In light of the current controversy over the University's position on human sexuality, the Observer coordinated with other Catholic universities and colleges. The purpose of this poll was to examine Notre Dame's position on sexuality in relation to other educational institutions.

An important finding of the poll is that none of the schools questioned had any written or explicit policy regarding sexual activity. It must be noted, however, that all of them have cohabitation policies that do not allow for consensual cohabitation.

At Georgetown University, there are no rules controlling male-female relations, except one which prohibits cohabitation. For first-year freshmen, there are parietal hours, which are similar to those at Notre Dame. After the first semester, however, there are no visitation limits.

The Board of Directors of Georgetown University issued a statement which prohibits students to "engage in immoral acts for the unwarranted gratification of the senses," defined by Thomas Ritz, Associate Dean for Resident Life, as "any act that is not in accordance with the Ten Commandments or the teaching of the Church."

Regarding cohabitation, Ritz stated that it is virtually impossible to prove that cohabitation is occurring. "There is no way to ascertain if a girl has been in a room for a night or a week," he said.

At other Catholic schools

**Positions on sexuality compared**

**Marquette University**

Father Sauve, Director of Campus Ministry at Marquette University said that there are no rules or statements whatsoever on sexual conduct. "Since we subscribe to the Christian ethic, it's more of a common sense thing. We don't need any moral rules," he said.

Marquette has two coeducational dorms, two female dorms, and one male hall. The visitation hours are between 4 p.m. and midnight on weekdays, and 4 p.m. and 1 a.m. on weekends. Fr. Sauve pointed out that these are merely for the order of the community and have nothing to do with sexual activity.

The executive order contains no exemption for the use of religious preference in the employment practices of religious institutions. Consequently, in the opinion of the Center's memorandum, there is no viable test case in this area. Dr. James Lyon was opposed to distributing the committee's report. "It will only get us into the problematic relationship of church and state," he said.

There is no written policy regarding sexual activity. Dr. Julian Plessaz, at the last Wednesday's Senate meeting argued against the importance of having a religious faculty. Since dialogue concerning religion does not happen accidentally, what is the use of having an articulate religious faculty? he asked. Plessaz suggested a program of structured dialogue.

**University of Dayton**

Like the other institutions, the University of Dayton prohibits cohabitation. Their parietal hours are exactly the same as those at Notre Dame. Dayton's policy determining visitation hours is the "Escort Policy." Under this rule, every male visiting a female dormitory is required to be accompanied by a resident of that dormitory. This is to eliminate "prostitution" which often leads to theft of the residents' personal property.

There is no written policy on the subject of human sexuality. However, the director of Campus Ministry, commented, "We don't condone it and we don't condemn it. The only way a student gets in trouble is by violating the rules, such as kicking out a roommate for the weekend."

**Boston College**

Fr. Ed Hanrahan, Dean of Students at Boston College, said, "we have no such rule. Generally, we are in compliance with the civil and federal code. Specifically, that means no cohabitation."

Father Hanrahan explained that cohabitation was against the law and, as a result, Boston College prohibited it. He said that there is no written rule regarding射 - "We are the Catholic belief, all rather implicit that we don't believe it," he said.

Boston College does have parietals. It also has a large number of apartments and modular homes for student housing. These could be classified as coeducational, but they are still completely private and assigned randomly.

**Stonehill College**

"The philosophy of our school says that we are dedicated to the development of an ethically sensitive person. It is impossible to dictate moral stands and achieve this," stated Mary Hurley, Assistant Dean of Students at Stonehill College. She said that although the school believes in the Christian moral system, there is nothing in writing about moral systems except for the basic college conduct guides.

Parietals at Stonehill apply only to freshmen, allowing visitation till midnight during the week and on weekends. All schools polled treat violations on the hall judicial system level. Cases of greater magnitude then are directed to the Dean of Students Office. Every school official contacted also emphasized that there had been no major problems in the implementation of their respective conduct codes.

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**For distribution**

**Faculty Senate receives reports**

by Theresa Stewart

Staff Reporter

Three committee reports scrutinizing the relationship between religious preferences in employment and the faculty appointments and promotions process were approved for distribution by the Faculty Senate last Wednesday, Sept. 11.

The Recent University Budgets Report charges that the surplus in the unrestricted fund declared by the administration is consistently incomplete. In the 1975-76, for example, the report reads, the declared surplus in the unrestricted fund was only $309,000. In fact, however, $1,400,000 in unrestricted gifts were transferred out of unrestricted current funds into restricted current funds.

The Legal Implications of Religious Preference in Employment Report concludes that the policies described in the University's tentative CUPR Report are in direct conflict with a federal executive order. The report goes on, the University's present federal contracts.

The report presented by the Senate to the Appointments and Promotions Process shows that nearly all of the committee's recommendations for new appointments and tenure have been upheld by the administration. The report also points out, however, that the question confronting the Faculty Senate and the faculty as a whole is a number of tenure recommendations overturned without adequate explanation.

The Committee on the Recent University Budgets, headed by Prof. Irwin Press, has examined the University's recent financial statements in an effort to determine whether resources have been employed. It has found that the administration focuses upon the unrestricted fund balance each year to determine whether or not money has been made.

