Apollo coming back as Aquarius rockets fire

SPACE CENTER, Houston (UPI)
The astronauts fired Apollo 13's lunar lander rocket last night aiming to put themselves on a precise path toward a Pacific Ocean splash down Friday. Engineers studied data from the crippled space craft to see how accurate the maneuver was.

"That was a good burn," ground control told the space fliers.

The emergency splashdown area for the pilots James A. Lovell, John L. Swigert, and Fred W. Haise is about 600 miles southeast of Pago Pago in American Samoa about 11 p.m. EST Friday.

Tension knotted the flight control room at Houston just before the burn. Flight Director Gene Kranz made the rounds of the crowded room, checking each control panel to determine whether all was "go" for the maneuver.

The 4 minute 24 second blast was triggered at 9:40 P.M., and during the tense moments, ground control continued to assure the crew: "You're looking good!"

The pilots used the descent engine of their Aquarius moon lander to maneuver themselves into position for their return to earth. Under normal circumstances, the Aquarius would have been jettisoned before they headed back to earth.

But it was not for the Aquarius on this trip, however, the astronauts would have died. They used the little lunar lander as a sort of lifeboat, utilizing it's oxygen and power, after a mysterious explosion knocked out the electrical current abroad their command ship, Odyssey, and spilled part of their life giving oxygen.

The astronauts faced some potential problems back on earth. Officials in the splashdown area kept a worried watch on tropical storm Helen, now 247 miles southwest of Pago Pago, near the spot the astronauts are to land.

Before firing the rocket blast to line themselves up for the Pacific Ocean splashdown, the space pilots whipped around the back side of the moon and were backing toward earth by the pull of lunar gravity.

The United States will request foreign governments to render "appropriate assistance" to the Apollo 13 astronauts if needed, the State Department said yesterday.

The United States and 42 (continued on page 6)

by Cliff Wintrobe

Notre Dame's first bowl appearance in forty-four years entitled the university $210,000 for minority group scholarship grants and programs Father Heschmeyer announced Monday.

The university grossed $340,000 from the New Year's Day Classic, but $130,000 was eaten up by the cost of transporting and maintaining the team, coaches, and marching band.

$50,000 of this sum will be set aside for salaries of personnel connected with the black studies program, which is scheduled to begin fall.

Father Joyce hinted Friday that a black studies director has been chosen and part of the $50,000 will go toward his salary. The name of the possible director was not revealed.

The remaining $160,000 is slated for supplemental funding of financial aid for minority students and will be parcelled out at four-year scholarship grants.

Brother Kiernan Ryan, Chairman of the Committee on Financial Aid and Scholarships, said yesterday the extra funds will be pooled with money obtained from education opportunity grants, national defense loans, and other university funds.

Nominations for minority students get money

Minority students get money

by Cliff Wintrobe

Money an applicant would earn from a job while at school is also included when considering funding financial aid for minority students Ryan said.

He was unable to state a specific number of financial aid applicants who would be helped by the $160,000.

The turn down rate of applicants who decline to come here and the amount of money received from the federal government are the two variables causing the uncertainty said Ryan.

The $160,000 will be pro-rated over four years, on $40,000 will be the critical sum when figuring the number of applicants who can be helped.

The university assumes that a student with no financial help at all from his parents will need $3,150 a year for school. The student is expected to earn at least $460 during the summer.

Last year the university "received $40-$50,000 in educational opportunity grants of which 75% have to go to students whose families earn less than $6,000 a year. This money plus money from national defense loans, a possible school job, and other sources plus the applicant's own financial position will determine how far the $160,000 will go.

The Senate finalized the plans for the SLC election during its meeting last night.

VOL. IV, NO. 109

Serving the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College Community

by Pat Dermody

The Student Senate met last night to discuss plans for the approaching Student Life Council election. The election will be held on Thursday, April 23, with representatives being chosen from the districts of the undergraduate student body. The districts will be the north Quad, the north west Quad, with the outlying dorms composing the third district.

