Crawford proposes volunteer army

by Cliff Wintrobe

One of the hottest topics now, Jack Crawford, chairman of the Indiana Youth Advisory Commission, said yesterday, is the Selective Service System, announced that his committee has presented a proposal for a volunteer army to the Director of the Selective Service System.

He also warned that the present lottery system is "inefficient and unworkable," due to the lack of coordination between the federal government and the states concerning the number of eligible drafted.

Under the proposed volunteer army system, an act of Congress declaring a situation of "national emergency" would be necessary to reinstate the draft. If such an act was passed, the present system would be in effect except for a few modifications.

The system of random selection of draft numbers by birth dates will be used, but only at a national level and the local boards would continue to handle appeals, classifications, etc.

The advisory committee's report was also sent to the state advisory committees and the members of the Senate and House Armed Services Committees. Presently these Senate and House committees are considering changes in the selective service system.

The state advisory committees moving and drafting a request by President Nixon to study the draft and to give college men a chance to express their opinions on the selective system.

With the exception of Congressmen of Indiana, no official of the Selective Service Administration or member of Senate and House committees has replied to the proposal reported Crawford. He says he expects Senator Kennedy to acknowledge the volunteer proposal.

The advisory committee advocated a volunteer army because it has been shown that any system of peacetime conscription is "basically unfair." Their report stated that it is "morally" and to a declining draft and to teach young men to be prepared for something when there is not reason for such training.

This committee differentiated between drafting and teaching the present system from doing the same thing during wartime. Crawford said the present system makes the engagement of the emergency a country asset.

There are times when you have to adjust individual responsibility for the morality of the state toward others," he said. He added that there are times when continued on page 6

Dr. Willis Nutting: critic and friend of the student

by Rick Smith

After being "uncompromisingly overlooked" in a recent report on possible successors to University President Theodore M. Hesburgh, according to his backers Dr. Wills Nutting, Associate Professor of Art in the College, has been suddenly thrust into the limelight by a student-initiated and student-run refurbishing campaign.

Professor Nutting

movement to have him named successor to President Hesburgh.

Dr. Nutting received his undergraduate degree from the University of Chicago, later further maturation as a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford University, he was ordained as a minister of the Anglican Church.

At thirty-five years of teaching here, Dr. Nutting has many very strong and unique ideas about the University community.

"I respect the students and their opinions very much and consider myself a fellow student. I don't believe in all the academic trappings of trying to catch people with tests."

Of Notre Dame today and its goals, he says, "It would be disastrous for Notre Dame to try to copy other universities. It is very serious for us now to try to develop a University, because we're just getting there when all the great Universities are in trouble. It is not so yet, since it is so impersonal with its big committees and individual student and teacher."

Concerning the present student activism on campus, Dr. Nutting again stands apart from many of his fellow professors.

He makes no secret of the fact that he is a friend of the dissentier and reformer. He has said that he is glad to see that the 1970 Notre Dame student has arrived at what he considers meaningful protest, as opposed to students back in the days of what he has called "conformist Notre Dame."

"I think that it is fun to see continued on page 7

Arts Center Workers refurnishing campaign begins

by Dan O'Donnell

Pat Dowdall, Chairman of the Arts Center, announced yesterday that the recently announced dates yesterday for initiating a refurbishing campaign of the Arts Center. In a statement, Dowdall asked for volunteers to help out in the work of the new Arts Center. In a statement, Dowdall asked his committee to provide the real work of the Arts Center to begin.

Dowdall asked anyone interested to report to the Old Field. The Arts Center offices will be located in the northwest corner of the Center where the Art Department and the Book Club were formerly located.

In addition to that, there will be a Student Art Studio and Art Gallery for the benefit of beginning artists and art experimenters" in art. Dowdall added the "community effort" idea that has been keynoted in all Past Arts Center continued on page 10

Advisory Commission head Crawford relaxes while discussing no-draft plan

by Mark Walbren

Ordinarily you expect that your graying, respected teacher or assistant teacher, being of scholarly men, reads erudite quarterlies which rehearse the fundamental verities for the next six months. But in this post-Vatican II age it is not unusual to hear your dean lecture on the role of_playboy-as Life—one and only one.

But who ever heard of a C.S.C. with a copy of Popularity Dogs tucked beneath his arm? (Art: Organic Gardening?)

Secularization has gone too far! The line must be drawn! Who's responsible for this? I'll tell you Mr. Robert Lake of Midland Continental Sales Corporation.

Nixon Visits Midwest

INDIANAPOLIS, (UPI) President Nixon and his "flying White House" toured the Midwest Thursday so that he and his cabinet can learn "what the people in the heartland think."

In what Nixon called a series of "historic, unprecedented meetings," the President conferred with mayors of middlesized cities throughout the nation in Indianapolis. Next on his schedule was more conferences with Midwest governors in Chicago.

His purpose, the President told a crowd of 4,000 in front of Indianapolis City Hall, was to "discuss problems of the cities and problems of crime and the divisions that plague the nation."

"Today, we are bringing Washington to Indianapolis," Nixon said, "in fact he had brought 21 cabinet members and top level advisors, along with his wife, who had a busy schedule of her own over the two day tour.

