The Archives
of
The University of Notre Dame

Notre Dame Archives: Alumnus
1938 Commencement

1) Recipients of honorary degrees, with Father O'Hara. Left to right, John L. Heineman, '88; Father O'Hara, '11; Rt. Rev. Joseph M. Corrigan, and Terence B. Cosgrove, '06.


3) Archbishop Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate, delivering Baccalaureate Sermon. (Bishop Shell pontificated at the Baccalaureate Mass.)

4) Rev. John M. Ryan, '06, with Mark Beatus, '09, who returned to the campus for the first time in 68 years.

5) The interior of the gymnasium at the Baccalaureate Mass.
GIFTS

The University acknowledges with deep gratitude the following gifts:

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PLACEMENT — PLEASE NOTE

Conditions, particularly among the 1938 graduates, have practically forced the Alumni Office to do what it has always planned to do under more auspicious circumstances, institute placement work as part of our program.

Facilities are still very limited. Nevertheless, work with the Class of 1938 and the Alumni Questionnaires sent out during the year have brought intimations of success if we can count on the continued cooperation of alumni, particularly the Clubs.

Three major steps will go a long way toward a successful program:
1. If you know of a job open, advise the Club and the Alumni Office.
2. If you need a job, send the Alumni Office and the Club chairman or officers a copy of your academic and experience qualifications.
3. All Local Clubs should enlist a committee, preferably a compact, influential and willing committee, to clear locally available jobs and N. D. men to fill them.
Eight hundred alumni came back to the campus for the 94th annual commencement exercises of the University. The number surprised the Alumni Office and probably will surprise those of you who were among the returning. The answer is that all of the events of the week-end attracted substantial groups. And it was only at the alumni banquet on Saturday night, June 4, that the real strength of the returned brothers was in evidence. The week-end was comparatively quiet in the aggregate, but as the large number of activities were checked, the truth began to take shape.

The three major events of the week-end belonged to the University and to the Class of 1938.

First came the magnificent Centenary Mass on Saturday morning in Sacred Heart Church. His Excellency, Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, D.D., Titular Archbishop of Laodicea and Apostolic Delegate to the United States, pontificated at the Notre Dame observance of the 100th anniversary of the founding of the Congregation of Holy Cross. The beauty of Sacred Heart Church, the colorful vestments, the glory of theGregorian of the Moreau Seminary choir, combined with the sermon of the Superior General of the Congregation, Very Rev. James W. Donahue, C.S.C., '07, fittingly climaxed the rich history of the Congregation in its memorable hundred years.

The week-end produced the first fine weather in several weeks, emphasized in the annual flag-raising ceremonies which followed the Mass, when the Class of 1938 raised its Washington Birthday gift on the flag-pole of the Main Quadrangle.

On Sunday morning, in the beautifully decorated gymnasium, the Solemn Pontifical Mass for the Class of 1938 was celebrated by the Most Rev. Bernard J. Sheil, D.D., Auxiliary Bishop of Chicago, with the Apostolic Delegate delivering the masterful baccalaureate sermon which the ALUMNUS is privileged to reprint.

At 4 o'clock, in the gymnasium again, 5,000 families, friends, and graduates, assembled for the key event of the week-end, the awarding of degrees to the 549 members of the Class of 1938.

Administration and deans of the Colleges awarded the honorary, the doctor's, the master's, and the bachelor's diplomas to the successful candidates.

Then, in the brief but weighty address which reflects his successful career as one of the nation's great lawyers, Terence B. Cosgrove, '06, now a doctor of laws of the University, spoke to the assembly. The ALUMNUS, always pleased to bring the great addresses of the Commencement to its readers, takes double pleasure in presenting again the address of one of our own alumni, act-

TO THE ALUMNI
A greeting of the new President of the Association

"I appreciate the high honor that the members of the Alumni conferred upon me by my election to the presidency of our organization. A million thanks.

"Every student who has attended Notre Dame is an everlasting friend of the University and will do everything he possibly can to increase its prestige and promote its success. The Notre Dame spirit is more alive today than ever and I am sure each man shares with me the eager desire to render some real service to our Alma Mater.

"When I turn over the office next June to my successor I am confident we will show a definite accomplishment."

AMBROSE A. O'CONNELL, '07.
Present at the memorial ceremony in the Community Cemetery were, left to right, Jim Meehan, '24, Frank Vennel, '77, Father John MacNamara, '97, and Bob Riordan, '24.

William E. Cotter, the Reunion dinner on Friday night and the subsequent week-end of activities were thoroughly enjoyed. Judge John F. O'Connell spoke for the Class at the alumni banquet on Saturday night.

The Five-Year Class of 1993 broke, among other things, all records for attendance with 156 registered members of the Class on hand. The local committee under Paul Boehm, arranged a party on Friday night at the Columbia Athletic Club for the Class, which also provided a large section of the alumni banquet on Saturday night.

Outstanding in establishing a splendid idea was the Carroll Rec smoker and reunion of the 10-Year Class of 1928. This event, staged in Carroll Rec after the alumni banquet on Saturday night, drew not only the large 100-attendance membership of the Class, but included many of the campus dignitaries as guests. The latter group numbered Rev. Matthew Walsh, C.S.C., Rev. J. Hugh O'Donnell, C.S.C., Rev. James Galligan, C.S.C., Rev. Patrick Carroll, C.S.C., and Rev. William A. Carey, C.S.C., among its speakers. The Class committee and officers, as a picture in this issue indicates, were on hand, looking little the worse for ten years wear. Much credit is due co-chairmen Willard Wagner and Andrew Boyle for the success of the smoker, which was worked on the theme that the boys wanted to come back to the campus in a 100 percent sense of the word.

That Softball Game

Also vivid and new in the week-end annals, was the softball game on Saturday morning (late) between the 1933 and the 1928 teams. The game was played on the Walsh Hall diamond, and, as far as the ALUMNUS has been able to determine, resulted in a decision similar to the famous Col. Hoynes case in the law school, "something to be said for both sides."

The Class of 1931, which doesn't depend on an official reunion to put it across, met at the German Village in South Bend on Friday night.

While the alumni found ample ways of whiling away the week-end, the University's show went on.

Director Thomas E. Mills staged three one-act plays in Washington Hall on Friday night for a packed house of visitors. The plays, done in the fine tradition of the University Theatre, were augmented by the music of the Notre Dame Symphony, under Professor Daniel T. Pedikte.

On Saturday night, the Glee Club, directed by Professor Joseph J. Casa

(Continued on Page 267)
The Commencement Address

By Terence B. Cosgrove, ’06

Distinguished Alumnus and Lawyer, of Los Angeles, Warns Graduates that Industry Is All-Important in Life Conflict.

More than 30 years ago I appeared where you young men are now assembled, and for the same purpose,—to receive a diploma, that decisive stamp of approval, from the gracious hand of this great University which we all love and revere, and of which we are so justly proud.

Today again it is my blessed privilege and high honor to receive from Alma Mater another generous expression of her continued confidence and esteem.

In addressing this distinguished graduating class I have neither the wish nor the ability to present for your consideration any abstract principle of correct conduct with which you are not familiar. By precept and example such principles have been before you constantly and persuasively in every phase of your college life. It would be a sad commentary indeed to suggest that at this time the doctrine is unknown or its application uncertain.

This, however, I am convinced I may do: With the background of experience I have had in the observation of the lives and conduct of men, I should be able to impress upon your minds, convincingly and indelibly, at least one thought that will serve you well. It will not be the announcement of a little known maxim, or a new or novel application of long established principles.

The Virtue of Industry

I wish to speak to you regarding the simple, homely, virtue of industry.

In America today there exist, and for many years there have existed, a desire and an ability upon the part of the younger generation to acquire knowledge—to be more specific, to complete high school and graduate from college. The number of young men and, with some of you, perhaps, the number of young women of college education with whom you will be required to compete in the various avocations of life, is astonishingly large. From every section of this expansive nation institutions of learning, colleges and universities, are sending forth their graduates, in a general sense all equally equipped to accomplish the common end, namely, to succeed. To succeed not in a small measure that comes to him who merely competes and completes, but to succeed in a conspicuous fashion, to compete with such a marked degree of earnestness that outstanding accomplishment is assured.

For you the competition is about to begin. With the number of college and university graduates available for every opportunity that presents itself, it is not an exaggeration to say that your college training is not more than a qualifying test, and your college or university diploma evidence only of good intention.

Grades Have Served Purpose

The standing you maintained as a member of your class, as evidenced by your grades, was a necessary and commendable indicium of application, adaptability, and other essential traits of a serious minded student. But these grades have served their purpose. True, they are a criterion of accomplishment. But they are past accomplishments. Do not be deceived that they are infallible indicia of future accomplishments.

Handicaps in College

A college course is a brief period—ordinarily four years. Failure to attain outstanding prominence in class work may result from any one or more of a few circumstances that do not continue after commencement day. A student may have had improper or insufficient preliminary preparation. He may have chosen, or perchance he may have been compelled, to devote portions of his time to activities other than those provided by the curriculum. But now upon his graduation these handicaps are left behind.

He now enters upon the contest for which all prior effort was a mere preliminary. The course is not the customary four-year period, or the combined eight-year course. The period is ordinarily the remainder of a lifetime. It probably will exceed 25 years; it may reach 50.

If, during this period, the virtue of industry is cultivated and practiced, the outcome is reasonably definite.

The element of uncertainty is present in the well directed effort of a lifetime to approximately the same degree as the virtue of industry is absent.

Uncertainty disappears when considered in the light of industry applied.

Success is reasonably certain where conspicuous industry is manifest.

Success is conspicuous by its absence when the absence of industry is manifest.

Do not confuse the term INDUSTRY with the term ABILITY.
The term INDUSTRY is per se.

The term ABILITY is per accidens.

If the dean of your Law School remarks: "This young man has been outstanding for his industry," ask no more. I know that in the ensuing 10, 20, 30, or 40 years he will be constantly prominent and successful in the practice of his profession.

If the dean of your Law School remarks: "This young man has been outstanding for his ability," I know only what the young gentleman has done, and not what he will do.

If the conspicuous ability is the result, direct or remote, of constant well directed effort and singleness of purpose, the presence also of unusual alacrity of mind and celerity of precise decision is comforting, if not inspiring, to consider.

In the final analysis, however, when the long period of man's activity is considered, the qualification that more definitely than any other assures success as the reward for honest effort and singleness of purpose, is the virtue of industry.

Neither should you confuse the term INDUSTRY with the term SELF-DENIAL.

Although no one who entertains a correct concept of the duty of the individual to the community hesitates daily to practice, ordinarily in a lesser degree, some form of self-denial, and although no one, in my humble opinion, is correctly constituted who looks upon self-denial as anything short of a Christian virtue that strengthens, refreshes and purifies, the fact remains, and my observation is, that the fact is prominent in its persistence, that, unwittingly or not, he who refuses to practice the virtue of industry denies to himself, and probably to others dependent upon him, the solace and comfort that ordinarily follow when one contemplates his temporal as well as spiritual blessings.

This is not theory. This is fact. Accept it as such.

At the end of the day, or year, the accomplishment that results from an extraordinary effort—the volume and efficiency of your performance that represents exceptional diligence, longer and more assiduous application, is compensation that satisfies and encourages one to continue and to redouble effort and greater accomplishment.

It is compensation that creates a state of mind, a mental attitude that causes one to embrace his task with avidity, and to progress it immediately with determination. The success that comes only after consistent and persistent excessive diligence is the reward of the virtue of industry.

Success is all too often measured by the accumulation of wealth. It may not be incorrect, however, to say that in the competitive markets of today, where man's brain and brawn are the commodities and merchandise of common barter, success is ordinarily, if not necessarily, accompanied by comfortable and appropriate margins of financial gain.

Stating this mercenary idea with such delicacy as lies within my limited facility of expression, I wish to impress upon you one thought: you cannot forget it; you cannot misunderstand; 30 years from today you may recall it, many, I hope, with great satisfaction; few, I sincerely trust, with discomfort.

In the nomenclature of the exchange, where indicia of success are barter, industry is a gilt edge investment which rarely misses a dividend.

Industry and self-reliance have contributed no small part to the accomplishment of the present status of this great institution—the University of Notre Dame.

As I observe, this University is second to none in progressing the standards and ideals of true civilization. By true civilization I mean moral and intellectual advancement.

Undoubtedly you are familiar with the circumstances surrounding the original settlement on this site of the Community of the Holy Cross, and the development of the undertaking from that day to this. Surely it is a glorious chronicle, inspiring to contemplate.

Many years ago as a young man I stood on this campus as a member of the student body of this institution at the dedication of the statue of Father Sorin.

In speaking of the contribution to Christianity by Father Sorin, his contemporaries and successors, the eloquent and greatly lamented Father John Cavanaugh said: "These men, the members of this community, have done for God and Christianity what the merchants will not do for gold, or the soldier for glory."

With the inspiration of these splendid men with whom you have been associated during these past years, with the light of their ripe scholarship and the splendor of their Christ-like lives to light the way, with the high ideals of Christian manhood which Notre Dame never fails to stamp upon the minds, the hearts, and the character of her valiant sons,—with confidence, with courage and assured hope, at some future date, when the shadows of the years are lengthening behind you, you may hear from the gracious lips of Alma Mater: "Well done my son, you are my joy, my pride, and my glory."

**Honorary Degrees at 1938 Commencement**

Honorary degrees were awarded at the 1938 Commencement to the following: the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, apostolic delegate to the United States; Rt. Rev. Joseph M. Corrigan, rector of the Catholic University of America; Terence B. Cosgrove, '06, Los Angeles, the Commencement speaker; and John L. Heineman, '88, Connersville, Indiana, a distinguished Catholic scholar and business leader.

The citations for the honorary degrees were as follows:

*The degree of Juris Utriusque (doctor of both laws), honoris causa, on:

An eminent churchman, who through many years and in several capacities has had very important part in the government of the universal Church and who at this time has honored highly the Congregation of Holy Cross, the University, and the Class of 1938 by his presence and gracious participation in this Commencement — the Titular Archbishop of Laodicea and Apostolic Delegate for His Holiness Pius XI has been awarded the degree of Doctor of Juris Utriusque, honoris causa.*

*The degree of Doctor of Laws, honoris causa, on:

A prelate and schoolman distinguished by his services to the Church as educator of priests for the Archdiocese of Philadelphia, efficient director of large charities in that archdiocese, superintendent of the Catholic Missionary Society, director of Laymen's Retreats, and as present rector of the Catholic University of America—the Right Reverend Joseph Morin Corrigan, of Washington, D.C.*

An alumnus of the University, member of the Class of 1906, who in his profession of law has achieved in his State of California high distinction, by his rare legal scholarship, by his impressive championship of the philosophic principles underlying the law, and by his fine integrity in the practice of law — the Honorable Terence Byrne Cosgrove, of Los Angeles, California.

Another distinguished alumnus, graduate of the University in 1888, who through the even half century since then has, along with the attention demanded by important business interest, devoted his time, talents, and resources to the encouragement of scholarship among educated Catholics, and who, in pursuance of this ideal, has himself added luster to Catholic scholarship by his researches in the pioneer period of the Church in Indiana and other states of the Middle-West — John Louis Heineman, of Connersville, Indiana.
The Baccalaureate Sermon

By Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, D.D., LL.D., '34
Titular Archbishop of Laodicea
Apostolic Delegate to the United States

Pope's Representative Praises Congregation of Holy Cross; Tells Graduates of the One True Wisdom

It has been arranged this year to have the Commencement exercises of the University of Notre Dame coincide with the centenary celebration of the founding of the Congregation of Holy Cross. But what connection can there be between these two events? The centenary has to do with members of a religious community, with a group of men who live together in a special bond of brotherhood; while the commencement is a glorious and memorable day for you, young graduates, and for those dear to you, a day which rewards a period of anxiety in your life and a period of sacrifices sustained by your families to prepare for your future in the various professions of the world. Yet notwithstanding such real differences there is a true and intimate connection between your graduation and the centenary of the Congregation of Holy Cross.

Formation of Congregation

Basil Anthony Moreau, a priest of the diocese of Mans in France, realized, after the great social changes which followed the French Revolution, that there was urgent need to raise the standard of instruction in colleges. He saw clearly, too, that it was necessary to hold out a helping hand to parish priests in the fulfillment of their duties, especially in the giving of missions and spiritual retreats and in the instruction of youth. Others also had seen the situation, but he courageously undertook to meet it. He grouped about himself a number of priests who became known as "Auxiliary Priests." Under the impulse of the charity of Christ, the little seed he sowed grew quickly into a promising tree. In addition the Bishop of Mans desired to entrust to the charge of Father Moreau a community of teaching Brothers, called Brothers of St. Joseph, founded only a little while before by Father Dujarie. This union of the Auxiliary Priests and of the Brothers of St. Joseph became the Congregation of the Fathers and the Brothers of Holy Cross; and on the 1st of March, 1837, this new Congregation received its Fundamental Act. Last year the centenary of the Community was observed in France, and in these days the celebration is renewed solemnly at the University of Notre Dame, now the center for the General Curia of the Congregation of Holy Cross.

Period Is Turbulent

The age in which Father Moreau lived was one of the most turbulent periods in the history of Europe. In his century there were violent political, social, industrial, and intellectual revolutions. It was, indeed, a time of progress and advance, of discoveries and inventions; but these became defiled in currents that were poisonous for souls. Gallicanism and Jansenism were making headway in France; and to these was added Illuminism, or a Naturalism in the sciences and in literature which too often proceeded from God, and came at last to be arrayed against the Creator and the Last End. How many names in that century are conspicuous for the evil they caused! But how many others too did not Divine Providence raise up just then, and in that very nation which is history can for her ardent and generous faith boast the title: "Eldest Daughter of the Church." It is enough to recall the names of Ampere, Pasteur, Veuillot, Ozanam, Dupanloup, and with them a noteworthy group of Saints and founders of religious institutes, dedicated to provide for the needs of the spirit, especially in labors for the benefit of youth.

These religious founders equipped themselves with human knowledge to the full extent of the scientific advances then attained, with the aim in view of preserving in our Christian people the inestimable gift of faith and the sublime treasure of Catholic morality. Amongst them all Father Moreau stands out. How well his Institute corresponded to the needs of the times is attested by the fact of its rapid expansion from Europe to America, from Africa to India; and the University of Notre Dame shows forth its spirit, one of the best known in America, recognized and appreciated wherever studies and the sciences are in honor, ready to aid every healthy movement of progress, and at the same time a watchful guardian of eternal truth.

Notre Dame Life

This, my dear young men, is the bond between yourselves and the Congregation of Holy Cross. Why did your parents choose this university in preference to others? Why did they desire that you should complete here your course of studies? The answer is to be found in the manner of life which is followed here. You have lived here with the professors who taught you each day in the classrooms. Nay, more, you have lived here with the Divine Master, present in the Sacrament of the Altar, and with Him, under the direction of the Fathers of Holy Cross, you have carried on the work of your spiritual and mental formation.

To seek after knowledge, only for the sake of knowledge, to promote human culture as an end in itself, is a defective method, because such an education is wanting in its highest element and becomes little more than a mere technical training. Science, from the Latin scire "to know," im-
plies knowledge. But with what great trepidation ought not society to look upon youth when science is not coupled with wisdom in the preparation for life. Science and wisdom are not the same thing. Wisdom is a virtue, and every virtue is a dispostitio perfectionis ad optimum. It is a sublime virtue, which has for its scope to shed light, and indeed to direct with divine, rather than human, light. There are things which are simply intellectual. There are other things which pertain to the soul and bind us to God in the bond of sonship and of finality: for these study alone is not enough, nor a scientific method no matter how perfect; but to acquire them there is need for recollection, silence, meditation, exercises of abnegation and self-denial, watchfulness against the beginnings of the passions, will-power, and the practice of virtue.

"The Book of Divine Wisdom"

In his written revelation God chose to give us a book on wisdom. In the inspired word, prepared for the salvation of mankind, He willed to present to us, even before the Incarnation of Our Lord, the Liber Sapientiae, called also "The Book of Divine Wisdom," one of the so-called deuterocanonical books of the Old Testament, erroneously attributed to Solomon. The author considers wisdom from the intellectual and from the moral side, and makes an historic application of it. The Hebrews were the Chosen People because they permitted themselves to be guided by wisdom; but others who abandoned wisdom fell into miserable calamities in spite of the great glory of their culture and civilization, even falling so low as to adorn the treacherous and corrupt things of this world.

The author sets it in relief that wisdom is the source of happiness and immortality because it consists of uprightness of heart and in correctness of language and actions: "O how beautiful is the chaste generation with glory!" (Wisdom 4, 1), while on the contrary "Wisdom will not enter into a malicious soul, nor dwell in a body subject to sins" (Wisdom 1, 24). The wise man lives securely notwithstanding deceptive appearances; but instead the unwise man is uneasy, disturbed by uncertainty and by fears. The contrast between the two will appear above all in the closing scenes of life. At the end of our days on earth conscience will cause the unwise to say: "We have erred from the way of truth" (Wisdom 5, 6). Wisdom is the perfection of knowledge in every science: the divine lamp, as it were, which guides the mind, and the longed-for heavenly treasure which moves the will. It surpasses riches, which in comparison with it becomes a thing of as little worth as sand by the sea. And for that matter when wisdom is present it is accompanied by other good things; but when it is absent earthly treasures are of little value or none at all.

In relation to God, Wisdom is personified, endowed with the divine nature, attributes, and qualities. "She is the brightness of eternal light, and the unsaddled mirror of God's majesty, and the image of His goodness" (Wisdom, 7, 26). Wisdom is of God from all eternity, His thoughts and life, is identified with the Divine Word. Wisdom is the Word made flesh, revealing to the world all Christian truth.

Before the coming of Jesus Christ mankind had caught a glimpse of Wisdom, had desired it, and yearned for it; but had not attained it except in an imperfect way. St. Paul, speaking of the Greeks, says: "The Greeks seek after Wisdom" (1 Cor. 1, 22). And in fact they found a great deal of it: the rhetoricians had wisdom of word; the philosophers, wisdom of thought; the artists, wisdom of beauty; the statesmen, wisdom of government; the conquerors, wisdom of arms. But there was another seeming wisdom in the midst of these which was destructive of peace and order. It was: "the wisdom of the flesh." an enemy of God" (Romans VIII, 7) and it causes men to lose sight of spiritual treasures and of life immortal. When the light of eternity no longer shines forth, what order can we look for in the family, in the education of children, in social relations, in personal duties? Our actions are dependent upon our principles. We live as we think; and if our thinking is egoism, conceitiveness, and materialism, we can expect every intellectual and moral disorder. "For the wisdom of this world is in the world and wisdom of God is not in the world. The wisdom of this world is the wisdom of the body, and wisdom of God is the wisdom of the spirit is light and peace" (Romans VIII, 6).

Knowledge, Virtue, Wisdom

My dear young men, you have acquired knowledge and virtue in this university. Now that you gird yourselves to go forth and make your contribution to society, the best wish that I can extend to you is that wisdom may accompany you. This wish comes to you from our Alma Mater rather than from me. I am happy to be able to say "from our Alma Mater," as the high privilege will be accorded me of graduating with you; and for that honor I am sincerely grateful to the President and to the whole faculty of the University.

On this solemn day our Alma Mater can direct to you the words of Holy Scripture: "You have taught me statutes and justices, as the Lord my God hath commanded me; so shall you do them in the land which you shall possess: and you shall observe, and fulfill them in practice. For this is your wisdom and understanding in the sight of Nations, that hearing all these precepts, they may say: behold a wise and understanding people, a great nation." (Deuteronomy IV, 5-6).

There is but one true wisdom; and it is the Divine Wisdom, because "all wisdom is from the Lord God!" (Ecclesiasticus 1, 1). If we consider its essential characteristic, we see this very clearly. St. Thomas Aquinas, patron of all Catholic schools and scholars, many times speaks of wisdom in his Summa Theologica; and he sets before us its nature. (St. Thomas, Summa Theol. 1a, 2ae, q. 57, art. 2, c. 1; ib. 2a, q. 19, art. 7, c. 1b, 2a, q. 2a, c. 1.). Wisdom has for its object the supreme causes of things: considerat causas altissimas. Without the knowledge of these causes, other causes and effects and actions cannot be well ordered; but in the knowledge of them wisdom alone can give order to all. We can readily realize this from our own experience. If a man is narrow-minded, his plans and designs are always faulty. There is a defect of vision and of generosity. Vast spheres are shut out from his gaze, and as a result his actions are poor and wretched and mean.

This World's Wisdom

And what shall I say of those who wander from the path of goodness of those who restrict their lives to the little world of this earth on which we live for so short a time? The Apostle, Saint James, tells us that their wisdom will be simply earthly, or worse, sensual, or still worse, devilish: (St. James III, 15) earthly, or limited to the passing things of this world, sensual, or restricted to what may please the body, devilish, or confined within the sphere of evil, or even in the case of Lucifer who became the angel of darkness. (St. Thomas Summa Theol. 2a, 2ae, q. 45, art. 1, 1.) The wisdom of this world, Sapientia huius saeculi, (1 Cor. II, 6) St. Paul calls it all this, and sets it as a contrast to the Wisdom of God. "We speak wisdom among the perfect" he says referring to people who have reached maturity of Christian life; yet not the wisdom of this world, neither of the princes of this world that come to nothing, but the Wisdom of God in a mystery, a wisdom which is hidden, which God ordained before the world, unto our glory!" (1 Cor. II, 6-7).

The supreme cause, the Causa Altissima, is God. Both reason and revelation tell us this; and the sciences which are all their life nothing but modernize the old and the solid proofs for the existence of God. Only with God in mind and in the heart can human life be orientated, well ordered, and tranquil. But to know this is not enough. We could (Continued on Page 247)
The Centenary Sermon

By Very Rev. James W. Donahue, C.S.C., ’07
Superior General

The Sermon at the Mass of Thanksgiving which marked, on June 4, the Notre Dame Observance of the 100th Anniversary of the Founding of the Congregation of Holy Cross.

"Give ear to me, you that follow that which is just and you that seek the Lord; look unto the rock whence you are hewn and to hole of the pit from which you are dug out.

"Look unto Abraham your father and to Sara that bore you: for I called him alone, and blessed him, and multiplied him."—Isaiah, 11:12.

In forceful and graphic language the pages of Revelation insist on the tremendous importance attached by God to filial piety. Holding first place among the Divine laws governing man's relation with his fellowmen is that which requires him to honor his father and his mother, and among the Ten Commandments it is the only one to whose observance a special reward is explicitly attached, that of length of days. Again and again we see God's blessing bestowed upon those whom he has used to communicate to him supernatural life and favors.

