Dry spell grips Notre Dame

by Terry Keesey
News Editor

Dean of Students John Macheca ruled Monday that students under 21 years of age will not be allowed to consume alcoholic beverages on campus. The directive is a complete reversal from last year's drinking and party guidelines which allowed underage drinking in moderation. Macheca argued that the university had no choice in abolishing underage drinking because of the new law.

The ruling leaves some area for students under 21 to drink alcohol in moderation. Macheca said that under certain circumstances rectors and RA's cannot be expected to know that minors are drinking. Macheca described a case last Sunday in which 127 persons, involved in a customary Amish ceremony, were arrested and charged an average of $49 each for serving alcohol to minors.

The ruling by the dean of students extends only to those circumstances of underage drinking in the residence hall "which the hall staffs either knew or should be aware of." Macheca said that under many circumstances the hall staffs can and should be aware of underage drinking.

"If something is so conspicuous as to be obvious to any reasonable person that you have an abuse of alcohol and if we have good reason to believe there is a violation of university rules, we have a right and obligation to become involved," he said.

The ruling leaves some area for students under 21 to drink alcohol. Macheca admitted that under certain circumstances rectors and RA's cannot be expected to know that minors are drinking.

"If a student is in his room and is not 21 years old and drinking a beer," he said, "there's no way I can be expected to know that."

Both Macheca and Paczcy emphasized that the new ruling will be enforced on a hall-to-hall basis. Staffs in each hall will be asked to establish enforcement policies for members of that hall. Only those incidents which are serious or occur outside the residence hall will be handled on the University level.

"We've looked at every alternative and everybody we've talked to feels we don't have any choice," Macheca explained.

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(continued on page 3)

Football suspensions- no criminal matter

Six Notre Dame Football players were suspended from the University for at least two days during the summer session. The official university statement said the action followed, "a serious violation of University rules."

In separate statements, yesterday, Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh, University president and Ara Parseghian, head football coach, emphasized that the suspensions did not involve a criminal matter. The incident occurred on July 3 in Stanford Hall and resulted in the suspension of six student athletes. Five other students were placed on one year probations. Their names were withheld by the University.

An investigation by John Macheca, Dean of Students, resulted in the suspension of defensive ends, Ross Browner and Willie Fry, offensive halfbacks Dan Knott and Al Hunter; and strong safety Luther Bradley and Roy Henry, reserve quarterback.

The official university statement, released July 25, stated that a university policy of confidentiality in disciplinary procedures was being respected in not releasing the university rules violated.

Fr. Hesburgh referred consistently to the confidentiality of each student involved. "The situation was handled exactly the same for these students as any other students," Hesburgh said.

In his statement, Parseghian said that the six were suspended because they had a girl in their room after hours constituting a parietal violation.

The charges for violating a university rule, no matter who he is, the same penalties are to be imposed," Parseghian said. "Further, this should go as a forewarning to anyone else." According to university judicial procedure, each student involved was given the choice of appearing before the judicial board or the Dean of Students. All chose the Macheca's office. Their final appeal was made to Fr. Hesburgh.

Suspended dismissal for a period of no less than one academic year was determined by Fr. Hesburgh after the six students appealed to him directly. Parseghian was also permitted an appeal on their behalf to Hesburgh. The dean's recommendation had been expulsion.

"Any other student is not going to suffer such adverse publicity," Parseghian added.

Roger Valdiserri, Sports Information Director, said the issue had been handled through the administration and not the athletic department.

"Responsibility for any details released was taken by the university administration," Valdiserri said.

The university did not release the names of the six students involved. The names were released by an assistant St. Joseph County Prosecutor from an unsigned complaint filed by an 18-year old South Bend woman alleging rape.

The complainant's written withdrawal of the charge was withdrawn the next day. John Macheca, Dean of Students said that he could not comment on the details of the case due to the university's confidentiality policy.

Macheca explained that any re-admission procedures would be the same as any other student. Main criteria for re-admission would be academics and discipline.

"Their primary hurdle will be to overcome disciplinary problems," Macheca said. As with any other student, Macheca added, they will have to demonstrate real desire to return.

An estimate of the six students chances for readmission would be possible until their re-application, Macheca said. A fair and complete evaluation could not be made until then, he said.

Calendar survey

...See page 2

New academic code

...See page 5
The Cultural Arts Commission presents

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in

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Dean of Students issues alcohol directive

(continued from page 1)

"Just as with any minor situation we like to see them worked out on the hall level," said Macheca, "only if it is a serious matter will it be handled at a university level.

Paczesny wants to leave the enforcement to the halls. "The halls themselves can set up some sort of sanctions," he said.

No concrete provisions have yet been made for enforcement of this new ruling outside the hall. Notre Dame Security has not been instructed to perform any additional tasks in keeping minors from drinking.

"There have not been any instructions to Security," said Paczesny. "We are thinking mainly in terms of the hall staffs."

In leaving the enforcement of the alcohol provisions to the individual halls, both Macheca and Paczesny saw little occasion for the maximum fine of $50 being assessed against a student violator.

"We hope that in most cases all that would be necessary is a reprimand," said Paczesny. "Hopefully the fine is a common sense thing," Macheca said. "It would depend on the severity of the situation. A $50 fine is not going to be your first alternative."

Impact on Students

The alcohol guidelines adopted by the Student Life Council last year remain in effect for students over 21, Macheca said. However, he estimated the effect saw the result of the new ruling over all as undermining any progress made within last year's guidelines.

"From the standpoint of where we were last year, there's no question that this inhibits our ability to be able to use the social aspect of drinking as educational," Macheca said.

He is hopeful that students can "challenge one another to find more creative ways of socializing."

Student Bars

In the directive underage students are warned of rumored crackdowns at local bars frequented by students. It stated: "local reports indicate an imminent crackdown on individuals using illegal (false) identification for the purposes of acquiring, consuming, etc. alcoholic beverages."

"From the standpoint of where we were last year, there's no question that this inhibits our ability to be able to use the social aspect of drinking as educational."
Directive On Use Of Alcohol

Situation: The University is located in the state of Indiana where the legal drinking age is 21. A recent decision by the Indiana Court of Appeals April 1974 forced a review of the University's alcohol policy based on the ramifications of that decision. Since that time all inquiries and attempts to assess the situation have indicated that the above policy is both the right and the only position the University should take. The state judiciary has further defined Indiana's interpretation of the seriousness with which they regard the alcohol laws in the recent Reeves decision.

Background: The Brottain v. Harris decision by the Indiana Court of Appeals April 1974 forced a review of the University's alcohol policy based on the ramifications of that decision. Since that time all inquiries and attempts to assess the situation have indicated that the above policy is both the right and the only position the University should take. The state judiciary has further defined Indiana's interpretation of the seriousness with which they regard the alcohol laws in the recent Reeves decision.

