by Cliff Wintrobe

Father Hesburgh at the Hall Presidents Council meeting last night expressed his doubt that the Board of Trustees would approve any major changes in parietal hours.

Hesburgh said that he was prepared to accept the idea of parietal hours and the decision was a "change of one-hundred and eighty degrees for almost every member."

**Defeat shuttle fare proposal**

by John DCola

The shuttle bus service between Notre Dame and St. Mary's currently charges ten cents per rider after six o'clock p.m. A proposal made by the Student Union which would end this charge has been turned down by the Vice-Presidents Council. These administrators have instead invited the Student Union to participate in a study of the situation.

On October 6, the Student Union sent a letter to Fr. Hesburgh, saying, "I cannot begin to imagine why the two new high rise dorms was [sic] never mentioned in the administration's decision to remain open on October 15th reported Hesburgh."

The monetary breakdown for the two new high rise dorms was given by Hesburgh as being one million dollars right away, one million over a ten year period, and three million borrowed from the government. Two more donors are being sought to make up the remainder after the students expressed their interest in the project.

The old committee was composed of two representatives from each of the two senior halls which had presented a "differential minority report" on the whole shuttle bus picture.

Hesburgh did not mention a date by which a director will be selected.

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Blood, Sweat, and Tears plagued by problems

by Mark Nelson

"The delay in the 'Blood, Sweat, and Tears' Concert Saturday night was caused by several factors," explained concert chairman Steve Sauling.

"We did all we could, but several things were out of our control," said Sauling.

The concert, which was scheduled for 8:00 p.m. was first delayed because many people were tied up in a traffic jam between St. Mary's and the Concourse Center.

At 8:35, the first half of the concert, "Concert and Water and Air" went on stage and played until 9:15. However, at this time, two of the nine members of "Blood, Sweat, and Tears" had not yet arrived.

Jim Babb, road manager for the group, left to pick up the last two members. They were in Elkhart, as the preceding group went on stage. However, Babb did not arrive back until 10:00, because of an Elkhart traffic jam.

"At this point, Blood, Sweat, and Tears had broken the contract, which stipulated that they perform between 8:00 and 10:00, or we had the prerogative to cancel the show or let it go on. But since the people had waited so long, we decided to go on as planned," said Dave Vecchi, SU Social Commissioner.

The group played for sixty minutes stipulated in the contract.

I was very disappointed in the way they lined up on stage. The only reason that we sold tickets to seats on the side of the stage was that the group said they would line up for a three-quarters stage. However, they lined up in a straight line, and, as a result, the people sitting to their side could see very little," said Associate SU Director Tito Trevino.

"People should try to get there on time because it is hard for groups to perform with people walking in during the show, and unfair to those who were sitting," said Trevino.

Mixers losing money

One of the few new social innovations to hit Notre Dame in a long while is being strangled to death by lack of funds. The Rathskeller owners, which are held every Sunday afternoon between sex or the football season, and the snow and cold.

"In my freshman year," Taylor said, "I used to meet a different girl from Chicago every weekend over here, until February, when the closing came. They realized that there was not enough time to do it.

The prices are 25 cents for SMC girls, 50 cents for ND guys, 25 cents for South Bend guys, and 75 cents for South Bend girls.

Shuttle bus fare (continued from page 1)

feasible means could be found to support our program, that refusing our request on grounds that it is not justified would be against the concept of the American University in financial trouble, but it is unfair to tax the students pursuing educational goals within the coed system. By imposing a ten cent charge, they are in effect restricting educational opportunities to class hours, Harmon said.

Harmon said that the Student Union will join in the study of the finances to hit Notre Dame in a long while is being strangled to death by lack of funds. The Rathskeller owners, which are held every Sunday afternoon between sex or the football season, and the snow and cold.

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Joins staff

Michael E. Jordan, a 1968 alumnus of the University of Notre Dame, has joined its staff as assistant alumni secretary.

The son of a Notre Dame undergraduate and law alumnus, Jordan attended the University of New Mexico Law School during the past academic year. His degree from Notre Dame is in government. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil E. Jordan, live at 3804 Calle del Monte NE, Albuquerque, N.M.

He will assist Notre Dame Alumni Secretary James D. Cooney with major responsibilities including liaison with local alumni clubs and their recruiting and placement committees; Universal Notre Dame Communion and Senate; student government; and placement committees; Universal Notre Dame Communion and Senate; student government; and placement committees; Universal Notre Dame Communion and Senate; student government; and placement committees.

PCO needs aid

The Indiana Peace Corps Office is interested in preparing a reliable mailing list of Returned Peace Corps Volunteers on the Notre Dame campus. The list will be used to inform Returned Volunteers of Peace Corps activitiies, both local and will be used to inform Returned Volunteers of Peace Corps activities, both local and Volunteer organization which would involve itself in community action projects.