Each candidate will be required to present an official nomination petition composed of one hundred full signatures and corresponding addresses. These forms may be picked up after 4:00 p.m. Friday, made the rounds of the Student Government office. They must be returned to the office by 11:00 a.m. Friday, April 17, 1970.

A list of candidates will be posted inside the Government office one day after nominations close. Changes or corrections can only be made through Mark Winning, Chairman of the Election Committee. The committee will be composed of Chairman Winning, and the four Stay Senators, Tom Thraher, Russ Stone, Pat Weber and Al Giffin.

Senator Weber is also election commissioner. The rules suggested if any candidate is planning some course of action, of which he is unsure, he should seek the advice of Chairman Winning, Commissioner Weber, or contact the Student Government Secretary.

Candidates will be restricted from activities camping until noon Friday, April 17, 1970. The election will take place at the room and evening meals on April 23, in the individual halls. The campaign ballot is due by 9:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on the same day.

Also last night, Senator Ed Crawford moved to propose a bill to prohibit the use of graffiti on campus, but was informed by President Krashna that his proposal should first be placed in committee before a decision could be reached.

Following this SSB Krashna announced that the Constitutional Revision Committee held a meeting tonight in the Amphitheater in Lafayette in order that all ideas concerning the future and direction of the Student Government may be aired. The hearing will be open to the Student body and all interested students will be given a chance to express their views.

Trustees stall

Once again yesterday, the Board of Trustees of Notre Dame did not reach a decision on the future of partial tuition grants.

The announcement, initially expected last Monday, April 6, may be released today.
**Does it hurt to chill beer twice?**

*By Dan O'Donnell*

Contemporary theorist-poet Gary Snyder presented a reading of his latest works before a near-capacity audience last night in Washington Hall, as a part of this week's Sophomore Literary Festival.

Snyder prefaced his readings by citing the problems of the writer in today's society and expressed "dread at the multitude of things that we cannot accept." He pointed out political and the imprisonment of political and cultural enemies, including the Chicago 7 and Timothy Leary as examples of "misplaced sense of values" that have caused "the insanity of Western civilization."

Snyder, considered an eco-poet due to his concern with what he termed "the rape of the environment," focused his remarks on the ecological problem; the relation of man to his environment and the need for a total restructuring of man's value system toward it. Snyder characterized the poet as a "critic in opposition to what we call civilization and definitely Christianity, a servant in the field of the muse, nature the great god." A type of sophisticated impressionism, Snyder's poetry lacks connections and formal sentence structures while relying on the flow of language and sensory impressions to convey a message steeped in Oriental, particularly Buddhist, traditions. His pervasive concern with the family is typical of the Japanese sense of ancestry.

In the first cycle of poems, "Regarding the Wave", written in honor of his wife, Snyder explored various traditions in Western civilization which contradicted, most unfavorably, with his sense of ancestry. With his second cycle, "Songs of Clouds and Water", Snyder examined the relation of man to his "mother, the earth goddess." He termed the social and respon­sibility "not a heavy one, but a beautiful one.

In this cycle, Snyder discussed the need for "communism" between creatures at every level of the "food chain." Speaking of this relationship, he said "This is not nature really tooth and claw: this is the great ceremony." This was followed by "Long Hair", a series of works dealing with the necessity of a revolution­ary response to civilization on both the political and cultural levels. Snyder preceded this reading with a short discussion of "communism" and two lunaticury.

Concerning violence, he stated, "The breaking of window in Santa Barbara or the blowing out of a few floors of unoccupied office buildings shows great restraint in view of our present situation." He called North America Turtle Island after an old Indian legend, saying that he considered the primitive division of the United States to be the only "true divisions" even today.

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**SOPHOMORES MAJOR NEW MAJORS IN SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY**

Declare your major for Advising-Registration

See: Professor Schla

G-112 Memorial Library

**THURSDAY April 16: 10-12 AM**

**1:30-4:30 PM**

**FRIDAY April 17: 10-38-12 noon**

**1-3 PM**

**MONDAY April 20: 10-38-12 noon**

**1-3 PM**

You must declare your intent to major at this time in order to receive information regarding advising and registration.

