Fredmans Foundation winner speaks of patriotism

By Ted Wise

The man who was probably the first to be called "Black Panther" didn't earn the name for his love of the color black. He won it for militantly piloting his F-80 down on the few Black fighter pilots in the Air Force at the time. Black power came to the forefront in 1967 when he became a member of the famed "Wolfpack" of the 9th Tactical Fighter Wing. Which record was shot down during a single day by a single pilot. But as it turns out, the Black Power of James, was always a easy being Negro in the Air Force. A 1942 graduate of Tuskegee Institute, his first assignment was to the 332nd Composite Group under Col. J. B. How. 

"That was a pretty exclusive outfit," he says, "and the AFROTC cadets, "we just didn't allow any white people in. But I asked to overcome it and I'm I've been pretty successful since." But in all light hearted. The 1967 winner of the Freedoms Foundation Award, Col. James spoke vehemence, the more subject of patriotism. He said that "it is fast becoming unpopularity among the stemming set in the one*zone. James said that enemies of the US are trying to give an impression of American youth when they see news reports of demonstrations and campus violence. But he says there is the image most are "too damn lazy to get involved."

Said Nixon declared that the communist majority will allow a small percentage of students on a particular campus to engage in violence and force police action there without even speaking up that they are wrong, they are just as guilty as the disruptors," he charged. "I was recently on the campus of the University of Tennessee," he said, "just after they burned down the ROTC building. I said to them, 'I helped to build that building, damnit, and you have no right to burn it.' I told them, "I'm yoururat and spat at me, but after you've been shot at, that's not so bad."

"There are two great nations, a nation of laws," he said. "We owe a debt of gratitude and respect to the Bick. The Black people of the United States have gained and will continue to gain, by the forces of only through Real Americanism, which seeks advancement in the proper manner."

The Race for Student Body President opened yesterday as a crowded field. There are no less than twelve students running. This is the first year's race, which featured only four candidates.

SBP hopeful Mike Kendall issued a statement in favor of women's rights. Kendall said this time, I declare his platform for the upcoming election. "It's time for the administration to once again step to the forefront in guiding the student body and the student government to implement coed as absolutely necessary, if any meaningful improvements are to be made at Notre Dame. Sociological and psychological studies are not needed for any student to see that the absence of women in this campus creates more problems than it solves." In a letter to Father Joyce, in regard to Frerele, SBP hopeful Michael E. Doyle, congratulated the students on their foresight for not allowing the sneaker-wearing disproportionate voice in moral judgements which should be reserved for the administration alone." Azt also stated, "It's obvious that the students are not capable of rational judgement in areas of personal morality. I agree with your disregard of the Student Life Council's decision concerning the statement about the exposure on university life and the decreasing number of seniors chosen by lottery. The Great majority of students are concerned enough to become involved in this campaign, and, in a larger sense, in the affairs of the University, it will be impossible to move forward next year."

SBP hopeful Paul Welshman issued a challenge today to all SBP candidates to a debate Friday afternoon at 2 pm on campus at noon today, the Senior Fellowship Program.

"First Tuesday" features Hesburgh's students

Father Theodore Hesburgh against the Vietnam war on television show "First Tuesday" last week and he continued to discuss his ideas about universities.

The moderator of the show, Father Hesburgh, agreed to be a guest on the show after being asked to appear by "First Tuesday." He talked at length about his feelings about the war and the role of universities in the world.

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Cuba, around this by traveling to and flying to Mexico City, obtaining a visa, the State Department to replied, and beat confiscate his passport, he the State Department had taken enumerated several cases where the courts to return included the Sierra Mastera, Posters Havana and shots of the city of Havana proper. Commenting on the Soviet aid to Cuba, Maisel said that, "it is quite moral for Cuba to send soldiers to aid provocation, but immoral for the U.S. to send soldiers to aid counterrevolution."

Mr. Maisel played a break at De Paul University in Chicago next. He is covering most of the Maisel on his speaking tour. He said that he came to speak at Notre Dame, "Partly because of the name, and partly because of the geographical location," Maisel is originally a resident of Chicago.