Indianaans, who gave Nixon his largest plurality of any state in the 1968 election, offered him a warm Hoosier welcome. But a discordant note was added by several hundred war protesters who hunched together in front of city hall under the watchful eyes of police and Secret Service Men.

Chanting, apparently intended to drown out Nixon's words, broke out at the President spoke of his dedication to "bringing our men home from Vietnam instead of sending them to Vietnam."

"One, two, three, four," the protesters chanted, "We don't want your war!" As the chant continued, some of the protesters were seen being ushered into police vans. The President continued as if he had not noticed.

Nixon's Midwest visit was billed as nonpolitical, but his buoyant receptions at Weir Cook Municipal Airport, where 3,000 turned out in gray, chilly weather, and in downtown Indianapolis were markedly reminiscent of his campaign tours through Indiana two years ago.
SMC freshmen to vote on class government

SMC freshmen will vote Monday afternoon on the amount of power they wish to delegate to their newly-formulated Senate. According to the proposal drafted Tuesday by freshman senators, the Senate's power would be concentrated in three standing committees — agenda, publicity, and social.

Another section of the proposal to be voted on at the 1:15 p.m. O'Laughlin Auditorium class meeting deals with voting procedures. Each senator would be allow ed one vote on minor issues. On major issues, however, they would cast a vote for each constituent reflecting her decision obtained through district voting. "In reality every girl votes even if she can't attend class meetings," said Lolo Stankus,.sophomore Class president. "Taking an exact vote on major issues forces each senator to be informed of her constituent's wishes. It also forces equal representation for every girl rather than the over-representation of the smaller districts."

Stankus, Anne P. Ryan, vice-president, and Gere Chapman, secretary-treasurer, would act as advisors with senators chairing the committees. According to the proposed resolution, students could also override any Senate decision with a petition signed by 100 freshmen.

Although membership on standing committees would be restricted to the 25 senators, any student could sit on the subcommittees.

The Agenda committee would decide which items merit discussion at Senate and class meetings. The Publicity committee would maintain the Rhapsody and distribute the agendas of upcoming Senate meetings and monthly newsletters to all 500 freshmen. They would also handle all publicity for class projects.

The social committee would plan social events. Among the tentative events are the prom, a scavenger hunt, and mini-mixers. Besides concerning itself with SMC social affairs, the committee also anticipates joint functions with Notre Dame's Freshmen.

SMC students discuss registration problems

On Monday and Tuesday, St. Mary's student registry committee added second semester at Brownson Hall. In a small survey, student reaction to this move was found titrate across the road was found to be varied. Sophomore An Meuleman said, "I wasn't that bad, but I can't think of one good reason why we had to register there." Sophomore Germaine Bree on agreement was freshman Kathy McDonnell who said, "Registration was much better this time than for the fall semester. It took much less time."

Elect faculty members

The University of Notre Dame Faculty Senate has elected six faculty members to sit on the faculty affairs committee of the University's Board of Trustees.

The six are LeClair E. Eells, professor of finance and business economics; Dr. John J. Fitzgerald, professor of philosophy; Dr. Morton S. Fuchs, associate professor of biology; Dr. O. Timothy O'Meara, professor of mathematics; Dr. J. Quigley, associate professor of electrical engineering; and Dr. James E. Robinson, professor of English.

The six will serve out the remainder of the academic year, with the future three persons will be elected annually for two-year terms. The Notre Dame Board of Trustees at its fall meeting invited faculty representatives to voting membership on its faculty affairs committee, which consists of eight trustees.

Trustees on the committee are the Rev. Howard Kenna, C.S.C., Howard V. Phalin, George N. Shuster, Alfred S. Stepan, Jr., Edmund A. Stopek, the Rev. Paul E. Waldschmidt, C.S.C., the Rev. John E. Walsh, C.S.C., and Dr. O. W. Wilt in. Dr. Frederick R. Rosini, vice president for research and graduate programs, will serve on the committee as an ex-officio basis.

Official calendar change announced

Three changes have been made in the recently announced joint 1970-71 academic calendar for the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. One change moves commencement exercises to Saturday, May 22, for Saint Mary's and Sunday, May 23, for Notre Dame, a week later than originally announced. The other changes lengthen both the vacation between semesters, which will now begin on December 19 and end with the start of the spring term on January 20, 1971, and the spring mid- semester break, which now will start on March 13 and end on March 24.

Courses at institutions will start on September 9 and end May 11, 1971, with exams scheduled through May 19.

Student Services Commission
Five changes to go into effect in shuttle bus service

A total of five changes were announced yesterday by Tim Collins, Student Union Transportation Manager, regarding the fares, route, and schedules of the shuttle bus service between Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Effective on February ninth, a new route will add stops at SMC in the parking area, McCandless Hall, and at Makedeva. The bus will continue through the parking lot and run behind McCandless, past the sports fields and the science hall. From there it will travel to Makedeva and then return to Notre Dame. A second bus will be added between 6:45 and 8:45 and also between 11:45 and 1:45 on both Friday and Saturday evenings. This change, according to Collins, will be effective on February nineteenth. Starting this Saturday and Sunday, fares will be collected on the after­noon buses that are running between 1:00 and 6:00 p.m.

