Nixon sends troops to post office

(United Press International) President Nixon, declaring a state of national emergency, yesterday ordered 2,500 servicemen to help deliver mail in New York City as the last of troops to other cities until the strikes are ended.

Eleven hundred Army troops at Ft. Dix, N.J., immediately started for New York City, joined by one postal union official said it would take the GIs a couple of months for the GIs to learn the job.

Nixon authorized Defense Secretary Melvin R. Laird to call into active service for an indefinite period "any or all units of the armed forces of the United States and the Air National Guard" necessary to restore normal mail delivery.

In South Bend, the mail service continued as usual except delivery areas in the vicinity of the campus have been held. Among areas completely embargoed are the entire New York City metropolitan area, most of New Jersey, all of Pennsylvania, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Illinois. In New York City, students and faculty at all campuses relating to the Vietnam war were subject to new policies under which the currently illegal stoppage during the past years.

Nixon issued the proclamation declaring the national emergency and the executive order authorizing the call-up of guardsmen simultaneously with a seven-minute radio-television broadcast to the Nation on his action to deal with the postal strike.

About 169,000 postal workers, most of them in New York, Philadelphia, and Chicago, stay overnight the job yesterday in the walkout over wage interests. The strike, opposed by union leaders, began Friday in the West, and quickly spread to other major metropolitan areas.

Nixon urged the strikers to return to work, but union leaders said the advent of troops in the city would only stiffen the resolve of the National Association of Mail Carriers and sympathy strikers to remain off the job until wage demands were met.

At issue, the President said in ordering the troops in, "is the survival of a government based on law. Essential services must be maintained."

New York City NAACP president, Mr. Nixon, is where the currently illegal stoppage began. It is where the Post office was ordered to embargoed mail, and it is where the resultant problem began to become worse.

The postmaster general deemed it necessary to act in other major cities, I will not hesitate to act."

Senate Republican leader Hugh Scott, briefing reporters following a White House meeting of congressional leaders on the strike, said Congress would not act to raise postal wages until the wildcat strike is ended. "Congress is not going to act under compulsion," he said.

Although Scott insisted Congress would take no action as long as the walkout continued, House Democratic leader Carl Albert said he would talk with Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield to see if Congress could speed a postal pay bill to the White House. Both he and...

(Continued on page 7)

The Observer

SLC passes proposal favoring Ombudsman

by Bill Carter

Student Life Council last night passed a proposal calling for the council to delegate an official position of University Ombudsman. The council agreed to recommend the establishment of an official office to the Faculty Senate and CUSTORE at the most of those in the details for the methods of notification and formal duties of the position.

The Council also discussed the proposed changes in the body's by-laws and successfully amended and passed the first section of the new document before the adjournment time. The remainder of the changes will be taken up at the first meeting after the Easter vacation.

At the outset of the meeting, Chairman James Massey introduced three new members to the council. Joseph J. Weinstein was added as a representative of the law students, and Stanley Liberty and Richard Humbracht were added as representing the graduate students. All three will have speaking privileges but will not have a vote on the council.

Before beginning the official agenda, Administration representative Phil Faccenda, Special Assistant to the President, was asked to describe the proceedings of the recent Conmany's and Board of Trustees meeting in Key objective, Faccenda said the Trustees had discussed the student life proposals and report of the council and had set up a committee to draft a statement for a proposed amendment to the council. He said the statement will be ready for the April 6 meeting of the council.

The Ombudsman proposal was co-sponsored by Phil Mc- Kenna, SLC President, and John Houck. Both expressed the idea that there was a need for some sort of person to help students and faculty alike to appeal and expect some kind of action by the institution. They called for a red tape that usually accom­panied any sort of formal com­plaint. McKenna cited the suc­cessful use of an office of Om­budsman on 40 campuses around the country including Michigan State, Chicago University, SUNY at Stonybrook and Berkeley.

"We feel there is a need for this office to serve every mem­ber of the Notre Dame community," Houck said in presenting the rationale for the proposal. "We can't establish the office ourselves but we would like to see the council go on record as encouraging other bodies on campus to debate the issue and examine the possibilities of such a proposal and its difficulties."

In outlining some of the possi­ble functions of the office, McKenna noted complaints arising out of questionable grades in a course, disputes over grading of courses, and a system of examining some of the reasons behind student cheating instead of mere disciplinary action. He also mentioned the possibility of turning the academic problem over to an Academic Grievances Committee as a means of eliminating some of the work to be done by the Ombudsman, because most of his work would entail non-academic problems, such as those closely involved with student life in general.

The proposal was unanimous.

The remainder of the meeting centered upon the report of the By-Laws Committee with their three page revision of the Coun­cil's by-laws. The committee, which included Mr. Faccenda and Prof. Charles Allen, was chaired by representative Guy De Sapio. De Sapio, speaking for the document, pointed out the major changes in the old system of the council's structure. Most of the significant changes focused on membership and the tri-partite nature of the council. The committee advanced a regulation calling for a 2/3 presence of the representative groups as constituting a quorum rather than the necessary number from each of the representative groups.