Those interested should write Kevin Hewitt at the International Affairs Center, 703 E. 7th Street, Bloomington, Indiana 47401.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING—Engineering or mechanical maintenance departments of steel plants, fabricating works, mining operations, and shipyards. Fuel and combustion departments. Supervision of production operations. Marine engineering assignments in Shipbuilding Department. Also: Sales or Research.

METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING—Metallurgical departments of steel plants and manufacturing operations. Engineering and service divisions. Technical and supervisory positions in steelmaking departments and rolling mills. Also: Research or Sales.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERS—Technical and supervisory positions in coke works, including production of by-product chemicals. Fuel and combustion departments, including responsibility for operation and maintenance of air and water pollution control equipment. Engineering and metallurgical departments. Steelmaking operations. Also: Research or Sales.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING—Positions in steel plants, fabricating works, shipyards, and mines. Engineering and maintenance departments. Supervision of steelmaking, rolling, manufacturing, and fabricating operations. Also: Sales.

CIVIL ENGINEERING—Fabricated Steel Construction assignments in engineering, field erection, or works management. Steel plant, mine, or shipyard assignments in engineering, construction, and maintenance. Supervision of production operations. Sales Department assignments as line salesman or sales engineer (technical service to architects and engineers).

WHEN YOU SIGN UP be sure to pick up a copy of our booklet, “Careers with Bethlehem Steel and the Loop Course.” It tells it like it is.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING—Steel plant, fabricating works, mining operations, and shipyard electrical engineering, construction, and maintenance departments. Technical and supervisory positions in large production operations involving sophisticated electrical and electronic equipment. Also: Research or Sales.

MINING ENGINEERING—Our Mining Department operates coal and iron ore mining operations and limestone quarries, many of which are among the most modern and efficient in the industry. This 10,000-man activity offers unlimited opportunities to mining engineers. Also: Research.

NAVAL ARCHITECTS AND MARINE ENGINEERS—Graduates are urged to inquire about opportunities in our Shipbuilding Department, including the Central Technical Division, our design and engineering organization. Also: Traffic.

OTHER TECHNICAL DEGREES—Every year we recruit loopers with technical degrees other than those listed above. Seniors enrolled in such curricula are encouraged to sign up for an interview.

ACCOUNTANTS—Graduates in accounting or business administration (24 hours of accounting are preferred) are recruited for training for supervisory assignments in our 3,000-man Accounting Department.

OTHER NON-TECHNICAL DEGREES—Graduates with degrees in liberal arts, business, and the humanities are invited to discuss opportunities in the Sales Department. Some non-technical graduates may be chosen to fill openings in steel plant operations and other departments.

Come as you are!

NOVEMBER 3, 1969

Now's the time to sign up at your placement office for an interview with the Bethlehem Steel Loop Course recruiter. This could be the start of something big! And just what IS the Bethlehem Steel Loop Course? Glad you asked! It's our management development program for graduates with bachelor's or advanced degrees.

Bethlehem loopers (150 to 200 every year) spend four swinging weeks at our home offices in Bethlehem, Pa. Then, primed with information about the entire corporation and rarin' to go, they report to the appropriate plants or departments for their first assignments. Then, onward and upward! Where would YOU fit into the Loop Course? Check your degree or the one most similar to it:
Support our boys

The return of Rocky Blier to campus this weekend and the letter from the American Red Cross that was printed in Friday's Observer should serve to awaken those who feel that America is waging an immoral war in Vietnam to the stark reality of the atrocities of the Communist enemy.

We favor a quick withdrawal of American troops with support for the South Vietnamese since we feel that it is the surest way to a legitimate and a lasting peace in Vietnam. We will call for no withdrawal with support for the North Vietnamese. We will use demonstrations and press that the position of North Vietnam; just as our call for continued economic and non-troop military support if the South does not suggest a complete dedication to the continued involvement of the United States after the war.

We feel that the Vietnam war is a Vietnamese matter and that a Vietnamese peace should be the same. Truly without the US to cloud the picture, we feel, both the North and South would feel free to follow the path which they feel are in the best interests of their country at any peace talks.

It is in that spirit that we scor North Vietnam for its failure to follow the Geneva accords on the treatment of war prisoners. Its failure to release information about the status of both American and South Vietnamese troops who are prisoners or are reported missing in action is senseless and deplorable.

Although we seek a quick withdrawal of American troops in Vietnam we wish to state emphatically that we support the men who stand in combat now. Although we ask this country to change its policy and give the Vietnam war back to the Vietnamese we ask that the young men — for they are brave and noble and dedicated to America. We are proud of them.