Mardi Gras has concert tonight

Tonight's highlight of the 1970 Mardi Gras will be a concert given by the Grand Funk in conjunction with David Frye and his impressions of the better known politicians and intellectuals of today. The concert is scheduled to begin at 8 p.m. in the Athletic and Convocation Center. The Mardi Gras Carnival, which opened last night in Stephen Center, will continue on Saturday afternoon. It is scheduled to run from 2 p.m. until 1 a.m. On February 8, 9, and 10, the carnival will open at seven in the evening and conclude at midnight.

As in the past, all profits from the carnival will go to the Notre Dame Charities. This year the fund will receive an extra boost because of a special arrangement with Father Edmund Joyce, C.S.C., Executive Vice-president and director of the Convocation Center, that will allow the profits from the concert to be donated to the charity.

Prof. Niemeyer appointed editor

Dr. Gerhart Niemeyer, professor of government and international studies at the University of Notre Dame, has been appointed associate editor of "Modern Age," a quarterly published in Chicago by the Foundation for Foreign Affairs, Inc.

Established in 1957, "Modern Age" covers political science, economics, philosophy and the social sciences and has a circulation of about 7,200. Niemeyer, a political theorist, has been on the Notre Dame faculty since 1955.
President Nixon's pollution push

Some time ago — almost a year, as a matter of fact, Chris Wolfe wrote a polemic against Parietal Hours in which he expressed fear that fornication would become manifest on campus. Now, as we all know, one does not fear fornication at Notre Dame. Rather, one welcomes it, if one is to remain a political force here. Fornication is without a doubt the school's most popular participant sport. One might as well come out against the Pope in Ireland, or against Mullah in Middle America, or against George Wallace in the heart of Ku Kluxery, as come out against fornication at Notre Dame.

So the move was a political disaster. The student body rose up as one to damn Dr. Wolfe, and even the school's most pious and pure group — the theology majors — found time away from their prayers and meditations to chug disapprovingly in poor Chris' direction. Chris Wolfe then silenced himself, paterials were passed, and the world was made safe for fornication.

But the issue has come up again this year. Only this time, the Student Poofools, spearheaded by the HPC, are hot after unlimited paterial hours and the end of sign-ins. It is now the Board of Trustees which is looming the sign-in system.

Likewise, the moral issue has left fornication and has moved on to something else. Fornication has happily joined Emil T. Hoffman, Saturday football games, and Sunday Mass as Notre Dame Institutions.

A new moral issue is, specifically, rape. Now, while rape probably isn't quite as popular as fornication, it is at least as popular as chas. So there will be no attempt from the source to moralize on rape. Only to point out a few points of law.

In Indiana, as in most places here in the USA, rape is not considered culturally a sin to be ignored. In spite of that it is illegal. It is also quite difficult to prove. Subsequently, the Courts, in an effort to preserve both the laws and the chastity of the maidens of the Indiana Free State, tend to listen with only one ear — and that is a tin one — to the protestations of the accused, particularly if the accused is a college student.

Concurrently, an impressively large number of the maidens of the Indiana Free State — largely under eighteen — get their kicks by assaulting Notre Dame students. Statutory rape, ad nauseum. Two years back, when the Observer was old enough or ambitious enough to run an investigation — one of these maidens charged that a ball was running a "ring of prostitution." No one seems to know what happened to the case, but whatever the outcome, the whole proceeding would have been a lot more smoothly had the sign-in desk been properly manned.

For where does rape, statutory rape, prostitution, etc., happen, if it happens? Not at the Rockne Center, Not in Sacred Heart Church. Not in Chris Wolfe's imagination. No, it happens in rooms. And if a girl wants to pretend she was raped in a room that the sign-in sheet was left at, she wasn't even in, she just didn't have the chance of winning her case, even in Indiana.

Half Presidential elections loom, and there will surely be a spectacular number of candidates ready to drop paterial hours and burn the sign-in desk. Patterial Hours, predicated on the subliminal rapacious belief that some girl will 'get caught' that hasn't happened 8 p.m. to 2 a.m., should go. But the sign-in desks guard us against Indiana justice, and should stay.

Letter

Editor:

It was with ecstasy of joy that I read the statement released recently by The Engineering College Council on the Dow demonstration and related incidents.

In truth, I had feared that none of the scholars here were ever going to speak up and take a stand. I feared that our ideals indeed had feet of clay, not unlike the form in which we, the students, present ourselves at their feet for moulding and deception.

When will our otherwise benevolent fathers speak up and deliver from this Gnostic slough of despair and indecision? We, your ignorant children, cry unto you for guidance. Which groups should we align ourselves with? How can we choose the correct moral stance? Shall we cut our hair behind? Do we dare to eat a grape?

Speak up, oh Silent Ones, ere we perish in this, the winter of our discourses as incited by the Golden Calf of self determination! We, your pitiful children, await guidance from your halcyon heights.

I remain your prostate supplicant.

Pete Peterson
Mardi Gras '70 -- the gambling begins

Auditions held
Auditions for those desiring to perform their original compositions in the UAC's Student Arts Festival on March 1-7 should contact 283-8600, 1739 or 8270 for further information and audition scheduling.