(Continued on page 2)

St. Mary's Staff Students:

'An impossible situation'

by Ann Conway

St. Mary's staff students are currently engaged in a dispute with the administration over the terms of new contracts presented to the students recently. This contract represents the first written contract for the programs which has been in existence for the past 43 years.

In an interview Friday evening, two staff student representa­tives, Chris Bedryk and Sue Spanos, contended that the new contract jeopardized the staff students' job and life at SMC. They claimed it was also in direct contradiction to a promise made by Mr. John J. McGrath, SMC President, at a staff student's meeting last spring.

According to Mr. McGrath, "father McGrath announced that the staff program would be continued and assured us that the contract would be re-negotiated as of our present program. When we talked to him at our last meeting, he assured us that he would not have a vote on the council. He said that the new contract was a correction of an abuse, not a change in the pro­gram."

Although the staff program is being gradually phased out at SMC, the new contract affects approximately 32 students. Under the new contract these students would be allowed to continue in their present programs (ranging from a 30 to a 15 hour work week), but would be subjected to new policies.

One of the contract changes would deny staff students' tours who count time spent eating their meals during their working periods as earning time. Under the new contract, a girl would lose 5 to 6 hours of pay a week. "It would be impossible," according to Miss Bedryk, "for a girl to work a 15 hour job during the school year, and 5 hours over the summer."

Another provision of the new contract deals with time lost due to sickness or failure to report to work. In the new contract students would not be compensated for this time. Under the present program, if a girl is sick the nurse reports her ill and the girl gets earning credit. Staff stu­dents fear that changes in this policy might endanger the health of other students. If staff students fear losing earning time would report for work sick and possibly contaminate the food or infect other students.

Selection of student supervisors by the Food Service Direc­tor has also come under attack by the Staff Students. They feel that the administration is taking away their right to be student-supervised by those that they elect. Under the present verbal contract, these staff officers are in charge of meals and super­vision of the girls. Usually.

Although the staff students originally requested a written contract because "We wanted something in writing to avoid a misinterpretation of our jobs," the administration-writes con...
Scholastic editor named Steve Brion assumes post

by Mike Mooney

Steve Brion, a Junior English Major from Lindenhurst New York has been named the new Editor of the Scholastic.

With the exception of Managing Editor, the other editorial positions on the Scholastic are yet to be filled. The newly named Managing Editor is freshman Phil Stark from Poughkeepsie, New York. Brion's first issue as editor-in-chief will be the May 8th issue. Brion himself will be the first regular issue of the Scholastic following the Easter break. The course evaluation book will be published between East and May 8th.

Brion's position was accepted last week by the editorial board consisting of Associate Economics Professor Father Ernest Bartell, Communications Arts Associate Professor Ronald Weber, and senior William Mitchell.

Brion noted that the essential difference between the Scholastic and the Observer was the greater freedom afforded to the Scholastic by its magazine format.

"We have a lot more freedom to cover things in depth," said Brion. "A magazine can go a lot further to move motives."

The new editor viewed favorably what he considered a shift in outlook in this year's magazine under Rich Moran. "Rich tried to cut down the polemics," Brion stated. "He tried to move from form of cultural expression." He added that there will be times when the magazine will speak out, but he was opposed to letting the Scholastic "slip into easy polemics." Brion saw his principal issue as "getting people into the magazine." He admitted that the relatively large number of "scared some people away," but felt that the subject matter of the magazine required longer stories. "I don't want to sacrifice the quality of the magazine to achieve a wider audience," said Brion. "The problem is to widen the audience without losing your integrity as a writer."

As future subject matter, Brion commented that the students will continue to speak out on the University's priorities and felt that he was in "basic agreement" with the position this year's editors had taken.

The new Editor said he would like to use more graphics to break up the copy, but added that graphics are expensive. Brion also said that he believed the magazine had a duty to serve the students. For this reason, he saw a continuation of the movie guide and continuation of the Scholastic's Course Evaluation booklets.

Hardin favors legal abortion

by Mike Chapin

"I would rather not be born, than to be born without human dignity." This was the theme of Dr. Garrett Hardin's lecture on the subject of abortion which has been "brought out from underneath the taboos where it had been hidden for the last 20 years."

Dr. Hardin, professor of biology at the University of California at Santa Barbara, delivered the first of his three lectures in the Microbiology course last Friday. The course, concerning the duties of an ex officio member of the Radiation Research Committee, was a follow-up of the lecture delivered by the Honorary Chairman of the Radiation Committee, Dr. Thomas F. Kellogg, Morrissey Hall. John Barkett, President, was named to head the group which is to draw up the rationale for Hall Life to be presented to the Student Life Council.

Brion also said that he "tried to cut down the ultimatum," Miss Wedryk explained. "It's always been discussed first with us before changes in the program are made official. We feel that when two parties enter a contract, both parties would be represented and should be in agreement. We're aware that the staff position is a greatly desired one, but one else on campus gets to eat on work time or has sick time off. But we would continue to agree as we do. We're a small staff and we must work together.

In commenting on the Staff changes, Mr. McGrath stated that in the past three or four years many abuses have entered the program. "The food service was very bad, and the girls refused to cooperate with the manager. So, I called the girls together and announced that the program was ending. I stated that I would fulfill my contract with each of them, but that they must fulfill their part also. It is an impossible situation."