We salute Rocky Blier; for after serving Notre Dame he went on to serve his country as well. His service cost him — for a war injury is not an easy thing. But he is a Notre Dame man and his actions with his statements on Friday and Saturday show that there are still people to whom the faithful service of one's country means a lot.

We salute too the Notre Dame graduates who were pictured in Friday's Scholastic and who have died in the Vietnam War. Their deaths were not an easy thing both for their parents and for the country. Any nation that does not feel sorrow over the loss of any of its citizens, especially in war, is in dire need of reflection upon its sense of values. Any nation which does not question the reasons for sending those men to their death is shirking a most necessary responsibility.

We call again for Notre Dame to reflect upon the war in Vietnam and upon ways of helping America find the proper way to peace. We ask too that the community remember the young men who are there now — for they are Americans and deserve our support and our prayers.

Fulbright hearings

Senator Fulbright will open hearings next week in an attempt to air the Vietnam issue; and to aid the president in finding a way out of what Fulbright calls, the Vietnam "morass".

We support the hearings enthusiastically and only regret the fact that it took the country so long to admit the need for them. A country should always talk about war mistakes before it gets into it. A country should examine every policy that it embarks upon in war policies. A country should always talk about war mistakes and should not be allowed to sit back while the tissues pass them by. That is what happened in Vietnam.

It was very easy for most of the United States Congress to sit back and let the course of the war proceed as it may. Things never really went right with Vietnam but things went wrong most congressmen felt not the slightest hesitation in putting the blame on the President. Not that the president must not assume full responsibility for the course of the war.

That is not to suggest that all foreign policy is reached by a referendum of the masses or that a vast national outpouring of sentiment should be sought on every issue. But people in the United States of America should not be allowed to sit back while the tissue passes them by. That is what happened in Vietnam.

The proposal that the Fulbright hearings will aid in changing all that. Perhaps the Congress and the President will come out of it no longer at odds. Perhaps Congress will finally outline what it expects our course to peace should be and begin to stand with the President as he follows that course.

Then there should be no more talk of "Nixon's war". We must all be willing to admit as Fulbright said yesterday: "I think he (Nixon) would really like to liquidate this war. I never had any idea he wishes to pursue it."

There should be no more place in America for division. No more name calling like Spiro Agnew's tirade yesterday against participants in the Moratorium. No more irresponsible attacks against the office of the President.

We have to go to be one country again. Willing to admit our mistakes and to learn by them. Willing to respect each opinions. Willing to cherish our heritage and to stand by our principles.
by Jim Brogan

Last Saturday night Notre Dame saw its biggest concert of the season. It was Blood, Sweat, & Tears at their best, and Tony Kosinec and Water & Air at their best.

You are probably asking yourself who are Tony Kosinec and group. They were the warm up group who proceeded BS&T. Most of the audience is still wondering who they were and more importantly what they were doing there. The crowd (estimated at about 8,000) had come to hear BS & T and were not about to listen to some unknown play. By the time the BS & T had finished the crowd had heard one of the most amazing original sounds around today. The group was made up of these members: Tony Kosinec (guitar and lead singer), Water (bass guitar) and Air (female (female)

This serves to emphasize one of the biggest problems that besets the current concert season. There is just not enough time between the different acts to start (as opposed to the present 8:00 start) of past years was this many sound systems. More people now arrive late than ever before, and it is tragic that the concert can't start until everyone is there. So the people are silly enough to believe what is written on their tickets and arrive on time, have a long boring wait for the concert to start.

Finally Blood Sweat & Tears appeared. They were well worth the wait. This was the act that people had been waiting weeks to see, and they were finally here. The crowd was pleased to see them, and thoroughly enjoyed their performance. The BS & T are one of the most versatile groups around today, and they proved it on stage. The nine member group played somewhere around 17 different instruments in their one hour performance. The lead singer, David Clayton-Thomas stole the show. He sang, danced, and clowned around on stage, even when he just stood there and snapped his fingers the audience couldn't take their eyes off him. He is the piece of ingredient in making them a great performing group.

They started out by playing More and More and continued to play all of their big hits and the best cuts from their two albums. Their best received offerings were You're Made Me So Very Happy, I Can't Quit Her, Good Bless the Child, Spinning Wheel, and their current release When I Die.

The best thing about their sound was that it was a good reproduction of their records. So often these days records that are made in studios with special equipment cannot be well reproduced live. This was not the case with the BS & T. Their sound is so clean that they can reproduce it anywhere, they are truly musicians and do not have to depend on studio hokum to make their sound.

The standing ovation they received was well deserved.