SMC coffeehouse
Saturday evening from 9-12 p.m. the SMC Coffeehouse will feature Authentically Merrywhether, Pat Clinton, Rory Holub, John Fonseca, and John Brady. Admission charge will be 25 cents.

by John Kissel

Mardi Gras photo essay
Valentine's Day Cards and Gifts

At the Notre Dame Bookstore

Showtimes:
1:15 - 3:50
6:25 - 9:00

The Observer
Friday, February 6, 1970

Crawford reports on draft

continued from page 1

the individual should go against
the state.

If the proposed volunteer
army goes in effect, people
would be induced for five to
ten years on a voluntary basis.
The military would then provide
a choice of technical education
for the enlistees.

Crawford's committee de-
gided that if the military did
provide an education for the
soldiers, the G.I. bill would
no longer be necessary since
the men would be earning a salary
after they were out of the
service.

This idea was based on the
assumption that all the men in
the service would not be
oriented toward nor would
not desire a college education
after they were discharged.

The advisory committee also
felt that the number of Selective
Service personnel could be
reduced since the costs of a
volunteer army were instituted.

Crawford contended that the
alleged unworkability of the
present lottery system was the
result of the government's
fixing state draft quotas according
to the number of men between
19 and 25, while the states have
available only those men who
have not been deferred in the
same age group.

Crawford said that each state
determines its own deferment
policies and local draft boards
do have some discretion as to
who may be deferred. The
draft to fill this year's quotas,
theoretical number of
men is expected to be about
75% of the states are going to
defer this year.

The random numbers drawn,
government officials
explained Crawford.

As a result, approximately
75% of the states are going to
have trouble not exceeding the
theoretical number of
deferees. In some states
nearly 50% of the men between
19 and 25 are deferred.

The draft advisory committee
also is considering proposing
that all student deferments be
ended. Crawford believes that a
proposal advocating this will
be passed and released next fall.

Crawford believes that a
proposal advocating this will
be passed and released next fall,
but such a change would simply
open too many escape ways
for someone who is not sincere
in his beliefs and who simply wants
to get out of the draft.

"A conscientious objector
requires a rather stringent degree
of sincerity," said Crawford.

If the selective conscientious
objector law proposed by Notre
Dame professor Charles
McCarthy was passed, a person
would be able to declare his
moral repugnance of a particular
war rather than condemning all
wars.

More uproar in trial

CHICAGO (UPI)

Two nights after the first
conspiracy trialabout shoulid
angry insults at the judge and
obscenities at a prosecutor
Thursday, the judge
refused to free one of them from
custody.

U.S. District Court Judge
John F. J. Hoffman listened in
stormy silence as Yippie leader
Abbie Hoffman called him a
"schtrunk" and walked out of
the courtroom for a recess
with Vice-Pryor's lawyer,
Crawford Hoffman's cries of
"tyrant, tyrant" ringing in his
ears.

The judge did not act
immediately to revoke bail of
the offenders. He had ordered
one of the "Chicago Seven,
David Dellinger, jailed
Wednesday for repeatingly
interrupting trial proceedings.

The seven antiwar
demonstration leaders are on
trial before Hoffman on charges
of conspiring to incite the riots
that erupted in Chicago during
the 1968 Democratic National
Convention.

The first storm of Thursday's
trial sessions boiled up when
Judge Hoffman denied a defense
motion to restore Dellinger's bail
and release him from the
custody of U.S. marshals.

"I'll have no more arguments,"
Hoffman finally said.
"I deny the motion."

"You schtrunk, a Jewish
idiomatic insult,—your idea of
justice is the only obscenity in
this room," Abbie Hoffman
yelled.
"Judge, how's your war
stockade?" Robin joined in the abuse.

"You're the laughing stock of
the world," shouted at the
judge. "Every kid in the world
hates you. You're synonymous
with the name Adolf Hitler." 

Adolf Hitler equals Julius
Hoffman, Assistant U.S.
Attorney Richard G. Schiltz said the
judge not to tell the jury—which
had not yet been called in—what
had happened. Defendant
Hoffman shouted at Schiltz:
"You know you ain't got no case."

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See uses for space shuttle

(CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla.)—A
space agency official said
Thursday the day may come
when America will loan its pro-
spected space shuttle to foreign
nations.

"A great involvement is ex-
pected internationally because
of the flexibility and utility of
the space shuttle," said Charles
W. Mathews, deputy associate
administrator for manned space-
flight of the National Aeronau-
tics and Space Administration.

"Other nations might utilize the
United States' space shuttle to
carry and deploy their own
payloads, or to carry personnel...
up to a space station," said
Mathews. "It is the dream of many
nations that some, or a
collection of nations, might ac-
tually operate their own shut-
tles, very much like foreign na-
tions now operate U.S. devel-
oped commercial aircraft."

If you gotta go, why not go

CO

Mardi Gross Party
Sat.—at "Cantina Palace"
5:00 a couple—includes refreshments

Cantina Palace
March 1

Bus: 7:45, 8:15, 8:45
(Day from Stepan at 10:30)

COLUMBIA
HAS THEM

Yoga
Class Monday-Friday
6:00-7:30 p.m.
825 Notre Dame Ave.
287-3744

THE NOW SOUNDS

The Now Sounds
Columbus
Columbus
DAM
DAM
EVERYDAY

LOW PRICES

BOOKSTORE

If you have two years or one year or no years of Catholic College
texts and are high on the "clowned out" list, you can still go as a first
clue Christian... as a conscientious objector, but you only if with your
C.O.'s have a two-year limit. You have to go to the nearest draft board
and volunteer but unfortunately you do not free flying signs. Find out what
C.O.'s has to offer life, for you and your neighbors.

