Hesburgh returns to face problems hears campus leaders air grievances reveals his standing with trustees

by Guy De Sapiio

Father Hesburgh opened his second day back on campus yesterday by holding a three hour meeting with student leaders in which he attempted to get some idea of the issues that they are concerned with this year. Out of the meeting came the fact that he felt that he was on a “year to year” basis with the Board of Trustees and that he would step down as University President if they felt they had somebody else that they wanted to do the job.

The meeting was organized early yesterday morning by Mr. Philip Faccenda, Special assistant to Father Hesburgh. Faccenda arranged the meeting through Student Union Director Dennis Clark who contacted other student leaders. Attending the meeting in the Presidential Conference room on the second floor of the Administration Building, besides Hesburgh, Faccenda, and Clark were Student Body President Phil McKenna, 15 student leaders and six other vice-presidents and administrative assistants to the President.

Hesburgh returns

Hesburgh had only returned from Vienna Tuesday. After spending eight hours in his office Tuesday night reading correspondence he had received during his leave, he came to the conclusion that the most important tasks facing him were dealing with a number of problems with which students were immediately concerned. He then asked Faccenda to call the meeting.

Student Body President Phil McKenna opened the session by stating that students felt frustrated over a number of issues that the University was apparently making no progress in resolving. He claimed that University priorities were unclear and that University policy didn’t seem to head in any particular direction.

For specifics, he turned to Art McFarland, President of the Afro-American Society, who was also in attendance at the meeting.

McFarland remarked that University efforts to recruit black students and to establish a Black Studies program were inadequate. He said that there was an increase of only eight black students in this year’s freshman class.

Black director

McFarland also lamented the fact that the University’s efforts to get a director to form their Black Study program were progressing slowly. McFarland also stated that the University officials had used the excuse that there was a lack of funds to progress more rapidly with the program. McFarland also asked why black students were not being consulted in selecting a director.

Dr. Thomas Stewart, a Special Assistant to Father Hesburgh, commented on McFarland’s remarks. Stewart had been designated by Hesburgh to work in obtaining a black director and setting up the Black Studies program.

Stewart admitted that there hadn’t been an awful lot done, but that a complete report on the progress made to date and suggestions for a head for the program were being correlated that afternoon.

Both Stewart and Hesburgh commented on the difficulty in obtaining a qualified director for the program when every major university in the country was looking for a person with the same qualifications.

Father Hesburgh noted the difficulty in getting money to aid not only in establishing the program but also to use for the recruiting of Blacks. He stated that he had approached both the Rockefeller Foundation and the Ford Foundation for assistance but had been turned down by both.

Current courses

Father John Walsh, Vice-President for Academic Affairs, outlined a few of the efforts that had already been made in establishing black study-oriented courses. He also said that Dean William Burke, dean of the Freshman Year of studies was compiling a proposal on black studies which the Federal Government was taking a keen interest in and thinking of funding.

Both McFarland and Dave Krishna, another black student in attendance, emphasized that black students were more than willing to help in recruiting black students from the country’s high schools if they only had the money. Stewart replied that finances were tight, but that a proposal was being presented to the Board of Trustees at their meeting this weekend, asking for additional funds.

SBP seeks voice on board

by Cliff Wintrode

Phil McKenna, Student Body President, revealed last night the scope of eight proposals that will be presented by him to the Board of Trustees at their meeting Friday.

The first proposal calls for the student body to be represented on the Board with full speaking and voting privileges by the Student Body President and Vice-President, President of the Afro-American Society, and President of the Graduate Student Association.

A student senate request passed last year after the Board meeting of May 2, 1969 asked that students be represented on the Board not in a token manner.

The second proposal calls for the minutes of all meetings and committee meetings of the Board to be made available to students. The proposal continues to state that any matter that is discussed in these meetings that is determined confidential by a majority vote of the Board could be withheld from publication.