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**THE OBSERVER**

**WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15, 1970**

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**Does it hurt to chill beer twice?**

Not that you'd want to. Sometimes it just happens...like after a picnic, or when you bring home a couple of cold 6-paks and forget to put 'em in the refrigerator. Does chilling goof up the taste or flatten the flavor?

Relax. You don't have to worry. A really good beer like Budweiser is just as good when you chill it twice. We're mighty glad about that. We'd hate to think of all our effort going down the drain just because the temperature has its ups and downs.

You can understand why when you consider all the extra trouble and extra expense that go into brewing Budweiser. For instance, Budweiser is the only beer in America that's Beechwood Aged.

So...it's absolutely okay to chill beer twice.

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**Budweiser is the King of Beers.**

(By you know that.)

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**AN TOSTAL QUEEN CONTEST**

send photos to: 414 Badin Hall

Summer Session at Stanford University

**JUNE 22 - AUGUST 15, 1970**

FOR FULL DETAILS WRITE:

**OFFICE OF THE SUMMER SESSION**

**STANFORD UNIVERSITY**

**STANFORD, CALIFORNIA 94305**

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**Social Economic Development Project**

**Employment Opportunities**

Norling writes book

Are revolutions worth the pain? What causes national character? Is anything irreverent? An attempt to grapple with these and other questions, marshals historical examples from ancient Rome to modern cold-war politics in an attempt to provide general answers. The title of the book is set by the University of Notre Dame Press.

Dr. Bert Nordling, associate professor of history, organizes his book around six frequently occurring political revolutions. He focuses on the causes National character seems to allow. Rather, national character is formed by geographical environment, historical experience, and the reciprocalities of genius and time. Nordling suggests, and is certainly warranted, that the product of heroism or nature is largely a myth. Set "illusions of character!"" the proverbial "fiery Spanish soul" is largely a myth, Nordling suggests, and is certainly warranted, that the product of heroism or nature is largely a myth. Nonetheless, the great illusion surrounding the great and the good seems a valid assumption. Too many opportunities are provided for fantasies and hallucinations. Nordling points out, "the Cultural Conditions of Achievement" concludes that the "...resulting illusion of the appearances of genius in history are neither non-existent, or undiscovered. Nordling notes that such factors as factors as adequate wealth, public interest in the arts and the absence of a strong revolutionary ideology seem to allow cultural excellence, but certainly do not guarantee its appearance. Nordling is also the author of "Towards a Better Understanding of History," and the recipient of the 1968 Thomas Madden Award for the best teaching of American History at Notre Dame. He received his doctorate in history from Notre Dame in 1955.

The second sale of bids for the Tri-class promotion will be held this weekend. Sister Immaculata, called to provide an example of many other girls are involved in looking for houses and soliciting for friends to live with them off campus.

Norling is also the author of "Illusions of. Passion and the Recipient of the 1968 Thomas Madden Award for the best teaching of American History at Notre Dame. He received his doctorate in history from Notre Dame in 1955."

Selection of roommates is set aside.

Selection of roommates is set aside for freshmen to live in particular sections. They will not mark off specific rooms for the freshmen, but require that a certain number live for example, on a certain floor. Suisei president of the sophomore class, called that after speaking with Sister Immaculata and McCandless, she said "It is my hope to put some freshmen in McCandless next year."

Sister Immaculata commented on the emotional climate of campus around the time of room selection. She said "Our rooms are superior and everyone should not be caught up in the emotion of room selection."

The room charges will not increase in the coming year and if Augusta Hall is used, it will be comparable in price to the rooms in Holy Cross.

The class of '71 will select their rooms on April 22nd, the class of '72 on April 27th and 28th, and the class of '73 on April 29th and 30th.
Campus Opinion

The following column was written by ex-Student Union Academic Commissioner Pat McDonough for the Observer. Due to the recent controversy surrounding the Academic Commission program, I felt it appropriate to ask Mr. McDonough to set forth the philosophy that the commission attempted to follow this year.

