At 2:30 today

Academic Council to hold meeting

A special meeting of the Academic Council of the University will be held at 2:30 this afternoon to consider the Academic Council's proposal submitted at last Thursday's general meeting.

The proposal would allow students who wish to discontinue classes the option of taking either the letter grade they presently hold or a pass/fail grade. The proposal also suggests that if a class is offered in the same semester that will be continued.

The decision as to which option would be taken will be decided by the individual faculty members in conjunction with his class.

The proposal will allow for the strike, which was scheduled for this week, to continue. The strike was called by University of Wisconsin-Madison students in response to the university's refusal to grant the students' demands for more say in the university's decision-making processes.

As submitted to the student senate on Thursday, the petition stressed, "It is the purpose of this proposal to present an alternative, positive approach for the continuation of the educational process at the University of Notre Dame, which will not hinder the academic freedom of any student but will also continue activities in the spirit of the strike - concerning the American war in Southeast Asia."

There will be a rally on the quad at 2:30 before the Council convenes at 2:30.

Student Body President Dave Krashen will introduce the motion and voice the student and faculty support for the proposal.

The proposal will be discussed at the 2:30 rally and will be posted in Library and O'Shaughnessy Hall, the business and engineering buildings and in the study quarters in LaFortune for signatures.

The members of the Council are the President of the University, the Executive Vice President, all other Vice Presidents, the Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs, the Chairman of the Faculty Senate, the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, the Deans, the Director of the University Institute, the Directors of the Libraries, the Director of Administration, all of whose members are ex-officio, and elected faculty members in number equal to that of the ex-officio positions.

As of 6:00 last night, Schmutz, 1535 students have been contacted on campus. Of these, 1382 signed the petition favoring the proposal. Schmutz said, "It means about 88% of the students contacted have signed the proposal."

Young also said he was asking local radio and television time to elaborate on plans for the approach of the school year on the efforts of the group. Dick Dedrick also mentioned an upcoming speech by historian Senator Vance Hartke at the Newman Center tonight at 9:00. Dedrick also mentioned an upcoming speech by historian Senator Vance Hartke at the Newman Center tonight at 9:00. Dedrick also mentioned an upcoming speech by historian Senator Vance Hartke at the Newman Center tonight at 9:00. Dedrick also mentioned an upcoming speech by historian Senator Vance Hartke at the Newman Center tonight at 9:00.
McGrath states opposition to Viet war

by Joanne Sweeney

Father John J. McGrath, president of St. Mary's, addressed the community yesterday afternoon at the suggestion of the Academic Affairs Council and the students from the Strike Committee.

First commenting on his own personal attitude toward war, McGrath said that during the first World War he had served and had not been a pacifist. He said, "I didn't like the military service and I didn't like to see men killed."

But he was convinced that what they had done was necessary.

After the Korean war of attrition he said, "I felt we should never again get into a situation like the Korean war."

Father McGrath said that he had been "against the war in Vietnam since it started." He also commented on our escalation in Cambodia as a mistake. He said that there was very little difference of opinion between the strikers and himself concerning the fact that the war should be brought to an end as soon as possible.

Concerning the situation at St. Mary's, he said, "I am extremely pleased with several things." He approved of the non-student nature of the strike and said the community was doing things in an intelligent way.

He said, "it is remarkable the real intellectual conflict which has taken place." McGrath also said he was pleased that people have had so much an opportunity to express themselves. He added that it was important to get people only become concerned in a crisis of this type.

Father McGrath said that the college and the university were meant to be a place where America thinks and he added that what we are thinking is certainly getting attention.

Father McGrath said that his obligation in times like these as president of a college was to keep this community open. He said "it is my first obligation as president to keep alive and in continuing dialogue."

He added that it was important that we do not trample on the rights of our fellow students and faculty. Students who were committed to very strong action, he said, should be free to do this, without fear of disciplinary actions if they chose to withdraw from school for the rest of the semester.

Concerning the cut policy McGrath said he was not about to tell a professor what his policy should be or to interfere with his academic rights. Concerning some student's fear that their teachers will think them because of their political views, McGrath said that he had confidence that his faculty would not flunk a student who doesn't think that way.