Today, as we gather to celebrate the centenary of the founding of the Congregation of Holy Cross, it is filial piety which prompts us to look to the rock whence we are hewn and to the hole of the pit from which we are dug out, for the founder of a Religious Institute, to which God has granted the supreme grace of Papal approval, holds the place of father and mother, of Abraham and Sara, to the society he founded.

The University of Notre Dame is but a branch of the tree of Holy Cross which Basil Anthony Moreau planted and watered with his tears and blood. Your esteemed president, Father John O'Hara, in a spirit of filial piety invited me to briefly study with you the work of Basil Anthony Moreau, Founder of the Congregation of Holy Cross.

One hundred years ago, March 1, 1837, Basil Anthony Moreau, priest of the diocese of Mans, France, founded the Congregation of Holy Cross by uniting the Auxiliary Priests of Mans, founded by himself, to the Brothers of St. Joseph, founded by Father James Dujarie, also of the diocese of Mans. In addition to the sanctification of its members, the work of the new Institute was missionary and educational. The first educational institution of the Congregation was founded at Le Mans and consecrated to the Mother of our Divine Redeemer, under the title Notre Dame de Sainte-Croix. This was the first Notre Dame of the Congregation of Holy Cross, the Mother of Notre Dame du Lae whose sons we are proud to be. It was Notre Dame de Sainte-Croix, in the city of Mans 80 miles to the west of Paris, that gave our beloved Father Sorin and his six brothers companions to America.

The zeal of the Founder of Holy Cross could not be confined to any one nation. There was nothing local or provincial about the soul of Moreau. His love of souls, like that of the Divine Master and Model embraced all peoples regardless of nation or race. It inflamed all who came under its influence and so, in 1840, three short years after Moreau founded the Congregation of Holy Cross, we find his sons at work in Africa. A year later they are in India. In 1847 they enter Canada; India in 1852. It is well for us today in the midst of this celebration at Notre Dame, Indiana, to remind ourselves that but for the foreign mission spirit of Father Moreau there never would have been a University of Notre Dame. It was the foreign mission spirit which prompted him to sacrifice Father Sorin and his six brother companions though they were badly needed by the struggling College of Notre Dame de Sainte-Croix, just as it was the same spirit which prompted the Founders of Notre Dame du Lac to leave home and country that they might save souls in the wilds of Indiana.

The first twelve years of Father Moreau's priestly life were passed as a professor in the seminary of Le Mans, teaching successively philosophy, theology, and Holy Scripture. During this time he was called upon by his bishop to help the Christian Brothers of Le Mans, and to cooperate with his beloved and esteemed friend Father Dujarie, in his important and difficult task of founding the Brothers of St. Joseph of Ruille-sur-Loire. As a consequence Father Moreau became thoroughly acquainted with the educational problems of the day.

Though he was essentially the product of the cultural course, traditional throughout Christendom for so
many centuries as also its defender at all times, his alert mind was keenly alive to the discoveries and progress being made in the field of science. He became thoroughly convinced, as a consequence, that the intellectual training given to seminarians must be deepened and widened if the priesthood was to escape the reproach, more or less justifiable in his day, of being ignorant of science. So strong was this conviction, that he exerted every effort to persuade his superiors to require all seminarians to study the physical sciences during their years of philosophy. This necessary and useful innovation was effected to Father Moreau's satisfaction in 1835. It is of interest to remark that the first professor of physics in the Le Mans seminary was a layman, Thomas Cauvin, a brilliant physicist and personal friend of Father Moreau by whom he had been won back to the practice of his religion.

Better Scientific Training

Out of his conviction of the need for better training for ecclesiastics was born the desire to create a society of priests, learned in both the sacred and profane sciences, and able as a consequence to raise the level of teaching in the seminaries and colleges of the diocese. This desire Father Moreau submitted to his Ordinary, Bishop de la Myre, as early as 1825. Later he presented the same plan with some important additions concerning missionary work, to Bishop de la Myre’s successor, Bishop Carron.

In 1833, he laid the foundations of this useful institution by sending three ecclesiastics to Paris with the agreement of his bishop to follow there the public courses of the Sorbonne and to take their academic degrees. From his own moderate resources and with what financial help he could beg, he defrayed their expenses.

Inspiration From Founder

Let us pause this morning, as we gather in the most famous of all our schools, and take inspiration from him who is not only our Founder but the father of our best educational traditions. Let us take inspiration from this young priest so enamored of scholarship, so convinced of its importance in saving souls, so eloquent in pleading its cause, that, triumphing over all opposition, he converts his bishop to his views and incorporates the study of the physical sciences in the seminary program over a century ago; let us take inspiration from this young priest who, at the early age of 34, is so thoroughly convinced of the need of specialization and postgraduate work that he succeeds in detaching three priests from the Diocese of Le Mans and sends them to the Sorbonne, with money begged and borrowed from his friends.

What wisdom in the words of His Holiness when he advised religious "to take pattern after their Father Founder and Lawgiver if they would become sure and abundant sharers in the graces which are bound up with their vocation. Nor will they go astray as long as they walk in the footsteps of their Founder!"

At the same time that God was thus leading the seminary professor to found a society of priests trained in the sacred and profane sciences and destined to teach in preparatory seminaries and colleges, He was preparing him for another remarkable apostolate in the field of education, the training of the teaching Brother.

As early as 1822, that is, a year after his ordination, Father Moreau preached the first annual retreat of the Brothers of St. Joseph, founded by Father James Dujarie, the zealous cure of Ruille-sur-Loire, in the Diocese of Le Mans. From that time Father Dujarie frequently called on Father Moreau to help him in the important task of farming the Brothers of St. Joseph to the religious and intellectual life. Several times Father Moreau preached the Brothers' retreat; frequently he gave them conferences on the religious life and individual spiritual direction. He thus came to know at first hand the religious, intellectual, legal, and financial problems connected with the governing of an Order of teaching Brothers.

Becomes Brothers' Director

In 1835, Bishop Bouvier and Father Dujarie requested Father Moreau to become the director of the Brothers of St. Joseph. Old age and ill health prevented Father Dujarie to help him in continuing in that position. The help so generously given to Father Dujarie by Father Moreau from 1822 until 1835, the resulting experience and the knowledge of the work and its problems made Father Moreau Father Dujarie's logical successor.

It was in 1835 that Father Moreau founded his Society of Auxiliary Priests and accepted the direction of the Brothers of St. Joseph. Two years later, in 1837, by a fundamental pact, the two organizations pooled their spiritual and material interests, to form the Association of Holy Cross. Under God's providence this union deepened with time until 20 years later, in 1857, Rome approved as constituting the Congregation the priests, once known as the Auxiliary Priests of Mans, and the Brothers, once known as those of St. Joseph. The priests were to be known as Salvatorists of Holy Cross, and the Brothers as Josephites of Holy Cross.
The Association's Year

By William E. Cotter, '13

President Cotter Reports on Manifold Activities of Alumni Association in 1937-38; Dwells on Expanding Program.

(An Address at the Alumni Banquet)

The presidency of the Alumni Association of Notre Dame is a great honor.

And I am of course grateful for the confidence of the members of the Association who entrusted this high office to me during the year just past.

But as this year closes I have several observations which I hope may make due impression upon you and upon my successors in office.

The honor inherent in the presidency still persists. In fact it has been magnified by the achievements of the Association. But by the very fact of these achievements, the brow upon which the presidential laurels rest must bear its quota of administrative perspiration.

We knew that Art Hughes had done a splendid job by contributing freely of his time. And we knew that this was not possible for all of us who would succeed him. In the beginning I looked forward to a job which distance and circumstances would probably not permit me to handle with anything like comparable effect.

Job Seeks the Man

But I found that the job of president of the Alumni Association does not rest on the campus any more, waiting for its incumbent to take it or leave it. It comes after you, to either seacoast, in the various guises it has assumed itself, and through the formidable campus agents it now permanently employs, Messrs. Jim Armstrong and Bill Dooley.

So I gave up, and I took stock in this Association of ours. And I say "ours" because I found that it is not possible to set up and isolate an alumni association. It is essentially the loyalty and the activity of the alumni who compose it, and only as these function can you expect the association itself to function. The Alumni Office on the campus is an invaluable stimulus and a necessary machine for the Association, but in my close connection with its workings this year I have realized that it depends not only on your financial support, but on your Club and Class and individual manifestations for its program.

Much of what I have had to say to you this year has dealt with the financial structure of the University and the place of the alumni in it. The annual report shows that your response, in the face of adverse economic conditions has been favorable.

Certainly I do not propose to close that chapter of the Association's book. I have written the first sentence in an essential introduction to the story of any university's progress.

But I would like to review here at this close of the 70th year of the Association a few of the activities we are prone to take for granted.

How many of you realize that in the Alumni Office, in the various files, there are some 40,000 cards containing the names and addresses of graduate and non-graduate Notre Dame men. These the Office is constantly attempting to bring and keep up to date.

An additional 9,000 names are kept in geographical order on addressograph machinery of the Association, used for mailing the ALUMNUS, the football ticket applications, and other literature. In this complicated machinery there are from 300 to 400 changes necessary each month.

More than 1,000 alumni visit the campus each year, most of whom naturally stop in the Alumni Office.

Work on Magazine

Editing and mailing the ALUMNUS from 7 to 9 times annually occupies a large portion of time, since the magazine goes to 9,000 alumni, and tries to represent as many of them as possible in each issue. If you are familiar with other magazines, in this field, you will realize the amount of correspondence and editing necessary to bring about the large volume of personal news appearing in each issue.

The Alumni Office must contact and attempt to stimulate and organize a nation-wide, even international, network of 90 alumni clubs. This in itself is a task of no mean proportions.

Hardly a project of the University is launched without an alumni interest. It would be difficult I imagine for Jim Armstrong and Bill Dooley to estimate the time spent in committee meetings and other activities attending these projects.

Contacting new students has provided an active outlet for the Association in recent years. The Alumni Office is naturally the clearing house for suggestions to alumni, and for the contacts with new students when they have been effected. The Association edits the popular "Notre Dame Men," the illustrated booklet for such contacts. Many prospects, their parents, school officials or classes, and other persons affecting this field have to be met or arranged for by the Alumni Office. This includes an active campus guide program during the school year and the summer months, employing from two to a dozen Notre
Dame students during its history to date.

This all sounds, I realize, like an inventory, and perhaps it is. I am turning back to you an Association which my own experience leads me to believe is not nearly so well known to you as it should be.

Many of you faithfully filled out and returned an interesting questionaire sent out this year by the Alumni Office. It is the basis for a venture into the difficult but very valuable field of placement. Did you know that the Alumni Office has conducted a survey of the Class of 1938, seeking to find out how many of the new Class are unemployed, what their talents are, where they wish to locate, and other data of vital importance to these new members of the Association.

You may have thought that the other side of your questionnaire was just printed to use the space. But I am told that the results were very interesting, and that if financial support permits, this survey of your views on the ALUMNUS may result in a much better book in the near future.

Did you know that the reason the Class of 1938 is not with us tonight is because the Alumni Office consulted the Class officers and arranged a Senior-Alumni banquet which 500 attended on May 16, and at which Father O'Hara, the Class president and, batting for me, Art Hughes spoke. And four other past presidents of the Alumni Association attended, together with University administration officials and our Honorary Association President, Father Burns.

Do you know that the Notre Dame Association is kept actively in contact with the American Alumni Council and the National Catholic Alumni Federation by the members of the Alumni Office staff. That Notre Dame stands high in these professional alumni groups is attested by the fact that Art Hughes is the national president of the Catholic group and Jim Armstrong a member of the important aims and policies committee of the American Alumni Council, as well as a vice-president of the Catholic Federation.

This isn't all. There are the thousand and one details. There is activity such as the legal directory. There is the listing of such groups as the sons of alumni. There are the lists for the Club and Class officers, who never seem to have permanent files I am told.

And I suppose if I had Armstrong and Dooley up here prompting me this talk could go on all night.

You begin, however, to see now that my year of driving on the need for financial support of the University, and by implication our own part of it, was not the obsession of an unbalanced mind, but rather the feeling that so many activities, highly desirable for all of us, hinge on that support.

It all boils down to an adaptation of an old fundamental of philosophy — know thy Association; know thy University.

**Hold Ninth Annual Club Council**

**Numerous Topics Considered; Plans Laid for Next Year**

The Ninth Annual Council of Local Alumni Clubs met in the court room of the Law Building on Saturday, June 4, at 1 P.M. Attendance was representative, but far from a reasonable objective. The Association, and the Club representatives who attended, are unanimous in impressing the value of clearing house of Club ideas upon all Clubs that could possibly have a delegate present. Fourteen Clubs were on hand, which is, of course, the basis for a very interesting discussion, but obviously too small a proportion of the 90 Clubs existing. Next year, the tenth anniversary of the Council, the Association hopes for 100 percent. That's a long jump, but the notice is hereby served.

Let your imaginations fill in between the lines on this summary of the discussion by topics:

The Director of the Chicago Club . . . the capacity Retreats of the Cleveland Club, now forcing that Club into a three-retreat program to handle the numbers . . . the powerful civic influence of the numerically small Denver Club, resulting in special trains to Notre Dame from that distant city for football games last fall and the coming season, among other things . . . the comprehensive program of the New York Club, a model for the larger Clubs in itself, and particularly successful in its realization of a sound scholarship plan which had three boys at Notre Dame in the year just ended.

The all-Catholic College relations established by the Notre Dame Club of Harrisburg . . . the broad program of the New Jersey Club, including the issuing of a quarterly bulletin of interest and powerful Club influence . . . the success of the Joliet Club in setting up attractive Clubrooms for a comparatively small group . . . the project of the Rochester (N.Y.) Club in filming all its events for a living library of Club history . . . the beautiful Mother's Day observance of the Springfield (Ill.) Club, which opens participation to the wives and mothers of the members. . . .

Club officers will hear more of this in a special printing of the Council minutes.

Placement, which must become a permanent part of the Association program, and which looks to the Clubs as a major factor in its success, was presented to the Council by the Alumni Secretary.

The Council does not affect the rugged individualism of the Clubs, but merely permits newer Clubs to profit from the experience and guidance of the older organizations, and the smaller Clubs to grow.

Don't forget the 10th Council, on Saturday, June 3, 1939.
All of the following data is important to you.

For the past several years, Notre Dame has continued to enjoy popular favor in the patronage of football games, to the extent of one or more annual sell-outs.

Notre Dame men have been informed from time to time and must certainly be conscious individually of the benefits to Notre Dame which have accrued from this favor.

During this time, the Athletic Association, and the Alumni Association, have tried to continue the alumni privileges accorded in the distribution of tickets.

The numbers of alumni have, however, the Athletic Board of Control decided in a Commencement meeting, outgrown the system used to this time. The result has been a defeating of the very purposes of the privileges.

Since 1926, when the present Graduate Manager of Athletics and the present Alumni Secretary assumed their offices, the number of alumni entitled to the alumni privileges in football tickets has tripled.

So the Board of Athletic Control has decided that alumni preference in the distribution of football tickets shall be reduced to four, rather than eight as has been the custom.

The primary purpose of this decision is to restore the Alumni Section at football games. Alumni complaints of the non-alumni nature of this section have been instrumental in the investigations and the decision.

Alumni will be accorded the privilege of ordering additional tickets outside the alumni section so that the number of tickets available to the alumnus will not be changed.

The public, having practically no access to sideline seats for the Notre Dame games, has utilized every alumni contact. For example, in the Army game, many alumni far from New York, exercise their privileges of purchasing tickets for friends in New York. While this is a legitimate procedure, the allotment of eight tickets obviously fills the sideline seats at an early date with a crowd which cannot exceed 10 percent actual alumni.

In addition to the concentrating of the alumni section by the reduction of tickets allotted in this section, the Athletic Board asks that alumni who purchase seats in this section confine them to the use of themselves and their immediate families.

Those who are familiar with customs of the large Eastern schools realize that this request is only a modified form of their practices in this regard.

Before the above decision was made the Athletic Board conducted a survey of some of the larger institutions whose teams, like our own, draw heavily, and who have large and interested alumni.

Three West Coast Schools allow only four tickets to alumni.

Three Big Ten Schools have no alumni preference.

One Big Ten School allows alumni two tickets.

One Big Ten School reserves the right to fix a limit for any game.

Four Eastern Schools vary from two to four tickets for alumni at the demand for the particular game indicates.

No school contacted allotted more than four tickets on alumni preference.

You can see from the above that Notre Dame has been very slow in adapting the system of distribution to the increase in the number of alumni.

Figures indicate that the general public has practically no access to sideline seats for Notre Dame games, even in the Notre Dame Stadium. But readjustment in allotment is designed primarily to eliminate the inequality which has existed between the alumnus ordering on the first day of sale, and the alumnus ordering two or three weeks later.

The 1938 Regulations for Football Tickets

1. Ticket applications for the 1938 football games will be mailed July 20. The Sale of Tickets Opens August 1.

2. Applications will be mailed to all alumni on the ALUMNUS mailing list, at the address used in that list. If you have not received your blanks by August 1, notify the Alumni Office.

3. The applications are printed expressly for alumni, with the word ALUMNI across one end. These are the only blanks which receive checking for alumni preference, so use them.

4. Alumni whose dues for the year 1938-39 are paid (payable as of June 1, 1938) will receive preference in the allotment of FOUR TICKETS each until September 15, OR UNTIL ALL TICKETS HAVE BEEN SOLD FOR A GIVEN GAME.

In the nature of Notre Dame's business relations with other institutions on the schedule, it is impossible to guarantee filling of orders for a preferred group after an announced sell-out.

5. Again this year, at least two games promise to exhaust the capacity of the stadium in which they will be played. Alumni, desiring preference, are therefore urged to order their tickets as soon as the blanks are received.

6. Alumni may have general public application forms upon request for their own use or those of friends, or may send the names of such friends who will be sent the forms direct. (This latter practice has saved many alumni time, expense, and embarrassment.

7. Season ticket forms for the home games have been mailed. If alumni who have not received such blanks are interested in this ticket, which does not carry any alumni preference, forms may be secured from the Athletic Association, Box 71, Notre Dame, Ind.
UNIVERSITY AFFAIRS

BEFORE a large audience of some of the world's greatest scientists, Dr. Harlow Shapley, of Harvard University, revealed at Notre Dame for the first time a new super galactic world with already a definite census of 300,000 new galaxies. Dr. Shapley, recognized as the world's greatest living astronomer, made known his recent discoveries at a public lecture on May 2 during the Symposium on the Physics of the Universe and the Nature of Primordial Particles held at Notre Dame on May 2 and 3.

To give a visual idea of the vastness of the heavens Dr. Shapley showed an eighteen recent photographs made of the new galaxies at the Harvard observatories in South Africa and at Cambridge. Explaining his recent findings Dr. Shapley said:

"The earth's galaxy is but a small subdivision of the system of stars as a galaxy. Hitherto only about 50,000 galaxies have been catalogued. But at Harvard we have been taking a census of the meta-galaxy—meaning, all the galaxies in the universe—and this census has already revealed 300,000 new ones and calculations show that before our survey is completed an additional 300,000 galaxies will be disclosed."

This census reveals that there is no uniformity between the star population of the galaxies in the southern and the northern skies but that the southern skies have five times as many galaxies as the northern skies. This finding destroys the basis of the chief arguments of those scientists who have opposed Canon Georges Lemaître's theory of the exploding universe.

In a technical lecture delivered on May 3 in the John F. Cushing Hall of Engineering Professor William D. Hanks, of the University of Chicago, spoke on: "The Heat of the Stars and the Building of Atoms in the Universe."

"The temperature of the sun," Professor Shapley pointed out, "may be assumed as being about 40,000,000 degrees. If we kept the sun hot by the burning of coal it would be necessary to supply seven million billion tons of coal every second. With nuclear combustion only 200 million tons of hydrogen per second are used in the heating."

In a public lecture on Monday afternoon, Dr. Arthur H. Compton, of the University of Chicago and recipient of the Nobel prize in physics in 1927, discussed the possible origin of the mysterious cosmic rays whose power of penetration is such that they could pass through a steel or platinum wall a hundred yards in thickness. He spoke on, "Whence Cosmic Rays?"

Dr. Carl D. Anderson, of the California Institute of Technology and a Nobel prize winner in 1936, delivered the final public lecture of the symposium on "The Basic Constituents of Matter."

Other eminent scientists who presented papers during the symposium were: Dr. Gregory Breit, of the University of Wisconsin, noteworthy for his recent discovery of new primordial forces, Professor Manuel S. Valarta, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, authority on the cosmic ray particles, Canon Georges Lemaître, distinguished visiting professor at Notre Dame, and famed as the founder of the theory of the expanding universe, and Professor J. F. Carlson, of Purdue University, brilliant young theoretical physicist.

Dr. Arthur E. Haas, professor of physics at Notre Dame, who arranged the symposium, and Dr. Eugene Guth, also of Notre Dame, both presented technical papers on different phases of the primordial particles.

In addition to the scientists presenting papers scholars from colleges and universities throughout the country attended the sessions and participated in the discussions which followed the lectures.

THOMAS TIERNEY, of St. Rita's High School, Chicago, won the fourth annual Wrangler-sponsored Notre Dame Oratorical Contest on April 3 and was, in consequence, awarded the Joseph P. McNamara trophy presented each year by Joseph P. McNamara, '29, Indianapolis. This year for the first time the contest was extended to high schools outside Indiana.

John Lipinski, of Catholic Central High School, South Bend, won second place and the trophy for the leading Indiana orator. Nineteen high schools from 13 cities in Illinois and Indiana participated in the contest. Professor Francis E. Moran, '27, spoke at the banquet held on April 2 in honor of the young orators.

HIGHLIGHTING the 1938 debate season were the wins of the majority negative team over Princeton, April 7, and Holy Cross, April 29. These two debates wound up one of the most successful seasons a debate squad has ever enjoyed at Notre Dame.

Under the direction of Professor William J. Coyne, '27, associate professor of speech and director of debating, the negative team, composed of Charles Osborn and Tom Mulligan, amassed a record of particular merit, winning 13 out of 17 debates against some of the best teams in the country. The affirmative team, Frank Flieh and Al Funk, won 10 out of 15 debates for the year. Besides these debates the "A" squad engaged in seven non-decision debates.

Most prominent of the tournament victories was the meet at Manchester, Indiana. In that particular tournament the "A" and "B" squads won 18 out of 22 debates. Particularly good was the accomplishment of the "A" negative team, which won six out of six debates against such teams as Purdue, Bowling Green, Illinois Normal, Hillsdale, Manchester, and Wayne.

The Manchester tournament was followed by a number of non-decision debates and then the tournament of the Delta Sigma Rho at the University of Wisconsin. Again the orators swept through to a gratifying victory with the team of Osborn and Mulligan once more winning all of their debates.

Also worthy of mention is the work of the "B" squad. The affirmative team of Parks and Williams lost but one debate out of five, while the negative team of Colgan and Crandell were winning three of their five encounters.

This fine work on the part of the "B" team helped to swell the total of victories until they reached the imposing number of 30.

The members of both squads were loud in their praises of their coach, Professor Coyne. His intelligent guidance and determined efforts inspired the debaters themselves to their fine record, they said.

DR. THEODOR JUST, associate professor of biology at Notre Dame, and editor of the American Midland Naturalist, and Miss Mary McGarry, associate professor of biology and home economics at St. Mary's, Notre Dame, were married in New York City on June 11 by Father Francis Wenninger, C.S.C., dean of the College of Science.

The members of both squads were loud in their praises of their coach, Professor Coyne. His intelligent guidance and determined efforts inspired the debaters themselves to their fine record, they said.
PROFESSOR HENRY C. STAUNTON, of the Department of English, was elected president of the Indiana College English Association at the association's annual conference held at Manchester College, North Manchester, Indiana, on May 13 and 14. Notre Dame was represented at the conference by Professors Andrew T. Smithberger, David L. Campbell, Pence, as well as by Professor Staunton.

SELECTED DRAWINGS of Notre Dame architectural students in the field of religious architecture formed a part of an exhibit held at Beloit College, Beloit, Wisconsin, in early June, it was announced by Professor Francis W. Kerwick, head of the Department of Architecture.

The exhibit, comprised of student work in religious architecture from all parts of the country, was a feature of a general conference of Congregational and Christian churches conducted at the college.

TEACHERS of Latin and Greek gathered at Notre Dame and St. Mary's on May 7 for the fifth annual meeting of the College Classical Teachers of Indiana.


DR. THOMAS C. FOULTER, second in command on the second Richard E. Byrd expedition to the South Pole, enthralled a capacity audience in Washington Hall on April 20 as he discussed the expedition in its human, as well as in its scientific, aspects. The lecture was presented under the auspices of the St. Joseph Valley section of the American Chemical Society.

MYLES SULLIVAN, director of the dramatics at Notre Dame in the late 90's, died in Chicago on March 28, according to word later received on the campus. Mr. Sullivan had been a prominent Shakespearean actor before coming to Notre Dame and at one time was the leading man for the famous Madame Helena Modjeska.

RELICS of the Civil War in the museum of the University went on exhibit in late June in the University library in commemoration of the 76th anniversary of the Battle of Gettysburg. The display will coincide with the national encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic at Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, July 1 to 3.

Paul Wood's huge painting of Rev. William Corby, C.S.C., chaplain of the famed Irish brigade, conferring general absolution under fire on the dying and wounded soldiers the second day of the historic battle, centers the exhibition.

As chaplain of the Irish brigade Father Corby was assisted by another former president of Notre Dame, Rev. James Dillon, C.S.C. Halls at Notre Dame are named in honor of those two soldier-priests.

Two scarred flags represent the Union and Confederate forces in the Notre Dame collection. One is the tattered green and gold-inscribed emblem of the Irish brigade used at Gettysburg. Presented by the citizens of New York to the brigade a year prior to Gettysburg, the flag originally commemorated the battles fought at Antietam and Chancellorsville. Battle-worn also is the Confederate flag.

A group of swords is another interesting item in the exhibit. Original owners were such historical military personages as Brig. Gen. W. S. Rosecrans, Maj. Gen. James Shields and Brig. Gen. Thomas P. Meagher. Along with these are displayed numerous officers' insignia, buttons, epaulettes and other miniature mementos of the battlefields.

The uniform worn by Gen. William Sherman on his memorable march to the sea is in the exhibit. Gen. Sherman's family lived on the Notre Dame campus during the civil war. Afterward the general was a commencement speaker at the University. His two sons, William, Jr., and Thomas, were graduated from Notre Dame.

The only G.A.R. post consisting entirely of priests and brothers was at Notre Dame. Its last surviving member, Brother Raphael, C.S.C. (James C. Maloy) died in 1921. The colors and records of the unique post are preserved at Notre Dame.

AN ANTIQUE pistol of the type used by the "gunmen" of King George III of England and during the American revolution, and other typical weapons of river boatmen, ambers, dragoons and military men of the last 100 years make up a collection of old firearms now on exhibition in the art gallery of the University.

