The University of Notre Dame 1981 Commencement August 7
The University of Notre Dame 1981 Commencement August 7
Events of the Day

Friday, August 7, 1981

BACCALAUREATE MASS

8:35 a.m. Graduates assemble in Administration Building, Main Floor, for Academic Procession to Sacred Heart Church

8:50 a.m. Academic Procession departs for Sacred Heart Church

9:00 a.m. Concelebrated Baccalaureate Mass—Sacred Heart Church

Presiding Celebrant and Homilist:
Rev. David T. Tyson, C.S.C.

Concelebrants:
Priests who will receive degrees at the August Commencement Exercises, priest members of the faculty, and priest members of the Congregation of Holy Cross

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES
CONFERRAL OF DEGREES

10:30 a.m. Graduates assemble in Athletic and Convocation Center—Auxiliary Gym (located between Gates 1 and 2)

10:50 a.m. Academic Procession begins

11:00 a.m. Commencement Exercises — Conferral of Degrees — Athletic and Convocation Center, Concourse

Commencement Address:
Frederick J. Crosson, Ph.D.
John Cardinal O'Hara Professor of Philosophy

(Guests are requested to please be seated on the Concourse in Athletic and Convocation Center no later than 10:50 a.m.)
Baccalaureate Mass

Sacred Heart Church
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana
at 9 a.m. (Eastern Standard Time)
Friday, August 7, 1981

Presiding Celebrant
Rev. David T. Tyson, C.S.C.

Concelebrants
Priests who will receive degrees
at the August Commencement Exercises,
_priest members of the faculty,
_priest members of the Congregation of Holy Cross

MUSIC MINISTERS:
Organist
Mr. Paul Skevington

Cantor
Rev. Peter D. Rocca, C.S.C.

The Elkhart Symphony Brass Quintet
Mr. Craig Heitger, trumpet
Mr. Thomas Horein, trumpet
Mrs. Peggy Horein, French Horn
Mr. John Bencsics, trombone
Mr. Sam Gnagey, tuba
BACCALAUREATE MASS
Opening Rites

PRE-SERVICE MUSIC
Quintett in B Moll ...................................................... Ewald
Canzona Bergamasca .................................................... Scheidt
Contrapunctus I ......................................................... Bach

PROCESSIONAL
Canzona Per Sonare No. II .............................................. Gabrielle
Two Ayres .............................................................. Adson
Two Pieces .......................................................... Holborne

ENTRANCE HYMN
Praise the Lord, O Heavens

1,2: Foundling Hospital Collection
3: E. Osler

1. Praise the Lord, O heavens, adore him; Praise him, angels in the height;
2. Praise the Lord, for he is glorious, Never shall his promise fail;
3. Worship, honor, glory, blessing, Lord, we offer unto thee;

1. Sun and moon, rejoice before him; Praise him, all ye stars of light.
2. God has made his saints victorious; Sin and death shall not prevail.
3. Young and old, thy praise expressing, In glad hommage bend the knee.

1. Praise the Lord, for he has spoken; Worlds his mighty voice obeyed;
2. Praise the God of our salvation; Hosts on high, his power proclaim;
3. All the saints in heav’n adore thee, We would bow before thy throne;

1. Laws which never shall be broken, For their guidance he has made.
2. Heav’n and earth and all creation, Praise and magnify his name.
3. As thine angels serve before thee, So on earth thy will be done.

GREETING + PENITENTIAL RITE

OPENING PRAYER
FIRST READING

Dt. 4:32-40

The Lord God loved your ancestors and chose their descendants after them.

RESPONSORIAL PSALM

Psalm 89

For ev - er I will sing the good - ness of the Lord.

GOSPEL ACCLAMATION

Alleluia, Alleluia, Alleluia, Alleluia.

GOSPEL

Matthew 16:24-28

What can a person give in exchange for his life?