"There was evidence that the boy had been helping dig a ditch at the Reeves home. A party developed, the boy joined the party, drank '15 or '16 bottles of beer, and had to be taken home." - Gaylord Campbell

"Reeves was sentenced to four days in jail, fined $50 and placed on probation for one year." - Gaylord Campbell

Policy: By virtue of our responsibilities to the state, the institution and the students, we will not only respect the law but also confront the problem. Our rules and regulations, as well as our procedures, must be consistent with the laws of the state of Indiana. Beyond the state law we have our own rules which accept the use of alcohol "in moderation.

In the area of enforcement, the Indiana Alcoholic Beverage Commission has warned that they are planning a crackdown on any sort of beer or liquor promotion on state college campuses. Any alcoholic beverage advertising in campus newspapers or programs is included in the ban. Further local reports indicate an imminent crackdown on individuals using illegal (false) identification for the purposes of acquiring, consuming, etc., alcoholic beverages. On August 25, 137 people were arrested, charged with frequenting a place of public nuisance and fined an average of $49, as a result of being involved in a party where the alcohol laws were violated. A clearer understanding of the state of Indiana's current enforcement policies is being sought from the respective governmental departments that have those responsibilities.

Counsel for the University concurs with the Indiana law as it now stands, the above policy is the only alternative we have. A Notre Dame law school faculty member after generally researching the problem indicated that there was indeed no way the University, by its policies or by its actions, could approve the violation of Indiana law.

While the value of the educational aspects of a program which maximizes the integration of social life with hall and campus life is not overlooked, the legal factors must prevail. Even more apropos this year is last year's statement, "We must challenge one another to find more creative ways of socializing." The alcohol guidelines are still in effect but only for those situations where the students participating are all 21 years of age or over.

Enforcement: The practical implications of this policy are obvious. There will be no parties as we had last year. There can be no consumption of alcohol by minors under circumstances which the hall staffs either know of or should be aware of. Further, anyone and/or over has responsibility under the law not to be in complicity with a minor's violation of the law.

Students who violate the policy and rules of the University in this regard can and should expect to be confronted by their staff or any other member of the University community. A serious violation could result in a fine as high as $50 plus any damages that resulted.

If criminal or civilly negligent offenses were committed by a student under the influence of alcohol, more serious consequences should be expected. A continued disregard for this rule could result in a student being asked to leave the campus community or the University altogether.

Conclusion: The University is limited in its flexibility by the laws of the state of Indiana. Other institutions such a ours in Indiana have similar limitations. Their policies are complimentary ours.

For those students who use alcohol, our ongoing concerns are that when they use alcohol they should not abuse it, themselves or others and that they comply with the laws of the states.

Campbell to serve subpoenas on Nixon

Los Angeles UP - U.S. Marshal Gaylord Campbell said Tuesday he probably will serve two subpoenas on former President Richard M. Nixon "Within the next few days." In keeping with his previous statements, Campbell would not disclose when or where he will serve the documents.

"Service of the subpoenas on Mr. Nixon probably will take place within the next few days," he said. Campbell said he received instructions Tuesday from chief U.S. Marshal Wayne B. Calburn saying, "The time is right to serve the subpoenas."

One subpoena orders the former President to appear in Washington, D.C., in the Watergate coverup trial of former Nixon lieutenants H.R. Haldeman and John Ehrlichman, former Attorney General John Mitchell and three other former White House aides.

The second subpoena, which Campbell received Monday, requires Nixon to make a deposition for a civil suit in Charlotte, N.C., against Haldeman and others.

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New Academic Code passed

by Fred Graver
Contributing Editor

The Academic Code presented to the Student Senate at yesterday's registration proceedings were the center of a great deal of controversy during its development last year. This edition of the Code is the first compilation of rules and regulations directing academic behavior in the University's history.

The original version of the Academic Code was drawn up last year by Father Burtchaell, Provost of the university, and the deans of each college in the university. The proposals for the code were made public on April 25 of last year, when the Academic Commissioner Chris Nedeau released to the Observer the strategy that the Student Academic Committee was planning to use in debate at future Academic Council meetings.

At that time, the main issues surrounding the calendar were:

- mandatory class attendance on each class day before and after class.
- revision of the Dean's List standards, from a 3.25 to a 3.5.
- procedures for readmission to the university.
- definition of the university curve.
- a grade referendum policy.

Common to all of these controversial points was the fact that none of these regulations had existed in this form previous to the compilation of the code. 'This was not a codification of existing regulations,' Nedeau said, 'Many of them have been changed.'

Another over-all controversial point centered on the lack of student input in the compilation of the Code.

Opinions between university administrators and college deans were somewhat diversified over the controversial points in the code.

The rationale behind the extra tuition charge for additional credit hours was explained by Assistant Provost William Burke as being a way to keep positions open in some courses that become overcrowded when students choose them as their sixth or seventh course. Dean Thompson, of the College of Arts and Letters, denied statements that the limit was placed to discourage students from attempting to graduate in three years.

In defending the need for mandatory class attendance before and after vacation, Dean Thompson said "The University has an obligation to see that somebody’s here; frequently before a break you can shoot a cannon down the hall and nobody would get hit."

Thompson disagreed with the charge that this rule would interfere with a teacher’s right to conduct his class independently. The Dean’s List revisions proved a center point for conflicting positions. Professor John Houck of the College of Business Administration pointed out that "We take in better people, obviously we should have better people coming out." The Deans explained the raise as being necessary to maintaining credibility and honor to the achievement of a place on the list.

Dr. Norman Haaser, assistant Chairman of the Mathematics Department, expressed curiosity as to the actual importance of the list. "This one strikes me as a little strange," he said, "because my son has been on it for the last five semesters and I haven’t seen anything about it in the papers. I just don’t know what they do with it."

A complete definition of the University curve was not favored by most faculty members, as many expressed belief that a teacher should have the right to establish his own standards for performance in a class.

On May 1, the Academic Council met with the Student Academic Committee in an open hearing to decide which student amendments to the proposed code would be presented to a full meeting of the Council.

The proposal to institute mandatory class attendance before and after break was rejected at this meeting, along with Chris Nedeau's plan to discuss a "Stop-out" policy for withdrawal and readmission to the University.

The entire Academic Council met on May 13 in a closed-door session to decide on the completed version of the Academic Code.

Following is a list of points which were debated and finally approved for entrance into the Academic Code on May 13:

- Though a complete program for withdrawal and readmission was not outlined, the passage "An approved leave of absence is not considered a withdrawal from the university" was included. It is hoped by members of the student Academic Committee that the inclusion of this passage will lead to a further discussion of stop-out proposals this year.

- The original proposals for the limiting of credit hours were entered into the code, despite a proposal by Dean Crosson of the College of Business that the limit be placed at seventeen for all colleges.

- The Dean’s Honor List was placed at 3.4 a compromise between the Administration and Student Proposals.

Other minor points which have been added to the code are:

- a period of seven days from the beginning of the semester in which to drop and add courses.
- a regulation stating that no student shall be required to take more than two final examinations in one day or more than three in a 24-hour period.

