Convention chooses McGovern...

by Jim Dixon

Senator George S. McGovern of South Dakota received the Mock Democratic Convention's nomination for the Presidency yesterday afternoon in Stepan Center. The nomination came on the sixth ballot with McGovern garnering a majority with 268 votes.

McGovern's only serious challenger was Senator Edward Kennedy who finished with 207 of the 355 votes cast. The race between the two senators was close throughout the balloting, with McGovern edging out 194 to 190 vote lead after the fourth ballot and a 222 to 174 margin after the fifth.

One candidate played an important role in the nomination, most notable of which were the backers of Shirley Chisholm, Senator Preximy, and those of Florida's Governor Reuben Askew.

Immediately after the convention was called to order a motion to suspend the queue rule was passed by a vocal vote. Following this both Chisholm and Jackson supporters asked that their earlier backers again support them. A motion to reconsider the one man-one vote proposition discussed Wednesday night was made but defeated after short debate.

The fourth ballot then began with McGovern picking up large blocks of votes in both New York and Pennsylvania, in both states defeating Senator Kennedy 3 to 1. Florida's block of fifteen votes went to favorite son Askew while Wisconsin's twelve were given to Senator Preximy.

With Senator McGovern falling 59 votes short of a two-thirds majority the convention moved to the fifth ballot. In this balloting McGovern picked up 28 additional votes to Kennedy's 5. The sixth ballot found Wisconsin dividing its vote, giving votes to McGovern and 4 to Kennedy. The voting closed with a rush of states changing their vote, notably Florida who shifted fourteen of its fifteen votes for favorite son Askew to Senator Kennedy.

The final tally showed McGovern-268; Kennedy-207; Humphrey-12; Chisholm-6; Askew-5; Jackson-4; Wallace-1.

...and Bayh as his teammate

by Anthony Abowd

Senator Birch Bayh of Indiana captured the Vice-Presidential nomination at the Mock Convention by narrowly defeating Rep. Shirley Chisholm of New York on the fourth ballot.

While the final ballots were tabulated, Frank Mankiewicz, campaign manager for George McGovern -- the convention's presidential selection -- addressed the final session of the Mock Convention in a ringing telephone conversation.

The thin crowd of delegates cast 236 votes on the fourth and final ballot. Sen. Bayh captured 122 votes in Rep. Chisholm's 112. 118 votes were needed to win. This represented a large shift in delegate voting from the third ballot when Chisholm's strength was almost double that of Bayh.

Earlier ballots for Vice-President showed support for a large number of candidates. Bayh and Chisholm emerged as favorites on the third ballot. Of the 127 votes needed to win in the third ballot, Chisholm polled 102 to Bayh's 25.

Only two other major candidates remained by the third ballot. One was Allard Lowenstein, who addressed yesterday's session. He received 33 votes and Gov. Reuben Askew of Florida tallied 30.

The final two ballots for Vice-President included almost a dozen major contenders. Most were favorite sons or joke candidates. By the third ballot only four major candidates remained.

During the balloting Eric Andrus, Mock Convention director, tried to telephone Sen. McGovern in Ohio where he is campaigning. McGovern would not arrive until late so Mankiewicz taped a ten minute message to the convention delegates.

"I'll tell him (McGovern) what happened at Notre Dame," Mankiewicz said. "I'm sure he'll be delighted..."

Mankiewicz was sorry McGovern was not campaigning in Indiana. Mankiewicz mentioned his "friend and former teammate" of Indiana in 1968 when he was press secretary for Robert Kennedy.

McGovern's campaign manager also assessed the campaign so far: "Beyond the Ohio primary, things look pretty good for Michigan, Nebraska, Oregon, California and New York. We should have 1200-1500 committed delegates by convention time."

Mankiewicz expressed hope for a first ballot victory in Miami and urged as many ND students as possible to cross the state border and work for McGovern in the Ohio primary next week. Andrus said that a statement from McGovern himself is expected soon.

The telephone message was broadcast while the conversation ended. Bob Welly, convention chairman, announced Bayh's victory. Moments later the 1972 ND Mock Convention was adjourned.

"I think we have good candidates," Andrus said. "McGovern is a realist choice. During the convention we had our hassles but they were to be expected. I was little disappointed at the turnout but the regulars really worked hard and it was rewarding for most of them," he said.

Obviously, signs can do more than just identify delegations. In this case, a little commercial value can be noticed.

And then there will be the rather disappointed losing candidates. Ah, well... on to other battles...
WASHINGTON- A state department spokesman accused North Vietnam of acting in "bad faith" by launching renewed attacks in South Vietnam just as the American delegation was returning to the negotiating table in Paris. The White House made similar charges.

SAIGON- In what appeared to be a renewed North Vietnamese attempt to disrupt the CEPCI talks, and to find new targets, heavy artillery and rockets reportedly drove to within two and a half miles of the city. South Vietnamese commanders said their troops knocked out eight of the attackers' tanks.

WASHINGTON- President Nixon's latest policy statement on the war appeared to have hardened the lines in Congress. For the first time, some prominent Republicans began to support Nixon who had obviously lost the critics of the administration were giving encouragement to the enemy.