This collection of rare guns was presented to the University recently by Mrs. Florence Daly McBride, widow of Eugene R. McBride, Hartford, Connecticut, who was graduated in 1916.

The King George gun is a .70 caliber flintlock Tower pistol. Indicating that it is a British-made gun are the British armory marks: "Tower" and the impress of the king's crown above the letters, "G. F." Tower means that the finished product was inspected at the Tower of London by the agents of the English government and declared by that mark to be a serviceable arm. The initials, G. R., are abbreviations for George Rex.

Lay retreatants are pictured here grouped about the Calvary which is a part of the outside Stations of the Cross at Notre Dame. Two Retreats will be conducted on the campus this year, the first lasting from Thursday evening, August 4, to Sunday morning, August 7, and the second from Sunday evening, August 7, to Tuesday evening, August 9. Further information and reservations can be obtained from Rev. Patrick Dolan, C.S.C., director of the Lay Retreats, Notre Dame. Alumni are especially urged to attend.
Murals Depict Campus Legends

Art Students Plan and Execute Hall Project.

Humorous legends of early days at Notre Dame will be preserved in pigment with the completion of a series of murals now being painted on the walls of the new recreation room in Cavanaugh Hall. Sophomore design students, under the direction of Francis J. Hanley, associate professor of art, have completed two of the murals, "The Anti-Cigarette League of 1912" and "Rockne's Bench Warmer." Murals of a more serious nature are being planned for Zahm Hall as the second feature of the two-year student project.

The late Knute Rockne relates in his Autobiography the tale of the bench-warming football player who never got into a game. Rock kept stalling him off with the same story: "I'm saving you." Came the last game in the player's career and he pleaded for the coach to send him in. Rock refused. After the game was over the player asked the coach what was the thing he was saving him for. "The Junior Prom," replied Rock as he walked off the field. This incident is depicted on the north wall of Cavanaugh Hall.

On the opposite wall appears Don Driscoll's sketch entitled "The Anti-Cigarette League of 1912." Legend has it that a branch of the law class in that year was caught smoking in a downtown hotel by the prefect of discipline. As the use of tobacco was strictly prohibited in those days, they were dubbed the "Anti-Cigarette League" and carried that name for several years.

The project was inspired by Rev. John F. O'Hara C.S.C., president of the University, in an effort to preserve in oil sketches the great traditions of the University which would otherwise be quickly forgotten. As a practical problem in Design, according to Mr. Hanley, the project is one of the few examples in the country of collegiate decoration being done by the art students rather than by professional decorators.

Elaborate preparations consisting of sketches, scale models, and actual size cartoon drawings were made during the first part of the year. A contest was conducted, and all of the material was assembled in sketch form by the art students of the freshman and sophomore classes in Design. Don Driscoll, sophomore in Fine Arts, became chairman of the mural group upon winning this competition.

Another mural showing Rockne as a youth engaged in a mythical marble championship dispute will be added.

Scholastic Leaders Honored

John K. Schemmer, Colby, Wisconsin, graduated as scholastic leader of his class with an average of 96.48 for his four years at Notre Dame, gave the valedictory at the Class Day exercises, June 4. Chester Soleta, C.S.C., South Bend, was awarded to Raymond J. Meyer, C.S.C., South Bend, the John O'Brien prize for excellence in chemistry; Charles M. Brown, Indianapolis, the Ralph Thomas Sollitt prize in architectural design; Robert T. Halbert, Weedsport, New York, the Gertrude S. Sollitt prize for excellence in architecture; Joseph F. Hennessey, Valley Stream, New York, the Maurice Carroll prize in architecture; and John T. O'Connell, C.S.C., freshman oratorical prize.

The Byron V. Kanaley prize for the senior monogram athlete adjudged by the board of athletics to be "the athlete most exemplary as a student and as a leader of men," was awarded to Raymond J. Meyer, of Chicago, captain of the basketball team for two years.
VALEDICTORY

The class of 1938 experienced a Commencement week-end which gave the lie to the oft-repeated slander that there cannot be three consecutive Indiana spring days without rain. Proud parents gathered in the gymnasium to see their cum laude Clarescences and magna Mortimers receive their degree in sultry solemnity. They heard a splendid Commencement address by Terence B. Cosgrove, '06, Los Angeles attorney, who pointed out that industry, rather than ability alone, is the essential attribute for scholastic and business success.

During the awarding of degrees we couldn't help but review our six happy years at Notre Dame and shed a silent tear over the broken friendships which graduation does bring. Our ALUMNUS connection as campus columnist was anything but a chore and, if our occasional gleanings resulted in recreation for you your days at Notre Dame, we feel amply repaid.

So — clutching at our waist (the gown which we rented was without a clasp at an essential place) we received our law diploma, and as we did so we said a mental farewell to Notre Dame as a student. But Notre Dame's loss is the St. Joe Valley club's gain, so everyone is happy about the whole thing.

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The Notre Dame Symphony orchestra presented an original tone poem by George Sauter, Indianapolis, who was graduated in music this year. . . . The Monogram Absurdities ran for four nights to packed houses . . . Funniest in years said the critics. . . . Madeline Carroll, Myrna Loy, and Carole Lombard are Notre Dame's three favorite actresses in the order named, according to a recent poll. . . . Clark Gable, Spencer Tracy, and Cary Grant were the men most admired. . . . The 1938-39 senior class president is Dick O'Melia, Rhinelander, Wisconsin, who has a twin brother, Don, in school. . . . Notre Dame celebrated National Airmail Week with a special cachet.

NEWSPAPER

Lou Essey, Maxton, North Carolina, lost a wager when he attempted to outsell the star newsboy of a local paper. . . . Lou had boasted of his prowess in a campus gabfest, but failed to come through when the contest was arranged. . . . A display of more than 2,500 handbills, books, magazines, and pamphlets, comprising anti-religious propaganda, was exhibited in the University Library under the auspices of the Religious Bulletin and the Alumni Association.

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RESPONSE

The Dome was well received. . . . Plenty of Oaklanders attended Notre Dame's reception. Remember June 3, 1937? . . . On that date Edward of Windsor married Wally . . . Edi Polz, Edward's former Austrian trainer, visited the campus and discussed the sport of boxing with John Scannell, head of Notre Dame's Department of Physical Education. Bob Rodibaugh, Commerce junior, was elected president of the Notre Dame Village's club in one of the organization's typical ding-dong elections. . . . The boys are calling Bob "El Shavedor" since he has a summer job demonstrating an electric razor.

THE MONTH IN BRIEF

The senior banquet, of which we have spoken, was a decided success both from a gastronomic, social, and speaking standpoint. . . . The Modern-aires, University dance orchestra, played during the meal. . . . Some of the boys forgot their banquet manners and passed the dishes for the first course down to the end of the table, as is done during a regular meal, but their banquet mates soon persuaded them to allow themselves to be served in style.

Art Hughes, as the principal speaker, gave a swell speech, although that hardly comes under the classification of news. . . . Senior class president John O'Connor, Indianapolis, Indiana, represented the seniors in a more than capable fashion, while Father O'Hara enhanced the program with his usual graceful brevity. . . . Jim Armstrong, alumni secretary, acted as toastmaster.

NEW CROP

Paul Hellmuth, Springfield, Ohio, editor will edit the Dome next year; Mark J. Mitchell, Chicago, Illinois, the Scholaristic; and Fred Digby, New Orleans, Scrip. . . . Vince DeCoursey, Kansas City, Kansas, as managing editor will aid Mitchell, while Don Foskett, East Weymouth, Massachusetts, and Bill Fay, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, will act as sports and news editors, respectively. . . . William Woerner, Louisville, and Chester Soteta, C.S.C., South Bend, snaffled the prizes for the best prose and poetry appearing in this year's Scrip.

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PRODIGAL RETURNS

The campus had a Commencement visitor over the week-end to whom the Main Building and Sacred Heart church were new buildings. He was Mark Beatus, '70, of Memphis. It was the first time Mr. Beatus had seen Notre Dame in 68 years. At first he was convinced that his taxi driver had taken him to the wrong place, but he soon became acclimated and had an immensely happy week-end.

POP

It seemed for a while this winter that Pop Farley's "Hi, Boy!" was going to be missed by returning alumni but the "King" held court, as in former years, in front of Sorin Hall during the Commencement week-end. Father Farley still has all his old pepper and his heart is as young as the most youthful freshman. At the dinner tendered graduating seniors on May 15 by the University a small bit of paper made its way from hand to hand to the speaker's table. "Pop Farley is in the back of the hall," it read, "we want him recognized." An observer outside the hall hearing the applause which greeted his name would have thought the Irish had just punched across a last-minute winning touchdown.

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Yale Asks for a Dollar, or Great Oaks

A Melodrama of College Finance, in Many Acts

BY JAMES E. ARMSTRONG, ’25

Time: All the time.
Place: Every place.
Scene: We hope not.

(The reader is urged to rework this into dialogue as he conceives it, thus saving the author, himself, and probably the Cause.)

Great oaks from little acorns grow.

Rome wasn’t built in a day.
Little drops of water, little grains of sand, etc.
David and Goliath.
And many others which seem to have sunk in our stream of consciousness, or whose authors refused reprint permission....

From each of which could be derived long and weighty articles on LIVING ENDOWMENT.

Perhaps the minds from which these gems were quarried foresaw our higher educational system.

Perhaps they, too, had the problem of endowment, to vivify.

At any rate, American colleges today are faced with the problem of securing large sums of money from a source consisting largely, and increasingly, of small sums of money.

Some say the day of the large fortune is over.

Others say the large fortunes are concentrated in the hands of the few.

In either case, the average college must depend on large numbers of small givers. And the history of giving to educational, philanthropic, and charitable enterprises in this country, while studded with the names of the few, is actually written with the dollars of the many.

A priest came into the Alumni Office the other day with a printed form from Yale, where he took graduate work. It outlined Yale’s great program, and the obvious need accompanying it. The significant thing was this,—it said, “If one dollar is all you can send, SEND THAT DOLLAR.”

This doesn’t mean that Yale is poverty stricken. It doesn’t mean that Yale will not continue to work and hope for greater gifts.

It just means that Yale, like all of us, recognizes the fundamental truth contained in the lead quotations of this article, together with the fundamental truth that the average man cannot be a large contributor.

Living Endowment, as a plan, was instituted at Notre Dame largely through the efforts and the study of Frank H. Hayes, ’14. The principle has been presented annually since, through the medium of the ALUMNUS and other literature.

Living Endowment allows the average man to participate in the financial program of Notre Dame, with a more significant part for him than he might otherwise realize.

At the Alumni Banquet the President of the University, Rev. John F. O’Hara, C.S.C., mentioned the future program of the University, which was outlined in summary in the Legal Directory.

It consists, in part, and as presently conceived, of some twelve new buildings whose cost is estimated at five million dollars, and an endowment of approximately ten million dollars, to permit the proper utilization of the facilities.

Fifteen million dollars, taken as a lump sum, by Notre Dame men, looks like the War debt, financially and philosophically.

Let’s see what Living Endowment does to it.

The annual income on $15,000,000— if it could be invested at 5%—amounted to $750,000.

We have 9,000 alumni, a conservative approximation, and an equal number of non-graduate Notre Dame men,—a potential in the Notre Dame family itself of 18,000 donors.

If this 18,000 donors, by 1942, could have been approached to the extent of success (and we’ll have a couple thousand more young alumni by that time) which would bring to the University a total annual per capita gift of only $41.60, less than $4 a month, or less than a dollar a week, the great future program of Notre Dame would, in effect, be achieved without going outside our alumni organization.

In the series of articles presented by William E. Cotter, ’13, as president of the Alumni Association, the reasons for giving to Notre Dame were brought out clearly.

The little study presented above outlined a method, as presented years ago by another president of the Association, Frank Hayes, ’14.

The article in this issue of the ALUMNUS describing the benefaction of Mr. Frank Lloyd, comptroller of the University, is a practical Exhibit A of the idea and of its execution.

Put them all together and they spell ALMA MATER, as you want it—the greatest, to Notre Dame men, school in the world.

And for the immediate projects, the Rockne and the Nieuwland Memorials, you can think and act in this broad program of the Living Endowment. Five dollars, or ten dollars, each month for a year, while itself is the equivalent of a $60 or a $120 gift, which in the further interpretation of the Living Endowment is the equivalent of an endowment fund, working during the year, of $1,200 or $2,400.

So remember David, the great oaks, the drops of water, and Yale, but make the check out to Notre Dame.

WITH NOTRE DAME AUTHORS

Dr. Waldemar Gurian, of the Department of Politics, is the author of the recently-published "The Rise and Decline of Marxism," a study of Communism, Nazism and the so-called Popular Front. For a previous book, "Hitler and the Christians," Dr. Gurian was expelled from Germany. He joined the Notre Dame faculty last fall.

“The Big House of Mystery” is the title of a new book by Patrick H. Weeks, M.D., physician and psychiatrist at the State Penitentiary, Michigan City, and until recently a member of the Notre Dame faculty. The work is based upon Dr. Weeks’ study of ten thousand crimes and criminals.

Dorrance & Co. is the publisher. The cost is $2.00.

Malcolm K. Hatfield, ’27, St. Joseph, Michigan, judge of the probate court in Berrien County, is the author of a book, “Children in Court,” recently published by The Paebaer Company, New York City, to sell for $2.00. It is a case study based upon Judge Hatfield’s six year of experience in the field of juvenile delinquency. The cases are grouped about the agencies concerned to be the most responsible such as the home, the church, the school, the community, the government.

Alumni looking for reading matter for sons of grade and high school age can secure a Notre Dame touch from “Captain Johnny Ford,” a novel by Brother Ernest, C.S.C., ’25. The book is based upon the life and death of Joseph Ford, Indianapolis, who died during the school year 1930-31 in the beginning of a promising career at Notre Dame. A younger brother, John Ford, later entered Notre Dame, was graduated in 1937, and actually became Captain Johnny Ford, co-captain of one of Notre Dame’s great basketball teams. The book can be purchased for $1, from the Notre Dame bookstore, Notre Dame, Indiana.

THE NOTRE DAME ALUMNUS

June, 1938
MEMBERSHIP:
A 34% increase in membership over the preceding year is the encouraging feature of this phase of our report. In 1936-37 there were 1,829 paying dues. This year ending, the number jumped to 2,453. That the flesh is willing, though the pocket-book is still weak, is evident in the fact that some 500 of the members took advantage of the subscription appeal ($2) and the 1937 Class offer ($1), leaning encouragingly in many respects to the latter group.

If we can hold and increase this number, and trust that there will be an effort to complete the $5 annual dues, the budget trouble is obviously reduced almost to solution.

Activity of the membership could best be gleaned from the news of the year in the Class and Club items of the ALUMNUS; the Retreats; the football specials; the record-smashing Universal Night, and similar commendable programs.

THE ALUMNUS:
The magazine had to do two regrettable things to make ends meet for the year. One was to cut the number of issues to seven. The other was to drop some of the members who had indicated no interest, through the very practical channel of dues. Only those graduated before 1930, who had never paid dues, were dropped, but even that conservative step was sincerely regretted, as was the necessity for accepting the suggestion that the ALUMNUS be sent only to the Religious Houses of the Congregation and not to the individual members. If indications point to an improved statement next year, these steps may be eliminated.

The Questionnaire gave a few ideas of improvement for the magazine. We were happy in the Office to note a general approval of the book as it has been. But of course we can improve it, and will try to carry out the suggestions. Most of the suggestions require additional time and money. If you supply the latter, the staff will certainly try to supply the time.

THE LOCAL ALUMNI CLUBS:
The Clubs now number 90. If we were striving only for numbers we could have passed the hundred-mark. But it is much more constructive and a much sounder item in this respect, to state that these 90 Clubs actually exist, and for the most part are actively functioning in several phases of the Association's program.

Club policies are being crystallized, and it is the hope of the Alumni Office that the Tenth Anniversary of the Local Club Council, to be held at the 1939 Commencement, will see a very thorough outline of activities for the Club in the several general classifications of large, small, and sectional (covering more than one city).

The Club programs this year expressed a depth and a diversity which many larger schools with far more alumni might envy. A perusal of the Universal Night reports would justify the entire program. But in addition there were football specials; charitable and scholarship plans completed; a growing number of interesting retreats, featuring a Rockne Memorial Retreat staged by the N.D. Club of Northern California, and a double-barreled retreat in Cleveland, held two week-ends to handle the crowds and crowded on both to capacity.

As we suggested above, a book

TREASURER'S REPORT

June 1, 1937, to June 1, 1938

Balance on hand June 1, 1937 $751.16*
Receipts, June 1, 1937, to June 1, 1938:
Dues 9,957.00**
Living Endowment 379.00***
Advertising in ALUMNUS 927.29
Miscellaneous Income (Subscriptions, interest, service charges, etc.) 272.00
Total income for the year $12,286.45

* A bill for some $1,200 was outstanding at the Ave Maria.
** A 17 per cent increase in amount over 1936-37.
*** Cf. Secretary's report for further comment. Several recent contributions (May) also not included in this report.

Expenditures June 1, 1937, to June 1, 1938:
Postoffice, Notre Dame, Indiana $973.74
(ALUMNUS mailing, stamps, permit mail, return postage, parcel post, etc.)
Office salaries 4,960.00
Printing and engraving (ALUMNUS, cuts, stationery, bill forms, etc.) 3,835.71
Travel (Clubs, conventions, etc.) 681.70**
Office expenses (equipment, supplies, moving pictures, advances for tickets, telephone, telegraph, advertising commissions, etc.) 1,407.16
Dues, national alumni organizations 50.00
Total expenditures for the year $11,918.31

Balance on hand June 1, 1938 $373.14*

* There is still outstanding at the Ave Maria a bill of some $1,000, but relatively our position is improved, as we came through the year 1937-38 without increasing our debt to the University.
** Some $125 of this item is properly chargeable to the 1936-37 budget, but was not entered until after June 1, 1937.

JAMES E. ARMSTRONG, '25,
Secretary-Treasurer

James E. Armstrong, '25,
work which accompanied the introduction of prospective student contacts into the Association program has been curtailed, the effects of the work have been maintained through other channels.

For example, correspondence has increased steadily with the school people, and with the alumni and Alumni Clubs in this regard. The illustrated "Notre Dame Men" has been re-issued with improvements and new developments listed.

Primarily, and most effective, the Clubs and individual alumni have been increasingly cooperative.

To this phase of the Association's program we believe we can logically attribute the steady growth of enrollment since 1938.

Particularly significant is the fact that on June 1, 1938, enrollment was 23% ahead of the enrollment on June 1, 1937, with the freshmen quota for 1938-39 more than ¾ filled. In all probability this will mean closing of enrollment in the early summer.

From the very beginning, we have stressed the idea that alumni participation in contacting prospective students should emphasize the selection of representative students from the various areas. This idea has been most happily carried out, and it is this point which makes the program a permanent one, no matter how the number of students may compare, whether there is capacity or above. The many benefits to Notre Dame and to the Alumni Association itself from this constant flow of selected students, from the Club territories especially, do not need elaboration.

PUBLICATIONS:

As announced last year, the Legal Directory was published in the Fall of 1937. As we expected, some names were omitted through lack of data in the Alumni Office. And many names have since been added through professional changes, successful bar examinations, etc.

Also, encouragingly, several bequests have already been reported as listed in wills, and from the suggestions accompanying the Directory we anticipate increasing remembrance of Notre Dame among alumni and friends.

Names have been published in the ALUMNUS to be added to the Directory, as rapidly as we have received them. A substantial amount of business exchange has been reported through the use of this medium.

"Notre Dame Men" was also issued, and has met with the same success throughout the year, as an introductory booklet for schools and prospective students, which greeted its predecessor.

SPECIAL FEATURES 1937-38:

Deserving special mention, not possible in the foregoing classifications, are:

The Third Annual Old-Timers Reunion, monogram winners between 1905-1910, gathered at Notre Dame on the week-end of the Southern California game last Fall. As in the preceding years, the Reunion brought together many of the men famous in Notre Dame's sports annals, and the stimulus of the presence of these heroes of yesterday brought out one of the great games of the 1937 season against Southern California. The Old-Timers were guests of the St. Joseph Valley Club, the University and the Athletic Association at the various events of the busy week-end.

The President's Page in the ALUMNUS resumed regular appearance and contributed a series of articles of vital importance to Notre Dame and Notre Dame men.

"Spotlight Alumni" was another regular feature of the ALUMNUS during the year, bringing before the membership a varied and distinguished gallery of members in the days news.
As a result of your ballots of a year ago, the 5-Year Reunion Plan was introduced and is functioning again at this Commencement. In conjunction with the office of the Comptroller, the Association contributed in the ALUMNUS for the marketing of a special Notre Dame drinking glass, in behalf of a special President's Fund for deserving students.

As usual, the Alumni Office also extended active cooperation to the Notre Dame Club of the St. Joseph Valley in the plans for the annual civic testimonial banquet to the football team sponsored by the Club. The Alumni Secretary was program chairman for the event.

The Alumni Office was also instrumental in obtaining for the S.A.C., for an exhibit in the University Library in May, the interesting Anti-God Exhibit of the Pro Deo Society of New York, collected largely through the efforts of a Notre Dame alumnus, John V. Hinkel, '28.

In keeping also with its policy of emphasizing the happy blend of past, present and future at Notre Dame, the Alumni Office, and the ALUMNUS this year introduced a series of features on the third generation of Notre Dame men at school this year, and climaxing the series with a list of Sons of Alumni, as far as the available data permitted. Several regrettable omissions have already been discovered, proving that the bonds between the present and past Notre Dame are even stronger than we usually assume.

The above features, together with the major regular events of the year, combined to crowd the records to a new high in activity, and a new high in achievement.

The only contention of the Alumni Office, in the face of this activity and success, is that we are still just scratching the surface of our possibilities.

FOR THE DECEASED ALUMNI

June 1, 1937, to June 1, 1938

"Whereas God, in His wisdom, has during this past year taken from this life the alumni hereinafter listed, and

"Whereas these members have served their Alma Mater with glory in their respective avocations,

"Be it resolved that this Association extend its heartfelt sympathy to the relatives with promise of prayers that the God in His mercy will be generous to their souls and grant them that eternal rest which we all so earnestly seek.

"Be it further resolved that an expression of the above be written into the official records of the Alumni Association and a copy sent to the bereaved relatives."

Armstrong, Phil., '16, Chicago, Ill.
Attley, George, '10, River Forest, Ill.
Berra, Humbert A., '15-'21, Murphybrough, Ill.
Bosert, Peter J., '32, Minot, North Dakota
Bowen, John M., '77-82, Lima, Ohio
Browne, Albert A., '30-'31, Brownsville, Texas
Car, Harry W., '33, Pocono, Ill.
Clair, John, '23, Chicago, Ill.
Cooper, John J., '32, Port Reading, N. J.
Dalley, Sr., Mary Joseph, D.S.U., '23, Toledo, O.
Garvan, Francis P., '36, Honor, N. Y., City
Hanley, Frank X., '39, South Bend, Indiana
Hoff, Albert P., ex. '20, Milwaukee, Wis.
Jackson, John W., '25-'26, South Bend, Ind.
Kavanagh, Hon. Marcus A., '05, Chicago, Ill.
Kenehe, Matthew J., '27, Michigan City, Ind.
Leckie, Lucien P., ex. '21, Greenwich, Conn.
Lydon, Arthur W., '17, Geneva, N. Y.
Manke, Robert J., '24, Dayton, O.
Mareoni, Guido, '32, Honor, Rome, Italy
McIntosh, John L., '27-'28, Sydney, Nebr.

Millet, Francis, '66-66, Goddard, Ala.
Miner, Wm. A., '22, Endicott, N. Y.
Morrissey, Wm. D., '24-'26, Cincinnati, Ohio
Mott, Thomas D., '85, Los Angeles, Calif.
Murphy, Conley, ex. '25, Shreveport, La.
Murphy, Matthew J., '26, Glen Ridge, N. J.
O'Briens, Morgan J., '39, Honor, N. Y., City
O'Rear, Herman L., '14, Irvington, N. J.
O'Meara, Thomas F., '32, West Bend, Wis.
Purcell, Joseph C., ex. '21, Kansas City, Mo.
Rossalima, Sr., O.S.F., '20-'21, Manitowoc, Wis.
Sweeney, James F., ex. '07-'09, Butler, Pa.
Tivnen, Bryan H., '91, Mattoon, Ill.
Toner, Dr. Jea., M., '90, San Francisco, Calif.
Van Wootenham, August A., '20, Kansas City, Kansas
Walsh, Edward A., Jr., '26, Meriden, Conn.
Walsh, James J., '29, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Winegardner, John Chas., '27, Hillsborough, O.
Yrissari, Eugenio, '26-'28, Albuquerque, N. Mexico

F. W. Lloyd Becomes N. D. Benefactor

Living Endowment Principle Involved in $2,500 Gift to University; Monthly Payments Make Substantial Program Possible

The University has announced the gift of $2,500 by Mr. F. W. Lloyd, comptroller of the University since 1932.

Interesting to alumni is the method by which Mr. Lloyd has arranged the gift, utilizing the principle of the Living Endowment plan which the Association has urged for members.

Through a contract with the Fidelity Investment Association of Wheeling, West Virginia, Mr. Lloyd has named the University beneficiary for a living endowment which the University and its alumni, not only for his generous benefaction, but for this concrete example of how the application of the principle of the Living Endowment can, with modest effort on the part of donors, result in substantial contribution to the development of Notre Dame.

The performance of the contract is guaranteed by virtue of its life insurance features, which provides for the insuring company's continuing the payments of the monthly installments in the event of the decease of the insured.

Mr. Lloyd deserves the gratitude of the University and its alumni, not only for his generous benefaction, but for this concrete example of how the application of the principle of the Living Endowment can, with modest effort on the part of donors, result in substantial contribution to the development of Notre Dame.

SONS OF ALUMNI

As the editors of the ALUMNUS had anticipated, there were several omissions from the "Sons of Alumni" list in the May issue. With apologies, the following additions, students in 1937-38, are presented:

James H. Walsh, EG 1, son of William A. Walsh, '00, Yonkers, New York.
John W. Roach, Jr., CM 4, son of John W. Roach, '08, Muscatine, Iowa.
Edwin H. Sommerer, Jr., CM 2, son of Edwin H. Sommerer, '16, South Bend.
Doctor Zahm’s Early Experiments Recalled.

While Indians were still riding about the countryside on horseback and covered wagons were not an uncommon sight on the prairies, experiments with aircraft had already begun on the campus of the University of Notre Dame.

As early as 1888 Dr. Albert Zahm, ’83, a member of the Notre Dame faculty, now director of the Guggenheim Chair of Aeronautics in the congressional library, constructed a glider and made experimental flights on the campus and on the dunes near Michigan City, Indiana. Marking the 50th anniversary of these early aviation experiments at the University, a special observance was made in conjunction with national air mail week, May 15 to 21.

