No one completely satisfied

Veto brought no opposition

The committee consisted of Dean of Students John Macheca, Director of Student Activities Fr. David Schlaver, Student Body Vice President Mike Geisanger and Pat McLoughlin (SBP-elect substituting for Student Body President Dennis Etienne.)

No specific penalties

According to McLoughlin, Macheca and Schlaver advocated a rule similar to the current one. "They wanted no specific penalties to be listed," McLoughlin explained. "Geisanger and I, on the other hand, wanted to abolish the rule altogether," he continued.

After two sessions and six hours of debate, the committee developed a compromise revision. This proposal stated that those students who engage in premarital sex "can expect to be challenged and may be asked to leave the on-campus community.

Not clear enough

"I felt that the students sacrificed a lot by accepting this proposal, and I still believe that a person's sexual activity is their own business," said McLoughlin. "But at least this rule would define and limit the maximum penalty to being forced off campus."

McLaughlin emphasized the need for students to "Know where they stand" when rules are violated. "Clauses saying the University can take disciplinary action' are not clear enough."

The committee presented its compromise proposal to the entire SLC at its last meeting of the year. Schlaver, however, also presented his own proposal, which according to McLoughlin was "still open-ended and not much different form the present rule."

Compromise passed

The council first defeated Schlaver's proposal and then passed the compromise revision by an 11-to-8 vote.

HPC unanimously endorses calendar change

The HPC unanimously endorsed the calendar change proposed by the Student Life Council because it had no strong opposition from former council members.

The proposal which was passed by a narrow 11-to-8 margin with two abstentions, was a compromise measure between those who favored the current rule specific limitations on the University's power of disciplinary action and those who sought to have the sex rule totally abolished.

Inadequate proposals

Comments made last night by several members of last year's council indicate that not even those who voted in favor of the revision were satisfied with its proposal that those students violating the university's policy regarding premarital sex be forced to live off campus.

"We didn't have adequate proposals to choose from," explained Fr. Carl Eberly. "It was near the end of the school year and the council was pressed for time."

'Lesser of two evils'

Frank Flanagan, a student representative on the SLC last year, pointed out that he had voted in favor of the proposed revision only "because it was the lesser of two evils."

"Limiting the University's discipline to forcing the violators off campus was at least better than not limiting it at all," he explained. "I really would have liked to see the sex rule abolished," Flanagan continued. "I do not believe in legislating morals."

Last May, when the SLC was reviewing all University rules, its Chairman Fred Syrups appointed a special four-man committee to write a revision of the sexuality rule, which had been heavily criticized for its vagueness.

"It was the first time in my years on the council that a vote has been that close," commented Dr. Robert Ackerman, director of staff development. "This may have influenced Fr. Hesburgh's decision," he also noted.

Ackerman explained that he had voted against the proposed revision because of its use of sending people off campus as a penalty. "This places a stigma on those already living off campus," he said.

Present rule vague

Schlaver who agreed that off-campus living should not be used as a penalty, said, "The University either stands for a morality or it doesn't. We can't compromise our philosophy by saying 'do what you want off-campus.'"

Schlaver also noted, "I suppose the present rule is a little vague but there are good points to vagueness as well. Anything you try to specify you run into trouble."

Can't override veto

The SLC cannot override Hesburgh's veto, even if it unanimously supported the proposed revision, consequently, it has decided to ask its rules committee to come up with a new revision proposal.

The committee will hold an organizational meeting this week to decide how and when it will confront this task. If and when the rules committee writes another proposal, it will be put before the entire council for another vote.

"The ball is back in our court," said Ackerman, who predicted some kind of further compromise in which violators will be subject to disciplinary action.
world briefs

BOSTON (UPI) - A crowd protesting a desegregation order for Boston Public Schools took to the streets and tomatoes at Sen. Edward Kennedy when he showed up at the rally Monday. The demonstrators hissed, turned their backs on the Massachusetts Democrat and sang 'God Bless America.'

KATAMANDU, NEPAL (UPI) - Fourteen persons were killed when they were swept away by landslides and swollen rivers in an area some 25 miles south of here, the national news agency reported Tuesday.