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Why rely on hearsay and innuendo?
At Saint Mary's

Hickey foresees active administration

"We begin the year with an acting academic administration, but that Administration would like to place the emphasis on the word acting: that is, it is not just a caretaker; it does not see its role as this, and will be an administration that acts, which active in giving encouragement and support to individuals and departments in our mutual commitment to well-conceived and carefully planned experiment and development.

These were Dr. William Hickey's, acting president of Saint Mary's College, opening words as he greeted the 1974 faculty forum August 22. As he spoke, Dr. Hickey focused on four different areas of Saint Mary's governance, academic, financial, and developmental.

Concerning governance, Dr. Hickey stated that the revisions, now underway, of the University by-laws and the Principles of Corporate Organization for the Congregation of the Holy Cross will be discussed with all College academic and administrative personnel.

"To say we are most optimistic about our future would, indeed, be an understatement. Saint Mary's has been meeting challenges for 130 years."

"For the first time," Dr. Hickey continued, "faculty and administration will have a clear, defined statement of the relationships between the Congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Cross, and Saint Mary's College, and of the powers and functioning of the College's Board of Regents."

Dr. Hickey likened Saint Mary's College to a "mini-university" because it offers five degree programs in seventeen different academic departments. Within these, there is a B.A. degree in nineteen areas and a B.S. degree in eight.

"The picture for Saint Mary's College is extremely bright," Dr. Hickey told the faculty members as he discussed the academic future. This year's freshman class is one of the largest in the College's history, with 324 students representing 40 states and eight foreign countries.

"Our full-time enrollment for the academic year 1973-74 will be 1,194, an increase of 166 over the past academic year," he continued. "We experienced during the past year one of the lowest percentages of withdrawals from the College in any of the previous years."

Dr. Hickey also noted an increase of 11 percent in the number of full-time faculty at the liberal arts college, from 98 to 109. Twenty-one of these full-time members are new to Saint Mary's this year.

"Assuming a steady enrollment with no drastic change in major concentration of the student body in the coming years, the financial picture of Saint Mary's College should remain stable, aside from those inflationary effects being experienced by the entire economy," said Dr. Hickey about the financial situation.

"During the past two years our endowment income has more than tripled from an amount just under one million to $3,875,000 at the end of our fiscal year in May, 1974," he reported.

Dr. Hickey predicted a stable financial picture for the current year, partly due to the higher than expected enrollment figure. He cautioned, however, that only with careful planning and adequate maintenance of control will the College continue to operate in a steady manner.

"As we consider the many factors which will certainly have an impact on the financial future of Saint Mary's College, it is evident that the College will become increasingly dependent on sources of income other than tuition revenue," stated Dr. Hickey as he moved into the development aspect of the Catholic women's college. The monthly average of unrestricted giving has increased during the past year from $11,114 to $12,900, according to the acting president.

The College's program in grants and foundations has resulted in an increase from $207,000 in 1973-74 to $263,332 in 1974-75 (this figure includes the Lilly Grant of $75,000 for support of the Northern Indiana Consortium for Education), he further commented. There are a number of large grant proposals being submitted, including a $100,000 challenge grant to the Ford Foundation; $100,000 development grant to the National Institutes of Health for the nursing program, and a renewal to the National Science Foundation for the Michiana Math Project. Also, the College intends to resubmit the Lilly Grant proposal.

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A new look
in downtown
South Bend

Photos by
Zenon Bidzinski
Students await Campus View completion

by Jim Winters
George Veltooch
Staff Reporters

Over 150 Notre Dame students are still awaiting completion of 68 furnished Campus View apartments units leased to them last spring for occupancy this fall.

Only 6 of the 68 leased units are ready for occupancy, but as yet, none have been furnished. In all, 96 units are under construction. Jim Kleiser, an assistant manager of Campus View, predicted that half of the unfinished units would be completed by September 10, and that remainder would be ready by September 30.

However, the construction superintendent, John Weller, did not foresee completion of the project until mid-October.

Fr. Thomas Tallarida, director of Off-Campus Housing, considers both estimates overly optimistic. He predicted that it will take a month or more to complete only the 68 already leased apartments. Students will occupy finished apartments while nearby units are being completed.

"It's going to be a bad place for some kids to live while construction is going on," Tallarida said.

Students awaiting completion of their apartments are being housed by the developers in Stoneridge Garden Apartments. No rent will be charged for this week, but Tallarida said the students are without desks or chairs and are sleeping on mattresses on the floor.

In July, the developers predicted 40 completed apartments by the opening of school. Tallarida continued. Later the estimate was lowered to 26, still far above the 8 actually completed.

Tallarida credited the Campus View developers for "trying hard," but noted continued inability to provide a realistic completion deadline.

Those students present in alternative housing face a barren existence until the Campus View apartments are complete. (photo by Zenon Bidzinski)

Saint Mary's greets largest frosh class

by Terry Keeney
News Editor

St. Mary's welcomed its largest freshman class in history this weekend as 534 women arrived for the fall semester. The arrival of the class of 1978 brings the total enrollment at Saint Mary's to 1649.

The incoming students hail from 40 states and 7 countries, Illinois bears the distinction of being the state most represented in the class.

In keeping with a national trend this year, St. Mary's freshman class will have more students from the local Michiana area. Twenty-seven students will commute as day students while other area natives will live on campus.

This year's freshman class is evenly divided between graduates of public schools and private Catholic schools. Seventy-six students were graduated from public high schools while 226 are private and/or Catholic school alumni.

This year's freshman class are career-oriented in their intended studies at St. Mary's, contended Admissions Counselor Mary Anne Madden. Madden pointed out that the Nursing program now in its second year of operation leads all other intended majors. It is followed in order by education, English and business as the most popular fields of study.

Madden believes that the St. Mary's class of 1978 is very career conscious, noting that only 32 students (or 11 percent) did not declare an intended study. More women have a definite idea of what they expect from their college education, she believes.

"I think the students today, especially women, are more aware of career opportunities available to them and of the job market," Madden said.

Academically the incoming freshman class is well qualified. "The quality of freshmen is very high," Madden noted.

Dessert night at St. Mary's tonight

A special dessert night will be the highlight of a n orientation program to acquaint the women on the Notre Dame and St. Mary's campuses. This featured event is scheduled for Wednesday, August 28 at 7:00 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge, Le Mans Hall at St. Mary's.

After the sweets are served, tours of the campus will be offered for those not familiar with the grounds.

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STUDENT RATES:
"74 orientation to end next week

by Ken Bradford
Staff Reporter

Activities Night, which will last from 7 p.m. to midnight in the LaFortune Student Center, is a campus-wide event which all campus clubs and organizations are on display. Activities Night Chairperson Mark Nishan estimates that over 60 clubs will be represented.

"It'll be a fine time for freshmen and upperclassmen to get involved in University life," he noted. Nishan discussed the wide variety of clubs available at Notre Dame, including geographic, athletic, community service, and hobby clubs as well as Student Government and the publications.