The committee's report claims this procedure is somewhat misleading due to the administration's policy of transferring large sums out of the unrestricted fund into restricted funds. This sort of discretionary surplus, the report states, was between $1,500,000 and $2,500,000 in each of the past several years.

The committee questions the priorities used in the distribution of funds by the University. Citing the deteriorating purchasing power of the salary increase of 10 to 12 percent.

The Committee on the Legal Implications of Religious Preference in Employment, headed by Prof. Robert C. Harris and the staff of the Center for Civil Rights, has examined certain allegations related to religious discrimination on the part of the University in employment on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, pregnancy, and reappointments.

The report points out, however, that there is no written policy regarding federal contracts and could result in being barred from federal contracts. In other words, federal funding could be withdrawn.

The report concludes that the hiring procedures outlined in the University's recent CUPR Report violate Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, but are contrary to Executive Order No. 11246, as amended. This executive order requires any institution related to the development of an ethically sensitive person. It is impossible to dictate moral stands and achieve this," stated Mary Hurley, Assistant Dean of Students at Stonehill College. She said that although the school believes in the Christian moral system, there is nothing in writing about moral systems except for the basic college conduct guides.

Parietals at Stonehill apply only to freshmen, allowing visitation till midnight during the week and on weekends. All schools polled treat violations on the hall judicial system level. Cases of greater magnitude then are directed to the Dean of Students Office. Every school official contacted also emphasized that there had been no major problems in the implementation of their respective conduct codes.
**Budget critiques submitted**

The Committee on the Appointments and Promotions Process, headed by Professor James Cushing, contacted all the department chairs in the University and talked with members of several departmental committees to determine how often and by whom CAP (Committee on Appointments and Promotions) recommendations had been overturned in the last three years. The panel sought to learn whether the committees had received adequate explanations in such cases and 'to detail the specifics of a controversial appointment of a department chairman last spring.'

The CAP report shows that 100 out of 114 of the committee's positive recommendations for new appointments have been upheld by the administration, as have 54 of the 75 unanimous or strong positive CAP recommendations for promotion and tenure.

The committee, however, did express its concern about the relatively small number of CAP tenure recommendations overturned 'without adequate explanation to the satisfaction of some committee members.'

Cushing announced that the reports of all three committees will be distributed to all faculty members in a week or two. He stressed the need for discussion about them among the faculty in order to decide what should be done on the issues raised. These suggestions will be discussed at the next Senate meeting, Oct. 1.

Four additional committees are preparing reports for future presentation: the Liaison Committee to the Board of Trustees, the Budget Review Committee, the Committee on Collective Bargaining and the Committee on the Status of the Faculty.

**Coffeehouse opens tonight**

The observer
Friday, September 13, 1974

**Donations to be collected**

by Mark Jahne
Staff Reporter

Collections to help feed starving people around the world will be made at the front and back entrances of the North and South Dining Halls, beginning Sunday, September 15, and continuing throughout the school year.

Donations can be made during lunch at lines E and F of the North Dining Hall, and during dinner at the South Dining Hall entrance. The money collected will be donated to various charities.

**FRESHMEN: Can Pick Up Their Freshman Registers**

by Bill Gonsenbach
Staff Reporter

Naza, the new student coffeehouse, opens tonight in the basement of LaFortune Student Center. The coffeehouse is free and is open on Friday and Sunday nights from 9:30 to 1:30.

"Folk, rock, and jazz music will be performed," said Ralph Penino, the coffeehouse organizer, "and soda, cider and cheese crackers will be sold for a very small charge."

Penino said the coffeehouse is operating on a trial basis for six weeks. "If everything runs well we will continue to be open on Friday and Saturday nights and we will attempt to open on Friday and Saturday nights and we will attempt to open the coffeehouse on Wednesday nights from 9:00 to 12:00."

12:00," said Penino.

In the future the Naza organizer hopes to show films such as the Marx Brothers movies and to get performers from South Bend and Chicago to play at the coffeehouse. Penino also wants to have an amateur theater where students could sing, act or do impersonations.

"There is no place on campus to take a date after a film or a party," said Penino, and we hope to provide such a place at a reasonable price. We hope that people will enjoy the music, snacks and candle-lit tables and that they will support the coffeehouse so that it will become a permanent institution."

Tonight there will be four musical performances. The first group consists of Jim Erzen, Chuck Beck, and Marylu Fredale and the second group is comprised of Bill and Mike Blanford, J. Steinman, and John Bregot. John Salzvoir and Dave Shabben will give solo guitar performances.

**Erratum**

The article about renovation in the Placement Bureau in yesterday's Observer gave an incorrect date for the expected completion of the renovation.

Instead of the date October 23 give in the article, the Placement Bureau renovation is expected to be completed on September 23. Placement Bureau Director Richard Willem said that he will be completely settled in the offices by October 20.

Tonight the Nazz organizer wants to have an open house for members and guests both to provide such a place at a reasonable price - free. We hope that people will enjoy the music, snacks and candle-lit tables and that they will support the coffeehouse so that it will become a permanent institution."

Tonight there will be four musical performances. The first group consists of Jim Erzen, Chuck Beck, and Marylu Fredale and the second group is comprised of Bill and Mike Blanford, J. Steinman, and John Bregot. John Salzvoir and Dave Shabben will give solo guitar performances.