By permission of postal authorities, the Notre Dame post office used a special air mail cachet commemorative of the glider experiments made at Notre Dame by Dr. Zahm. The cachets were designed by Professor Stanley S. Sessler, head of the Department of Art.

For the convenience of philatelists several hundred of the special cachets were stamped in advance on air mail envelopes which were distributed under the direction of Brother Theogene, C.S.C., Notre Dame postmaster. Notre Dame’s interest in aviation began in 1883 when Dr. Zahm, then a senior at the University, presented a paper before the Notre Dame Scientific association dealing with the probable trends of aviation. He discussed various types of motors useful for flying machines and predicted transoceanic flights in both heavier and lighter-than-air machines.

An article which appeared in the Scholastic at that time by Dr. Zahm entitled “Flying Machines” in part, is as follows:

“It has been frequently said that great discoveries and inventions are inevitably made in their own boisterous age; and it seems that we are just entering upon the age that is to introduce the flying machine. The work is very great; but after the proper experiments and calculations have been made, the practical part can in a few years be wonderfully advanced by a man of the ability and energy possessed by some of our modern inventors. There is time enough yet to make it an achievement of the 19th century.

“Before going on to speak of the flying machine proper, I must call your attention once more to that peculiar apparatus with which it is possible to sail from the loftiest heights. Perfected, it would enable man to move as far horizontally as the buzzard, eagle, or any other of those envious creatures; for it works on the same principle.

“Moreover, it is my firm belief that this same apparatus would enable man to compete with the buzzard in that other astonishing feat of rising without effort from the earth to the clouds. It is a well-known fact that sailing birds never need to flap their wings when there is a strong wind; nay, they can go directly against the wind by the power previously acquired from it; put intelligence into a kite or into a sheet of foolscap, and it can do the same.”

Before his graduation from Notre Dame Dr. Zahm made an intensive study of the effects of air currents on aviation, his research ultimately furnishing a basis for the true theory of soaring flight.

In 1892, while acting as head of the Department of Mechanical Engineering at Notre Dame, he made numerous flying models and developed model gliders capable of steady and stable flight when launched freely. He constructed a universal anemometer to record wind movement and drew up plans for the first wind tunnel, now considered indispensable in testing aero apparatus. Later, in 1901, these plans displayed an important part in the actual construction of the Zahm wind tunnel at the Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C., where Dr. Zahm was then teaching. The first Aeronautical congress held in America was organized jointly by Dr. Zahm in cooperation with Octave Chanute, former president of the American Society of Civil Engineers. This congress was held at Chicago during the World’s Fair of 1893 with Dr. Zahm acting as general secretary and Chanute as chairman of the conference. At the meetings Dr. Zahm reported on the pioneer aviation experiments made at Notre Dame.

In 1933 the Department of Aeronautical Engineering was established at Notre Dame. Three years old, the Aeronautical Engineering Department is already one of the most popular in the College of Engineering. It is headed by Professor F. N. M. Brown, for several years consulting engineer for various airplane manufacturers.

MONOGRAM CLUB ELECTS

Roger Kiley, ’23, Chicago, was elected president of the Monogram Club at the annual Commencement luncheon held on the campus on Sunday, June 5. Gus Desch, ’23, also of Chicago, was elected vice-president, and Frank Miles, ’21, South Bend, was chosen as secretary and treasurer. The attendance numbered 125, including 22 members of the 1938 class.

The new officers succeeded Don Hamilton, ’12, Columbus, Ohio, Bill Sheehan, ’25, South Bend, and Chick Bader, ’19, Gary, Indiana, in their respective positions. New directors of the club will be elected by mail.

In the absence of Elmer Layden, who was away on account of his brother’s wedding, Joe Boland presided at the luncheon. Joe called upon Father John Farley, C.S.C., Father Michael Moriarty and Harry Stuhldreher for talks. Father Moriarty reported on the club’s Memorial Fund.

As a special tribute to the fighting qualities of Father Farley, he was elected honorary president of the club for the year.

ALUMNI ARE ORDAINED

ATHLETICS

BY JOSEPH S. PETRITZ, '32
Director of Athletic Publicity

BULLETIN

Brilliant performances by Captain-elect Greg Rice, John Francis, Bill Faymonville, and Bill Clifford gave Notre Dame a strong record last year, winning 20 and losing 3. The football team duplicated its 1936 record, again winning 6, losing 2, and tying 1. The basketball team duplicated its 1936-37 record, winning 11 and losing 2. The baseball team duplicated its 1936 record, winning 6, losing 5, and tying 1. The basketball team won six and losing 6. The track team won six and losing 5 for .444 as compared with 1937's .444. Only the golfers slipped. They got a 4-5 break the wrong way for .444, while in 1937 they won 7 out of 9.

If you're not going to read the summary of each sport, we might as well tell you here that the golf team lost five out of six regulars by graduation last year and that that's chiefly why Notre Dame had its first losing season. It had to come some time. But if you figure in the state meet, they are above .500, for the Irish won the individual and team titles. We might also point out that this was the best tennis season in recent years and that Notre Dame won in state competition, taking the doubles and runner-up honors in singles.

The percentages of the teams follow:

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The greatest track team in Notre Dame history—and we say this with-out reservation— climaxed a brilliant season by winning the Central Collegiate conference outdoor championship on June 10, to bring to the campus the Knute K. Rockne memorial trophy. It was the first Notre Dame victory in the Centrals since 1931, and the first Notre Dame victory since the trophy was placed in competition.

The Irish pulled their punches and still scored 37 points, while Michigan State drew up in second place with 28, and Pittsburgh was third with 27¾ points. Captain-elect Greg Rice and Dan Gibbs were the individual stars. Rice won the mile in a driving rain storm in 9 minutes 16.6 seconds, after placing second in the mile to Chuck Fenske of Wisconsin who shaved three seconds off Don Lash's meet record to win in 4:10.8. Gibbs also took the former record in his greatest two-event performance of the season.

Gibbs soared to 13 feet 9 inches, breaking his own Notre Dame outdoor record of 13 feet 6 inches in the pole vault. He missed the meet record by one-eighth of an inch, and but for the rain he might have hit 14 feet.

Faithful Bill Clifford picked up five points in the sprints and Bud Faymonville got 12 in the weights. He broke the meet record with his first throw in the discus, getting 155 feet % inch, but Hugh Wolf, Texas halfback, went him nearly two inches better with a throw of 156 feet 11% inches.

Johnny Francis took fourth in the mile and he qualified for the half mile, but with an eye to the N.C.A.A. games the next week, Coach John Nicholson kept him out of the 880-yard finals.

The season's record follows:

**Indoor**
- Notre Dame, 73%; Marquette, 31.
- Notre Dame, 89; Illinois, 24.
- Notre Dame, 344; Indiana 204.
- Notre Dame, 52; Drake, 52.
- C.C.C. Meet—Notre Dame 37 points.
- Butler Relays—Notre Dame 89 points.
- Quadrangular—Notre Dame 65 points.

**Outdoor**
- Notre Dame, 81½; Ohio State, 49½.
- Notre Dame, 85-2; Michigan State, 45-1-3.
- Notre Dame, 96; Marquette, 35.
- Indiana State Meet—Notre Dame won with 88 points.
- C.C.C. Meet—Notre Dame won with 37 points.

**Track Coach Nicholson**

Directed Notre Dame's Best
This record doesn't take into account the Illinois, Chicago, Drake, and Penn relays in which points are not scored. The Fighting Irish acquitted themselves well in each of these meets.

**BASEBALL**

Seniors did most of the hitting, sophomores did most of the pitching, and the Fighting Irish won 11 out of 17 for their 40th winning season in 47 years of baseball on the campus.

Sophomore Mike Mandijak and Norvall Hunthausen pitched 14 of the 17 games, the former, a southpaw, winning 6 out of 6, and the latter taking 4 out of 6. Sophomore Rex Ellis did the relief work, getting one defeat beside his name for 23 innings of work. Ennio Arboit, 1937 captain, worked two games early in the season, and he broke even before going to right field.

It was in the latter spot that Arboit starred, hitting more than .500 until a late season slump cut him down to the very respectable average of .467. He scored 9 runs and he drove in 11 more. Larry Doyle, first baseman, did a good job on the commencement games with Wisconsin to pull his average up to .413. Johnny Braddock also came through over that weekend to finish .341 for the year. Captain-elect Joe Nardone carved out a .292 average, and Captain Chuck Borowski hit .288. Al Kovzelove with .250, Chet Sullivan with .246, and Jimmy Corcoran with .206 ranked in that order among the regulars. Of these, Arboit, Borowski, Braddock, and Kovzelove were graduated.

Coach Jake Kline's record for five years is 56 victories and 33 defeats for the very commendable average of .629. And remember that he hasn't ducked anyone, as the following record shows, and that his teams haven't had the advantage of early good weather or southern trips.

The record:

Notre Dame, 8; Western State, 6.
Notre Dame, 3; Chicago, 2.
Notre Dame, 3; Ohio State, 1.
Notre Dame, 1; Ohio State, 6.
Notre Dame, 9; Iowa, 13.
Notre Dame, 2; Iowa, 10 innings.
Notre Dame, 5; Chicago, 6.
Notre Dame, 2; Northwestern, 6.
Notre Dame, 9; Western State, 8.
Notre Dame, 2; Michigan State, 5.
Notre Dame, 5; Illinois, 2.
Notre Dame, 6; Michigan, 5.
Notre Dame, 3; Michigan, 2.
Notre Dame, 5; Michigan State, 1.
Notre Dame, 6; California, 5.
Notre Dame, 4; Wisconsin, 2.
Notre Dame, 5; Wisconsin, 2.

**TECHNICAL Escort**

The tennis season drew to a successful close with the Irish winning the Indiana State doubles championship, and taking runner-up position in the singles. Bill Fay, No. 1 man on the team, got to the finals in the singles only to lose to Ed Lindsay of DePauw, 7-5, 1-6, 6-4, 8-6. Fay teamed with Charley Rodgers in the doubles to defeat Lindsay and his teammate, Lynn, for the championship, 9-7, 8-10, 6-4, 6-4.

Fay was forced to play 74 games of doubles and 71 games of singles, 145 games in all, over a period of some eight or ten hours the final day.

Whitney Gregory of the Irish reached the semi-final round only to lose to Lindsay, 6-1, 6-3.

Only two of the nine boys Professor Pedro de Landero entered in the state tournament will be lost by graduation. They are Captain Ed Kilrain and "Wild Bill" Arnold.

The returning stars include besides Fay, Rodgers, and Gregory, Johnny Wolf, Captain-elect Fred Simon, Frank Reppenhagen, and Harold Bowler.

The dual match record of four victories against five defeats was somewhat of a disappointment to Professor de Landero, even though it represents an improvement over last year's record of three victories and five defeats.

The record follows:

Notre Dame, 1; Northwestern, 8.
Notre Dame, 4; Western State, 5.
Notre Dame, 7; Detroit, 0.
Notre Dame, 6; Chico, 5.
Notre Dame, 3; Kentucky, 6.
Notre Dame, 6; Michigan, 3.
Notre Dame, 6; Indiana, 1.
Notre Dame, 2; Michigan State, 6.
Notre Dame, 8; St. Louis U., 1.

The boys figure that Chicago, which lost only one set all season—that in defeating Northwestern, 8 to 1—and Northwestern were both too strong. But in the matches with Western State, Michigan, Kentucky, and Michigan State which could have gone either way, the Irish won only one out of four. Notre Dame was a cinch against Indiana, Detroit and Saint Louis.

The strength of the returning forces plus the possibility of indoor practice in the Rockne Memorial fieldhouse, combine to give the Irish the finest prospects in several years for 1939.

**GOLF**

The golfers matched the tennis team, winning five and losing five matches for the first losing season in Irish links history. Led by Ed McCabe, senior from Lock Haven, Pennsylvania, the new individual champion, the Irish won the state title.

Lest Larry Moller, the Beaupres, Louis O'Shay, Bill Redmond and some of the other old timers start bemoaning the record and harking back to the good old days, let it be recalled to mind that Captain Tom Sheehan was the only letterman available this year. There were six monogram winners last year. Of these Capt. Lou Fehlig was graduated. But Billy Casteleman lost his eligibility by transferring to the University of Portland for a semester, and Bud Donovan, Captain-elect Al Mailhes, and Gene Milbourn were unable to return to school for financial reasons.

Thus the season opened with one experienced man in the lineup. McCabe had played a bit, but not enough to win a letter. Walter Hagen, Jr., Phil Donahue and Joe Stuhl were untested sophomores. George Nolan and Charles Bennett were juniors with little varsity experience, and Chuck Gallagher was a senior in the same category.

Detroit's victory in the opener was discouraging enough, but the Irish bounced right back to a .500 rating with a decisive victory over Chicago. Then came the high spots of the season, conquests of Ohio State, Purdue, and Wisconsin in the closest possible matches, before Northwestern, Minnesota, Michigan, and Michigan State broke the spell. Minnesota won the Big 10 title. Northwestern was defeated only by Michigan State, the latter team had its strongest team ever, and Michigan—perennially a Big 10 leader—was defeated only by Michigan State.

Notre Dame scored 610 (McCabe 149, Sheehan 150, Bennett 154, Donahue 157) to win the state title, with Purdue second at 631. The one-day 36-hole medal tournament was played over the West Lafayette Country club course, Purdue's home layout.

With the national intercollegiate tournament in Louisville, June 27 to July 2, yet to be played, the record is as follows:

Notre Dame, 11; Detroit, 16.
Notre Dame, 18½; Chicago, 8½.
Notre Dame, 14½; Ohio State, 12½.
Notre Dame, 9½; Purdue, 8½.
Notre Dame, 12½; Wisconsin, 11½.
Notre Dame, 5½; Northwestern, 14½.
Notre Dame, 8; Minnesota, 10.
Notre Dame, 9½; Michigan, 17½.
Notre Dame, 7; Michigan State, 11.

Johnny Francis, '38
Half Mile Star

JOHNNY FRANCIS, '38
Half Mile Star
FACULTY GOLF

And speaking of golf, the faculty tournament resulted in some sur­prise. The entry list of nearly 80 contestants was the largest in the history of the affair. The Rev. James Fogarty, C.S.C, won the university title, taking the A flight championship vacated by the Rev. James Quinlan, C.S.C. Mike O'Connor, graduate assistant, was runner-up, with Father John Reynolds, C.S.C, taking the consolation.

In B flight Bill Cerny defeated Joe Benda in the all-coaching staff finals, with B. F. Fegan of the com­merce faculty winning the consolation Father William Cunningham, C.S.C, took the C flight title, defeat­ing Coach George Keogan in the finals, with Chet Grant, eminent ath­letic association philosopher, writer, and public address crack amanuensis (a man who ansis the telephone, he explains). End of sentence.

FOOTBALL

When Coach Elmer Layden's boys shoved off with a victory over Drake, a repeat with Illinois, and a defeat by Carnegie Tech, the prophets of doom had a field day. But Notre Dame won five of the next six to rank among the gridiron giants of the year. Prospects for next season are covered in an­other part of this section, and Art Haley's ticket has young Jack Zerbst and Salvatore Scarlatta. Only two lettermen, Zerbst and Vic Mercado, have been graduated, while six men are back. Scarlatta is next year's captain.

The record:

Notre Dame, 49; Columbia College, 18.
Notre Dame, 43; Ball State Teachers, 28.
Notre Dame, 60; West State (Kalamazoo), 21.
Notre Dame, 33; Wisconsin, 31.
Notre Dame, 39; Northwestern, 27.
Notre Dame, 45; Xavier (Cincinnati), 26.
Notre Dame, 32; Illinois, 33 (overtime).
Notre Dame, 40; Northwestern, 29.
Notre Dame, 25; Minnesota, 37.
Notre Dame, 45; Pennsylvania, 26.
Notre Dame, 57; Canisius, 32.
Notre Dame, 47; Kentucky, 37.
Notre Dame, 51; Pittsburgh, 41.
Notre Dame, 39; Butler, 26.
Notre Dame, 56; St. Louis U., 25.
Notre Dame, 51; Pittsburgh, 17.
Notre Dame, 43; Marquette, 46.
Notre Dame, 48; Butler, 22.
Notre Dame, 48; Michigan State, 32.
Notre Dame, 50; New York University, 38.
Notre Dame, 49; Colgate, 38.
Notre Dame, 39; Marquette, 28.
Notre Dame, 45; Detroit University, 31.

FENCING

Coach Pedro de Landero started his season with two lettermen, Captain Jack Zerbst and Salvatore Scarlatta. The Irish lost two of their first three matches. Then they won six in a row for what must be called a great season, when all angles are considered. Only two lettermen, Zerbst and Vic Mercado, have been graduated, while six men are back. Scarlatta is next year's captain.

The record:

Notre Dame, 12; Purdue, 15.
Notre Dame, 12; Detroit, 14.
Notre Dame, 12; Chicago, 17½.
Notre Dame, 7; Ohio State, 8.
Notre Dame, 12; Lawrence Tech, 9.
Notre Dame, 17; Purdue, 10.
Notre Dame, 14½; Wisconsin, 12½.
Notre Dame, 12; Cincinnati, 8.
Notre Dame, 13; Washington University, 6.

ALL-STAR FOOTBALL POLL

Elmer Layden has not changed his mind about the All-Star coaches poll, and he still says that if he is ever to

be they weren't commerce men. Keo­gan loses besides his two three-year all-Americans, Captain Ray Meyer, winner of the Byron V. Kanaley award at Commencement, and star forward; Tommy Wukovits and Tom Jordan, guards; Mike Crowe, Jim Carson, and Mike O'Connor, for­wards; and Lyman Shilds, center.

O'Connor was senior class president, so the squad covered itself with glory in more fields than one.

The record:

Notre Dame, 49; Columbia College, 18.
Notre Dame, 43; Ball State Teachers, 28.
Notre Dame, 60; West State (Kalamazoo), 21.
Notre Dame, 33; Wisconsin, 31.
Notre Dame, 39; Northwestern, 27.
Notre Dame, 45; Xavier (Cincinnati), 26.
Notre Dame, 32; Illinois, 33 (overtime).
Notre Dame, 40; Northwestern, 29.
Notre Dame, 25; Minnesota, 37.
Notre Dame, 45; Pennsylvania, 26.
Notre Dame, 57; Canisius, 32.
Notre Dame, 47; Kentucky, 37.
Notre Dame, 51; Pittsburgh, 41.
Notre Dame, 39; Butler, 26.
Notre Dame, 56; St. Louis U., 25.
Notre Dame, 51; Pittsburgh, 17.
Notre Dame, 43; Marquette, 46.
Notre Dame, 48; Butler, 22.
Notre Dame, 48; Michigan State, 32.
Notre Dame, 50; New York University, 38.
Notre Dame, 49; Colgate, 38.
Notre Dame, 39; Marquette, 28.
Notre Dame, 45; Detroit University, 31.

For the fifth consecutive year West Catholic High school of Philadelphia won the fifth annual Catholic interscholastic track and field meet at Notre Dame on June 11. Cracking out a total of 70, West Catholic scored more points than any of four teams combined, and took six out of 15 first places. More than 200 boys participated in the two-day event.

The point standings were as follows:

West Catholic, Philadelphia — 70
St. Ignatius, Chicago — 28½
St. Joseph, Eveleth, Ill. — 27½
Mt. Carmel, Chicago — 21
Leo, Chicago — 19
Fenwick, Oak Park, Ill. — 15
St. Rita, Chicago — 13
DePaul, Chicago — 12
St. Mi., Chicago — 12
De La Salle, Chicago — 10
Loyola, Chicago — 6
Salesianum, Wilmington, Del. — 5
Pio Nono, St. Francis, Ill. — 5

Winners, by events, follow:

MILE RUN—Baker (De La Salle) Time: 4:35.1.

ENNIO ARBOIT, '38

Star in Baseball and Football
Magna Cum Laude Graduate

have the honor of coaching the Chi­
icago Tribune all star game he wants
the vote to come spontaneously, not
as the result of organization efforts.
He could get the No. 1 job easily
ough if he would just let the new
ication president, Ambrose O'Connell, say the word to his boss, Jim Farley. But Elmer doesn't want it that way.

As for the players, the review of prospects in another part of this
issue tells you something about
the men who have been graduated. They include Chuck Sweeney and Len Skoglund, ends; Denny Emanuel and Gene Ely, tackles; Joe Ruets and Joe Kuharich, guards; Pat McCarty, cen­
ter; Andy Puplis and Chuck O'Reilly, quarterbacks; JackMcCarthy, Bunny McCormick, and Ennio Arboit, half­backs—and no fullbacks. This is not a putsch, just a guide for you in casting your ballot in your home towns.

We add our humble word of praise to Arch Ward of the Tribune, one of our several illustrious predecessors here, for the unquestioned success of this game. It's the big thrill of a career to the players, and a great show for the spectators. It'll be the Wash­ington Redskins and the Sammy Baugh-Wayne Miller combination against the all-Stars and the Andy Puplis-Cchuck Sweeney axis.

West Catholic Wins
Philadephia School Takes Track Event

For the fifth consecutive year West Catholic High school of Philadelphia won the fifth annual Catholic interscholastic track and field meet at Notre Dame on June 11. Cracking out a total of 70, West Catholic scored more points than any of four teams combined, and took six out of 15 first places. More than 200 boys participated in the two-day event.

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St. Rita, Chicago — 13
DePaul, Chicago — 12
St. Mi., Chicago — 12
De La Salle, Chicago — 10
Loyola, Chicago — 6
Salesianum, Wilmington, Del. — 5
Pio Nono, St. Francis, Ill. — 5

Winners, by events, follow:

MILE RUN—Baker (De La Salle) Time: 4:35.1.
If every loyal alumnus reads this résumé of football prospects, it will save every loyal student and campus worker a lot of time and embarrassment answering the question, "How does it look for the fall?"

Answering the question isn't such a chore in itself, but that quizzical look one gets when one says "not so hot," is different. The quizzer purses his lips, says um-hmmnn, grins slightly, and otherwise shows evidence of doubting the sincerity of the quizzer.

We go, for our information, directly to the old feed box. We shall give you the highlights of the Universal Notre Dame Night talk that Layden, himself, delivered into a dead microphone when the Notre Dame-Chicago line broke.

You may expect many new and unfamiliar faces in the 1938 lineup. We've mentioned before the loss of nine regulars and of 21 out of the first 33 men of 1937. That means nine new faces in the No. 1 team, and 21 new boys on the first three teams.

We don't intend to approach this discussion negatively, but when you lose boys like Len Skoglund, Chuck Sweeney, Al Shellogg, Joe Ruetz, Joe Kuharich, and Pat McCarty from your line, you are losing defensive strength. The 1938 team will be scored upon more than the 1937 team was.

But spring practice signs point to a strong possibility that the 1938 club may be stronger offensively.

"What we lack in experience," says Elmer, "we'll partially make up in fight and enthusiasm." He allows that his present squad is the most spirited he's had yet. You see, each of his 200 candidates has himself pegged for one of those 21 open jobs on the travelling squad. And besides the boys are more evenly matched than usual. Layden wishes that some standouts had shifted their way to the top, but he's satisfied that this even distribution of strength keeps spirit so high.

For Notre Dame spirit — go back no further than 1930 — defeated U.S.C., 27 to 0 that year, Army 13 to 12 in 1935, Ohio State 18 to 13 in 1935, Northwestern's Big Ten champions 26 to 6 in 1936, and Minnesota last year, 7 to 6. Notre Dame will not be among the percentage leaders next fall — the schedule and inexperience make this a safe prediction — but past history makes equally safe the guess that the Irish may be expected to pull the unexpected, whether it's winning or losing, in 1938.

We've given you before the problems faced by Layden and his able helpers. Now we'll repeat them with position by position, in the answers, position by position. The whole answers will be ready for delivery just after the U.S.C. game at Los Angeles next Dec. 3.

LEFT END — Len Skoglund and Jerry Clifford are lost, leaving Earl Brown, Jr., a monogram winner, and Bill Kerr, who saw action for the third team while Clifford was hurt. George Rassas, freshman from Stamford, Connecticut, is the freshman standout.

LEFT TACKLE — Ed Beiner, all-America board choice last fall, is back. Denny Emanuel and Gene Ely, lettermen, will be graduated. Frank Brew, sophomore last fall, is back, and Tom Gallagher, Chicago freshman, pleased the coaches with his aggressiveness and ruggedness.

LEFT GUARD — Joe Ruetz and Harvey Foster, lettermen, are gone. Capt. Jim McGoldrick, last year's No. 2 man, is back. Joe DeFranco, who was hampered by injuries as a soph
Cormick, Ennio Arboit, and Joe Gleason, all lettermen, are gone. Zontini, as just reported, is back, along with Mike Corgan, and Max Burnell, reserves last year. They are the leaders but won't necessarily line up in the order given.

FULLBACK — This looks like the best fortified spot on the team. Joe Thesing, Ed Simonich, and Motts Tonnelli, lettermen, are still with us. So are Jack Northwestern and Berzowski, reserves. And you can add Mill Piepul and Bob Leonard, husky freshmen. Leonard and Thesing are both from Cincinnati.

The Irish will be starting their 51st football season next fall and Layden just hopes that the 51st will be creditably enough played so that the numeral will not be mistaken with his age at the end of the season.

We have familiarized you before with the schedule, on which Kansas replaced Drake, and Georgia Tech takes over Pitt's place. Kansas should be stiffer competition than Drake, and Georgia Tech should be something less frightening—we hope—than Pitt was last year. But the Ramblin' Wreckers have been molesting Tulane, Alabama, Vanderbilt, and some of the other Southern leaders unmercifully with its giant killers in recent years—and Layden allows that October 8 in Atlanta will be more like a Turkish bath than a football game.

The schedule:

Oct. 1—Kansas at Notre Dame
Oct. 8—Georgia Tech at Atlanta
Oct. 15—Illinois at Notre Dame
Oct. 22—Carnegie Tech at Notre Dame
Oct. 29—Army at New York
Nov. 5—Navy at Baltimore
Nov. 12—Minnesota at Notre Dame
Nov. 19—Northwestern at Evanston
Dec. 3—Southern Cal. at Los Angeles

THE BACCALAUREATE SERMON
(Continued from Page 228)

know it with all the arguments, and with all the beautiful illustrations, to be read in a profound treatise on theology; but this knowledge would only corrupt the religious science. It is proper to science to perfect the intellect in this or that kind of object, but God wants us to have wisdom also, which induces us to love and to serve Him. In faithful love and service wisdom causes us to coordinate thoughts and actions in our direct relationship with God, with due regard for neighbor, in our private and public life, in the exercise of a profession, and in our civic duties. Wisdom, therefore, is the architectonic science of life (Summa Theol., Ia. 2ae. q. 66, art. 55 c) and gives direction to it not only for the years that we must live here, but also for the attainment of our eternal goal, for reaching God, our last end.