Activities Day, the mini-Activities Night for new students, was held in LaFortune Monday morning despite ongoing renovation for the student center. Eight hundred students attended this Activities Day where eighteen organizations assembled.

"You might have been there was an excellent opportunity to give the freshmen an idea what the clubs are like," Nishan said.

Nishan fears few problems with Activities Night and LaFortune renovation coinciding. "We're hopeful that the problems will be working out and LaFortune will be livable at that time," he stated.

"Carney '74," which will feature a picnic dinner, contests, games, and WSND broadcasts, will be held on the South Quad Tuesday and will be open to the entire ND + SMC community.

The activities, beginning at 4:30 p.m. and continuing until dark, will be free for ND residents but the picnic dinner will be provided to off-campus students, administrators, faculty, and staff for one dollar. SMC students will be required to present meal cards at the picnic.

Off-campus students may buy tickets for the picnic at the Registration centers or at the Student Government Office. Ticket distribution plans for non-students will be announced later.

"Carney '74" is what Campus Orientation Chairman Drew Costarino called "the climax of a very successful orientation program."

"All hall programs were apparently successful," Costarino noted. "The campus programs far have been more successful than we hoped they would be."

Costarino added that his committee "received enormous amounts of cooperation from everyone we worked with, particularly Dr. Emil Hofman and Fr. David Schlaerer."

Other orientation committee members included Alice Harrington, Mary Iden, Mark Grove, Tom Webber, Lem Bradford, and Nishan.

This year's schedule of activities included an extensive picnic for transfer students for the first time, Costarino stated. Campus tours, housing advice, general counsel, and a Transfer Reception Breakfast highlighted the transfer student program.

The orientation program also provided over 500 freshman parents with extensive tours. The campus committee sponsored a "Friday Night at the Movies" and a Sunday night rock and folk concert at Stepan Center.

Costarino emphasized that the main goal in orientation is played by the hall orientation staffs. "The campus committee's main concern is in coordinating hall activities and sponsoring campus events which welcome and accustom students to Notre Dame life," he observed.

An estimated three hundred hall workers organized and executed hall orientation efforts.

INTERESTED IN POLLUTION? NEED A SCIENCE ELECTIVE? IF SO, SIGN UP FOR MANAND HIS ENVIRONMENT CE 213, 2:00 MW NO PREREQUISITES

SU sponsors book exchange

Tired of spending exorbitant prices for new books? Or are you tired of prapsing around campus in search for somebody selling used books?

The Student Union is sponsoring a used book exchange program to facilitate the buying and selling of books among students. The exchange is scheduled from August 27 to September 1, in the off-campus office of LaFortune Student Center.

Students who wish to sell used textbooks and reference books should drop them off at the office on Tuesday, August 27, or Wednesday, August 28, with their name, address and selling price on the book. Any unsold books may be picked up on Monday night, September 2 along with the money from books that were sold.

Students interested in buying books can purchase them at these appointed hours:

Tuesday, August 27: 1 to 5 p.m.
Wednesday, August 28: 1 to 10 p.m.
Friday, August 30: 1 to 5 p.m.
Sunday, September 1: 1 to 5 p.m.

The book exchange is a not-for-profit project organized solely for convenience in book-buying and selling. Last year the Student Union handled $3000 worth of transactions.

Female transfer students due to live in basement of Farley

by Mary Reher
Staff Reporter

Eight female transfers to Notre Dame are currently living in the Farley Basement Motel due to a lack of rooms.

In an attempt to increase the female enrollment this fall the university admitted about 90 girls last summer with only 40 vacant beds. The Housing Office anticipates several dorm cancellations that would provide the needed space to house the transfers.

Since last week there has been a total of 12 girls in the same situation in the basement. In the meantime one has moved into an open room resulting from a cancellation and 3 others have acquired off-campus quarters.

POLLUTION?

"We're working on it," Costarino said. "There have been far more successful than we hoped they would be."

"The campus committee's main concern is in coordinating hall activities and sponsoring campus events which welcome and accustom students to Notre Dame life," he observed.

An estimated three hundred hall workers organized and executed hall orientation efforts.

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I have returned here for four years, sharing the end of a summer's warm idle dreams and the beginning of nine months of study usually ending in an absurd balance of frustrations and incidental fulfillments. Each year I miss those who have graduated and gone on, who have come to replace them.

The freshman is an inspiring figure: we possess his dreams and hopes, his potentials, yet his are brighter, untarnished by the experiences which taint our wiser returns each fall. I can recall when I was the naive, innocent one that the freshmen who carried over a skeptic, a cynic, a concerned pilgrim. He was an antique in his own time, one whose awareness colored every word he spoke and wrote and whose gentle play of that awareness marked every action, every step.

Michael was a junior that year. Our relationship was infrequent but we met when our meetings took place on a neutral isolated plain paradoxically colored with the competition that takes place between a disinterested veteran and an idealistic rookie. His battle was perpetual, he battled an enemy that could not be beaten. Mine was just beginning: an optimistic scramble, a moody crusade that spoke of the eternal warmth of springtimes and summers and forgot the rapid transience to autumns and winters. Michael's battle was at the center, more direct: he took to fighting the apathy of a "Fat Cat" campus while always being represented by a disbeliever that no one cared as superficially as their actions indicated.

"Open your eyes, open your heart, open your mind!" was the message he fired to me. I tried to answer, "Believe. Keep trying!" Even if they don't hear you, you know, I know that you are better than all of them."

Notre Dame was a most sad, cold place for Michael that fall. The leaves faded. The first bitter snow fell, smothering his dreams. When we lit the Christmas tree, spoke of peace on earth, goodwill toward men, keeping a vigil at the creche, Michael left us. He took to pursuing his own path, toward a contribution he could make. The path led far from the Christmas homes here, to other cities, peoples, worlds, armed with that repressive strangeness, that time which robs the toy swords and Christmas candles of their glitter, to dull and extinguish that energy with which a child swears that he will never lay down that sword, nor dote that candle. Michael grew dim and we nearly lost touch with him. He was forgotten by many; idealized by the few who knew him before he was overcome with the sentiment of shunned concerns and discouraged capabilities. He was a fighter, a soldier, too, his way he lost his ability to lead and inspired only those faithful who had always loved him.

A year and a half passed. No one mentioned Michael's name anymore, his concerns were long dead for us. For all we knew, he had acquiesced to the bourgeois bureaucracy and silentmajority he had always loathed. Surely, they had swallowed him up. But, I could not believe his pilgrimage had ended for he had always been true and dedicated to the strategies of his mind.

Shortly before I returned to school last year, I was visiting with an old friend, one who had introduced me to Michael. The lapse of time since our last meeting provided many topics and questions, random news and family gossip, as we sipped tea one morning at breakfast I found out about Michael. I found out that my assumption had been correct. I found out that he had not succumbed, that he had persevered faithfully in his search, in his battle. Those against him continued to laugh, shrugging him off, closing their eyes, their hearts, their minds to the lessons he needed to teach them. I am convinced that Michael drove on, knowing he was better than the rest. But needed to believe that he had made his contribution, that he had kept travelling on his road gutted with weak, faceless, vicious people.