BOCA- By a mere two votes, an attempt by West Germany's Con­ servative opposition to topple the government of Chancellor Willy Brandt failed. The vote was impossible only because one of the ministers opposed to Brandt- gave Brandt's 30-month-old coalition a new lease on life and the possibility of pushing through its policy of better relations with Eastern Europe.

D明朝- General Motors reported record first quarter profits but refused to reduce any of its prices, as Ford did Wednesday in reporting that it had a good first quarter. GM's refusal could bring it into conflict with the Price Commission, which has been pushing for price rollback when profits soar.

WASHINGTON- The United States board of parole granted a parole to Robert G. Baker, the one-time Senate aide to Lyndon B. Johnson who was the center of a political scandal in the 1960's. Baker began serving a one- to three-year sentence on Jan. 14, 1971. He will be freed June 1.

at notre dame - st. mary's

Friday, April 28, 1972

Campus notes . . .

European trip next Christmas

A study tour sponsored by the SMC history department will be offered between the fall and spring semesters 1972-73, according to Dr. Anthony Black, SMC history department chairman.

The trip will include three weeks of travel through the British Isles and the Irish Republic, with emphasis upon their historical and literary background.

One week will be spent in London at a private British club, then the group will travel through England on a private bus or van. In London at least one night at the theatre or ballet will be included, and at least one night at the theatre or ballet will be included, and ample time each day is set aside for individual preferences. Major stops are planned at Canterbury, Salzburg, Stonehenge, Oxford, Stratford-on-Avon and York.

While travelling, visits will be made to major points of interest such as palaces, monumental homes, etc.

The tour will then afford three days in Scotland at historic Edinburgh, where the conference will end, and London will be visited.

The final week will be spent in Ireland, stopping at Dublin, Bonnie Valley, Galway, the Vale of Glendalough, Westford, the Ken­ nedy homestead, Waterford, Blarney, Killarney and Limerick. One night at the Abbey Theatre will be included in the Dublin stay.

The last night will be spent at an authentic medieval banquet in 14th century Bunratty Castle.

Dr. Black will serve as escort for the trip, and one or two academic credits in history may be earned. Complete cost from New York will range from $650.00 to $755.00 depending on the size of the group. Interested students may obtain more information by contacting Dr. Black at 9490.

Theoological faculties meet, to hold talks

A meeting of chairmen of Catholic theological faculties in English-speaking North Africa will be held Saturday at the Center for Continuing Education.

Theologian to be discussed include the role of a theology department within the university; interdisciplinary teaching and research among theologians, and professional versus academic theological education.

Attending the meeting, which will be chaired by Rev. David B. Burrell, C.S.C., chairman of Notre Dame's Department of theology, will be representatives from St. Paul University and St. Michael's, Regina and Newman College in Canada as well as from the Catholic University of America, Boston College and St. Louis, Marquette and Fordham Universities in the United States.

This regional meeting precedes a national meeting of Catholic theology faculties to be held concurrently with the meeting of the International Federation of Catholic Universities in Salamanca, Spain, next September.

Art professor gives talk on ND exhibit

Richard Raymond Alaska, assistant professor of art and director of the galleries at Mary's College, will present the final talk in a series scheduled in conjunction with the current Notre Dame exhibit at 3 p.m. Sunday in the art gallery.

Alaska will discuss the "Property of Pose," a study of the portraits included in the current exhibition of 18th century painting, drawings and sculpture, with special emphasis on Jean-Baptiste Oudry's "The Hunter."

The talk is open to the general public without charge. The exhibit will continue until May 16.

Ski Club chooses officers, plans trip

The Notre Dame Ski Club chose officers for the next year last night in a brief meeting. David Siddyward was picked for President; Mike Kuryla, Vice President; Carolyn Castle, Secretary; and Mike Burns, Treasurer.

The newly elected officers announced tentative plans for a trip to Europe during Christmas break. President Siddoway hopes to make a party with "mandatory attendance" for Ski Club members on Monday afternoons before finals at 6:30 Notre Dame Ave. 4B.

Siddoway is a sophomore from Teton City, Idaho. Kuryla is from Detroit, Mich. Miss Castle is a junior from Niagara Falls, N.Y., and Burns hails from Akron, Ohio.

ND, S.M.C. Theology departments merge

The Notre Dame Theology Department and the St. Mary's Department of Religious Studies will be a co-operative department beginning next fall.

Free course co-exchange will be available to both Notre Dame and St. Mary's students. The announcement was made yesterday by Fr. David Burrell, chairman of the Notre Dame Theology Department.

Three ND juniors win GE math prizes

The General Electric Prize for Excellence in Mathematics, awarded to three juniors for the first time this year, have been announced by Dr. Timothy O'Meara, chairman of the Department of Mathematics.

Michael E. Brown of Daly City, California received the prize for concentrators. William J. Burns of Columbus, Ohio and Stephen E. Roth of Madison, Wisconsin shared the prize for concentrators. The three students will each receive $150, the interest on four grants totaling $6,000 from the General Electric Foundation.

on campus today

Friday

3:00 p.m. meeting, Indiana academy of science, Carroll hall.