This statement differs from the student senate request of last spring. The senate asked that minutes of all meetings of the
Grace Tower construction hampers WSND

by Patrick Carney

Students assigned to the two new high rise dorms are not the only ones inconvenienced by the speed of the construction. WSND-FM, which took to the air last night, had hoped to sign on campus, but money presents only ones inconvenienced by the Mr. McDonough stated that the tower of Grace Tower but graduate dorms and the student stations. They join forces only cause they are borrowed from armed forces can display would not allow display of political stickers and join large political sign, banner or club officers or march in He ruled that members of the political parades. armed forces can extent members of the Army, Servicemen can attend Deputy Defense Secretary David a representative of the armed services. The ban when withdrew from the tower of the tower of 19 63 the idea of a basically educational and direct- like to broadcast away basket-. semester that would end before ed to the charles. Perhaps someday we can get more time to do their usual good job.

New calendar possible next year

The following proposed calendar was released to the Observer by Mr. Leo Corbaci, University registrar and member of the Curric­ulum Revisory Committee. It should be noted that this is only a basic outline and not a definite calendar approved for the 1972-73 academic year.

Special programming for this year will include traditional items such as replay of tapes of pco rallies on the morning of the last day of school, Fighting Irish Radio (an all night show on every set of foot­ball games), and the annual play­ing of Howard Mystery — a satire on Indiana High School basketball. The station is think­ing of making a recording of the latter show for commercial dis­tribution. One popular re­cording is their tape of Pat O’Brien’s address at last year’s fall convocation. Over a hundred requests have come in for copies of that instigation of Rockne’s pep talk.

Spring Semester — 1971 (all dates are approximations)

Jan. 11 (Mon.) Classes re­sume.
Feb. 19 (Fri.) — Semester Break begins after last class.
March 2 (Mon.) Classes resume.
Feb. 26 (Fri.) — Semester Break begins after last class
March 8 (Mon.) Classes resume.
March 25 (Thurs.) — Easter Vacation begins after last class.
March 29 (Mon.) Classes resume.
May 2 (Sun.) Commencement Exercises.
May 7 (Sun.) Spring Seniors­Ends.
Classes will be held twice a week. The length of each class will be seventy-five minutes with a fifteen minute break so stu­dents can change classes.

General accused of sharing rake-off

A Senate subcommittee investigating alleged Army service club rakeoff, kickback and other shenanigans has been on the air for weeks. The threat to torture or kill informants, of bibles offered and taken, and of a lavish $700 night on the town in Munich paid for with a wad of $20 bills from a service club safe.

For the second straight day, Sgt. William O. Wooldridge was named repeatedly by witnesses telling about a group of sergeants who allegedly stole hundreds of thousands of dollars from $11 service clubs in Augsburg and Munich, Germany, during the mid 1960’s.

Tickets $4.50, $3.50, $1.50 on sale in the Dining Halls

Opening act will be the “Morningstar Brothers” and the “Thymes” followed by a 90 minute performance by the “Chambert Brothers”
WASHINGTON (UPI) President Nixon announced yesterday that effective immediately, graduate students would not be drafted during the current academic year.

The White House said the decision would affect about 10,000 of all types of graduate students who until now, under certain conditions, could delay their induction only until the end of a semester.

"In courses of graduate study, an interruption at the end of a term, other than the final term of the academic year, is costly to the students in terms of expenses and academic progress and therefore to the national interest," the National Security Council said in a "memorandum of advice" to Selective Service Director Lewis B. Hershey.

Selective Service Director Lewis B. Hershey, who had declared repeatedly in the past that a draft lottery system would not work, would not come around to supporting President Nixon's proposal for random selection of inductees.

For two months, youths reaching 19 years of age each year, Hershey said, "I am led to believe that now is the time for a random choice because we're going to have more numbers than we can use."

Hershey backed Nixon's proposal to create a 12 month period of "prime draft vulnerability," to fall generally some time in a registrant's 19th or 20th year. Vulnerability now stretches from age 19 to 26. Hershey promised that 18 year said, "We should win that war in the next 15 minutes if we can win."

