SLC eliminates alcohol rules

by Tom Kruczek
Staff Reporter

In a special meeting yesterday, the Student Life Council voted to temporarily eliminate existing guidelines pertaining to alcohol consumption on campus. After passing the proposal, the Council stressed that the responsibility now rests with the students, not the University, to comply with Indiana’s drinking laws.

The proposal, submitted by Dennis Etienne, recommended the suspension last until April 22. This action resulted from Indiana Court of Appeals’ ruling which extended legal liability to any persons serving intoxicating beverages to minors.

In a response to a question by Dean of Students John Macheca, Etienne clarified the proposal. “It means that the dean of students office will be temporarily out of the picture for parties and their approval and it is going back to the halls,” he said.

Dr. Phillip Faccenda then commented that he was in favor of the suspension for the suspension of the guidelines. “What we are doing is suspending the registering of parties and the like out of the dean’s office and putting it at the hall level.”

Student responsibility

A voice vote was taken, and the proposal was approved. After its approval, Macheca and Faccenda both asked that students realize their responsibilities under the new law, and that even though they are on campus, they will have to comply with Indiana state law.

The law, as Faccenda explained to the group, makes two things clear. First, the university is responsible for the actions of those who are under age if there is a previous violation by the University of the availability of alcohol to those under 21. Second, those in authority must act to prevent those under age from obtaining alcohol.

Faccenda added that because of this law, “Everyone connected with the actions of the person after he has his first drink is responsible, and if an incident should occur, all those responsible for letting him have that first drink, and that goes from the rector to the hall president, to the RA, all the way down, must bear the liability.”

The test now is not any longer for the person to be drunk. It is now the minute he has that first drink, that the responsibility begins. For an adult, intoxication is still the test for a court case.”

Dr. Fred Syburg, professor of Speech and Drama observed, “The proposal states that we can get by until Monday if the Dean of Students gives no permission for parties and if we are reminded of the Indiana state law.”

As Total implications

Faccenda commented on the implications for the coming weekend an the An Tostal celebration. “The guidelines have been dropped for the weekend which regulate the campus social activity. No permissions for parties will be granted by the Dean, and now it is up to the individual student to meet the obligations of the Indiana state law. The students are made aware of the law, and now it is up to them as individuals,” he said.

Michigan drinking

The question also was brought up of the availability of Michigan to the students and their lower age (or legal drinking). It was pointed out that the University is responsible for the actions of students if the alcohol is purchased in Michigan, but if it is drunk on campus howewer, the University is not responsible if the alcohol is drunk in Michigan or if it is drunk off campus.

Symposium begun on American foreign policy

by Joel Burian
Staff Reporter

“The peace of the world is in a cradle that is being rocked by the major world powers; however, no one is willing to steady it.”

These remarks were made last evening by the featured speaker, Dr. Charles Burton Marshall, at the first meeting of the Symposium on “American Foreign Policy in the Post-Vietnam Era,” sponsored by the Notre Dame Department of Government and International Studies at the Center for Continuing Education.

Dr. Stephen Kertesz, Director of the University’s Institute for International Education, opened the symposium stating that problems to be considered for the next three days will deal with America’s foreign policy in areas of world peace, and relationships with the Soviet Union, Western Europe and the Middle East as well as policies concerning the problems facing the Third World nations.

Kertesz emphasized, in relation to the Third World countries, not only the United States, but all developed countries must establish policies to assist those underdeveloped countries. “The developed countries of the world must place on the same level as their own domestic policies, policies directed to aiding the Third World countries in their problems of hunger, education, and economic development,” he said.

Following Kertesz’s opening remarks, the session moderator, George A. Brinkley, introduced the principal speaker of the evening, Dr. Marshall, Director of the Institute of International Studies at Johns Hopkins University.

Marshall’s address entitled “Detente: Reality or Rhetoric?”, established a framework within which the next three days’ sessions will be built.

In a steady balance of power

Marshall began with a brief history of world peace including the period following World War II, the post-World War III, and today’s post-Vietnam War era.

"In each period," stated Marshall, “there was always (and is today) a shift in attitudes on the abolition of intervention in world hot spots by Major World Powers. The Powers being soft abolitionists or hard abolitionists on the question."

He pointed out that the United States is now in a position of hard abolition, whereby the reduction of arms takes place. On the other hand, the Soviet Union is in the soft abolitionist state, where there is an upbuild of military might.

There is a so-called “balance of power”, between the United States and the Soviet Union. However, “no one is willing to steady the cradle.” Marshall feels, “In the minds of today’s policymakers is the ‘strategic image’ based on the punitive

(continued on page 14)
Numerous counts investigated

Nixon disbarment considered

NEW YORK (UPI) — The New York City Bar Association announced Thursday it is looking into the possibility of bringing disbarment proceedings against President Nixon.

John Bonomi, head of the association’s committee on discipline, said the bar was initiating an investigation of Watergate, the Ellsberg burglary and illegal campaign contributions.

He also listed former Attorney General John N. Mitchell, David Young, former director of the White House "plumbers" group, and former White House aide Gordon Strachan as subjects of the inquiry.

Bonomi described the probe as "a preliminary investigation to determine whether or not disciplinary action should be brought."

Most of the information for the inquiry was provided by the office of special Watergate prosecutor Leon Jaworski and the Senate Watergate Committee.

Bonomi said he alleged against the President and other officials to practice law in New York were made last year by the National Organization of Bar Councils of Watergate Discipline, a committee within the American Bar Association (ABA).

In Washington, Jaworski said Thursday that pursuant to an agreement with the ABA only information already available to the public would be provided and in date has consisted solely of material that is part of the public record, particularly in documents or information.

The code of professional responsibility of the ABA forbids a lawyer to engage in "illegal conduct involving moral turpitude...dishonesty, fraud, deceit or misrepresentation..." and also requires lawyers who know of such activity to report it.

Should his committee recommend disbarment, Bonomi said the case would be heard by the Appellate Division which could order censure, suspension or disbarment.