The final weeks of the 1969-70 Student Union Academic Commission have proved to be most interesting and controversial. My position, with the administration and with students and faculty as the year’s events are viewed in retrospect. However, undoubtedly, inquirers for criticism were met by the announcement and subsequent appearance of William Kunstler, March 22. In this column, generously donated by the Observer, with the transition of administration, I hope to examine some of the intricacies of the Academic Commission as a basis for evaluation.

Pat Dowdall, having observed the trend established by former Commissioners Chuck Nau and John Mroz, upon assuming his duties a year ago, saw need for an expressed philosophy: a rationale behind the process in providing a springboard for intellectual stimulation and opportunity to present contemporary thought in the form of lectures, conferences, symposia, and films. Pat, and I upon succeeding him in December, saw this purpose best fulfilled by instilling a tradition of the type which would have actually existed a limited number of available numbers and not personalities. This approach was generally adhered to thoroughout the year.

The necessity for a budget cut for Student Government – Student Union normally would have impeded a schedule of top speakers in a non-election year. However, we applied strict budget control, and our philosophy facilitated presenting some fifty-two events by virtue of the fact that less money was required to contract scholars in various fields than headline grabbers. Resulting from this already-beginning trend for public figures to view invitation to Notre Dame as an honor and having their names added to the list. The procedure of obtaining people to appear at Notre Dame, overall, is theoretically simple, but pragmatically hard, and separation of merits, which are followed by executive board meetings where scores of names are suggested. The commission attempted for sustainability with the overall philosophy, and relevance to the particular program planned, and the field, teaching, or ideas in which the person is engaged. This is accompanied by a number of half-hearted offers resulting in refusals running 80-10 over acceptances. As agencies tend to the part of any honorarium, they are avoided whenever possible, and a one man, one, perforce approach is maintained. Here the skills of people like Mike Lynch, Bob Laslita, Greg Murray, Pat Dowdall, Bill Kuritz, Steve Novak, Steve Steiner and others came into play in impressing upon potential lecturers the integrity of our program.

Political leanings were recognized, of course, but were not even within the list of priorities. Moreover, it is largely coincidental that people who have opinions “liberals” than “conservative” appealed. All invitations are extended in the same manner: more often than not, it is the speaker who calls the shots, including the context of his speech. However, I do believe that there does exist a limited number of available “conservative” thinkers. But, again, our explicit goal was to avoid a solid list of political speakers. Disappointments included: Frank Boorman, Francis J. Sappey, Hubert Humphrey, and as I write this column, Alan Watts, who were scheduled and cancelled at late date, Spiro Agnew, Robert Finch, Barry Goldwater, Daniel P. Moynihan and many others were unavailable; and William Buckley requires a $3,000 fee. Regarding the Fortune budget, I felt that the department was allowed for the appearance of one, not both, and eventually decided on Spock, after an inconclusive poll, on the basis of potential gate receipts and student interest.

The appearance of William Kunstler was, in my estimation, a rare opportunity to meet a man of contemporary relevance and contemporary figure who identified with youth perhaps more than anyone previously appearing. In presenting a very logical, rational, and well-rounded view of much of minority unrest, he demonstrated incalculable support to students in Stepan Center where no disorders of any sort occurred, reflecting the activity of the student body in which I had confidence. Concerning both the Spock and Kunstler, I felt it necessary to break precedent, and charge $3.50 per person in order to ensure the stability of our budget. Summarily, we feel, if we have not completely accomplished the purpose of the concept of the Academic Commission, have taken a big step forward.

Letters

Editor: I have just returned from listening to Mr. Claude Brown and as I think, having not only I have just witnessed, my admiration for him has turned to resentment.

Mr. Brown created a masterful presentation of Manchild in the Promised Land, if he actually authored the work. He was working black in the stumps of the South, rode in on a wave of strikes against him, who, progressed to a college graduate and a person to be greatly respected. Was this the same man I have finished listening to? I do not believe so.

Mr. Brown displayed a deft self-presentation which I believe he could have expressed his views of Renaissance II in the same manner of speech which he used in the beginning of his talk about the book. I know his vocabulary is not limited to gutter talk, but one would have thought him more than half of his performance amid belches, obscenities, and obscenity.