HOMILY

GENERAL INTERCESSIONS

Response: Lord, hear our prayer
Liturgy of the Eucharist

PREPARATION OF THE GIFTS

Pavane ................................................................. Byrd
Fantasia ............................................................... Boyce

PRAYER OVER THE GIFTS

Eucharistic Prayer

PREFACE + SANCTUS

R. Proulx

Ho-ly, ho-ly, ho-ly Lord, God of pow-er and might.

Heav'n and earth are full of your glo-ry. Ho-
san-na in the high-est, ho-san-na in the high-est.

Blest is he who comes in the name of the Lord. Ho-
san-na in the high-est, ho-san-na in the high-est.

MEMORIAL ACCLAMATION

When we eat this bread and drink this cup,

we pro-claim your death Lord Je-sus, un-til you come in glo-ry.
Communion Rite

LORD'S PRAYER + SIGN OF PEACE

BREAKING OF THE BREAD + LAMB OF GOD

Cantor: Lamb of God

You take away the sins of the world, have mercy on us.

When the cantor and choir repeat Lamb of God ... sins of the world, please sing:

Grant us peace.

COMMUNION

Gift of Finest Wheat

You satisfy the hungry heart with gift of finest wheat; Come, give to us, O saving Lord, The bread of life to eat.

POSTCOMMUNION PRAYER
Closing Rite

BLESSING + DISMISSAL

Notre Dame, Our Mother  O'Donnell-Casasanta
Notre Dame, Our Mother, tender, strong and true
Proudly in the heavens gleams thy gold and blue.
Glory’s mantle cloaks thee, golden is thy fame
And our hearts forever praise thee, Notre Dame:
And our hearts forever love thee, Notre Dame.

CLOSING HYMN

All Creatures of Our God and King  text: Francis of Assisi

Music: Wm. H. Draper

1. All creatures of our God and King,
   Lift up your voice with us and sing:
   Oh, praise Him! Alleluia!
   Oh, praise Him! Alleluia!

2. O rushing wind and breezes soft
   O clouds that ride the winds aloft:
   Alleluia, Alleluia!
   Oh, praise Him! Alleluia!

3. O burning sun with golden beam
   And silver moon with softer gleam:
   O lights of evening, find a voice.
   Refrain:
   Oh, praise Him! Oh, praise Him! Alleluia,
   Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia,
   Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia!

4. Let all things their Creator bless
   And worship God in humbleness.
   Oh, praise him! Alleluia!
   Oh, praise the Father, praise the Son,
   And praise the Spirit, Three in One,
   Oh, praise him! Oh, praise him!

Copyright Information

G.I.A.: Psalm response, “Forever I will sing,” from Worship II by J. R. Carroll;
   Gospel acclamation from “The Notre Dame Mass” by D.C. Isele;
   Sanctus from “The Community Mass” by R. Proulx;
   Memorial acclamation and Great Amen from “A Festival Eucharist” by R. Proulx;
   Agnus Dei from “The Holy Cross Mass” by D.C. Isele

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One Hundred Thirty Sixth Commencement Exercises

The Graduate School
The Law School
The College of Arts and Letters
The College of Science
The College of Engineering
The College of Business Administration

Athletic and Convocation Center
(Concourse)
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana
At 11 a.m. (Eastern Standard Time)
Friday, August 7, 1981
Order of the Exercises

Processional

America, the Beautiful —
O beautiful for spacious skies,
For amber waves of grain
For purple mountain majesties
Above the fruited plain.
America! America!
God shed his grace on thee,
And crown thy good with brotherhood
From sea to shining sea.