Rodino airs threat of impeachment

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The chairman of the House Judiciary Committee Thursday threatened to bring impeachment proceedings against the President unless Nixon compromised his position and agreed to turn over to investigators with tapes and other evidence covering about 500 conversations.

Later, after Rep. Peter Rodino Jr., D-N.J., stated the impeachment panel’s position, U.S. District Judge John W. Sirica ordered a subpoena to be issued directing Nixon to supply Watergate investigators with tapes and other evidence covering about five dozen White House conversations.

Sirica, acting upon the request of Watergate special prosecutor Leon Jaworski, directed Nixon to answer the new subpoena by 10 a.m. (EDT) on May 3. Jaworski said the materials, which the White House has refused to hand over, were needed for use in the Watergate cover-up trial that is expected to begin Sept. 2.

Discussing the subpoena his House committee sent Nixon earlier, Rodino doubted the suggestions of White House officials that tapes be censored by the President or his aids before they are given to the impeachment inquiry panel.
Legal aid given to local inmates

by Mary Zanca
Staff Reporter

In an experimental volunteer program, Notre Dame law students are giving basic legal instruction to the Indiana State Penitentiary in Michigan City.

This four-week program, which began on Saturday April 6, was preceded by a book campaign by students which added scores of law volumes to the prison library.

Approximately ten law students have volunteered to participate in this regular-schedule seminars in the prison, said Law School Trustee, Dr. Cathy Cekanski. Faculty members are also expected to become involved, she added.

"A major goal of the program," according to its director, Tom Beckman, is to provide assistance to inmates in such legal areas as the filings of motions before courts, explanations of paroles, consideration, and the review of trial transcripts.

"Educational level raised"

Through this program, Cekanski said, the volunteers "are raising inmates' educational level" so that they might become more aware of how they can help themselves in legal matters and discover what their rights are.

A discussion of law and appeals procedures, and an explanation of the basics of the judicial process by second-year law student Ann Williams, opened the program, said Cekanski.

Law in layman's terms

A second seminar last Thursday given by Cekanski focused on "giving a general and basic understanding of what the legal terms mean in layman's terms, giving the essential elements of a legal brief, and explaining to inmates how they might begin their own legal research," she continued.

Other subjects to be covered at future meetings include techniques of research, issue analysis, and the formalities of filing "pro se" motions, said Williams.

Response of the inmates to the program has thus far been very favorable, stated Cekanski. "The inmates have been very receptive, and have had many questions," she added.

Inmate attendance at the seminars has risen from 42 at the first talk, to over 50 at the second, and "she said. "If successful, this pilot program will be expanded next year, she added. Plans for future programs have not yet been set, as the direction they take will be based on the inmates' needs discovered during these seminars.

Questions asked by the inmates she said, concern each individual's case, or are divorce court, family law, the titles of the inmates, or welfare for the families of inmates.

Besides supporting this recent work in the Indiana State Penitentiary, the Post Conviction Remedies Division of the Notre Dame Legal Aid and Defenders Association has received requests for legal assistance from inmates at other institutions in the country. Some of these are answered via correspondence or are referred to other agencies of law schools in the area of the institution.

Provide basic skills

The program is similar to a volunteer program conducted by ND education majors, which sends teams of students to the persons. The instruction they provide in the basic skills of reading and writing helps inmates obtain a high school diploma, or provides them with information needed to assume a new occupation on their release from prison.

Cekanski hopes that this program as well as other departments, and the new law prison program might work together.

"If we can get more cooperation from other departments, our program will be more successful and better all the way around," she said. If, for example, the law school volunteers were to explain the legal terms for the inmates, but they had difficulty with English, the program would lose much of its effectiveness, she concluded.

8. CILA officers elected

by Sue Nash
Staff Reporter

Selected on April 6 to coordinate student activities were Bob Allen, treasurer, Mary Beekman, chairperson; Sue Case, and Walt Mills, co-directors of fund raising; Marianne Cleary, secretary; Charlie Pittinger, "factor of education; Larry Schlereth, director of community service; and Mike Smith, project director.

Last year, as traditionally, there were four CILA officers. However, through extensive reorganization, CILA has broadened its per-spectives and increased its activities, thus necessitating the new organizational model. CILA also sought to involve more members in its actual planning and decision-making.

This year each officer, with the exception of the treasurer, will be working with a group of CILA members who have special interest in his or her area of specialization. These people will be in charge of the planning and decision-making for that area.

"We are really looking forward to working together as officers," said Beckman. "I find that each officer has something special to add, including much enthusiasm."

He added, "I hope that we can not only improve project planning and follow-up, expand concepts of fund raising and further develop our volunteer program in South Bend."

In the past, funds were raised through Christmas card sales. Beckman hopes that other ways of earning money can now be implemented.

Several projects are planned for this summer. In the United States, CILA will work in Appalachia, in New Mexico, St. Louis, and on an Indian Reservation in North Dakota.

Other sites are located in Mexico, Panama, and St. Lucia, and island in the Caribbean.

The ongoing work of CILA was stressed by Cleary. "I don't want students to think that CILA is a closed organization. CILA isn't just oriented for those going on summer projects but can be important to anyone who is interested in being part of a community and in working with a group of people who share that interest," she said.

During the academic year, CILA is involved with the tutoring of high school Chicanos and in working with the elderly of South Bend. Members also share experiences with their faculty project advisors and other faculty members who open their homes to the organization. Over the Easter break, CILA celebrated a Passover seder at the home of Professor Thomas Schlereth of the American Studies department.

Any student interested in becoming involved with CILA can call Beckman (4266), Cleary (4797), Pittinger (1489) or any of the other CILA officers to discuss CILA in greater detail.

PUBLIC ACCESS TV

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Ben Hecht

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U.S. 31 (Dixieeway) North
(Across from Holiday Inn) Bob Edwards, ND 50
Nearby bars watch for underage drinkers

by David Kaminski
Staff Reporter

The campus bar is a central feature in the social life of the Notre Dame student body. The Indiana drinking age set at 21 under the age of 21 is a popular setting for the party scene.