8000 bleed, sweat, and cry

The plight of the T.A.'s

This is the third article in a two part series. This article will concentrate on the economic difficulties which face the Teaching Assistant here at Notre Dame. The third article in the series will serve as a model.

by Thomas Scheer

Almost everyone is familiar with the anecdotes surrounding the life of Diogenes of Sinope, a Greek philosopher of the fourth century B.C. Diogenes, tradition tells us, attempted to live ascetically in order to achieve self-mastery. To accomplish his end, he lived in a tub, and prided himself upon having an absolute minimum of material possessions. One day while walking through Corinth, Diogenes saw a man refreshing himself by drinking water from the hollow made by cupping his hands together. Diogenes rushed back to his tub and destroyed the sound from which he had been drinking, congratulating himself on his freedom from one more unnecessary material object.

Though most English T.A.'s at the University of Notre Dame have not freely chosen an asceticism as severe as that of Diogenes, their degenereating economic status is beginning to make them wonder about the possible advantages of life in a tub, and to make them cherish the few cracked cups still remaining in their cupboards.

While living in the United States, the T.A.'s have risen approximately 20% in the past four years, and the average starting salary of the Notre Dame faculty and staff have risen 4% per year to meet this rising cost of living. Salaries of English T.A.'s have risen 0% from their 1965 figure of $2100. This administrative "oversight" has resulted in the T.A.'s salaries being effectively lowered each year of the past four years. Since the purchasing power of the money they are paid has been considerably reduced by inflation.

A check of colleges and universities across the United States shows that comparable school has been so reluctant to recognize the demands of nature and modern society as has Notre Dame. Two different criteria were used to define "comparable" in this particular case. First, using a list in the June, 1969, Bulletin of the American Association of University Professors, it was discovered that Notre Dame ranks 12th in the nation in average full-time faculty compensations. This list was then used to find the names of the 20 colleges and universities which surround Notre Dame in the average salary paid to their faculties. Recomputing the data from the November, 1968, issue of College Composition and Communication, which is similar to English T.A.'s across the country, revealed that none of these schools have comparable salaries to Notre Dame's paid to their T.A.'s, primarily because of the fact that Washington State University pays $1100-$2250 per year for a similar three hours of teaching per week. Most of the Teaching Assistants at Notre Dame teach six hours per week, and receive a $2100 stipend. The second criterion used to define "comparable" was one suggested by Fr. Walsh, Vice President for Academic Affairs at Notre Dame. Father Walsh opined that Notre Dame compared in all aspects to schools such as the University of Wisconsin, Cornell, the University of Michigan, Brown, Vanderbilt, Northwestern, Tulane and Stanford. The University of Wisconsin pays its T.A.'s $4000 for duties similar to those of Notre Dame T.A.'s. Cornell pay $4450-$5300. A check of all of Fr. Walsh's "comparable" schools reveals that not one of them pays its English T.A.'s less than $5000.00 more than Notre Dame Teaching Assistants are paid for similar services. Many (such as Northwestern) pay more than twice the Notre Dame stipend. Without any seeming disrespect to Fr. Walsh, it would appear that the comparisons he has suggested should lead him to revise his notions of Notre Dame T.A.'s. He should recognize that graduate students and T.A.'s have a right.

That the salary paid English T.A.'s at Notre Dame is grossly inadequate in itself, and hardly equivalent to "comparable" universities, is apparent. The effect of this low salary upon the T.A. personally, and upon his functions at the University is not good. Every T.A. in the past year has been required to define "comparable," to some degree, by comparing himself to a college which promised to pay $500.00 more than Notre Dame so as to secure a married T.A. who must focus on keeping his "moonlight" job in order to pay his other living expenses. Even when his stipend falls short of his living expenses, books, food, and other luxury items, such as a new pair of shoes or an occasional flight at sin at the South Bend movies. A married T.A. who must "moonlight" finds it difficult to meet family economic responsibilities, progress toward his degree, and spend time with his wife and (often) children. It is not more difficult, too, for a T.A. to work up "professional" enthusiasm for his teaching when his stipend often cannot meet expenses he incurs while merely trying to stay alive. Part-time jobs, and the physical and psychological strains imposed on English T.A.'s by their financial condition has resulted in a decrease in their enthusiasm, and a decrease in the quality of their teaching.

There are only 28 English T.A.'s at the University of Notre Dame, and the statement of their financial case may seem trivial in a school of almost 7,000 students. But these 28 bear total responsibility for the English education of a large majority of the University's freshmen. Aware of this fact, and aware, too, that anything which affects an instructor necessarily must affect the students, the T.A.'s of the English department are currently re-enacting another part of the Diogenes legend. Diogenes was said to have walked with a lantern through Corinth in the daytime, and to have scrutinized each passer-by to find an honest man. The English T.A.'s have despair of finding the Christian justice of "Renew Nurnburg," and its stress on a "living wage," at Notre Dame. They were then surprised, in their search among the Corinthian precints of the University administration, they could find Diogenes' long-sought "honest man," Jay Anderson.