Presentation of Candidates for Degrees
by Chau T. M. Le, Ph.D.
Assistant Vice President for Advanced Studies: Instruction
by Isabel Charles, Ph.D.
Dean of the College of Arts and Letters
by Daniel H. Winicur, Ph.D.
Assistant Dean of the College of Science
by Roger A. Schmitz, Ph.D.
Dean of the College of Engineering
by Edward R. Trubac, Ph.D.
Director of Institutional Administration Program

The Conferral of Degrees
by Robert E. Gordon, Ph.D.
Vice President for Advanced Studies

Commencement Address
Frederick J. Crosson, Ph.D.
John Cardinal O'Hara
Professor of Philosophy

Closing Remarks
Vice President for Advanced Studies

Notre Dame, Our Mother—
O'Donnell-Casasanta
Notre Dame, Our Mother, tender, strong and true,
Proudly in the heavens gleams thy gold and blue
Glory's mantle cloaks thee, golden is thy fame
And our hearts forever praise thee, Notre Dame:
And our hearts forever love thee, Notre Dame.

Recessional of the Platform Party
In the Graduate School

THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
CONFERS THE FOLLOWING DEGREES
IN COURSE:

THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF
PHILOSOPHY ON:

Michael Bjerknes Aune, Bucyrus, North Dakota
Major subject: Theology. Dissertation: Doc­
trine and Doxology: Toward a Creative Bal­
ance in American Lutheran Liturgical The­
ology and Practice, 1946-1976. Director: Dr.
Edward Kilmartin, S.J.

Kenneth Frank Bartizal, Jr., North Riverside,
Illinois

Kathryn Larsen Burgio, Northfield, Vermont

Carol Beth Finkel, Cherry Hill, New Jersey
Major subject: Psychology. Dissertation: Cog­
nitive Processing of Affectively-Toned Adjectives in Depression. Director: Dr. Thomas V. Merluzzi.

Ghassan Mahmoud Fawzi Hamad, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
Major subject: Mechanical Engineering. Dis­
sertation: Sound Generated in a Cascade of Airfoils by Three-Dimensional Disturbances Conveceted in a Subsonic Flow. Director: Dr. Hafiz Atassi.

Fun-Gau Ho, Taiwan, Republic of China
Major subject: Chemical Engineering. Disser­
tation: Diffusive Mass Transport in Porous Medium. Director: Dr. William C. Strieder.

Michaelene Buczek Kelly, Grand Rapids, Michigan

Phillip Gregory Mattingly, Louisville, Kentucky
ic Acid. Director: Dr. Marvin J. Miller

Michael James McGinniss, Wheaton, Maryland

Michael F. McLean, Notre Dame, Indiana
William Schaffner Miller, Claymont, Delaware

Douglas Allen Norris, Jr., Bay Village, Ohio

Kathleen B. O’Gorman, Scranton, Pennsylvania

Arun Keshav Pande, Yavatmal, India

Kevin Michael Pernicano, Broomall, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Psychology. Dissertation: Relationship of Sex and Complexity to Vocational Maturity Measures and Vocational Choice. Director: Dr. Willis E. Bartlett.

Pamela Lynn Plouhar, South Bend, Indiana

Stephen Rozak, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Physics. Dissertation: Recoil Distance Lifetime Measurements of the Nuclei $^{146}$Sm and $^{147}$Eu, Using (HI, xγ) Reactions. Co-Directors: Dr. John W. Mihelich and Dr. Emerson G. Funk.

Georgia Theofan, Brooklyn, New York
Major subject: Biology. Dissertation: The In Vitro Synthesis of Final Maturational Steroids by Ovaries of Brook Trout ($Salvelinus fontinalis$) and Yellow Perch ($Perca flavescens$). Director: Dr. Frederick W. Goetz.

Michael Warren Williams, Washington, D.C.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER
OF MUSIC ON:

Jeanne E. Gnecco, Michigan City, Indiana
THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS ON:

John Edward Ambrose, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Harry Lawrence Anderson, Duluth, Minnesota
Major subject: Theology.

Mary Jo Baldus, R.S.M., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Arlene Bennett, R.S.M., Detroit, Michigan
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Eleanor M. Bernstein, C.S.J., New Orleans, Louisiana
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Nicholas George Brogno, Hazleton, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Theology.