DECatur, GA. (UPI) - A baby boy, dumped into a garbage truck by his 15 year old mother an hour after his birth, was reported in excellent condition Tuesday after being rescued by two garbage collectors.

MIAMI (UPI) - Gov. Reubin Askew became the second Florida governor ever to win renomination without a runoff Tuesday night. Anyone interested in joining the club may do so at the club meeting Thursday, September 12, from 4:00 to 6:30p.m. in the Lafortune Lobby.

on campus today

10am-12pm: seminar: metropolitan life insurance co.: cce
12pm-4pm: art show: sarita levin 'drawings and paintings': little theater gallery
12pm-4pm: photo show: faye serio 'recent photographs': moreau photo gallery
6:30pm: magic & movie: nd sailing club with movie, 'dueling the wind': engineering rm 303
7:30pm: lectures: 'why pre-cana?' smc american scene cultural series: carroll hall
7:30pm: meeting: faculty senate: cce
8:10pm: concert: goodman harp ensemble: library aud.: $1.00

Marketing Club opens with picnic

The Notre Dame Marketing Club will open its 1974-75 schedule of activities with a free picnic for all Marketing majors or Sophomores Marketing Majors. The picnic will be held on the Main Quad beside the Business Administration Building Thursday, September 12, from 12:15 to 1:00 p.m. Scheduled activities this year include smokers, the Gilbert Lecture series, field trips and a symposium. Fees have been reduced from $3.00 to $2.00 per student. Anyone interested in joining the club may do so at the Marketing Picnic.

Renowned harpist performs tonight

Renowned harpist Gerald Goodman will perform in the Library Auditorium tonight at 8:15. Admission will cost one dollar.

Sponsored by the Office of Student Affairs, Goodman will perform a variety of songs, ranging from ancient ballads to songs of the American Indians and Broadway show tunes. Music Department Chairman William Cercy will provide piano accompaniment.

Goodman, who also sings well, has toured over two hundred college campuses as well as playing at numerous resorts and events throughout the country. A Cleveland native, he began his professional career in New York, playing his harp for ten funerals a day.

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Volunteers needed

On-campus blood drive begins

By Mary Janca
St. Mary's Editor

The first phase of a new on-campus blood drive program, a blood donor drive, is currently underway in all residence halls and dining halls and will continue through September 30.

The former recruitment deadline of September 15 has been extended to allow students to become more aware of the program and to give them more time to volunteer, explained Colleen O'Rourke, drive chairman.

According to the new program, the Red Cross Blood mobiles which came to the campus in the past will no longer be used. Instead, students will donate blood on a rotating hall basis at the Central Blood Bank downtown.

Each hall has been assigned one Tuesday or Thursday during the semester in which it has been asked to send 20-25 student donors to the blood bank.

The blood bank is a member of the American Association of Blood Banks, which announced that it would receive only volunteer donors by 1975. This increased the need for volunteers.

However, the county blood program is very young and cannot afford to sponsor mobile blood drives, said Heisler. Therefore, the campus council developed its system of taking blood drives to the Central Blood Bank.

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $1 per semester ($1.50 per year) from The Observer, 215 Dixie Way, South Bend, Ind. 46614. Second Class postage paid at Notre Dame, Ind. 46614.

Persons between the ages of 17 and 65 may donate. Females must weigh at least 110 pounds; males, 155. All persons with anemia will not be accepted as donors.

Above all else, Heisler urged all prospective donors to have a good night's rest and to have eaten within six hours of donation.

Hall recruiters and drivers to provide transportation to the blood bank and campus are still needed, said Heisler. To volunteer or for more information contact Colleen O'Rourke, 5361, or Al Claffan, 1644.

REGISTRAR'S NOTICE

INFORMATION/Documents are available to all students from the Registrar's Office.