After talking to the students, McGrath answered questions from the students. Carol Cusick questioned McGrath about the idea of a Community union which is an alternative or supplementary educational and cultural program centering on this national crisis which affects every citizen. It would be an effort by the academic community to discuss the Vietnam-Chinese war issues and the communiversity will hopefully join with the outside community in their discussions.

Concerning the St. Edward's proposal which would permit those who wish to strike to hold informal classes in the morning and in the afternoon go out into the community, McGrath said that such a proposal will be submitted to the Academic Affairs council emergency meeting.

McGrath was also questioned on the possibility of a student and her teacher working out a special arrangement so that she could strike her classes for the rest of the semester. McGrath said that he did not intend to tell a faculty member what his policy should be.

In case of rain, the Coffee House will be said at an alternate time. All SMC and LaFollette/Balch students are non-alternate times. The Coffee House is in the Library Auditorium.

Coca-Cola prime target of boycott

Coca-Cola has been singled out, the Clearing House Corporation. In an interview last night, Fallon explained why Coca-Cola has been singled out: "Coca-Cola produces unnecessary luxury items and 75% of its profits come from prices under 28. The company also retains a large lobby in Congress because it has foreign investments and is, basically, not a conglomerate. Because it is not a conglomerate, if we do hurt it, it will really hurt.

Though Coca-Cola has been singled out, the Clearing House believes that all youth-oriented industries should be boycotted. The products of these industries include records, movies, cigarettes, alcohol, and gasoline. Another fact of the boycott is intended to damage the government through the banking system. Fallon said, "Students are urged to close out all savings and checking accounts by July 4. Savings bonds should also be redeemed," he said.

Fallon also emphasized the importance of refusing to pay telephone tax, which goes completely to defense spending. He indicated that if enough people decide not to pay, the government will be unable to prosecute violators.

As far as the local boycott is concerned, coordinator Rich Liewowsky said, "We're in the formative stage." However, he did mention that the bookstores will be picked, mainly to discourage the sale of records. Another local activity will be Tuesday's picketing of the South Bend Coca-Cola bottling plant. Fallon said free RC Cola will be distributed to the students of the high school that lives across the street from the plant.

Three days of economic activities are scheduled for next week. On Tuesday and Thursday teach-ins will be held in the halls, and a more comprehensive program is scheduled Wednesday.

Meanwhile, a petition is being circulated among the faculty of both the College of Business Administration and the Department of Economics. The petition affirms, "An economic boycott is firmly in the tradition of the free choice of consumers purchasing in the marketplace.

The petition goes on to urge the local merchants and members of the academic community to boycott "products which yield revenue for the federal government to finance their efforts." Fallon said 75% of the people approached with the petition have agreed to sign it.

When asked to predict the possible success of the boycott, Fallon said, "I really think it will work. It gives the students a chance to go out into the comm...
University Presidents call for understanding

by Clint Wintrobe

The recently elected President of Keenan University said yesterday that dissenting students are "very deeply motivated morally," claiming that their response is "going to be heard, whether inside or outside the system," and urged that the "system" recognize this situation. The demonstrations during the past week were the result of a "total feeling of malaise and a total feeling that we have over our priorities," and what is needed is "some practical mechanism" that will let the dissenters be heard added Father Hesburgh.

Brewster, along with University of Michigan President Robert Ferment and Father Hesburgh appeared on a special CBS show concerning the recent crises moderated by Henry Heaney yesterday afternoon.

All three agreed that the majority of dissenting students are dedicated to non-violence and working through the legislative channels and continuously the the open opportunity to listen and respond.

Father Hesburgh said the events of the week are "the deepest, most-penetrating, all-embracing crisis in history and the week was one of the most crucial weeks ever on campus, but was for many students the "most striking week of their lives."

The invasion of Cambodia and the few Keenan University students were the spark that got the protests of last week in motion but the situation were "cumulative" and "compound" by the apparent impotence of the protesters said Brewster.

The last week "might be a very good thing" and "we can learn from the young" said Hesburgh. "Maybe we should say "Thank God that young Americans have the tender conscience, and may they always keep it," he added.

