W A S H I N G T O N  ( U P I )—President Nixon signed a new federal energy agency whose chief mission will be setting higher prices and perhaps rationing of gasoline and home heating oil.

Nixon named deputy Treasury Secretary John E. Simon to head the Federal Energy Agency (F.E.A.) which will coordinate all energy activities of the government.

The new agency is subject to review by the Joint Energy Committee.

Simon immediately told newsmen that Americans can expect significant price increases and perhaps rationing of gasoline and home heating oil.

He took over as the administration's energy boss from John A. Love who resigned Monday "for reasons of his own."

"Love's supporters said the former Colorado governor quit in a power struggle with the administration, particularly over his insistence on immediate gasoline rationing. Simon, in his reference to Love Tuesday, praised him highly for his work as an 'incredible and lasting patron of the energy world.'"

Simon said rationing, for which Love fought to the bitter end, "is the way to go."

"He said the days of abundant cheap supplies of energy are ended. "We have been accustomed to an overabundance of cheap energy," he said. "That day has ended. We must change our lifestyles and be more thoughtful. Simply put, this country now faces the choice between comfort and convenience, or jobs."

He said measures being considered to deal with both short and long term shortages because of the cutoff of Mideast oil included:

"-A combination of gasoline price increases, taxes and rationing to reduce gasoline consumption.

"-Price increases or taxes on national gas and electricity to reduce residential and commercial energy use.

"-Increasing oil well productions of 24 utility plants which can do so to switch from oil to coal.

"-Increasing oil well productions under state control.

"In announcing he would personally take over the chair of the Energy Emergency Action Group, Nixon said:"n
""As these steps are being taken, I want to emphasize one again that the work of the government agencies involved in meeting the energy crisis cannot be fully successful without the total commitment of every American citizen to see our nation through this situation."

Oel of Long Council Director John T. Dunlop said all oil regulations now administered by the Council will be shifted to Simon's new agency over the next "several weeks."

These rules include price ceilings on domestically-produced crude oil, profit margins limits on larger firms, posting of ceiling prices and escalating oil prices by gasoline retailers, and a once-a-month pass-through to consumers of increased costs by all petroleum marketers.

Administration spokesman said the combination gasoline tax and rationing system will "quite likely" be submitted to Congress for enactment by Christmas.

"Before Christmas?" asked Al Ullman, acting chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee.

"That is right," said John Hill, an official of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). Treasury Department and OMB officials said one of several plans under consideration would boost the federal gasoline tax to between 30 to 50 cents a gallon--it is now 4 cents--and give car owners ration coupons to pay the tax on the first 10 gallons a week. After the first 10 gallons, consumers would have to tax the price which the tax could hike gasoline costs to more than $1.00 a gallon.

In other energy developments Tuesday:

-Simon said that as demand for petroleum products increased in the United States, U.S. refining capacity was actually decreasing because oil companies find it more profitable to drill oil abroad and take advantage of lower production costs in other countries.

-NFD students were set aside by the Alabama ticket manager to be sold only to students. The ticket manager at Alabama explained that 2000 tickets are for the faculty and the other 4,487 tickets go to alumni.

-Each school is responsible for its own method of allocating tickets. The ticket manager at Alabama explained that 2000 tickets are for the faculty and the other 4,487 tickets go to alumni.

-The NCAA has set up minimum guidelines for the ticket distribution in Bowl games. Tickets for one-third the capacity of the stadium must be set aside for the campus's student body.

-The capacity of the Sugar Bowl is 80,000, so both schools received 13,000+ tickets in the allocation.

Tickets sales for the bowl began on Jan. 1. The Midwinter Sports Association, which is in charge of the bowl, encourages early sale of tickets according to the Alabama ticket manager because it is necessary to sell as many tickets as possible early in order to make a profit.

He claimed that he had seen in past years, super-markets giving away Sugar Bowl tickets "like green apples."

However, this year's bowl was officially sold out on Nov. 15.

The Notre Dame allocation of tickets centers on the Southern endzone of the stadium while 'Bama rooters will find their seats in the Northern end zone.

All of Notre Dame student tickets were sold in less than four hours Monday when a huge crowd descended on the ACC.

The ND faculty and alumni lottery for tickets will take place this Friday if the lottery is necessary. Don Bouffard, ND Ticket Manager, has explained that if requests for more than 12,487 tickets come, the lottery will be held. All ND students eligible for tickets will be entered.