USC rally marks fieldhouse finale

by Paul Gosselin

In only a few months, a great Notre Dame tradition will come to an end with the demolition of the old gymnasium-fieldhouse. The work is expected to begin early this winter, and should be completed within a very short time. According to Father Jerome Wilson, Vice-President in charge of Business Affairs, the fieldhouse is being torn down because it is not at present of much use to the student body. It is now being used only by art classes, the ham radio club, summer storage and the traditional football rallies. The radio and art groups will be located elsewhere on campus, but no decision has yet been made concerning the rallies. Father McCarraghar, Vice-President in charge of Student Affairs, has said that they will continue to be held in the fieldhouse at least until the Southern Cal game, but then a new location will have to be found. The administration feels that the cost of repairing or rebuilding would not be proportional to the service which the building would yield. In fact, the art department once presented the University with a re-building plan which would have cost over $1.5 million dollars.

The fieldhouse was built in 1898, and the basketball arena added on in 1924. A few years ago, the President's Council decided that it should be demolished after the completion of the Athletic and Convocation Center which will now be carried out, with the open area being used as a mall. The demolition will be of no cost to the University, however, for a local wrecker has been entitled to keep all the lumber and debris.

State uses 1848 law to jail Groppi

by Paul Gosselin

MAHON, Wa (UPI) The Washington Assembly, using an obscure 1848 law, cited the Rev. James Groppi for contempt last night and ordered him jailed for up to six months for his role in a disruptive takeover of the state

Grad's deferment extended

WASHINGTON (UPI) A two month moratorium on draft proposed by Republicans was rejected by key Democrats in the Senate yesterday. Instead, they demanded a moratorium on the ROTC program in Vietnam.

For the first time since President Nixon took office, Senate opponents of the Vietnam War unleashed their criticism with the fury they wanted on President Lyndon B. Johnson.

They turned down the suggestion of a 60 day moratorium proposed by Senate Republican leader Hugh Scott. Chairman J. William Fulbright, (D-Ark.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said, "I object to a policy that we should all keep quiet and hope for the best."

Instigating the debate, Fulbright said that another 1,000 Americans would die in the next 60 days. He told the Senate, "rather than a moratorium on criticism which kills no one, we who criticize continuation of the war seek, instead, a moratorium on killing."

In a brief debate of their own, Sens. John J. Tower, (R-Tex.), and Barry M. Goldwater, (R-Ariz.), agreed that a military victory was obtainable, ranging for the first time this year

PIPPINGON CLUB

Meeting
Thursday night
7:30- 11 C Student Center
Pitt Weekend

Memberships

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations. Subscription is $3.00 for students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's. Subscription may be purchased for $5.00 from The Observer, Box 11, Notre Dame, Ind. 8019. Subscription Field, Notre Dame Ind. 46556.

As of Oct. 1, 1969, Student Treasurer on or before Wednesday Octo-

All candidates for the Student Senate must meet in the Auditorium, Student Center, at 8:00 P. M., Thursday, Oct. 2, to pick up petitions and election rules. Attendance is mandatory. For information call John Zimmerman at 7663.

September 1970

October 16th is the last date to get your picture taken for the 1970 DOME if you have not already done so. Appointments are to be made at Tompert Studios, 122 N. Michigan.

All organizations requesting funds from Student Government must contact the Student Treasurer on or before Wednesday Octo-

Office Hours: 1 - 5 p.m.
Phone 7668

This review will be conducted by the Review Committee.

SOPHOMORE INTERESTED IN WORKING ON THE LITERARY FESTIVAL

MEETING AT 6:30 SUNDAY OCT. 5 IN THE LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations. Subscription is $3.00 for students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's. Subscription may be purchased for $5.00 from The Observer, Box 11, Notre Dame, Ind. 8019. Subscription Field, Notre Dame Ind. 46556.

THE OBSERVER

PAGE 3
The meeting

The surprise meeting yesterday between Father Hesburgh and the student community was a first step, we hope, toward seeing that Notre Dame avoids the violent confrontations between students and administrators which have plagued other campuses.

The meeting was heartening in the sense that for the first time the administration called a meeting with students not in reaction to some problem but in the hope of resolving some problems before they came to a head.

Such an attitude on the administrations' part is a good sign. For once they are beginning to realize that students are a truly viable force in both American society and the University and that they must be listened to.

From the conversations that took place many administrators realized the need to consult students in areas that effect their lives and the direction of the University.

We hope that the lesson learned is soon applied. We hope that this is not the last such meeting. We hope that vigorous efforts are made to see that students are given their rightful role on bodies that help to determine University policy.