Mr. Brown is a great story teller, which he brought out in the rendition of George Washington, Thomas Paine and America’s moral reawakening. He uses simply to cut down the white population.

I wonder if the great Howard University is proud of Claude Brown for his views. I suppose a school of the type which pro

Mr. Brown, I disagreed with many things you stated which caused me to believe that you are one of the leading black intellectuals in the country today. I think youcheated youraudience: severely by using the Sophomore Literary Festival for a biased report on the black situation, thereby depriving us of your literary knowledge which we had hoped to acquire. I can only say that I was disappointed in both you and your performance.

James E. Hayes

Editor: I just read in the newspaper that you are sponsoring another queen contest—for the Grand F prix. It is of class interest to these continued queen contests that you sponsor for women. It seems as if the contents would not be particularly disturbing if censure other than more features were considered. Certainly the worth of a human being is not determined by external features. What about the following: an individual is ugly, but very human warmth, a concern for fellow human beings, notable achievements, and not his physical features. If your queen contests pertain to the criteria, then I would suggest that you drop them.

J. Patrick Dowdall

James E. Metzger

Dave Bach

Spiro strikes again

Spiro Agnew was in Des Moines again Monday night, five months to the day after his speech blasting the news media. This time he talked about the quality of college education. It was another Agnew blackmailer. The main targets were open admissions and quota systems in admissions.

Agnew claimed that by lowering admissions standards to increase minority enrollment the universities were at the same time lowering the value of a college degree. The vice president specifically criticized the University of Michigan for what he called a surrender to militant black students who demanded a 10 percent enrollment of black students. Agnew also said that the commission attempted to follow this year.

At the very least it can be said that Mr. Agnew appreciates the value of an early education. Because many minority students were deprived of a decor education when they were young, they might now be judged unfit by normal standards. And Agnew wants to help them, which is nice.

But I think Mr. Agnew’s remarks belie an attitude that is prominent in the entire Nixon administration. He recognizes that there are problems. But he hopes to ignore the symptoms and treat the causes. With time everything will work out all right. It is time for a “benign neglect.”

Perhaps everything will work out all right. But maybe the symptoms will become acute before the cause can be treated properly.

The recent controversy over banning and freedom of choice seems to indicate that the problem won’t work themselves out. Southern schools, any schools for that matter which have de jure segregation, have had 16 years to set up a system for school desegregation. In many cases this just hasn’t developed. That attitude of the administration seems to be that it is remarkable that the southern schools have gone as far as they have in only the 16 years since Brown vs Board of Education.

The fact is that neither treating symptoms or causes by themselves will solve the problem. Both must be treated. Reduced admissions standards are one way of getting academic prestige for members of minority groups. It is not a cure-all, but it will help. And once the students are admitted they should be given extra attention.

If the vice-president is willing to give aid before admission to college, he should be willing to give attention while in college, so that there is not a drought of capable minority scholars.

The Observer

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA
On the other side of despair

by T.C. Treanor

The Observer

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 19, 1970

PAGE 5

Zappa and the Mothers in LA

Frank Zappa has announced the temporary reconvening of his Mothers of Invention for a special concert in conjunction with the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra and conductor Zubin Mehta, to be performed at the Pauley Pavilion at the University of Southern California, Los Angeles, May 15th.

Zappa, who disbanded his infamous rock group about nine months ago after booking it to the forements of the iconoclast rock bands, announced the regrouping at a press conference held at the Los Angeles Music Center at which Zappa, Mehta (Music Director Philharmonic Association) and Fleischmann, (Executive Director of the Music Center) discussed details of the unprecedented combined performance which is to be presented as part of the Music Center's four concert Contempo '70 series.

The program will be divided into three parts, the first consisting of the Orchestra's performance of Immolations 1-4 by Mellotted and Integrates by Edgar Varése. In the second Zappa and the Mothers will perform Zappa scored interpretations of the Integrates and an additional piece. Following intermission, the final presentation will feature the Mothers and L.A. Philharmonic simultaneously interchangeably conducted by Zappa and Mehta.

