The University of Notre Dame 1979 Commencement August 3
Events of the Day

Friday, August 3, 1979

BACCALAUREATE MASS
8:35 a.m. Graduates assemble in Administration Building, Main Floor, for Academic Procession to Sacred Heart Church
8:50 a.m. Academic Procession departs for Sacred Heart Church
9:00 a.m. Concelebrated Baccalaureate Mass—Sacred Heart Church
Principal Celebrant: Rev. Michael D. McCafferty, C.S.C.
Concelebrants: Priests who will receive degrees at the August Commencement Exercises
Homilist: Rev. John Young, C.S.C.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES
CONFERRAL OF DEGREES

10:30 a.m. Graduates assemble in Athletic and Convocation Center Auxiliary Gym located between Gates 1 and 2
10:50 a.m. Academic Procession begins
11:00 a.m. Commencement Exercises — Conferral of Degrees — Athletic and Convocation Center, Concourse

Commencement Address:
Thomas Werge, Ph.D.
Chairman, Department of English
University of Notre Dame

(Guests are requested to please be seated on the Concourse in Athletic and Convocation Center no later than 10:50 a.m.)
Baccalaureate Mass

Sacred Heart Church
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana
at 9 a.m. (Eastern Standard Time)
Friday, August 3, 1979

Principal Celebrant
Rev. Michael D. McCafferty, C.S.C.

Concelebrants
Priests who will receive degrees
at the August Commencement Exercises

Homilist
Rev. John Young, C.S.C.

Choir Director
Prof. Sue Seid-Martin

Organist
Dennis Blubaugh
BACCALAUREATE MASS

Entrance Rites

PRELUDE

Prelude and Fugue in G Major ........................................... J. S. Bach

ACADEMIC PROCESSION

Nun Danket ........................................................ Karg-Elert

GLORIA

Glo-ry to God in the high-est, and peace to his peo-ple on earth.

OPENING PRAYER
FIRST READING
Leviticus 23:1,2-11,15-16,27,34b-37

RESPONSORIAL PSALM
Psalm 81

GOSPEL ACCLAMATION

GOSPEL
Matthew 13:54-58

GOSPEL ACCLAMATION

HOMILY

PRAYER OF THE FAITHFUL
Lord hear our prayer.


Liturgy of the Eucharist

PREPARATION OF THE GIFTS

The Call ............................................................. Toolan

Schonster Herr Jesu .................................................... Schroeder

Eucharistic Prayer

PREFACE + SANCTUS

Choir: Holy, Holy . . . power and might.

People:

\[
\text{Ho-ly, ho-ly, ho-ly Lord, God of pow\text{'r and might,}
\]

Choir: heaven and earth . . . God of power and might

People:

\[
\text{God of pow\text{'r and might.}
\]

Choir: Hosanna in the highest . .

People:

\[
\text{Ho-san-na in the high-est. Ho-san-na in the high-est.}
\]

Choir: Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord.

People:

\[
\text{Ho-san-na in the high-est. Ho-san-na in the high-est.}
\]
MEMORIAL ACCLAMATION

When we eat this bread and drink this cup,
we proclaim your death Lord Jesus, until you come in glory.

GREAT AMEN

Communion Rite

LORD’S PRAYER + SIGN OF PEACE

BREAKING OF THE BREAD + LAMB OF GOD

Cantor: Lamb of God

You take away the sins of the world, have mercy on us.

When the cantor and choir repeat Lamb of God . . . sins of the world, please sing:

Grant us peace.
COMMUNION

One Bread One Body

Ritard mf a tempo

One bread, one body, one Lord of all, one cup of blessing which we bless. And we, though many,

throughout the earth, we are one body in this one Lord.

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MEDITATION HYMN

Worthy Is Christ

This is the feast of victory for our God.

Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.