Jay Anderson
Letters

Moratorium Editor: In regard to Messrs. Wolfe, Treanor, and Co., the articles in the Wednesday, October 10, 1969 issue of the Observer is It is really very interesting to see just how things have changed around Notre Dame in the past two years. As Dillingham remarked in his Tuesday evening lecture, it has become " unacceptable " thing to protest the War in Vietnam, just as it has become very camp in America to sport sideburns and long hair, or wear bellbottom trousers and so forth. Two years ago these things might have provoked possible violent reactions from members of this community—today they are things very much in the cultural mainstream of American Life, that flow of sometime mediocrity extending from Maine to California.

These three writers in Wednesday's paper do well to ask questions concerning the direction of these protests now so much in vogue here and around the nation. I think that the political criticism has a very definite and valuable purpose. But the tone, style and language of these three articles seem to give one the impression that the political ground is beginning to shift and slide on these three very serious issues: Is it unfair to have resorted to all sorts of journalist and philosophical excess, demonization of the kind used in the Berkeley Bar or Chicago's Yellow. And not only this, but all three, sadly, seem to have taken a very despairing and unrealistic attitude toward the face of all this " celebration of life " stuff and the rise of the " hared " or " dharma " movement.

But, my God, Chris Wolfe has taken some democratic processes in a proper manner of determining lines in society, which is a sure that, not too long ago, majority rule would have been one of those "unchokable " reasons for U.S. involvement in Vietnam. The editorRichard Bobbitt reminds us that the peace freaks might present a very bad influence on our very impressionable students (and other "newcomers") who might get the "wrong idea" that the University Notre Dame, the Catholic faith, Americanism and so forth. Well, I don't know, Chris, but it seems to me that Ave has come more influence on these rookies than do such unliberates like Brian McFarley, Chuck Leonard (or according to Tom Treanor) Father Heilburg, and perhaps you should try to urge him to ease off somewhat. He could start by criticizing these young hotheads from such ill-advised maneuvers as forcibly entering (without a permit) a University structure (the Fieldhouse) for the purpose of holding a rally (pp. 1). I mean, cannot the same be construed as being equally corrosive, as the Moratorium, on the minds of our young? When has any body been allowed the opportunity to rise and speak for the "other side" during one of these circus affairs? The man from Virginia and insect-infested (freshmen five to ten minutes on the platform Wednesday at the Moratorium the life-experience of a comparable figure at a pep rally I am sure would be considerably less.

But the purpose of this letter is not to fire more bars at the "dismenting minority" on this campus—now a proper description, I suppose, of the YAF's and their sympathizers. My only point is that, when you are down do you need to react to such empty-headed and histrionic means for offering criticism against those "on top"! Visible points may be present in these articles but they are buried deep beneath the morass of juvenile name-calling, canned outrage, and even some of Tom Treanor's "profound idiocy." These gestures as desperate as the dramatic personae and their scenarios on Notre Dame scene with the kind of journalistic insight and understanding one would use on the Marx Brothers at the Opera. Has the New York Times been reduced to the realm of the absurd? You boys seem to be a little bitter about something—but in the long run you might do better to think and write with a little more literary sensitivity and sophistication than which you have deployed so far, which has been better than a little bit less than a direct hit on the collective intelligence of the university. You may be gaining a lot of points with your condescending fences and fellow flag-wavers and so on—but you have yet to try to reach out and understand those who are not totally "with" you. At least the EPA what realized this defect in their approach to the whole spectrum of political, social and moral issues and has taken some steps to remedy it. In particular, dissenter were invited and received to the podium Wednesday to speak. I did not hear any of you there.

John E. O'Shiley
353 Morocco Hall

Christian conscience

Editor: The signed statement by some members of the Theology Faculty and by some members of the "newcomers") on page two of the October 10 issue is most interesting in the fact that the weight of the statement, it seems to me, small, to the collective intelligence of the university. I mean, cannot the same be construed as being equally corrosive, as the Moratorium, on the minds of our young? When has anybody been allowed the opportunity to rise and speak for the "other side" during one of these circus affairs? The man from Virginia and insect-infested (freshmen five to ten minutes on the platform Wednesday at the Moratorium the life-experience of a comparable figure at a pep rally I am sure would be considerably less.