TUTORING WANTS YOU SIGN UP NOW.

**N.E. JUNIOR CLASS PRESENTS**

A MIKE NICHOLS FILM

**FRESHMEN: Can Pick Up Their Freshman Registers**

**TODAY**

**FROM 2-4:30P.M.**

**IN THE LAFORTUNE BALLROOM**
Hesburgh to speak at SLC meeting

By Fred Herbst
Staff Reporter

SLC Chairman Frank Flanagan yesterday set Monday, September 19 as the date for the first business meeting of the Commission. Highlighting the agenda for Monday night's meeting will be an address by the University's President, Fr. Theodore Hesburgh.

Also during the meeting, which Flanagan termed as "semi-organizational," the Commission will receive reports from each of its five standing committees: the Planning and Policy Committee; the Off-Campus Committee, the Campus Life Committee; the Student Activities Committee; and the Steering Committee.

The Chairman noted that the University's sexuality rule and directive on alcohol are his "number one and two priorities" for the year, but stated that they would probably not be discussed at the meeting and that they would be up to the parietal regulations of the University, in order to determine if they were original or intended to be liberalized.

The University's directive to ban alcohol also drew comment as the chairman was unable to say in what manner the SLC would approach the directive. He said, though, that the matter would more than likely be brought before the Commission at their next meeting.

Flanagan mentioned that the SLC would take an extensive look at the parietal regulations of the University, in order to determine if they were original or intended to represent the University's sexuality rule.

Mitchell says fair trial impossible

By JANE DENSON

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Arguing that Richard M. Nixon "unavoidably implicated" his own co-conspirator, Richard Nixon, is permitted to go free while other co-conspirators, who were subordinates to Mr. Nixon and acting in his interest, on his behalf, and in concert with him are required to stand trial for those actions," the brief said. It added that "the extremely prejudicial effect of the pardon and the publicity generated by it (makes) a fair trial ... no longer possible in this case."

"By accepting the pardon," Richard Nixon has been identified as a co-conspirator, undeservedly leaves the average citizen and potential juror with the impression that he was guilty of certain illegalities and that his subordinates, the defendants at the bar, are equally guilty," Mitchell is scheduled to go on trial for the Watergate conspirators on Sept. 30 along with other former aides H.R. Haldeman, John D. Ehrlichman, Gordon C. Strachan, Robert C. Mardian and Kenneth W. Parkinson. The same grand jury that indicted them in March named Nixon a co-conspirator.

Mitchell also filed a motion asking for an indefinite postponement of the trial due to the heavy publicity over the Nixon pardon in the event Sirica refuses to dismiss the indictment: "The President of the United States, speaking through his press secretary, has now (continued on page 9)

To allot club funds

Budget hearings planned

by John DeCourcey
Staff Reporter

The Board of Commissioners will hold its annual budget hearings Sunday, September 22, starting at 6 p.m.

All clubs and organizations on campus applying for funds must turn in a brief statement to the Student Government Office no later than 5 p.m. Tuesday, September 17.

The written statement should include an explanation of the club's function and some of the major activities in which it participates. The statement should also outline the club's major income and expenditures for the past year and its proposed budget for the 1974-75 school year.

The budget hearings will provide an opportunity for the club to give a detailed account of its proposed budget, and allow the commissioners to ask any questions they may have. All presentations will be limited to ten minutes.

Art department

offers dance course

by Annette Rozinski
Staff Reporter

The SMC-ND Fine Arts department has introduced a course in student dance in response to a strong student and departmental interest. The program, initiated this semester, is a one-credit hour course open to all interested students.

Dr. Reginald Bain, sponsor of the program, stated that it will be a nice complement to the current SMC-ND Fine Arts program and a feature of the fine arts not previously included, but definitely needed. He also noted that the course is "integrated into the academic program."

Presently, three dance classes are being offered: modern ballet, beginning ballet, and intermediate ballet, each of which is filled. The class is conducted on the O'Laughlin Auditorium Stage and an accompanist from the Music Department is assigned to each class.

Bain observed it is too early to decide what must be done to improve the program.

Mike Schnaus: "The money which we allocate comes from the $14.00 Student Activities Bill. Each club will be notified of its allotment a few days after the meeting. Any organization that feels it deserves more may submit a complaint to the Student Government Office before 5 p.m. September 30. The appeal will then go before the Board of Commissioners for a final decision."

Student Government Treasurer Mike Schnaus, discussing the total budget allotment said, "The money which we allocate, comes from the $14.00 Student Activities Bill. We don't know exactly how much money this will amount to since the fee is optional, but we expect to have a budget of about $80,000 to $85,000."

"Last year we had $83,000 to work with, but we had to pay off a debt of $2,500 carried over from the year before," Schnaus explained. "Consequently, we budgeted $80,000 to various clubs and organizations last year. The main recipients were Student Union, Student Government, the Halls, and An Tostal."

Evensong: "Evensong" to be sung through the Lady Chapel on Sunday, September 29 at 8 p.m.

Sunday MASSES

(Main Church)

5:15 Sat. Fr. Robert Griffin C.S.C.
9:30 Sun Rev. Richard Conway C.S.C.
10:45 Sun Rev. David Burrell C.S.C.
12:15 Sun Rev. Bill Toohey C.S.C.