INDIANA LAWS CAN BE CHANGED
NOW IS THE TIME TO BEGIN.
REGISTER TO VOTE
TODAY & TOMORROW
SEPT. 11 & 12
9 A.M.-5P.M.
LaFortune Lobby
5 P.M.-6:30 P.M.
outside the Dining Halls

Call 288-8488 for time and directions

'BETTER THAN 'M A S S H' 
-Roger Ebert, Sun-Times

GEORGE SEGAL & ELLIOTT GOURD

...being the story of two bet-on-anything-guys

ATTENTION

ENGINEERING STUDENTS
If you are interested in representing the Engineering students on the UNIVERSITY ACADEMIC COUNCIL, Please submit your name, resume, and brief statement of purpose to the Office of the Dean (Room 22 Engineering) by noon Wednesday, September 18
In Lyons Hall

Gartland is first resident chaplain
by Ellen Syburg  Staff Reporter

Lyons Hall has the distinction of being the first women's dorm at Notre Dame to have a chaplain in residence. Although the post is new, the man who fills it has been a member of the Notre Dame community at various times during the last 46 years.

Fr. Frank Gartland, the new chaplain, discussed his thoughts about the new job in an interview yesterday. "To help inspire development of the human person and to foster the growth of a Christian community," these two main goals as a member of the Campus Ministry staff. He feels that a Christian has a duty to serve others and hopes that through his role he can challenge the students to do so.

Gartland has had extensive experience in this type of work, most recently at King's College, Pa. There he helped to develop a "viable experiment in Christian community and the sharing of our human lives," in which students and campus ministers designed their own housing situation with these specific goals in mind.

The chaplain joked about his situation as the only male in a woman's dorm. He noted, "One of my friends told me I was really fulfilling the scripture of 'blessed art thou amongst women'." He stated that while the position is unique on this campus that he sees "not just young man or young woman but the common denominator of person" and thus his role as minister remains unchanged.

While Gartland adjusts to his new position he has also had the pleasure of greeting old friends that he make in his previous years here. He first came to Notre Dame as an undergraduate in 1928, was ordained in 1937 and took the post of Prefect of Religion, a job he held for two years. One of his duties during that time was the publishing of the Notre Dame Bulletin, a one-page daily. This experience began his career in writing and journalism that has occupied much of his time since.

Gartland then moved to the Our Sunday Visitor and was the editor of the youth section of that magazine. As this was during the war years, he recalls corresponding with many GI's who would write to him at the paper for guidance while overseas.

In 1948 he returned to Notre Dame to edit and publish Catholic Boy Magazine and held a similar post with Catholic Miss from 1960-62.

After turning over the magazines to Fr. Tom McNally (rector of Grace Hall), Gartland went east where he has been since. Besides the five years he spent at King's College, he also held a campus ministry post at St. John's College, Mass., for five years.

All in all, Gartland says he is "happy to be back" and looks forward to working with the women of Lyons Hall.

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Du Lac handbooks report student view

By Mary Reher  Staff Reporter

This year, for the first time, students can turn to a handbook called Du Lac written from a student's viewpoint by other students.

Previously there was a separate pamphlet for academic codes, student manual, traffic information, etc. Through a cooperative effort of students and the administration, a single guidebook was created which would not be easily lost and which students would be inclined to read.

Several students wrote sections, but the major planners and contributors were John Macheca, Dean of Students, and Ann McCarr and Fred Baranowski, co-editors. Although the LaC contains much vital information, "the idea was not to tell you everything," according to McCarr. "It leaves things to find out, like legends or secrets."

In choosing a title, McCarr felt that the Du Lac (French for "of the lake") was appropriate since the official name of the university is Notre Dame Du Lac.

The handbooks are being distributed this week by residence hall staffs.

---

Official Grand Opening of Uncle Willie's Fatal Glass of Beer

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Supersound?

Editor:

It's not easy to ruin a film as good as Jesus Christ Superstar, but the Student Union's bungling projectionists destroyed it with an amazing show of incompetence. They set up the projector in the back row of Washington Hall, making the picture fill about one-third of the screen and look like a home movie. When the starting time rolled around and the audience was all ready to be taken in by a good film, the boys in charge decided to play a few minutes from each reel and adjust the sound and focus. As if that wasn't enough, they then ran the same parts backwards. I realize this was the first showing, at 7:00 Friday, but any reasonably intelligent adult knows that all the adjustments should be made before the audience arrives. Maybe those in charge thought they were giving little "sneak previews," but their ignorance resulted in destroying the whole "magic" and believability that a motion picture must have. About halfway through the film, the projector broke down and the audience groaned and complained for five minutes while the highly trained projectionists tried to figure out what they had done wrong. I'll have to admit that the blame for the butchery of this film does not fall entirely on the people in command. The equipment they were using was old and in rotten condition, and its uselessness went hand in hand with their inexperience. The single speaker that they used sounded like it was shot full of holes, and it crackled and buzzed on any sound above a whisper. Since the film was a musical, you can imagine how this magnificent sound system added to the total effect. A few nice touches such as a torn screen and house lights that weren't turned down enough complemented the other problems. I've never seen more worthless seat equipment or more amaturish, blundering projectionists in my life.