7:30 p.m. meeting, open faculty senate meeting, auditorium, ccc.

8:00 p.m. concert, Marian Halle.

8:30 p.m. musical, showboat, o'Laughlin auditorium.

Saturday

4:30 p.m. reception, alumni reception for seniors, stapleton lounge, lemans hall.

8:00 p.m. party, Purcell hall.

8 & 10 p.m. flick, cac, elvira madigan, engineering aud., $1.

8:30 p.m. musical, showboat, o'Laughlin auditorium.

Sunday

7 & 8 p.m. flick, tristania, carroll hall.

3 p.m. lecture, the property of pose, art gallery, o'Laughlin hall.

5 & 8 p.m. flick, cac, elvira madigan, engineering aud., $1.
Muskie withdraws from active participation

by James Doyle

(c) 1972 Washington Star

Washington, April 27 - Sen. Edmund S. Muskie of Maine, McGovern but Muskie is closing fast. In Indiana, he leaves the ballot in both states, too, and a degree of uncertainty is involved since Muskie's supporters either will not vote for other candidates as yet. A reasonable guess is that Humphrey will be the chief beneficiary, although some insiders have started to think of Senate office building. It seemed that the delegates who were elected as pledged or favorable to him but said that the urging of friends and supporters, he would "welcome and app- preciate" the efforts of those who continue to work for him in the state primaries.

"I will continue to speak out on the issues, around the country and from the senate floor," Muskie said. "I will be more actively involved in legislative work, pressing for the changes in public policy, which I have been urging in the course of the campaign."

He said his early decision to run in the first eight presidential primaries was a "mistake." He added, "no other candidate made a similar commitment. It required that I make a major effort and a major ex-

VOLUNTEERS
(FRONTIER APOTOLATE)

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Muskie will go with McGovern. In Ohio, like in Pennsylvania, the state Democratic machinery has stood with Muskie for several months. While some of the second and third echelon officials preferred Humphrey, Gilligan held them in line. They will no doubt be unfaithful to the former vice-

Humphrey has the support of labor, as he did in Pennsylvania, and McGovern is relying on volunteers and students.

George McGovern because he has yet to prove he can win in a big industrial state, and the people in Sylvania, he tapped hitherto untouched areas when he didn't reproduce that in Pennsylvania, he didn't

Lisa M. Johnson is a veteran of the Democratic primaries. Muskie is expected to win in Ohio and hold off the Wallace challenge in Indiana. I won't be easy, and polls have noted that quantum shifts in voter opinion tend to be more common in days preceding primary elections, than in national elec-

On to California

The primary trail has stopped for the week out until well into June, including a big one in Pennsylvania. Muskie has been concentrating on different states, and he faces stiff opposition in both. In Ohio, chiropractors are voting for McGovern but McGovern is closing fast. In Indiana, he

The rise of George McGovern from near-obscurity to

Muskie will continue to speak out on issues
Companies not following rules

Washington, April 27—Nearly half of all major American corporations have yet to comply with Price Commission regulations requiring the filing of quarterly earnings reports, a ranking member of the Commission's staff disclosed today.

The deadline for those companies to file their reports with the Commission is Monday, he added.

As of now, 700 out of a total of 1,600 Tier One companies—those with sales of $100 million a year or more—have either not filed the reports or have filed inadequate reports, the Commission official said.

The Commission uses these reports to determine if companies are in compliance with its rules limiting profit margins to base period levels. The base period is the average of the best two of the last three fiscal years of any company.

Because of the laxity of companies in filing these reports, the Commission staff member said, the Commission is considering imposing more stringent sanctions against companies that violate regulations in reporting.

One new sanction under consideration is the freeing of all prices of companies that violate Commission regulations by failing to report properly.

Now the available penalties are limited largely to fines of $2,500 or $5,000 for each violation.

Peter F. Carpenter, executive director of the Commission, said in an interview today that it had not yet been decided whether the more stringent penalties would be adopted. The Commission may reach a decision on the issue next Tuesday, he said.

The Commission staff also is considering new ways to use the profit-margin test to strengthen its anti-inflation program, Carpenter explained.

One possibility being examined, he said, was adoption of new rules enabling the Commission to roll back prices of companies that had exceeded their base period profit margins even if those companies had not raised their prices at all. This proposal would also have to be voted on by the Commission before it could be implemented.

Meanwhile, the price Commission today ordered four more companies, all of them retail or wholesale establishments, to roll back their prices.

The companies are Scrivner-Boogaart Inc., a wholesale food concern in Oklahoma City, Okla.; Bruno’s Food Stores, Birmingham, Ala.; Godfrey Company, a retail and wholesale Food Company in Wisconsin; and Eckerd Drugs, Inc., a chain of stores in the South with headquarters in Charlotte, N.C.

The Commission said that the quarterly reports submitted by these companies indicated that their profits had exceeded base period margins.

The Commission ordered the four companies “To reduce the selling price of their goods and services by an amount sufficient to ensure that the profit margin reported by the firms at the end of their fiscal year will not exceed their base period profit margin.”