The group has scheduled another date from Zappa's 2 1/2 hour original composition "200 Motels" on its fourteen years of composing, Zappa noted that this would be the first opportunity he had had to hear any of his orchestral music performed by a full orchestra, as in the past it has been necessary for him to hire all players who appeared with the Mothers. He expressed his gratitude to the Philharmonic for making the concert possible through the offering of its services, and for having the courage to share stage with his band.

In preparation for the concert, The Mothers and Zappa will be performing a series of "obscure warm-up engagements" over Mother's Day Weekend, at New York's Fillmore East, May 8th, and at the Philadelphia Academy of Music, May 10th. The group would not have become involved in a road tour situation as Zappa emphasized the concert "strictly to get our chops up to L.A. concert conditions."

The demobulshiching of the group will also be utilized in conjunction with the filming of "Uncle Meat," Zappa's full length Cinemascope stereo documentary on the Mothers and their relation to the pop phenomenon. Sequences to be lensed in April will be integrated with extensive already existing footage on the group in line performance, and rare collected film on pop's early era.

Apart from the Mothers, Zappa is currently performing and recording with the players featured on his recent Bizarre/Reprise albums, "Hot Rats." The group has a second album in production for the same label, to be titled "Chunga's Revenge." The group's next concert. Zappa noted, has been scheduled by Zappa as "an opportunity for the players involved to creatively blow their brains out," making it at unpredictable intervals, most recently in Los Angeles at Bill Graham's Olympic Auditorium concert and at the University of Southern California; upcoming at the Community Theatre in Berkley, April 18.

The ICE CAPADES Show will be at the Cowbo tonight, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday.
other nations, including Russia, are parties to the International Convention on the Rescue and Return of Astronauts which went into effect in 1968.

The convention provides for member nations to render aid to astronauts as "envoys of mankind" wherever they should land.

A Space Center engineer disclosed yesterday he had a camera equipped, 16 inch telescope trained on the Apollo 13 mission when what appeared to be an explosion rocked the spacecraft.

James Sauliitis, an engineer with the Space Agency's guidance and control section, said he was actually monitoring the flight of the Apollo 54B booster and got a picture of the mishap by accident.

The photo shows the 54B wobbling toward a crash landing on the moon, with the spacecraft appearing as another faint blip below and to the left of the command ship.

The command ship is surrounded by a "halo" cloud of oxygen 25 miles wide. Sauliitis said he could not confirm an explosion aboard the spacecraft, but said the release of oxygen obviously was very sudden.

The Apollo 13 astronauts have at least 20 hours of extra oxygen for their flight home, despite the breakdown in their electrical system.

"We have the oxygen situation in pretty good shape," said Melvin Merriott, an expert in electrical and environmental systems in the lunar lander.

"We should have enough to complete oxygen requirements for about 165 or 170 hours of flight," he said.

The three astronauts, if they splashed down Friday as scheduled, will have flown a mission of about 142 hours.

Water, the life stuff of man and spaceships, is one critical concern for the aborted Apollo 13 flight.

Space Agency officials said yesterday they were confident enough water was aboard the disabled spaceship for the astronauts ride home.

"We have projected the consumables...and we have a plan for carrying out the rest of the mission, but there is going to be no relaxation at all, as far as that goes, from now until splash," said flight director Glynn Lunney.

Lunney said based on the expected uses of the spacecraft, Apollo 13 should be able to land "with still about 12 or 13 hours of water left."

And, he said, there was sufficient drinking water.

The moon lander—now the lifeboat of astronauts James A. Lovell, Fred W. Haise and Jack L. Swigert—was carrying 314 gallons of drinking, cooling, fire extinguishing, and refilling the water tanks of the moonwalk back packs.

**Commission plans revealed**

by Anne Therese Darin

In fulfillment of her campaign promises, Student Body President Ann Marie Tracey announced plans to initiate six commissions concerning student affairs at last night's student assembly meeting.