"Evensong" vespers at 6:10 pm Sunday. Lady Chapel

Monday through Friday at 5:00 pm Log Chapel

COME TO THE BULLA SHED

AND BRING A FRIEND

mass & dinner every friday 5 pm

COMING UP NEXT WEEK

rock 'n' roll lives

as student union presents

SHANA NA NA

special guest: Fresh Flavor

Saturday, Sept. 28, 8:30 p.m.

Tickets: $5.50, $4.50, $3.00

ON SALE: TODAY from 9 to 5

ACC Ticket Office, gate 10 and from 12:15 - 5:00 at the Student Union Ticket Office

(Lafayette Student Center)
Consignedly below estimates

Rocky reportedly worth 33 million

WASHINGTON (UPI) - Vice-
President nominee Nelson A.
Rockefeller is worth $33 million-
considerably below previous
estimates, some of which put
Rockefeller as high as $600-
million--the Washington Post
reported in its Friday edition.
Rockefeller filed the voluminous
statements of his wealth with
the House Ways and Means
Committee as part of his prepara-
tion for his confirmation hear-
ings. The Post said Thursday it could not possibly
finish its investigation of
Rockefeller until after the
November elections.

The Post, quoting unidentified
sources, said that the $33 million
figure might be revised upward
soon because some of the former
New York governor's assets ap-
parently had been listed at their
value when first acquired rather
than their market value.

It is believed that Rockefeller
has received partial repayment of his
fortune in trust for his six children
and wife "Happy."

In New York, Rockefeller's
press secretary Hugh Morrow
refused to confirm or deny the
Post story. Morrow said Rockefeller
would not make a public
statement on his net worth until the
beginning of his confirmation
hearings Sept. 23.

The Post reported that
Rockefeller had jointly totaled $12.5
million and debts of $4 million.
His principle holdings were
listed as $13 million in stocks and
$12.5 million in art. The
Rockefeller collection, which
includes 1,500 works, is mostly in
the art and includes several
Picassos.

The report said Rockefeller has
$8 million in real estate, $2 million
in "airplanes and $1 million in "furnishings."

The governor has five homes--a
modern retreat in Seal Harbor,
Maine; a residence on the 3,000
acre family estate overlooking
the Hudson River; a 24 room
duplex apartment in New York City;
a ranch in Venezuela; and a mansion

G arrett discusses
proposed reforms
by Marjorie Irv
Staff Reporter

Joanne Garrett, legislative
commissioner of the St. Mary's
Student Board of Governance,
discussed proposed reforms in
SMC student government in a
recent interview.

"My primary concern is getting
student government adjusted to
the student and the needs of the
student," Garrett stated. "Student
government tends at times to
be too policy-oriented and that's
what needs to be changed."

Included in the planned reforms
is a movement to get the judicial
process closer to the students.

This year, decisions regarding
acute hours were to be made by
sections instead of the hall as a
whole," Garrett stated. "It seems
that if a small group makes its own
rules in a situation like this, they'll
be followed more loosely if the
rules were imposed and enforced."

Class councils are also to be
new additions at SMC. It is hoped
that the councils will bind the
members of each class together,
through their representatives.

In the past, primary emphasis
was placed on hall unity.

"Right now we're just getting the
sophomore and junior councils
started," said Chris Alberta,
Student Affairs Commissioner.

"We'd like to put together councils
of twenty-five members each to
work on occasion.

The University's Vending Service
now has telephone service 24
hours a day. At night leave your
name, address, amount lost,
and quiet hours were made by sections
instead of the hall as a whole,"

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GRAND OPENING
"THE NAZZ"
A COFFEEHOUSE EXPERIENCE
IN THE RATHSKELLAR
(BASEMENT LAFORTUNE
STUDENT CENTER)
TONIGHT 9:30

SHOW YOU'RE NO BUZZ...
COME TO THE NAZZ

A Carpenter Without His Hammer—

— or a surgeon without his scalp — is something like
a student without his books.

For books are the basic tools of the student's trade. Noth-
ing has ever replaced the professor in the classroom,
and nothing has ever re-
placed the main tool of teach-
ing and learning—the book.

You may forget, but your books won't. At 4:00 a.m.
before your exams, your pro-
fessors are getting their much needed rest. But your
books are working with you
that is—if you have your
own books.

Presumably you are in
college because you want to
learn. Your books are your
tools. Don't be like the car-
penter with a borrowed ham-
mer who must finish his work
at the convenience of

Notre Dame Bookstore
Dr. Cannon announces changes in SMC student affairs office

by Cathy Buste

Dr. Mary Alice Cannon, SMC Vice-President of Student Affairs, outlined yesterday the changes which have taken place in the office of Student Affairs. "We have hired an assistant to the director of counseling who will be in charge of the resident advisor program," she explained. "We are trying to put more responsibility on the students. We hope that students working together will create an environment where students can meet their responsibilities as students."

The reason Student Affairs has dispensed with the dean of students title is that in the kind of educational concept being developed at SMC, the title is obsolete, Cannon said. The new title gives a greater flexibility to the position since all areas which emanate from the office will be coordinated to provide well-rounded educational programs outside of classrooms," she continued.