The Godfrey Company, which had completed its fiscal year, was also ordered to lower its prices in such a way as to refund three times the amount of its overcharges in its next fiscal year.

In a speech to the National Press Club today, G. Jackson Grayson Jr., the Chairman of the Price Commission, expressed the fear that controls may become a permanent feature of American life.

Grayson emphasized that he was not making a scientific prediction, nor did he necessarily reflect the views of the Nixon administration.

Rather, he explained, his fear grew out of his assessment of the drift of American Society. Unless some basic changes are made in United States institutions and practices, controls will recur, even if the present program succeeds, Grayson said.

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Humphrey and McGovern now top Demo contenders

by Paul Hope
(c) 1972 New York Times
Cleveland, Ohio, April 27 - Sen. Edmund Muskie's decision to abandon the primaries changes the outcome of next Tuesday's contest in Ohio - and in his backing for his backers here in the county where Akron is located, said to be his摇

And Muskie's departure creates a dilemma for his backers here. They are trying to determine who had considered running as a favorite if Muskie had not decided to back Muskie and embarrassment to himself, helped persuade Muskie to con-
sider dropping out of Ohio.

Last night, State Sen. Robert Blakemore, chairman of the Democratic Party in Summit county where Akron is located, said, "From Muskie to Humphrey. Blakemore's name is on the Minnesota slate, and therel is nothing he can about that but he argued fellow Democrats at a Humphrey rally in Akron to get behind the Minnesota Senator."

"I tell Senator McGovern will get the message that has been clear for three weeks - that we need a broad spectrum candidate like Humphrey," he said.

Blakemore said he expected that most of the party professionals would switch to Humphrey, but it said Muskie might endorse McGovern. He said it is possible that McGovern could win the state. However, Humphrey generally is considered ahead in Ohio and a victory here next Tuesday probably would project him as the front-runner nationally.

On the other hand, a victory for McGovern would make him the man to beat. Not only would it draw down Humphrey, but it would prove dramatically that McGovern has a broad base of support.

By beating Humphrey here, McGovern might even go on to enough primary victories for a first-ballot nomination at the July convention in Miami Beach, something that hardly anyone but the Senator and his aids thought remotely possible a few weeks ago. But Ohio is an uphill battle for McGovern. Until two weeks ago, his prospects were so dim that he had decided against campaigning even though he had filed a full slate of delegates. Ohio will elect 153 delegates to the national convention.

With his sweep of Massachusetts Tuesday and his surprising pickup of 27 delegates in Pennsylvania, where he came in third in the popular vote, McGovern has won more delegates to date than any other candidate.

According to an Associated Press count, McGovern is credited with a total of 243.5 delegates, sweeping past Muskie, who wound up with 129.5.

Friday, April 28, 1972
5

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More and more companies are publishing long distance telephone numbers for customers to report manufacturing defects. They know it's the easiest way to iron out problems. More economical, too. For example, you can call Philadelphia, Pa. for less than $1.00 when you dial direct after 5:00 p.m. Next time you want faster action on any problem, get it the easy, economical way. Dial direct.

UPI reporters discredited

by Henry Gienger
(c) 1972 New York Times
Paris, April 27 - The Vietnam peace conference resumed today after a two week break with a fruitless session but with a firm prospect that any talks between the United States and North Vietnam.

Each side accused the other of aggression and of a refusal to negotiate seriously. Each gave the other another week to change its stance before they were released for the weekend. Dawson, had his accreditation commandeered by the Hanoi's Government. The bell you sent us here he's got better than what they produced in there.

The other, Kim Willenson, was informed today that he must surrender his accreditation by Friday, the 28th, the Politburo member who had accused the United States of aggression and threatened to withdraw his correspondents. The ordinarily cautious Dawson retorted, "It is likely that there will be privilege to the Hanoi's mission to the conference."

In accordance with custom, the American delegation was asked to comment on private sessions but expressed interest in what Tho might have to offer. Emerging from the conference room on Avenue Kleber, William Wilson, the chief American negotiator, said, "I sure hope that when Le Duc Tho arrives he's got better than what they produced in there today."

Porter opened the session by declaring:

"The question for you to answer today is whether you are prepared, as a first step, to meet and discuss measures which will put an end to this invasion. We are willing to engage immediately in the discussion of such matters. I propose specifically that you agree to end your invasion and commence the withdrawal of North Vietnamese troops from South Vietnam. Obviously, if concrete progress on that score can be achieved, there could be a corresponding reduction in the level and intensity of our retaliatory response to that invasion."

Porter said he was ready to meet again next week if such time was needed to get an answer. "You will understand, however," he said, "that in the light of the situation created by your invasion of South Vietnam, it will not be practical to hold meetings if you continue to refuse to deal with the substance of the present invasion and general problems of peace, including prisoners of war and those missing in action."

The US had suspended the talks March 23 on the ground the other side was avoiding substantive discussions, and engaging solely in propaganda.