"We decided we'd like to work on drugs, public relations, sex education, co-education, student rights, and off-campus questions," Miss Tracey explained. "Since nothing definite has been done on these issues, Notre Dame approached us for cooperation and coordination of different commissions such as those presently under SSO, Student Union and cabinet positions that Notre Dame has and those we plan to initiate."

After a discussion in the assembly, Miss Tracey, in consensus with the assembly, said that chairmen for these commissions would be appointed by her (deadline: April 24). They would serve as non-voting members of her cabinet.

"People complain that student government doesn't get involved," claimed Miss Tracey. "The problem in the past has been a lack of initiative in responsible organization. For example, on the co-education issue, ND students researched proposals and presented them in a report to their trustees."

"On the other hand, five of us at SMC helped at TD with the research but there was no comparable organization in SMC student government to follow it through," she continued.

"Our idea would establish commissions of our own, so that we can research, legislate, and then follow through," added Jean Gorman, SRVP.

Other action at the meeting centered on a review of room rights and hall constitutions.

In answering representatives' complaints that "hall directors enter on pretense of checking items such as faulty circuits, but then proceed to get you on everything, scrape tape of the walls, matching furniture..." Miss Gorman reported on a conference she had with Sr. Immaculata, dean of students, on the issue.

"According to Sr. Immaculata, because of sanitation, and other dangers, hall directors have the right to go in a room without an occupant's permission," she stated.

"Uphall, students leave for classes, and with radios on, windows open, live pets running wild, and record players on," representatives reported a possible misuse of this right that influenced the point with the removal of a "Send A Girl to Boys' Town" poster from a student's door for no apparent reason.

In trying to find a solution to the problem, senators suggested that hall representatives propose an amendment to the student handbook restricting the hall director from entering a resident's room without accompanying a member of hall government.

Jane Sheehy then reported on a meeting held by Sr. Immaculata on recently completed hall constitutions.

"Since suggested that we would save time and expense by writing one hall constitution, this constitution could be amended by each hall to adapt it to its own needs," she explained.

From this discussion on hall constitutions stemmed a debate on what extent hall councils have the right to legislate on hall matters. In response to debate, the assembly passed two motions regarding hall directors' standing.

Hall directors or their delegated representatives will be non-voting members in an advisory capacity on the council. Senators also voted that discrepancies between hall directors and councils would be brought to the student affairs committee, composed of administration, faculty, and students.

**Good burn" sends Apollo on return**

Oftentimes, On scope trained on the Apollo 13 closed yesterday he had a spaceship. be an explosion rocked the spacecraft.

And control section, said he with the (continued from page 1)

are parties to the International The photo shows the other nations, including Russia, mishap by accident. about 142 hours. goes, from now until

"Good burn" sends Apollo on return. Which on the moon, with the spaceship and spaceships, is one critical

7:30PM Wedn ril15

"People complain that student government doesn't get involved," claimed Miss Tracey. "The problem in the past has been a lack of initiative in responsible organization. For example, on the co-education issue, ND students researched proposals and presented them in a report to their trustees."
Vietnam action continues

SAIGON (UPI) — Montagnard tribesmen trained by U.S. Army Green Berets stormed up a hillside yesterday and recaptured an outpost taken Sunday by North Vietnamese forces besieging Dak Pek. Communist guns fired more mortar shells into a sister camp at Dak Seang.

The two Green Beret camps are situated in jungles where the borders of South Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos meet and serve as the centers of ground reconnaissance operations along the Ho Chi Minh Trail, North Vietnam's main military supply route.

Tin reported that 1,515 North Vietnamese and Viet Cong have been killed in the Dak Seang campaign and that 217 more have been slain at Dak Pek. Elsewhere, Communist troops stormed across the Cambodian border in the "parrot's beak" salient 33 miles northwest of Saigon early Tuesday morning.

Editor named

Jeanne Sweeney yesterday was appointed SMC News Editor by Editor-in-Chief Dave Bach. Miss Sweeney, a junior from Cold Springs Harbor, New York, will replace senior Prudence Wear.