We hope that the openness in this forum is carried on throughout the year. We never want to see another Father Thornton-Phil. Mc Kenna run-around nor another Juggler crisis. We believe that administrators and students can get along very well with one another if they are honest and open and respect each others' positions.

The meeting was good in the sense that for the first time many student leaders got to see the human side of the administration. There was the Father Walsh who worried just as much about finding funds for a black studies program as students did. There was the Father Hesburgh who talked honestly about the scope of his job and his commitment to so-called hall autonomy that many of the students demanded, to see if students can be responsible to govern themselves.

The question is - is this University composed of rational, intelligent progressive men? To this end we plan to abide by the present procedure except during football Saturdays. At this time the sign-in will begin at 7 p.m. There will be no sign-in between 11 a.m. and 7 p.m.

The meeting was a good in the sense that for the first time many student leaders got to see the human side of the administration.

We hope that all this talk now begins to lead to action. If students and administrators are seeking reimbursement only to the extent of the actual cost, they may have been confused, but they are there, and we are here.

John G. Powers
425 Keenan

Letter

Nonviolent disagreement

Editor:

Tim MacCarry had some excellent thoughts on nonviolence in his latest column, but he made several statements which I feel must be challenged.

In the first place, his exposition on nonviolence was one of the finest I have read and possibly closest to the truth. However, I think that MacCarry took one of Gandhi's thoughts on nonviolence and violence, and either he twisted the meaning or he misunderstood the message. Gandhi said, "It is better to be nonviolent, if there is violence in our hearts, than to put on the look of nonviolence to cover impotence." Gandhi didn't specify that violence is necessary of the physical type, but he did say "There is hope for a violent man to become nonviolent." I think this is what Gandhi meant to emphasize. It should be the goal of every person, for none of us is really born nonviolent. It took years for Gandhi to achieve it and it took years more to teach the nonviolent life style to his followers.

Another thing - How does a white student reject his privileges as a white in a racist society? If he receives a draft deferment, as you and I do, and is an "aspiring functionary" (I'm not a robot!), then he has chosen those privileges, as you have chosen them. If working youth are sent off to war, this is unfair and unjust, but they are there, and you are here taking their place.

John G. Powers
425 Keenan
This year's Contemporary Arts Festival promises to be one of the most memorable events in a long while. There are two reasons for this: first, the high quality of the scheduled artists and second, the festival will be extended over the entire year.

Joan Baez, the National Shakespeare Company, the Murray Louis Dance Company, and the Gary Burton Jazz Quartet are just a few possibilities of the many outstanding events that will be presented throughout the year.

The festival is divided into six main series, film, poetry, theatre, drama, music, and art. In the poetry series we are looking at a number of young, unknown American poets, said Roddewig. Some of the possible poets who will appear include Ken Smith, Ted Hughes, Allen Tate, Carolyn Kizer, and Lawrence Ferlinghetti.

The film series will include a number of underground film showings, lectures, and feature-length movies throughout the year. The film series begins its program with an underground film festival on October 11, 12, and 17, in the engineering auditorium. A feature length film, probably the Yellow Submarine will also be scheduled for November 24-25.

The dance series presents the Murray Louis Dance Company on February 26-28, and the Lukas Hoving Dance Company on April 24-26. The Murray Louis Dance Company will continue lecture recitals, and at one of its workshop in addition to their performances.

As a part of the drama series, the National Shakespeare Company will perform MacBeth on April 11. "Tom Pan" is scheduled for October 27.

"Tom Pan" is a controversial off-Broadway play that is just beginning to tour the country. It has a built-in discussion period during the play in which the actors discuss the play with the audience," said Roddewig.

The music series presents a variety of jazz, blues, rock, and classical music concerts. There has been no final decision on who will appear at the jazz concerts, the blues concerts or the Gary Burton Jazz Quartet, or the Modern Jazz Quartet, or the possibilities for the jazz concerts, while the Magic Sam Blues Band, Junior Wells, and Buddy Guy may perform at the blues concerts. The rock concert may include The Lovecake, The Actra, or the Jeff Beck performing group.

There may not be a folk concert, but there will be an action as soon as Tom Rush and Tim Hardin may come.