Infirmary confirms gastritis outbreak

An outbreak of diarrhea hit the campus Sunday night and Monday about the same time that the University employed a sanitation officer to oversee campus health conditions. Infirmary officials confirmed that they had 50 or 60 cases reported during a 12 hour period Sunday night and Monday. They said the ailment "acute gastritis" distinguishing it from food poisoning which is a much more serious disease. Although the particular item that caused the outbreak was not pinned down, it was established that those affected ate at the South Dining Hall. Despite this indicating fact, infirmary officials were unable to single out the SDDH as the initiator of the trouble, and added that other causes such as spoiled food from sending sick meals or intestinal flu might have caused the illness.

B. Mehall, Director of Food Service, commented that although those affected were from the SDDH, there is a wide variety of meals to which individual victims would put the blame. He emphasized that some of those complaining had only eaten the noon meal while others only are dinner on Sunday.

Mr. M. Hassall countered the charge that creamed corn served on Sunday in the SDDH caused the illness saying "we served the same corn to the North Dining Hall."

SMC sales open

St. Mary's Junior Class went into business yesterday for a two-day operation in the Club House from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. The thrift shop has been opened as a service to the St. Mary's Community because of its success last year. Purchases can be made by anybody from articles sold by girls from all classes. Anyone wishing to sell anything can take it to the Club House today. Committees headed by Carol Bayer and Chris Turkle priced each article of clothing, shoes, jewelry and records. The shop is staffed by the Junior Class. The seller will receive a 75% profit from each article and 25% will go to the class to be contributed to the Contemporary Arts Festival in April.

$50 Advance registration fee due this week

The Office of Student Accounts is now accepting fifty dollar advance registration fees for next semester. Students who intend to return next semester must confirm their intention by making the fifty dollar deposit.

Ten dollars of the deposit will be returned in case of withdrawal before July 1 and the full fifty dollars will be returned to those who are drafted and must withdraw. Mr. Evert T. Moore, Director of Student Accounts, estimated Monday that the dorm capacity will increase by five hundred with the opening of the new high rise dorm this fall.

He also said that almost all Sophomores and Juniors who are on campus this year will be on campus next year. Exact on campus averages will not be determined until approximately the week before Easter vacation.

Mr. Moore stated that stay halls would probably be open, that room reservations during the second week after Easter vacation. After these reservations are recorded by the Office of Student Accounts, which will take a week about a week, the general pool for room selection will be opened.

SECOND TICKET SALES for JUNIOR PARENTS-SON WEEKEND

WILL BE HELD WED. MARCH 5, 7:30 - 9:00

in the FIESTA LOUNGE of the STUENT CENTER

- CHECK PAYMENT PREFERRED.

Chris Wolfe

Not just sugar coating

To the satisfaction of many and the chagrin of a few, the SLC on Monday passed resolutions permitting to destroy the whole periods on weekends and drinking for those over twenty-one. These are, though, subject to review by Father Husbrough for possible presentation to the Board of Trustees. There are more dangers left for these bills, however, besides a possible veto, and the major one is misinterpretation by students which may lead to the withdrawal of the permissions. The easier to explain of the two possible misinterpretations concerns drinking. The bill does not permit anybody to drink in public places on campus. Just as people cannot drink a beer walking down North Michigan Ave., neither can anyone drink one walking across campus, or in any other place where the public would be allowed to enter under normal conditions. The bill also specifically forbids anybody to drink on a class outing or in a sports event, but someone who has a truck back up to his door with 100 cases to sell retail.

The more difficult of the questions is the parietal hours resolution. The major thing to note is that it was passed on an experimental basis. The argument has been proposed with some justification that the idea of parietal hours being "experimental" may just be a sugar-coating for the bill, so that approval by the President and Board of Trustees may be easier to obtain. It does look like this, but in fact it is not. Several SLC members made quite explicit that abuse of the permission would cause them to favor a reversal of Monday's resolution. If the SLC can institute hours, it also has the right to eliminate them.

The abuse could take several forms. The most important—because it would affect the moral standing and public presentation of the University—would be a noticeable occurrence of formation. The chances of this are small, but those who oppose parietal hours would jump on the last point, so that it would only require a few people who parade time-trip-switch macabre to destroy the whole experiment.

Another, more likely, abuse would be for the status quo to continue, that is, for students to continue bringing, or overlook the bringing in of, girls whenever they feel like it. The SLC did not pass a limited number of hours as a first step to something broader: It passed limited hours because it thought limited hours best, and expects them to be observed. Non-observance could lead to a switch of votes when the bill is reviewed at the end of this year, and the experimental time period.