"The Vietnam problem is the problem of the US aggression and the resumption of the conference, fighting against aggression. The United States claim about invasion of South Vietnam by North Vietnam is absurd," Xuan Thuy, Hanoi's negotiator, retorted.

They went on to demand that the US honor its 1968 commitment to halt the bombing of the North and that it abandon the Vietnamization program and respond to the Vietcong's seven-point peace program. This call essentially for complete and unconditional American withdrawal from Vietnam and the removal of the Saigon administration.

Later, Thuy warned that if the US continued Vietnamization, the process of building up the South Vietnamese army to replace withdrawing American forces, as well as to maintain President Nguyen Van Thieu in power and to escalate the attacks on the North, "It will be defeated by the rigorous counter offensive of the Vietnamese people of the two zones."

They asked if the US was prepared to halt those actions and, in the manner of Porter, said he agreed to meet next week to hear his answer. But having insisted on the resumption of the conference, he did not adopt Porter's threat of suspended talks again.

The race becomes a virtual Sureh and McGovern now top Demo contenders
Better Controls

A "ranking member" of the price commission said yesterday that as much as 40 percent of all major corporations have yet to comply with price commission regulations. "Even though Nixon's price-wage controls were largely nullified by the Endicott Johnson guidelines by including bonafide sanctions they are falling prey to the same unadulterated enforcement," he said.

While the price commission is able to levy fines of $2,500 to $50,000 for each violation, such a sanction is likely to cost U.S. Steel $1,000 a day for air pollution violations. As long as the penalty does not constitute a major production cost, it will not result in compliance with the price regulations.

Public Opinion Enforcement

The principle enforcement measure of Nixon's price regulations, then, is not formal sanctions but public opinion. As long as the public believes that the wage and price commissions are acting in an even-handed, firm manner, confidence will be high and the policy, even if it remains primarily voluntary, will be effective.

When controls are enforced on a primarily voluntary basis, the effectiveness stems from public embarrassment of the firms and unions that do not comply. The news that half of the major firms have not complied should further erode an already waning public confidence. The probable result of this is that these companies will never comply and the shaky price controls will come tumbling down.

Now-real Sanctions

This would be unfortunate because the wage-price controls were a good idea. The differential enforcement of the measures, though, created confusion. This is not the fault of the Commission, now that the informal enforcement measures have failed, Nixon should authorize stringent legal sanctions.

These policies should be enforced by a joint labor-management-government board which could impose a challenge within one of the companies. With real confidence in his inflation control policies. Unless he does, the claim that he has "healed" the economy will have a hollow ring indeed.

John Ahowd

Editor

I would like to express my disappointment with last night's actions at this convention. It has, indeed, become a "mock" event.

Earlier this week, the majority of this convention adopted a set of rules, such as the two-third majority and the insufficient delegation plan. Some of us believe that a one man, one vote approach was the only way to really reflect the mind of the assembly. I can't help feeling that the Kennedy and McGovern people backed another proposal solely for the reason that they felt their candidate would benefit the most from it. That wasn't really fair, but it was typical of political greed.

The only place selflessness was not apparent was the platform committee, on both the sub-committee level and in the 7½ hour debate. Here there was a genuine exchange of ideas; here was the education we were supposed to receive.

On the mock convention

The Staff

Nite Editor: Joe Abel

Asst Nite Editor: Maria Gallagher

Day Editors: Pete Fries, Tom Drape

Typists: the gang

Nite Controllers: Glen Corso, his

What's that about split 't' formations, John?
A whining hand phazer is in over-load and bay. Scott's--Spock's--Romulans. The magnolias and dogwoods have already the hyacinths wash the spring air with tulips And surely, the gold-crowned, regal-red music personality to emerge in the last two 5.50, 4.50, LPs to his credit. Each signifying sales in the first festival was begun at the second time this year, certain tickets for the $3.00 appearance are priced at the original festival began as a private at 2 p.m. so television猖狂 as the Beatie was held with the winner being given the Beatle album of his choice. As last time, there will be a PA system set up for outside listening. What the promoters term a “super stereo” will be set up. The system consists of guitar amps placed at extreme ends of the hall, with the festival being broadcasted a separate channel. The result is an extremely exaggerated stereo effect. This will allow people to frolic on the lake by the while listening to the music. The PA system will also serve to broadcast music to a large part of the campus.
Elton John in concert, an evening’s entertainment led by the most influential rock music personality to emerge in the last two years, is scheduled for May 3 at the ACC. Tickets for the $3.00 appearance are priced at 5.50, 4.50, 2.75 and available at the ACC.

Joining John are Nigel Olsson on drums, Dee Murray on bass and Davey Johnstone and lyricist Bernie Taupin. They met Slowly...slowly...slowly...

And so, the basic format, but some changes are being made. For one thing, the starting time has been altered. The first festival was begun at 6:30 p.m., but since it takes nearly twelve hours to go through all those albums once, it didn’t officially end until 6:45 a.m. So Saturday’s fest will begin at 2 p.m. so it will end by 2 a.m., although if people want to, the promoters are willing to continue past the two o’clock hour.