Last year's CAF gives an indication of coming events.

The prodigal king

Once upon a time in a country not far fromhere and not removed from now there lived a king. Now this king was unmarriage and at the time our story begins was much taken with counting as he had been raised in a family of young men only and was only being returned in the education of a female. Not far have we advanced from that.

Our king's country was not a large one and at the time the king was crowned the towerials were enchanted with their lot. They labored in their little shotes their days upon and year and finally died with little mounting and few material goods, but they at least knew nothing about some satisfaction and contentment.

It happened however that the king was an ambitious one and wanted the fame of his nation spread throughout the thou kingdom. When his name would be called on the tongues of the well-known even in foreign parts.

Beside a name, however, little to do in his tiny nation as the subjects seemed content. At the beginning of his reign he found pleasure in the sporting events of his country but soon tired of the events as their outcome was nearly always the same.

The subjects however, continued to revel in the events, and indeed, it happened that the people awarded the sporting events with much appreciation and anticipation. For these simple-minded folk the events were heightened to great importance in their every existence.

To quench his boredom the king en--countered himself with coun--trymen of his own ilk and standing, thinking that such people would offer him stimulation from the day-to-day duties of a king, which were only few. Accordingly they went to the best of the lot of his subjects to positions of royalty which required some mastery over the arts and skills of a king, which were only few.

Among the groovy nobles had no true concern for the king's subjects and because word of the king's groove could not be conveyed to the people's ears. They began to wander at the benefits of other lands and were angered when they found that the lands of milk and honey when they had none of such advantages.

There arose among the people leaders of revolution. Hearing of this, the king, smarter than they, warned and dressed their leaders in women's clothing. But the nobles, deeming power and favor, altered the truth in their counter--report and took it upon themselves to handle dignities with subjects. Their lack of skill angered the king who was an--noyed at making fea-sonal journeys to solve petty problems. Accordingly, the king created duties and talks between subjects and troubles in taverns across the land to occupy the people with them-selves.

During one especially long journey the king awakened one morning with a fear in his heart. He rushed to his homeland but travelled unrecognized among his people, whom the king himself could not recognize.

It had happened that the king, being of humble constitution, had outlined two generations of his rule and the subjects of the land had never seen the king, who had only heard his legend and myth. They scoffed at the king when he proclaimed himself for how could a gray- haired care-supported old man be such a famous king?

The old king took refuge in an old lively stable where he allowed himself next to a pile of warm cow dung. He was broken-hearted, with tears of remorse in his eyes, died in the wees hours of the mor.
ND role in urban problems discussed

by Mark Nelson

Thomas Broden, Professor of Law and Coordinator of Urban Studies at Notre Dame, yester-
day led a discussion in response to a letter from Father Hesburgh to the faculty concerning urban
problems.

The purpose of the discussion was to talk over and initiate action on the Urban Studies
Program, which until now has been merely in the discussion stage. Broden said, "I see my
responsibility now to move this discussion forward so that faculty and students who are inter-
ested in addressing urban problems may be assisted in doing so."

In Professor Broden's estimation, the program is thus far "doing very well, and drawing
the interest of both the students and for administration."

The purpose of the Urban Studies Program is to give those students and members of the
faculty interested, a chance to relate their own ideas to urban affairs, and to be helpful and
supportive to students who wish to work in this area.

At this time, the institute is primarily concerned with research in the field.

Although university wide, Professor Broden remarked that it is "essentially a gradu-
ate program, but due to the interest expressed by undergraduates, they cannot be over-
looked."

Some of the urban problems that the program will deal with are housing, education, un-
employment and underemployment, and racism, and while no degrees will be given, the
program will serve "to facilitate students abilities in their various fields," according to Mr. Broden.

As to the future of the Urban Studies Program, Mr. Broden said, "We're not likely to move
very far this year. This is going to be a planning year."

However, Mr. Broden has been contacted by the Robert Kennedy Institute and The Stu-
dent Urban Affairs Institute, both of which are national or-
organizations dealing with urban affairs.

USSR missiles improve

WASHINGTON (UPI) U.S. intelligence experts believe that within about five years new
Soviet multiple warhead missiles will be accurate to within a quart-
ner mile, according to congressional testimony releases
yesterday.