Brewster and Fleming concurred that what was needed was to bring back hold and the perpetuation of a "strike," actions were on the part of the government not merely conciliatory rhetoric.

Brewster suggested that the President stop talking about "victory and defeat" in Vietnam, a war in which the young he said can play a significant role and benefit for the United States in continued participation.

More access to the voting process through the lowering of the voting age to 18, limitations on congressional supervision, and free television time for candidates were also recommended by Brewster.

At risk of oversimplification, Hesburgh said that the friction of the young could be summed up by saying that there are "too many bulletins and too much faction" and that the three presidents agreed that the "essence of academic freedom, but that the individuals in the university structure cannot be voiceless" and "cannot pretend we have no convictions of our own."

"We are just alienating a whole generation of young people by not speaking out," said Fleming.

Brewster felt that the students could become politically involved without the university becoming political, but admitted this was a difficult task.

"If we could get a united voice understanding of the rationale behind a student strike and a national strike, we would consider it as irrational and would give it the favor of the idea.

Hesburgh also was against a strike and said he believed that the university that for the remainder of the academic year, the education gained inside the classroom was deemed by him too valuable to be lost

The following is a statement
Student body President Ann Marie

The initial registration of protest in union with other campuses across the country, the "strike" as such is a negative thing. Only by supplementing it with concrete moves to change the conditions responsible for its beginnings, such as university system withoutCommuniversity Activities, can it have profitable validity. Criticism of a system without attempting to do something about it only results in personal detraction and maintenance of the status quo.

It is imperative that each student has the option of making a personal commitment in an individual way. He or she either attend class supporting or opposing Nixon's policy in Vietnam, supplement classes with Communiversity Activities (occasionally or frequently necessitating missing classes), or, finally, reneges one's course load partially or completely to insure oneself a way to promote the realization of the strike's goals.

Official declaration of the Senator, meeting Friday in the Center for Continuing Education, heard length arguments for and against University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh's statement opposing American involvement in Southeast Asia, and during the past three weeks asked the Annuity to consider a resolution endorsing Fr. Hesburgh's statement.

In the previous summer, Bill Losle, John Zimmerman, and other student leaders asked the Alumni to consider a resolution endorsing Fr. Hesburgh's statement.

In the late afternoon session, Professor Charles McCarthy of the Non-Violence Program spoke on the necessity for the Alumni, to get behind the students and to avoid the polarization possible in a situation such as exists in the United States today.

Referring to the situation in Southeast Asia, Prof. McCarthy stated, "One would have to be blind not to comprehend the serious consequences of this matter in our country today...

People like you and I have to make every effort to understand what's going on.

McCarthy then argued that the three principles of "Orthodox Catholic Morality," that determine a "just war" are lacking in the case of American action in Vietnam. According to McCarthy, the principles of "just institution," "just cause," and "just means" are being violated in Indo-China.

Former Student Body Vice-President Fred Dedrick then gave some of the results of the canvassing that had been going on throughout Thursday and Friday. He said that over 600 people had participated and that nearly three-quarters of the city of South Bend had been covered so far.

Following Dedrick, the senators heard Richard Hunter, chairman of the Committee for Academic Freedom, who expressed the dissatisfaction of his group at the closing of the University last Wednesday. Hunter argued that the University should be a "free and open" and that the closing had limited this discussion.

Hunter pointed out that his group was not a pro-war group or an anti-strike group. They merely opposed University sanction of the strike on the grounds that such sanction denied the right for some students to learn if they so desired.

According to Hunter, he had no argument against those who canvass or those who leaflet, but he thought that this could be done in a manner that did not violate University sanction.

At the luncheon session of the Alumni meetings, the Alumni Senators heard Prof. McGuire sauce on "What the Students Expect of the Alumni." In a speech that was followed by a standing ovation, McGuire told the group that "It is necessary that you understand the sentiments of the students on the campus today.

He spoke of the changes that have taken place providing for all over the country in the last 15 years, and stated that the students are more aware of the deep social concern.

Following this talk to the Alumni, McGuire said that before they decided to criticize the actions of the students on the campuses, they should examine themselves.