"If the lottery system used this year is identical to the system used in all of Notre Dame's recent bowl appearances, Bouffard designed the system before Notre Dame's first Cotton Bowl trip."

S M C Student Assembly asks for more lighting on campus

by Jack D'Aurora

Stafi Reporter

Last night St. Mary's Student Assembly passed a motion to bring a proposal for increased lighting before the Student Affairs Committee.

If the proposal is accepted and enacted, SMU would be increased in four places at St. Mary's; the diagonal between the library and the science buildings, the street front in LeMann Hall, the south corner of Regina Hall and the science buildings.

"We've been having a lot of problems with security," said Assembly Chairman Barb McKiernan, referring to the recent accident of one student and hit-and-run accident involving another.

Junior Class President Carol Collins requested funds for the junior class-sponsored Christmas banquet in other action at the meeting. The assembly granted the sponsors $85 for decorations and in addition passed a motion whereby it would accept the bill for the dinners for off-campus and day students.

Gail Pocus submitted a proposal that would entitle those in student government to academic credit for their work. The credit could be graded or ungraded, and range from one to four credits depending on a student's position.

"It is a policy that no program gets a credit unless sponsored by a department," noted McKiernan. If no department would sponsor the program, it was mentioned that the students might approach their respective department chairman for credit. The proposal was tabled pending further information.

The assembly also moved that for the coming semester, juniors be allowed to keep their cars on campus. This privilege is a result of a temporary policy initiated last May which was to be reviewed at the end of this semester.

Consideration is given beginning to be held for the purchase or renting of a car for the assembly's use in conjunction with the health service.

The coffee shop renovation, costing $10,000, was brought up at the end of the meeting. St. Mary's President Dr. Edward Henry said that the administration might be interested in having the coffee shop renovated, which case the assembly would have to donate the other half. The question was raised, however, that this would constitute students paying for construction in addition to what they pay in tuition.

Each school is responsible for its own method of allocating tickets. Alabama chose to give its students 5,000 tickets for a total student body of 14,500; while Notre Dame set aside 1,000 tickets for its total student enrollment of over 8,000.
WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Nixon Tuesday created a new federal energy agency whose chief immediately forecast higher prices and perhaps rationing of gasoline and home heating oil.

Nixon named deputy Treasury Secretary William E. Simon to head the Federal Energy Agency, which will coordinate all energy activities of the government. The new agency is subject to congressional approval.

Simon immediately told newsmen that Americans can expect significant price increases and perhaps rationing of gasoline and home heating oil.

He took over as the administration's energy boss from John A. Love who resigned Monday "for reasons of his own." Love's supporters said the former Colorado governor quit in a power struggle with the administration, particularly over his insistence on immediate gasoline rationing.

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Congress will be asked to enact before Christmas a plan to cut gasoline consumption—"quite likely" a combination gas tax and rationing system—administration spokesmen said Tuesday.

While stressing that no final decision has been reached, spokesmen for the Treasury Department and the Office of Management and Budget said one of several plans under consideration would jack up the federal gasoline tax between 30 to 50 cents per gallon—it is now 4 cents—and give car owners rationing coupons to pay the tax on the first 15 gallons a week.

"It is quite likely that we recommend will have the features of both a tax and a rationing program," said William A. Johnson, energy advisor to the deputy secretary of the Treasury.

NEW YORK (UPI)—Hundreds of tractor-trailer drivers blocked highways in at least five states Tuesday, charging lower speed limits and higher fuel prices are costing them money. More demonstrations were expected.

The American Trucking Association said the protests were being staged by non-union independent drivers, who own their own trucks.

SAIGON (UPI)—Communist forces supported by tanks Tuesday staged their first major attack on a government-held population center since the January cease-fire agreement and then moved toward the provincial capital of Gia Nghia.

The infantry-armor attack on the district capital of Kien Duc, in the southern Central Highlands 110 miles north of Saigon, was accompanied by assaults against a string of South Vietnamese jungle bases, and the military command said...

**On campus today**

1-15 and 2-20: Film "Kenya: multi-racial democracy" audio-visual center, cce

2-5, 7 p.m.—art exhibit, Kathleen bodner, fran lerner and i.u. potter, moreau gallery, free

2:30 p.m.—seminar, "thermodynamic forces" room 5, engineering bldg.

3:30 lecture, "heuristic model for calibration resource utilization" room 303, engineering bldg.