Those who are skilled in a science or in an art are spoken of as experts; but if wisdom is not in them they very often, alas, run the risk of cooperating with evil and of making use of their learning in a perverted way. The reason is easy for a doctor who has forgotten God to lose his sense of the moral order and to become an instrument of iniquity by promoting birth control, abortion, euthanasia, and other crimes.

Times of Novelties

We are living in times of change and of novelties. It seems that in the very atmosphere there is a nervous intolerance for that which re­calls the past. People become enthui­siastic very readily for everything new, even for what is extravagant and radical, in studies, in politics, in economics, and in problems of the spirit. The Church has never feared healthy development. But in the midst of a feverish interest in what is new, and in the onrushing succession of theories and activities, it is im­portant to arrive at a right judgment of things, to maintain an orderly con­nection between the old and the new, to restrain and combat those social changes which defy every principle of the natural and of divine law, and to preserve our civilization from the madness of the fool who would deny God (Ps. XIII, 1), reject the rights of workingmen, destroy the family, exclude the principles of morality from industry, and make even more harsh the struggle of the classes in evil economic systems which ignore the rights of men.

Faith has ever extended a helping hand to science. Deus scientiarum Dominus est (I Kings II, 5). God is the Author of nature, and there can be no conflict between true faith and true science. The Divine Master remains at the head of every activity, life will be full of good works. "He that followeth Me walketh not in darkness, but shall have the light of life" (John VIII, 12). We must follow Him with understanding, because in lumine tuo videor luminus (Ps. XXXV, 10). At the same time we must follow Him with resolution and with courage, because it is only with these that we shall be able to prac­tice the good and promote it. Those who have no regard for the moral values, those who try to excuse them­selves in the right that they can prescind from them, sooner or later end in an effectual denial of them. In holding to truth and in the practice of virtue it is necessary to take a positive stand, to assume without compromise that is decisive and resolute, because "No man can serve two masters." (Mt. VI 24)

My dear graduates, the remembrance of the happy years you have spent at Notre Dame will always be dear to you. You will realize ever more and more that the beauty of these years is a consequence of the kind of life you followed here: your studies, your joyful recreations, your religious practices, the dedication of your energies to the cultivation of goodness and truth. It never happens that anyone truly repents of things well done. He may, indeed, stray into other paths; but he does not repent of what is good. Continue in this wisdom. In your family life and here at your University you have been trained in the holy fear of God and piety. Splendid: "The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom," (Eccli. I, 16); and "To the godly He hath given wisdom" (Eccli. XLIII, 37). In this University you have been trained in knowledge and you have beheld the light of truth. "Believe in the light that you may be the children of light" (John XII, 36). Jesus said "I am the Light of the world" (John VIII, 12). In this University you have been trained in love for the Church, for her divine mission, for her works of charity, of civilization, and of education. Maintain ever a living love for the Church and for whomsoever may represent her: the Sovereign Pontiff, the Bishops, the Ministers of the Lord. The Church is the teacher of truth, both of theoretical and practical truth. She has never been remiss in promoting it. Her teachings, her instructions, her warnings, and her condemnations are all designed to direct humanity in the way of truth, in wisdom, and the per­fection of life. The memorable en­cyclicals of the Holy Father on education, on marriage, on the sanctity of the family, on labor, on atheistic communism, on studies, and on the spiritual life represent the solicitude of our Holy Mother, the Church, for our good, for the benefit of society, and for the salvation of souls.

My dear graduates, the Congregation of Holy Cross is proud to give you back to your families and to send you forth into human society, a chosen legion of young men. You are the precious treasure which delights your teachers more than any other recompense which can be made them in the celebration of this first centenary of the existence of their religious institu­tion. Science and wisdom are in you. May they shine forth in you all the days of your lives, in private and in public, a precious heritage for your own good and for the good of others. And may the name of our Saint, Notre Dame, the name your University so proudly bears, Our Lady's name whom the Church salutes and invokes as "Seat of Wisdom," may that name be for each of you a sweet remembrance, a strong protection, and ever a noble inspiration.
New Administration Has N. D. Essentials

Ambrose O'Connell is Elected President; John O'Connor Will Represent '38 Class.

The 1938-1939 Alumni Board

Rev. Matthew J. Walsh, C.S.C., '03, Notre Dame, Ind.  Honorary President
Ambrose A. O'Connell, '07, Washington, D.C.  President
Joseph B. McGlynn, '12, East St. Louis, Illinois  First Vice-President
James M. Phelan, '17, Seattle, Washington  Second Vice-President
James E. Armstrong, '25, Notre Dame, Indiana  Secretary-Treasurer
William R. Dooley, '26, Notre Dame, Indiana  Assistant Secretary
Don P. O'Keefe, '03, Detroit, Michigan  Director to 1939
Joseph M. Byrne, Jr., '15, Newark, N. J.  Director to 1940
Francis H. McKeever, '03, Chicago, Ill.  Director to 1941
Edward F. O'Toole, '25, Chicago, Ill.  Director to 1942
John C. O'Connor, '38, Indianapolis, Ind.  Special Director to 1939
William E. Cotter, '13, New York City  Ex-Officio Director to 1939

Just one reading of the above officers will give the veteran alumni ample assurance that the affairs of the Association are in able hands for the coming year. A word for the younger alumni may, however, be in order.

Honorary President

In Father Walsh, the honorary president, are wrapped up all the glorious traditions of the University's priests. Scholar, teacher, administrator and personal friend to generations of students, Father Walsh added the great World War work of chaplain. As president of Notre Dame from 1922 to 1928 he saw the Greater Notre Dame assume physical shape. For 35 years, since his degree in 1903, he has been in the van of Notre Dame activity. He should see an active, as well as an honorary, term.

President

Ambrose O'Connell, executive assistant to the Postmaster General of the United States, also brings a background which includes campus service under Fathers Morrissey and Cavanaugh, and a rich alumni record from New York and Washington. Travel, in the interests of his present work, has given him nation-wide contacts, upon which the Association cannot help but base a busy year devoted to the immediate needs of the membership. It goes without saying that President O'Connell brings an organization ability and interest which insures the program of the Association an excellent leadership.

Vice-Presidents

The two new vice-presidents, Joseph B. McGlynn, '12, of East St. Louis, Illinois, and James M. Phelan, '17, Seattle, Washington, contribute to the Board a representation from the Mississippi Valley and the Pacific Coast which guarantees a broad viewpoint in the Association problems, as well as the counsel of two men whose activities on the campus and experiences since leaving Notre Dame especially qualify them to serve.

Three new directors appear on the Board. Bill Cotter becomes a director for one year ex officio, insuring the continuation of his constructive work as president. Ed O'Toole, '25, who brings to the Board another voice from the world's largest Notre Dame club, Chicago, is the new member elected for four years, succeeding James E. Deery. And the Board will serve the interests of the new alumni of the Class of 1938 with the aid of John O'Connor, '38, president of the Class, who returns to Notre Dame for Law, and will consequently be available personally for the younger sentiment.

Remaining in office are the other three directors, Don P. O'Keefe, Detroit; Joseph M. Byrne, Newark, and Francis H. McKeever, Chicago. All three have been invaluable in advisory capacities of both general and specific natures during their service to the Board.

Also remaining, in the actual boiler room of the Association, are James E. Armstrong, '25, and William R. Dooley, '26, who are the executive officers of the Association, managing the Alumni Office and editing the Notre Dame ALUMNUS. (Cf. the Secretary's Report.)

So, with a rousing vote of thanks to the retiring officers whose work is reflected in the reports in this issue, turn around now for a look at the new year, with its new and further opportunities.

District Governors for 1938-39

1.—Northern Indiana and Southwestern Michigan: JOSEPH F. DONAHUE, '11, South Bend, Indiana.


3.—Ohio, Western Pennsylvania, West Virginia: EDWARD C. BYRNE, '25, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

4.—Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan (Upper Peninsula): JOHN D. VELLAND, '30, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

5.—Michigan, (except the Upper Peninsula and Southwestern counties): JOSEPH SANFORD, '21, Muskegon, Michigan.


7.—New York City: LEO V. McLAUGHLIN, '22, New York City.

8.—New York State (except New York City and suburbs): THOMAS V. DOLLARD, '21, Troy, New York.

9.—New England: ROBERT W. POWERS, '29, Providence, Rhode Island.

10.—Virginia, North and South Carolina: REV. THOMAS MACKIN, '13, Spartanburg, South Carolina.
Alumni Clubs

AKRON
Hugh Colby, '23, R.F.D. 4, President; John Donohue, '23, 60 E. Mill Street, Secretary.

ARKANSAS
Burt L. Roberta, 1235 Lincoln Ave., Little Rock, Ark., Secretary.

BENGAL
H. Roy, Timothy Gowley, C.S.C., '25, 42 West 17th Street, New York City, President; Rev. J. Hennessey, C.S.C., '26, Dacca, Bengal, India, Secretary.

BERRIEN COUNTY (Michigan)
Thomas Grimes, '21, 59 South Third Street, Niles, Michigan, President; Sheridan Cook, '22, 60 South Beulah Tribune, 118 North Third Street, Stevensville, Michigan, Secretary.

BUFFALO
Carlos H. Frank, '23, 222 Barton Street, President; Ralph F. Eshle, '24, 275 Voorhees Avenue, Secretary.

BOSTON
Fred C. Solari, '23, 56 Center St., Pembroke, Mass., President; John J. Hanley, '34, 409 Salem St., Medford, Mass., Secretary; Paul McNamara, '34, Fox & Henuda Club, Boston, Mass., Secretary.

CALUMET DISTRICT (Ind.-IU.)
Ambrose McNittis, '24, President; Fred J. Solis, Jr., 5712 Erie Ave., Hammond, Ind., Secretary.

CAPITAL DISTRICT (New York)
John Land, '24, 1 Hedgewood Ave., Schenectady, President; Michael Leding, '25, 1202 Union St., Schenectady, Secretary.
The Notre Dame Club of the Capital district observed Universal Notre Dame Night with a dinner at the Van Curle Hotel in Schenectady.
The Albany group went into raptures over Schenectady fried chicken. Albany is noted for its food houses, but then, possibly, they eat only steak at home.
The newly elected club officers are John B. Land, president; J. T. Connelly, vice-president; and Michael J. Leding, secretary-treasurer.

The incoming officers inherited last year's Rockne Trophy, since the three schools competing ended their round robin night where they started—all even.

Tom Dollard, the Trojan stalwart, took his election to the governorship of the eight district quite calmly. Several of the boys have volunteered to help him out if the work gets the better of him.

Dave Touhey has quit the Capital City and is now the junior member in the law firm of Finn and Touhey at Glenn Falls, N.Y. He promises to get down and see us often. His notice of the dinner caught up with him the day after Universal Notre Dame Night, so we didn't have to explain that he wasn't slighted.

Those who enjoyed Father O'Hara's address, and who are waiting for the Alumnius to give us the lowdown on the football team, were: Eddie Eckert, Tom Farley, Tom Dollard, Dick Walsh, Jack Huston, John Meehan, Larry Weise, Cris Connolly, Harold Canavan, Jim Drislane, Ed Kenefake, Bill Davis, Jack Land, and Mike Leding.

We expect a larger crowd at our summer outing. Mike Leding.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN
Dr. E. J. Hermes, '14, 1910 Oakland St., Lansing, President; J. Harvey Guthrie, '29, Bark River, Mich., Secretary.

CENTRAL NEW JERSEY

CENTRAL OHIO
Harry Nester, '20, 28 E. Broad Street, Columbus, President; John S. Loder, ex. '25, Union Clothing Co., Columbus, Secretary.

CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA
William J. McAleer, '15, 1218 19th Avenue, Altoona, Pa., President; Edward F. Lee, '21, 210 12th Street, Altoona, Pa., Secretary.

CHICAGO
Francis T. McCurrie, '27, 5219 S. Sangamon St., President; Edwino Lee Ryan, '27, 111 W. Washington Blvd., Secretary.

Emmett Burke, '22, 2151 East 68th Street, is the committee chairman in charge of promoting the Notre Dame Lay Retreats among the Chicago club members. He was chosen at the May meeting of the Board of Governors and officers, President McCurrie said.

This year for the first time there will be two Lay Retreats on the campus. The first will start on Thursday evening, August 4, with supper and close Sunday morning, August 7, with breakfast. The second will open Sunday evening, August 7, with supper, and close Tuesday evening, August 9, with supper.

How much will it cost? The minimum offering requested is ten dollars. This amount covers a room and all meals, as well as a Retreat offering. Further information and reservations can be obtained from Mr. Burke.

Under the chairmanship of Tom Donovan, the club's annual golf party will be held (was held) on Thursday, June 29, afternoon and evening, at the Navajo Country Club, 123rd Street and Ridgeland Road. A steak dinner will follow (followed) the divot-digging. (Only the printer knows when this Alumnius will come out—and we're not sure about him sometimes. Therefore, the choice of tenses.—Ed.)

CINCINNATI
John H. Heikser, '20, 3444 Bettinis Ave., President; Raymond J. Pelman, ex. '24, 1860 Denham St., Secretary.

CLEVELAND
Karl E. Martersteck, '29, Williamson Bldg., President; G. Albert Lawton, '34, 2097 Wyandotte Ave., Lakewood, Secretary.

Except for the recent elections, we haven't much to write about. But elections are usually exciting to fill a column of themselves, so here we go. May 9 was the date, the Hotel Cleveland the scene (complaint: no ash trays). Amidst the usual fanfare, and, by Nick Ruffing's admission, in the presence of "many new faces" Karl E. Martersteck defeated John Begley and John Collins for president. On the first ballot Mr. Begley had a plurality. It had been pointed out, however, that a majority was necessary; to facilitate the balloting, Mr. Collins, who had run third withdrew from candidacy. On the second ballot Mr. Martersteck drew many of Mr. Collins constituents and received a majority vote, despite a very able piece of oratory by Mr. Begley.

Voting for the other officers was somewhat perfunctory, Dick Presebel being defeated for vice-president by John Gavin, and Bing Christy defeated for treasurer by Bob Morrissey. Your correspondent was elected secretary by acclamation; no one else had time to write this column.

Tom McGettrick, arriving late after having attended night school, had a little trouble in getting a ball, but arrangements were made for him during one of Marty Rini's frequent motions for dues, or against dues, we've forgotten which. John Venable's brought five "sure votes" for Begley in his large phaeton, Cleve Carey's coupe was jammed with "sure votes," and so was Bud Raddatz's. Perhaps they had to change a tire.

At the annual meeting of the Board of Governors the usual Saturday after the election many interesting suggestions were made, among them the publication of a news organ, the cost of which is to be borne by advertisers, and the purpose of which is the stimulation of attendance at the activities which the club sponsors.

We have seen Ed Gough at the Cleveland on three successive Satur-
day nights, each time escorting the same person, and each time a little more interested in his companion than the last time.

Art Carey, 32, is to be graduated from Harvard Law this month. Among those being graduated from Notre Dame this year are Al Butler, Tom Mulligan, and Bob Mesinick. The alumni group is planning a welcome party for the newcomers. Corny Mahall reports that his business is very good. Bill Jacobs is travelling for a wholesale drug firm. Ralph and Charles Kaiser are praying for a little hot weather to boost the ice sales.

Bud and Leslie Raddatz entertained Fred MacBeth for several days before Commencement, then all three went to South Bend for the weekend. Cleve Carey, Ray Miller, Dutch O'Day, John and Herb Venables, Dick Prezbel, Karl Martersteck, Ed Carey and Walter Miller were also among those who attended the graduation exercises. Harlan Herman is star representative of a local advertising agency.

We'll not be at all surprised one of these days to hear that Hugh Hubertus (2 years old) has severely beaten his father. The kid is now about 40 pounds and gaining a pound a day — almost Joe Strauss is not a day — almost Joe Strauss is not more interested in his companion than in the spirit which can never be taken away from us and something which thousands of men would give their last dollar to have been imbued with," he said.

Ray Bonini acted as toastmaster and introduced several of the guests, including Joe Riley and John Frederick, of Muskogon, and Joe Zwers, of Grand Rapids, football captain of 1937. S. Jerome Roach, now a professor at Catholic Junior College here, introduced the program numbers featuring song hits which he wrote for Campus Silhouettes, a presentation of Catholic Junior College.

After the program the club listened to the radio broadcast of Universal Notre Dame Night from Washington with the Rev. John F. O'Hara, C.S.C., president of the University, as the main speaker. Immediately following the national program the club sponsored 15 minutes over the local station. This time was devoted to questions and answers pertaining to Notre Dame. President Earl E. Leach was in charge of the broadcast, and Tom Roach and George Biersig asked and answered the questions.

At the monthly meeting May 4 the members voted to have it the last meeting until fall when the boys plan on carrying out several projects. Matters taken up at the last meeting included a picnic during June in honor of the local graduates, plans for a group of members to attend the graduation and plans to attend the annual day retreat.

John Flanagan.

GREATERTOWINSONIS
Norbert Christman, '32, 1113 Lawe St., President; A. E. Biebel, '31, 112 S. Washington St., Secretary.

HAMILTON, OHIO
M. A. Bures, '30, Second St., President; Marc A. Fischer, '27, 701 Rentschler Bldg., Secretary.

HARRISBURG
John J. McNeill, '33, 458 S. 13th Street, President; Richard J. O'Donnell, '31, 615 N. 16th Street, Secretary.

Dick sent the Notre Dame line-up for the first annual dinner of the Catholic college alumni of central Pennsylvania, which the Notre Dame club sponsored so successfully on Universal Night. Notre Dame men present included: Edward B. Bailey, '25; Harry P. Breslin, '17; Frank Barab, '27; John H. Clark, '34; Daniel B. Coulis, '33; Thomas Carfagno, '24; Cletus Coyle, '07;

is now at Nativity parish in Dubuque; Matthew A. Coiezer, former city attorney; Nick Sutton, director of relief for Dubuque; Dr. John Cain and Thomas Flynn.

All the officers of the club were re-elected. They are Judge Patrick J. Nelson, honorary president; C. I. Krajewski, president, for the fourth consecutive year; Henry Trenkle, secretary; Louis Fautsch, treasurer.

Among the Notre Dame men present for the dinner, in addition to those listed previously, were City Manager Albin A. Romborg, Joseph A. Romborg, Louis A. Romborg, Dr. Edward Romborg, Edmund C. Tschudi, John L. Duffy, Leo Tschudi, Joseph Meuser, Joseph Ott, John Wolfe, Emil Telfel and John Nelson.

Preceding the dinner, City Manager Romborg explained the origin and purpose of Universal Notre Dame Night in a half-hour broadcast over station WKBB, which is owned and operated by Walter Kluver, '22.

Bob Kenline was married on April 20 and he, with his best man, Paul Gehrig, missed the dinner on that account, according to news from President Krajewski.

EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA
Leo R. McIntyre, '28, Bethlehem, President; Ernest J. Wilburn, '27, New Jersey Zinc Co., Research Dept., Palmyra, Secretary.

ERIE, PENNSYLVANIA
Charles J. Wittman, '31, 621 Senehly Dr., President; William K. Bayer, '36, 724 W. 16th St., Secretary.

FLINT (Michigan)
Stephen J. Roth, '31, 723 Union Industrial Bldg., President; Donald F. MacDonald, '31, 1621 W. Court St., Secretary.

FORT WAYNE, INDIANA
Edward S. Sullivan, '24, 125 E. Sutfenfeld St., President; M垦on DeWald, '33, 2416 Hubertus St., Secretary.

GOGEBIC RANGE

GRAND RAPIDS
Earl Leach, '29, 414 E. Leonard St., President; A. John Alt, ex- '34, 428 Turner Ave., Secretary.

More than 50 Notre Dame alumni and their guests attended the stag dinner and entertainment program presented April 25 in the Swiss room of the Pantlind Hotel in conjunction with the 14th annual Universal Notre Dame Night.

Judge Joseph Sanford, LL.B., '21, of Muskegon, district governor of the Notre Dame alumni clubs, was the principal speaker. He spoke on the spirit of Notre Dame.

"Notre Dame has been known for its spirit, both in football and in spiritual matters. This spirit is some-

Dick O'Donnell.

HIAWATHALAND (Mich.-Wis.)

HOUSTON
Charles S. Atchison, ex. '39, 418 W. Alabama Street, President: Raymond B. Kenting, '35, 1805 Sterling Bldg, Secretary.

INDIANAPOLIS
Arthur G. Shea, '22, 230 N. Meridian St., President: Dan Welsch, '31, 1836 N. Alabama St., Secretary.

The presence in Indianapolis of Ambrose A. O'Connell, '07, executive assistant to the Postmaster General of the United States, to participate in the dedication of the new wing of the Federal Building on May 22, was the occasion for a Sunday breakfast in his honor, sponsored by the Indianapolis Club.

Notwithstanding the early hour the gathering at the Claypool Hotel was gay and sparkling. Leroy Keach, Jim Deery and Tom Jones knew Ambrose at Notre Dame and they all had a special sort of a reunion. Pat Manion arrived on the scene with Tom Jones and James A. Faley, who had a pleasant greeting for each one of the 30 or so alumni and old students seated around the table.

Peter C. Reilly, Indiana's illustrious business leader and philanthropist, and a member of the University's Board of Lay Trustees, was a distinguished guest and favored the group with some of his impressions of "Notre Dame of Today."

Indiana Supreme Court Justice Michael F. Fansler, accompanied by his nephew and namesake, who is earmarked for Notre Dame some eight years hence, entertained with reminiscences of the "immortal" 1900's.

Bill Mooney, Jr., John Welch, Leo Welch (father of Leo, Jr., who graduated this June), Al Fennessee, Joe Argus, Jr., (rapidly recovering from a severe illness), and Jim Collins, were present and seemed to enjoy themselves. Taking an active part in the informal conversations were Bill and Case Konop, Larry and Joe Sexton, Pat Fisher, Joe McNamara and Joe Beck.

Some Scattered Items: Bernie Loeffler represented the Indianapolis Club at the alumni clubs' meeting during Commencement.

Joe Brandy was in Indianapolis for a few weeks during some litigation in which he was interested.

Bob Shea, ex-Indianapolis, departed for another prolonged visit abroad as the European representative of his New York law firm.

Bill Konop is heir-expectant next month.

Add sons of illustrious fathers:
Roy Keach, 1940.

Jim Collins, '25, was recently appointed to the Indiana Public Service Commission.

Bill Barton, Roy Keach, Jr., Jim Rocap, Jr., Tom Gillespie — all Indianapolis undergraduates, joined the club for lunch on Monday, June 6.

J. W. Hannon, Bell Telephone executive, a warm and true friend of Notre Dame, is rapidly recovering from a severe attack of pneumonia.

Arthur C. Shea, (pinch hitting for Frank Noll, secretary)
NORTHERN LOUISIANA

Arthur J. Kane, '21, 307 Wilkinson, Shreveport; President; James R. Nowery, '29, 1502 P. O. Box 1548, Shreveport, Secretary.

North Iowa
(new club)

OKLAHOMA

Joseph A. Moran, '32, 1611 S. Carson, Tulsa; President; Marion J. Blake, '33, National Bank of Tulsa Bldgs., Tulsa, Secretary.

The broadcast, which was for 15 minutes, was announced by Mr. Hills Bell, who attended Notre Dame for two years, 1920 to 1922. Mr. Bell was introduced by President Thomas D. Alton, who has been produced and distributed. It contains the name, address and telephone number of each man.

Mr. Lyons gave a most enlightening address on what Notre Dame stands for and has meant to the world, and the ideals lived up to by Notre Dame men. In closing his talk he spoke about the religious side of Notre Dame and its part on the Notre Dame campus. He concluded his address by giving Longfellow's sonnet to Dante, which I believe is most fitting to Notre Dame. I am taking the liberty of copying it for you.

Here is a portion of a speech which I believe is most fitting to Notre Dame.

The main speaker of the program was Judge Thomas Daniel Lyons who won the Breen Medal in 1902. In 1907 Mr. Lyons received his LL.B. from the University of South Dakota. He served on the Appellate Court of Oklahoma, 1923 to 1936, and on the District Bench of Oklahoma, Tulsa County, 1932-1935. At present, he is a candidate for district judge.

The Notre Dame Club of Peoria held a meeting on May 26 for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year. After a good dinner and entertainment that was held at the University Club, Bill Motsett was elected president, John Sloan, vice-president, and Dick Delaney, secretary and treasurer.

Al Gury has done a splendid job during the past and, in answer to a vote of thanks, promised to give all the assistance that can be given the new officers.

The first plans of the new president were directed towards the annual picnic that will be held this year at Dr. Ward's farm. Leo Cavanough was appointed chairman, with Ernie Hechinger, Ed Flanagan and Al Gury to assist him with the arrangements.

Dick Delaney.
PHILADELPHIA
Clifford E. Prodel, '22, 6070 Chester Ave., President; John S. Reilly, ex. '20, 2521 Anderson St., Secretary.

PHOENIX, ARIZONA
E. J. Hillbert, '22, 452 Title & Trust Bldg., Phoenix, President.

RHODE ISLAND & SOUTHWEST. MASS.
John McKiernan, '24, 1231 Industrial Trust Bldg., Providence; President; Charles Grimes, '20, R.F.D., Manville, Grants Mills, R.I., Secretary. 
Alumni of Rhode Island and South-eastern Massachusetts met on June 6 at the Narragansett Hotel and elected these officials: President, John S. McKiernan, '24, Providence; vice-president, John J. McLaughlin, '34, Cumberland Hill, R.I.; secretary, Charles A. Grimes, '20, Grants Mills, R.I.; treasurer, Leo R. McAlloon, '26, Pawtucket, R.I.

The club made preliminary plans for the sixth annual trip to the Notre Dame-Army game in New York and arranged to entertain present and prospective students of Notre Dame at the seashore during the summer. The club also discussed plans for participating in one of the three Retreats for laymen to be held at Holy Cross Seminary, North Easton, Massachusetts, this summer.

Jack McLaughlin was the object of felicitous banter. Busy in the beverage and construction lines, his engagement to Miss Helen Slattery has been announced with the wedding date set for October 17.

Charles A. Grimes.

ROCHESTER (New York)
D. Bernard Hennessey, '34, 119 Bedford St., President; Gerard Farrell, '34, 447 Thorson Road, Secretary.

ROCK RIVER VALLEY (Illinois)
Ralph F. Heger, '25, 1351 W. Stoner St., Freeport, Ill., President; Robert Dixon, '25, Freeport, Ill., Secretary.

SAGINAW VALLEY (Michigan)

SANDUSKY, OHIO
Charles M. McNaught, '25, 835 W. Washington Street, President; Russell R. Smith, '28, 1117 Monroe Street, Secretary.