The whole condition lies to a great extent a test of student responsibility, an idea which has suffered grievous blows this year, especially at the hands of the Honor Council action. Many people have faith in the students, but most have a certain amount of doubt and wish that it could continue, that is, for students to continue bringing, or overlook the bringing in of, girls whenever they feel like it. The SLC did not pass a limited number of hours as a first step to something broader: It passed limited hours because it thought limited hours best, and expects them to be observed. Non-observance could lead to a switch of votes when the bill is reviewed at the end of this year, and the experimental time period.

The whole condition lies to a great extent a test of student responsibility, an idea which has suffered grievous blows this year, especially at the hands of the Honor Council action. Many people have faith in the students, but most have a certain amount of doubt mingled with that faith. The experimental period, though it may seem like sugar-coating, may play a very important part in shaping attitudes toward student responsibility in all segments of the campus.
Army has enough gas for 100 billion

WASHINGTON (UPI) The Army told Congressmen yesterday it has enough of a single nerve gas in its chemical biological warfare arsenal to kill the world's population many times over.

But Rep. Charles Willard, a member of the armed forces subcommittee, said during debate that it is the duty of Congress to question the whole national defense policy when it is out in the open.

The subcommittee was considering a bill to increase the defense budget.

[Further text not provided]
Freshman quarterback helps track cause

By MIKE PAVLIN
Observer Sports Writer

Adding to the buoyancy of Coach Art About, a winning track fortune this winter has been the performance of a handful of outstanding freshmen. Freshman Mike Pash, who became ND's top man in the shot put, in the Catholic League's last Conference Meet, he provided a pair of fifth-place finishes in the shot and 35-pound weight.

Jack Brady hails from New York and received a 1-49 high school half-mile to his credit. In the CET, he won his specialty, then placed second in the Mile Run in last Saturday's meet against Miami of Ohio. Two more fresh men making his noise were Mike McMannon and Jeff Anderson, both of Mike's McAnuff in the jumping events. McMannon, who comes from Highland Heights, Ky., about 20 miles south of Cincinnati, weighs in at only 165 pounds. In practice, if the shot-put straddle, he'd be a guspoul.

But Mike has used his long stride and excellent speed well enough to become the top ND half miler. There were two records already to his credit. Last year he placed in front of his licker and Pat Karr's physical attributes. He does get this high leg involved when he does a jump with the varsity.

Winning performances last night were registred by Cassio, Keith Girone, Mike Duell, Ryan, Jim Hannon, Bill Bankhead, and Pat Madron.

Season individual records were: Jones 3.3, Cassio 6-2-1, Girone 9-5; Duell 9-7, Maas 0-1-1, Ryan 5-5; Hannon 7-3-5; Higgins 4-5; Powell 12-1, Peters 12-2; Aitkins 5-6; Habrook 10-3-1; Madison 13-3-1; Gutzman 0-6-1; Hargison 0-1; Herbert 0-2; Robo 0-1.

123 lbs. Tom Ciocio (ND) 8-1.
129 lbs. Mark Anderson (W) 8-1.
135 lbs. Both Girone (ND) 8-2.

Bob Graham (W) 6-5.

141 lbs. Jiyan (ND) 8-2-1.

Paul Tasing (W) 7-0.
145 lbs. Ken Hannon (ND) pin Steve Gentile (W) 8-2.
152 lbs. Jim Hannon (ND) 6-5.

Brad Cullen (W) 6-0.
160 lbs. Greg Campbell (W) 6-5.

Greg Schilling (W) 6-3.
167 lbs. Ron Rapier (W) 6-0.

Mike Andino (W) 6-1.
177 lbs. Bill Haskobro (ND) 8-2.

Bilt Schollen (W) 3-2.

Roch Trench (ND) Dave Harper (W) 4-3.

irish grapplers Jim Hanlon was an 8-1 victor last night in the 152-pound class.

Best ND grappers go 8-2-1

The Notre Dame grapplers moved down Wheaton (III.) Col-

lege 23-6 last night in the Convoy for the finest record in their 13-year history. The Irish finished the dual-season meet 8-2, a win percentage of 88. Coach Tom Falcon's charges also took first place in the six-team Rochester Tech Tournament.

Tom Ciocio became the Irish grapp with a crushing 15-point de-

cision in the 123 lb. class. The next four categories also fell to Notre Dame, including a pin by Ken Ryan at 145 lb., giving the Irish team their most unimountable 17-0 lead.