Michael Anthony Brown, Laurel, Montana
Major subject: Philosophy. Thesis: Contra the Metaphors of Semantical Contact and Rational Compulsion. Director: Dr. William David Solomon.

William Kent Burtner, O.P., Santa Fe, New Mexico
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Jean C. Campbell, O.S.H., New York, New York
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Mark J. Cavanaugh, C.F.C., Rochester, New York
Major subject: Sociology and Anthropology.

Mark Timothy Chock, Glenview, Illinois
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.

Domenic Leo Cieri, Jr., Baltimore, Maryland
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Charles Michael Comiskey, Connellsville, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Economics.

Richard Francis Cousins, C.S.C., Alexandria, Virginia
Major subject: Theology.

Paul Francis Covino, Shrewsbury, Massachusetts

John Patrick Cruitt, Jersey City, New Jersey
Major subject: English.

Diane V. DesBois, Gardner, Massachusetts
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Sister Christine DeVinne, O.S.U., Cleveland, Ohio
Major subject: English.

Michael Anthony Diaz, Amarillo, Texas
Major subject: English.

Mary K. Dutko, S.S.J., Chicopee, Massachusetts
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Alicia Anne Finn, Lynbrook, New York

Sheila Mary Finnerty, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

James Lloyd Gates, Jr., Apopka, Florida
Major subject: Government and International Studies.
Rev. Robert Harrison Glass, C.S.B., Albuquerque, New Mexico
Major subject: History.
Sister Donna Graham, Cincinnati, Ohio
Major subject: Theology.
Jaculyn Collins Hanrahan, Stamford, Connecticut
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Kenneth James Hedrick, New Orleans, Louisiana
Scott Alan Hickey, South Bend, Indiana
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.
Michael Anthony Huck, Methuen, Massachusetts
Major subject: English.
Robert Martin Hutmacher, O.F.M., Chicago, Illinois
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Sister Mary Therese Johnson, O.P., Chicago, Illinois
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Charles P. Jumonville, Lafayette, Louisiana
Major subject: Theology.
Mary M. Kelley, S.S.J., Wilmington, Delaware
Major subject: History.
Jeffrey Michael Kemper, Cincinnati, Ohio
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Thomas Peter King, C.S.C., Notre Dame, Indiana
Major subject: History.
Veronica Koperski, Detroit, Michigan
Major subject: Theology.
Theodore Alfred Kowar, Jr., Newington, Connecticut
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

John Andrew Kroncke, Berrien Springs, Michigan
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.
Scott Wesley Kunka, Monessen, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Government and International Studies.
Frank A. LaGrotta, Ellwood City, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Communication Arts.
Maureen P. Lambe, Weymouth, Massachusetts
Major subject: Communication Arts.
Edmund Oliver Lawler, Phoenix, Arizona
Major subject: Government and International Studies.
Barbara Christine Lonnquist, S.S.J., Bethlehem, Pennsylvania
Major subject: English.
Mary A. Lynch, S.S.J., High Point, North Carolina
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Mary Ann Marguerite Maradik, Cudahy, Wisconsin
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Agnes Marini, Pittsford, New York
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.
Timothy Charles McFadden, Medford, New Jersey
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.
Timothy Michael McKeogh, Chagrin Falls, Ohio
Major subject: Communication Arts.
Delouise Jane Menges, Cincinnati, Ohio
Major subject: English.
Marie A. Miller, South Bend, Indiana
Major subject: English.
Ronald Ralph Milligan, Dearborn, Michigan
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).
Margaret Ann Mitchell, Cincinnati, Ohio
Major subject: English.
Carlos Enrique Moreno M, Colombia, South America
Major subject: Economics.

Robert Matthew Mundy, Tamaqua, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Government and International Studies.

Martha Anne Munsell, Waterford, Connecticut
Major subject: English.

Helen Elizabeth Naylor, Seaford, Delaware
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.

Rev. Raymond Joseph Novak, Oak Park, Illinois
Major subject: English.