Colleen put her tea cup on the breakfast table and sat down. "Did you hear Michael killed himself last month?"

I always think of Michael on this, the anniversary of our first meeting. The Observer.

The Observer is an independent student newspaper published at the University of Notre Dame. Editorial: 283-8661. News: 283-7175. Business: 283-7471. The Observer is published weekly by an independent student body. Regular and occasional contributions are welcome on any topic, in any style. If interested please contact Ann McCarr at the Observer Office, 283-8661, for further information.

The next issue The Observer will be published on Friday, August 30, 1974.
Uncommon glimpses of Joanne Szafran, graduate student working for the Peace Corps in Thailand, were spent in a provincial hospital but that she would find out when she got to Bangkok. Few cars were ever seen, many were of the American models, but the lumber trucks, carrying the loads from the forests were always roaring through the streets Stories high, housed businesses, restaurants, movie houses and Lampong’s three nightclubs. Once past the center of town, ox-drawn carts, farmers with their water buffalo drove to downtown the hospital, noticing all the street signs and billboards, it that it dawned upon her that she was at home, after all, that she was in her own country. This struck again when she went to turn on the air conditioning in her room one afternoon. She noted that her sheltered life she threw the unit shut off, another move to ac­ custom herself to the hot Thai climate. Joanne noted that the experience was strange, having to orient yourself toward north, south, east and west and you really feel quite alone. In the midst of those two weeks, Joanne was notified that she had been accepted. She learned she would be assigned to a lab of the Medical School in London. Upon arriving, she found that it would find out when she got to Bangkok. Few cars were ever seen, many were of the American models, but the lumber trucks, carrying the loads from the forests were always soaring through the streets. Stories high, housed businesses, restaurants, movie houses and Lampong’s three nightclubs. Once past the center of town, ox-drawn carts, farmers with their water buffalo

downtown to the hotel, noticing all the street signs and billboards, it that it dawned upon her that she was at home, after all, that she was in her own country. This struck again when she went to turn on the air conditioning in her room one afternoon. She noted that her sheltered life she threw the unit shut off, another move to ac­ custom herself to the hot Thai climate. Joanne noted that the experience was strange, having to orient yourself toward north, south, east and west and you really feel quite alone. In the midst of those two weeks, Joanne was notified that she had been accepted. She learned she would be assigned to a lab of the Medical School in London. Upon arriving, she found that it would find out when she got to Bangkok. Few cars were ever seen, many were of the American models, but the lumber trucks, carrying the loads from the forests were always soaring through the streets. Stories high, housed businesses, restaurants, movie houses and Lampong’s three nightclubs. Once past the center of town, ox-drawn carts, farmers with their water buffalo
(continued from page 11)

grew to be a real friendship. 'We were able to share the little things, sharing your ups and downs, as well as having fun together.'

After Joanne had been in Thailand for one year, she went on a one-months vacation. She and Janet Brown, a friend who was a teacher in a neighboring town, traveled to Hong Kong and the Philippines.

The vacation marked kind of a turning point for Joanne. Something had clicked. 'I had to learn to relax—the pace was slow there.'

Joanne related how she would ride downtown on her bike intending to do five errands and end up returning to the hospital having only done two, hot and exhausted and wanting only a bath and a rest. 'I had to learn to relax—the pace was slow there.'

Being away from it for awhile seemed to help Joanne to recognize her limitations. Feeling that things were going better, she continued to partake of Thai culture and really valued what she was learning from it. She too took flowers to honor Buddha and studied meditation for awhile. She learned the folk dances and took part in the ceremonial dinners. When the King and Queen of Thailand visited Lampang to open a dam. Joanne was among the welcoming committee.

Joanne's course ended in October 1966 and she spent the last two years of her course in the United States for catalogs, took her college boards in Bangkok, and in the spring of 1967 received her acceptance from Merrimac College.

When it came time to leave, she was ready. She had conditioned herself one month ahead. 'I refused to think I'd never be back so it could never be that sorrowful...At that point I was ready to come back to the United States. I was through with my project. I wanted to do more traveling. I was thinking about school.'

The Thais sent Joanne off at the train station in Lampang, armed with gifts and flowers. She then traveled four months throughout the Middle East and Europe before returning home. First she went to Singapore and Ceylon. From there she flew to Bombay, India and from March until the middle of June, rode overland by bus through the Middle East. She crossed on a ferry to Greece and then made her way up through Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Denmark, and so on was her last stop. On July 16, her father's birthday, she flew home to Massachusetts.

Joanne entered Merrimac College and enrolled in their liberal arts program. She had decided to study history. Her experience in Thailand had had a profound effect on her and she explained: 'I couldn't confine myself to a test tube...man is sick and he always will be. I had experienced that phase of man. Now it was time for the historical man.'

Joanne brought back some beautiful gifts: a handpainted teakwood vase her students had given her, yards of Thai silk, earthware pottery and temple rubbings she had done herself. Besides those things she reflected on the intangibles that had been gotten from her two year experience. Joanne said she had really wanted to be known for herself and happily she felt that she had.

'The Peace Corps was an avenue to get there but it was just that, a means only...But going back now I'd be a lot more myself and a lot more open...I've had two years with them and I know they're my friends. I have such a love for the Thais and Thailand. They were so good to me.'

To the answer to the always asked question of did she think she did any good, Joanne responded:

'...I don't know—I realize what I learned. You get involved in a project. You absorb their culture...You find out there are ways of doing things that you don't change in two years...'

Still, Joanne's reflections end only on an optimistic note. Those two years were very important to her and there is nothing more she would like to do than to be able to return and spend a summer there. Right now Joanne is in the middle of working on her doctorate. But maybe in two years when it is all over she will reward herself with a return trip to Thailand. She holds that hope in the back of her mind and her eyes alight, she tells me, 'I can see myself getting in from Bangkok...getting off the 5:20 train in Lampang, going to see the director...'

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Charles Linbergh dies at age 72

Hospita, - UPDATE. Charles A. Lindbergh, 72, the “Lone Eagle” whose flight across the Atlantic in 1927 died yesterday in New York City.

Lindbergh died on the island of Martha’s Vineyard, Mass., Dr. Milten Howdell, announced.

Howell said the famed flier died of a malignant tumor of the lymphatic system.

Howell said Lindbergh spent the last weeks of his life planning his funeral. He was buried at a simple private ceremony late today.

Lindbergh had been under treatment for the malignancy for several weeks at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center in New York City.

He returned to the island of Maui last week. When told he could go home to die, Lindbergh said he did not wish to go to his Connecticut home, but wanted to return to Maui because “that is my home.”

Howell said Lindbergh had arranged for a little cottage by the sea on which he had lived. The cottage was located at Hana on the southern tip of the island of Maui where the Lindberghs had maintained a home for several years.

Howell said Lindbergh’s wife, Anne, and a son, Land, were with him at the time of death.