7 p.m.—film, "eter the first" engineering aud.

8 p.m.—perspective series, "logic and metaphysics" by stephen kornr, aud. galvin life science

8 p.m.—basketball, penn h.s. vs. mishawaka h.s. acc

8 p.m.—concert, the julliard string quartet d'laughlin aud. $3.50 adults, $2.00 students

8:30 p.m.—drama, "biblees carnival" nd-smc theater, washington hall. $1.50

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**Dugan sees little future for faculty union at Notre Dame**

by Denise Crowley

Staff Reporter

Professor Dennis Dugan, president of the Notre Dame Chapter of the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) and chairman of the Economics Department, sees no future for faculty unions or collective bargaining at Notre Dame.

Dugan, in a discussion of the AAUP, said that he "can't see enough support for a faculty union on campus." There are many advantages and disadvantages of collective bargaining but the "AAUP here has no position." One advantage is that "it would give the faculty direct representatives to sit down and discuss with the administration issues specific to the university and work relations of administration and faculty."

In order to set up a faculty union, 36 percent of the faculty must petition the National Labor Relations Board. This would then set up an election for the faculty to choose their representative body, whatever that is. "I don't see any way that our faculty would get enough signatures to warrant an election," stressed Dugan.

The faculty has grave concern for their economic status and the governance of the university. They are also concerned about their responsibilities and the nature of them, from teaching, to being available to students, and to participation in activities. Dugan says that the faculty has a lot of concerns but "until they become an overwhelming concern with a great number, it's not possible to pursue collective bargaining."

The AAUP will also concentrate on what the AAUP academic manual means for the faculty members that are here. It wants to know how to interpret it with the principles of governance.

There are "unclear areas and questions not touched upon" in the manual. Dugan claimed. For example, there is a grievance structure set up for students with grievances against their teachers but there is no procedure set up for faculty members.

Another concern of the faculty is tenure quotas. There is a limitation now to the number of tenured members in a department. This affects the morale of the younger faculty, especially, but with these quotas valuable teachers are kept from becoming a permanent part of the community. Another aspect of the AAUP is Committee W, which is investigating the status of women at ND. The committee wants equal treatment for faculty women on university committees and as full participants in campus life.

The committee is working on getting more women faculty but they need the funds to go out and hire women. Dugan stated that "until a major effort is put forth by the university to hire full time faculty women, there will be few women in teaching positions."

The economic status of the faculty is a concern of the AAUP. The faculty salaries indicate how attractive the university will be to prospective teachers. A high quality faculty cannot be attracted by "economic peanuts" and be expected to stay, said Dugan.

(continued on page 5)

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Is there any truth to the rumor that the coming 2nd semester will be pushed back with a starting date around February 5 due to the energy crisis?

According to the Provost, we use coal and are not at this time in any danger of running short of energy. As to the later starting date, there seems to be no chance of that occurring. In fact, the Provost has emphatically stated that classes will resume for the 2nd semester as scheduled.

What's going on over there in the Library? There never seems to be a cooperator in working order lately when one needs to use one.

We presume you are referring to the nickel operated copiers that are available in the Library. Well, it seems that all three have broken down at the same time and that it's taking abat of doing to find an effective repair service to handle the problem. The problem seems to center around the fact that the Minolta Machines in use have outlived their creators and that they require service more and more due to a rising demand which such copiers are not designed to handle. Therefore, a combination of age and overuse seem to be at the crux of the problem. As to what's being done about repairs, they are underway and a new firm has been contracted to handle maintenance difficulties. Also, according to David Donovan, the Library intends to keep the Copying Center beyond the elevators on the 1st floor open until midnight Thursday thru Friday of Finals Week to ensure a copier's availability.

Where can I get my suitcase zipper fixed?

Your best bet is the Shoe Shop behind the Administration Building. Since that type of repair job requires a heavy duty stitcher, the phone number for the shop is 1144.

Who do I see for information about Irish 8-Ball Trips?

Jim Mattes in 606 Grace is the man in charge and he can be reached at 1680.

Purdue president speaks on Dual systems of college

by Melissa A. Byrne Staff Reporter

Dr. Arthur G. Hansen, president of Purdue University, at a press conference at St. Mary's College on Tuesday afternoon, addressed questions concerning higher education's dual system of private and public institutions.

"We must maintain both public and private institutions," asserted Hansen. As a part of a public university system, Hansen indicated his concern is how to work effectively with private education.