This whole mess points to the even greater problem of the lack of any decent well-equipped place to show films on the N.D. campus. The engineering auditorium is not only must too small, but the chairs there are so uncomfortable that you keep hoping the film will end so you can stand and relieve your agony. The K of C Hall is also too small and is presently set up so that the person's head in front of you fills the entire middle of the screen. I think that Washington Hall would be the best spot if new equipment was installed and it was run by people of intelligence and experience. There is so little entertainment on this campus that what we do have, namely films, can be greatly improved by Pat McLaughlin and student government.

Richard Cronin

Amnesty to all? Relief volunteered

Dear Editor,

President Ford's decision to grant Richard Nixon amnesty leaves Mr. Ford no other alternative but to grant unconditional amnesty to all draft evaders and deserters. The same arguments used to justify Nixon amnesty can also be applied to these men.

Mr. Nixon and his family have gone through enough agony and his life can never be the same again. The families of the draft resisters and deserters were torn apart by their men's decisions. Not only did they suffer the internal pains but in many cases they became the target of community disdane.

When Mr. Nixon returns to the United States it will be extremely difficult, perhaps impossible for them to return to their old home towns. (They too will have to rebuild their lives from scratch. Mr. Nixon could never receive a fair trial.

The same applies to these men. The response by the VFW to the President's recent suggestion of limited amnesty should be evidence enough that emotions are still running too high for an unbiased jury to be found.

People argue that by granting unconditional amnesty to the draft evaders it would allow them to never have to admit committing a crime or moral wrongdoing. Mr. Nixon did neither.

If the United States can forgive Mr. Nixon, American citizen, it must do the same for the thousands of citizens with the same set of circumstances. We can't "...never can be... justice, for all."  

Stephen J. Vamos

The black experience

James Stewart

The black student organizations are an informal organization which was created to achieve some degree of coordination among the activities of the diverse student groups whose constituencies are primarily Afro-Americans. Among the groups represented in the council are the Society of Ujamaa, the New Frontier Scholastic Society, the Black Student Union, and the Black Law Student Association (BLSA). In addition, to insure that all segments of the Afro-American population are represented in the planning and execution of council-sponsored activities, special representative status was granted to Afro-American females, and other individuals who are active in campus activities.

Last year the Council successfully sponsored the Black Cultural Arts Festival, the theme of which was "Black Perspectives in Transition." Participation by the Notre Dame student body at large in the festival activities was not as great as had been hoped but hopefully, this year's activities and those other attempts by the Council to renew interest in the activities of the Afro-American population at Notre Dame and the country at large will ensure greater participation in this year's activities.

Many of the council's activities are sponsored jointly with other campus organizations. As an example, the Cultural Arts Festival received financial aid from Student Government, the Office of Student Activities, the Center for International Programs and Development, and the Black Studies Program. One of the Council's goals for this academic year is to enhance this cooperation so that the activities under Council sponsorship can be expanded.

This year's activities are currently in the planning stages and attempts are being made to make this planning period as productive as possible. The Council is grateful for the assistance of other organizations in making this planning period more productive. This year's activities are currently in the planning stages and attempts are being made to make this planning period as productive as possible. The Council is grateful for the assistance of other organizations in making this planning period more productive.
foreign notes

the genius of mad ludwig
tim o'reiley

The "Fairy Tale King" grew to be a more appropriate title as time passed, since his dream castle served as the model for the Disneyland Castle. Ludwig II, the King of Bavaria (1864-1886), tried though never succeeded in overcoming his shyness and craving for solitude. He was raised friendless and died friendless, having only his fertile imagination as company for most of his life. This dreamland would ultimately build his greatest monument and destroy his lonely life.