Howell said Lindbergh made no final statement but said “his final theme was that he would like for his actions in coming to Hana to have been in itself a constructive act.”

There were three distance phases in the life of Lindbergh.

The first was as the most noted aviador of his time and as an internationally acclaimed American hero. This phase began when he made his flight to Paris from New York in May, 1927, and continued thr­ough his nationwide kings of these countries decorated by the United States government.

The second phase began with the kidnaping on March 1, 1932, and the trial of Bruno Hauptmann more than a year later. Among pilots he attained moderate fame as a farm worker and as an opponent to United States participation in World War I.

The third phase began with the execution of Bruno Hauptmann in the life of Lindbergh.

Lindbergh was born in Detroit on Feb. 4, 1902. His father was Charles A. Lindbergh, who later became a representative in Congress for Minnesota and attained moderate fame as a farm leader and as a supporter of national unity and calling attention to the need of building up our war strength. Acting on his own advice, Lindbergh immediately volunteered to return to active duty in the Army Air Force and offered his technical services to the War Department.

In 1944 he was in the Gilbert Islands instructing Naval pilots.

Before his death, Lindbergh issued a statement condemning the opposition to war moves of the American government and urging a closer cooperation between the United States and its allies.

The Lindberghs had two children, John and Anne, and a son, Land.

Lindbergh came home on an American government transport plane during which he was entertained by the nation’s number one hero, came at last to theWhite House.”

According to the military story, the idea of exhuming Lindbergh’s secret report almost three years earlier.

According to the military story, the idea of exhuming Lindbergh’s secret report almost three years earlier.

Charles Lindbergh.

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U.N. Secretary confident of peace

LONDON (UPI) - U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim flew back to New York Tuesday from widening Cyprus peace soundings with little prospect of an early solution but confident the General's Konrad Waldheim flew back to New York Tuesday from conflict will be solved by negotiation and not by war. He also held talks with government leaders in Ankara and Cyprus. "We have not been able to overcome the existing difficulties," he told a news conference. Waldheim indicated the man had been immediately concerned in the conflict will determine how and in what form peace negotiations will eventually be held. He did not expect an immediate solution. "I have the firm impression that all governments with whom I have discussed this question have the intention to solve this problem through negotiations and not through new hostilities," he said. Waldheim indicated the main date for the U.N. Cyprus peacekeeping force may have to be revised in the light of the changes which have taken place on the island since it was first set up. At present a U.N. force of 4,000 men is facing an army of 30,000 or more Turkish troops. "You can't expect us to confront that army; this is not the purpose of peace keeping," he added. "We need a new approach to this new situation... the issue will have to come before the Security Council," he said. In Athens, he said the Greek government told him that it is opposed to a partition of Cyprus into two federated states. In Ankara, Waldheim said the Turks had assured him they want an independent and sovereign Cyprus, but with two different local administrations. Britain underscored again in Tuesday's talks that is stands for a sovereign, independent Cyprus and favors early peace talks in the tripartite framework of Turkey, Greece and Britain. This also is the view of the United States. Greece, however, has accepted in principle the Soviet proposal for an international conference with the participation of the 15 members of the Security Council.  

Frosh parent collapses from heart attack

Donald Bohlinger, Sr., of 43 W. Balaban, New York, New York, died of an apparent heart attack last Sunday after collapsing by the east side of Breen-Phillips Hall at 1:30 a.m. He immediately was taken to St. Joseph Hospital, South Bend accompanied by his freshman son, Donald Jr. and died at 2:12 p.m. shortly after arrival. He was thirty-three years old. Bohlinger was accompanied by three sons at the time of his attack, Donald Jr. from Grace Hall, and two younger sons. A number of people were at the site to assist in mouth-to-mouth resuscitation and a heart massage. The deceased had driven his son from NY to participate in orientation activities. Mrs. Bohlinger was unable to make the journey for the East and remained at home. Bohlinger's sons were driven home by an RA from Grace, Jim Gresser.

'Right' whale discovered swimming wrong course

Southampton, NY, UPI - A 25 foot "Right" whale, apparently lost her sense of direction Tuesday in her effort to swim around the tip of Long Island and rejoin her herd in the northern seas. A fisherman reported seeing the 25 foot mammal Tuesday morning in Shinnecock Inlet near Southampton, the same general area in which Lil has floundered for a t least two days. Marine biologists believe Lil somehow became separated from her herd and is instinctively trying to migrate north but finds the 118 mile long stretch of Long Island her way. She was first spotted of F Barley will, NJ, in July, and subsequently was seen making her way eastward along the bottom of Long Island. Lifeguards, assuming her a female, named her "Long Beach Lil" when she passed their way. The whale was last spotted of F East Hampton, some 20 miles from Long Island's eastern tip and the fast-moving Gulf Stream that could speed her north. But Lil apparently reversed course and returned to Shinnecock Inlet. Dr. John Welker, director of Long Island University's Southampton College marine sciences program, said he saw a long gash on the whale's back when he spotted Lil from a boat Sunday. Welker theorized the gashes probably were caused by a ship's propeller. Lil has been observed by Coast Guardcrews, fishermen, swimmers and various scientists, including a special team from the Smithsonian Institute in Washington. Experts have identified her as a "right" whale whose herd is probably well north of Maine or Nova Scotia by now. Right whales are seen infrequently along the East coast and are now considered rare. The name comes from 18th century whalers who valued the breed for its large quantity of whale oil and considered it a "right catch." The breed is an endangered species under federal law. Anyone caught harassing one faces a possible $10,000 fine and a year in jail.

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N.D. DEPT. OF MUSIC
Four 12-year old runaways still missing

NEW YORK (UPI) - Four 12-year old girls, two from New Jersey and two from Long Island, were still missing Tuesday, three days after the running away from home.

Authorities in Ridgefield Park, N.J. said they received an apparently false report shortly before noon that Denise Mayo of Ridgefield Park and Her cousin, Angela Mayo of Saddle Brook, Saddle Brook had been seen returning to the Garden State.

The spokesman said the search for the Mayo cousins, whom authorities identified as runaways, was switched to New York after several persons said they saw the girls board a New York bound Saturday night bus.

A 13-state alarm was issued for the in Sunday in the wake of the still unsolved sex slaying of two other Bergen country girls less than two weeks ago.

On Long Island, Lt. John Brennan of the Suffolk County Police Youth Services division said Lynne Ann Kakiki and Lorraine Zemba, both of Babylon, were reported missing by their parents at 6:45 a.m. Saturday.

He said Lynne left a note telling her parents that she "wasn't doing anything right and decided to run away." He said Lorraine, who did not leave a note, "just decided to take off with her friend."

Hitler's No. 1 enemy dies in Munich

MUNICH, Germany (UPI) - Otto Strasser, the man whom the Nazis at one time named "Hitler's enemy No. 1" died Tuesday in his Munich home, he was 77.

The retired economist and former Social leader was a leading publicist for the Nazi party in the early days of the Weimar republic of the 1920's. In 1933 however, Strasser repudiated Adolf Hitler and started his own "Black Front" opposition movement.