Hansen cited the tuition gap as one of many problems of the dual education system. Asked to comment on a panel of businessmen's proposed solution to raise state university tuition, Hansen stated, "I'm not convinced that is the answer to this problem."

Speaking of Purdue, Hansen said, "Tuition rates are so high now that if they were raised many students would not be able to afford an education." Hansen indicated a massive public loan program would then be necessary.

Hansen is the keynote speaker at the Communications Workshop being held at St. Mary's College on December 4 and 5. This workshop is sponsored by the Indiana Association of College Admissions Counselors and the Indiana College Public Relations Association.

Hansen's Tuesday morning address, "Cammunication and Technology: Your Public Image," established the purpose of the two-day meeting. The workshop is being held to explore ways in which public relations and admissions can work together to provide more effective communications with prospective students.

At the press conference on Tuesday afternoon Hansen indicated leveling-off tendency of enrollment has not greatly affect Purdue University. "Our enrollment increase is 490 this year. We also lead public universities in percentage increase for this past year," said Hansen.

"We are able to accommodate the student increase, but we are approaching the University's physical limit," Hansen remarked.

He views this as a good problem, which indicates Purdue is "a fine university and has a faculty that attracts students."

Hansen is the eighth president of Purdue University, the first alumni to serve in this capacity. He has held that position since 1971, after serving as president of Georgia Institute of Technology.

Deeb to visit SMC

Dr. Kita Cassidy has announced that a guest speaker, Professor Marius Deeb, from Lebanon, will be visiting St. Mary's next semester.

Prof. Deeb is the 1973 exchange scholar for the Indiana Consortium for International Education. He will be lecturing on the Middle East culture and history.

Pilpel lecture rescheduled

The lecture to be given by Attorney Harriet Pilpel, scheduled for 8:00 p.m. Tuesday, was postponed. Mrs. Pilpel was unable to obtain transportation to Notre Dame. The lecture will be rescheduled for a later date.

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- Be of service,
- Live out the Gospel,
- Change the world.

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people in America, who have
American peoples' muddled
time and inability to
degree heat. This is absurd
feeling of cold homes this winter, service
the multitude to follow your
major choreographer and a great
dancer, will appear December 1st.
Marcel Marceau—the world's
It is indeed unfortunate that Notre Dame does not have a program for the cultured.
Perhaps, Mr. Broderick, you do not read the campus publications, such as the Observer or the Scholar, or if you are broader in perspective, The South Bend Tribune. Perhaps you have never noticed the many posters which have appeared on campus. Since these methods have apparently not reached you yet, perhaps the N.D. Cultural Arts Commission (CAC) will have to attempt a telephone solicitation program.
Yes, Thomas, Notre Dame does have a program of comparable quality. It is the Dance and Drama Series of the CAC; it is not new on the scene, having developed from the Performing Arts Series in 1971. This year, the Dance and Drama Series has already featured The National Players—the country's oldest and most respected touring repertory theater company—and will also present on Nov. 8 the National Theatre of the Deaf—the most successful of the innovative theater groups to appear in the last ten years.
The Bella Lewitzky Dance Company—a similarly successful modern dance group from the West Coast—led by Bella Lewitzky, a major choreographer and a great dancer, will appear December 1st.
Marcel Marceau—the world's
greatest pantomimist—and the American Character Series—one
man character interpretations of Mark Twain, Walt Whitman, Gertrude Stein, Ben Hecht, and an adaptation of Master Spoon River are also scheduled for the second semester.
It is indeed unfortunate that the Notre Dame community cannot support more of these events. The N.D. Performing Arts Series underwritten by the University as is the case with St. Mary's College. Since the Dance and Drama Series is only one part of the Cultural Arts Commission, a limited budget must be observed, especially in relation to the other com-
nissions of the Student Union.
However, the purpose of the CAC is to bring cultural events to the Notre Dame community at the lowest possible price—nine events available to purchasers of the patron cards for only $8.00—a purpose we feel achieved, considering both the quality and quantity of events, at a real saving. And it is indeed unfortunate that you have chosen to ignore such an important aspect of student life at N.D. We hope St. Mary's College can keep you culturally en-
tertained all the time.
Mike Kulczycki
Co-chairmen, Dance and Drama Series