Dale Ritchie, Assistant to the Director of Counseling, will spearhead the program. Dr. Cannon's former assistant, Ritchie, will work with Ritchie to develop outreach programs within the residence halls. The outreach program is designed to make the ra's more available within the residence halls.

69 killed in Carolina jet crash

by JERRY MITCHELL

CHARLOTTE, N. C. (UPI) -- A Stewart tower who survived the crash of an Eastern Airlines jet which killed 69 people said Thursday the crash occurred with such suddenness there was no outcry aboard the plane.

"I was in the nitty gritty stage, I saw flames and I knew we crashed. My first thought was to get people out, but I was turned back. There was never a cry on the airplane."

As a former investigative team worked to determine the cause of the crash, doctors used dental and other medical records to attempt to identify the victims, most of whose bodies were burned beyond recognition.

Mecklenburg County Medical Examiner Dr. Hobart Wood said a preliminary examination indicated most of the victims died as a result of violent impacts, fire or carbon monoxide asphyxiation.

A team of Federal Aviation and Transportation Safety Board worked Thursday to determine what caused the plane to crash into a fog-engulfed cornfield and burn three miles short of Douglas Airfield Wednesday morning on a flight from Charleston, S.C. to Charlotte.

"It's in the nitty gritty stage now," said Ed Slartey, public affairs director for the National Transportation Safety Board.

He said it likely would be months before a decision on the probable cause of the crash would be released to the public. Further, the injured remained hospitalized at Charlotte Memorial Hospital Thursday, including three burn victims who were listed in critical condition. The other seven passengers who were hurt were transferred to hospitals in South Carolina.

Mrs. Watson, a 56-year-old honey blonde, walked away from the crash with only scratches. "I think my first real feeling was that 71 persons were dying and there was nothing I could do," she said. She said lights flew from her reaching the first class section to check on the passengers. "The flames were right in front of me," she said. "One passenger was standing in front of me. He and I were the only two to get out." She and the passenger, whose name she did not know, managed to pull the injured co-pilot, James Daniels, Jr., through the cockpit window. She said Daniels, with injuries to both legs and the head, was "delirious" but kept mumbling to "get the people out."

In addition to the murder counts, the jury also convicted Chenault on one count of aggravated assault and two of carrying concealed weapons. It took them 76 minutes to arrive at the guilty verdict, and about an hour and 45 minutes to decide on the death penalty.

Standing before Fulton Superior Court Judge Luther Alversen, Chenault smiled as he was sentenced to die Nov. 8 in the electric chair at the State Prison at Reidsville. However, there is an automatic appeal for convicted prisoners and there have been no executions in Georgia in about seven years.

Chenault, who also received a 10-year sentence for assault in wounding a woman during an unprovoked shooting spree at the church and 12 months each on the weapon charges, said only: "My name is Servant Jacob. I was ordered here by my master, my father and my god."

His attorneys, who redempted he fired the deadly shots, had claimed he was insane at the time.

Chenault's court appointed attorney, Robert Snodgrass, speaking in a low voice, recalled how King was slain by an assassin in 1968, saying both he and his mother "died a violent death. If they were here, they'd say 'you will not kill anyone in my name.'"

During Bacote's argument against the death sentence, Chenault clutched the arms of his chair, stuck out his tongue and convulsed as though he were being electrocuted. Seconds later, he smiled, flashed a V-for-victory sign and sat up.

Again as District Attorney Lewis Slaton called for his execution, Chenault turned his thumbs down and shook his head.

Slaton said "this society cannot afford this defendant, bound him in prison for what happened, and he'll find a weapon. Ladies and gentlemen, he has tasted blood and he'll kill again."
In pursuit of academia

The April 24th speech in Denver by Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, President of Notre Dame, covered many issues on the subject of "Where is the Church Going?" The emphasis was placed upon the need to sensitize the theologically close to the truth of objective reality. It's a reality that abortion is, in the ethical sense, murder. It does not constructively contribute to the treatment of the subject issue in its entirety. It says that abortion is murder and that abortionists are, objectively speaking, "mindless" and "crude zealots who have neither good judgment, sophistication of procedure, nor the modicum of civility needed for the rational discussion of disagreements in a pluralistic society.

It is not surprising that the administration has chosen to barricade the girls' dorms, preventing the normal interchanges that serve to disrupt periods of study. But if it is alarming that intelligent students, forced into scholarly pursuits by existing social conditions, have been receiving better grades, then it's a more effective way to deal with these reluctant over-achievers than raising their targets. A shift from 3.25 to 3.4 will only further fuel their zeal. Let's remove the barricades and allow our co-eds to experience the freedoms that are usually reserved for debutantes. I offered consolation to them face the empty mailbox.

Because of some of us still struggle with homesickness, because of some who are still poor, and without stereos. If there is no prospect of the future, it means there is no way of escape.
a liturgy of the hours

by andy peevler

The pungent odor of burning incense and aged wood greets the visitor as he steps into the dark room. Thirty-two chairs divided into two rows lean against either side of the chamber and a large cloth-covered altar stands dominantly in the background. With a little effort, one peers through the filtered light which passes through the entrance way and gazes upon the dark Indian tapestry and an inexhaustible woven blanket which hang from the walls. There is an unmistakable tranquility present, and the visitor is immediately put at ease. Sound like the stage directions for a new Tennessee Williams play, it's the impression of Notre Dame's Log Chapel, one of the campus's oldest and most historic buildings in which services date back to 1901. The traditional Evensong service is held.