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Letters

Moratorium Editor: In regard to Messrs. Wolfe, Treanor, and Co., the articles in the Wednesday, October 10, 1969 issue of the Observer is It is really very interesting to see just how things have changed around Notre Dame in the past two years. As Dillingham remarked in his Tuesday evening lecture, it has become " unacceptable " thing to protest the War in Vietnam, just as it has become very camp in America to sport sideburns and long hair, or wear bellbottom trousers and so forth. Two years ago these things might have provoked possible violent reactions from members of this community—today they are things very much in the cultural mainstream of American Life, that flow of sometime mediocrity extending from Maine to California.

These three writers in Wednesday's paper do well to ask questions concerning the direction of these protests now so much in vogue here and around the nation. I think that the political criticism has a very definite and valuable purpose. But the tone, style and language of these three articles seem to give one the impression that the political ground is beginning to shift and slide on these three very serious issues: Is it unfair to have resorted to all sorts of journalist and philosophical excess, demonization of the kind used in the Berkeley Bar or Chicago's Yellow. And not only this, but all three, sadly, seem to have taken a very despairing and unrealistic attitude toward the face of all this " celebration of life " stuff and the rise of the " hared " or " dharma " movement.

But, my God, Chris Wolfe has taken some democratic processes in a proper manner of determining lines in society, which is a sure that, not too long ago, majority rule would have been one of those "unchokable " reasons for U.S. involvement in Vietnam. The editorRichard Bobbitt reminds us that the peace freaks might present a very bad influence on our very impressionable students (and other "newcomers") who might get the "wrong idea" that the University Notre Dame, the Catholic faith, Americanism and so forth. Well, I don't know, Chris, but it seems to me that Ave has come more influence on these rookies than do such unliberates like Brian McFarley, Chuck Leonard (or according to Tom Treanor) Father Heilburg, and perhaps you should try to urge him to ease off somewhat. He could start by criticizing these young hotheads from such ill-advised maneuvers as forcibly entering (without a permit) a University structure (the Fieldhouse) for the purpose of holding a rally (pp. 1). I mean, cannot the same be construed as being equally corrosive, as the Moratorium, on the minds of our young? When has any body been allowed the opportunity to rise and speak for the "other side" during one of these circus affairs? The man from Virginia and insect-infested (freshmen five to ten minutes on the platform Wednesday at the Moratorium the life-experience of a comparable figure at a pep rally I am sure would be considerably less.

But the purpose of this letter is not to fire more bars at the "dismenting minority" on this campus—now a proper description, I suppose, of the YAF's and their sympathizers. My only point is that, when you are down do you need to react to such empty-headed and histrionic means for offering criticism against those "on top"! Visible points may be present in these articles but they are buried deep beneath the morass of juvenile name-calling, canned outrage, and even some of Tom Treanor's "profound idiocy." These gestures as desperate as the dramatic personae and their scenarios on Notre Dame scene with the kind of journalistic insight and understanding one would use on the Marx Brothers at the Opera. Has the New York Times been reduced to the realm of the absurd? You boys seem to be a little
Grant made for pastoral theology program

The Frank J. Lewis Foundation of Chicago has made a $300,000 grant to the University of Notre Dame for a new doctoral degree program in pastoral theology. The grant was awarded over a three-year period.

The purpose of the program, the first at a Catholic university, will be "to present the recent research of the most active scholars in the field of pastoral theology," according to Rev. James T. Burtchall, C.S.C., chairman of the Notre Dame theology department. The new five-year program, which will enroll its first students in the fall of 1971, will be the fourth doctoral program in the department. Notre Dame now offers doctorates in three theological areas—biblical studies, historical-theological, and liturgical studies. With the "pastoral function of the Church currently under severe criticism," Father Burtchall commented, "it is an opportune time to inaugurate such a program. Although our program will have close connections with behavioral disciplines, it should be understood as theology and stimulate the student to bring to bear all his theological understanding on the pastoral work with his fellowman."

The program will emphasize clinical pastoral work in institutions such as hospitals or prisons, and this pastoral work will be closely supervised, Father Burtchall said. The program will be open to men and women, clergy and laity, Catholics and Protestants, but it is expected that initially the large share of students will be Catholic priests. "We expect that students who are graduated from the program will find their way into a variety of professional positions, from teachers of pastoral theology in seminaries to diocesan supervisors for parish clergy engaged in pastoral work," Father Burtchall said.

The Frank J. Lewis foundation has built the bus shelter and Lewis Hall Residence at Notre Dame. The late Frank J. Lewis, a Chicago businessman and philanthropist who died in 1960, received a doctor of laws degree from Notre Dame in 1954 at the same ceremonies in which his son, Edward, received his bachelor's degree. "Father Lewis," who died in 1966, was awarded a doctor of fine arts degree in 1967. Edward J. Lewis, now executive director of the Foundation, is a member of Notre Dame's College of Arts and Letters Advisory Council.