POSTCOMMUNION PRAYER

Closing Rite

BLESSING + DISMISSAL

EXIT

Entrata Festiva ........................................... Peeters
One Hundred Thirty Fourth Commencement Exercises

The Graduate School
The College of Arts and Letters
The College of Engineering
The College of Business Administration

Athletic and Convocation Center
(Concourse)
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana
At 11 a.m. (Eastern Standard Time)
Friday, August 3, 1979
Order of the Exercises

Processional

America, the Beautiful —
O beautiful for spacious skies,
For amber waves of grain
For purple mountain majesties
Above the fruited plain.
America! America!
God shed his grace on thee,
And crown thy good with brotherhood
From sea to shining sea.

Presentation of Candidates for Degrees
by Chau T. M. Le, Ph.D.
Assistant Vice President for Advanced
Studies: Instruction
by Isabel Charles, Ph.D.
Dean of the College of Arts and Letters
by Bernard Waldman, Ph.D.
Dean of the College of Science
by Edward W. Jerger, Ph.D.
Associate Dean of the College of
Engineering
by Edward R. Trubac, Ph.D.
Director of the Institutional
Administration Program

The Conferral of Degrees
by Timothy O'Meara, Ph.D.
Provost of the University

Commencement Address
Thomas Werge, Ph.D.
Chairman, Department of English

Closing Remarks
The Provost of the University

Notre Dame, Our Mother—
O'Donnell-Casasanta
Notre Dame, Our Mother, tender, strong
and true,
Proudly in the heavens gleams thy gold
and blue.
Glory's mantle cloaks thee, golden is thy
fame
And our hearts forever praise thee, Notre
Dame:
And our hearts forever love thee, Notre
Dame.

Recessional of the Platform Party

Musical Accompanist:
Sue Seid-Martin
Assistant Professor, Department of Music
In the Graduate School

THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
CONFERS THE FOLLOWING DEGREES IN COURSE:

THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF
PHILOSOPHY ON:

Ricky Mathew Behler, Palmerton, Pennsylvania

Larry Keith Dunbar, Whittier, California

Peter Martin Falk, Everett, Washington

Richard Wilk Hubbard, Kalamazoo, Michigan
Major subject: Psychology. Dissertation: Sex Role Diffusion in Middle-Aged and Older Adult Married Couples. Director: Dr. John F. Santos.

Joseph Angelo Iannone, West Haven, Connecticut

Joanne Ciske Jacobs, Edison, New York

John Henry Malin, Rochester, New York

Daniel Neil Mandell, South Bend, Indiana

Elizabeth Regala Manzanares, Manila, Philippines

Mark Elmer Miller, Evansville, Indiana

Lawrence Joseph Mordan, Cherry Hill, New Jersey

Leonardus Theodorus Nicolaas Maria Mulder, The Hague, Netherlands

Subramaniam Muralidharan, Madras, India
Robert Charles Ovelmen, LaPorte, Indiana

Jean Louise Patterson, Westerville, Ohio

Kathleen Ann Presper, Garfield Heights, Ohio

Leonard Melville Smiley, New York, New York

Dennis Michael Snow, Reading, Massachusetts

Joanne Erdman Snow, Baltimore, Maryland

Philip Varghese, Madras, India

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF DIVINITY ON:
   Michael Dennis Couhig, C.S.C., Notre Dame, Indiana

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF FINE ARTS ON:
   Mark Andrew Kelly, Quincy, Illinois

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS ON:
   Aaron Roy Abbott, Portland, Oregon

   Rev. Michael Patrick Ahlstrom, Chicago, Illinois
   Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

   Rajani Elizabeth Alexander, Kerala, India
   Major subject: History.

   Steven M. Avella, Kenosha, Wisconsin
   Major subject: History.

   Rev. Honesto Buena Badilla, S.C.J., Baao, Camarines Sur, Philippines
   Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

   David Michael Baltrinic, Akron, Ohio
   Major subject: Theology.

   Joseph Lawrence Barta, Houston, Texas
   Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

   Frank Dennis Blondale, Livonia, Michigan
   Major subject: History.

   Craig Nicholas Bullock, Rochester, New York
   Major subject: Theology.