Underage students are often caught by officers of the Notre Dame Police in the bars. False I.D.s are usually easy to get. However, students perhaps do not know how to handle the situation, especially if they are caught with a single underage drinker in their bar. The underaged person might be forced to close for a few days or he might lose his license and his business permanently.

Underage drinking is only one of many problems that make running a student bar a difficult business.

Sergeant Maurice Fischer of the Indiana Excise State Police in South Bend put it to a minor that can be audited and that the alcohol law prohibits patrons from leaving the bar owners responsible for the presence of the minor.

However, people are not often seen in bars with minors in their bars. Some bars are luckier than others about getting caught.

Joe Mee, owner of Corby's Tavern, says that in the four years that he has owned the bar, he has been caught only once. That once was for a minor loitering in the bar, but not serving the minor. Fischer adds, "It puts a bad light on things in Indiana."

Bar owners do get caught with minors in their bars. Some bars also feel that the Sunday liquor law in Indiana is unfair to smaller establishments.

According to the law, two conditions have to be met in order for an establishment to serve liquor on Sunday. The establishment must have an ABC license and have less pressure put on him by the ABC. Fischer adds. "It puts a bad light on things in Indiana," Fischer says. 

One bar owner commented, "If one person comes in and says, 'Why can't I drink here if I can drink just up the road?' They've got a good point. But all we can do is enforce the existing law. Personally, I don't think it's a fair shake," Fischer adds.

Some bar owners also feel that the liquor law in Indiana is unfair to smaller establishments.

According to the law, two conditions have to be met in order for an establishment to serve liquor on Sunday. The establishment must have over $50,000 in annual gross sales of food. Also, 50 percent of the annual gross sales of the establishment must be food.

This law obviously allows the restaurant to have a cocktail lounge to open on Sunday, but prohibits the small bar from opening.

Rick Kanser is talking about hiring an attorney and getting together with other bar owners to challenge the existing Indiana law, "claiming it's discriminatory to the smaller bar owner."

Kanser predicts that he can bring a strong case to court.

Cups

One of the biggest problems currently facing the campus bar owners is not taking place inside the bar, but outside on the curb and in the streets.

Walking toward campus from the Corby's -- Nickle's -- Library area on the campus, one sees a constant trail of beer cups, disposable beer bottles and other bar trash in the gutters and on the lawns of homes.

Bar patrons leaving with their drinks are causing the litter. The law prohibits patrons from leaving a bar with a drink in their hand. The bar owners feel that it is often impossible for them to prevent customers from carrying their drinks out with them. The owners are being held responsible for the litter accumulating outside about their bars.

Currently, the St. Joseph County Public Health department is investigating several complaints about the beer cup litter outside the campus bars.

One bar owner commented, "I wish some night a cop would sit outside my door and hand out citations for anyone walking out with a drink. After a few minutes of ticketing, the problem would usually be easy to get.

SUNDAY MASSES

MAIN CHURCH

5:45 p.m. Sat.
9:30 a.m. Sun.
10:45 a.m. Sun.
12:15 p.m. Sun.
4:30 p.m. Sun.

Evensong—Lady Chapel

Student Union presents

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the observer
Friday, April 19, 1974
Jung conference starts today

"Jung and Education: Myth and Ritual," in the theme of the second conference on psychologist Carl Jung, which begins today in the Center for Continuing Education and is free. A film of Shakespeare's "A Midsummer Night's Dream" at 1:30 this afternoon in the CCE auditorium will open the conference. Commentators on "The Meaning of Shakespeare's Dream Images and Symbols, and "Psychology and Shakespeare: Dreams and a Midsummer Night's Dream," by Assistant Professor of English Paul Rathburn and Associate Professor of Education John Mears, respectively, will follow.

Friday night features John Goff discussing, "What Kind of Story Are We In?"
The second symposium beginning Saturday at 9 a.m. is devoted to mythology and visionary experiences.

A lecture entitled "Images, the Visionary Mind, and Mythology Psychosis and the Visionary Mind," by Dr. John Perry of San Francisco, and another on "Psychomancy," discussed by Dr. Marvin Speigelman will highlight the morning's activities.

A third Symposium is scheduled for the afternoon on "The American Indian: Ritual Modes of Education."

Louise Mahdi of Zurich, Switzerland will treat the American Indian vision quest, as seen for example in the film "Billy Jack," while John Manchester of Taos, New Mexico, will talk about psychological aspects of Taos Indian traditions.

Saturday evening features a unique demonstration—lecture of the the Indian Native American Church with its Peyote ritual by Dr.'s Jack Lasney and Bruce Jewell and their wives.

A fourth symposium on "Jungian Psychology and Education" gets underway on Sunday morning at 9:30 in the CCE Auditorium, "Toward a Jungian Sociology," by Charles Hubbell of Cal State at Northridge and "The Image of God, in Jung's thought by Dr. James Hering, comprise the morning's events.

Sunday afternoon includes talks by Professors Morton Reiley and Thomas Kapacziewski and Dean Frederick Crossen, and a Round Table discussion with all conference participants.

Convention attended by ND students

by Jane Cannam

Rick Utter and Tom Schnoellerbroeker, members of the Notre Dame Circle K Club, attended the 13th Annual Indiana District Circle K Convention earlier this month. South Bend Kiwanians Rob Basamer and Greg Gnoiz also attended the meeting at the Warsaw, Indiana, Holiday Inn.

Attendance at the convention included the members from the Central Indiana district. Guests included Circle K governors from Ohio, New Jersey, Eastern Canada, and the In-ternational Vice-President, from Florida, as well as numerous Kiwanians.

The major function of the convention was the election of new district officers. The meeting also gave the members an opportunity to exchange thoughts and ideas on both a formal and informal level. Workshops were held in the five major concern areas: environment, community, health, student and prison ministry. Workshops were also held for individual club officers.