When Hitler came to power, Strasser went into exile, first in Vienna and Prague, and later in Canada where he returned until 1946, to return to West Germany in 1953, to found the rightwing nationalist German Socialist Union three years later.

Born Sept. 10, 1897, in Wndern, Lower Franconia, Strasser served as an officer in World War I and later took part in the Kapp Putsch, the abortive right-wing rebellion in Berlin of 1920.

Active as a Social Democrat in the early 1920's, he broke with his party over its refusal to support nationalization of the coal and steel industries, and joined the Nazi party, to become editor-in-chief of all Hitler's news publications.

Following a personal squabble with Hitler in 1930, he founded the opposition Ralke Movement. He later moved to Vienna and Prague to agitate against Hitler over a secret radio and earn the wrath of propaganda minister Josef Goebbels, who called him "Hitler's enemy No. 1."

After being allowed to return to Germany, he made his political comeback in June 1956, establishing the German Socialist 1st Union. The party splintered at the polls and finally dissolved.

Strasser's name hit the headlines once more in 1980 when a Fifth State Court ruled he was not entitled to retirement benefits because, although he was a rival and enemy of Hitler, he was never an opponent of National Socialism as such.

AAA says no problems for holiday

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The nation's motorists should have little trouble keeping their gasoline tanks full during the Labor Day weekend, the American Automobile Association said Tuesday.

The AAA said it has checked 4,881 gas stations in every state except Alaska and found the less than one station in 100 was out of fuel. The AAA also said the 81 percent of the stations contacted remain open on weeknights, 75 percent pump gas on Saturdays and 66 percent on Sundays.

According to the AAA, the average price of regular grade gas has remained at 46 cents a gallon for 14 consecutive weeks while premium grade fuel has sold for 60 cents a gallon for the last 11 weeks.

Frenchman performs in Central Park

NEW YORK (UPI) - Stuntman Phillipe Petit, a Frenchman ordered to "entertain the people of New York" after he walked a tightrope between the towers of the World Trade Center, said he will fulfill his obligation on Wednesday in Central Park.

Petit, a 25-year old "street entertainer," said he would walk a 600-foot rope 80 feet over the park's Belvedere Lake with all New Yorkers invited to attend.

Manchester District Attorney Richard H. Kuh ordered Petit to "entertain the people of New York" in agreement for dropping disorderly conduct and other charges stemming from Petit's unauthorized Aug. 7 walk between the twin towers of the World Trade Center, the world's second tallest building.

Gainer sails Atlantic

FALMOUTH, England (UPI) - When Bob Fainer, the son of a Hillsdale, N.J. couple set out to cross the Atlantic 60 days ago in a 22 foot sailboat, Richard M. Nixon was President of the United States. When his voyage ended Monday in Falmouth, England, Gerald R. Ford was the White House occupant.

"He didn't even know we have a new President," his mother, Mrs. Harold Gainer, said in her Hillsdale home after talking with her son on the telephone.

Gainer, 21, left Wickford, R.I. 60 days ago in a sailboat with no radio to cross the Atlantic to England. For 45 days he was not sighted or heard from.

Commen members from the Queen Elizabeth II ocean liner sighted Gainer last Tuesday about 266 miles off the coast of Great Britain.

Upon his arrival in Falmouth, Gainer said he felt fit, but hungry after his "textbook perfect" voyage.

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LaFortune renovation progressing

Editor's Note: This article appeared in the August 24 issue of the Observer in different form. Because of technical errors, this story by Copy Editor Jeanne Murphy is being reprinted.

by Jeanne Murphy
Copy Editor

Renovation in LaFortune is extensive, encompassing areas used by students most frequently. According to Fr. David Schlaver, director of student activities, completion of the building is estimated for the beginning of the fall term next year.

Last year the Board of Trustees allotted $250,000 for the LaFortune renovation. According to Schlaver, the work in the original plans has already exceeded the amount awarded.

Renovation of the Rathskellar was not included in the original renovation draft. Yet money can be found for such changes if the Rathskellar is used by student organizations.

The primary target in the LaFortune renovation was to relocate and rebuild the offices on the second and third floors which house student publications, Student Government and Student Union.

Schlaver explained that the task of moving all the publications to the third floor and government offices to the second has essentially been completed.

"It is not so much a building or the condition that keeps people away," he continued, "we need more initiative to plan activities."

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Many questions come into play involving the Huddle, Schlaver commented. For example, what kind of food will be served once the renovation is completed? Will the old equipment suffice, or are new utensils needed?

Another important question is whether the Huddle must be closed during construction.

Although the funds have been allotted for this project, the renovations must be approved by Student Government and Student Union officials.

What was previously a common reception area for both the student publications, renovation. According to Schlaver, the student publications, renovation. According to Schlaver, the student publications, renovation.

The present lounge furniture will be distributed throughout the offices upstairs.

No major construction is needed in the Ballroom or the lounge on the first floor. The rooms will be painted, refurnished and redecorated by the end of the fall semester.

Renovation of the Huddle will be extensive because it involves major construction, Schlaver explained. Plans call for an addition extending in the back over the pool room. To do this, "a revamping of the whole service

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**Delta seeks perfection**

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The day has passed when the space agency could be happy with a rocket boasting nine successful satellite launchings out of 10. A case in point is the Delta, a workhorse launcher that began in 1960 as the product of an "interim" marriage of the Air Force Thor missile and the pioneering, trouble-plagued Vanguard rocket.

In the succeeding 14 years, 102 models of the Delta have been launched. The last Delta launched, on May 17, developed problems and just barely got its new type, $15 million weather satellite high enough in orbit.

Cost-conscious NASA management quickly named a high-level committee to see what was going wrong in recent years with the rocket that once had 26 of 28 successful flights. Seven more satellites are to be launched by Deltas this year, from Cape Canaveral and Vandenberg Air Force Base, Calif., with the next shot set tentatively for late September from Florida. A Total of 64 Deltas is to fly through 1977, including eight carrying commercial communications satellites and 17 carrying spacecraft owned by other nations.

The Delta originally was designed to have a 90 per cent success rate, which the NASA committee said was appropriate considering the days.

"The risks to investment, and to NASA's and the nation's prestige, are such that in the committee's judgment, it is no longer acceptable to discuss Delta in terms of a 90 per cent reliability goal," the panel said in a report recently made public.

"A new philosophy and attitude is needed. According to the committee's opinion, this reliability goal should approach 90 per cent. This position is not considered unreasonable in view of the demonstrated success of other NASA achievements."

**Guest House**

**Farley readied for occupancy**

The Farley Guest House located in the basement of the hall, will be ready for occupancy this weekend, for female friends of Notre Dame students. Each guest must be registered by Notre Dame at least a couple days in advance.

The hotel was established last year in the hopes of accommodating the large number of female guests visiting the campus every weekend. The area now has thirty six girls in the basement.