Sheedy talks in Boston

Transplant operations offer no threat to the fate of man's immortal soul, Dr. Jerome E. Sheedy, C.S.C., dean of Theological Studies and Institutes at the University of Notre Dame, told transplant surgeons and doctors yesterday.

Speaking at the second annual John F. Kennedy Symposium on "Recent, Significant Advances in Medicine and Surgery" at the Museum of Science in Boston, Sheedy said the threat of death need have no fear that a certain vagueness about the moment of death will cast doubt on its moral and human questions. He praised doctors and surgeons in their efforts to consider the moral and human questions of transplants, rather than singly minding following purely secular criteria. "Science serves on the Committee on Ethics of the American Heart Association."

In fact, he added, the doctor's solicitude and care for human life and the moral and ethical questions of transplants are in themselves the greatest answers to those who fear that living donors will be sacrificed to provide organs for transplant operations. "It is all well and good when ethical involvement can be said to reduce itself to question of attitude," Sheedy said.

Determining the precise moment of death—s a safeguard many legislators and religious philosophers are debating—is really a medical problem, Sheedy continued. The medical profession needs legal safeguards to enable them to carry on its own highly responsible guiding of the question of life and death. "But one thing the medical profession must be clear about," he insisted, "is the recognition of the moment of death."

In conclusion, Sheedy told doctors and surgeons to face the difficult decisions of organ transplants on the behalf of the patient, and with a determination to serve humanly, that was possible.

Attending the conference were Dr. Joseph E. Murray, who aided in the first kidney transplant, and Dr. Norman E. Shumway, who developed many heart transplant techniques.

ND to study the possible uses of underwater propulsion methods

If the jet engine has revolutionized transportation, why couldn't it do the same for underwater propulsion?

At the University of Notre Dame, two researchers believe that someday, it might. But already, they say, the ocean is a much more hostile environment to man and his machines than the upper atmosphere.

Dr. Kwang-Tzu Yang and Jerome L. Novotny, professors of aeronautical and mechanical engineering, explain that underwater jets might be particularly useful in powering marine craft, which must move quickly to be effective. Indirectly, they say, jets might power mining, transport, or even passenger vehicles, as well as conventional submarines.

Although the concept of jet power is the same under the water as in the air, the operating conditions are significantly different. First of all, Yang and Novotny say, water is much harder to compress than air. The only way to create an effective "jet" is by turning water to steam and then drive the steam through a nozzle.

Meanwhile water is extremely corrosive, and leaves scale residues of salt and minerals as it evaporates. Turning water to steam under deep-ocean pressures, and then expelling the steam through a nozzle, may be complicated engineering feat, the researchers concede.

But even more basic, Yang and Novotny explain, is the doubt that an underwater jet could provide adequate power to drive a submerged vessel even if the technique could be developed. Eventually, they say, jets might power mining, transport, or even passenger vehicles, as well as conventional submarines.

The University of Notre Dame is one of 19 premedical schools which consistently supply a large proportion of freshmen to medical schools across the country, the Association of American Medical Colleges (AAMC) reported recently.

In a six-year study of premedical schools, the AAMC reported that the top 25 premedical schools, comprising nearly three per cent of the undergraduate students supplying one or more medical students, provided 28 per cent of the existing freshman classes at medical institutions. Of these 25, Notre Dame was among 19 institutions in civil engineering next summer. His research concerns biological organisms that remove dangerous chemicals from sewage. Murley will be graduated with a master's degree in ocean engineering in 1970 from Virginia, Pavloni and Murley will lead a seminar for civil engineers detailing their conclusions.

The Institute for Health and Society will sponsor two other conferences in the next several months, one on "The Population Explosion," in November, and another on "Racial Discrimination" in February. Pavloni will obtain his Ph.D.

ND is big med school supplier

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The AAMC report also showed that the University's premedical graduates had increased markedly over the six years, raising its rank from 25th in 1950 to 11th in 1966.

Of the 19 institutions concerned, 15 supply medical students, 10 are privately supported, while nine are in the New England states. The other four are in the southern, seven in the north central, two in the western regions of the country.

Graduate students attend seminar

The Obverse in Friday's edition identified ND student Tim M. Carvay as the author of the poem that he read at the dedication of the theater that Southeast Asia will eventually fall under Chinese domination.

Mac Carry denies that he holds such a belief.