Be a man. Be a C.O. You're free. Say no (legally). Call Notre
Dame Draft Counseling, 2124.
Law students study police in squad cars

Steve Kurowski, a second-year law students from Gary, Ind., which runs the program, said it grew out of a realization that "a criminal law professor needs to give a one-sided view of law enforcement, concentrating as it does on the negative aspects of police practice. We thought if we could somehow get a feel for what the policeman's problems were, we would make better attorneys."

Glenn L. Terry, services division chief for the South Bend Police Department, agrees. "We felt there was real value in exposing prospective lawyers to the way a policeman has to handle problems growing out of a concrete situation," he explained, "compared with the way they appear later on paper."

Terry said the impressive and serious demeanor of the law students has alleviated any police apprehension that they were flogging defense attorneys out for ammunition they thought they could use later on. As far as the law students, Kurowski reports a growing sympathy with the policeman's lot in a teeming world of petty crime, domestic quarrels, public drunkenness, and high school student fights. "There have been no observations of violations of civil liberties," Kurowski said. "In fact, most students are surprised to see how closely police follow court guidelines in arrests, for example."

The program is being enlarged for the second semester, with an estimated 60 first- and second-year law students expected to take part.

Saturday Mass begins at SHC

On Saturday, February 7 and every week during the spring semester, a Saturday Mass will be celebrated in Sacred Heart Church at 5:00 P.M. This will be the first celebration of the students. Holy Communion may be received at the Saturday Eucharist. You are welcome even though one received at the Saturday Morning Mass.

it's time to talk stock

Monday, February 16

The New York Stock Exchange will be on campus to interview for openings in its Management Training Program

Positions are available in:

- DEPARTMENT OF MEMBER FIRMS—responsible for self-regulation of services to approximately 650 brokerage firms and their 90,000 employees. Business Majors preferred.

- EXAMINERS DIVISION OF MEMBER FIRMS—responsible for surveillance of the financial condition of member brokerage firms. Accounting Majors preferred.

Contact your Placement Director now or write to Mr. D. E. Anderson, New York Stock Exchange, 11 Wall Street, New York, New York 10005.
Some office jobs are more interesting than others.

In the old days if a man wanted to be an executive and craved adventure too, he could skipper a clipper ship.

Today... the clipper ships are gone... but the superantics are here. And swashbuckling executives still get their chance.

That's maybe a million bucks worth of plane. And when you fly it the responsibility is all yours.

If you'd like to fly that over every time you bank or roll at 1,400 m.p.h. try for Officer Training School after you graduate from college. Also, remember the nice idea of yourself, an Air Force pilot, captain of all you command, getting to visit foreign ports like the clipper captain of yore.

An Air Force officer's life is a great life!

UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
Box A, OCS, Randolph Air Force Base, Texas 76148
NAME
PLEASE PRINT
COLLEGE
AGE
GRADUATION DATE
PHONE
ADDRESS
CITY
STATE
ZIP
I UNDERSTAND THERE IS NO OBLIGATION TO ENTER UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

PARIS talks fail again

PARIS (UPI) — The chief U.S. peace negotiator accused the Communists Tuesday of executing defenseless prisoners of war and charged by implication, that North Vietnam did not measure up to the standards of a civilized nation.

The charges were made in a bitter exchange at the Vietnam peace conference that heard Hanoi's negotiator accuse the United States of violating the bombing halt with air attacks inside North Vietnam.

North Vietnam's Col. Ha Van Lau, said U.S. planes had twice bombed North Vietnam in the past week and declared: "The U.S. government must bear full responsibility for whatever serious consequences are brought about by its above mentioned acts."

Philip C. Habib, the American delegate, said, "Communist forces had recently executed two defenseless American prisoners in South Vietnam."

Habib did not disclose the details of the executions, but cited them as "new shocking evidence that prisoners are subject to inhumane treatment."

The U.S. delegate reminded the Communists that the 1949 Geneva Convention on war prisoners requires immediate identification of captives, freedom from torture, protection of hospitals, food and medicine, and repatriation of the seriously ill and wounded.

MAGAZINES are donated

continued from page 1

One may known as Fitness for Living features a special this month called "Know Your Body and What It Can Do." Flying, Golf, Digest, Car Life, Boating, Racing, Skipper, and Venture are more of the periodicals streaming into your student's mailbox.

Who knows what influence these publications are going to have on those men who live for poverty? How many issues of these magazines are donated?

High Fidelity will it take until your rector dreams of owning a Scott amplifier or a Garrard turntable?

One of the responsibilities of journalism is to objectively expose such plots and bring the issues to the fore. It is your responsibility to act.

Don't you see the deleterious effect Mobile Life is going to have on a religious community?

Give equal rights to female grads

At a Vice Presidents' meeting on Wednesday, January 21, 1970, it was decided that all women registered as full time students in the Graduate or Law Schools would have rights equal to those of the Notre Dame male students on the Notre Dame golf course, the Rockne Memorial, and the Athletic and Convocation Center.