John F. O'Connor, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Marianne O'Malley, S.S.J., Washington, D.C.
Major subject: English.

Susan Ann O'Rourke, Somerset, Massachusetts
Major subject: English.

James Raymond Osendorf, Camarillo, California
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

S. Maria Goretti Pino, S.S.J., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Fidelis E. Portuondo, O.S.B., Saint Leo, Florida
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Sister Patricia Rinn, Chicago, Illinois
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Jacquelyn Jean Rivas, McLean, Virginia
Major subject: Economics.

Timothy John Roemer, Mishawaka, Indiana
Major subject: Government and International Studies.

Constance Mary Rousseau, Westport, Massachusetts
Major subject: History.

Ricardo Arturo Samaniego, El Paso, Texas
Major subject: Economics.

Thomas Allen Saporito, Warren, Pennsylvania
Major subject: History.

John Benven Scarano, Mountaintop, Pennsylvania
Major subject: Theology.

Karen Anne Schwarz, Burlingame, California
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.

Sister Sheila Shea, Sylvania, Ohio
Major subject: Communication Arts.

Kathy Melinda Shelly, Poland, Ohio
Major subject: Counseling Psychology.

Thomas Gerald Simons, Grand Rapids, Michigan
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Karen Sue Smith, Phoenix, Arizona
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Rev. David Alexander Stachurski, Rensselaer, New York
Major subject: Theology (Liturgy).

Laura Ann Stanko, Oxford, Connecticut
Major subject: Theology.

Sister Patricia J. Thomas, O.P., Columbus, Ohio
Major subject: English.

Paul Joseph Tracey, Janesville, Wisconsin
Major subject: Theology.

John Michael Ulrich, Atlanta, Georgia
Major subject: Theology.

Cynthia Elizabeth Urda, Stamford, Connecticut
Major subject: Government and International Studies.

Alice Marie Vargas, Kansas City, Missouri

John Earl Wagner, Tinley Park, Illinois
Major subject: English.

Tim Joseph Watts, Chanute, Kansas
Major subject: History.

Renée Louise Wauters, Wheeling, Illinois
Major subject: Communication Arts.

Judith Ann Zielinski, O.S.F., Sylvania, Ohio
Major subject: Communication Arts.
THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE ON:

Peter Francis Heid, Erie, Pennsylvania

Francis Joseph Timmers, Kaukauna, Wisconsin
Major subject: Chemistry. Thesis: The Reactions of Bis(cyclopentadienyl) Niobium and Tantalum Trihydrides with Manganese Carboxyl Compounds. Director: Dr. Jay A. Labinger.

Albert Paul Tomchaney, Glenwood, Illinois

Francis Michael Payne, Montclair, New Jersey

Luis Alberto Amestica, San Vicente De Tagua Tagua, Chile
Mayank Raman Patel, Bombay, India
David Lee Ramsey, Rantoul, Illinois
Luis Frias Razon, Manila, Philippines

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING ON:

Jin-Gio Chang, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Shekhar Yeshwant Borkar, Andheri, Bombay, India

Mary Anne Pleasants Lowndes, Middleton, Wisconsin

Lawrence Eugene Padgett, Loogootee, Indiana
Thesis: Factors Affecting the Concentration of Heavy Metals in Municipal Sludge Ash Leachate. Director: Dr. Thomas L. Theis.

Carl Joseph Wierdak, Chicago, Illinois

James Cahir, Mahwah, New Jersey
Thesis: Vaporization of Liquid Fuel Spheres with and without Diffusional Combustion under Free Convective and Radiative Heating. Director: Dr. A. Murty Kanury.
THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING AND MATERIALS SCIENCE ON:

James Lee Hoffman, Granger, Indiana

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ADMINISTRATION ON:

Martha Ann Abshire, Lafayette, Louisiana
Michael Richard Apa, Ithaca, New York
Sister Catherine Marie Austin, Bayonne, New Jersey
Gaither Emmanuel Bailey, South Bend, Indiana
Richard Bishop, Lynn, Massachusetts
Sister Martinelle Bonnell, Clinton, Iowa
Walter Duane Bowman, South Bend, Indiana
Robert Norris Cathcart, Portland, Michigan
James J. Close, Chicago, Illinois
Sister Lisbeth Cruz, O.S.B., Bristow, Virginia
Mary Colleen Drews, Knox, Indiana
Brother William Francisco Drury, C.S.C., Portland, Oregon
Sister M. Sylvia Egan, Tulsa, Oklahoma
Sister Eleanor Marie Ellis, Buffalo, New York
Kenneth Robert Emery, Elmira, New York
Sister Juanita Marie Gonzales, Mount St. Joseph, Ohio
Dorothy M. Harkin, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Ann Patrice Helmen, South Bend, Indiana
Sister Margaret Horney, O.S.F., Oldenburg, Indiana
Elizabeth M. Horton, Hebron, Connecticut
Lois E. Jackson, Birmingham, Michigan
Sister Susan Knutson, O.S.F., Little Falls, Minnesota
Sister Marianna Kosior, O.S.F., Springfield, Illinois
Sister Joan Krajewski, O.P., Adrian, Michigan
Sister Dorothy Marie Langlois, C.S.C., South Bend, Indiana
Sister Therese E. LeGros, Littleton, New Hampshire
Rosalie L. Martin, El Paso, Texas
G. James Miller, Cumberland, Maryland
Sister M. Bonaventure Moschenross, Colorado Springs, Colorado
Sister Eileen Bridget Murphy, S.S.J., Holyoke, Massachusetts
Carol Idilia Nelson-Douglas, South Bend, Indiana
Curtis J. Nielsen, Brainerd, Minnesota
Sister Marilyn Oliver, O.S.F., Mishawaka, Indiana
Sister Josephine Paolinelli, S.P., Chicago, Illinois
Sister Regina Pellegrini, Washington, D.C.
Howard H. Peterson, Tulsa, Oklahoma
Rev. Dane Joseph Radecki, O. Praem., Green Bay, Wisconsin
Blaine B. Rader, Battle Creek, Michigan
Vera Roberts, Frobisher Bay, Northwest Territories, Canada
Danny Ray Setliff, Danville, Virginia
Charlene P. Smyda, Notre Dame, Indiana
Sister M. Raphael Stewart, Yoakum, Texas
Sister Danielle Sullivan, S.P., Quincy, Massachusetts
Ellen L. Syburg, Evanston, Illinois
Stuart James Thomas, Elkhart, Indiana
Sister Beatrice Tom, Honolulu, Hawaii
Sister Anne Patricia Toner, S.S.J., Winston-Salem, North Carolina
Roy Carleton Tufts, Jr., South Bend, Indiana
Brother Richard Charles Villa, S.M., Fort Worth, Texas
Sister Patricia Anne Weldon, O.S.F., Clinton, Iowa
Sister Helen Jane Winterson, R.S.M., Omaha, Nebraska
The Law School

THE DEGREE OF JURIS DOCTOR ON:
James Carl Polk, Los Angeles, California

The College of Arts And Letters

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS ON:
Thomas P. Bland, South Bend, Indiana
Thomas Alexander Byszewski, South Bend, Indiana
Brian Joseph Corrigan, Westlake, Ohio
Rocco Joseph deGrasse, Park Ridge, Illinois
Debbie Ann Donnelly, Red Bank, New Jersey
Christopher John Groll, Freehold, New Jersey
Robert Allen Hanes, Charlotte, North Carolina
Richard William Lamping, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Paul Barry Mullaney, Highland, Indiana
Ronald Newrones, Jr., Cleveland, Ohio
Thomas Gerard Reitz, Wantagh, New York
Brian Joseph Reynolds, Chicago, Illinois
Mark E. Rust, Greensburg, Indiana
James Theodore Szumski, South Bend, Indiana
John David Thurston, Fairfield, Connecticut
Arthur Stephen Tobin, Quincy, Massachusetts
Andrew James Zwerneman, South Bend, Indiana