Born August 25, 1845, he was raised in the Hohenschangau Castle, a medieval palace perched on a hill that gives it a commanding view of the surrounding Bavarian countryside. Here Ludwig enjoyed the company of only his mother and servants, with very few exceptions. Roaming the nearby forests and valleys alone became a passion of his at an early age. His tutors often were no match for his active mind, and his father, the Crown Prince Maximilian, raised him in a strict way that did not consider marriage again. And at a time when other monarchs were building great Baroque palaces, Ludwig turned a large portion of his energies to constructing medieval castles: the Lindenhof, Herren­chenisse, and other planned castles, plus his magnificent obsession, Neuschwanstein.

On a mountain a few hundred meters from his childhood Hohenschangau, lay the ruins of the ancient Vorderhohenschangau. Here Ludwig decided to rebuild it "in the style of the ancient German knights castles...The place is one of the nicest ever found."

Though seventeen years of construction failed to complete the dream, the entire exterior was completed, along with enough of the interior to demonstrate Ludwig's romantic, if misdirected genius.

The walls of all his rooms are decorated profusely with tapestries, frescoes of his favorite Wagner operas, or completely knot-free wood paneling. His nine foot bed has a carving of the resurrection of Christ at its foot, and wood reproductions of all the great heroes in Europe on the canopy. The room took fourteen sculptors four and a half years to complete. A stone mosaic of two million pieces on the floor of the throne hall was laid to symbolize the plants and birds in the world, though a few projects were terminated after ten months, and he never considered marriage again. And at a time when other monarchs were building great Baroque palaces, Ludwig turned a large portion of his energies to constructing medieval castles: the Lindenhof, Herren­chenisse, and other planned castles, plus his magnificent obsession, Neuschwanstein.

As the castle took time from the affairs of state, so did it money from the treasury. The King's closest advisers feared that he would spend in his lifetime a royal fortune that required 100 years to accumulate. To insure a bloodless coup d'état, the counsellors arranged for doctors, who never personally examined the king, to have him declared insane. After a short, half-hearted resistance, he surrendered on June 12, 1886, remaining cool and calm while being transferred to Hohen­schwangau, now remade into a mental prison. He pledged innocent to charges against him, ranging from building castle prisons, to commissioning the construction of an airplane, while steadfastly declaring his sanity. This pretext was short-lived, for on June 13, he took a walk with only his doctor, and they were found drowned in a nearby lake the next day, the circumstances of which are still amystery.

A souvenir booklet of "mad" Ludwig, copyright 1974, suggests that more time is needed for history to pass judgment on the king, now dead for 88 years. It is clear that he was a man misplaced in history: an idealist having to cope with the dominance of Bismarck's Realpolitik, an introvert cast in a world where public requirements were gauged by armchair knights in armor riding during the machine age.

While attempting to help his subjects, he was betrayed by his highest advisor and his own heritage. The King's flights of fantasy to escape this reality ran amuck on the treasury, forcing the drastic steps to remove him. Yet Bavarians today admire the "Fairy Tale King" because he tried to improve and beautify "this coarse world.

They also pity him as a man who charged after a target he could never find.

squirrels in academia

by clytemistra von der vogelweide

There are some of us on this campus who have done in defeat of a better preoccupation some serious thinking about human nature. Perhaps all squirrels agree that human culture is nevertheless strictly limited and has something to learn from the squirrel. But this is not currently understood among eminent authorities that humans are born in a species at all but are rather a second species who occasionally keep the company of the first species who ocassionally keep the company of the second species.

This supposition is based on the sociologists' opinions are. (It's high time someone did in this field.) We have successful1y proved that the gene for almond idol is passed back and forth by the celebrants often to the detriment of their persons. Likewise all squirrels agree that humans have the chameleon like ability to change coat color at will, this change representing a reflection of their mental state. (It is not known yet what the almonds' appetite is.)

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Dorms establish Community Service Director

By Valerie Zurbalis
Staff Reporter

Do you want to help retarded children or work with disabled or elderly persons or help raise money for a worthy cause and don't know where to turn? There is an organization on your dorm that you can go to — your Hall Director of Community Services.

The Community Service Director establishes an easy contact point for students interested in working in community services. Interested students can talk to their director and get extra information on other charitable groups. The director also maintains an awareness in the hall for the need of community service.