Notable projects receiving recognition included the counseling of individuals on parole by the Indiana-Purdue-Fort Wayne Extension Club, and the clearing of a bug log by the Manchester Club. Walkathons by the Indiana-Purdue-Fort Wayne Extension Club and by the Indiana Club, which netted $200 and $300, respectively, and the health concern projects of the Tri-State College Club also received recognition.

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Voting for Ugliest Man begins today

by Thomas O'Neil
Staff Reporter

As part of the St. Toomal festivities this weekend, a contest to find the "Ugliest Man On Campus" has been prepared. The UMOC will be selected by the student voting and is being recognized when determined, he (along with his four runners-up) will be presented a plaque during The Irish Wake Saturday Night.

According to the rules any student (male or female), faculty member or administrator is eligible for the title. Voting booths have been set up in both dining halls for lunch and dinner today and tomorrow, and a booth will be open all Saturday afternoon during the raffle activities.

All students are desirable and encouraged to participate, either by voting or campaigning for themselves, friends or enemies.

Students are also allowed to make themselves as ugly as possible with make-up, wigs or costumes. A natural lack of facial beauty will also be respected.

Students may vote for ANYONE as many times as they wish. Each vote costs only 1 cent, and proceeds go to various charities, Muscular Dystrophy and Logan Center in particular.

There are no rules at all concerning campaigning, or the number of those in the competition. Group efforts by hall sections, classes, or organizations are encouraged.

The UMOC contest is a first for Notre Dame, and it is being sponsored by the Alpha Phi Omega Fraternity.

Gerber named Holy Cross head

Fr. John C. Gerber, C.S.C., a member of the English Department of Stonehill College, North Easton, Mass., has been appointed religious superior of the Holy Cross priests and brothers at the University of Notre Dame for a three year term by the Rev. William M. Lewers, C.S.C., provincial of the Indiana Province of the Congregation of Holy Cross. The appointment will become effective in early June.

Fr. Gerber, son of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Gerber Sr., 2144 Upton Ave., Toledo, Ohio, was born in Toledo, September 30, 1800, and entered Holy Cross Seminary, Notre Dame, in 1944 following his graduation from Toledo's Gesu parish grammar school. He graduated from the University of Notre Dame in 1953 and, after four years of theology at Holy Cross College Washington, D.C., was ordained to the priesthood at Notre Dame on June 5, 1957.

Since his ordination, Fr. Gerber has taught at an Indian mission school in St. Michaels, Arizona. He has been at Stonehill College since last September.

Fr. Gerber succeeds Fr. Thomas J. McDonagh, C.S.C., who resigned for reasons of health and is now chaplain at St. Mary's College, Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame.

Fr. Thomas F. McNally, C.S.C., has been serving as acting superior.

Father Lewers also announced that the Rev. Richard F. Berg, C.S.C., of the faculty of St. Edwards University, Austin, Texas, has been appointed superior of Holy Cross religious at the University of Portland, Portland, Oregon, and elsewhere in Oregon, succeeding the Rev. James G. Anderson, C.S.C., whose term expires in June.

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YOU NAME YOUR PRICE

MOVING SALE

Starting tonight come make an offer on any display item in the store.

We've finally run out of room and will be moving to a larger store at 415 North Michigan (across from McDonalds). Rather than spending time and money adding up items and moving them we would rather sell them to you at a savings.

We will listen to any reasonable offer.

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BSR 510A turntable 
64.95
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29.95
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5.95
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2 Smaller Advent speakers 148.00
NORMAL LIST 
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YOUR OFFER  
-?
YOUR SAVINGS CONSIDERABLE

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Remember next fall you will find us at our new location at 415 North Michigan.
Love thy neighbor

Dear Editor,

In response to Bernard Norton's letter in the April 5 Observer:

The duty of the Christian clergy is not to tell us how to save our souls. It is to awaken us to the

immutable, everlasting ... always

reality that we are saved.

welfare. Unavoidably, this in­

suggest how, by word and deed, to

concern, like the prisoners, the

easier to cop-out and avoid this

Fridays, but by loving your neigh­

this love with love. Not by hugging

responsibility with worrying about

bor and being concerned for their

love.

This can be our most powerful

This is the sort of thing expected

Don't avoid it...respond!! ,

My neighbor is not my country,

for our

It so happened on Friday, March

Bend airport and asked if I

a place offcampus to keep it.

it, with Mr. Joseph, is simply
to respond to this love. This is, I

me.

his game for the time being,

permanent basis.

and did issue me a temporary

car keys. That's right.

His reply,

I

Ed Snyder

Is your car

safe tonight?

Editor,

My time finally came. Yes, I was 'affected' to quote Bill Ogden. Moreover, if the word 'safe' can be

abused, I was 'safe'. Don't worry, I'm not

complaining. I'm writing to alert you.

It happened on Friday, March 22, that my parents flew out of the South Bend airport and asked if I

would like to keep the car till they got back ten days later. I left it in

Stepan Center lot over the weekend and went to see Mr. Art Pears (Director of Security) on Monday to inquire about temporary permit.

He was not in at the time so I called between classes later that day to say I might not be able to make it until Tuesday, although I should certainly try. Unfortunately a special meeting for my German class went on until 5:30, and alas Mr. Pears had gone for the day. Thus on Tuesday morning I discovered two tickets on my car - one for having a decal and one for parking in Stepan Center lot. I proceeded to Mr. Pears' office to again see about a permit (these important matters must, of course, be dealt with by the Director of Security in person). He then in­
formed me that that was not the correct place to park the car, rather D-1 was because I was a student. I asked how they knew the car belonged to a student and he explained to me the procedure.

That is, they checked my license plates with the Michigan License Bureau and then checked the enrollment list to see if that person was a student. How efficient can one be! That leads to questions of D-1. Somehow I fail to see what is so special about D-1 that as I would have gotten a ticket for no decal and one for parking in D-1. But Mr. Pears didn't even mention this and did issue me a temporary permit for D-1 and demanded my car keys. I can't drive my car, because freshmen aren't allowed to have cars on a permanent basis. Well that's fine, but I knew for a fact that it is done on a temporary basis such as this. I decided to let Mr. Pears play his game for the time being, but said I might be back Monday to get the car because I had a place offcampus to keep it. His reply, "No you won't."