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Official declaration of the
Editorial:

Academic Freedom

Thursday's decision to continue the strike was a recognition on the part of the striking students that at times, one's position as a student, separate from the real world with its real problems, is a failure to accept the responsibilities of citizenship. Our responsibility to become educated regarding the problems of our society and our concomitantly responsible take to that education and apply it to potential solutions of our problems goes beyond the class room. A vote to continue the strike was also a vote to take positive, constructive action which hopefully will culminate in the withdrawal of our troops, in India. The letter writing campaign, initiated in Keenan hall, and the canvass of South Bend businesses and residences in support of Father Hesburgh's declaration are but two such constructive actions. There are others, such as the proposal to open the campus before the November election to allow students to work for the candidates of their choice.

The university Academic Council this afternoon will have a chance to legitimize this non-classroom education. It is entirely within its realm to do so. The facts of the case, that the Faculty Manual, two of the functions of the council are "to determine general academic policies and regulations of the University," and "to authorize the establishment, modification, or discontinuance of any academic organization of the University."

We feel that in a time our country is seething with anger, anger toward the President's policies on the one hand, and anger toward the critics of that policy on the other, it is time to sanction substantive and educative actions on the part of the academic community. We urge the Academic Council to support the resolution for Academic Freedom submitted to it today. The proposal requires no one to participate in these actions. It merely recognizes the academic freedom of those who wish to participate in a wider education.

Letter to the Editor

Editor: I went to the rally on the main quad, as did so many other hundreds of people, and I'm more or less trying to synthesize what thought I had given the matter before, what thoughts were generated by the speakers, and the thought which were espoused by people trying to come half hour later. Rather than having THE answer, I have a few questions, which I hope is its own redemption.

Beware the man with THE answer--listen to him closely. Rhetoric is the criminal of the day. Slogans lose meaning, and "Christianity" isn't the only term people are trying to come to grips with today. It seems that everywhere you get caught up in the pros and cons of polarization, "Love or leave it" is a nicely sounding phrase, or maybe it's an ugly one--I don't know. But in its context it says: "If you're not with us, you're against me" and that's what everyone tells you. Try it sometime--if you're against the war, you're an irresponsible kid, smoking pot, burning buildings and killing our men in Vietnam. At best, you're a misguided youth. Don't miss my point—I'm not talking politics at the moment. It's the same if you're in ROTC—you're a baby-burner, a column in the Establishment's temple, a Mickey Mouse who can't think for himself.

It's all rather pointless. Polarization has its place, but it's the last thing America needs at the moment. Nixon's strong point—from a purely practical point of view—is that he is successfully using the polarization process against those who legitimately question him. If I question the war, I'm not saying North Vietnam my friend and that my parents are the enemy and that I want to go over there, but I don't think it's the real effect other than to polarize further and create a backlash detrimental to those whose fight is now more important. That's just my opinion, I'm not really sure.

Richard Linquanti
The OBSERVER retains the right to shorten all letters.
Let's Bleed

New myth and Old Reality

by Chris Wolfe

There are few things more enjoyable than a good case of irony; and there's nothing more ironic than a good hypocritical shift of rhetoric. For years and years now the Constitution has been a symbol appropriated by conservatives, and never failed to appear in any speech or publication by the American Legion and such groups. Every Fourth of July the ol' time patriots dragged out the venerable document to be placed endlessly, and subsidized sponsored speech contests on why the U.S. Constitution is the best. Now - lo and behold - what to our wondering eyes doth appear, but...the anti-war demonstrator(s) of all people? appearing to the Constitution as if it were the Bible or Koran or something, and apparently in absolute anguish at the dasardally desecration of our noble supreme law by the turbulent President of our nation. What a switch!

Thomas Jefferson was a "strict constructionist", but he sent the U.S. Navy to fighet the Barbary pirates without so much blinking at Congress. The story is told of Lincoln that at one War Cabinet meeting he announced the vote on a measure he approved "seven nays, one aye - the ayes have it". Congress received somewhat less attention that was during the war, in which the President acted throughout virtually as he pleased, on the basis of his power as commander-in-chief. Did Congress declare war in Korea - or does a liberal darling like the U.S. make unconstitutional actions legal?