SCRANTON
Robert A. Golden, '22, 216 Colfax Ave., President; Thomas F. Leahy, '22, 416 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Secretary.

SOUTHWESTERN CONNECTICUT
John C. Rodgste, '30, 92 Aldine Ave., Bridgeport; President; Dr. Thomas J. Tarsovic, '32, 40 Dover St., Bridgeport, Secretary.

SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS
Oliver Field, '31, 1015 S. Walnut Street, President; Walter Bernard, '26, 513 S. Walnut St., Secretary.

On May 8, the Springfield Notre Dame Club held its annual Mother's Day Breakfast. Twenty members of the club re-ceived Communion in a body at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception at the 7:30 Mass, and afterwards went to the Leland Hotel for breakfast.

Father Thomas Lahey from Notre Dame was the celebrant of the Mass, and also the guest of honor at the breakfast. Father Lahey gave a talk on "Mother's Day," "Happenings at Notre Dame," and on his travels through China, Japan, and Hawaii.

After the breakfast several of the members showed Father Lahey the principal points of interest in the city, including Lincoln's home and his tomb.

Plans are being made for a party to be held at the Knights of Columbus in the near future. A committee for this function will soon be appointed.

Walter E. Bernard.

ST. LOUIS
John J. Nolan, '27, 672 Vose Place, East St. Louis, Ill.; President; Paul Brumby, ex. '33, 915 Pierce Bldg., Secretary.

ST. JOSEPH VALLEY (Indiana)
Dillon Patterson, '20, J.J.S. Bldg., South Bend, Ind., President; Clarence Harding, '25, South Bend Tribune, South Bend, Ind., Secretary.

Election of officers for 1938-39 was held at a meeting of the newly elected board of directors in the offices of retiring president, Louis C. Chapleau. The results of the election were as follows:

Honorary president, Dudley M. Shively; chaplain, Rev. Francis J. Wenninger, C.S.C.; president, Dillon J. Patterson; vice-president, Frank Miles; secretary, Clarence W. Harding; treasurer, R. Floyd Searer; assistant treasurer, Jack Shively; chairman of board, Louis C. Chapleau.

The annual golf day was held Thursday, May 12, at the Coquillard Golf Club. This is the party Elmer Layden and his athletic department manage each year for our club. From the standpoint of attendance and entertainment this one eclipsed all others. After dinner, which was served in the club dining room, prizes were drawn for. Elmer had a prize for almost everyone (especially the coaching staff). While the weather was a little cold for golf, it was ideal for other forms of locker-room activity. Club officers were gratified to see so many guests and extend to Elmer and his committee their thanks for a swell job.

To observe the resumption of athletic relations with the University of Michigan the St. Joseph Club sponsored a joint meeting with Michigan alumni Saturday noon, May 21, in the Hotel LaSalle. Guests of honor and principal speakers were B a s e b a l l coaches Ray Fisher, of Michigan, and Jake Kline of Notre Dame. Bob Proctor, toastmaster, called on prominent Michigan and Notre Dame alumnis for short talks. The meeting adjourned to Cartier Field to watch a thrilling baseball game which Notre Dame won in the tenth inning, 3-2. Frank Miles and Bill Sheahan, old baseballers themselves, made a splendid job in arranging the affair.

More than 100 couples, among them many members of the 1938 graduating class, attended the club's annual spring dance. The affair, a little later this year than usual, was held Friday evening, June 3, at Melody Gardens. Large parties which had gathered to watch Notre Dame women sang many of old alumni who had returned for Commencement the following Sunday.

Clarence W. Harding.

SYRACUSE AND CENTRAL N. Y.
Donald Sheehy, '34, 104 Gahn Ave., Syracuse, President; William S. Cate, '27, 238 Harding Place, Syracuse, Secretary.

TIFFIN, OHIO
C. J. Schmidt, '24, 110 Garfield St., President; Fred J. Wagner, '29, 152 Speakman St., Secretary.

TOLEDO
Ray Tillman, '26, 4072 Ehrlich Place, President; Joe W. Smith, '25, 1117 Starr Avenue, Secretary.

TRI-CITIES (Illinois-Iowa)
George Uhlemeyer, '23, People's Light Co., Mt. Pleasant, Ill.; President; Elmer W. Resten, '27, 1711 W. Sixth St., Davenport, Iowa, Secretary.

TRIPLE CITIES (New York)
William G. Yeager, '24, 18 Vine St., Binghamton, N.Y., President; Elmer W. Resten, '27, 1117 W. Sixth St., Binghamton, N.Y., Secretary.

A Communion Breakfast, one of the most important activities attempted by the club this year, was held on Mother's Day, May 8, at St. Mary's Church in Binghamton. The Mass was celebrated by Father Frank Harrison, '33, who offered the Mass for his own mother and the mothers of the members of the club. A breakfast was served in the church hall immediately after the Mass, by the young ladies of the parish. Dr. Frank Cavale, '29, John Donnelly, '34, our former president, and Father Harrison were the speakers. At the suggestion of Dr. Cavale it was decided that the Notre Dame Alumni would make this an annual affair.

Another high light of the club's activities was a smoker given in honor of Jimmy Crowley, '25, coach of Fordham. Jimmy was here in the city as the principal speaker at a Holy Name banquet. Regis McNamara, '32, and Dan McAvoy, '26, were instrumental in getting Jimmy to come to the club. The smoker was held in the Art Gallery of the Arlington Hotel and it was a most sociable occasion as the party didn't break up until quite early in the morning. By the way, Regis is head of the State Parks in this district, and Dan McAvoy is the district attorney of Broome County.

Dr. John O'Brien, '29, has started
practicing medicine in the city and we expect to see a lot of him.

Ted Griffin, '29, is doing a Clark Gable act in a local musical comedy being put on by the Little Theater Group of Binghamton. Ted, you know, captained the Notre Dame tennis team in '28.


Dr. Ted Gubuski, '34, expects to be in Binghamton for Memorial Day. Ted graduated from Jefferson Medical College this month and he is to interne at St. Vincent's Hospital, Erie, Pennsylvania, starting July 3.

Bob McCabe, '36, is to teach Latin and typewriting in the Johnson City high school in the fall.

Tom Burke, '32, has just announced his marriage. He has been holding out on us.

Don Kennedy, '20, and Joe Hunt are the two golf hounds of the club. They have great hope of taking the local doubles championship this year. They have just returned from Syracuse after exhibiting their skill.

Bill Hagan, '32, Bill Yeager, '34, and John Donnelly are making plans for an afternoon outing for the members of the club. The local students at Notre Dame are to be guests of the club at this affair.

Jim Hogan.

TRI-STATE (Ind.-IN.-Ky.)

E. Brown Miller, '24, Southern Commercial Corp., Citizens Bank Bldg., Evansville, Ind., President; Dr. Wm. J. Endress, '25, 301 Grant Street, Evansville, Ind., Secretary.

TUCSON, ARIZONA

Vincent Hengesch, ex. '27, 1719 2nd St., Tucson, President; Fred A. Wilz, ex. '20, Box 628, Tucson, Secretary.

TWIN CITIES (Minnesota)


UTAH

Raymond R. Brady, '24, 306 Kearns Bldg., Salt Lake City, President; Cyril Harbecke, '19, 64 F. St., Salt Lake City, Secretary.

UTICA, NEW YORK

Dr. John F. Kelley, '22, Peoples Gas & Electric Bldg., President; Joseph W. Fullem, '31, 1621 Neilson St., Utica, Secretary.

WABASH VALLEY (Indiana)

Paul Kennedy, '24, Templeton, Ind., President; Emmett Ferguson, '32, Wallace Bldg., Lafayette, Ind., Secretary.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Robert Cavanaugh, '36, 4450 Volta Place, N.W., President; Murray A. Russell, jr., ex. '35, 6606 Barnaby St., N.W., Secretary.

WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT

John Robinson, '28, 22 Farmington Ave., President; James M. Monaghan, '27, 44 Ayer St., Secretary.

WHEELING, WEST VIRGINIA

Ralph Jorden, '26, Bridgeport, Ohio, President; Leo J. Kistaly, '31, 10 Zone St., Wheeling, Secretary.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA

Huech A. Gallagher, '36, 1001 McFarland Road, Mount Lebanon, President; Donald Martin, '32, 204 S. Graham St., Pittsburgh, Secretary.

WEST VIRGINIA

Huech J. Loder, ex. '32, 104 Capitol Street, Charleston, President; John Cackley, '37, 1221 Lee St., Charleston, Secretary.

WESTERN WASHINGTON

Thomas E. Meade, '32, 2221 Cascadia Ave., Seattle, President; August von Baecclin, '34, 74 East Road, Tacoma, Secretary.

WOMEN'S CLUB OF NOTRE DAME

Sister Elizabeth Seton, S.C., Mt. St. Joseph, Ohio, President; Sister M. Angeliee, B.V.M., St. Joseph Convent, Mt. Carmel, Dubuque, Iowa, Secretary.

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

John Moran, '29, 1245 Quinn, President; Charles Cusnba, '31, 463 Madiera Ave., Secretary.

CENTENARY SERMON

(Continued from Page 239)

to keep the well-beloved daughter closely united with its dearly loved mother.

"...While we wait for this blessed and well-beloved hand to become the property and the treasure of Notre Dame du Lac, may God grant that hand ad multos annos the key to His treasures, to enrich therewith all these poor children who cry out to it, and every day may it bless all your children beyond the seas who kiss it with respect and love, and especially may it bless, Your humble son in J.M.J., E. Sorin, C.S.C."

Thanks Apostolic Delegate

I cannot conclude this morning without thanking His Excellency the Most Reverend Amelio Giovani Mie ogólny Delegate to the United States, for the signal honor he has conferred upon us all by presiding at the University of Notre Dame's celebration of the centenary of the Congregation of Holy Cross. I take this occasion to thank Your Excellency in the name of the priests and brothers of Holy Cross, in the name of the faculty and students of Notre Dame, in the name of the graduating class of 1938. To you and to the saintly and much-tried Pontiff whom you so worthily represent, we pledge our loyalty and our love.

Filial submission to Christ's Vicar, to the See of Peter, has ever been a distinctive characteristic of Holy Cross, of Notre Dame and of all Notre Dame sons. Shortly after founding Holy Cross, Father Moreau wrote to all his spiritual sons and daughters and to the students of all our schools, including those of Notre Dame begging them to offer their prayers, works and sufferings for His Holiness, the sorely tried, Pius IX.

From that day to this the Holy Cross tradition, Your Excellency, the tradition of Notre Dame as a consequence, is to yield to no one in loyalty to Christ's Vicar. That loyalty, through you, I pledge His Holiness Pius XI today. May it console His Holiness in the midst of his many sorrows. That loyalty is all the easier at this moment in world history because we see in His Holiness Pius XI the only clear-eyed, courageous and outspoken champion of the rights of the individual and the family against all tyrannies oppressing humanity today.

So today, a century after the foundation of the Congregation of Holy Cross, the University of Notre Dame offers Basil Anthony Moreau its love, its devotion, its undying gratitude. We thank him for his prayers, his labors, his sufferings for Holy Cross.

Across the waters we reverently look to the rock from which we are hewn and to the hole of the pit from which we are dug out. Today, Notre Dame du Lac reverently greets the mother who bore her, Notre Dame de Sainte-Croix. Our Lady of the Stars salutes Our Lady of the Swords, holding her as the sacred and ever-to-be treasured bond uniting Holy Cross in America to its Founder and Father in God, even as she holds indissolubly united all our provinces, establishments and members in the one great, international and Catholic family of Holy Cross.

AMATEUR RADIO

All Notre Dame graduates interested in amateur radio who are operating their own stations at the present time are invited to write the alumni secretary giving him information as to their call letters, operating schedule, and frequencies used — stating whether phone or cw.

This is the suggestion of W8AVH, station of John A. Kiener, 216 Cornwall road, Rocky River, Ohio, class of '32, who operates on the 20, 40, and 75-meter bands, both phone and cw. John has been appointed emergency coordinator for Greater Cleveland and is especially interested in contacting fellow Notre Dame graduates.

Having had contacts with graduates of schools which Notre Dame meets in athletic contests, especially during the football season, John is interested in opening a new avenue of communication along the other lanes. As new operators report in their calls to the ALUMNUS, they can be printed for the group's benefit.
Engagements

Announcement has been made of the following engagements:

Miss Viola M. Kroehl and Edward F. Hargan, '26, of Belleville, New Jersey.

Miss Mary Daniels and George S. Owens, '32, of Niagara Falls, New York.

Miss Julia J. Gang and William D. Waltz, '32, of Massillon, Ohio.

Miss Ava Marie Ottman and William A. Kennedy, '34, of Brooklyn.

Miss Mary F. Mahoney and Thomas G. Kavanagh, '38, of Detroit.

Marriages

Miss Regina McGunigle and Edward J. Reynolds, '18, were married, June 1, in the Log Chapel, Notre Dame.

Miss Catherine N. Cowhey and Firmin D. Fusz, Jr., '25, were married, May 24, in St. Louis.

Miss Dorothea MacDonald and Walter W. Houppert, '25, were married, February 26, in Detroit.

Miss Lucy Jane Zent and James Whalen, '26, were married, May 30, in the Log Chapel, Notre Dame.

Miss Ann Rita Orgler and Robert P. Capesius, '28, of Berwind, West Virginia, were married May 28, and visited the campus, May 30, on their honeymoon.

Miss Mary Elizabeth Kerns and John Ramon Hoover, '29, were married, May 11, in Oak Park, Illinois.

Miss Virginia C. Richardson and Elecktous E. Murphy, ex. '29, were married, May 28, in the Log Chapel, Notre Dame.

The marriage of Miss Jane Elizabeth Moran and John B. McGee, '30, took place in April, in Lockport, New York.

The marriage of Miss Elgin Anderson and Patrick A. McKenna, ex. '30, took place, May 17, in Tulsa, Oklahoma.

Miss Margaret Bozella and Louis W. Esposito, '31, were married, April 18, in Woodhaven, New York.

The marriage of Miss Mary Louise Berryhill and James B. O'Shaughnessy, '32, took place in Chicago, May 28.

Miss Estelle M. Penote and Cyril P. Entrup, '33, were married, May 28, in Cleveland.

The marriage of Miss Blanche McGovern and Anthony J. Pugliese, '33, took place, April 18, in Pittsburgh.

Miss Anna Marie Reid and Joseph A. Brady, ex. '34, were married, June 8, in South Bend.

The marriage of Miss Cecilia Janesheki and George Murphy, '34, took place, May 2, in the Log Chapel, Notre Dame.

Miss Mary Stehle and William J. Rockenstein, '34, were married, May 19, in the Log Chapel, Notre Dame.

The marriage of Miss Jane Hvidfeldt and Francis L. Layden, '36, took place, June 4, in Davenport, Iowa.

Miss Mary Louise Wills and Robert D. Malaney, '36, were married, June 7, in South Bend.

The marriage of Miss Helen Smedor and John Brassell, '37, took place June 4, in the Log Chapel, Notre Dame.

Miss Elizabeth C. McDermid and Arthur Dennis Cronin, Jr., '37, were married, June 4, in Niagara Falls, New York.

Miss Mary Louise O'Neil and Bernard G. Quirk, '37, were married, May 14, in the Log Chapel, Notre Dame.

Births

A son, Philip Allan, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Howard R. Parker, '17, on March 28, in San Francisco.

A son, James Richard, was born to Mr. and Mrs. William Carney, '25, on May 2, in South Bend.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Brennan, '27, in Park Ridge, Illinois.

A daughter, Carman Clare, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Ermin E. Reichert, '27, of Long Prairie, Minnesota, on May 4.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hasley, '28, announce the birth of a son, John Hoeffer, April 28, in Fort Wayne.

A son, Patrick Dennis, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Keefe, '29, January 30, in Winter Haven, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas F. McMahon, '29, announce the birth of a daughter, Judith Ann, on February 5, in Cincinnati.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Jon Beljon, '30, on May 2, in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Brieger, '31, announce the birth of twins, Charles Arnd and Gretchen Brune, on May 2, in Pittsburgh.

A daughter, Joan Mary, was born to Mr. and Mrs. James L. Mulvaney, '31, on May 2, in Auburn, New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Colman O'Shaughnessy, '32, announce the birth of a daughter, Deirdre Lian, on March 30, in Bronxville, New York.

A son, James J., Jr., was born, on November 2, 1937, to Mr. and Mrs. James J. Kraus, '33, in Niagara Falls, New York.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Warren Schwantes, '33, announce the birth of a son, John Anthony, on May 9, in East Orange, New Jersey.

A son, William Augustus, II, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Dennis John Hickey, III, '36, of St. Louis, Missouri, on May 10.

Deaths

The ALUMNUS extends sincere sympathy to Daniel F. Cunningham, Jr., '27, upon the death of his mother; Charles M. Walsh, '27, upon the death of his father; Frank Conboy, '32, upon the death of his father; Ray Naber, '33, upon the death of his father; Louis C. Brown, '34, upon the death of his mother; Vincent Probat, '37, upon the death of his father; D. Patrick Buell, '24, upon the death of his father; James P. Swift, '24, upon the death of his father.

Vincent J. Eck, '15, 45 years old, one of the foremost architects in New Jersey, died suddenly on May 20 after a heart attack in his home in Red Bank. Surviving are Mrs. Eck, a son, three brothers and two sisters.

Mr. Eck was the architect for the Catholic diocese of Trenton and as such was particularly known for his
work in designing many outstanding churches, schools and rectories.

Dr. Daniel Kauffman, 40 years old, a prep student in 1914-16, died in St. Louis, on June 15 as the result of a kidney complication resulting from a throat infection. Dr. Kauffman was a nationally known authority on arthritis.

Gerald J. Jones, well known as an athlete in the immediate pre-War period and a mono­cam winner in 1916, died recently, according to incomplete information received in the Alumni Office. The records show that Jerry had been assistant coach at the University of Missouri and head coach at Columbia College, Dubuque, Iowa.

Norman W. Smith, '24, Youngstown, Ohio, died on April 27 after an illness of several months. He is survived by his wife, a daughter, his parents and five sisters. Norm had been employed by the Youngstown Sheet & Tube Company. In Youngstown he was a noted high school athlete, playing football and captaining the basketball team at South High School.

John C. Walsh, '22, Massillon, Ohio, was killed in an automobile accident on May 14, according to information received by Father John Cavanaugh, C.S.C., president of St. John's University, New York, of which Hugh is honorary president. John Walsh was our beloved Brother Thomas Walsh's son.

Daniel W. Fox, '35, Kenton, Ohio, was another automobile victim in nearby Ohio just a few days before John Walsh was killed. Dan lost his life on May 10.

Personalis

AMONG THOSE PRESENT

The Editors are happy to present, under the classes, the names of those who registered on the campus at any time within the Commencement week-end. As always, there were many who did not register and who, on that account, cannot be listed here.


Commencement registrants:

Benus, Mark—Memphis, Tenn.
Vennett, Frank H.—South Bend

1880-1885: Secretary: Prof. Robert M. Anderson, Ohio.

Commencement registrants:

Bertling, Dr. J. B.—South Bend

1886: Secretary: Michael O. Burns, 338 S. Second St., Hamilton, Ohio

1887-1888: Secretary: J. L. Heimeman, Connersville, Indiana.

Commencement registrants:

Koenig, Frank—Mishawaka, Ind.

For the Universal Notre Dame Night celebration of the Louisiana-Mississippi Club, Charles J. Stubbs, '98, K.S.G., Galveston, Texas, wrote the following and sent it to Patrick E. Burke, '88 and '89, New Orleans, president of the club. Mr. Stubbs could not be present, but Father Louis Kelly, C.S.C., read the poem for the gathering. In view of the golden anniversary of the '88 class, the printing here is especially significant.

Notre Dame, dear Notre Dame,
Renowned in lore, in art, in game,
A gem of beauty through the years,
A chain of pearls, without the tears.

Notre Dame, dear Notre Dame,
Progressing always, ere the same,
A torch of learning to the world,
A beacon to the earth imperilled.

Notre Dame, dear Notre Dame,
Along through fifty years there came
Your moral teaching, education,
Supporting pillars of a nation.

Notre Dame, dear Notre Dame,
Your glory ere shall be our aim.
Your faith divine and hope and love
Forever bless you from above.

Saintly Sorin, blessed Walsh
Were first among executives.
Great educators were the rest,
Numbered now among the blest.

Hudson, Stoefll, Fette, Reagan,
Taught and toiled when growth began.
Zahm, Ewing, Morrissey, Marcelline,
Alexander, Lawrence in discipline.

Stoddard, Stace, Hoynes, and Edwards,
Lead forever, ever upwards;
Mighty intellects, men of courage,
Inspiring all in this endeavor.

Burns and Burke and Cavanaugh,
Names we hold in reverent awe.
Leaders, builders, men of might
Forward carrying Christian light.

O'Brien, Brownson, Goebel, all
Beloved with spirit universal;
Craig, O'Donnell, Hagenbarth,
Souls of honor, men of worth.

And many more that well deserve
Remembrance, brainy men of nerve.
Some are here, whilst others sleep,
All cherished in affection deep.

'Twas hundreds then, 'twas thousands now,
The moving impulse still must grow,
Of Christian virtues great demand
Is ever needed in our land.

'Mid crystal lakes and woodlands green,
With stately buildings in between,
Your noble mission does proclaim
Our well beloved Notre Dame.

Faith, Honor, Love must ere attend
True Art and Science to the end.
Serve God and country be our aim
In memory of our Notre Dame.

1889: Secretary: P. E. Burke, 201 Camp New Orleans, Louisiana.

1890-1893: Secretary: Louis P. Chute, 7 Univ. Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

Commencement registrants:

Crowley, Jerome J.—Chicago
Horman, Louis J.—South Bend
O'Brien, George L.—South Bend
Decant, Charles McPhee—Mishawaka, Ind.
Maurus, E. J.—Notre Dame

Tempora and mores administered a blow in the modern manner when Judge Charles B. Dechant, of Lebanon, Ohio, back for the 45th anniversary of his graduation, at last reports had found it impossible to contact Prof. Ed Maurus, lost in the academic进程ions of the week-end. The ALUMNUS was informed that it was Judge Dechant's first visit in spite of the neighboring state residence.

The Golden Jubilee reminded the ALUMNUS of an interesting note received not long since.

In the desk of Arthur W. Crawford, 1888-1892, general manager for 20 years of the Chicago Tribune-New York Daily News Syndicate, is a yellow, frayed photograph which he cherishes beyond any material possession. It was taken in front of the Main Building in 1889 when the beloved Father Thomas Walsh was president. With him stands Fathers Fitte, Zahm and Hudson, surrounded by 200 of Brother Cajetan's boys. Time has since thinned those ranks, but Art points out himself and his brother Will in knee breeches. Near them is the late Charles McPhee and Tom Finerty of Denver, and Frank Cornell, afterward a professor at the University. Other boys in the picture who in later years found national fame were Charles Firthman, until his death in 1936 director of the scenario department of Paramount Pictures; William Anthony McGuire, author and playwright, now with M-G-M; and James O'Neill, brother of Eugene Neill, son of the actor, James O'Neill. Few men are better known to the newspapermen of America than Art. He has traveled from coast to coast since 1918, selling such features as The Gumps and Gasoline Alley. Art's office with the Syndicate is in the Daily News Building, New York City.

1894: Secretary: Hugh A. O'Donnell, 1 W. 67th St., New York City.

Hugh O'Donnell, the class secretary, was the recipient on May 12 of the Doc Savage Award Medal in recognition and appreciation of his services to Notre Dame and Notre Dame alumni. The presentation was made at a dinner session of the Notre Dame writers, editors and publishers group in New York, of which Hugh is honorary president. John Nanovic, '30, represented Doc Savage Magazine in the award.
1895 Secretary: Eustace Cullen, Sr., 1401 Mills Towne, San Francisco, Calif.
Commencement registrant: Schuur, Martin J.—Gothen, Ind.

Class Secretary Cullen sends through some information, as follows:

“John J. Dempsey, of Tacoma, (one of whose boys, Danaher Dempsey, is now a student at Notre Dame), and I, always have a session together on his annual trips through San Francisco headed south; but it’s years since I have heard from Dan P. Murphy, or Arthur Hudson, of Charleston, West Virginia, or Davis of Rockford, Illinois. Sam Walker died a few months ago in Seattle, where he had been long established in business. Of Rev. Michael Ryan, of Peoria, I have heard nothing since I saw him on the campus in 1925, when my oldest son, Eustace, Jr., was graduated. I saw Daniel V. Casey in Los Angeles about two years ago but have heard nothing from him since, though he promised then to write occasionally.

“If the members of the Class will let me hear from them once in a while, I shall be glad to make an occasional report to the ALUMNUS.

“In case you wish information about other Cullinans who are alumni, I may add that Eustace Cullen, Jr., (A.B. 1925) is a partner in the law firm founded by his granduncles in which Senator Hiram W. Johnson is also a partner, and my son Matt I. Cullinan (1932) is doing well as the distributor for most of Northern California of a well-known make of gas furnace and air conditioning apparatus.

“With cordial regards to you, to Father James A. Burns, Father O’Hara, and the few other old friends who remain on the campus after 43 years.”


Commencement registrant: Maguire, Rev. J. A., C.S.C.—South Bend

1897 Secretary: Rev. J. A. MacNamara, St. Jos. Sanitarium, Mt. Clemens, Mich.


1898 Secretary: William C. Kegeles, 9th & Sycamore Sta., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Commencement registrant: Herzing, Frank F.—South Bend

1899 Secretary: Dr. Joseph F. Dunne, 418 E. Hubbard Ave., Peoria, Ill.

Commencement registrant: Steiner, Rev. Thomas, C.S.C.—Notre Dame

1900

1901 Secretary: Joseph J. Sullivan, 139 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

Commencement registrant: Marr, Rev. George, C.S.C.—Notre Dame

1902 Secretary: C. C. Mitchell, 110 S. Dearborn St., Box 3, Chicago, Ill.

Commencement registrant: Jones, Victor G.—South Bend

1903 Secretary: Francis P. Burke, 904 Michigan Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Commencement registrants: Carrico, Rev. J. L., C.S.C., Cincinnati, Ohio
Crumley, H. V.—South Bend
Petritz, Frank—Rockford, Ill.
Walsh, Rev. Matthew J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame

1904 Secretary: Robert Proctor, Morgan Bldg., Elkhart, Indiana.

Commencement registrants: Faranbaugh, G. A.—South Bend
Irving, Rev. Thomas P., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Kaslev, Rev. Robert E.—Elkhart, Ind.

After many years of seminary teaching Father Mike Shea is now the pastor of St. Augustine’s Church in Ossining, New York. And, according to Bill Cotter, who brought the news to Commencement, he is very happy about the change. He hopes to see many of his friends in Ossining — (with reservations of course, considering the institution for which the city is noted).