The entire program is being stopped because it is too expensive but the girls presently on the program will be allowed to stay on the program they signed up for until they graduate. "It is not a change in the program, but correction of abuses which have entered the program," Mr. McGrath emphasized.
**Investors show gain in Mock Stock Market**

by Mike Chapin

Sure, you had $2,000. If you had given it to Junior Brian Nagle to invest for you in the stock market one month ago, you would have an extra $248 in your pocket already.

Of course it is possible, Brian was the top money winner in the first period of the Mock Stock Market Contest. The Mock Stock Market will have three periods. Winners will be declared for each of the first two periods. Brian Nagle, James Raley, and Pat Gibbs received $20, $10, and $5 for being the top three money winners of the first period. At the end of the third period, the investor with the greatest gain for all three periods will receive a round trip ticket to New York City. The prizes were donated by Thompson and McKinnon Brokerage firm in South Bend, Moser said.

Nagle said he used a very simple but effective analysis in choosing his stocks. He said he looked at past records and trends and consulted a few source books. He played some hunches. He had been watching two stocks and knew that they were down. He bought in and when the stocks reached their evening off point he sold the stock for a nice 11.9% gain.

Organizer, Larry Moser, said that the purpose of the Mock Stock Market was to "educate people to the flows of the stock market."

"There is a vacuum of knowledge on campus about the stock market. Most students after graduation get a little money and do not know how to invest it."

"Moser said that he hoped the contestants would "learn what fluctuates the stocks" by watching them closely. Moser mentioned that public attitudes may affect the market. Pollution control stocks are rising now, for example. If a nude girl were to walk down Wall Street, people would probably start selling stocks like mad because the morals of the nation were degrading." Moser said. Similarly, a peace move could have a positive effect while France's devaluation of the franc might have a negative effect.

There are two ways of making money with the stock market, according to Moser. One way is to do some long-term buying and wait for the stocks to rise. The other is to sell short. Selling short is if one knows a stock is falling, one can sell it and then buy back in again when the price has gone down. Either way one makes money. Even though the university refused to give the students use of their 1107 computer, the whole system has been computerized. Moser explained that the Bendix corporation has donated over $900 worth of computer time to the Mock Stock Market.

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**Computer seminar held**

A week-long seminar on "computing for the Non-Computer Expert" will help Notre Dame alumni catch up on new trends in computer time-sharing this June.

Sponsored by the College of Business Administration, the short course is designed for those alumni who were graduated before a formal program in computer usage was instituted at Notre Dame. Although priority will be given alumni, interested persons may apply. The course includes a minimum of theory, and is planned to help participants become confident, knowledgeable users of computers in the shortest possible time. The programs employed are short, simple and closely resemble conversational English.

The seminar will run from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. for five days, and will include lectures by experienced professors, and actual programming and problem solving using two General Electric computers based in Buffalo, N.Y. and Dartmouth College.

Course topics include an overview of computer usage in business; the potential of time-sharing; basic computing languages; programming techniques; business problem solving, and statistical routines on time-sharing.

Three seminars will be offered in the Center for Continuing Education from June 8-13; from June 15-20 and from June 22-27. Applications are available from the CCE, Notre Dame, Ind. The best advice is "tke an early. Write: "L OBS' "

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**Great Young Britain!**

For the price of a stamp, we'll clue you in on the British scene.

Naming names of the spots only we local folk are "in" on.

We'll tell you about our native haunts, The pubs, Coffeehouses, Bistros, boutiques. Buhiques. And the like.

We'll tell you where you can bed-down for $2 a night, breakfast included. And chow-down for $1.

We'll tell you about the "doings" in the theatre. So you can see and say goodbye long before they break on Broadway. (Tickets: 90c.)

We'll tell you about a crazy little $30 ticket that'll buy you 1,100 miles of rail and boat travel. And fill you in on all kinds of tours planned especially for the college crowd.

We'll even show you how to make it through Shakespeare country, and you couldn't make it through Shakespeare in class.

We've got hundreds of ideas. All wrapped up in our free book: Great Young Britain. 20 pages big. With over 50 color photos.
Editorial:

Staff Student problem

The Staff Student Program at St. Mary's is a unique program which has been in existence for the past forty years. It has operated during this time on a verbal agreement between the college and the student allowing the student to work her way through school with no financial hangover when the student graduated.

The new contract which the college has presented for the student's signature is in Mgr. McGrath's terms "a correction of an abuse," and in the eyes of the Staff Students a "correction of one abuse with a larger abuse."

While we agree that the Staff Program is too insensitive to be continued, and should be gradually phased out, we also agree with the students' objections to parts of the proposed contract to be used in the interim.

The first student contention that the proposed contract jeopardizes the student's academic life appears valid both for the student and the college. By cutting down the number of hours the student is able to carry, the staff student must stay at St. Mary's longer, causing a financial burden on the academic life of the staff student, and thus extend financial burden on the college.