Let's fact it - the contention that Nixon has acted unconstitutionally is merely an indication that the anti-warriors are running out of objections to the war and out of excuses for their activity, and having been unsuccessful so far, are starting to drop at the frastest of straws. In foreign and military affairs the President is the leader who provides speed and unity of action, and this is why the Supreme Court itself has upheld Presidential prerogative in these areas (Wright-Curtis, 1956).

If you mother was dying from heart failure, would you want the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to be responsible for analyzing the situation and recommending action? You'd probably end up with a compromise prescription to get the rest of transalt half a heart. If it can't be a home designed by a committee, then I'd hate to see a war designed by a senatorial committee ("half wanted to attack on the right flank, and half wanted to attack on the left flank; so we compromised and ordered an attack on the center").

Why all these sudden appeals the the Constitution? Where were these shouts of "unconstitutionality" from the left when, other, more liberal Presidents have done things with fewer protests? (Franklin Roosevelt was defeated in the Supreme Court on several issues, but you can bet that public opinion among liberals was not outraged at the doubtful constitutionality of his proposals.)

The problem with the present accusation is that they ignore the spirit and tradition of the Constitution, and employ even the letter rather dubiously. In view of the weakness of this case, it should at least, if nothing more, be put toward with less righteous indignation. Calls for impeachment of President Nixon on these grounds deserve nothing but contempt. The use of these arguments to justify illegal activities should also be recognized as such.

While it is true that many put forward accusations of unconstitutionality quite sincerely, it is not surprising to find many who are only using them to confuse the issue, knowing full well that they are not justified. In the case of those who are merely uninformed there is hope that study will correct the situation. In the case of those who are so convinced that their correctness that they use any means to attain their ends - including false arguments - it is more difficult to foresee a hopeful conclusion.

Easy Writer

The war is over, if you want it

by Pete Peterson

At that time, Jesus was teaching in Jerusalem, and a scribe came unto Him, saying, "Master, we know you teach the truth and have no regard for any man. Tell us, right to pay the poll tax?"

And Jesus said unto him, "Show Me the coin of the realm." And the coin was brought to Him, commanded, "Read me the inscription about the head of Caesar."

And the scribe read, "Cesar Augustus, Emperor and God."

Then Jesus said, "Take then your coin, and depart, for it is written 'I am the Lord thy God, Thou shalt not have strange gods before me." Therefore I say unto you, do the work of the Roman Empire, for they are murderers and idolators, and they cannot govern us."

Then the Pharisees sent to Pilate, but whilst they did this, the Jews drew close to Christian and addressed them, saying, "We see about us the forces of oppression. Roman troops patrol our cities, Roman taxes take our money. The Romans are idolatrous impostors. They kill the Gauls in Europe, and they kill our brothers.

And after, He went out to the families of Judah, and the people cheered, "Him the Messiah who would remove the yoke of bondage!"

But then the Romans arrived, and there fell upon the people a great slaughter, and praised their treasures from our brothers to the East.

Then Simon Peter, and James told them of raids against the Roman Empire and vowed not to pay the poll tax or any other taxes contributing to the extension of the Empire.

Then Jesus spoke, saying, "I say this unto you. This land must be free. The Romans have invaded our land, and have been unsuccessful so far, are starting to grasp at the frailest of straws. In foreign and military affairs the President is the leader who provides speed and unity of action, and this is why the Supreme Court itself has upheld Presidential prerogative in these areas (Wright-Curtis, 1956).

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The SMC and ND music departments will present a production of Carmina Burana, a show of music, dancing and lighting, of Thursday and Friday, May 14 and 15, at 8:30 in Washington Hall. There is no admission charge.

Carmina Burana is a name given to a collection of medieval poems assembled at the Benedictine monastery of Lireon in 1411 and later discovered in Munich in 1847. A group of the poems was used for a contemporary musical setting by Carl Orff, a leading German composer. The arrangement is for chorus, solists, pianos and percussion instruments and will feature the University Chorus. This group, the only mixed chorus on campus, is in its first official year and sang the Delio Jazo Mass last fall.