This does not apply to stu-
Sociology professor co-authors study of American Catholics

The quickened pace of change evident in the American Catholic Church since the Second Vatican Council will continue, according to the editors of a new book detailing recent sociological and psychological research on the Church in America.

Dr. William T. Liu, professor of sociology at the University of Notre Dame, and Dr. Nathaniel J. Pallone, chairman of the department of counselor education at New York University, write in "Catholics/U.S.A."

"Perspectives on Social Change" that "social change will indeed continue, at a pace never before known, both in American society and in the American Catholic community."

"Catholics/U.S.A." presents the findings of a four-year study of modern American Catholicism, ranging from an investigation of social mobility of Catholic Americans to an analysis of change in religious communities.

Among the conclusions of these studies are the following:

- By the mid-1960's Catholics tended to rank above Protestants on most indicators of socioeconomic status, but the dramatic strides are attributable not to elements of religious belief or behavior but to opportunities presented in communities where Catholic population is dense.

- As Catholics have become more Americanized, the need for an educationally separate, culturally distinct school system has gradually diminished.

- The fertility behavior of the Catholic family changed markedly between 1955 and 1965, and the result is that "more than 50 percent of American parochial families no longer conform to Church positions on birth control."

- While modern Catholic social teachings are more congruent with liberal than with conservative political ideology, liberal political attitudes seem to be associated with social class status, not with religion.

- While dogmatism decreases as a Catholic college education increases, both the open and close-mindedness can find satisfaction within the social structures of the Church.

See our recruiter on Monday, February 16. Visit your Placement Office Now for brochures and Sign Up to hear the full story, or write to:

Personnel Bureau
New York State Department of Transportation
State Campus Building 5, Albany, New York 12226

If you go to college, why not go Air Force?

If you have two years of college left (graduate or undergraduate) and you're high on the "fishbowl list," you can still get into school...as an Air Force officer. Air Force ROTC has a two-year program that will pay you while you're still in school, and even offers free flying lessons! (If you're high on the "fishbowl list." See the Professor of Aerospace Studies on campus, or call 283-6635.)

VENTURE: Purify water with the fiber that made men whistle.

Nylon. Reverse osmosis. A fiber that started making girls' legs more beautiful some 30 years ago. And a process that's been around a lot longer. But when Du Pont scientists and engineers look at them in a new way, they combine into an idea that can change the world.

Reverse osmosis is a purification process that requires no phase change. It's potentially the cheapest way to desalinate water.

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Plan Volunteer Services Night
The Community Relations Commission of St. Mary’s College is announcing a Volunteer Services Night to be held Wednesday, Feb. 11, from 7:00 pm to 10:00 pm in the St. Mary’s Dining Hall. The purpose of the event was explained by SMC Volunteer Services Director, Maureen Considine, and ND Community Relations Commissioner, Pete Kelly, in a joint letter sent to forty institutions and service organizations in the South Bend-Mishawaka area. The importance of promoting student participation in the life of the rest of the community was emphasized.

“We want to impress upon students that for the four year period while they are attending school here, South Bend is their home, much more than Chicago, or Cleveland or Indianapolis or wherever.”

We also feel that if a University is to develop educated, understanding, concerned human beings, it is not fulfilling itself if it is a shabby glen of retreat. True, it is very easy to become involved in campus activities all of which are important. However it is just as easy to become so campus-oriented that the student can completely lose touch with the community of which he should be a part.

Besides about fifteen local groups, all campus-located service organizations will be recruiting help Wednesday. Representatives from The Reformer, Northern Indiana Children’s Hospital, Family and Children Center, Christian Democratic Movement (which is working to reform the Department of Correction of the State of Indiana), Model Cities-Model Neighborhood Program, St. Joseph County Tuberculosis League, and the Mental Health Ass. of St. Joseph County. The volunteer jobs available range from nurses aids, working with retarded children, and tutoring to publicity work, community relations and fund raising and many more.

Maureen explained that the Kennedy Institute held a similar “Social Action” night during the first semester but that no South Bend service organizations were represented, and only a smattering of campus organizations attended. It is hoped that Volunteer Services Night will more completely represent volunteer opportunities available to students.

There are many students who are genuinely interested in volunteer work of some kind, but who do not know where to go for information. At the same time, there are organizations, both community and campus who are desperate for volunteer help, but do not know where to turn for this help. Both Maureen and Pete feel that Volunteer Services Night presents a golden opportunity for the two parties to get together.

Need volunteers for Arts Center
continued from page 1
Center efforts.

Dowdall said, “The Center will benefit and will try to involve the entire community. The effort asks people who are not ‘artists’ as such to donate their talents to help improve cultural life for all here on campus.”

He continued, “Financial progress went slowly during January due to exams, but we are in the process of submitting, now, several proposals to various persons who are known to be patrons of the arts. If these people like the plans we may be well on the road to our quota.”

Dowdall disclosed that one of the proposals was to have one particularly and appreciative of the art community donate almost the entire $1.8 million. He was pleased with response so far and stated, “We are now in the formation stage of a final committee to start channeling the money.”

The Commission has already received adequate funds to maintain administrative costs for the next few months. Other contributions for this purpose are expected to be forthcoming.

The Commission will soon release a letter to the community reiterating its goals and suggesting some procedures to achieve these goals.