The help of Student Union funding, free refreshments will be provided. While they last, but all are urged to “bring their own.” There will also be a free awarding of the holder with the winner being given the Beatle album of his choice. As last time, there will be a PA system set up for outside listening.

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The first festival ran very smoothly and very peaceably, with no trouble at all, and the promoters are hoping for the same this time. Last time we had 450 people, but this time due to the memories and the spreading stories of the success of the first festival, a minimum of 600 people are expected.

Elton John was Arsenal’s best seller chart regular. The song often reflects the joint effort of John, who does the music, and lyricist Bernie Taupin. They met when they both answered an ad for fledging composers four years ago, and they’ve been working together ever since.

Our crowd in celebration, you are most our faithful maids, our charming cooks, and

The 284 --4 17 6.

Venerable oaks, elms, and sycamores. Slowly awaken to the sounds of the spring chorus. And send forth tiny sprouts of green and yellow.

In a conservative approval of the new life. The robins clap the dogwoods’ branches and still as statues lift their heads skyward toward the Dome.

While singing in the warm.

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While singing in the warm.
Hall Life Report asks $250,000 from Trustees

by Joe Powers

In his presentation of the Hall Life Report to the Student Affairs Commission last Thursday, Bob Higgins, Hall Life Commissioner, brought before a committee of the Board of Trustees a series of proposals for dormitory improvements which represented more than $250,000 in itemized requests. The requests - which range from the complete rewiring of Zahm and Breen-Phillips to a set of hand tools for student repairs and improvements in Lyons - will be reviewed by the Student Affairs Commission and will either be cut down or presented intact to the Board of Trustees at their May meeting.

Higgins, in his speech before the Commission, stressed hall rewiring as the essential consideration. "The halls that have not been rewired cannot reasonably accommodate the electrical needs of today's students. An overload is a real hazard. A fire broke out in Dillon this year because of an overload." Higgins also asserted that priority be given to the older halls in allotting funds. "St. Edward's has lighting and washroom facilities that are very likely the originals. Other halls, like Sorin, are also encountering these problems. This should be attended to first."

Breen-Phillips, requesting funds to renovate their study rooms, recreation rooms, and washrooms in addition to funds for rewiring the hall, estimated that they would need $190,000 - over 75 percent of the total requested funds from all the halls - in order to finance the project. B-P also requested the reduction of fourteen triples into double size rooms.

Higgins explained that the money for hall improvements became available when the Trustees reworked the University budget. The money that was made available is to be divided three ways. A full-scale renovation is planned for La Fortune Center," Higgins noted. "A lot of the money will probably go toward the renovation of Badin and Walsh (the women's dorms next year), and the other halls will get the rest." In drawing up the Hall Life Report, Higgins was asked by the Trustees "to suggest ways of spending some quarter of a million dollars."

Alumni Hall requested funds for the carpeting and paneling of an upper loft in the dorm, which they wished to convert into a study lounge. They also requested the financing of a permanent TV antennae, "to enable hall residents to reach Chicago stations," and the installation of three water coolers to combat the "lake-warm temperatures" of the faucet water.

Farley Hall submitted a plan to acquire and renovate the Biology Department's herbarium, which presently occupies one-half of the hall's usable basement space. They wished to convert it into a study and seminar room.

Koenan's only request was the elimination of a debt incurred with the purchase of new carpet for its chapel. St. Edward's Hall proposed that, due to the lack of a basement meeting room, a curtain or screening be purchased for the area around the altar. The altar could then be closed off when the chapel is used for hall meetings.

Most of the requests centered around renovation and improvement of study rooms, expansion of recreation facilities - Higgins: rewiring the essential consideration within the halls, and maintenance improvements such as additional light fixtures (Grace), furniture and carpeting (Fisher and Howard), and better insulation and the re-plastering of walls (Sorin).
Our education and reputation of the Notre Dame are appreciated by alumni and recruiters alike. Our students have little trouble finding jobs. "There may not be as many job offers as in the past, but there are not too many ND alumni on the breadlines," he said.

Dean Raymond does not consider "How to survive in the '70's" a problem but rather a question of survival in the next few years. "I consider the outside world fortunate," continued Raymond, "students see more competition, more aware of the problems in the economy and are anxious to join the working world."

Notre Dame alumni, too, view the current job market as more competitive but far from a crisis. "I can see a change," he said, "but I don't feel business professions are the hardest hit, especially compared to engineering (the aerospace industry)," offered Mr. Eugene Carralline, '54 finance, an executive for the Gary-Hobart Water Corporation. "I think a Notre Dame degree meant a lot to someone on the outside when I graduated, it made a big impression on employers and I would think it still means a lot," Mr. Carralline added.

Mr. Ernie Hoffman, '49, business, Manager of Original Equipment, Customer Services, Anderson Company, agreed that his ND education was satisfactory, but put more emphasis on practical experience. "I don't see the Notre Dame reputation and degree as the most important thing needed to guarantee a successful career," he stated. "The common sense, job experience and interest one has in their field are the principal factors." Although he realizes that hiring is "more selective than before," Mr. Hoffman feels secure in his job because of the experience and knowledge he has built his career on.