This evaluation of Russia's SS9 missile, each armed with
three 5 megaton warheads, was
given to a House Appropriations subcommittee last July by Lt.
Gen. A. D. Starbird, systems
manager for the Safeguard antiballistic missile ABM system.

Testimony dealing with the accuracy of the MIRV, the
American equivalent of the SS9, was censored from the public
record. It has never been
divulged by the Defense Department.

It's as easy as running your fingers
through his hair. Just drop a film
cartridge into a Kodak Instamatic
camera and take Frank for keeps.
In beautiful color slides or color
snapshots. Indoors, you just
pop on a flashcube. Get Frank while
he still has something to look at.

Kodak Instamatic color cameras. From less than $10.
Incurred debt reason for rise in bar fee

"Why do I have to pay seven dollars just to get into the Senior Bar when I can get into Frank's for nothing?" "It only cost three dollars last year." "Where does all the money go?"

These are some of the questions and complaints being heard around campus concerning the Alumni Club, the on-campus bar owned and operated by the Senior class.

Senior class president Jack Crawford pointed out some of the reasons for the annual seven dollar membership fee and at the same time stressed some of the advantages a member has.

In order to open the bar, the class of 1970 paid the class of 1969 $3,300 for all operational rights. In addition the seniors made improvements totaling $1,400. To pay for this, the seniors were forced to borrow $5,000. The seven dollar membership fee goes to pay off this debt.

Indiana law requires that all private clubs which serve liquor must charge at least a six dollar membership fee.

Crawford also pointed out that last year the bar was not open until Jan. 16. Members paid three dollars for half a year whereas now they pay only a little more than twice as much for a full year.

One of the chief advantages a member enjoys is that the price per drink at the Alumni Club is from ten to twenty percent lower than the price downtown.

Since the Senior Bar is a nonprofit organization, any profits will be plowed back into the club in the form of entertainment. The seniors plan to hire musical groups to provide a nightclub atmosphere, and without a cover charge. They also plan to sponsor a nickel beer and dime drink nights for members only.

Langan to initiate history lectures

Thomas Langan, of the University of Toronto and one of the foremost philosophers, will inaugurate a series of five lectures on the "Seme and Structure of History" at the St. Mary's College campus this evening.

The initial session, which will be held in the Moreau Hall Little Theater, will begin at 8:15 p.m.

Langan, a native of St. Louis, Missouri, received his A.B. degree with philosophy honors, summa cum laude, from St. Louis University in 1951. He was a teaching fellow at that institution during the 1951-52 school year while completing work on his M.A. degree. He subsequently served as a Fulbright Fellow in France. While in France, Langan was awarded a Ph.D. degree from the Institut Catholique de Paris.

Upon returning to the United States, Langan was named instructor in philosophy and later became assistant professor at St. Louis University, a position which he held until 1960. He was also associate director of the honors program from 1956-1960.

In 1960 Langan joined the faculty of Indiana University as associate professor of philosophy, was named associate professor in 1962 and professor in 1966. He was chairman of the University's philosophy department from 1965-67.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING-Engineering or mechanical maintenance departments of steel plants, fabricating works, mining operations, and shipyards. Fuel and combustion departments. Supervision of production operations. Marine engineering assignments in Shipbuilding Department. Also: Sales or Research.

METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING-Metallurgical departments of steel plants and manufacturing operations. Engineering and service divisions. Technical and supervisory positions in steelmaking departments and rolling mills. Also: Research or Sales.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERS-Technical and supervisory positions in coke works, including production of by-product chemicals. Fuel and combustion departments, including responsibility for operation and maintenance of air and water pollution control equipment. Engineering and metallurgical departments. Steelmaking operations. Also: Research or Sales.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING-Positions in steel plants, fabricating works, shipyards, and mines. Engineering and maintenance departments. Supervision of steelmaking, rolling, manufacturing, and fabricating operations. Also: Sales.

CIVIL ENGINEERING-Fabricated Steel Construction assignments in engineering, field erection, or works management. Steel plant, mine, or shipyard assignments in engineering, construction, and maintenance. Supervision of production operations. Sales Department assignments as line salesman or sales engineer (technical service to architects and engineers).