The work is being offered to the public as a sign of growing cooperation between the two schools and departments. Although the poems in Latin, French and German are of ancient origin, they have significant parallels to the contemporary world. Written by wandering minstrels, traveling scholars, erudite students and monks not in good standing, the thoughts expressed are those of the protagonists of the time who take pot-shots at society, the establishment and the church.

The poems were collected in a manuscript around 1223 and hidden soon after. The wandering students themselves, called galera, were officially outlawed by the Council of Trent for their overly secular activity. The central theme of Carmina Burana (which means "song of Burana") is concerned with the commonness of fate and man's constantly changing fortune, as well as with such daily joys as are available: spring, drinking and love. Thus, the work is both a lamentation and a celebration and has been compared to hair in terms of its outlook: do your own thing.

The music is alternately reflective and rousing, but is always characterized by strong rhythm. The simplicity and cunning of the music is most impressive, since Orff discarded the traditions of conventional choral writing and habilitated solid tones and swinging meter.

Carmina has been performed with increasing popularity in this country, but usually only in a concert setting. The ND-SMC version, however, will be staged, danced and sung with costumes and lighting. It is believed to be the first performance in which the singers also make up the dancers and players on stage. The use of a color organ, strobe lights and projections also promise a di·ifferent and interesting production.

Soloists will be Deanne Bacon, David Adeste, Joseph Kelly, Bob DePuy, Lloyd Simms, Barbara Treis, Carol Dukel and Susan Ladditt. Scene effects will be directed by Bill Byrd, with abstract projections by Margo Ilof, costumes by Jane Zolotoni and choreography by Charlene Shock. Susan Stevens is director, Pamela Griflet and Ronald Moretto are pianists and Arthur Lawrence will conduct.
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at yourself...

If you’re about to get your degree, it’s time to
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It is worth thinking about. We at International
Harvester also continue to critically examine our
economic and social responsibilities. We are growing
in the United States and in 166 other coun-
tries because IH products are making an impor-
tant contribution to a better life.

The idea is to take off-highway specialized vehicles.

Construction Equipment—from garden
and farm tractors to loader-backhoes.

Gas Turbines—from stationary generators to
mobile power units.

Aerospace—Then in specialized space vehicle com-
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ND beats MSU

The Notre Dame track squad retained its dual meet season record at 1-1 Saturday by shutting the MSU squad 86-67. The Irish relied on an overwhelming edge in the field events to overcome the slight 4SU edge on the track. MSU finished with a slight edge in sprints, taking nine of the seventeen events.

Paul Gill led the field men with a record-setting discus performance. His toss of 191 ft. 7 in. broke the Varsity record and he Cartier field record he had set last weekend. Elzo Potelli and Joe Roe completed an Irish sweep of this event. In the hot it was Potelli and Roe again, but this time going onto. In the High Jump ND again grabbed first and second as Mike McMahon won 6 ft. 2 in. and Bruce Corelle went over at 6 ft. 1 in. The Triple Jump was another Notre Dame sweep with (Kevin McAslafl taking first (46 ft. 5 in.) Mike and Tom McMahon grabbed second and third to complete the sweep. In the Long Jump Lloyd Bridges took first (21-11) for MSU and Mike McMahon and McAslafl placed second and third for the Irish. In the Pole Vault Pete Hoffinan finished second behind MSU's Bob Katz who won with a 13 ft. 0 in. vault.

On the track Rick Wohlhutter turned in a double for ND by capturing the 440 in 48.5 and the 880 in 1:54. The sprints were particularly hurt by a 15 mph wind that blew into the runners. In the 100 a track record assault was spoiled by this wind at Herbst Washington ran only a 9.9 to capture first. Large Butcher finished second to Washington in the 100, then they reversed roles in the 220 with Butcher winning in 21.1. Wayne Hartick of MSU turned in a hurdles double by winning the High's in 14.9 and the Intermediate Hurdles in 53.0.