   Kevin Michael Butler, Flint, Michigan
   Major subject: Psychology. Thesis: Improving Sitting Posture in EMR Children Through Correspondence Training in the Classroom Setting. Director: Dr. Thomas L. Whitman.

   Sister Ann Margaret Byrnes, Cherry Hill, New Jersey
   Major subject: Theology.

   Edward Joseph Cady, Somerville, Massachusetts
   Major subject: History.

   Sister Roberta Campbell, O.S.B., Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
   Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Patricia Ann Carl, Mishawaka, Indiana  
Major subject: English.
Sister Bernadette Carlow, C.S.J., Uniontown, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Theology.
David Lee Clark, Davenport, Iowa  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Charles Edward Conley, Milwaukee, Wisconsin  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Sister Madeline Ann Contorno, O.S.B., Cullman, Alabama  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Vickie Lynn Cook, Plymouth, Indiana  
Major subject: Art.
Patricia Mary Covino, Merrillville, Indiana  
Major subject: Psychology.
Rev. Anthony Thomas Curran, Worthington, Ohio  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Ronald Joseph DeHondt, Mt. Clemens, Detroit, Michigan  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Sister Christine Diensberg, O.S.F., Buffalo, New York  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Brother Joshua DiMauro, O.S.F., Brooklyn, New York  
William James Dohar, Warren, Ohio  
Major subject: History.
James Vachel Dougherty, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: History.
James Joseph Doyle, Manteno, Illinois  
Major subject: English.
Richard V. Driscoll, Milwaukee, Wisconsin  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Paul Joseph Ermak, Sioux City, Iowa  
Charles Joseph Faul, Richmond, Virginia  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
James Anthony Field, C.F.X., Middletown, Connecticut  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Mary Flannery, West Hartford, Connecticut  
Major subject: Economics.

Lynore Ann Girmscheid, S.S.N.D., Worthington, Minnesota  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Robert James Gorman, Elmhurst, Illinois  
Major subject: Theology.
Gregory Michael Gorski, South Bend, Indiana  
Major subject: History.
Jacqueline Lee Hamel, Fairport, New York  
Major subject: Psychology.
Robin Lynn Hanley, Cumberland, Rhode Island  
Major subject: History.
Robert S. Harrison, Hamilton, Ohio  
Major subject: Economics.
Carole Joy Havens, Union City, Michigan  
Michael Herman Hay, Norwalk, Ohio  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Dennis Gerard Jarry, Middletown, Connecticut  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Joseph R. Jones, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Charles R. Jordan, C.S.C., Austin, Texas  
Major subject: Theology.
Fay Suzanne Kelley, Minneapolis, Minnesota  
Major subject: Psychology.
Sister Susan Lynn Kolb, C.S.A., Crown Point, Indiana  
Major subject: American Studies.
Ruth Ann Kolcun, Youngstown, Ohio  
Major subject: Communication Arts.
Brother Richard Kovatch, F.S.C., New Orleans, Louisiana  
Major subject: English.
Jan Russell Larson, Seattle, Washington  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Rev. Ross Peter Legere, Halifax, Nova Scotia  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Randall Scott Levin, Fort Wayne, Indiana  
Major subject: Psychology.

Sister Rosemary Ludwick, I.H.M., Scranton, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Art.

Patrick Joseph Madden, Natchitoches, Louisiana  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Maureen Marie Mahoney, Kansas City, Kansas  
Major subject: History.

Dian Ann Majsterek, S.S.J., South Bend, Indiana  
Major subject: Theology.

Stephen Charles Maloney, San Diego, California  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Holly Elizabeth Martin, Byron, Minnesota  
Major subject: English.

Sister Camille Martinez, Jennings, Louisiana  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Marian Theresa Maylath, Potomac, Maryland  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Dona Jean Millheim, Merced, California  
Major subject: English.

Efrain E. Morales E., Quito, Ecuador  
Major subject: Economics.

Mary C. Mulhern, O.P., River Forest, Illinois  
Major subject: Theology.

Marilyn Mushalko, Somerville, New Jersey  
Major subject: Psychology.