Thinking that he misunderstood me, I repeated it in more detail this time, explaining that I was taking it off campus, i.e. out of his jurisdiction.

Apparently he didn't agree with my reasoning because he again said, "No you won't. Freshmen can't drive cars." I'm not quite sure how to get it through to him that I got the car because of my two sisters that came to visit me this last weekend and I needed it to pick them up, etc. Not that it should make any difference. I think I'm technically supposed to get permission from the Dean of Students. It's obvious why he needs another Assistant Dean when all his time is taken up giving permission for students to tie their shoelaces. And it's really pathetic when you realize that Security goes through every lot every day (more or less) checking for decals and tracing license plates while some girl's ann is getting ripped off or some girl is getting raped on her way to St. Mary's. But after all, we all must have our priorities.

Remember, fellow students, that Security is there to protect you. After all, they have to have something to keep them busy.

Laurie Kinney

Maid wanted

Dear Editor,

I have not been too concerned with Father Burkert's and Dean Macheca's reign of tyranny, but now (mainly because I live off-campus and care less what parties are established and what parties are sanctioned) all that has changed now. For the student who has been affected by his terror in a result of the students.

I recently put an ad in the observer ($1.50 worth) for housemates next fall, and wanted to welcome any daring or willing housemates next fall, and wanted to welcome any daring or willing housemates next fall, and thought maybe I could have students who would be willing to move in with me. I was told by the ad manager that this was not possible, as it might upset Father Burkert and Dean Macheca. It was expressed that Father Burkert and Dean Macheca had influence on the school paper by the fact that the office "resides" in a university building. (Apparently, they could be out on their rear's with no place to go if my ad appeared as I wanted.)

Being a "country boy", I must not (fully comprehend that this ad (as it was intended to appear) had detention. No implications. If the UIA wanted them (females) for their domestic abilities and feminine tastes.

If nothing else happens from this letter, I will have at least gotten the point across that females or males interested in an "arrangement" can apply (Anyhow, my name is on every list that the Dean of Students can think of).

Sincerely,

Michael P. Poder

The food service?

Editor

I would like to take a minute to inform all returning students of the so-called "vacation" that we, who remained at school over the Easter break, experienced at the "New" South Dining Hall. Apparently the personnel and management of the Notre Dame Food Service have forgotten what they are supposed to represent—a service indeed, a service paid for by ever increasing room and board fees.

The number of students who choose to remain at N.D. for the holidays was inordinately high. Why then was but one wing of the only dining hall opened to serve the students? Why then were serving hours diminished? Perhaps even more inconceivable and inexcusable were certain actions of food personnel to which I was a witness. On Holy Thursday a conveyer belt supervisor was seen scolding a student for im­

properly bussing his tray, and on Easter Sunday an exasperated (dedication?) female employee closed the doors to breakfast on my two roommates even though they were at the checkers' stand on an empty stomach.

Such incidents of mismanagement, lack of courtesy, and general incompetence do serve a purpose, however. It is obvious that such behavior is both detrimental in a cause and effect relationship that determines the dining habits of the typical student (a clientele which would be most unwelcome in my home). Food services were improved, the discourteous pushing and shoving, the wasteful use of food, the wanton destruction of utensils and glasses, and even the deafening roar that accompanied the menagerie—ooops!—dining hall itself could be eliminated.

Respectfully,

the STOOG

Address all letters to:

The Observer
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, Indiana 46560

— the observer —

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P.O. BOX Q

NOW AND THEN I TRY FOR THE BIG STUFF!
Ride A Bike

Sunday will probably be a nice sunny day, the kind that can even make mentally retarded children glad they are alive. You can help them enjoy it even more by Riding A Bike for the Retarded in the bicycle marathon sponsored by the Indiana State Teachers' Association on April 28. Patterned after hunger hikes, riders will earn the pledges of donators for each mile they ride. All proceeds will go to Logan Center and the St. Joseph County Committee on the Retarded to finance plans to bring the retarded out of homes and institutions and establish them in group living situations.

Our society is now gradually becoming aware that mental health is an area of medicine that is sadly neglected. Students at Notre Dame have responded greatly, understanding the problem and volunteering their time and energy through clinics such as Logan Center. It is time to reinforce this contribution. The need for understanding, education and concern is not easily simplified. Money and willing hands are needed to unlock the doors of misunderstanding that have long inhabited proper consideration of mental health.

There is something that can be done to speed aid to the support of this cause, and it's as easy as riding a bike. You can do it this weekend by contacting Jay Niederman today.

Ride A Bike for the Retarded. If you can't, please pledge support for someone who can.

—Ann McCarr

A Slip of the Tongue

One begins to wonder when those who are expected to have a superior knowledge of the legal and judicial processes of this country seem to ignore that knowledge. William Saxbe caused that kind of open wonder with a statement he made at a press conference on Wednesday. At that time he referred to Patricia Hearst as a "common criminal."

He pronounced the sentence on Miss Hearst after examining the evidence from a San Francisco bank robbery in which she allegedly took part. The evidence consisted mostly of a videotape made from concealed bank cameras and eyewitness accounts.

One wonders at Mr. Saxbe's refusal to recognize the right to be considered innocent until proven guilty. His statement echoes a similar one made several years ago, at the time of the trial of Charles Manson. Nixon told a press conference that Charles Manson was "guilty without a doubt."

Both statements are irresponsible and somewhat unforgivable. Especially in the case of Saxbe, who is not only affecting the reputation of Patricia Hearst, but could be endangering her life as well, since it is impossible that she is still being held by the SLA.

No matter how the statements are qualified, or what disclaimers are attached to them in a flurry of afterthoughts, the damage is already done. Men who reach positions of power and influence are expected to demonstrate control enough to successfully operate without misusing their powers.

Mr. Saxbe cannot be punished or prosecuted for what he has said, but he can be publicly censored by those whose influence exceeds his. That is what should be done, and soon enough to effectively counteract the tendency expressed in Wednesday's actions.