Secondly, the question of not allowing students to include sick time in their earning time appears to us a danger rather than a correction of an abuse. It creates an opportunity for students working on staff who fear loss of earning time to come to work and cause possible contamination of food and possible infection of fellow students.

Finally the college's demand that the students no longer elect their own student supervisors seems unreasonable and of no useful purpose. It would seem that if a student supervisor is necessary, then it should be someone whom the staff students would respect, could work with, and who is in the same situation. Therefore the most equitable solution would be for the girls to elect their own supervisor, rather than someone appointed by the Food Service Director.

Therefore we feel that the complaints of the Staff Students at St. Mary's are valid ones worth considering. The contract as it is proposed contains no job descriptions, and seems an ambiguous attempt on the part of the administration to control a situation which has existed for the past forty years.

A.M.C.

Letters

Rational attitude

Editor:

On Saturday I attended the lecture of Mr. Kunstler prepared to be shocked and dismayed at some of the revelations and attitudes that he brought forth. To my edification, however, Mr. Kunstler showed himself to be a reasonable man, sincerely concerned with the future of our country. Nevertheless, I did come away shocked and dismayed at many of our Notre Dame students.

In particular, I am speaking of that point in the lecture in which Mr. Kunstler prophesied to what dire results the present society would be driven to if the judicial and legislative bodies continue to be as unresponsive to the needs of the nation as they now seem to be. As he described the grim procession from picketing the courthouse to finally burning it down, I looked up in disbelief to see many clapping and shouting their approval—louders with each succeeding step. Rather than shuddering at the thought that such means should ever become necessary and wondering how that might be avoided, a good portion of the audience was voicing loud enthusiasm for the violence being described.

Can this be called a rational attitude? I agree that there is a need for change and I see that violence may become a necessary evil in obtaining it. But never will I stand up and cheer the name of violence. Even Mr. Kunstler felt that the day when courthouses must be burned to the ground has not arrived and need not necessarily. But if the attitude that I sensed last Saturday is prevalent among even our college students (and I pray that I am mistaken), then that day is much closer than you think, Mr. Kunstler!

Bob Florek

Lapses

Editor:

On Saturday, I went out on the Stepan Center Field to watch our Lacrosse team play against the Cincinnati Lacrosse Club. Most of the spectators went away with a good feeling, as N.D. won in overtime. For those of us who had to go by way of the east side of the field, however, another example of the "Notre Dame Man" ruined the victory. A number of "ND Men" and their young ladies were treating the fans to a great show of that favorite ND pastime, irresponsibility. Beer bottles (at least 24, to my count) with cartons, of course, were neatly scattered all over the south line. When asked to pick up their tidy mess, the ND Men gallantly said "Do it yourselves."

Informing the security guard through courts, we were told "We'll do something about it." The security guards now have the license plate numbers of the ND Men. What will happen to the trash remains to be seen. Saturday afternoon, it was all there, making Notre Dame even a more beautiful place to be. Sincerely,

Jim Lehner

Responsibility

Editor:

In the February 2nd issue of The Observer, under the byline of Tom Hampton, there appears this statement: "... in WW II the penalty for conscientious objection was death.

Are you sure? I am not. I was around then and I can't believe I would not have been sensitive to such extreme measures, especially since I was assigned to interview a conscientious objector for the military. I was impressed by the consistency with which he represented his scruples and attested his sincerity to pertinent authority. I am certain that my recall of this incident would be much more vivid if it have had been in jeopardy. If The Observer is correctly informed, then I am guilty of a shocking lapse of memory. I won't presume to suggest the degree of editorial irresponsibility if Mr. Hampton's assertion is false.

Sincerely yours,

D.C. Grant

Editor’s Note: Sorry the reply is so long in coming. According to Conscience in America, a book edited by Lillian Schiessel published by E.P. Dutton and Co., New York, 1968, 17 death sentences were handed down through courts marshall proceedings to conscientious objectors during World War I. None of these sentences were executed however.

The information is found on page 27. The Food Quota Statement Concerning the Treatment of Conscientious Objectors in the Army (Washington, D.C. 1919) by the Secretary of War as the source of its original information.
“A Servant of Two Masters;” great fun

by David Allen Edmonds

The Feminine Liberation Movement just got a big shot in the arm from the unlikely source of a sixteenth-century Italian playwright. Carlo Goldoni’s The Servant of Two Masters explored this phenomenon and other humorous areas of current interest in last weekend’s remarkable production by the ND-SMC Theatre.

Goldoni’s work is the typical contrived comedy. The plot is terraformically improbable, full of complications and sub-plots, and mistaken identities. But it is also very easy for the audience to predict what will happen next: boy and girl are in love, a crisis separates them, they’re reconciled and everybody gets married. You have seen all these things happen before, but for the same reason they are still funny.

The reason that it is still funny, and extremely funny, is that the Director, Miss Karen Huber, perfectly understood the mood of the play, and directed it to further that mood. It is a comedy full of motion, interesting characters and interwoven actions. Her cast is always moving, always acting and reacting. Gaps or mistakes in the script are filled with takes, glances, asides and sight gags. Even the stage hands have personalities that are carried out whenever they appeared on stage. As a director Miss Huber wrote a play that wanders all about but reaches a conclusion and leaves no loose ends. Miss Huber’s production follows that same idea in that it never lets up—the action is continuous from beginning to end.