Michael James Nebel, Houma, Louisiana  
Major subject: Art.

Rev. David Alan Novak, Cleveland, Ohio  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Margaret Elizabeth O’Brien, Cranston, Rhode Island  
Major subject: History.

Gerald Vincent O’Connor, S.J., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Laura Ann O’Dell, Great Falls, Montana  
Major subject: History.

Patricia Mary O’Donnell, Springfield, Virginia  
Major subject: Psychology.

Sister James Marie Pallas, O.P., Springfield, Illinois  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Darlene Anne Peitz, Yankton, South Dakota  
Major subject: Theology.

Thomas Charles Petronek, Steubenville, Ohio  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Patricia Elaine Primmer, South Bend, Indiana  
Major subject: Psychology.

Theodore Pulcini, Aliquippa, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Theology.

Kevin Michael Queally, Fairless Hills, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Government and International Studies.

Robert D. Reeves, San Diego, California  
Major subject: Communication Arts.

Otto Frank Richter, III, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada  

Cyril Anthony Ross, Trinidad, West Indies  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Janet C. Schlichting, O.P., Akron, Ohio  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Marie Despot Schwalbach, South Bend, Indiana  
Major subject: Art.

Ellen Shannon-Seifert, Chicago, Illinois  
Major subject: Government and International Studies.

Elizabeth Jane Short, Edina, Minnesota  

Mary Elizabeth Sinnett, Oakmont, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Psychology.
Brother Donald Joseph Stabrowski, C.S.C., Notre Dame, Indiana  
Major subject: Government and International Studies.
Keneth R. Strouse, Sioux City, Iowa  
Major subject: Theology.
Thomas Patrick Sukowicz, Chicago, Illinois  
Major subject: History.
Claudia Lorraine Bayliss Swenson, South Bend, Indiana  
Major subject: English.
Brother Jerome J. Tarkowski, Sturtevant, Wisconsin  
Major subject: Art.
Joyce Ellen Teitge, Notre Dame, Indiana  
Major subject: Sociology and Anthropology.
Kathleen Mary Tomlin, Atlanta, Georgia  
Major subject: History.
Rev. Harold James Trahan, Lafayette, Louisiana  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Sister Miriam Treis, C.S.A., Fond du Lac, Wisconsin  
Major subject: English.
Victoria Marie Tufano, Lombard, Illinois  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Miriam Estelle Ulm, Orange, Texas  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Rev. Paul J. Walker, Bloomingdale, Ohio  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Leo Sean Ward, Helena, Montana  
Major subject: English.
Frederick Sommers West, Constantine, Michigan  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Michael Howard Weston, Chicago, Illinois  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Sister Veronica Wiedower, C.S.S.F., San Diego, California  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Sister Catherine Marie Willis, C.S.S.F., Lodi, New Jersey  
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Brian Philip Wohlmuth, Plainview, New York  
Major subject: Psychology.
Laura Lee Zimmerman, Portland, Oregon  
Major subject: Philosophy.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF MUSIC ON:
Dennis Neil Blubaugh, Berlin, Pennsylvania
Richard Forrest Collman, South Bend, Indiana
Helen M. Doherty, R.S.M., Baltimore, Maryland
Kim Andrei Lasarenko, Columbus, Ohio
Drew Martin Rutz, Calumet City, Illinois

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE ON:
Dolores Mercedes Dawis, Minneapolis, Minnesota  
Major subject: Biology.
Mary Jo Donovan, Scottsburg, Indiana  
Major subject: Microbiology.
Paul Joseph Fortunato, Indiana, Pennsylvania  
Major subject: Biology. Thesis: Multiple Malate Dehydrogenases Associated with Ovarian Development in Mosquitoes. Director: Dr. Morton S. Fuchs.
Beverly Heminway Galinski, Notre Dame, Indiana  
Major subject: Microbiology.
Richard William Hack, Cincinnati, Ohio  
Major subject: Mathematics.
Paul Stephen Joyce, Michigan City, Indiana  
Major subject: Biology.
Kerry Kiphart, Elkhart, Indiana  
Mary Lynn O'Dowd, Narragansett, Rhode Island  
Janet Marie Pachta, Munden, Kansas  
William Hubert Rohrer, North Vernon, Indiana  
Major subject: Biology.
Carmen Sepúlveda de Candal, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico  
Major subject: Microbiology.
Dale Ben Smith, Lagro, Indiana  
Major subject: Microbiology.
Graduate School