Now in its sixth year of practice on the campus, Evensong is a vocal celebration of Light in the world. The service finds itself still unfamiliar though it is a service which dates back centuries. In a modern world where faith and traditions are constantly being examined and revised, Evensong was discarded much past the twenty years. Some felt that it was simply too ritualistic with its ceremony which includes various incantations, chants, and smoking incense. However, there appears to be a revival of sorts with the voice, and several colleges and parishes are re-establishing this evening ceremony throughout many big cities.

In the main body of sung prayer at each Hour consists of four songs: the canticle, the psalm itself, and a concluding blessing by the celebrant. It is stressed by religious educators that this blessing is not merely a final portion to the service but instead is a form of giving which invokes a conclusive power of God on the assembly and sends it away under the shadow of this power. Whether one feels that strongly about the conclusion of the ceremony depends on his faith, his feelings and involvement, his attitudes. Yet there is a definite air of calmness, of peacefulness, of quiet meditations, of God's presence throughout the thirty minute ceremony, and it is an atmosphere a serene ending to a hectic day's class.

Letters To A Lonelv God

the church of the plateresque

reverend robert griffin

Recently, I attended a funeral in a church that was so ornately cluttered with the art- junk of Catholic picture that I was almost bussed to a Catholic priest. There were dozens of statues, paintings, and stained glass windows, allegedly of holy persons, but I couldn't recognize an authentic person anywhere. The church that the priest preached was to its fifteen million somberly as was vague and pollutidiously dull as the art objects depicting Him. He didn't seem as pietistic to the Christians to trust to raise your loved ones in heaven.

"Let us suppose, sir," the believer asked, "that after you left this sorry vale, you looked behind you, and saw yourself in the grave. Then, in all his glory, sat He before the throne. There was a strength and grace in Him, my hands like the evening balm which I also have trouble with Billy Joe."

"I would think I was dreaming." And sinners plunged beneath that flood of light shining upon me. "Oh, how He understands the things that troubled them in eternity, crosses are exchanged for starry crowns. This Christ of some preachers is unreal, as the statues and windows are unreal, and I am embarrassed when I hear about Him. People might mistake me as a priest ordained in the church of the plateresque.

"No one who goes into the tunnel," the believer asked, "tells me that I am more triumphant than God, or the children to whom God gives life.

"My crises of faith come from those who would diminish either his divinity or his humanity; with those who have never felt a mystery of His hiddenness; with those who make God cheap, like a commercial product whose use removes the pain or embarrassment of daily life.

'"I guess I am a bigot of my own beliefs. It probably doesn't matter much except to some people in the future, when I know my Lord to offer as a comforter to those who are lonely, as I meet them in the churches of the plateresque Jesus.
Nixon resigns from Bar

By GEORGE FRANK
SACRAMENTO, Calif. (UPI)

— Former President Richard M. Nixon's formal letter of resignation as a member of the California Bar Association was received Thursday, association officials reported.

The letter arrived at the association's headquarters in San Francisco as the ruling Board of Governors of the bar prepared to consider what action it would take on the resignation.

Newly elected association president Brent Abel of San Francisco and John Malone, executive secretary of the bar, confirmed receipt of the letter but did not disclose its contents.

The Board of Governors indicated it had three options available in dealing with Nixon's resignation: delaying action for the next month, rejecting it or accepting it.

The former president's personal attorney, Dean S. Butler, surprised the annual convention of the California Bar Association Monday with the disclosure that Nixon no longer intended to practice law in California or New York and would resign as a member of the bar in those states.

Association officials said earlier that a resignation from practice was the equivalent of disbarment. The state Supreme Court has the final say over acceptance or rejection of Nixon's resignation.

Announcement of the resignation seemed to render moot the bar association's investigation into whether Nixon should be disbarred following his resignation as President because of the Watergate scandal.

However, an insurgent group of about 100 attorneys launched a petition campaign urging the board of governors to continue the investigation of Nixon in spite of his intended resignation.

The bar's year-long investigation of Nixon and five other Watergate implicated California lawyers has cost $150,000 and consumed 2,000 man-hours, bar sources said.

Malone refused to comment specifically on the confidential material that was compiled on Nixon but described it as "a file like no other file."

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MEDICAL SCHOOL APPLICANTS

American Medical College Admissions Profile, Inc., offers a comprehensive analysis to assist you in more effectively assessing your qualifications and more accurately directing your medical school applications. Your MCAT scores, grade point average, college attended, state of residence, age and other criteria are used in a comparative analysis with the previously accepted class at the medical schools you select. Contact your premedical advisor for further information or write A.M.C.A.P., Inc., Box 8747, Boston, Massachusetts 02114.
Mitchell argues innocence

(continued from page 3)

further inflamed the atmosphere by publicly agonizing over whether or not further pardons are to be issued for all.

Square dance slated for bookstore B-ball courts

by David Bender
Staff Reporter

The basketball courts behind the Notre Dame bookstore will be the scene this Friday evening as the locals of Sorin and Farley present an old-fashioned square dance to round out the summer and usher in the fall. From eight to twelve, dance caller Bob Barnes, "the Midwest’s Best," will provide the tunes and instruction for any rookie square dancers that feel their experience in the field is limited.