“This letter will show our progress and give people another chance to see the unique and innovative efforts of our group,” Dowdall said.

In support of this need for a Center, Dowdall cited the fact that Dartmouth, a school often cited as similar to Notre Dame in enrollment and ideals, now has a new 10 million dollar Arts Center.

Dowdall was quick to cite what he called a “very cooperative and positive approach” to the idea from the administration. He emphasized the Commission is working very closely with him in the campaign.

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Letters to the Editor will be accepted for publication provided that they are not longer than 200 words and are typed double spaced. The Editor reserves the right to edit any part of a letter which he deems libelous, or to withhold an entire letter from publication. Letters may be addressed to: The Observer, Letters to the Editor, Box 11.

Cry, the beloved CYO

The following is a partial transcript of the continuing feud between the campus CVO (Campus Youth Organization) and SLERT (Student Entertainment and Relations Team). I offer this to give a glimpse into the activities obviously promoted by the CVO's opponents, and to provide some campus "conversations" which each side takes as their "point of view"-we imagine in a sort of learning experience.

My Distinguished Editor:

We of the executive staff of the CYO were both disharmonized and amused at the announce­ment of the formation of yet another "liberal" campus group-SLERT. Our immediate reaction was that the group was yet another "liberal" front for subversive activities obviously promoted from the Outside. However, as our experience shows, such groups are almost superfluous to remind such a typically inconsistent and woe­fully misguided group that they are laboring under a misnomer and should be more appropriately labeled Narrrative Liableous Efficit Radical Traditions! To ad­dress your editor in music at Saint Thaddeus Fox be restrained from feeding his charges in behalf of a limited "liberal" group having no more than adequate propaganda gained in the past as a sake to disguise the devious machinations of the "liberal" elite.

Assuming that there is some integrity to the claims of SLERT, we offer the following response:

1) CYO will gladly spare SLERT the cost of bringing Reverend Billy Graham to cam­pus and offer instead a challenge to Mr. Gilmartin, in the hope that Notre Dame tradition between CYO and SLERT.

2) We are fully capable of countering any attempts to remove the "death machines" from the Hud­dle and all of a sudden our full sized theater is constructed in its stead. One can never be too careful.

3) We close in reminding SLERT that it is CYO's intention to "burn up" Notre Dame to the refugent level of the "CVO-Beacon" and that if consis­tency is your aim you should characterize yourself as "burning DOWN" Our Lady's cherished university.

The Executive Staff of the CYO

Nixon policy static?

Editor,

Over the vacation I noticed to my disappointment that the "greatest silent majority" of the people of the U.S. have conclud­ed that the Vietnam war is over. Pollution and Inflation have taken up the slack of the nation. Because Nixon is "gradu­ally withdrawing* troops to Vietnam, the war is no longer of major concern to the American people.

But if the war is escalated by the North Vietnamiens, guess what will happen? "Strong and effective measures* will be taken to show the North Vietnamiens* that they will be "stronger than before". This is not the way to end the Vietnam war. The policy is remaining static.

SMC instructor receives award

Miss Susan Stevens, soprano and music major at Saint Mary's, has won first place and a $300 award in the Metropolitan Opera's Central Region Auditions, held at the Lyric Opera of Chicago.

As winner of this regional audition, Miss Stevens will vie with winners of the other four regions to represent the United States at preliminary finals to be held by Rudolph Bing, general manager of the Metropolitan Opera.

In New York City in early April 1970, winners of the pre­liminary finals will be given cash awards for study during the summer months and will audition for Mr. Bing again in the fall. The ultimate finalists may receive a contract to perform with the Metropolitan Opera Company. Representatives of all major opera companies attend the regional and final auditions as judges and form judgments which, in many instances, lead to profes­sional contracts for the individ­ual auditioner.

Deanna Bruno, a 19-year-old soprano and a junior at SMC also participated in the regional competition by virtue of her second place win in the district auditions.

For three years Miss Stevens was soprano soloist with the Kings Chapel Choir in Boston. She has also sung with the Lake George Opera Festival, the Uni­versity of Washington Opera Theater, and the New England Conservatory Opera Theater, for which she was assistant to the director. In addition to teaching and performing, she has been a contributing music critic for the Boston Globe.

Miss Stevens is a student of MAssachusetts, and has re­corded for Vox Records.

Miss Stevens received her Bachelor of Music degree from Washington State University in 1969, and her Master of Music degree from the New England Conservatory of Music in Boston, Massachusetts, where she also served as a faculty member. While in Boston, she sang solo performances with the Cambridge Society for Early Music, Brandeis University, the Goethe Society of New England, and was soloist with the New England Conservatory Orchestra.

Nixon is playing his best game-politics. By substituting pollution and inflation for his "priorities", Nixon has effective­ly quieted the country. How­ever, his policy won't work. He is really nothing but a "death machines" for the "silent majority" of our country. How­ever, Nixon is playing his best game and we will soon have another Vietnam. Won't we be lucky to see how wrong Nixon has been just in time. This has been a pleasure to see Ken­nedy and Johnson's miserable failures.