Barry Richard Sundland, St. Louis, Missouri

Diane Marie Thome, Bronxville, New York

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING ON:
Gilberto Vicente Burbano Erazo, Cali, Colombia

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING ON:
Tsung-Wen Yang, Kaohsiung, Taiwan

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING ON:
Neil Patrick Lynch, Latrobe, Pennsylvania
Thesis: An Experimental Study of the Behavior of Fire and Smoke Spread in Room-Corridor Geometries. Director: Dr. John R. Lloyd.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ADMINISTRATION ON:
Michael John Arrowsmith, Washington, D.C.
Sister Frances M. Berski, O.P., Newburgh, New York
Katharina Jarotski Blackstead, South Bend, Indiana
Linda Ann Brown, South Bend, Indiana
Sister Adele F. Caire, R.S.C.J., Grand Coteau, Louisiana
Rev. Manuel Joseph Chircop, Merrillville, Indiana
Rev. Patrick James Connolly, Hammond, Indiana
Peter Nicholas Conti, Mount Clemens, Michigan
Rev. Mark Arthur Cooper, O.S.B., Manchester, New Hampshire
Sister Elizabeth Anne Corcoran, R.S.M., Baltimore, Maryland
Sister Kathleen Cummings, Huntington, Indiana
Sister Mary Marquette Dershaw, S.N.D., Chardon, Ohio
Marilyn Doucette, C.N.D., Ridgefield, Connecticut
Anne Dyer, R.S.C.J., Bethesda, Maryland
Sherry Ann Ereckson, S.C., Colorado Springs, Colorado
Florian J. Fabris, Highland, Indiana
Barbara Ann Fernandez, Miami, Florida
Barbara Lynn Gebhardt, South Bend, Indiana
Karen Ann Gunter, Elkhart, Indiana
Harold F. Hathaway, C.S.C., Taunton, Massachusetts
Stephen Matthew Hayes, South Bend, Indiana
Sister Barbara Ann Heil, R.D.C., Somers, New York
Sister Mary Paschal Hill, R.S.M., Dobbs Ferry, New York
Sister Mary Luke Jones, O.S.B., Beech Grove, Indiana
Sister Marmion Karels, O.S.B., Crookston, Minnesota
Sister Marcia Keintz, St. Paul, Minnesota
Dare Duane Keller, Salt Lake City, Utah
Sister Christa Kreinbrink, O.S.B., Covington, Kentucky
Robert J. Kuhel, Roselle, Illinois
John D. Leisenring, Mishawaka, Indiana
Ann Marie Levangie, C.N.D., Bronx, New York
Michael Kevin Maloney, Batavia, New York
Brother Farrell McCarthy, C.F.X., Leonardtown, Maryland
Robert Lee McClellan, South Bend, Indiana
Sister Mary Karen McNally, Towson, Maryland
Sister Edith Louise Merhar, S.C., Maple Heights, Ohio
Sister Mary Concetta Mock, Leavenworth, Kansas
John Michael Murray, New York, New York
Martin Peter O'Loghlen, La Verne, California
Mary Karen Olson, R.S.C.J., Greenwich, Connecticut
Sister Mary Antonee Pfennings, S.N.D., Chardon, Ohio
Sister Luella Ann Ramm, Caldwell, New Jersey
Mary Patricia Ryan, R.S.C.J., Omaha, Nebraska
William K. Schenck, Schererville, Indiana
Arliss Dean Swartzendruber, Fairview, Michigan
Sister Rosemary C. Thompson, San Francisco, California
Sister Grace Carol Wastak, S.S.C., Chicago, Illinois
Mary Patricia White, R.S.C.J., St. Louis, Missouri
Sister Joseph Lynn Wollschlager, Chicago, Illinois