1905 Secretary: Daniel J. O’Connor, 10 S. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.

Commencement registrant: Jamieson, William D.—Chicago

1906 Secretary: Thomas A. Lally, E.11-12 Paulson Bldg., Spokane, Wash.

Commencement registrants: Burke, Rev. Eugene P., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Cecegro, T. P., R. F. C., Calif.
Doremus, Rev. Charles—Notre Dame
Finnegan, Rev. Edw. J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Glavas, Rev. James H., C.S.C.—Indianapolis
Hagerty, Rev. Cornelius, C.S.C.—Notre Dame
McGann, Rev. John C., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
McInerney, J. W.—South Bend
McNerney, Lawrence, Elgin, Illinois
Ryan, Rev. John, C.S.C.—Notre Dame

1907 Secretary: Rev. Thomas E. Burke, C.S.C., Notre Dame, Ind.

Commencement registrants: Burke, Rev. Thomas E., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Corcoran, Rev. B. M., C.S.C.—South Bend
Cunningham, James V.—Chicago
Donahue, Very Rev. J. W., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Fen, Oscar—Port Wayne, Indiana
McCarty, Dr. F. R.—Cleveland
O’Connell, Ambrose—New York City
Smith, George H.—Chicago

1908 Secretary: Frank X. Coll. Bulkeley Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio

Commencement registrants: Bertelting, J. F.—Hamilton, Ontario
Cripe, Clarence—Richmond, Indiana
Kenn, Lero—Indianapolis, Indiana
McCarty, Dr. G. H.—Cleveland, Ohio
Porish, V. A.—Cincinnati, Ohio

1909 Secretary: E. P. Cleary, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Commencement registrants: Kanaley, John B.—Chicago
Martin, Paul R.—Notre Dame
McNohon, John B.—Toledo, Ohio
Schindler, John W.—Nashville, Indiana

1910 Secretary: Rev. M. L. Moriarty, 1900 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

Commencement registrants: Hebert, Rev. Peter, C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Miller, M. Harry—Wilmingtom, Delaware
Mitchell, Rev. W. H.—Notre Dame
Morarty, Rev. M. L.—Cleveland, Ohio
Sorg, Claude A.—Middletown, Ohio

1911 Secretary: Fred Steers, 1688 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio

Commencement registrants: Caparo, Prof. J. A.—Notre Dame

Carey, Rev. William A., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Carroll, Rev. P. J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
De Landero, Prof. P. A.—Notre Dame
Digel, Edward L.—Notre Dame
Forsell, Rev. Peter, C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Funk, Elmo A.—Anderson, Indiana
Hilbert, A. A.—Akron, Ohio
Hughes, Arthur J.—Chicago
Lehry, Rev. Thomas J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Murphy, Jos. B.—Dayton, Ohio
Muller, Rev. Charles C.—Notre Dame
O’Hara, Rev. John, C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Ryan, William R.—Cleveland, Ohio
Steele, Fred—Chicago
Tully, John C.—LaGrange, Illinois
Welsh, Leo F.—Indianapolis, Indiana
Wenninger, Rev. F. J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame

1912 Secretary: B. J. Kaiser, 324 Fourth St., St. Paul, Minn.

Commencement registrants: Daly, Hugh—Chicagopol Dulaney, Walter—LaSalle, Illinois
McGlynn, Joseph B.—East St. Louis, Illinois
Mendez, P. L.—South Bend
Pilch, Emil—Wendell—Milford, Massachusetts
Wynko, Alva—Paragould, Arkansas

1913 Secretary: James J. Devitt, 921 Engineers’ Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Commencement registrants: Broussard, Clyde E.—Beaumont, Texas
Burke, Rev. Wm. J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Cleary, E. F.—Notre Dame
Cotter, William E.—Washington, N. Y.
Devitt, James R.—Cleveland, Ohio
 Foley, James A.—Chicago
 Huber, C. Byron—Fort Wayne, Ind.
 Hous, Jos. J.—Kansas City, Mo.
 Jollilton, Floyd—South Bend
 Keeler, Rev. John G.—Notre Dame
 O’Connell, John F.—Chicago
 O’Hara, James W.—Chicago
 O’Neill, Thomas F.—Miami Beach, Florida
 Stach, Rev. James J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
 Trettin, John B.—Los Angeles, Calif.

1914 Secretary: Frank H. Hayes, 406 Bank of America Bldg., Anchorage, Cal.

Commencement registrants: Clements, Walter—South Bend
Miller, Rev. T.—Cleveland, Ohio
Vaughan, Charles—Lafayette, Indiana

Cecil Birdar directed the combined choral clubs of the Colleges of St. Catherine and St. Thomas, in the Twin Cities May 23, in a broadcast through the facilities of the NBC.

1915 Secretary: James E. Sanford, 1324 Farrell Ave., Chicago, Ill.


Among the early applications for September, 1958, was that of Ray J. Eichenlaub, Jr. Eich asks for “hot and cold piano, folding gas, and inauditory panty,” for young Ray, which gives you some idea of Eich’s difficulties.

1916 Secretary: Timothy P. Galvin, First Trust Bldg., Hammond, Ind.

Commencement registrants: Gruenegel, Rev. F. M., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Hies, Frank J.—South Bend
O’Donnell, Rev. Hugh, C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Sankey, Rev. Edwin H.—South Bend

1917 Secretary: Edward J. Mooker, 104 S. Union St., Elgin, Ill.

Commencement registrants: Finanran, Francis X.—Notre Dame
Gunders, John—Elgin, Ill.
Kelly, Harry F.—Detroir, Michigan
Mahfood, Fred—Indianapolis, Indiana
Voll, Bernard J.—South Bend

Among the faces missing at Commencement was the familiar, Fuehrerlike physignomy of Daniel E. Hilgartner. But Danny came through with a real excuse for his first Commencement since 1917.
Young Danny is now graduated from high school, that occasion conflicting with Notre Dame's, and is enrolled for September, when the "old man" will have to be on deck to install and instruct.

John Cassidy has been in the Middle West news recently as special prosecutor in the famous Crabbs murder trial in Delavan, Illinois.

1918 Secretary: John A. Lemmer, 1110—5th Ave., Escanaba, Mich.

Commencement registrants:
Ronchetti, Peter J.—Lille, France Scholz, George A.—South Bend Williams, Rev. Charles J.—Piper City, Ill.

1919 Secretary: Clarence Bader, 650 Pierce Street, Gary, Indiana.

Commencement registrants:
Leo Ward continues to pull replies to those letters. Here they are:

"Clifford O'Sullivan, of the law firm of Walsh, Walsh & O'Sullivan, Port Huron, Michigan, writes:

I believe that I was the first Notre Dame graduate in this city, so there are none of my contemporaries here. I am needed to report, however, that in late years there has been rather a fair representation from Port Huron at Notre Dame. Modestly, I disclaim any credit for this."

"Except for two years in Chicago, I have, since leaving school, been engaged in the practice of law with my present firm and have managed to produce a reasonable competence for myself and growing family. Ten years ago I married Theresa Kearney of one of Chicago's sturdy South Side Irish families. We have four children, respectively, Pat, Sheila, John, and Tommy. I am still a member of the church in good standing and have been and continue to be a staunch Republican. This, I believe to be a reasonably accurate account of the course of my destiny since leaving Notre Dame."

"Last summer Jock Mooney, of Memphis, Tennessee, and his wife spent a few weeks with us and we had a delightful visit. Jock, as you probably know, has done exceedingly well and has gained considerable distinction in the state of Tennessee. He was a member of the state legislature for a time and when I saw him last change was he was assistant United States district attorney at Memphis."

"I see Emmett and Harry Kelly of Detroit quite frequently, both of them having summer homes just north of Port Huron. Last summer while on a motor trip in the East, I had a short visit with my old room-mate, Tom Dollard, of Troy, New York. He is connected with the state architect's office in the capital at Albany. The only change I could see in him is that he has now only slightly more hair on his head than the late Gabriel D'Annunzio. (I am in no position, however, to boast on this subject myself.)"

"Harry P. Nester, of the law firm of Connor and Nester, Columbus, Ohio, writes as follows (in part):

... Our local club of which I am now president, consists of actual alumni and old students, the latter class preponderating. All told, we number about 60, but oddly enough, the smallest representation is in the group attending between 1916 and 1920. Dick and 'Shady' Devine, Dr. Paul Scofield and myself are the only ones of your era. The first named is a news writer for a local paper, while his brother is an appraiser for the local F.I.A. outfit. Paul Scofield has had a run of extremely tough luck; he has had an extended illness for almost two years and unable to practice. He was going big as a surgeon prior to his incapacity. I haven't seen him since school days," I will briefly say — that I have enjoyed almost 100 per cent health, which is probably the best blessing of the Lord to any of us. Have tried to work as much as they would let me, in the profession. Have married and have two children, viz: one sixth dozen, assorted. Everybody well and happy."

"From La Salle, Illinois, J. Ed. Clancy, writes:

In answer to your letter of March 30, I just wanted to say that I have been out of circulation for over a year as a result of poor health. I am resting at home now, feel pretty fair, only not so strong. It is a monotonous experience, but I am trying to make the best of it.

Since leaving Notre Dame I have been in the drug business here. My brother Jim is practicing medicine in Hammond, Indiana. Married and has two children. Another brother, who is a lawyer and judge, in Menominee, Michigan. Also married, with one child."

"The slip horn is tucked away in the attic. I did play for several years with various orchestras around here, but gave it up finally."

"Chester D. Freeze, of Los Angeles, writes interestingly from Boston, but without any specific dope."

"Sherwood Dixon, of the law firm of Dixon, Devine, Bracken and Dixon, Dixon, Illinois, writes:

'Considerable time has ticked its
way through the clock since I last wrote you. Your letter arrived during the heat of the primary election campaign, when I was very busy on behalf of friends who were candidates for office. Since that ended I have been very busy on behalf of myself and family, as we are all heartily eaten and require a large supply of daily bread.

"Although I have occasion to travel a good deal, I seldom meet members of the 1920 class. It is hard for me to remember which class any one belongs to, since my intimate works. All I want to be is happy, literally every thing from soup to nuts, not forgetting the oranges either. I'll stop before I get too tiring.

"From this list you will gather that I am still pursuing chemistry. So far as I know, Gene O'Toole is vice-president in a department store at St. Joe, Michigan. George Hallett, when not hibernating in, of all places, Florida, helps the Hotel Whitcomb do business in the same town as assistant manager. Ed Kramer is engaged in the banking field in Rochester, New York, but this is only hearsay evidence. However, my cousin, Mark Eilers, Ch.E. '19, who is with the Rochester Gas & Electric, should know of the activities of most of the Rochester alumni.

"I have forsaken bachelorhood rather late (1935) and have a son, John, who will undoubtedly hope to go to N.D. to follow in the wake of his father and uncle John, '24, Bernard and Joe, ex. '28.'

"E. P. 'Slip' Madigan, St. Mary's College, St. Mary's College, California, advises:

"I am sorry that I did not answer your letter sooner, but it is heavy going at St. Mary's with football practice and reorganization.

"I would like to give you a lot of information about our class; but if I am not mistaken you and I are the only ones that ever got as far west as the Pacific Coast.

"It seems to me that every time Notre Dame is in San Francisco that it is in conflict with some other St. Mary's affair, and that I am unable to attend although the desire is always there.

"Naturally in my trips around the country I meet a lot of Notre Dame people, and just the other day I ran across Frank B. Thompson, attorney-at-law, 609 Hearst Building, San Francisco.

"On our trip to Cuba last year we met and had the pleasure of a nice visit with Frank Skiba, whom I think, but am not sure, is a member of our graduating class. The rest of the Notre Dame men I meet in the East, where I usually meet John Balfe.'

"Leonard M. Call writes from the International Circulation Company, Inc., 27th Street at Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y.:

"Yes, John Balfe drops in here for an occasional visit and we have pleasant recollections of the time spent at Notre Dame.'

"Perhaps you recall my brother Charles, of the Journalism class of 1918. He is about the only alumnus on whom I can give you a report. Our homes are next to each other in Hasbrouck Heights, New Jersey — one of the hundreds of places within commuting distance of New York.

"Father Tom Tobin, of the archdiocese of Portland in Oregon, 2053 S. West Sixth Avenue, Portland, Ore., reports:

"My tardiness in complying with your request for information about the class of 1920 has been due partly to my habitual inability of overcome inherent inertia, and partially to the sadly-increasing conviction that I am the only member of the class among this particular section of the Tall Timbers. I thought that I might be able to discover some other member of the distinguished graduates of 1920 among the boys assembled at Portland University on Universal Notre Dame Night, but that was no go either.

"About the best I can do, under the circumstances, is to tell you that — John C. Powers, my brother-in-law, this family, who are here in Portland and vicinity for the last Christmas holidays.

"During Powers' visit here, one night when we were having dinner together, Pete Bahan called by phone from Shreveport, Louisiana, and we took up the thread of conversation where we left off in 1920. Pete introduced his wife to us over the 'phone, and if she is as good as she sounds, Pete apparently has something.

"Father Art Hope was out here last summer for the summer semester of the University of Portland and we are hoping that he is due to come out again this coming summer.

"Father Bill Haver, according to reports that we would like to believe, may be assigned to the faculty of the University of Portland next year.

"I hear occasionally from Ellie Moore in South Bend. He and Ruth Cole Moore are the same genuine type of people that it's worth a trip across the continent just to talk to for an evening.

"Since coming back from Rome
in 1938 I have seen Tom Beacom and Paul Conaghan a couple of times, and also have an occasional letter from them. Beacom tells me that he is moving from the Lake Shore out to Wilmette; to raise vegetables, or something, I suppose.'

"An occasional — very occasional — card from Al Ryan and Frank Fox doesn't give me much of a starting point for giving you any information about them.'

"John Powers, of Powers and Company, 10111 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio, says:

"When I came through Los Angeles in February, I talked with Al Scott and asked to be remembered to you. For the past three years I have been going to the coast to visit my wife's mother, who happens to be Tom Tobin's mother. I am in the real estate game with my brother, so that Tom Tobin's mother. I am in the real estate game with my brother, so that Tom Tobin's mother.'

"Some of them, who have been going to the coast to visit my wife's mother, who happens to be Tom Tobin's mother. I am in the real estate game with my brother, so that Tom Tobin's mother.'

"Of course, the fact that Elmer Layden is from Davenport, and we have had Steve Miller from here on the team and now have Bill Hofer, of Rock Island, makes things much more interesting for us from the standpoint of the athletic department.'

"I occasionally run across our old classmate, Ralph Bergman, formerly of Newton, Iowa, who I understand is doing quite a successful washing machine business, together with his brother, Carlton, in Oakalosa, Iowa.'

"I see Leo Hassenauser about twice a year. He is, as usual, doing quite fine in his law practice in Chicago, and held, as long as he wished to do so, the position of first assistant United States Attorney. He has a very lovely family and they live in Wilmette, a suburb.'

"Ralph Coryn, to whom I referred, is a big butcher and egg man in Moline, and the proud father of a very fine family.'

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"Ralph Coryn, to whom I referred, is a big butcher and egg man in Moline, and the proud father of a very fine family.'

"'You undoubtedly recall Francis King, who, I believe, was a year ahead of us, and his brother, Charlie, who was a year behind. Francis is state's attorney in Rock Island County and his brother Charlie has quite a fine position with the International Harvester Company.'

"'Eddie Meagher is attorney for the Royal Neighbors, whose home of­ adapt them to local use.'

"'My brother, Pete Meersman, prac­ tices law in Moline.'

"'Harry McCullough, from Daven­ port, has a job with the Government in regard to some literary or writing bureau, and I tried to get hold of him before writing you this letter to learn his exact title, but was unable to reach him. His work takes him away from the city quite a bit and he seems quite interested in it.'

"'There is not much new to write you in regard to the Swifts, outside of the fact that we now have a fine new baby sister for Richard Francis.'

"It might be of interest for you to know that in our firm we also have another Notre Dame man, George Vander Venet, formerly of Moline, who received his degree from Notre Dame in 1932.'

"Of course, the fact that Elmer Layden is from Davenport, and we have had Steve Miller from here on the team and now have Bill Hofer, of Rock Island, makes things much more interesting for us from the standpoint of the athletic department.'

Pasteurized 1923 Secretary: Dan W. Duffy, 1600 Ter­ minal Tower, Cleveland, Ohio.

Commencement registrants:

Bray, Anthony—Belfonteine, Ohio
Dollard, Thomas—Tooe, New York
Easley, Donald J.—Notre Dame
Hine, Gerald—Notre Dame
Elise, Clarence—Notre Dame
Mezei, J. M.—Chicago
McGinley, Robert—South Bend
Miller, Carl—South Bend
Saran, Elmer—Notre Dame
White, William M.—Springfield, Illinois

A. R. Abrams has moved his con­ tracting business from South Bend to 1018 South Wahash Avenue, Chi­ cago. Al was one of the regular plane disembarkers at the South Bend airport until this move.

1922 Secretary: Gerald Ashe, Buffalo Ath­ lete Club, Buffalo, New York.

Commencement registrants:

Ashe, Gerald—Buffalo, New York
Brubaker, Gerald—Notre Dame
Cochrane, John—Notre Dame
Dixon, J. F.—Evanston, Illinois
Dressed, Fred—South Bend
Fleming, Rev. James J.—Notre Dame
Henschen, George—South Bend
Hirschhull, Charles—Portland, Oregon
Hughes, Frank M.—Chicago
Kline, Roy, James E.—Notre Dame
Layden, Francis King, Charlie King,
McCaflery, B. J.—South Bend
Mickle, Thomas—South Bend
Phelan, Robert R.—East Orange, New Jersey
Schaefer, Anthony—Chicago
Sheehan, Walter—Notre Dame
Stuhldreher, Walter J.—Indianapolis, Indiana
Tremel, J. A.—Waukesha, Indiana
Weber, A. Harold—South Bend
Wenke, Herman—Notre Dame

1923 Secretary: Paul H. Catmier, 17 Cor­ nell Road, West Hartford, Conn.

Commencement registrants:

Breec, Frank, J.—Lakeville, Indiana
Breen, Martin—Cleveland, Ohio
Buckley, Rev. C. J.—Notre Dame
Casasanta, Joseph J.—Notre Dame
Coffman, John—Notre Dame
Conway, Rev. Walter X., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Dugan, A. G.—Springfield, Illinois
Diedrich, Arthur—South Bend
Donaldson, J. F.—Columbus, City, Illinois
Dorns, F. C.—Cincinnati, Ohio
Fleks, Albert—South Bend
Floyd, John R.—Cleveland, Ohio
Furey, W. J.—South Bend
Gould, E. W.—Chicago
Hines, Eugene M.—Chicago
Holberg, Bruce—River Forest, Illinois
Hooker, Ed—Cincinnati
Kennedy, J. F.—New Hampton, Iowa
Kiley, Roger—Chicago
Larson, J. O.—Chicago
Lee, Thomas J.—Minneapolis, Minn.
Lynch, Dan—Hammond, Indiana
Martin, James R.—Chicago
Munson, John—Chicago
Nash, R. J.—Chicago
Norton, Jack—Chicago
Payton, E. J.—South Bend
Rhau, E. L.—Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio
Rhau, E. L.—Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio
Reddington, Rev. John J., C.S.C.—Notre Dame
Robach, J. M.—Evansville, Indiana
Shea, W. E.—Dayton, Ohio
Speake, J. R.—South Bend
Torres, J. N.—New Rochelle, New York
Vans, William L.—Harvey, Illinois
Wesel, George—Chicago
Wallace, Francis—Belleville, Ohio
Willcox, W. J.—Notre Dame

Prof. — Credit Expert - Candidate - Rotarian President Gene Payton is a prominent picture in most South Bend newspapers these days. Gene was nominated for the Indiana state senate in the primaries, was elected the new president of South Bend Rot­ tary, and has generally been sub­ jected to the local limelight.

Cliff Ward, editorial writer and columnist of the Fort Wayne News­ Sentinel, has won considerable fame with a safety campaign. Cliff is speaking at the second Seminar of Safety, at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York June 20-24. Cliff attended the first Seminar, and was invited to return as an “alumnus” representing the newspaper men who attended the first session.


Commencement registrants:

Brennan, William J.—Chicago
Feltes, Norman—Chicago
Kelly, Rev. Thomas, C.S.C.—Notre Dame
John S. Brennan, former professor of English at Notre Dame, now associated with Frank E. Hering, ’98, in the Eagles' Magazine, was elected new president of South Bend Aerie No. 435, F. O. E.

1925

Secretary: John F. Hurley, 2035 Brookdale Road, Toledo, Ohio.

Commencement registrants:
Armstrong, James E.—Notre Dame
Barry, Thomas—Notre Dame
Brunnsdorff, W. H.—South Bend
Baumgartner, W. L.—South Bend
Cavanagh, William—Chicago
Dixon, Robert—Dixon, Illinois
Harding, Clarence—South Bend
Howland, F. B.—St. Louis, Missouri
Hurley, John P.—Toledo, Ohio
Koch, George—South Bend
Lynch, Rev.—John, Notre Dame
McNicholas, James F.—Chicago
McMullan, Edward—Chicago
Naughton, Frank—Cleveland, Ohio
O'Tool, Ed—Chicago
Tooth, Ed—Detroit, Michigan
Porta, A.—South Bend
Powers, Leo—Chicago
Robbough, E. G.—Notre Dame
Stoehler, Joseph—Wisconsin
Uhlf, Gilbert E.—South Bend

John Hurley, in the traditional Hurley fashion, finishes a fine ’25 year with a large bang. He writes:

"As long as you are 'heavy' on Commencement news, I'll go easy and it will be a break for both of us. The only letter I received since the last issue is the following from Wally Metzger and ends a year that started with one of 'the forgotten men of the class of '25,' Anse Miller's 'big apple' letter, and ends with Wally, a fellow who has hidden his accomplishments under the well-known basket for these past 13 years. It's great to hear from you, Walter.

"Apologies to you for not writing sooner. At the time I received your card we had just purchased another company and I was working day and night helping to get everything straightened out.

"I seldom see any of the boys from our class, but met quite a number of old friends at the dinner held at the Knickerbocker Hotel on Universal Notre Dame Night. Had a chat with the following men: Bill Sullivan, Harold Coney, Tony Morgan, Charlie McCormack, Donovan, Ray Barrett, Pat Sullivan, Art Bidwill, Doc Stockley, Andy Conlin, Herb Eggert, Don Wilkins, George Doherty, Ed Ryan, George Dailey, Cliff Noonan and several others.

"I am happily married, John. Have three children — one girl and two boys. Having good health and a steady job, I really have little to complain about. At present I am assistant sales manager of the Bowman Dairy Company, Oak Park Division.

"Best wishes to you, John, and all my Notre Dame friends. Should you or they come to Chicago, stop in and say "Hello." The address is Harlem & Central Avenues, Oak Park, Illinois.

"Met John Trotten, ’13, of Los Angeles at Commencement. He told me Ed (Kid), Jr. Ash is with Bolsa Chica Oil Company with the purchasing division. Ed has been on the coast for the past few years.

"While in Milwaukee about a month ago, I called Harold 'Senator' Watson and learned that at the Catholic Youth Convention being held in that city, Harold was a delegate and his wife tells me he has been very active in that and other Catholic Action movements when he isn't selling insurance for the Travelers.

"As usual, Notre Dame gave its returning alumni a grand welcome and the details of this are in other pages of this issue, but I just want to say "thanks a million" for the ’25 fellows."

One week after Commencement, the Alumni Office was brightened by the arrival of Hayes Fuller, the old Mississippian, who hits both coasts in the advertising business, out of New York, and Bill Merriman, Rochester, New York. A few days later George Bisschop dropped in with a couple of nephews. Joe Toolen was in several weeks before.

1926

Secretary: James A. Roman, 127 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Illinois.

Commencement registrants:
Baiullo, Joseph—Chicago
Barr, Norman—Chalmers, Indiana
Burt, H. J.—Chicago
Dooley, William—Dana
Engels, Norbert—Notre Dame
Flak, A. J.—Fort Wayne, Indiana
Foley, A. M.—Augusta, Maine
Goulet, V.—Chicago
Green, Rev.—William DuBouex, Iowa
Griffin, John T.—Chicago
Hale, J. Arthur—Notre Dame
Hargan, E. M.—Baltimore, Md.
Johannes, A.—South Bend
Kelleghan, J. H.—Chicago
Krauser, H. L.—Chillicothe, Ohio
LaFollette, Charles—Chicago
Marguet, Charles F.—New Albany, Indiana
McGinnis, Berry—Ogden, Nebraska
O'Bye, George F.—Cleveland, Ohio
Rigali, Joseph—Chicago
Ryan, John J.—Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Sollivant, Wade W.—Algonia, Iowa
Tuohy, John—Chicago

Al M. Foley, who has an insurance adjustment office in South Bend, was elected president of the National Association of Independent Insurance Adjusters at its Indianapolis convention recently.

Rev. Philip Beagham, C.S.C., ’19, pastor of Holy Cross Church, South Bend, is a practicing lawyer in the college man in parish activities. Witness Rudy Geopfirsch as chairman of the summer festival, assisted by Bill Dooley, and Gilbert Uhly, ’25.

Mike Reddington has had a busy year as city attorney in Indianapolis, heading a large staff of that metropolis' legal bucolics.
Louis Hasley, associate professor of English at Notre Dame, whose poems dot the literary landscape, was chosen president of the Notre Dame-St. Mary's unit of the Catholic Poetry Society.

1931 Secretary: John Bergan, 328 E. Colfax Ave., South Bend, Ind.

Commencement registrants:
Bergan, John—South Bend
Boyle, Austin—New Orleans, Louisiana
Bostic, George—Greenfield, Pennsylvania
Craig, Rev. Charles, C.S.C.—Notre Dame College
Collins, R. F.—Chicago
Costello, George F.—Chicago
Egan, Dan—South Bend
Gavin, Joseph—Cleveland, Ohio
Geloboski, Joseph—Springfield, Illinois
Habing, Robert—Cincinnati, Indiana
Halpin, Dan—New York City
Hershfield, M. C.—Goshen, Indiana
Kennedy, James J.—Chicago
Kopek, Henry—Detroit, Michigan
Kral, Lawrence—Cleveland, Ohio
Maloney, John M.—Chicago
Maloney, Bert—Milwaukee, Wisconsin
McGreal, F. J.—Chicago
McMeekin, F. J.—Chicago
Mulrey, Maurice—Indianapolis, Indiana
Neydon, Robert—Detroit, Michigan
Oakes, Thomas E.—Chicago
O'Brien, Walter—Asbury, New York
Petrasuk, Alex—Cicero, Illinois
Scooman, R. F.—Fort Wayne
Stallman, Charles F.—Delphos, Ohio
Sullivan, John F.—Chicago
Tueby, Albert J.—Bayside, L. I., New York

John finishes off a swell year with the following:

"The class was well represented at our informal reunion this year and a number of interesting sidelights were noted: farthest distance traveled, Austin Boyle, the New Orleans newspaper man; next best, Jim Kee- nelly, who will be married on July 2 in New Rochelle, New York; first reunion in seven years, Jerry Bustin of Sayre, Pennsylvania; and Walt O'Brien of Albany, New York; most eligible bachelor, Larry Krall, the Cleveland salesman; least changed in appearance, Bob Neydon, the Chrysler exporter, who also reunioned in Chicago; best golfer, Benny Oakes, the Chicago roofing salesman, who won the alumni tournament.