Come on, Trustees

Editor: Congratulations are certainly
due to Dr. Charles E. Rice and the Observer staff for presenting the
excellent article on civil rights
Wednesday, October 31, 1973. Dr. Rice was requesting that the Board of
Trustees meet to consider the clear, public issue of abortion.
This University knows that it has always made a stand up for the entire nation, Catholic and non-
Catholic. I remember my grandparents telling me that Catholics all across the nation would pack their bags and head to Notre Dame for the football games on the radio because of the reputation of Notre Dame and felt that it represented them. I do not think that N.D. will lose its sincere loyalty now. Yet Notre
Dame is a fine representative of an
excellent academic community
complemented by a nationwide
regarded athletic department-
both of which provide a prestige
increasing day by day. Wouldn’t it
be nice if this University would rise to the occasion and lead the
proponents of life in a firm position
as title and example. We do not
offend the dignity of Notre Dame.
Dr. Rice left us with quite a few
thoughts on important points:
The number of babies killed last
year, (that number is directly in-
creasing); the unjustness of
Auschwitz and Buchenwald
compared to the deliberate killing
of babies now; the fact that this
University does not stand up for
minorities; and that especially, what we now have is abortion-on-demand at all stages of fetal development. Will the
Professor’s letter be read and then
forgotten? Will the Board of Trustees even read it? Can what the
students do in this effort?
A lot of people complain about
abortion being strictly a Catholic issue. "Oh, don’t the Catholics
agree with that?" Well, it’s not
just Catholic babies being slaughtered. Come on Notre
Dame, Board of Trustees, you’s need to listen to the child
whom has no voice to speak for
himself. People need leaders to
follow. You will be surprised
at the multitude to follow your
example.

Keefe Montgomery 365 Church Street

Military Americans

Editor: In the Wednesday, November 28 issue of the Observer, Joseph Abel
presented a point of view that is
incorrect, socially destructive, alarmingly popular. He states
that the Department of Defense is
using fuel, previously allocated to
military homes while their civilian
counterparts freeze.
I contend that the extra amount
of oil given to the military is being
used for essential national security
measures. Steps are are already
being taken to cut down on un-
necessary fuel use and waste.
Mr. Abel can’t comprehend the
burden of each commander of a
naval ship about the loss of one
gallon of fuel to the ship in his
propulsion plant. How can the
fuel allotments to these ships be
decreased when they are already
operating at the highest level of
energy efficiency possible under our
level of technology? Or maybe he
hasn’t found out about the drastic
decrease in the number of military
flights. Although it has become
critical to consider all costs of
fuel, especially defense fuel allocations, I feel this trend would come to a halt if,
under some admittedly remote
possibility, the United States was
attacked.
However, these points merely
show a lack of open-mindedness in
the article, "For Convenience's Sake". My real complaint is that the
article discriminates between
"American citizens" and "the military". When will Mr. Abel and the rest of the nation realize
that military officers, enlisted
men, and civilians alike are
Americans first and members of the
armed forces second? These people aren’t blindly obedient robots—they are intelligent, they are people who feel an
obligation to serve their country.
Not one of us possesses Prussian
stereotypes (as the media often imply). My father spent three years in Vietnam as an American adviser, as a battlefield con-
tact officer, and was subsequently
marched. He didn’t volunteer to go
over there because he wanted to
murder people or to kill himself.
Because of his love for the people of
Vietnam, he found them more good for the Vietnamese (by building hospitals and advising civilians) to end the hated
murder of anti-war activists. And I’m glad he was wrong—except among American servicemen.
Its about time people started
considering the military as a constuctive element of society, not a segment to be oppressed.
Thank you
Bill Quinn

Culture at the Dome

Editor: "It is unfortunate that Notre
Final decision on building due January 17

Fate of Hoynes Building to be settled soon

by Ken Bradford
Staff Reporter

The future occupants of the Hoynes Psychology Building will be determined in the near future, said Dr. Robert Ackerman, student affairs assistant director. "The fate of the Psychology Building is currently hung up with the renovation of the LaFortune Student Center," Dr. Ackerman said. The Psychology Building was slated for conversion at the Board of Trustees meeting during the weekend of October 26. The Psychology Department occupies the Hoynes Building but is expected to move to the Winger-Kirsch Biology Hall. The old Biology Hall housed the Law School last year while the new Law School was under construction. "We haven't determined yet how the buildings will be used or when the movement of the departments will take place," Dr. Ackerman stated.

"We had hoped that we could start working on LaFortune at the beginning of the year, but our plans had not included the Psychology Building," Dr. Ackerman observed.