—Fred Graver
Boston was celebrating the resurrection because Boston knew those friends of Jesus wouldn't lie. So Bo, my travelling companion, and I dashed at a check-in counter. We felt it was the least we could do to celebrate, if Jesus Christ had really triumphed over the grave.

On Sunday, as we drove through New England, we again heard the news on the car radio: pilgrims in Jerusalem were celebrating the resurrection. The Pope had given a moving message: Dr. Billy Graham himself came on the wire to Boston was celebrating the triumph over the grave. Hochester, New York, I said despondently, I hadn't heard the news about Kissinger and Watergate and Patricia Hearst. Since we were returning to South Bend by way of Canada, driving on the Queen's Highway from Niagara Falls to Detroit, I thought maybe the resurrection was an American event, and that Canadians hadn't heard the news about Jesus and the empty tomb. Niagara Falls looked very cold and gray and unfriendly that day, and the air was freezing. It was just the kind of day when you need for God to smile at you.

Since graduating in 1972, he has conceived and directed a radio play almost every month.

Ben Hecht, famed Chicagoan, screenwriter, playwright, and novelist has conceived a radio play almost every month. His best known work is probably "The Front Page." Since graduating in 1972, he has conceived and directed a radio play almost every month.

After Chicago, Hecht went to New York. He has spent, according to some sources, nearly three thousand miles to Maine, where I had spent. The characters are real to me, as I remembered all the stories he had told me.

But don't just read about him, see him. The promoters state on the playbill that the world was truly April. And that the world was truly April. And that the world was truly April. And that the world was truly April.

But don't just read about him, see him. The promoters state on the playbill that the world was truly April. And that the world was truly April. And that the world was truly April. And that the world was truly April.
Decline in religious

Vatican II blamed

by Patrick Haun
Staff Reporter

The decisions of Vatican II are at least partly responsible for the recent decline in vocations to the priesthood and religious life, according to a Notre Dame study of vocation patterns.

The study, directed by Dr. Carroll W. Feddersen, associate professor of graduate studies in education, reached this conclusion after reviewing current research on the topic.

Prior to Vatican II the Church maintained itself as an isolated sub-culture within the American culture, in effect a ghetto, the report said. This “ghetto mentality” resulted in the development of a wide range of social institutions parallel to that of the main society’s. This reinforced traditional values such as the prestige of vocations.

“The opening of the windows to let in the fresh air” approach of Vatican II resulted in the development of values such as greater sensitivity in artistic expression. Middle- and upper-class Catholics are less into this special culture although some lower-class Catholics still cling to it,” Feddersen said.

He predicted that the Church would become increasingly integrated into society like the Protestant churches. “This will produce more independence and variety in ways of worship and a loosening of structures. “

According to the report’s cultural lag thesis, when the Church was a “ghetto” its members were over-conforming to values about vocations. As the Church became more integrated into the larger society, vocations leveled off to that of other religious groups in the country.

Another factor noted by Feddersen was the strain of controversy about how fast change should occur. “I doubt that there would be any shortage at all if the traditional structures could accommodate the new forces. The problem is that everybody wants things to move at a different speed. We need greater flexibility,” Feddersen said.

According to Fr. Edward Baldwin, executive director of the National Center for Church Vocations (NCCV), “the study confirms what we have suspected, and highlights the need for an on-going research in this area.” The project was partly sponsored by the NCCV.

In the project’s second phase researchers hope to establish an Institute for the Study of Religious Careers under the auspices of the Center for the Study of Man. “We are still trying to get funding for future programs,” Baldwin said. We are in the talking stages and have a fair chance of success. A great deal of the money will have to come from the Church as the primary interest group, but we are also talking to some foundations.”

Love tap

A nice place

to begin your weekend

Mass & Dinner 5pm Every Friday
Oil production to be cut soon

LONDON (UPI) — Oil producing countries may begin cutting production to ensure the prosperity of future generations, said the prominent tax accountant Arthur Blech, a West Coast accountant, has maintained he never talked with Nixon directly about the tax returns, but prepared them on specific directions from Frank DeMarco, Jr., one of Nixon's personal lawyers and tax advisers.

Blech said he had been contacted by Jaworski's office about the tax returns and did not know if he would be called to testify.

Jaworski's office and the IRS refused to confirm that the tax case had been turned over to the special prosecutor.

The Washington Star-News reported that DeMarco had been scheduled to meet soon with an IRS investigator, but now was scheduled to meet with Jaworski's staff instead.

Earlier this month, reviews of the IRS and Congress's joint tax committee concluded Nixon had underpaid federal taxes by more than $400,000. Nixon said he would pay the back taxes and interest costs as determined by the IRS.

The two studies found that Nixon's deduction of the donation of his vice presidential papers to the National Archives was improper. It also said Nixon failed to pay taxes on capital gains resulting from the sale of his New York City apartment.

The White House issued a statement saying that mistakes Nixon had been informed that testimony he gave the Los Angeles office.

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Bar owners fight student destruction, theft

(continued from page 4)

cease, and the pressure would be off us to stop something we often can't stop."

While the law prohibits customers from drinking outside the bar, hundreds of Senior Bar members will mill around on the grass outside the bar in warm weather. Tony Zuaro, manager of the Senior Bar, suggests: "Because we're on University property and the University has its own security force, I think the authorities tend to look the other way."

Damage

At 11:30 a.m. one of the bartenders at Nickie's sits resting his arms on the bar, obviously tired. On the opening and two others during the week, he comes to clean up from the night before. "Whatever you do," he advises, "don't ever work as a bartender at a student bar."

"There are thousands of cigarette burns in this carpet. You can't pick up cigarettes with a vacuum cleaner. You have to pick them up by hand. I've seen mornings with an ashtray on a table and 20 cigarettes put out on the carpet around the table," the Nickie's bartender says.

In the student bars, pictures get torn down from the walls. Bar stools are stolen. Pinball and pool tables are banged around. The bar owners have a little problem but they were forced to go to paper partly because customers were stealing their glassware.