Interview over, both jumpers headed for the showers. They, along with Jack Brady, are experiencing the heady feeling of improving in the bottom and gravitating right to (fiction) Cage polls AP

1. UCLA (44) 24-0 898
2. LaSalle (11) 23-1 764
3. (tie) Providence 22-2 733
4. North Carolina 22-3 660
5. Davidson 25-2 573
6. (tie) Xavier 24-3 566
7. Kentucky 20-4 484
8. St. Louis 22-4 335
9. Duquesne 19-3 292
10. Villanova 21-4 203
11. Drake 20-5 159
12. New Mexico State 23-2 154
13. South Carolina 19-5 122
14. (tie) Louisiana 18-4 102
16. Boston College 20-3 85
17. Notre Dame 20-5 61
18. Colorado 19-6 46
19. Kansas 20-4 38
20. Illinois 17-5 27

UPI
1. UCLA (35) 24-0 350
2. Santa Clara 23-1 250
3. Arizona State 22-3 244
4. Davidson 20-2 204
5. (tie) Xavier 22-4 193
6. University of Oregon 20-4 191
7. Wright State 19-5 190
8. Purdue 18-4 175
7. Kentucky 20-4 173
9. Drake 21-4 142
10. Duquesne 19-3 140
11. Cleveland State 22-4 138
12. (tie) Northeastern State 22-2 126
13. (tie) Notre Dame 20-5 126
14. Colorado 19-6 125
15. South Carolina 19-5 125
16. Kansas 20-4 124
17. Marquette 21-4 124
18. (tie) Dayton 22-4 122
20. Princeton 19-6 115

The Irish Eye

by Terry O'Neil, sports editor

No boycotts, no strikes


And there was one more conspicuous sign at that black demonstration, preliminary to the Notre Dame-Georgia Tech football game last Nov. 16. It read, "Ara, the Day of the White Backfield is Past." Ask Leroy, Ask O.J.

There is a strong feeling among black students that Irish football coaches intentionally keep blacks out of the offensive backfield and, consequently, out of the spotlight. They cite the case of Larry Schumacher, who was an offensive star in high school and returned a kickoff 83 yards for a touchdown against Michigan State as a freshman, before being moved to defensive backfield. Some blacks believe Ernie Jackson should have been given an opportunity to play

Larry Schumacher

Austrial Carr

offensive halfback with the varsity.

Four days after the Georgia Tech demonstration, Ara Parseghian labeled Negro sentiments "dissent without having all the facts." Ara told the Indianapolis Downtown Quarter Club he would be delighted to have both Simpson and Keys and all other capable Negro playmakers.

"Notre Dame has many more applications for admittance than it can accept," said Ara. "The combined qualifications for scholarship and athletic ability are high.

We do have five Negro boys on our freshman team. We had to go to five different states to get them."

Less than a month later, Notre Dame's black athletes were newsmen again.

Arthur McFarland, president of the Afro-American Society, had presented a list of seven grievances to the University Oct. 3. Now it was Dec. 4 and McFarland was not pleased with the consideration his list had been given. He demanded a satisfactory response from the administration by Dec. 6.

If none was forthcoming, he promised an expression of discontent Dec. 7 at the ND-UCLA basketball game. McFarland hinted it might be a student demonstration or a boycott by the Negro players.

Since then, he says he has learned the impossibility of a boycott. Enter Austin Carr, who, in this era of vanilla-flavored, straight-lace, down-the-middle quotes, is a refreshing interviewee.

"I didn't know anything about a boycott until I read it in the OBERVJR," said Austin. "I'm only here to be one of those Afro-American Society meetings. I just don't have the time. I have practice every day and I'm busin'est my just can't make C's and stay eligible."

"I'm willing to help the black cause as long as I don't hurt myself too much. I just have two more years (of college) to go and I'm not going to mess it up now," Austin concluded.

Two events, occurring within a month of each other, made it obvious that Notre Dame's black student was powerless to do more than carry a sign. The Afro-American Society could not use black athletes as a wedge to obtain concessions from the University.

Furthermore, the possibility of a black athlete strike here (a California, Wisconsin) was made remote by the athletes, themselves, on they pledged no discontent.

"We all respect Coach Dec." says Collin Jones. "Take the question of wearing 'natural', for instance. He never said anything to us about it. Bill and we know he feels to we keep it at a moderate length."

"Aren't a good head," says Tony Capers. "When I talk to him, it's man-to-man. He respects you."