At the same time Bach announced that the Editorial Board for SMC will consist of Miss Sweeney, Sue Bury, Ann Conway, Patty Lipscomb, and Mary Chris Morrison.

Jeanne emphasized that she would greatly like to expand the SMC news staff. "We've greatly expanded our coverage under Prudence this year, but if we hope to give St. Mary's more coverage we positively need more girls. Even for the last two months of this year, anyone's interest would be appreciated."

By the first week in November this year, more stories were written about St. Mary's than in all of the previous year.

FU plans expansion, coordination

by Dave McCarthy

It was learned yesterday in conversations with 1970-71 Free University Chairmen Mike Shaughnessy and Paul Guernsey that the primary objectives for next year's Free University were expansion and coordination.

Both chairmen noted that efforts to improve faculty participation in the program, and Shaughnessy particularly noted attempts to persuade Dr. Willis Nutting to serve as an advisor to the Free University Board, but, according to Guernsey, faculty response to date has been less than expected. Guernsey also emphasized the need for "tighter" coordination among the instructors.

The purpose of Free University, as described by Shaughnessy, is to "stimulate learning for learning's sake." Guernsey concurred, remarking that it sought to "liberate the educational experience."

Shaughnessy also stressed the significance of May 1, Free City Day. Inspired by Dr. Nutting's book, Free City, it will be a day devoted to, "free educational interchange." He hopes that faculty members will participate in lieu of conducting classes to "reestablish the atmosphere of the Free University," and serve as a prelude to next year's program.

The chairmen plan to introduce the incoming freshmen to the Free University during orientation, getting them interested and involved as students and instructors before the football season begins.

I.C. Choir

Black Culture Show

Admission Free
Thurs. 8:00 PM — 2nd floor LaFortune

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THE OBSERVER NEEDS HELP
Sailors seek fourth championship
by Terry Shields
Observer Sports Editor

Going unnoticed over the past few weeks, but nonetheless win-
ing, is the Notre Dame Sailing Club. The club recently won a
"varsity" regatta, winning two and placing fifth (out of 17 teams) in another.

Notre Dame is a member of the Midwest Collegiate Associ-
ation and its quest this year is to
cope a fourth straight champion-
ship of this region.

This year the Irish have won
two of these regattas, the

Indiana Regatta and the Ohio
Wesleyan team race. ND placed
first and second respectively.

The club is composed of 55
members, including eight girls from the South Bend area.
These people are utilized for one regatta. A regatta consists of the
Irish sending two boats (A&B).
The Irish have the showing to prove it.

Should Shug Crawford have thrown Oriole manager Earl Weaver
out of a game which was to go into extra innings and be decided by the
pitcher's ability to work around to get justice on? Should Shug or umpire Lou DiMuro have called pinch hitter J. C.
Marshall out of a game? Everyone is to blame for the retarding
time line to first base, or throwing arms up in the air to interfere with the pitcher's bid for an out?

The Irish have followed that caroming ball into the
Mets dugout or, failing that, have disallowed it as evidence on the
play where it supposedly hit knuckle Cleon Jones—since the ball was
out of his glove at the time. (This is to have pointed a mustache on it?)

The episodes serve again to prove that baseball's shortest supply
is a service job which does not appear to today's generation,

"varsity" players. His payoff is anonymity.

The umpire is the real charlady of sports. He should get combat
pay. His payoff is anonymity.

"People think," says Emmett, "that all an umpire needs is a
well-thumbed rule book and an ability to see without glasses. An
umpire needs, first of all, concentration. Even more than that, he
needs, behind hustle, common sense, intuition, courage, honesty, control of
his emotions Monday to denounce the


Guerin slapped with fine

ATLANTAUPI—It cost
Jim Guerin $1,000 for conduct
toward a Los Angeles Lakers
fan. Guerin, the Notre Dame's basketball team captain, has been
officially declared the second highest scorer in the NCAA for the
1969-70 season.

Guerin's chief response to
that was, the commissioner had better learn


"So it can't all be true," he said. "All I did was directly say how I felt about it."