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Ara: It was a hell of a game

by Don Kennedy
Observer Sports Writer

Saturday night on a WBBM-Chicago sports show, ex-Irish coach Frank Leahy (whose past shows have been largely appreciative of Irish play this season) stated that "except for the weakness of an inopportune penalty defense, today (last Saturday) Notre Dame proved themselves to be truly a great team." In a post-game interview, Southern California's Coach John McKay had nothing but praise for the Irish squad that had again thwarted his hopes for an undefeated season. "They were the best team we've played all year," said McKay, "they have a good defensive line." But in the Irish coach's locker room there was no praise, no joy. No one spoke for a few minutes, but the silence and the pain etched in the faces of Coachess Parseghian and Pagna seemed to say, "We should have won this game but just doesn't seem fair." But perhaps Ara and the boys were thinking only in terms of the second half. Obviously outclassed in the first half, the Irish were lucky to make it through the first thirty minutes alive. But thanks to 1) a key fumble inside the Notre Dame ten-yard line by St's Evans, 2) a holding penalty nullifying a 15 yard touchdown run by halfback Clarence Davis, and 3) the timely errant passes by soph Trojan quarterback Jimmy Jones, the Irish were still well in the game by the start of the second half. If statistics can be interpreted, one need not have an interpreter to see just how far out of it the Irish were in the first half. The Notre Dame "offense" gained a sum total of 30 yards, only five of which were garnished on the ground, and punted eight times.

But the second half was a totally different game. From the kickoff the Irish drove seventy four yards in eleven plays, with Bill Barz cracking over for the TD. Taking the cue from Notre Dame, quarterback Jones drove the Trojans right back, tying the game on an 18 yard strike to Deke Stow who managed to free himself from four Irish defenders in the end zone.

Then the defense took over the play. Billed as strictly an offensive display with Jones, Davis and Co. battling the forces of Jersey Joe (some even picked the score as high as 35-31), few expected the repeated excellent defensive maneuvers by both teams. The true battle, although displayed to a degree in the first half, really came into its own after 1st-down drive. The swiftness and deft pursuit of the Trojan line particularly that of end Jim Gunn and linebacker Greg Slough (who finished the day with seven solo tackles and eleven assists) was well contained by the Irish. But the Irish running game and succeeded in dumping Thorsen for a 15-yard total in rushing yards. Fittingly, the next scoring play came through the aid of the defensive squad. With Thorsen rushing to hit Ed Ziegler in the left flat, Tyrone Hudson stepped inside of Ziegler and patted off the pass and returned it to the Notre Dame 15 yard line. Jones wasted no time as on the second play he found Sam Dickerson in the left corner of the end zone, adding two of his few perfect passes of the afternoon. Not to be outdone, the Irish defensive squad turned in its gem of the afternoon. The play itself was indicative of the drive and determination of a squad that had held celebrated running back Clarence Davis to only 75 yards in 30 carries. This, stats fans, is only a 2.5 yards per carry average. Compare that to the 5.9 average he held coming into the game and anyone can see the job the Irish linemen performed. As the Trojan's punter John Young dropped back to punt on his own 33, defensive stalwart Mike McCoy rushed through, leapt high with arms outstretched and just about rammed the ball back down Young's throat. McCoy's play had been an excellent all day all game performance, Coach McKay had only one comment for him in his post-game interview: "We'll be glad to see him graduate."

With the Irish in possession thanks to McCoy at the SC 7, one began to wonder if yet another stymied offensive play was forthcoming. It appeared so, as the Irish threat couldn't quite crack the stiff Trojan line. But on fourth down Thorsen went to Allen who sliced through the side left for what became the game's last score.

With the Trojans giving up the football on a 22 yard punt by Young (apparently Mr. Young still had visions of his previous "punt", causing him to rush a poorly kicked ball) the Irish had excellent field position on their own 44 with a mere 4:47 remaining on the clock. Four plays later it was third and four on the SC 30. On the following play, play Jones Joe because, "Fam the Man," was never really seen. Davis and Co. went back to the flats and Ayala kick. Evans 2) a holding penalty nullified a field goal attempt, and the Irish had a 7-0 lead in fifteen minutes to the Trojan 14 and what appeared to be well within the locker room that his comment for him in his post-game interview: "We'll be glad to see him graduate."

Number 52 stepped onto the field receiving a none too favorable reaction from the home crowd. Although he never said as much, it was pretty clear to everyone that his presence on the gridiron was not what he had hoped for. But as Dewey Poskon put it in the locker room after the game: "I turned around and saw flags on the ground; I couldn't believe it! Poskon's clip set the stage for the play that the boys at McSorley's will talk about for years to come.

As asked if he was satisfied with the 14-14 tie, Coach McKay had only one word comment: "No." Ara didn't really comment on his team's shortcomings, tie, but although he never said it was obvious in the locker room there is no room for a tie in football. But as the same as McKay's, The Irish could have scored down 14-14 of the half. Hempe's attempts could have been 2.01 inches higher. And they're complaining of a tie game...