Characters are alive and energetic. The production began with a pantomime set to music that, if watched closely, revealed the major actions of the play. This was extremely effective, for it set the tone of the play as light and happy, and functioned, as it ended in a freeze with the opening characters in their place, ready to go. Another technique that was good because it sustained action and mood was the scenery and the way it was changed. Six large triangular flats, called periscope, were painted to make up the three scenes of the play, each face being painted differently. When set up, they accurately portrayed the scene, and could be revolved to show the new scene in a matter of seconds. The actual changing of the scenes deserves mention, for in this play they related to the entire production, and instead of being a necessary evil they were something to be enjoyed. The Watters and the Porters all had specific personalities, and as the play progressed, the audience began to anticipate their entrances, and forget the fact that they were performing the essential task of changing the scenery.

It is hard to find adjectives necessary to describe Ray Holman’s performance as the Servant Troffaldino. It was a perfect combination of grace, energy and flawless timing that made it perhaps the best I’ve seen on this campus. He was always in character, whether delivering a line, making an aside to the audience, handling a prop or turning cartwheels. His wins, takes, hand and facial movements were just perfect.

It was a pleasure to watch this play, for the rest of the cast was superb. They used their hands and voices well, and generally stayed in character. The main point however is that everyone enjoyed being in the play. The actors were having an infectious kind of fun that poured onto the audience. This is important especially in this type of play where the lines are anticipated, and the audience knows what is going to happen.

James Boland played Pantalone, and gave his character a voice that stood in perfect contrast to Tom Broderick’s Dr. Lombard; their scene together reminded me of a Laurel and Hardy short. Boland’s timing was especially good, and Broderick gave by far his best performance to date. Nancy Bartonesky played Clance and was excellent. Her mining steps and batting eyes completely captured the essence of the part. Her lover, Silvio, was played by Zack Brown. Zack was good in the part, and together they posed like china figurines obsessively in love.

Miss Sue Maker, played the liberating roles of Beatrice and Federigo Raupoo. It is hard for a woman to sustain a male role but Miss Maker did admirably well. Her lover, Florindo Aretusi, was Raymond Bollard, and I was impressed with his handling of a primarily straight character.

Pete Peterson made the most of a rather weak character as Brigella, and Lois Jamieson’s Smeraldina started slowly but built up towards the end of the play.

The Servant of Two Masters just might have been the best ND-SMC production I have seen. Everything worked because it fit so well together. The acting was crisp and the costumes bright and colorful. Most importantly, however, it was fun.

There were no great, relevant points to be made, but the presence and cast enjoyed it. My only regret is that more people didn’t get to see it. It’s a shame that this production couldn’t have been given the advance publicity that it deserved.

Trotters appear after record year

The 44th edition of the fabulous Harlem Globetrotters will present their one-of-a-kind basketball show at the Athletic and Convocation Center on April 11. The patented program by the magicians of the hardwood, witnessed by more than 60,000,000 fans in 87 countries throughout the world, combines new attendance records with a topnotch variety show.

Going into this season, the “Magicians of Basketball” played 9,851 games – 7,126 of these in North America, the other 2,725 overseas. Their 1968-69 campaign included new attendance records: 44th edition of the fabulous Harlem Globetrotters will present their one-of-a-kind basketball show at the Athletic and Convocation Center on April 11. The patented program by the magicians of the hardwood, witnessed by more than 60,000,000 fans in 87 countries throughout the world, combines new attendance records with a topnotch variety show.

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Affidavits obtained in Barz incident

Director of Security Arthur Pears said yesterday that an officer has obtained from the county prosecutor's office affidavits and warrants in conjunction with Friday night's fight in Alumni Hall.

Affidavits will be filled out by Bill Barz and his father relating their version of what occurred early Saturday morning.

The two non-students taken to Joseph's Hospital was Michael Cross, 21, of 1057 South Laurel Ct., go, Barz's hometown. Barz claimed that he and one of his friends and talked to two of the youths.

Barz said that he considered the conversation friendly, and that a few minutes later the rest of the group from the basement came upstairs to participate in the conversation.

An Alumni resident said that the youths went upstairs after a Notre Dame security guard had told the people from town that they could not play pool because of a hall rule and asked them to leave.

The resident had asked the security guard to go downstairs and ask the group to leave because he was "worried about the possibility of trouble."

Barz claimed that he and one of his friends had entered the pool room facilities. Residents must be present for the pool balls to be signed out on a check to the charity chest. The charity chest organization is in the process of soliciting at Mary's on Wednesday night, with much needed publicity in the hope that a hundred million signatures in each case would realize that you are absolutely "theological human?"

Barz's partner stopped playing, the youths asked if they could play. Normally, only Alumni residents are allowed to use the rec room facilities. Residents must be present for the pool balls to be signed out on a check to the charity chest. The charity chest organization is in the process of soliciting at Mary's on Wednesday night, with much needed publicity in the hope that a hundred million signatures in each case would realize that you are absolutely "theological human?"