The dance is open to all Notre Dame and St. Mary’s students free of charge, and will feature soft drinks, old-fashioned doughnuts, and country popcorn.

Director Norm Shickel and assistants Sue Swaitek and Kathy Smouse are doing their best to provide a real country square dancing atmosphere with special lighting, hay, and old fashioned banners.

A committee of sixteen from Sorin and Farley halls has been working hard all week to guarantee a great time for all.

Ford’s pardon requested by Oklahoma football team

NORMAN, OKLA. — President Ford has been asked to pardon the Oklahoma football team so the Sooners will be eligible for television coverage.

Seven employees of Norman Municipal Hospital sent Ford a telegram which stated, "If pardons are the order of the day, please pardon the Oklahoma University football team so they may be nationally televised."

The NCAA and Big Eight Conference have placed a ban on Oklahoma television appearances because of a recruiting violation.

On Wednesday, U. S. District Judge Stephen Chandler dismissed an antitrust suit filed by Oklahoma Television Sports Inc. aimed at reversing the ban in Oklahoma City.

The suit had urged that sanctions applied to the Sooners by the NCAA and the Big Eight unlawfully prohibited the new firm from televising Oklahoma games. It claimed interference with private enterprise.

You’re going to see us in a new light

We have a new look... the same fine university-styled apparel, the same harm of "flippin’" personel, but a brand new look to the store. You’re going to like it.

The new look goes beyond the Tiffany lamps and decor; the apparel and accessories were all specially selected for you and your way of life (and your budget). This is your store.

Your store in style and price

GILBERT’S
Campus Shop
ON THE CAMPUS... NOTRE DAME
We invited a few friends for dinner and they helped clean up the Genesee River.

With the aid of a few thousand pounds of microorganisms, we're helping to solve the water pollution problem in Rochester. Maybe the solution can help others.

What we did was to combine two processes in a way that gives us one of the most efficient water-purifying systems private industry has ever developed.

One process is called "activated sludge," developed by man to accelerate nature's microorganism adsorption. What this means is that for the majority of wastes man can produce, there is an organism waiting somewhere that will happily assimilate it. And thrive on it.

The breakthrough came when Kodak scientists found a way to combine the activated sludge process with a trickling filter process and optimized the combination.

We tested our system in a pilot plant for five years. (At Kodak, we were working on environmental improvement long before it made headlines.) And the pilot project worked so well, we built a ten-million-dollar plant that can purify 36-million gallons of water a day.

Governor Rockefeller called this "the biggest voluntary project undertaken by private industry in support of New York State's pure-water program."

Why did we do it? Partly because we're in business to make a profit—and clean water is vital to our business. But in furthering our own needs, we have helped further society's. And our business depends on society.

We hope our efforts to cope with water pollution will inspire others to do the same. And, we'd be happy to share our water-purifying information with them. We all need clean water. So we all have to work together.

Kodak
More than a business.
The University of Notre Dame’s Vending Department is a service familiar to, yet many take advantage of it constantly. It is run by Dean Winter, whose office is located in the basement of the North Dining Hall. The service provides extra sustenance to the Notre Dame student body via 171 vending machines located on campus.

The machines dispense, for a price, almost everything from Bobbitt’s coffee to Bata shoes. Winter took over the operation two years ago and since then has restructured the complicated routes and servicing methods for better operation. He has also completed a replacement program for the various machines, a task begun in 1963 or even 1956.

"By next year we will have finished replacing each and every machine. But we will still have to constantly be in the process of buying machines, at an average cost of between $100-200 dollars each to replace the broken ones, the tampered- once or twice, and the ones that still work as to not have all of them replaced at the same time," said Winter.

Besides seeing to the machines’ upkeep, Winter is in charge. Dean Winter is also in charge of the complaint department which he handles personally or with the aid of an automatic tape recorder which he uses in the office. On an average day, the department gets about six calls reporting monetary loss or items exhaustion, and a few more calls that refer very little to the business at all.

Few days are boring for Winter and his staff, as people report machines being tampered or cranks with a flair. In the words of Steve Snavey, the student aid for Winter, "They have pretty clever ways to tell us your problem. You just don’t know what you’re going to get over that phone about the recorder.

Snavey, Winter, and Assistant Manager Ed Rusinek chuckled as they responded to the case of the repetitive experiences, such as the Pangborn Rootbeer Crisis.

"He came in and said, ‘there so we took it out.’" recalled Winter. "Then later some guys phoned the complaint department they had made with a guitar while discussing the song. It was very gay.

Winter. Too bad Kelly is your roommate.

Freshmen directories available at LaFortune today

by Andy Praschak

Freshmen directories for the Notre Dame-St. Mary’s community are available now at the LaFortune. Rick Golden, of the Notre Dame Student Union, said the directory, sponsored by the Student Union Commission of the Student Union, can be picked up in the LaFortune between Noon and 5 P.M. Extra books can be purchased at $4.00 each, post and tax included for the hard back.

The introduction of the book contains highlights of upcoming social activities, a directory of campus establishments, campus media information, a guide to student government and other assorted articles of interest to freshmen. The body of the book contains pictures of all freshmen and a brief list of their hobbies and interests. Mike Gassman edited the book and the cover was designed by Chris Smith.