One problem with renovating LaFortune was that of having too little space to work with, Dr. Ackerman noted. "The use of the Psychology Building solves that problem; now we have to decide how to get maximum use of both buildings," he stated.

Student Activities Director Fr. David Schlaver stated, "We are trying to move some of the student publications into the Psychology Building."

However, nothing definite will be decided until he has the opportunity to tour the facility, Fr. Schlaver said.

Dr. Ackerman said, "In our plans to renovate LaFortune, we had considered placing the publications together on the second floor since they tend to overlap."

The Psychology Building may be used to house the student publications or it may be converted into a Student Service Center, which would include, among other things, the Student Counseling Center and the Placement Bureau, Dr. Ackerman suggested.

We would also like to get the non-student run offices out of LaFortune," Dr. Ackerman added. The final decision on the future of the Psychology Building will be reached by January 17, when the Board of Trustee meets again, he said.

St. Mary's senior injured in car accident early Monday morning

by Terry Keeney
Staff Reporter

A St. Mary's senior was injured early Monday morning near the west entrance of LaMere Hall. The senior was taken to St. Joseph Hospital where she was treated for possible back injury. She was released yesterday morning in fair condition.

Accounts of the cause of her injury are contradictory. Two eyewitnesses report that the woman was struck by a car as she stepped from the car. One witness reported seeing the woman spin off the side of the car and fall into the street after the car was gone. One eyewitness accompanied her to the hospital while the other gave an account of the incident to St. Joseph County police.

No charges have been brought against the driver of the car. According to St. Mary's Security Director Anthony Kovatch, the student was not struck by a car. He cited the security report which indicates that the girl was walking along the side of the car when she stumbled. He emphasized that there was no foul play.

"Everybody thought this guy hit her with his car," Kovatch said. "It was just one of those freak things when it looked like something happened, but it really didn't."

Now you know

The newspaper of Florida State University in the Florida Flame.

Doonesbury

Garry Trudeau

Faculty union prospects dim

(continued from page 2)

At present, there is a high turnover rate and the small increases in salaries are counteracted by inflation. Dugan reported that N.D. had a deficit of $38,000 in the last fiscal year so there are funds available. The university, being in the business of education, should have its highest priority in the well-being of its educators, said Dugan, and the AAUP hopes to improve that well-being.

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Coffeeshop renovation proposed

A proposal to revamp St. Mary's Coffee Shop has been submitted to Dr. Edward L. Henry by Father Roger Cormier, special coffee house advisor and Kathy Carrigan, student coordinator.

The proposed changes include wall to wall carpeting, lounge furniture, booth, conversation nooks with mini-dividers and planters, and new interior design. We feel that these renovations would improve the atmosphere and encourage more socializing. This would include group luncheons, birthday parties and a place to study," explained Cormier.

Dr. Henry set up an ad hoc committee to look into the possibility of renovating the coffee shop, appointing Cormier as chairperson and Corrigan student representative. We spent six weeks researching the idea. This included a Saga survey of student, faculty and staff, and a survey of our own. The results indicate that 78 percent would use the coffee shop if it were renovated," Cormier said.

The coffee shop began second semester last year. "The idea was suggested to Campus Ministry as a possible project. We did not feel that it should be associated with any department, but rather remain autonomous with a separate budget," said Cormier.

Lita Kinney, a sophomore in Rome, was appointed coordinator and set up the coffee house last year. "We saw the need for an informal social gathering place on campus as an alternative to concerts, parties or sitting in your room eating popcorn. The coffee house was tested and we definitely found a need for it. We discovered, too, that it draws Notre Dame students. They find they like to get off their own campus," stated Cormier.

Each Friday night the coffee shop under the cafeteria becomes a coffee house with live entertainment. Cormier said that last year it was funded by Student Government, Saga and Campus Ministry. This year the college, Student Assembly and Saga provided the funds. "For the renovations we are requesting $30,000, $5,000 from the colleges and $5,000 from the Student Assembly, he added.

"We recently added a $900 sound system which solved our acoustical problem, and intensify the competition between the performers and talking," said Cormier. Two Notre Dame students, Tom Daly and Bill Nichols, are the sound technicians.