"Bill 'Dutch' Habling has recently been promoted to chief cost accountant of one of Indianapolis' largest printing firms. Maurice Mulrey, also of Indianapolis, is in the air conditioning business. Tom O'Conner has left the wholesale grocery game and is now a clerk at the Sears-Roebuck company in Evanston, Illinois. Just returned from one of the most cheerful persons to ever grace the reunions each year is Joe Keck, who will soon announce his engagement. "Other men present at the meet-

"Announcement is made of the class reunion for all members below the Mason-Dixon line the night of the Notre Dame-Georgia Tech game in Atlanta's Bimore hotel. The committee in charge, consisting of Charlie Powers, Bob DeNesee, Jack Hughes, Fred Rahaim, Mike O'Brien and Matt O'Brien, urge all men in the vicinity to be present. Bud Tuohy, the Long Island barrister, has also put in an early bid to entertain the boys who come to New York for the Army game at his home following the game.

"Larry Mullins, who begins his second year as athletic director at Loyola University, New Orleans, this fall, is expected in South Bend early this summer and will take on Joe Boland, Chet Grant and all comers on the golf course. Howard Beasley, the Federal Match salesman, occasionally visits the city in the interests of his company. He is living in Chicago and has a daughter. Walt O'Brien is still single and is working for the state of New York at Albany. Jerry Bustin is also in state service at Sayre, Pennsylvania.

"So without further ado we take a two month's vacation and sincerely hope that some of the '31 men who have been among the missing in the past will write something of their whereabouts for the October issue."

1932 Secretary: Herbert Giorgio, 9005 138th St., Hulla, L. I., New York.

Commencement registrants:
Brause, Albert J.—Mishawaka, Indiana
Cannon, R.—Elgin, Illinois
DeVoe, C. B.—Chicago
Downs, Jim—Oak Park, Illinois
Eagleson, Frank—Columbus, Ohio
Fabrycks, Richard—South Bend
Harbach, Noble—South Bend
Heron, G. F.—Notre Dame
Joch, John W.—Niles, Michigan
Keig, John—Columbia City, Indiana
Klokassa, Walter—Chicago
McCoy, Frank—Chicago
Nash, C. B.—Chicago
Oehlerle, Francis—Chicago
O'Malley, Ed F.—Notre Dame
O'Malley, Francis—Notre Dame
O'Malley, Tom—Chicago
Otto, William C.—South Bend
Petrus, Joseph—Chicago
Peiffer, Ray—Louisville, Kentucky
Bodle, L. B.—Notre Dame
Bodle, Bob—Notre Dame
Boney, Richard—Chicago
Sabroy, Ben—South Bend
Van Rooy, W. J.—Cleveland, Ohio
Wells, Charles J.—South Bend
Wiesaczek, Ed—South Bend
Witt, Ralph—South Bend

Herb Giorgio sent along this dope in mid-May:

"Haven't much news of the boys
these days except for a letter from Bill Waltz. Bill states that Bob Streb, of Canton, Ohio, is first assistant to the county treasurer and is quite busy these days when it comes to collecting taxes.

"June 20, St. John's Catholic Church, Canton, will be remembered by Bill for the rest of his life. On that day he will marry one Julia J. Chumley. Congratulations and best of luck."

"Johnny Walsh, of Massillon, was killed in an auto accident on May 19, near Canton, Ohio. This news will be a shock to a great many of the boys in the class who knew 'Wildcat' and liked him so well. May I take this opportunity to extend to the relatives of Jack the sympathy and condolences of the entire class.

"Tom Magee, who has been ill for some time, is now back in action connected with Camps Jeanne d'Arc and Lafayette located at Merrill, Clinton County, New York. From the description given of the camps by Tom they must be wonderful places for any of you guys to send your boys and girls, if you have any between the ages of 6-15. Good luck, Tom."

"News from the Mid-West tells us that Fred Snie is improving day by day and is setting an example for all people who think they have trouble."

"Bill Slader is married and is living in Jamaica Estates. He married the gal he met at the Reunion last June. See what the rest of you bachelors missed?"

Bill Cass drops a note above the roar of Niagara Falls, where Bill is an electrical engineer with the Buffalo Niagara Electric Co.

George Hennion, instructor in chemistry and chemical engineering, is the newly elected chairman of the St. Joseph Valley chapter of the American Chemical Society. Dr. Andrew Boyle is secretary; Dr. L. H. Blackwell, of Indianapolis, Indiana, is first assistant to the county treasurer and is quite busy these days when it comes to collecting taxes.

"June 20, St. John's Catholic Church, Canton, will be remembered by Bill for the rest of his life. On that day he will marry one Julia J. Chumley. Congratulations and best of luck."

"Johnny Walsh, of Massillon, was killed in an auto accident on May 19, near Canton, Ohio. This news will be a shock to a great many of the boys in the class who knew 'Wildcat' and liked him so well. May I take this opportunity to extend to the relatives of Jack the sympathy and condolences of the entire class.

"Tom Magee, who has been ill for some time, is now back in action connected with Camps Jeanne d'Arc and Lafayette located at Merrill, Clinton County, New York. From the description given of the camps by Tom they must be wonderful places for any of you guys to send your boys and girls, if you have any between the ages of 6-15. Good luck, Tom."

"News from the Mid-West tells us that Fred Snie is improving day by day and is setting an example for all people who think they have trouble."

"Bill Slader is married and is living in Jamaica Estates. He married the gal he met at the Reunion last June. See what the rest of you bachelors missed?"

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George Hennion, instructor in chemistry and chemical engineering, is the newly elected chairman of the St. Joseph Valley chapter of the American Chemical Society. Dr. Andrew Boyle is secretary; Dr. L. H. Blackwell, of Indianapolis, Indiana, is first assistant to the county treasurer and is quite busy these days when it comes to collecting taxes.

Classmates, and Notre Dame men generally, must have rejoiced to learn of the return of Fred Snie, Jr. to his home in River Forest, Illinois. Fred spent the winter in Florida and shows signs of definite improvement. He can breathe increasingly with artificial aid, and can spend several hours with the aid of a light chest respirator. A long interview, his first, on his return to Chicago indicated that the spirits of the "Boller Kid" are still high after two years in his "iron lung." Fred is convinced that the Notre Dame prayers have played no small part in his conquering of affliction, and in turn all Notre Dame men ought willingly to pray in return for the high example of fortitude and faith which we have come from Fred since he was stricken in China. Fred's home address is 909 Ashland, River Forest.

Here is a personal message from the local chairman of the 1933 reunion, the South Bend school teacher and playground boss, Paul Boen:

"Relax, men — and think of what a 10-year reunion should be — what with this valuable experience and five years' planning. The five-year reunion was a big one, so big in fact that we were even able to smile when someone remarked that even the depression came back."

"The official reunion party was held at the Columbia Athletic Club, where the boys entertained themselves for hours. The lion's share of the credit for that pleasant gathering goes to the party committee, under the chairmanship of Don Wise, who called upon Father Frank Cavanaugh C.S.C., and Assistant Coach Joe Boland. Those two men applied the official touch in great style. The class also appreciated the presence of Father Frank "Wildcat" McCarron, who attended the party and said Mass for the week-end visitors at Morrissey Hall. John McNamara, Jimmy Ash and Bill Case were the fellows who took care of the details for the party for the chairman.

"While the reunion visitors were feasting at the banquet Saturday evening, information sleuths were checking and rechecking in Bob Cahill's office the play-by-play account of that Saturday morning ball game between '28 and '23. The final tabulation showed how clearly the men of '28 had dominated play (thanks to John-

Siero, Elmer—Chicago
Sloan, John P.—Peoria, Illinois
Smith, Arthur C.—Chicago
Sorenson, Lawrence—Cleveland, Ohio
Sullivan, Jack—Chicago
Sullivan, Ed—Amboy, Illinois
Tate, Ed—South Bend
Umphrey, Thomas J.—Indianapolis, Indiana
Vosely, Jerome A.—Cleveland, Ohio
Venes, Paul—Cleveland, Ohio
Vesey, James W.—Shaker Heights, Ohio
Whittengers, W.—New Buffalo, Michigan
Wistowski, Falls—South Bend
Wise, George—Collinsville
Woods, Tighe—Chicago
ny Baldwin and those other few who maintained a waistline that permitted them to bend over suddenly) but there was many a tear shed over the prospects of a winning team in '43. If years will make a guy hit and field like these fellows of '28 — then we can all save a cleaning and pressing job by not showing up back of Walsh Hall come 1943. Coaches Father Farley and Maury Lee were in a huddle and could not be reached for a statement, but no important deals appear imminent.

"Father Holderith need not uncover any golfing great to reclaim the course record for the school, despite those early morning attempts of Jack Jaeger, George Bodine, Pat Crowley and Al Drymalski, T. Webb Sexton, et al."

"Writing this recalls a hundred interesting features of the week-end but you will get the idea if we state simply that it was a great reunion."

1934 Secretary: James Moscow, 2220 N. Kimball Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Commencement registrants:
Abraham, Eli M.—Notre Dame
Beeley, John—Cleveland, Ohio
Carley, Edward—Notre Dame
Carey, Edward—Cleveland, Ohio
Chenal, L. C.—Chicago
Curran, Maurice—Chicago
DeWilde, J. B.—South Bend
Doyle, Francis—Chicago
Dusch, Bill—Wheeling, West Virginia
Fisher, Edward J.—Elgin, New York
Grimes, Thomas R.—Niles, Michigan
Hamill, Bob—Bacine, Wisconsin
Hess, John F.—Chillictico, Ohio
Kelley, Robert K.—South Bend
Kennon, William—Connecticut
Lintun, F. L.—Chicago, Illinois
Loring, John M.—Fort Wayne, Indiana
Matthys, Frank—Chicago
McNeary, John—Elin, Illinois
Morrison, Jim—Chicago
Quartuch, Joseph E.—Michigan City, Indiana
Roberts, Charles—Chicago
Bocheau, G. A.—Chicago
Sadowski, C. G.—Albany, Indiana
Sheridan, William—Jersey City, New Jersey

After completing his studies at St. Meinrad's, Rev. John A. O'Brien was ordained in Kansas City, Mo., by Bishop Lillis. He will be stationed in Kansas City. He celebrated his first Mass in St. Matthew's Church, South Bend, on May 29. Rev. Hugh Connell, C.S.C., '16, preached the sermon.

Bill Newberry, formerly of Al-

Commencement registrants:
Bergen, John J.—Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Bjerke, Arvid—Wisconsin
Blythe, David—New York
Bregman, John—Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Cronin, James—Chicago

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Bill Newberry, formerly of Al-

"Over the breakfast table on Sun-

Way.
ron who, we believe, continues to work in Peoria.  

"Since our last bit of chatter, Gene Witchger has taken to himself a bride. He and Betty Wolf were married in the new Saginaw Cathedral on Saturday, May 7. They were both on the campus and looking their part very well. Gene and Betty are living, temporarily, in Detroit at 8199 Dubay Street.

"We saw Grand Knight Larry Sexton after the flag-raising. Another '35 barrister to return was Bill "Bunk" Kennedy from New Hampton, Iowa. Bill looks heavier but prosperous. He informed us that Louis Fautsch and his buddy, Bob Kenline, are both among the wedded gentry and are 'laying the law' in Iowa to rich and poor alike. To you both—felicitations and success.

"Paul Halbert returned from the Empire State to gather up his M. A. We saw Paul several times around about and he gave us the dope that at the moment he continues to draw a salary from the Eastman Company.

"As we strolled Cafward for breakfast on Saturday morning we found Bill Bernbrook, still looking in good condition, sitting under a tree in front of Morrissey. Bill is still situated in Springfield, Illinois, with the state.

"Need we tell you who made the 10:15 'special' Mass in Dillon on Sunday morning? Of course—there was that motley outfit from the midwest—Bob Byrnes, Jim Howard, and George Demetrio. They were standing out front as we came out. If appearance means success—well, that trio can't complain!

"In the Oliver on Saturday night we ran into Ed Raddatz, Chuck Dedrich, Dick Prezbel and Ed Bried. From the Cleveland mob we took a few notes on fellow townsmen.

"Cecil Hober is working with the Central National Bank in the Ohio city.

"The General Electric Co. has Lou Hruby. (We missed you and your sidkick from Akron, Louis!)

"Ed Raddatz told us of his association with Horn and Norris Lithographers in Cleveland, while Jim Byrnes is reporting for the Cleveland News.

"But to return to Pat Fisher and the valuable stuff he turned over to us.

"Art Mulholland is in the advertising game in Kalamazoo, Michigan, while Paul Guarineri practices the law in Warren, Ohio.

"That Arkansas flash who took Washington by storm when he continued studies down there after leaving our ranks, Maurie Fairhead, is with the Conservation Department in Indianapolis.

"Pat Quigley and his accordion are living off a credit firm in the Indiana capitol.

"In New York City, Jack Robison is still making his living in the Stock Exchange as well as earning an 'honest' living, in the same place.

"Also down New York way is Jim Sheils who continues to pursue legal pearls in Fordham Law School.

"All of which reminds us—Louis Grosso, did you conquer Dean Smith at Columbia? We worry away your sheepskin? How about a line?

"While we are on our fella Columbians—we heard Bob Rogers was back from Long Island. We did not see him, but wish we had.

"Ray Margaret is employed by an investment firm in his native city of Rochester, New York.

"And again back in Cleveland, Jim Colleran is earning his salary as an accountant.

"Pat gave us the glad tidings of Sabino Cavender who took to himself a wife in September '37—the girl Dorothy Hanley. Much congratulations 'Beanie' even if they be late—and good luck in St. Louis Med. School.

"In the Caf we met Bill Struck who seems to be enjoying the practice of the law. We are correct, Bill?

"Before leaving you for the year we must make note of three more items of interest.

While attending Mass in Bay City on May 15 we met Jack Kavanagh. With us was a friend from Buffalo. Jack was the perfect host in his 'taking us over' for the better part of that Sunday. No longer at Ann Arbor, Jack is with a law firm in his home town, and doing very well.

"Over Memorial Day we drove home from Ann Arbor. We received in the mail a trinket from a beer tavern in Washington—one of those pads for a beer glass. No name was signed, merely a question mark. But it was addressed to 'Franklyn C. P. Hochreiter'—Only one person ever used that moniker with the 'y' included— the same being Vince Gorman. At least we have verified our data of several numbers ago—Vince is in Washington. (Thanks, fella,—now how about a letter?)

"Then, in the newspaper we observed that the Polish Alumni Medal for the year had gone to Cardinal Mundelein, and that Art Borekanski retains the prexie's chair in that organization for the nation. That made us ask a few questions about him while on the campus, when we found him missing. We learned that Art had taken the second semester off at Loyola and at present is in Washington, D. C., with the N.C.C.W. or the N.C.W.C. for the summer. We think that Father Vince Mooney, C.S.C., had something to do with his appointment.

"Well, gang, that about finishes us up for this year. We've enjoyed working for you with you. To tell you that we appreciate all your cooperation would be putting it mildly. We merely put out what you volunteer — without your help the '35 column would have been a failure. The charitable comments that have come our way as a result of the monthly news sheet should go more to you than to us. May we count on you all a man in the year to come? We hope so! Here is to a grand summer and a visit from any or all of you if you ever should be up Midland way."

1936 Secretary: John Moran, 61 E. 95th St., New York City.

Commencement registrants:

Baur, Adelford C.—Chicago
Bernard, Robert F.—Waukesha, Wisconsin
Bonel, Sebastian—Notre Dame
Bassl, Arthur A.—Batavia, Michigan
Brennan, Louis—Caldwell, New Jersey
Burke, Jr., Robert—Louisville, Kentucky
Ewini, Bob—Notre Dame
Ferguson, Marcellus J.—Cincinnati, Ohio
Goldstein, Kenneth—Nilbes, Michigan
Guarnieri, Paul—Warren Ohio
Jeffers, Howard—Chicago
Kihan, George—Port Austin, Michigan
Matuszewich, Walter Joseph—Pattonson, N. J.
McGrath, Joseph—Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
McKenna, James E.—Portland, Oregon
Menger, George—DePaul, Illinois
Moloney, Richard A.—Erie, Pennsylvania
Nemeth, Louis—Grosse, Indiana
O'Brien, Dan—Cleveland, Ohio
O'Kane, Joe—South Bend
O'Toole, Lawrence—Philadelphia, P'a.
Pawlsky, John M.—South Bend
Prekowitz, Tel—South Bend
Ratigan, Joseph W.—Bordentown, N. J.
Rich, H. W.—McKensport, Pennsylvania
Schoenover, Jack—South Bend
Staff, William—Drumright, Oklahoma
Spangler, Hal—London, Ohio
Stine, H. R.—Flint, Michigan
Strick, William J.—Dayton, Ohio
Theis, E.—Frem—Indianapolis, Indiana
Venable, Herb—Cleveland, Ohio
Verge, George—South Bend
Viciana, Tom—Pontiac, Illinois
Walker, Phil—Notre Dame
Weber, Fred—St. Louis, Missouri
Wolf, G.—Port Clinton, Ohio

Johnny concludes a full year of heroic and highly effective service for the class and the ALUMNUS with the following:

"Following Bill Dooley's editorial admonition to keep the column boiled down for this issue to permit more Commencement news, we swung into the last opus for the 1937-38 scholastic year.

"To begin with, the mailbag brought letters from several of you who have been missing from this column for some time. Jim Siddall wrote in to state that he went to work for Marshall Field & Co., in Chicago shortly after graduation. After six months he joined Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., and at the time of his writing was still with that organization, but in what capacity he didn't state. Jim added that he expected to receive an appointment as a flying cadet to the U. S. Army Air Corps Flying School at Randolph Field, Texas, shortly. He wrote that he had
already passed the necessary examinations and was merely waiting for his appointment. Good luck, Jim, and let’s hear from you down Texas way.

"Jim also passed along the information that the gang in and around Chicago is doing well. Pat Donovan is working for the Consolidated Building Materials Co., as is Abe Muellerman. Reno Zantarotone is a salesman for Beechut Packing Co., and Al Rohol is still selling insurance, numbering Jim among his first victims. Tom Fitzgerald is reported as having gone through the Navy Flying School at Pensacola and is now attached to either the Lexington or the Saratoga. Jim wants to know if Frank Kelner is still working with the Commercial Credit Co. in New York, but not having seen or heard from Frank in months, I am unable to answer that question. As for Charlie Fitzsimons, I understand that he is no longer with the Naval Air Service. Thanks for your letter, Jim, and let’s hear from you again.

Siddall can be reached at 7724 Yates Avenue, Chicago.

"Frank Kopczak dropped a short note on the stationery of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics of Washington University, St. Louis, to state that Andy Pilney is coaching WEB High School in Chicago and is presently playing baseball with the Indianapolis team of the American Association, along with Vie Mettler. Your Mr. Kopczak is coaching at Washington University.

"Larry Palkovic wrote in from Johnston, N. Y., that he is coaching one of the local semi-pro teams. Jerry Vogel came through with another interesting letter from Chicago where he is now employed by the Chicago Relief Administration and continuing his Social Service studies in the evening session of Chicago University.

Francis Deery sent along some interesting clippings regarding Andy Pilney's work in Indianapolis baseball circles. F ran himself is working for the government on a civil service project in Indianapolis, but just what it was he didn't state. As for Messrs. Mozele and Mozelle, I am unable to supply any info, Fran, as I don't know their whereabouts.

"Mickey Dender took time off during law exams at the University of Pennsylvania to write that Connie Byrne is still at Temple Law School, night session, and that Curley Reagr is at Chicago University Law School. Mickey, incidentally dropped in to see me while in New York on June 8, but I happened to be out. And the last item in the mailbag is a postal card from Walt Matuschek who was lucky enough to get out to Commencement.

“Random news picked up here and there: Joe Schmidt is taking time off from the advertising department of the New York Sun to take a vacation jaunt to Europe. Why didn't I stick to Journalism? Joe reports that he is very active in two of Colum- bus activities here in New York. From the Personal section of the advertising column of the New York Times, June 7, 1938: 'Irwin L. Gold- man, formerly with Universal News Service, has joined Gussow, Kahn & Co., Inc., as account executive.'

"Seen around little old New York town lately were Jim Kirby with whom I had dinner not so long ago; Bill Walsh, and Doc Caspar who deserted his medical studies in Philadelphia to pack up and leave for a three months' tour of Europe on the 11th of June. Doc sailed from New York and stopped by to have lunch before he left.

"And that's all for the present. Let me hear from you during the summer, so that there will be a little news with which to start the column in the fall, then, an enjoyable summer to you all!"

1937 Secretary: Paul Foley, 464 Auburn Ave., Apt. 208, Fontaine, Michigan.

Commencement registrants:

Alaman, Louis—New York City
Bales, James E.—Dixon, Illinois
Battagalia, Frank—New York
Boggser, J. F.—Grand Rapids, Michigan
Brown, Clifford—Norwalk, Ohio
Burke, James G.—New Haven, Connecticut
Byrne, Greer—Hamilton, Ontario
Carroll, James B.—New York
De Landero, Telmo—South Bend
Dolan, Richard—Peoria, Illinois
DeMets, John F.—Minot, North Dakota
Dorgan, Joseph—Chicago
Druocker, Joe—Indianapolis, Indiana
Flechel, Donald—Chicago
Flannagan, Edward—Peoria, Illinois
Gott, Arch—Chicago
Hardart, Frank—Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
Hickey, Louis—Sioux City, Iowa
Hufnagel, Charles—Richmond, Indiana
Huisking, George—Peterboro, Ill.
Jordan, William—Notre Dame
Keller, William L.—Huntington, L. L., N. Y.
King, T. R.—Niles, Ohio
Kopczak, Frank—Chicago
Lechner, John—South Bend
McGrath, Ray—Oak Park, Illinois
McGuire, Frank—Muncie, Indiana
McGuire, James—Geneva, New York
Meyer, Francis—Danville, Illinois
Meyers, Charles F.—Elgin, Illinois
Miller, Stephen C.—Rock Island, Illinois
Mills, Nelson—Philadelphia, Connecticut
Moorman, J. H.—Detroit, Michigan
Mulholland, Art—Galena, Michigan
Myers, J. W.—Dunahoe, Iowa
Norris, Richard—Faribault, Minnesota
O'Byrne, Robert J.—Chicago
O'Boyle, Anthony F.—Scranton, Pennsylvania
O'Donnell, Donald F.—East Hartford, Pa.
O'Hara, James—Chicago
Rashe, William, Jr.—Chicago
Pendergast, Thomas M.—Chicago
Pejman, Henry F.—Chicago
Quinn, M. F.—Muncie, Indiana
Smith, Frank—Oak Park, Illinois
Beaz, Paul—Danville, Illinois
Schomeld, Robert—Freport, Illinois
Scolaro, Anthony—Chicago
Shapiro, Joseph—South Bend
Sheehan, John H.—South Bend
Thomas, George B.—Chicago
Tietz, Robert—Chicago
Van meter, Francis—Boise, Idaho
Way, Howard—Indianapolis
Weiss, Joe—Clinton, Michigan

Cy Stroker, of Apartment 3A, 542 West 119th Street, New York City, proved himself the alert newshawk for old when back for Malarney's wedding. Out of the week-end welter of information emerged the follow-
will further Class interests through strict observance of the Office deadlines, policies, etc. (we hope). Which brings to mind that the ALUMNUS despite rumors, is not a fiction magazine, and the Class Secretary is held responsible for facts which, in turn, he must cull from the Class. So familiarize yourself with that Baltimore address and flood the mails.

Chuck Borowski reaped the reward of his baseball ability in a contract from the Cincinnati Reds which now has Chuck with Union City, Tennessee, seasoning up in the Mountain States leagues.

Joe Ruets is off for another two-months hiking trip, this summer through the badlands of Utah. He is accompanied by Louis Miller, a Catholic University seminarian from South Bend. The two expect to cover some 400 miles.

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HELP, MINIMS!

A gold cross medal for English awarded to John Egan of St. Edward’s Hall in 1923, was found, a la Ripley, by H. J. Morley, himself a minim in 1911-12. Mr. Morley is in the advertising business in Chicago. Mr. Egan, if this word reaches him, can secure the medal from the Alumni Office.

Further in line with alumni interests, the Ninth Annual Council of Local Alumni Clubs was held on Saturday afternoon in the court room of the Law Building. Much interest and constructive discussion attended this group.

Cemetery Ceremony

The annual Mass for deceased alumni was omitted this year because of the conflict with the Centenary Mass. Prayers for the deceased alumni in the Community cemetery at 5 o’clock Saturday afternoon drew a small but fervent group of alumni.

The monogram luncheon on Sunday noon drew the customary welcome and large delegation of wearers of the ND together. This event has assumed major proportions not only as an annual reunion, but as the crystallization of much splendid activity on the part of this group of distinguished Notre Dame men.

Very significant this year was the first meeting of a group of District Governors of the Association, held on Sunday, at a luncheon. The purpose of this meeting was the discussion of plans for the Rockne Memorial. Much constructive discussion also came from this group, which was augmented by the presence of several other prominent alumni and the new president of the Association.

Class Day Exercises

Class Day exercises on Saturday morning found the Class of 1938 reaping the individual prizes and awards for their four-year merit. The Class also enjoyed a special Mass on Sunday morning at which the Apostolic Delegate distributed Communion to the Class.

Professor Daniel C. O’Grady, philosopher, author and lecturer, was the 1938 recipient of the Alumni Association award for outstanding faculty achievement.

There you have in all too brief form the content of the 94th Commencement week-end. Fortunately, several of the addresses and reports are reprinted in this issue.

But, if you have borne with this summary account, you must realize that a Commencement at Notre Dame has grown to proportions which jam the several days devoted to it and tax the facilities of the University to the utmost. But from it has annually emerged a new and loyal group of alumni, an ever-widening circle of friends, and a new step of seven-league attributes in the progress of a Greater Notre Dame.
Chesterfields
for a lifetime of
MORE PLEASURE

Mr. and Mrs.

...better taste
...refreshing mildness

They Satisfy