The directors of all the halls meet on a regular basis and decide which community projects to undertake. These projects originate through Campus Ministry or Fr. Thomas Stella, director of volunteer services.

The group did a variety of things since its organization last January. Volunteers helped renovate a home for the elderly, helped in the blood drive, collected money for the American Cancer Society, and organized a clothing drive to help last year's tornado victims.

This year the service group is working through clearing agents. Jerry Richardson of Morrissey, Ed Pritten of Howard, and Stanford's Bill Chidichimo will get the facts on possible projects and bring them up at the meetings. Melanie Connell of Breen Phillips is in charge of going through the registration cards to find students interested in community service. She is also checking halls without directors.

Pat Sheehan, director in Walsh, explained some of the future goals of the group. "We want to try and establish community service directors in the dorms at St. Mary’s College," she said. "This will improve relations between the two schools and there's a storehouse of people there."

"We also want to try and get each hall involved in their own projects, such as being responsible for one charity or group from South Bend," Sheehan added. "This will improve our relations with the South Bend community."

Mike Davis, the spokesman for the organization, has high hopes this year and thinks it will be better because of last year's experience. "We learned a few lessons of what kind of projects to take on and how the hall-to-hall set-up could be best implemented," Davis noted. "This year we want to get each director to develop a project for the hall."

There are already organizations on campus that use students and this group wants to be more creative in our projects, added Davis. "We have to use our imaginations and come up with more projects that need to be done and less that are already being done," he said.

Of the group itself, Davis said, "This is one of the best groups I've ever been associated with. Everybody is outgoing and friendly and they have a great desire to help people."

Brother Joseph McTaggart, advisor of the group, said that the purpose of the service directors is to "create an atmosphere in each hall where people would become involved in and concerned about the varied activities that are on campus."

McTaggart continued, "I'm very pleased with the way things have gone. So far we have 96 per cent participation."

There is still a need for service directors in some halls. Farley, Dillon, Alumni and Lyons need directors and off-campus students need someone to represent them. The present directors are: Steve Cahar, Holy Cross; Chris Cusley, Cavanaugh; Tom Day, St. Ed's; Steve Goett, Grace; Jim Kelleher, Fisher; Judy Temmerman, Badin; and Jack Hanial, Zahm.

Keenan has two director — Bill Shanabrough and Larry Lamers. Don Longanomts Glanner and Mike Smith of Pangborn are the other directors.

SCIENCE MAJORS AND INTENTS!

Any student in the College of Science or any freshman with a science intent wishing to be considered for the post of Student Representative to the Academic Council must submit a letter of intent to that effect to Dr. Darwin Mead, 229 Niewland, no later than noon on Monday, Sept. 16.

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CLUBS and ORGANIZATIONS

wanting to be considered in this year's Student Government Budget must pick up a budget form in the Student Government Offices

The form must be completed and returned by THIS Friday.
WASHINGTON (UPI) - Republicans and Democrats in Congress spoke out quickly Tuesday against the prospect of presidential pardons for Water­gate criminals.

Democrats denounced the idea as "a mockery of equal justice under the law" and "a cover-up." Republicans dis­missed it as a "smokescreen," but none at first spoke in favor of the idea.

White House spokesmen an­nounced Tuesday that Ford, in a follow-up to his controversial Nixon pardon, would "review the question of pardons for Watergate defendants.

"I can't imagine that he would make such a mockery of equal justice under the law by pardoning men who understand the consequences of their actions, the people right of a free election," said Sen. Sam Ervin, D-N.C., head of the Senate committee that investigated Watergate in televised hearings a year ago.

"If it's a trial balloon, it's a bad one," said Sen. Robert Byrd, D-W.Va., "Where do we stop...It merely compounds one miscalculation after another the cover-up of cover-ups.

Sen. Jacob Javits, R-N.Y., said it was a mistake about the Nixon pardon and I feel similarly about the other pardons.

Sen. Robert Stafford, R-Vt., said Ford probably had not considered the possibility, "I would not go along.

Brooke urges cessation of violence

BY DAVID M. ROSEN
BOSTON (UPI) - Sen. Edward W. Brooke, R-Mass., Tuesday, labeled a "disgrace," and appealed for calm at the start of forced busing in Boston.