Pat Holohan of ND took first in the three mile run but MSU's Ken Popejoy edged Mike McCann of Notre Dame in the mile and his Spartan teammate Ralph Zapa captured the Steeplechase to give the Spartans an edge in the distance events. The Relays were split, Notre Dame winning the 440 relay on a disqualification and MSU taking the 880 relay.

Next weekend the Irish track team will travel to West Point, N.Y. to meet Army.

Joe Theismann (No. 7 in dark) was one of ten ND football players to receive a Hering award for his spring performance. Theismann was given the Outstanding Offensive Back award.

Head football coach Ara Parseghian has announced the winners of the 1970 Hering Awards. These awards are given at the close of each spring training session for players performance throughout the spring. This year's winners were not surprising recipients.

Ara announces Hering Award winners

The Notre Dame golf team showed some improvement in play this past weekend but unfortunately the team results were all too familiar. The Irish could do no better than tie for third out of four teams at the Purdue Invitational in West Lafayette.

Purdue won the match by edging Indiana 755 to 757. Illinois and ND tied with identical team scores of 770. IU and Purdue are considered two of the best teams in the Big Ten. Bill Cervigos led all Notre Dame golfers with a 36 hole score of 149. Team captain Bob Wilson came in second for du Lac with a 151. Mike LaFrance was close behind with a 152.

Bob Nidend received the honors as the outstanding defensive lineman. Bob is a junior defensive end from Akron, Ohio. Next year's defensive captain Tim Kelly won the outstanding linebacker award. Kelly is also a junior and he hails from Springfield, Ohio. The other defensive member to receive an "outstanding" award was Clarence Ellis, a sophomore defensive back from Grand Rapids, Michigan.

The best performance registered by a freshman defender during the spring was that of Jim Moursaca a linebacker from E. Liverpool, Ohio. The final defensive award, given to the most improved defensive player, went to Rich Thomann who comes from Akron, Ohio. Thomann is a sophomore.

The offensive awards were even more apparent. Joe Theismann, the junior quarterback from Cincinnati, Ohio won the honors as the outstanding offensive back. Theismann's backup, Tom Gatewood took the laurels as the best offensive halfback. Gatewood is a sophomore from Baltimore, Maryland.

Larry DiNardo, captain of the offensive unit, was proclaimed the outstanding offensive line man. DiNardo is a junior from Queens, N.Y. The best freshman on the scoring team was Bob Creamer, a tight end from Towson, Maryland. The final award winner was John Drummer. This award is given by the Notre Dame Club of Detroit and Michigan was chosen as the most improved offensive player on the team. He is a tackle.

The Hering awards are given in memory of Notre Dame's first paid football coach and athletic director Frank E. Hering.

ND golfers improve

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member to receive an "outstanding" award was Clarence Ellis, a sophomore defensive back from Grand Rapids, Michigan.

The best performance registered by a freshman defender during the spring was that of Jim Moursaca a linebacker from E. Liverpool, Ohio. The final defensive award, given to the most improved defensive player, went to Rich Thomann who comes from Akron, Ohio. Thomann is a sophomore.

The offensive awards were even more apparent. Joe Theismann, the junior quarterback from Cincinnati, Ohio won the honors as the outstanding offensive back. Theismann's backup, Tom Gatewood took the laurels as the best offensive halfback. Gatewood is a sophomore from Baltimore, Maryland.

Larry DiNardo, captain of the offensive unit, was proclaimed the outstanding offensive line man. DiNardo is a junior from Queens, N.Y. The best freshman on the scoring team was Bob Creamer, a tight end from Towson, Maryland. The final award winner was John Drummer. This award is given by the Notre Dame Club of Detroit and Michigan was chosen as the most improved offensive player on the team. He is a tackle.

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Defense dominates Blue-Gold Game

by Terry Shields
Observer Sports Editor

A number of things were revealed to Notre Dame football fans Saturday afternoon in ND Stadium during the Blue-Gold Game. The foremost among these is that the Irish appear to have sufficient depth in nearly every department save the offensive line.