WILL YOU SIGN UP? Be sure to pick up a copy of our booklet, "Careers with Bethlehem Steel and the Loop Course." It tells it like it is.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING-Steel plant, fabricating works, mining operations, and shipyard electrical engineering, construction, and maintenance departments. Technical and supervisory positions in large production operations involving sophisticated electrical and electronic equipment. Also: Research or Sales.

MINING ENGINEERING-Our Mining Department operates coal and iron ore mining operations and limestone quarries, many of which are among the most modern and efficient in the industry. This 10,000-man activity offers unlimited opportunities to mining engineers. Also: Research.

NAVAL ARCHITECTS AND MARINE ENGINEERS-Grads are urged to inquire about opportunities in our Shipbuilding Department, including the Central Technical Division, our design and engineering organization. Also: Traffic.

OTHER TECHNICAL DEGREES-Every year we recruit students with technical degrees other than those listed above. Graduates enrolled in such curricula are encouraged to sign up for an interview.

ACCOUNTANTS-Graduates in accounting or business administration (24 hours of accounting are preferred) are recruited for training for supervisory assignments in our 3,000-man Accounting Department.

OTHER NON-TECHNICAL DEGREES-Graduates with degrees in liberal arts, business, and the humanities are invited to discuss opportunities in the Sales Department. Some non-technical graduates may be chosen to fill openings in steel plant operations and other departments.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1969 THE OBSERVER PAGE 7
University investments are questioned by McKenna

The third proposal states that the SBP and the President of the Graduate Student Association be granted full voting and speaking privileges on the Executive Committee of the Board and that the SBP and the President of the Afro-American Society be granted full voting and speaking privileges on the Executive and Student Affairs Committee. McKenna said that he included the President of the Afro-American Society in the proposal because, "I think I am capable of representing everyone in the university except the black students. By the nature of society and the university now, it is impossible for me to fully represent the black man. I consider the needs of black students to be among the priorities of the university at this time."

The fourth proposal asks that

were currently being channeled into other programs might not be better used for black studies. Hesburgh commented that the University had a very small endowment when compared to other universities in the country. After World War II he noted the sum stood at a low $4 million dollars. Currently it stands at $12 million with all of the interest going to pay the operating costs of the University each year.

Endowment Increase

He said that efforts were being made to increase the endowment each year. But that Notre Dame Alumni was more "young than wealthy" and that the endowment would take a long time to grow. He said that most funds were needed to cover basic operating costs of the University. Due to inflation and other factors the University's operating costs were growing at the rate of nine to ten percent a year. Tuition, on the other hand, has only risen at a rate of less than five percent a year and tuition comes no where near covering the costs of operation.

Tuition would probably have to increase by another thousand dollars a year to come anywhere close to covering costs he noted.

The rest of the University's operating funds come from Alumni contributions and from the Operating Committee of the Board. The fifth proposal states that the University be allowed to borrow funds at interest to help the University grow.

Hesburgh's trips

There was also some discussion about the shuttle bus charge, dining hall service, and the security department. Hesburgh said that he felt that there were many areas where students had a legitimate interest and had the right to serve on policy-making boards. He emphasized the importance of the Board of Trustees and that the proposed University forum would serve to help bridge the communication gap.

Final decision

Hesburgh also noted that the first decision for student seating on policy boards was up to the boards themselves. He would convey students' requests to the boards involved. He noted, though, that he felt that in most instances the students would become bored with the purely procedural problems that most boards deal with. Most decisions are made on a purely procedural level, he argued, and in many instances students are already very actively involved.

Out of realm

He felt though that there were some areas out of the realm of student participation.

Protest policy

Student Body Vice-President Fred Dretzka also questioned Hesburgh on his reaction if the SBVP should decide to change aspects of its policy on demonstrators.

Hesburgh replied that he would consider them, but felt that he had a mandate from the university to deal with the issues in the first place. He cited that he was not opposed to demonstrations, but that there was a need to protect the educational mission of the University by not having demonstrations that would disrupt the learning process.

Hesburgh stated that he hoped that similar meetings could be held to help promote student body administration co-operation.