Would return

When asked if they would come to ND again if they had to do over, both men answered "yes" with no hesitation. Mr. Carralline would have added "at least a masters or maybe a law degree," which he feels would have helped him advance his career. In contrast, Mr. Hoffman thought he "probably would have gone into and followed the more of a technical background in English, history, etc." He would still pursue a business career, but with a more liberal education. "I have 18 hours towards a masters but I feel because I feel just so much formal education is necessary, and I was more concerned with on-the-job training."

Dean Raymond concurred that "education is necessary and specializations and degree areas, a specific degree is the best advantage he could have.

"They have both a loyalty to our school and confidence in the quality of our students," Willemin acknowledged.

Comparing colleges, business administration draws the most recruiters to campus, next is engineering, then arts and letters and science. Of the 254 companies listed in the 1971-72 Placement Manual, 141 included MBA, MRA or both in their listing and 42 were interested in business students exclusively.

Within the college, accounting majors are in greatest demand. "They are recruited very aggressively," claimed Willemin. "The accounting department is known far and wide as a strong academic department."

In a brief study of 33 of the 90+ accounting students, it was found that they had received a total of 68 job offers, for an average starting salary of $10,929 as of April 25. The national average starting salary is $10,416.

Equally balanced in order of recruiting success are 2. management, 3. marketing and sales, and 4. finance. Recruiting averages do not include graduates who continue their education in the last four years about 46 percent of business seniors have gone to graduate school. Many disagree on the importance of an MBA to a job seeker.

MBA - recession phenomena

A January issue of the Journal of College Placement called the MBA situation "a recession phenomenon." The Journal article claimed that appropriate positions are provided for the vast majority of graduates. "MBAs, on the whole, have proven themselves over the last decade to be worth the price and the trouble," the article asserted.

Willemin, however, gave a different view of the situation. He felt that the MBA is suffering more than other business areas during the current employment recession. "There just seems to be..." (continued on page 12)
Buffalo Five are convicted after 10 hour deliberation

by Cliff Wintrobe

Special to the Observer

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — The five Buffalo Five, convicted of armed robbery by a two man jury as the result of a 10 hour deliberation, were sentenced to hard labor yesterday afternoon.

The ad in yesterday's paper was incorrect pointing to the defendants. Closing statements were heard yesterday morning from prosecutor James Grable, each defendant, and Doyle. Everyone reiterated the position that he had taken when the trial started ten days ago.

Grable said “no man is above the law” and that person whether he is guilty or not is obliged to obey the law. He added that it is the right of a person to legally seek a change in his or her disposition. Everyone disagrees with and is willing to set aside for the candidate to have him admitted. Often a candidate will be rejected simply because the Committee feels his particular program cannot be adequately handled by the standard machinery of the College. There are at present 120 students enrolled in the program. What for? “Certain privilege goes with talent,” quoét Martin, “I believe in an arbitrary talent, as long as it is not detrimental to others' interests. This program is not detrimental to anybody's interests.”

Martin suggests that the main point of the program is a psychological boost for the students involved, the help of a personal advisor and the service of having Form 30's filled out by the Committee assure the student that the University does take an interest in and encourage talent. “I see nothing wrong in encouraging talent,” says Martin, “the talented are the chief purpose of the University's academic purpose.”

The only major change in the process is that a student may now nominate himself if he so desires. Students do this by submitting an "intellectual biography" detailing his "interests academic and otherwise" quoting Dr. Martin, and what brought about these interests.

Observer Insight

According to Martin, “After this put together a minimal statistical background.” This ordinarily includes such things as College Board scores and current grade point average. Martin emphasizes that the G.P.A. is definitely not ruled out the possibility of appeal. Martin feels that the interests of the G.P.A. is not only included in the program but is favored by the CAP advisors. The only major change in the process is that a student may now nominate himself if he so desires. Students do this by submitting an "intellectual biography" detailing his "interests academic and otherwise" quoting Dr. Martin, and what brought about these interests.

Buffalo Five are convicted after 10 hour deliberation

by Mike Baum

"More than a decade ago Notre Dame's College of Arts and Letters felt it was a necessity to deal effectively with the needs of superior students." So begins the section "Committee on Academic Progression: 'Origin and Purpose' of the "Committee on Academic Progression." The Committee on Academic Progression was established to overcome the distinction of being perhaps the least understood program on campus. The first students surrounding the Committee center around the statement suggested by the sentence quoted above, and two factors expressed by the explanatory paragraph as, "through early registration, it attempts to ensure for its students access to the most vital courses and sections ... the Committee may obtain a waiver of standard course requirements."

Ehret. Favoritism. Their "Secret Society," to try one columnist. What and Why is the CAP anyway? This column is directed by Dr. Leslie Martin, Asst. Prof. of English. He is the chairman of the Committee functions as a special counseling service, within the College of Arts and Letters, for selected "gifted" students in particular, and anyone who walks in asking advice in general. Originally the students were selected solely from recommenda- 
bondations by faculty members. Criteria for appointment, as explained by the author, includes two factors: 1. Is the applicant 'gifted' in some remarkable or notable way? 2. The applicant appear to 'need' the Committee?"