The second team put up an admirable struggle mainly on the strength of their defense. The first team defense also was impressive as they set up the first touchdown for the No.1 unit and kept pressure on second team quarterback Pat Steenbergen throughout most of the afternoon. It didn't take the first unit long to capitalize on the Gold team's first mistake. When punter Jim Rooff took a bad snap from center he elected to run with the ball but he was pulled down far from the necessary yardage for the first down. Joe Theismann used Denny Allan as the bread and butter man of this drive as the junior halfback carried four times to convert to open the offensive for the Blue squad. Steenbergen then hit Tom Gatewood with an 11 yard pass to the twelve yard line. From here Joe ran two keeper plays to reach the goal.

This was all of the scoring done in the first period of action. Neither offense was able to amass much of a drive in this period but one impressive point was the Irish punting game. Rooff handled the booting chores for both sides and at halftime he was averaging a very good 45 yards per kick. This is even more impressive if one considers that many of his boots were into a stiff wind.

In the middle of the second quarter it looked as though the Gold team was going to get back in the ball game as they drove from their five to the Blue 38. The drive stalled here when Jim Wright intercepted a Steenbergen pass. This was the first of Wright's two interceptions. The half from Sparta, New Jersey also recovered a fumble to halt another Gold team drive earlier in the quarter.

The interception gave the Blues enough momentum to move in for another score before the half. They covered 74 yards in five plays with the big play coming on a 35 yard pass from Theismann to Allan. Theismann then kept the ball again and rambled 21 yards for the score. The score stood 14-0 at intermission.

In the third quarter the biggest star of the game entered. Bill Gallagher, a third halfback from Philadelphia, did some tremendous running as he led the Blue squad to their third score. The payoff was a Theismann to Bob Creaney aide from eight yards out.

The fourth quarter found the fourth team on offense for the Blue squad. Second half.

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Jim Wright (No. 40 in dark) played a standout game for the Blue squad. He intercepted two passes back three Gold drives.

There were a few minor injuries sustained in the final action of spring drills. Steve Buches received a bad ankle sprain and missed most of the afternoon's action. Buches was one of the starting offensive tackles. Tom Gatewood came up with a charlie horse and this hurt his fine recession ability. He was held to only two receptions. Willie Townsend, his sub, dislocated his elbow in the second half.

After the game, coach Ara Parseghian had a few comments concerning spring drills as a whole. He felt that it is far better in more areas than they were a year ago. He pointed the offensive line as the major rebuilding spot of spring training and he was not satisfied completely with the depth here.

He added that the team still needs a lot of work in most places but the rather average showing of the squad might be attributed to the excessively hot afternoon. It was 80 degrees at kickoff. Some players who played particularly well were Wright with his two interceptions and a fumble recovery, Clarence Ellis who seemed to shut every receiver that he faced, Tom Finktrowffer, a freshman who played a standout game on defense for the Gold squad, Gulyan and Gallagher both ran remarkably well, and both Steenbergen and his sub Jim Bulger displayed nice throwing arms. Chuck Zloch played well in the gold secondary.

The entire Blue team defense turned in a grade-A effort for the afternoon.

The big disappointment for the spring as far as Ara was concerned is that one no one seriously challenged Theismann for the quarterback spot. Bill Ettler is having difficulty with his shoulder and Parseghian felt that if he can recover he should provide an adequate replacement for Joe.

MAJOR LEAGUES

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East

W L Pct. GB

Chicago 15 11 .558 5
New York 14 15 .483 3
Philadelphia 13 16 .448 3
Pittsburgh 12 11 .500 3
St. Louis 12 11 .500 3
Montreal 8 19 .313 3

West

Cincinnati 23 8 .742 6
Atlanta 17 12 .586 3
Los Angeles 17 12 .586 3
San Fran 15 16 .484 8
Houston 14 17 .457 9
San Diego 13 19 .406 10

AMERICAN LEAGUE

East

W L Pct. GB

Baltimore 21 8 .724 5
Detroit 15 12 .555 5
New York 14 13 .519 6
Washington 14 13 .519 6
Cleveland 10 16 .385 9

West

Minnesota 18 9 .667 0
California 18 10 .643 7
Oakland 14 16 .467 5
Chicago 11 17 .393 7
Kansas City 10 18 .357 8
Milwaukee 9 18 .333 9