Barz claimed that he wrestled his assailant to the floor and was then grabbed by some friends of the youth. At this point, friends of Barz who had been standing beside him joined in the fight.

Barz's two brothers and his father who were in his room rushed out to help. There were approximately eight South Bend youths and five others including Barz in the fight.

Witnesses said the actual punch-throwing lasted for only about thirty seconds as others in the hall stepped in to stop the fracas.

According to Barz, the youth that hit him had left the immediate area. He claimed that he yelled for someone to stop him.

Witnesses said that Barz's father was yelling that the assailant should be arrested. When he pointed to the youth, he was hit by one of the youth's friends. Other hall residents who were now on the scene attempted to help break up the fight.

According to Security Director Arthur Pears, who had decided when the fight broke out that he could not stop the fracas and so called security headquarters to ask for more men.

Two more guards were sent out to the scene. When they arrived, there was much confusion in the hall. Hall members were attempting to keep both sides apart. According to witnesses of one of the security guards moved into the group using Mace in an attempt to quell the disturbance.

The other security guard called the St. Joseph County Sheriff's department.

Director of Security Arthur Pears was called later but by the time he got to Alumni from his home, the sheriff's police had already left.

Witnesses said that when the sheriff's department arrived, they came in a door behind the crowd and pushed through the gap that had been established between the Alumni residents and the hall residents.

Four of the sheriff's men stayed in the gap while the others, which witnesses said were approximately twenty in number, moved throughout the hall to clear the hall of non-students.

One of the four policemen was also asked to verify which one of the youths was responsible for starting the incident. The youths objected to the question.

In an attempt to clear the hall, the youths were walking down the hall asking students to get in their rooms; they also presented Junior Rick Ames, standing outside Sophie Moore's room, an argument ensued. Fort was inside his room.

Father Joseph O'Neil, rector of

Alumni Hall, said that when he was told the phrase "you-you" he was handcuffed. Fort protested the action and was released.

The two handcuffed students were then outside and put in the back of a police car.

Father James Riehle, Dean of Student Life, said that while he was called to the hall, he was told about Ames and Fort's arrest.

Father Riehle has said he went to see Elmer Sokol, St. Joseph's county sheriff, and explained that the two persons that were handcuffed were students.

The two students to the responsibility of Riehle.

Is the embryo human?

(Continued from page 2)

broyts?"

The original fertilized egg is merely an information bank, Hardin explained, just like the blueprints for a house, if you decide to destroy the blueprint for a house you are not destroying the house.

Dr. Hardin next attacked the theological and ethical arguments against abortion claiming that the church uses "theological traps" and "logical ploys" in trying to elicit rational discussion with the ambiguous phrase "sanctity of life."

Has said what the ideal that we "should never destroy life under any circumstances at all" was this. This is in direct contrast to the destruction of the human embryo.

But of course being concerned is hardly enough once you have conceived a human being. How do you realize that you are absolutely stymied. You simply cannot ad-

ress to this doctrine of never killing or allowing life to be killed. No matter how pious you are you simply cannot contemplate having a hundred million children to have your relations with your wife. This is beyond the means of the most dedicated pious group. In conclusion, Dr. Hardin said that it is impossible to draw the line when in the period of preg-

nancy abortion should not be allowed.

He said that most scientists do not believe that the zygote is a person being born. They say that an embryo a human being why then can't we call human beings em-

Students for Biafran Relief announced last night that the collections which were taken on campus Thursday were $1,025.87. The drive was held at St. Mary's on Wednesday night, while Thursday evening saw the canvassing at "Du Lac."

In addition to the solicitations money, SBR received $1,000.00 from the Student Government's Charity Chest. The charity chest profits resulted from the good turn-out at this year's March Grass. Student Body Treasurer John Coughlin presented the check to the group the morning after the Student Senate approved the recommendations of the Charity Chest Committee at the Sunday night meeting.

Normally, only Alumni residents are allowed to use the rec room facilities. Residents must be present for the pool balls to be signed out on a check to the charity chest. The charity chest organization is in the process of soliciting at Mary's on Wednesday night, with much needed publicity in the hope that a hundred million signatures in each case would realize that you are absolutely "theological human?"

Remember

Harlem Globetrotters at the ACC

on April 11 8 PM

Collection nets $1,025.87

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King film shown tonight

The project in the New York Times. When he found no theater in South Bend was willing to show the film with its $5 admission price, he called the producer of the film, Ely Landau, in New York and obtained permission to show the film on campus.

Metzger then obtained free use of Washington Hall under its agreement with SUAC. The Program for Non-Violence signed as a co-sponsor of the event and Students Against Racism has picked up the advertising costs.

Metzger commented that "It's really amazing to see the number and the varied types of people that have gotten together to support this project nationally. And the same applies locally. We have drawn great response from the media in the immediate area and from the people here on campus. I think the cooperation needed and obtained for this project is a very suitable tribute to Dr. King."

Publicity for the film, Metzger said, has been in the South Bend Tribune, local television and radio stations and was even announced in the pulpits and bulletins of most of the South Bend churches.