"Gifted" is defined as, "unusual intellectual gifts, or "bead of interests accompanied by in-
elligence adequate to relate to the 'common personality com-
plementary to intelligence' or "marked industriousness accom-
panied by intellectual ability in a way likely to flourish under the attention of an advisor."

"Need" is defined as an "evaluation whereas the Committee feels that the interests of the "candidate" are best served by the personal approach taken by the CAP advisors. The only major change in the process is that a student may now nominate himself if he so desires. Students do this by submitting an "intellectual biography" detailing his "interests academic and otherwise" quoting Dr. Martin, and what brought about these interests. But into them, he said. "You may enroll courses from the routine but only for courses that are harder, or broader, and you have to have a good reason."

Facts behind the CAP program

Tales from the Crypt

Peter Cushing

THE MARX IN BROTHERS MONKEY BUSINESS Fri. & Sat. 7, 9, 11, 12:30 Sun. 2:20

Last Grasp - Close Out Sale The exquisite Terrific Bargains CRISTANNA a mere $75 (or subscription Carroll Hall Saturday 2:00 & 8:00)

NOTE The ad in yesterday's paper was incorrect. The Overcoat was shown last week

CAC presents Elvira Madigan April 29-30 Engineering Auditorium 8-10 pm $1.00

Held Over Open 6:45 mat. Sun & Sat 1:00

Death Lives! "tales from the crypt" Peter Cushing

River Park Barn Playhouse at 36th St.

"The Niftiest Chase Sequence Since Silent Films!" 20th Century Fox presents FRENCH CONNECTION in the great tradition of American thrillers.

5 Academy Awards!! Best Film Editing, Best Screen Play, Best Director, Best Actor, Best Picture Phone 288 8488 for times & directions

Two Proofs of Age Required

Open 12:45 Now thru May 2

The first superman in the first adult super spectacle

Shawn Swift & Siegfried

The girl hunters

Filmed in Color

The Badin Vintage Cinema

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Notice The ad in yesterday's paper was incorrect. The Overcoat was shown last week
The fielders gave us real good afternoons. Rich Eich and Riddell ran roughshod over the hapless Irish yesterday, each tossing four-hitters as the Butler Bulldogs in sweeping a doubleheader here yesterday.

Butler Bulldogs in sweeping a doubleheader here yesterday. The Irish took a pair by scores of 15-4 and 10-3, with the Irish stopping Columbus in a loss of 10-3.

ND golfers out to win “their” tourney

ND golfer’s winning streak continued, however. They did nothing to upset their favored teams and retain the title.

The Irish will have to emphasize their defense this spring, as evidenced by his 19 strikeouts and only two walks. The Irish stated Riddell to a 1-0 lead in the second. A walk, Dan Phelp’s single and a muffed fielder’s choice (shortstop John Buiss missed touching second base on a force play) loaded the bases.

Even when a guy is lucky enough to shoot par, he can’t rejoice because, as every player knows, there is nothing less than eighteen holes in one. So the dejected golfer replays the par round of golf in his sleep trying desperately to discover where he could have shaved strokes off his total. That is the intrigue of golf—one never really does know if his best shot is his best.

Though Notre Dame can’t boast of ever having a golfer that could play that in 1970.
Business majors finding changes in the job market

(continued from page 9)

"Our curriculum does not lend itself to it," said Willem, "although it has been discussed and considered here. The ideal situation for that is a metropolitan area and a large school than can offer business opportunities on a more flexible schedule." The Placement Director feels such a program would be a good approach at drawing card, but it is not feasible at ND, where the business curriculum is based on a four year, less flexible arrangement.

Dean Raymond also discussed the cooperative plan. "We know there would be merit in letting MBA students like a practical application of theories, but this would put them away from the personal development gained from campus living. It would deprive students of the 50 percent of their education that is learned out of the classroom, amongst their friends. Raymond also questions in- dustry's gain from cooperative arrangements during the economic recession. "It takes away full-time jobs and use and money paying with students with no guarantee students will stay with the company after graduation," explained Raymond.

Business Losing Ground

According to a '71 edition of the Universal of College Placement college graduates may have been burned away from big business and industrial schools. The magazine predicted in college recruiting during the '70s read, "business and industry will lose ground to government and education in their ability to recruit newly graduated college manpower." A student sampling of 1,000 graduates indicated that 50 percent would consider business a meaningful source of employment. This is an upward reduction revision from 1961 and 1966 surveys. "It seems non-profit oriented employers are more often able to manage the 'social conscience' of young professionals." The College of Business sees no drastic change with the admission of women to ND, said Raymond, "mainly because they (women) are already in business classes here. The men treat them as equals, in class, probably due to the rules. They don't want to be considered 'gangbusters.'"

The Assistant Dean predicted that for the first few years ND MBA women graduates will "have an advantage, and better opportunities because companies are becoming aware of the qualified abilities of women and they want to employ them." He sees "not as a large variety of positions at first, but a great number of job offers. After about three years things should equal out," Raymond concluded.

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