Brooke's plea for the people to "put their emotions behind them" followed a television appeal by Mayor Kevin White for "undivided community support" to implement a federal court order to buss out of their city 18,000 students when school opens Thursday.

He warned that the city will "pursue and prosecute" all persons who forcibly stop children from going to school.

The mayor took a softer line race-relations school boycott saying, "To those of you who do not believe in violence, but would like to stop your sons and daughters at home - that is your decision.

Brooke, the only black member of the U.S. Senate, called White's anti-busing demonstration at which Kennedy was booed and had missiles thrown at him: "I regret what happened. It was the wrong thing to do. I am sorry this new has us.

Don't believe busing is a panacea, it is a constitutional tool to bring about integration.

Violence, he said, "will never solve our problems in Boston or anywhere else."

Like Byrd, Sen. Lowell P. Weicker, R-Conn., focused on the issue of where, in principle, such extensions of pardon might lead.

"My definition of equal justice is not restricted to those involved in Watergate and Vietnam draft dodgers," Weick­er said. "There's no end.

Sen. Daniel K. Inouye, D-Hawaii, reacted similarly: "Are they going to empty out the prisons now?"

Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield of Montana declined comment after the White House announcement. But before the news came out, Mansfield had told reporters he thought impending Watergate prosecutions should "go ahead" despite the Nixon pardon and its implications.

Democratic Sen. Alan Cranston of California and Warren Magnuson of Washington said general Watergate pardons would be premature at this time.

Other Democrats seemed incredulous. Sen. Philip A. Hart, D-Mich., said Ford should be thinking about revoking the Nixon pardon instead of extend­ing pardons further. Sen. Frank Moss, D-Utah, said he found it "hard to believe" that Water­gate pardons would be under consideration.

Sen. John Tower of Texas, the Republican Policy Commit­tee chairman, denounced it as a "false start.

"In the light of the President's pardon, he said, "It was probably a natural consequence that these other cases would be con­sidered."

Before he had heard of the White House announcement, Senate Republican Leader Hugh Scott of Pennsylvania said he would not want "anything said or done that would interfere with the pending trials," although Ford might consider pardons when the trials had run their course.

Brooke urges cessation of violence

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Women athletes attaining club status in three sports

by Mary Fran Hayes

Notre Dame women are seeking recognition of their athletic abilities by establishing basketball, cross-country and sailing club sports. Sally Earley, Lynn Hall, Mary Clemency, Farley Hall, and many others believe this is the next step in creating a more unified athletic program at Notre Dame.

Earley, a junior business administration major from Pennsylvania, has been one of the key figures in the establishment of the women's basketball club. She has already attended several meetings and plans to attend the organizational meeting. "I would like to keep as many women as possible. I would encourage everyone to attend the meeting."

Lynn Hall, a junior from Wisconsin, also supports the establishment of a women's basketball club. "I feel it's important for women to have a chance to play on a team." She also believes that women need the opportunity to be recognized for their athletic abilities.

Mary Clemency, a sophomore from Illinois, is another supporter of the women's basketball club. "I think it's important for women to have a chance to play, and I feel that basketball is a sport that can be very successful for women." She also notes that the women's basketball team at Notre Dame has the potential to be a strong team if given the proper support.

Farley Hall, a junior from California, is another key figure in the establishment of the women's basketball club. "I believe it's important for women to have a chance to play on a team, and I think basketball is a sport that can be very successful for women." She also notes that the women's basketball team at Notre Dame has the potential to be a strong team if given the proper support.

The establishment of the women's basketball club is part of a larger effort to provide more opportunities for women in athletics at Notre Dame. Other groups, such as the women's cross-country and sailing clubs, have also been established in recent years.

The women's basketball club will be open to all Notre Dame students, regardless of their major or academic background. The goal is to create a team that is diverse in terms of skill level, experience, and ethnicity.

The women's basketball club will be coached by Coach Piane, who will also be in charge of the women's cross-country and sailing clubs. "I believe in coaching for success, and I think that includes providing opportunities for women to play and be successful in athletics," said Piane. "I think it's important for women to have a chance to play, and I think basketball is a sport that can be very successful for women."