Cormier said that there is an unbelievable wealth of talent on both campuses that goes untapped. "I have a list of 35 performers whom I can call on at anytime, yet we enjoy getting new talent as well," said Corrigan. Anyone who wishes to perform should contact Kathy at 8108. Scheduled to appear at the coffee house this Friday are: 6:30-SMC Guitar Mass Choir (Photo by Judy Ravenshaw)

Various leaders named to Civil Rights Advisory Council

Eleven leaders in civil rights law, education, and business have been named to the newly formed Advisory Council to the University of Notre Dame Center for Civil Rights. Announcement of the council membership was made by Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., university president.

Advisory Council members include Father Hesburgh, Bert Bernhard, former staff director of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, and currently a partner in law firms in Washington, D.C., and New York City; Marian Wright Edelman, director of the Children's Defense Fund of the Washington Research Project and former director of the NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund, Inc., Jackson, Miss.; and Oscar Garcia-Rivera, professor of law at the University of Puerto Rico and director of the Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund, Inc.

Also, Earl G. Graves, publisher of Black Enterprise Magazine; M. Carl Holman, president of the National Urban Coalition and former deputy staff director of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights; Dr. Kenneth Keating, professor of psychiatry at the Yale School of Medicine and director of the Carnegie Council on Children; Burke Marshall, deputy dean and professor law at the Yale Law School and former assistant attorney general for the Department of Justice; Richard Norton, professor of the Center for National Policy Review at the Catholic University Law School and former general counsel to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, and Harry Wolford, Jr., president of Bryn Mawr College and former counsel to Father Hesburgh on the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights.

The group held its first meeting Thursday and Friday (Nov. 29 and 30) on the Notre Dame campus. Howard Gluckstein, former staff director of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights is the director of the Notre Dame Center for Civil Rights.

Bud Drinkers, can you figure this out?

Suppose Bud came in 24-oz. bottles that cost 50¢ apiece. And suppose the 12-oz. bottles cost 25¢ each. A guy comes up to you carrying two boxes the same size. He tells you one box is full of 12-oz. bottles, the other is exactly half full of the 24-oz. bottles. One is worth more than the other. Which one?

The Observer

Christmas Party

For All Observer People Dec. 7 8:00pm Holy Cross Halfway House See editors or department heads for tickets and more information

We want everyone there.
Hughes hands over cash

By CLAY RICHARDS WASHINGTON (UPI) - An associate of Howard Hughes, explaining "there's the god damned tape," dumped $100,000 in cash on a table in front of leaders of the Senate Watergate Committee Tuesday as they were seeking out of the hands of the funds in President Nixon's re-election campaign.

Chester Davis, general counsel for the National Football Co. Corp., owned by billionaire recluse Hughes, said as he dumped the money down: "in case you are wondering, it is the same amount Nixon, his close friend Charles C. "Bebe" Bobo returned to Hughes earlier this year after holding it for some three years.

Committee counsel Sam J. Ervin, D-N.C., said a few minutes later that it was almost certainly Bobo who would be called before the panel for public testimony about the money.

Davis said the money was the same ten packets of bills that Bobo returned to him.

The incident occurred while the committee was questioning Davis in private, but panel members reported later there was an immediate scramble to count the money, post guards and record the bills' serial numbers.

Ervin said the bills were photocopied because it was possible some of their history could be traced through known records of the bills' serial numbers.

Another Hughes aide, Richard Danner, told him he gave the money to Bobo in 1969 or 1970 as a campaign contribution for Nixon.

But still other Hughes associates have said for the record that the $100,000 was intended for Nixon personally.

Hughes has said he was confused as to the purpose of the money—which apparently was transferred well after Nixon's last campaign and long before the 1972 campaign—and as a result put it in a safe deposit box in his Key Biscayne, Fla., bank.

Davis' unexpected gesture was said to have occurred during heated discussion of whether the committee has the power to require testimony from him and other Hughes associates in open session.

Blank tape unexplained

by JANE DENISON

WASHINGTON (UPI) - A White House lawyer testified Tuesday that he had added 13 minutes to a tape of his conversation with President Nixon's personal secretary, told them that day it was the "dumped" attache case that it was the "missing 13 minutes" Nixon-Haldeman meeting June 20-21.

Ervin, D-N.C., said a few minutes after holding it for the special prosecutor, that she apparently had erased "four minutes" explaining the 13 minute erasure was "not really.

Powers

Powers, a veteran Miami trial lawyer, testified he had accidentally "caused" a gap of four or five minutes in the tape when distracted by a loud button while the tape was wound.