The film, which traces the work of Dr. King from 1955 until his death in 1968, runs for 2 1/2 hours and was put together by Landau with the aid of TV stations and news media across the country. Many parts of the film are rare, such as a tape of the meeting before King's first momentous denunciation attempt in Montgomery, Ala., and have never been distributed nationally.

The film has no commentary, but selected passages will be performed by a group of stars including Harry Belafonte, Charlton Heston, Burt Lancaster, Paul Newman, Jeanne Woodward, Sidney Poitier and Anthony Quinn.

Many of King's own speeches, including the memorable "I have a dream speech" delivered at the 1963 March on Washington, are included.

No wage raise during strike

(Continued from page 1)

Mansfield said Congress might have to skip its scheduled Easter recess to work on the postal pay bill that has been jammed up for several months.

But Vice President J. Stanley Lewis of the letter carriers union said, "It would take nine months for a serviceman to be trained to put a sack of mail on your back and delivering it to the right houses,"

But Daniel Z. Henkin, assistant defense secretary for public affairs, said he understood the servicemen would initially be used only to sort mail and drive trucks—not deliver it. They would work at the beginning, Henkin said, in the main Manhattan post office, the Brooklyn Post Office, and the Street Post Office.

Postmaster General Winston M. Blount said the GLUs would not require any intensive training and what instructions they do need will be provided on the job.

He added that the first objective would be "to restore essential mail services," such as movement of welfare and social security checks, but estimated it would take "several weeks before meaningful services are restored" in New York.

The Observer

UAC feels optimism

Festival successful

by Steve Lazar

Tom Kronk, chairman of the University Arts Council, today described a "new optimism" which has overtaken the center for the arts and progressive education, and that only four of these requests have been rejected. He added that members of the UAC will be making contacts over KUSAC in order to gain additional funds.

Kronk said that of the difficulties in meeting the June 1st deadline is that many foundations make grants only once each year, and that his deadline date often falls after June 1st.

An extension on this deadline would possibly eliminate this problem, he said.

The University Arts Council has been very effective on the recognition he truly deserves," he said.

Kronk said he remains optimistic even though the UAC must raise 1.6 million dollars by June 1st to meet the deadline set by the University. Barring any extensions, if that amount is not reached, the fieldhouse will be razed.

He stated that the UAC has made at least fifty requests for funds to various foundations favorable to the arts and progressive education, and that only four of these requests have been rejected.

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The University Arts Council has been very cooperative in the UAC's drive, Kronk felt. He said that the administration did not fully understand the "concept of progressive education" that is behind the UAC's action, but as long as the money required could be raised there would be no problems.

He described the future arts center as a place where the professional artist, the faculty member and the student could come together for the maximum education of the student artist. He said it would be a "place for the student," a place where he can come to express himself and be criticized by his peers.

He emphasized that the arts center will be an ideal place for artistic experimentation. "The student can have a one man show here. This is the place to have a flop — if it has to be," he said.

Most of the 1.6 million dollars required, he thought, will be spent in refurbishing the interior of the existing structure. Plans include rooms for film screenings, music, exhibits, workshops and a dining room. The amount of money used on the exterior and the possibilities of this building is dependent on the results of architectural studies, he noted.

Kronk said that the next public activity of the UAC may well be a "Festival of Lights and Life" to be celebrated later in the spring.

In closing, he noted that even if the fieldhouse must be destroyed the University Arts Council will still be around next year. Jim Metzger, Associate Commissioner of the Student Union Academic Commission, is the local organizer. He read of the case of a serviceman who has to skip its scheduled Easter recess to work on the postal pay bill that has been jammed up for several months.
by Stan Unrak

The Maple Leafs of Captain Gerry McParland climaxed an undefeated regular season last night with an 8-3 shellacking of the Detroit Red Wings. The win gave the Leafs the championship in the Hockey championship in two straight games.

By far the most solid team in the League, the Maple Leafs dominated the best lines in the league. With McParland, Marshall Moffat, and Mark Bekker in the lineup, the Leafs were unstoppable. The win gave the Leafs their second straight Stanley Cup.

McGuire claims team could have won NCAA

NEW YORK (UPI) — I felt we had a good chance of winning the NCAA or the NIT,” outspoken Jim McGuire said yesterday. "If we had been going for the NIT that a lack of height doesn't bother McGuire. McGuire has proven himself as one of the best in the league, and though he may be short, he has proved he can hold his own in the majors, McGuire finished with 13-0.

“IT's the best defensive club I've ever played against,” said St. John's Coach Lou Carneccola after coaching his final college game before joining the New York Nets next year. But Carneccola was still proud of his team's defense, and the team's offense, "the kids didn't quit."

St. John's fell behind, 13-2 and 28-12, and trailed, 33-25, with an eight minute left in the game but was able to come back to within deficit to five points, 49-44, with four minutes left. A long jumper by Jeff Lanier was his high scorer with 22 points, started McGuire's streak.

Joe Deprte was St. John's leading scorer, but he was held to his average. McGuire was fouled early as Marquette held him in check.

The Marquette basketball game Any completed a 22-6 season with a 75-68 victory over LSU, which was topped only by the [illegible] career high Marvich. Jim Olsley paced the defense-minded Cadets with 28 points.