Zuaro at the Senior Bar tells about the Southern Cal football weekend when a new set of drapes in one of the upstairs rooms were torn down and thrown out the window, along with a few chairs.

"If people treated the place a little better, they might have nicer bars to go to because the owners wouldn't be afraid to fix the places up," evening bartender at Nickie's says.

By Hesburgh

Food shortage predicted

by Jeanne Murphy

Predicting that an imminent global food crisis "will make the energy crisis look like a picnic," Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh appealed to the Overseas Development Council as a luncheon last week. He is chairman of the board which is creating a new report titled "Agenda for Action, 1974," on impending shortages of food and other commodities.

Hesburgh called on the United States to "give a little moral leadership for a change" in averting famine in countries containing nearly a fourth of the world's population.

Hesburgh did not call on the present top levels in Washington for moral leadership. "I don't think the present cast of characters (in Washington) is the United States of America. I think leadership is where you find it, and if you don't get it where you expect it, you look elsewhere. There is a tremendous well of leadership in this country," he continued.

The 'Fourth World' consisting of 40 countries with an aggregate population of 900 million is imminently threatened by a crisis of three vital commodities—fuel, food and fertilizer, according to Hesburgh.

He claimed that the present famine south of the Sahara Desert in Africa would spread to India, Pakistan and Bangladesh within the upcoming year.

Because these countries have so rich sources of exportable goods like other "developing" nations, they are at rock bottom on the economic scale.

These underdeveloped nations range from the Maldives Islands where the national gross income per person is $90 a year with a population of 100,000 to India with 600 million inhabitants and a national gross income of $10.

Hesburgh believes the time is coming when "people will turn on TV at night and watch other people starve to death."

"Sacrifice to obtain maximum benefits for these people is minimal, he assured. He commented, "Suppose every American every week gave up just one big McDonald's quarter pound hamburger. That sacrifice would be equivalent to saving between ten million and 13 million tons of grain that could be used to feed these starving people of the Fourth World."
Model agencies accused of making false promises

By MICHAEL J. CONLON
WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Federal Trade Commission Thursday accused three talent agencies of dangling false promises in front of parents to entice them into signing up their children for nonexistent modeling and acting jobs.

The FTC said the firms used newspaper birth announcements and mailing lists to send letters to parents, one of which began: "This is becoming a real free-for-all, just like an American The newscast about Frontier Airlines.

The report said that one of the advertisers had openly declared his intentions. Vadin heads the five-man committee that will submit the candidates’ names to the central committee. Almogi and Zadok, the party’s sixth member, were both reported to be at the meeting.

Sadat expresses regret over Russian’s attitude

By MAURICE GOUND
WASHINGTON, D.C. — Foreign Minister Anwar Sadat said Thursday the Soviet Union has failed to come through with Egyptian arms requests since the October Arab-Israeli war and indicated one reason may be Cairo’s warnings relations with Washington.

Sadat said the present state of Egyptian-Soviet relations was due to "mistrust and misunderstanding" and said he was ready to go down with the Soviets as friends and clear up the misunderstanding.

Sadat said Egypt "does not expect the United States at the expense of the Soviet Union or vice versa."

He added that among possible causes of the misunderstanding might be "our rapprochement with America and the West and open door economic policy."

Sadat said there has been "no political change" in U.S. Middle East policy. He said instead of the former "100 per cent American policy, the American policy was now even more a Middle East policy."

Sadat spoke at a joint session of the People’s Council (parliament), the Arab-Israeli Joint Committee of the Arab Socialist Union (ASU), Egypt’s only political party.

Sadat presented to the joint session a lengthy document designed as a blueprint for Egyptian strategy and domestic policy for the years ahead. The paper approved the document and decided to put its recommendations to the people in a national referendum May 15.

Maurice Gound

Sadat...
Saint Mary's College will be the site of a day-long symposium, "Women: Choices and Careers," Saturday, April 26, 1974. Beginning at 9 a.m., registration will be held at the west entrance of Madeleva Memoria1 classroom building.

Sponsored by the Indiana Career Resource Center, "Women: Choices and Careers" is aimed at all Michiana-area girls and women. The purpose of the symposium is to facilitate increased communication among women's groups in the community, and to gain a better understanding of the needs felt by area women for career assistance.

The day's agenda will include several special workshops plus a panel discussion. Some of the topics to be covered are: sex roles and discrimination, the woman as sole supporter of a family, mid-career changes, day care, occupational counseling for high school students, and assertiveness training.

Invitations to the symposium have been extended to local high school and college counselors and students, area social agencies, various women's organizations, and youth groups. However, all Michiana residents concerned with opportunities for girls and women are encouraged to participate.

A $3.00 fee covers all activities plus morning coffee and luncheon. Tickets may be purchased at the door the day of the symposium.

For further information, please contact Carol Berry at the Indiana Career Resource Center, 289-3051, or the office of public information at Saint Mary's College, 381-6841.

**SMC hosts symposium**

**Student fast urged May 1**

On Wednesday, May 1st, students at colleges and high schools across America are encouraged to organize the "Fast to Save a People." Co-sponsored by Oxfam-American and Project Relief, the Fast is aimed at helping the six to ten million people who face death from starvation as a result of the drought, which has been called "the worst ecological disaster of the century.

On May 1st, students are urged to skip one or all of the day's meals and to donate the money thus saved to help the people of the drought-stricken area. Students are also encouraged to solicit financial sponsors to underwrite their fast.

Funds raised in this way will be used immediately for food, family planning and medical assistance. In addition, they will be carefully channeled into long-range programs to help build the kind of sound and sustainable agriculture urgently needed in these developing nations.

Co-sponsors of the day-long fast are Oxfam-American and Project Relief. Oxfam-American has 30 years of experience in the field of international relief and long-term development assistance.