Larry Overlan

1267 N. Lafayette

Missive from Father Bill

Editor,

That letter (Feb. 4) by Skip Gilmartin concerning coeduca­tion at N.D. must have been a Burke joke. I wish Skippy realizes that women are an integral part of human society. Mr. Gilmartin seems to look at girls as dangerous creatures; well, in a way, they are. Just because most St. Mary's girls are "out to get" a Notre Dame man is no reason to fear them. Dear me, it's not natural for a boy to fear a girl, especially a St. Mary's girl.

By now you've guessed this letter to be a poignant lampoon against Mr. Gilmartin's enter­ting letter, you're right!

I suppose girls can distract us, and we can become "seriously handicapped in the perfor­mances of our other more im­portant duties" if we are very weak and/or sex crazy (which obviously result from an unnatural all-boy environment).

Mr. Gilmartin implies that it is sinful, or at least impractical, to have a friend of the opposite sex. Oh come on now! I didn't realize there was a moral ques­tion regarding interest friend­ship.

This might sound absurd and ridiculous... " is a good sum­mary of his letter.

In conclusion, let us re­member that our bodies are so­cial vehicles, and that means associating with the opposite sex. Remember what Father Caine tells us: "He that looks at girls as strictly taboo is crazy."

Yours in Christ too, Bill (also Father) Caine

C. J. Montere

Smoking causes cancer

NEW YORK (UP) - Two scientists produced Thursday what they said was the long sought direct cause and effect proof that cigarette smoking causes cancer.

They got it from 62 dogs who were required to smoke "nine" cigarettes daily for up to 875 days or two years and more than four months.

Fourteen of them developed lung cancers.

These dogs were the "heavy" smokers among 86 male beagles trained to smoke through tubes inserted in their windpipes. Two smoked nine filtered cigarettes daily for the same period and 12 smoked unfiltered cigarettes at half the "heavy" rate. None of these developed lung cancers.

But they did develop other lung diseases - emphysema, fibrosis and non-malignant tumors and in almost all in­stances in percentages propor­tionate to the number of cigarettes smoked.

The reporting scientists were Dr. E. Cuyler Hammond, vice-president of the American Cancer Society, and Dr. Oscar Auerbach of the Veterans Administration Hospital, East Orange, N.J., who long engaged in scientific efforts to prove the harmful effects of cigarette smok­ing.

The EVEREVE

Of course, it is not natural for a boy to fear a girl, especially a St. Mary's girl.
Weather helped in Peacock debacle

The route of the St. Peter's Peacock's was not totally due to the skill of the Fighting Irish. Delays in travel which verge on the farcical combined to weary the Peacocks and deny them valuable practice time.

The details of the odyssey come from Mr. Eugene Farrell, an ND alumnus (1928) and the Editor of the Jersey Journal who accompanied the team to South Bend. All team members were supposed to meet at the St. Peter's gym at 7:30 Wednesday morning, but not everyone showed up. When the entourage arrived at Newark airport for the 9:00 flight, snow had limited the bus route to one usable runway, and that had been temporarily blocked by a skidded plane.

After spending an agonizing five hours in the terminal, the Peacocks took off at 2:00 and headed for Chicago's O'Hare Airport. En route, they weren't comforted by the news from the captain that there was no plane chartered in time, the Peacocks would have to travel by bus. The group was intensely relieved when a chartered plane awaited them at 4:45, but since someone had misplaced the logbook, the plane couldn't take off until it was found—45 minutes later.

At South Bend, a fleet of taxis was ready for the run to the Morris Inn, but confusion reigned when no one could figure out whether to take the cab (provided by the airline) or a mysterious Notre Dame bus. The bus turned out to be for the ND Ice Hockey team, returning from points west, but this wasn't discovered until all luggage had been moved to the bus. A phone call to Edward "Moonie" Krause cleared up matters. Everyone boarded the taxi and the disgruntled drivers proceeded to outrageously overcharge by several dollars.

The weary caravan arrived at the Morris Inn around 6:50, just in time to hurry to the Convo where they warmed-up briefly and played—having had virtually nothing to eat the whole day—outside of a few small sandwiches on the flight from Newark.

Matmenhosttourney

After opening the "second half" of their schedule with a convincing 29-13 victory over Walsh last Tuesday, the Notre Dame wrestlers will entertain Drake, John Carroll, and Cincinnati in a triple dual tournament this Saturday at the Convocation Center. The matches begin at 9 a.m. and will continue until 3 p.m.

Coach Terry Mather felt that this engagement would be of great importance to the Irish grapplers as they have a chance to add three victories to their dual meet record. The Irish wrestlers will face an opponent from each of the other three teams present and the scoring will be kept as though Notre Dame were facing each team in a dual meet.

"We're facing the bulk of our schedule now," Coach Mather said. The difficult competition we faced before Christmas improved us individually but now we've got to get to work on improving our record."

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Crew

Crew Club President Paul Weathersby has announced the practice schedule for the Rowers. On Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, work-outs will be held in the Heavy Apparatus Room of the Rockne Memorial. Tuesday and Thursday (and Saturday later on) the practice will shift to the Wrestling Room of the Convo. The Rowers open on March 30, against Virginia Commonwealth at Richmond, Virginia.

As if travel woes weren't enough to do in the St. Peter's Peacocks (see story above), Austin Carr (44 points) and his hot-shooting teammates hit 53.3% to complete a rout.

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ON THE CAMPUS...NOTRE DAME

Changes in shuttle bus

STORY ON PAGE 3