Marvich had a frustrating end to his college career in the NIT as he held to 77 points in three games and limited to just 20 points in the first game with Georgetown and Marquette.

Marvich is tops with 3,667 points in his career but McGuire, outspoken to the end, had the last laugh. "I'll take my John Meyers over Marvich up in Harlem anytime."

McGuire's trademark.

TUESDAY, MARCH 24, 1970

Stiller Town

Jim Murray

Today a Stiller Town

"Today, the road all runners come, "Shoulder-high we bring you home," and set you at your threshold down," wrote A.E. Housman, "Townsmen of a stiller town."

You did not know Bill Jenkins. But you knew a thousand like him. Bronze-blood skin, the color of bronzed copper, level, steady brown eyes that could narrow into a "Don't push me too far." look if the occasion demanded, he wore the blood-red football suit and helmet of the USC Trojans. He would have been an All-Coast cornerbacck this year.

He was 6-feet-3, weighed 195, and he sat on the bench most of the Rose Bowl last year, although there wasn't much that choose between him and the guys getting their uniforms dirty.

He was a typical Trojan, a typical Californian, the breed that made the state athletic America famous. The big leagues wanted him for baseball. The pros wanted him for football.

Last time I saw him, he was flying down the wall of June Mountain on skis. His powerful young legs cutting grooves across the slope that looked to me as steep as the side of a skyscraper. He was keeping up with a Helmut or a Werner or one of those Austrian types who had been born on skis, even though he himself had abandoned the slopes for the flandinesports for several years.

When son hit a tree on the timberside edge of the mountain that weekend, it was Bill Jenkins who helped tie him in the basket and slide him down to the bottom, maybe, it was Bill, popped the dislocated shoulder back in place.

He came from a long line of people who knew what to do with machinery, how to survive in a wilderness, how to squats across a prairie or sense the smell of the forest. His father, Maxmore, was of a man, knew every cog and cable on that mountain. His mother, Jane, knew every tree or untrimmed sprawl in the lodge kitchen and still found time to organise a letter-writing campaign to whole regiments of lonely troops in Vietnam. She was very proud of the two sons you you, who managed to stay in school.

Spring training was to open April 4 at Vondale Field. And Bill was ready for it. For the first time in many years, he looked confident, as he sat over a cup of hot chocolate in the lodge and he chatted me about my timid tumble on the Bunny slope. This time, he promised. No 11 would be at the corner for the Trojans. Maybe, for the first time, would be accepted, maybe a game-saving tackle. This time, they would be a national championship.

First things wouldn't be, the midwinter was at June Lake. One more ride up the No. 1 chair, one more torch light ski down the face. Bill and some buddies drove up. On Saturday, there was an errando to do — a simple drive down to the powerhouse and back on an empty ford. Bill piled his young brother and a friend into the car. As always, he was in a hurry.

He neededn't have been He had the rest of his life to make that trip. There was a high speed spin, a soft shoulder — and Bill Jenkins was crushed, broken and thrown 30 feet on a boulder. He bled to death in a hospital 30 miles away.

The Trojan football team made it's first road trip of 1970 this week, 50 of the finest football players in the land. The 51st was not on team bus. He rode ahead in his own. He was 20 years old.

"And early through the laurel grows "Will flock to gaze the strengthless dead "And round that early-taured head "Who set you at your threshold down, "And set you at your threshold down, "A parland brefor a girl's" —Ibid

Lanier goes first in draft

NEW YORK (UPI) — Bob Lanier of St. Bonaventure, considered as one of the best big men ever to play college basketball, was selected 6-3 forward by the Buffalo, the third expansion team, for the first pick in the 1970 National Basketball Association college draft.

The San Diego Rockets, who won the NBA championship last year, got Tim McCormick of the University of Illinois. Wilt Chamberlain, the most prolific scorer in major college history, was chosen 6-3 guard John Johnson of UCLA.

George Johnson, a center from the University of Michigan, was grabbed by the Atlanta Hawks, who got the San Francisco pick at payment of a trade made between the teams earlier this year.

The Boston Celtics, getting their highest choice in 20 years, chose Dave Cowens of Florida for the second choice in the 1970 NBA draft.

Seattle chose forward Jim Ard of Cincinnati as its first choice.

Cleveland was the first of the expansion teams to select and chose 6-3 guard John Johnson of Iowa.

Portland, another expansion team, took 6-5 forward today, the first choice in the 1970 college basketball Association college draft.

The Phoenix Suns took Greg Howard of New Mexico, while the Chicago Bulls tapped 6-5 forward Russ Junner of Georgia.

The Philadelphia 76ers took Al Henry of Wisconsin, the Los Angeles Lakers took 6-5 forward Jim McMillian of Columbia and the New York Knicks, drafting for the second time in the first round tapped 6-2 John Valley of the national championship UCLA Bruins.

The Phoenix, the third expansion team, went for 6-7 forward John Huemer of Princeton, which was chosen in the college draft.

Little Calvin Murphy of Nia- gara, a three-time A.A. All American, was the first man taken in the first round and rated by the Sand Diego Rockers.