Project Relief is a non-profit charitable fund-raising organization which was established in 1971 in response to the needs of Bengali refugees in India. Project Relief is now focusing its energies on the African drought disaster.
Netters dump W. Michigan

by John Vincent

They say that tennis was meant to be played outside and the Notre Dame tennis team had the weather to do just that this past Wednesday as they manhandled Western Michigan 8-1 at the Courtyard Tennis Center. The victory was the 12th for the Irish against only five losses.

Branden Walsh, the Irish team captain defeated Western Michigan's Tim Mote 6-3, 6-2 to gain his 14th victory in 17 matches. The senior from Jamaica has been the 12th for the Irish against only five losses.

The most potent doubles combination in the nation, Carrothers and Zima, lost only one match in their 12 matches. Stehlik, a freshman from Peru, Indiana is also 11-6 in singles action. This past summer he captured the state 18-and-under title in singles.

An Tostal fireworks display, originally scheduled for Gentile Thursday, has been re-scheduled for Friday at 8:00 p.m. in the band room in the main gymnasium. The Irish guard a chance to see what the kids can do.

An Tostal, (in Irish meaning "Festival of Stones") is a traditional Irish festival which is held in many towns throughout Ireland. The festival usually takes place around St. Stephen's Day (December 26) and is a celebration of the Irish heritage.

For sale: 1974 Yamaha folk guitar. 3 months old, $450.00

Call 642-3958.

Also, 8460.

Bill & Andy. Love your face, no matter what color you have it.

Terry: I love your face, no matter what color it is. Your secret admirer.

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Tom Hansen - sneakers to cleats in one easy step

by John Fineran

Baseball Hall of Famer Ted Williams says you can't play in all athletics to hit a baseball. The former Boston Red Sox great will get no argument from Notre Dame's captain, Tom Hansen.

"When you are batting," the Erie, Pa. native says, "you try to remain in relaxed mode. You can't concentrate on the ball. After all, you only have one chance, and the goose eggs are on the bottom lime of the scoreboard, baseball is

"I was scared when Coach Kline told me to grab a bat and pinch-hit," Hansen remembers. "I was a little adjustment at first but afterwards it's not too much of a problem."

Hansen showed he had no problem commuting between the two position by responding with a .273 batting average and committing one error. But again, personal glories mean nothing to him.

"This squad is the best in one of my four years," Hansen contends. "I would like nothing more than to give Coach a good year because I know it was a struggle the Irish had a slim 4-3 victory, after seven road games during the Irish spring trip (3-7) to New

Tom Hansen - several games to the finals of the semifinals.

"This year, we started off well - winning our first two games. But we played 19 games in 10 days. Basketball may be grueling, but in baseball, there is more mental fatigue."

Hansen is able to make the comparison between the winter and spring sports because, as a sophomore walk-on, he earned a monogram during Digger Phelps' first year at Notre Dame. And despite sitting on the bench his junior and senior campaigns, he has no regrets about playing the sport here.

"I feel lucky that I had a chance to play basketball at Notre Dame, he says. "The last two years were the toughest because I knew I wouldn't play much.

"I could have quit and concentrated on baseball but I wanted to stick it out because I like to compete, even if it was only during practice. It's a good feeling to have five guys working together."

This team-first attitude of Hansen's also spills over onto the baseball diamond. During the Irish spring trip (3-7) to New Orleans, Hansen, normally an outfielder, was asked to play second base after Pete Schmidt was injured.

"Whenever Coach needs someone to play the infeld," he says, "that's where I'll go. There is a little adjustment at first but afterwards it's not too much of a problem."

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Tom Hansen leads one back to left.

Lacrosse team home after seven road games

by George Ecker

N.D.'s Lacrosse Club finished a seven-game road trip April 6 dropping a close 5-4 with Michigan State University at East Lansing. The Irish had a slim 4-3 lead going into the last quarter after a balanced scoring attack saw Steve Tarnow, Mark Ripko, Phil Volpe, and Joe Moen each pocket one goal apiece. The Spartans came out in the 4th quarter with an aggressive offensive though, and within two minutes of one another had turned the tables on the stickmen, making it 5-4 with only 1:37 remaining.

Goals of coming back were severely thwarted when Coach Rich O'Leary's men were slapped with two penalties thereafter, forcing the Irish to play defensive ball, and thus not allow the offense to muster a strong attack. Goalie Joe Lepley rose to the occasion by making the remainder of his 29 total game saves but time ran out before the Irish could get on the scoreboard.

It was a bitter disappointment to the team that played an excellent game in the eyes of their coach. "A side from a slight 4th quarter leaddown, the team played an outstanding game. But their spirits are high knowing there are only two road games from here on out."

In their first home encounter of the season, the stickmen dropped a 5-2 decision to Ohio University in Michigan in overtime.

In a penalty marred, defensive struggle the Irish held in check the beginning of the game as the visitors scored twice in the second quarter to hold a 2-0 half-time lead. But scores from Phil Volpe and Pete Isaac in the 3rd and 4th quarter respectively, and the defensive work of Joe Lepley who had 17 saves in goal, sent the game into overtime.

The men from Ann Arbor scored quickly in the first overtime period and some dramatic saves by Lepley in the 2nd and Tim Cotten sent N.D. down to defeat, 3-2.

The stickmen acre host Ohio University, the University of Chicago and Cleveland in the annual N.D. Tournament to be played Friday night, Saturday afternoon, and night. Games will be played at Carter Field.

Bookstore championship set

by Bill Delaney

Bookstore basketball continues tonight with a championship game Thursday in the semifinals.

Throughout the game, the DUCKS, set the tone with a powerful 73-45 victory in the first meeting. From free throws and Steve Nickolas and Steve Sylvester was just enough as CLUB II defeated the HOLY CROSS DUCKS 21-19.

A game in defense played a key, the pure shooting of Bonifer, Frank Allen and Sylvester forced the Hogs to make many bad shots. A late rally by John Cor- nellus and Bedford Bruno proved not enough for the HOGS.

The HOGS may be played tonight at 6:30, will be covered by WNDN, the OBSERVER and the SCHOLASTIC, Blaebner are provided, and a good time is promised by the caliber of the two teams competing for the 1974 Bookstore Basketball Championship.