The College of Science

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE ON:
Joel Anthony Annable, South Bend, Indiana
Timothy Michael Shannon, Youngstown, Ohio
Leo Brian Skrypkun, Evergreen Park, Illinois
Michael Joseph Tuohy, Bloomington, Minnesota
M. Robin Yaeckel, Webster, New York

The College of Engineering

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE ON:
Mark Joseph Kitchen, South Charleston, Ohio
Joseph Charles LaVigne, Rochester, New York
Donald Laurence Leone, Jr., Riverside, Illinois
Michael Anthony MacDonald, Medfield, Massachusetts
S. Allan Morris, Grand Prairie, Texas
Edward Guy Ouellette, Lexington, Kentucky
Brendan Bartholomew Taylor, Cumberland, Maryland

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING ON:
William Gerard Cunniff, Quincy, Massachusetts
The College of
Business Administration

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION ON:

James Henry Castellini, Cincinnati, Ohio
Michael James Courey, Sioux City, Iowa
Brian John Delaney, White Bear Lake, Minnesota
Kevin Scott Humphreys, Green Bay, Wisconsin
John Patrick Komora, South Bend, Indiana
Richard A. Latta, With High Honors, Wauwatosa, Wisconsin
Karen Rene Noakes, Marlow Heights, Maryland
Gregory Simon Ramah, St. Petersburg, Florida
Jeffrey Brian Stieglitz, With Honors, South Bend, Indiana
The Academic Costume Code

The history of academic dress reaches far back into the early days of the oldest universities. Academic dress finds its source chiefly in ecclesiastical wear, although mediaeval scholars tended to adopt a collegiate costume. A statute of 1321 required that all “Doctors, Licentiates and Bachelors” of the University of Coimbra (Portugal) wear gowns. Beginning with the second half of the 14th century, civilian collegiate costume was specified in various regulations of the universities. European institutions continue to show great diversity in their specifications of academic wear.

In American colleges and universities, the academic costume is prescribed by the American Council of Education, and its present form was adopted in 1932. The first suggestion for a uniform code was made in May, 1895, following an educational conference at Columbia University. In 1902, the Intercollegiate Bureau of Academic Costumes was created. It codified the 1895 rules and its legal firm serves as a clearinghouse and “repository” for official university and college colors, costumes and insignia.

The present academic dress consists of gown, hood and cap with the pattern and trimmings listed below. Exceptions have been granted to specific universities upon request.

GOWNS: Black cotton with long pointed sleeves for the Bachelor's Degree, long closed sleeves (with a slit for the arms) for the Master's Degree, and bell-shaped open sleeves for the Doctor's Degree. The Bachelor's and Master's gowns do not have trimmings. The Doctor's gown is faced down the front with black velvet and there are three bars of velvet across the sleeves.

HOODS: Black in all cases. For the Master's it is three and one-half feet long and closed at the end. The Doctor's hood is four feet long with panels at the sides. All hoods are lined with the official color or colors of the college or university which conferred the highest degree. The edging of the hood is velvet and three inches and five inches in width for the Master’s and Doctor's degrees, respectively, while its color is distinctive of the subject field.

CAPS: Black cotton and stiffened into the so-called mortarboard style. Each cap has a long tassel fastened to the middle point of the top of the cap. The tassel color denotes the subject field. The Doctor's cap may have a tassel of gold thread. University administrators may also have a tassel of gold thread.

Subject Field Colors Used on Hoods and Caps

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Field</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Letters</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration and Accountancy</td>
<td>Drab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Copper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Light Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts, including Architecture</td>
<td>Brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>Purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Science</td>
<td>Lemon Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Pink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Dark Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>Sage Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>Golden Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology</td>
<td>Scarlet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>Crimson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Old Gold and Royal Blue in Hood Denotes a Notre Dame Degree