The Law School
THE DEGREE OF JURIS DOCTOR:
David Joseph Lujan, Mangilao, Guam
Roger Guillaume Sam, Jr., Brooklyn, New York

The College of Science
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE:
Michael Frank Busk, With Honors, Mattoon, Illinois
Mark Gregory Byrd, Elkhart, Indiana
Charles John Stark, Rock Island, Illinois

The College of Engineering
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE:
Philip Schuyler Grant, Jr., With High Honors, Bernardsville, New Jersey

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AEROSPACE ENGINEERING:
Stephen Andre Tripodi, West Deptford, New Jersey

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING:
Joseph Eugene Hannan, Edina, Minnesota
John Leslie McKelvey, Lakeland, Florida

The College of Business Administration
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION:
John Christopher Hank, Wheaton, Illinois
Michael O’Hara Lynch, Sidney, New York
Vincent P. Rachal, Houston, Texas
Anthony Christopher Roberts, Ontario, Oregon

The College of Arts and Letters
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS:
Paul Alexander Beguiristain, Houston, Texas
James Edmund Casurella, Woodsbury, Minnesota
Orland F. Cole, Cumming, Georgia
Patrick Shannon Fanning, Chicago, Illinois
Gregory Elrod Grantham, Highland Park, Illinois
William Laimbeer, Jr., Toledo, Ohio
Allen Michael Lake, Albion, Michigan
Laura Mary Lynch, South Bend, Indiana

Business Administration

17
The Academic Costume Code

The history of academic dress reaches far back into the early days of the oldest universities. Academic dress finds its sources chiefly in ecclesiastical wear, although mediaeval scholars tended to adopt a collegiate costume. A statute of 1321 required that all "Doctors, Licentiates and Bachelors" of the University of Coimbra (Portugal) wear gowns. Beginning with the second half of the 14th century, civilian collegiate costume was specified in various regulations of the universities. European institutions continue to show great diversity in their specifications of academic wear.

In American colleges and universities, the academic costume is prescribed by the American Council of Education, and its present form was adopted in 1932. The first suggestion for a uniform code was made in May, 1895, following an educational conference at Columbia University. In 1902, the Intercollegiate Bureau of Academic Costumes was created. It codified the 1895 rules and its legal firm serves as a clearinghouse and "repository" for official university and college colors, costumes and insignia.

The present academic dress consists of gown, hood and cap with the pattern and trimmings listed below. Exceptions have been granted to specific universities upon request.

GOWNS: Black cotton with long pointed sleeves for the Bachelor's Degree, long closed sleeves (with a slit for the arms) for the Master's Degree, and bell-shaped open sleeves for the Doctor's Degree. The Bachelor's and Master's gowns do not have trimmings. The Doctor's gown is faced down the front with black velvet and there are three bars of velvet across the sleeves.

HOODS: Black in all cases. For the Master's it is three and one-half feet long and closed at the end. The Doctor's hood is four feet long with panels at the sides. All hoods are lined with the official color or colors of the college or university which conferred the highest degree. The edging of the hood is velvet and three inches and five inches in width for the Master's and Doctor's degrees, respectively, while its color is distinctive of the subject field.

CAPS: Black cotton and stiffened into the so-called mortarboard style. Each cap has a long tassel fastened to the middle point of the top of the cap. The tassel color denotes the subject field. The Doctor's cap may have a tassel of gold thread. University administrators may also have a tassel of gold thread.

Subject Field Colors Used on Hoods and Caps

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Color(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Letters</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration</td>
<td>Sapphire Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Copper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Light Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts including</td>
<td>Brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>Purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Science</td>
<td>Lemon Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Pink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Dark Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>Sage Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>Golden Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology</td>
<td>Scarlet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>Crimson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Blue and Gold in Hood Denotes a Notre Dame Degree