The following rules govern the guest area:

1. No girl under 17 may be registered in the guest area.
2. No large group of women may register for guests in the guest area or be registered by one Notre Dame host.
3. Weekend Guests: Notre Dame hosts are asked to accompany their weekend guests to Farley Hall Guest Area and check them in between 4:00 and 7:30 - 9:00 pm on Friday night. Reservations will be cancelled if guests are not checked in by 11:00 pm. Check in on Saturday can be arranged with the resident assistant, Janne Earley. 7180.
4. Mid-Week Guests: Notre Dame students may make arrangements for guests who are on campus during the week by contacting the resident assistant, Janne Earley.
5. Standard University partical housing regulations apply in the Guest Area.
6. Fee for occupancy is $1.00 per night.
7. Guests of male students at Notre Dame have preference over guests of female students if the number of reservations exceed the number of available beds in the basement.

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Ford Hits Housing

WASHINGTON UPI— President Ford has down Tuesday the problems of the depressed housing industry, planning for next month's economic summit meeting and preparation for his first news conference since assuming the presidency nearly three weeks ago.

The session with reporters will be televised live form the White House between 2:30 p.m. EDT Wednesday.

In a one-hour, 50-minute meeting with key economic advisors, Ford heard from Secretary James T. Lyons paints a bleak picture of the state of the housing industry, which has taken a beating from inflation, high interest rates and a slowdown in mortgage and new construction.

Housing is "one of several areas that are hurting economically but only one of several areas that are hurting".

Housing is one of several areas that are hurting economically but only one of several areas that are hurting economy.

Except for bonafide emergencies, the administration has indicated it will wait until after the Sept. 27-28 economic summit meeting before shifting economic policy.

As in recent days, the President's schedule included diplomatic, ceremonial and staff appointments. Ford declared he was stamping his own style on the presidency "as fast as he can and as fast as would be good for the country."

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Summer Fatalities

On May 17, two members of the women's crew were involved in a fatal car accident in Emporia, Kansas on the way to the Wichita River Festival. Three other girls and one woman suffered injuries.

Beth Storey and Boni Burton died when the car they were riding in struck and killed a 54-year-old motorcyclist. Marti Gumble suffered contusions, Craig Spengel, Jeff Brunner, Bill Hilsrman or Paul Shay.

This law to get their own independent capability when analyzing and making the government's budget. In the past when a new president was sworn in early January, the legislators just reacted to a new budget. Now they need to make their own budget decisions and have the analytic capability independent of the Executive Branch. "Since the legislative branch passes the money to finance programs they should have more say in the budgets. They're feeling their Watergate oats" Dugan said for identifying major budgetary issues. He finds the job very enjoyable.

Dugan has worked in Washington before. Six years ago he was at the Budget Institution which is an economics research corporation.

Professor Dugan took this present position in the beginning of August. He has no regrets about leaving Notre Dame. He is on schedule to form the University for a few years.

Professor William Leahy will be acting chairman of the Economics department until a new chairman is found.

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Lindbergh Dead

(continued from page 14)

THIS FIRST radio talk set a tone for the many others which followed.

During 1940 Lindbergh talked frequently in the interests of peace, appealing to all who believed in building strength at home rather than in war abroad. In August, Sen. Claude Pepper (D., Fla.) denounced him on the floor of the Senate as being "as influential as the fifth column in this country."

In January, 1941, Lindbergh testified before the House foreign affairs committee in opposition to the lend-lease act, and the next month he told the Seange foreign affairs committee that the only effect of the lend-lease act would be prolongation of the war.Lindbergh joined the American First Committee in April, 1941, and made his first talk as a member in Chicago April 17, where a huge throng greeted him at the Chicago Arena. The following week at an American First rally in New York he said the British had already lost the war and were keeping on only because they expected the help of United States soldiers. He asserted that we could not win the war for England, regardless of two much assistance we gave her.

--THIS SPEECH--brought a return from President Roosevelt at his next press conference. The President spoke kindly of the corypocrisy of Civil War days still said that Lindbergh and others were like the appeasers of the Revolutionary and Civil Wars.
Clements, Bullock lead Irish 'O'

by Bill Delaney

The 1974 edition of the Fighting Irish Football team concluded preparations for the upcoming season— with a full scrimmage last Saturday afternoon in the stadium. The team, which has been practicing here since August 14, culminated ten days of double sessions with scrimmage, which was played under real game-type conditions.

"We like to come out and play under these conditions to attempt to give the players as much early field practice as possible commented head coach Ara Parseghian. "The officials, down markers and clock bring a sense of immediate reality to these scrimmages."

The workout, which lasted five quarters, featured some very bright highlights, including a 71 yard punt return by freshman coach Joe Yonto, Junior Steve Niehaus, hoping to have a full healthy season, is at defensive end, along with Jim Stock. Mike Fanning and Kevin Nosbush are at the tackle position, and both showed solid performances. The linebacking crew of Greg Collins, Sherm Smith and Drew Mahnic provided hard-hitting and good pursuit during the course of the afternoon.

Perhaps the area of greatest concern for the Irish is the defensive backfield, and Saturday's scrimmage led to even greater speculation. The graduation of Mike Townend and Tim Rodnick and the dismissal of Luther Bradley caused some serious problems for the coaching staff. Tim Simon and Bob Zanot, the key contenders for the vacant positions now have been lost for the entire season with knee injuries.

The defensive line, however, is beginning to take shape. Coach Parseghian was pleased with the performances of Ross Browner and Willie Fry as well as Kevin Nosbush who had a good game and showed some of the potential the Irish have and masked the steady improvement the team has shown this fall. As Parseghian emphasized, "We were a better team today than we were at the beginning of the afternoon."

Distribution of football tickets set

The student ticket distribution concerning football tickets was announced this week with tickets being exchanged for athletic certification cards at the ticket sales windows on the second floor of the ACC on the following dates:

SENIORS: (Seventh and Eighth Semester Students Only): Wednesday, August 28, 8:30 a.m. to 2 p.m.

JUNIORS, GRADUATE, LAW and all students in ninth semester or higher: Thursday, August 29, 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.

GRADUATE, LAW and all students in ninth semester or higher: Friday, August 30, 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.

FRESMEN: Friday, August 30, 1:30 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Note: Issuing time for the above includes the noon hour.

You are reminded that no student may purchase more than four (4) certifications for seating, and if you desire to sit with a St. Mary's graduate whose class is the same as yours, you must accompany you to the ticket window in order to sit together.

Graduate and Law school students must pay a fee of $18.00 for a season ticket. Band members and perspective band members will not be issued student tickets, but must turn in athletic certification cards to the Band Director in Washington Hall.

Married Students must present their athletic certification cards together with evidence of the marital status to the ticket office in the ACC between 9 a.m. and 4 p.m. on Wednesday, August 28, Thursday, August 29, and August 30, along with the fee of $18.00. Turn in your ticket receipt to the ticket office between 9 a.m. and 4 p.m. on Tuesday, September 3 to pick up your tickets.

Lastly, but most importantly, you must have an ID card for admission to all home football games.