"Gap" was not believed it could have been done while the tape was winding.

"Not really," said Power, answering a question were you explaining the 13 minute erasure that you wouldn't explain?"

"I would explain it," said Powers.

The tape in question is of a Nixon-Haldeman meeting June 20-21.

The tape when distracted by a loud button while the tape was wound.

"I was distracted by a loud button while the tape was winding."

"It was not caused by a button."
Irish climb to third in AP voting

The biggest week of Notre Dame's 1973 football season continued yesterday as coach Ara Parseghian's undefeated team tied the first Irish squad since 1949 to go through a regular season without a loss or a tie—gathered in individual polls and team honors.
The individual honors came to Parseghian himself, who was named by The Football News as college football Coach of the Year, and to three of his players: defensive back Mark Townsend, right tackle Dave Casper, and linebacker Greg Collins.
Townsend and Casper were both named to the "73 Associated Press All-America team. Townsend, a 6-3, 178-pound senior, was a first-team choice, while Casper, a 6-3, 228-pound senior, was a second-team selection.
Collins, a 6-4, 238-pound junior, was tabbed for honorable mention.
ND's big tight end was one of four athletes named by the Football Foundation and Hall of Fame as scholar athletes for 1973. The Irish team captain and All-America tight end was joined by Jim Kane, a sophomore from Springs, Colo. (Colorado Springs) broke the three-mile Sky Marathon record.

Swimmers host ND relay; finish second

Notre Dame's swimmers, fresh from a second-place finish in the Notre Dame Invitational and an opening meet victory, hope to extend that streak this weekend against Northern Illinois and the University of Western Ontario.

Sailors finish Autumn season

This weekend the USNA held its annual Donohue Cup Regatta to determine the top freshman-skipper novice team. The regatta began on Friday night at a banquet with the elections of new officers and the presentation of awards of Crew and individuals of the year.
Saturday, after an entire day of racing, there was no doubt as to who the number one skipper was. Buzz Reynolds sailed consistently, chalked up eight firsts and two seconds, and captured the Donohue trophy. Runner-up was Dave Constant.
The club's elections for 1974 held Friday night introduced the following new officers: Jon Makelis—Commodore, Bruce Marek—Racing Team Captain, Dave Constant—Vice Commodore, Buzz Reynolds and Bryan Ramney—Co- Rear Commodores, Carol Froling—Treasurer, and Judy Roberts—Secretary.
Also receiving awards were Bruce Marek for Yachtsman of the Year, and AI Constants for Crew of the Year.

Don't let the price of a college education stop you.
The price of a college education is skyrocketing. Fortunately the Air Force had done something to catch up with it. For the first time, the 6300 Air Force ROTC Scholarships include the 2-year program, for both men and women. If you can qualify, the Air Force will pay for the remainder of your college education. Not only do ROTC 2-year college scholarships cover full tuition, but reimbursement for textbooks, lab and incidental fees, as well as a tax-free monthly allowance of $100.
To cash in on all this just apply, qualify, and enroll in the Air Force ROTC at...

Irish climb to third in AP voting

Notre Dame was unable to gain any ground. The Irish remained fourth in the UPI voting, behind Alabama (26-6 victors over Auburn), Oklahoma (45-18 winners over Oklahoma State), and idle Ohio State.

AP Poll

1. Alabama 34-6-0 1,364
2. Ohio State 25-4-0 1,327
3. Notre Dame 24-4-0 1,214
4. Oklahoma 22-3-0 1,043
5. Michigan 21-4-1 979
6. Penn State 21-6-0 973
7. Sa. California 19-1-0 930
8. Texas 19-2-0 875
9. Arizona State 18-4-0 842
10. Texas Tech 18-4-0 835
11. Notre Dame 18-5-0 819
12. Nebraska 15-1-0 810
13. Louisiana State 14-1-0 799
14. Houston 13-0-0 783
15. Macco, Ohio 12-3-0 755
16. S. Florida 12-3-0 755
17. Temple 11-3-0 690
18. Kansas 7-2-1 576
19. Tennessee 6-6-0 525

Senior defensive back Mike Townsend was yesterday named to a first team position on the AP All-American squad.

Celebrating 10 years of service, The Observer is proud to announce our TONIGHT's special TONIGHT:

- 10-0 live entertainment by Mark Bloom Band
- no cover charge
- 7 & 7's 50c all night

Note: evening dedicated to Nancy, Marcia and Amy.