"I would like to thank the 1700 freshmen who responded to the applications we sent them this spring in order to be chosen," said Golden. He stated that this represents a 30 per cent increase over last year’s response.

Freshmen who do not wish to purchase the entire book can pick up a copy of the introduction free of charge. Winter also said the books work sufficiently.

Any problems concerning the directory should be addressed to Mike Gassman of Student Services at 8701.

CLASSIFIED ADS

The student union office hours THURS. AUG. 29TH, 9 A.M. - 5 P.M. CLASSIFIED TO BE SCHEDULED ON THE END OF THE SEMESTER. ADVERTISERS: PLEASE CONTACT THE LA FORTUNE (ABOVE THE HEATING) MARRIOTT & SRA NA NA N O W AVAILABLE.

EXPERIENCED typist will do... type manuscripts. call Jane 232-0356

Sunflower Music Shop We buy and sell, amplifiers, mandolins, also do custom installations, are expert on strings, have new at 420 N. Portage, south beach PHONE: 288-3485

Pandora Books is pleased to announce our new daily service of New York Times. It will also carry Jim. Why not a try?

Richard Brubaker had his BRIGHT MONSTER now in stock at Pandora Books 604 N. St. Louis Blvd.

T. H.:// 8701 N. NO W AVAILABLE FOR DANCE TUNES, AND PRE-GAME TUNES. CALL 272-8856

LOST AND FOUND

9-11 A.M. Notre Dame class ring lost between PMH, Turner, please call Turner 3649

High school class ring ‘72 LaFortune, call Joe-1152. Pr of mens glasses between ND Ave. and Campus Call Pat 234-4533

Reward for return of green sprial notebook and .......... book "accidentally" taken from South Dining Hall 84. Please give back- no questions asked. 235 6895

WANTED

9-11 A.M. Notre Dame class ring lost between PMH, Turner, please call Turner 3649

freshmen, daily, 11-15-12

N E. Day Care may fit your needs. Students, faculty or otherwise. 233-2323-233-3865

24 hr. T.V. repair-color, T.V. service. Call 8164-1953

Billo’s Birdbath-Sept. 22, Organizing now for suitable celebration of Sunday, 11- midnight

Handmade Indian turquoise jewelry from the Southwest. Rings, Bracelets, Earrings and accessories all very reasonably priced. 235-5309 or 787-8807

Home for a male malamute pup 2 ½ months old until May 1974, will pay for food and expenses. Call Ron 272-8079 or 283-3797

Need 2 GA or student tickets to Army call Joe-1152.

Wanted: 2 GA tickets for Purdue. Call Bob 303-899.

Need 2 GA TiX to Rice or Army games. Willing to pay $20. Call: Jim 7064

Desperately need 4 GA tickets to Purdue. Phone 6316

Must have 1 Purdue ticket GA or student at $100. Phone 7125.

Need 2 GA Purdue tix call Bob 1315

Need 4 GA Rice tix Dave 6117

2 GA tix for Purdue. Call Larry 288-7272

Need 4 to 6 GA tix for Pitt or Miami, 289-2613

Need 6 GA tickets for Purdue $110 c/o 1497

Desperately need two GA tickets for Rice. Willing to pay top dollar. Call Bill after 7 pm 652-8852

DIX FOR ARMY OR Army games. Willing to pay. Call Jim 7064

PERSONALS

To the Antichrist and the Atheists: May pitch and throw, please. Thank you! Avinga and you may be back to red but chiasm to your judgment! The World’s Ancient Postf

To the Postf of Home: Happy Friday 13, Antichrist Coalition.

Dear Marvina R.,

Congratulations on a great game. Keep up the good work.

414 Lyons

Wishing thanks to the Notre Dame Community - especially Father Hesburgh, the employees of the Notre Dame, especially the members of the 1973-74 Mexico group, the class of 1974 and 1976, who helped on your own or perhaps on your own. Your thoughts, feelings and generosity will be long remembered.

The Bartosik Family

Dear Dan,

Happy 21st Birthday.

Love, your Honey

Honey

Come on, come all to the Fabulous Farley-Serin Square Dance Friday 12th.

Bookstore Basketball court.

COME AND PRANCE IN YOUR FANCY PANTS AT FRIDAY'S SQUARE DANCE.
The Irish Eye

The first big weekend of college football arrives tomorrow with and it The Irish Kye returns to its annual weekly prognostications. Past Curator Vic Deier set a sizzling pace a year ago with an impressive 49 for 60, a percentage of 81. However, the degree of difficulty assigned to little games selected was at times almost impossible. No one, nor Deier foolishly points out "These are the games the fans are interested in!

With this in mind, The Irish Kye will attempt to examine the top fifteen contests of the upcoming weekend involving the top teams. And Saturday's schedule is a dandy.

Arkansas at Southern Cal: Frank Broyles may once again have the top team to be reckoned with in the Big Ten. However, in West Lafayette Alex Agase's squad may have the advantage they'll need.

Purdue: The Boilermakers have had one of the top teams in the Big Ten for the last couple of years. However, in West Lafayette Alex Agase's squad may have the advantage they'll need. Purdue by two.

Notre Dame at Texas Tech: Frank Broyles may once again have the top team to be reckoned with in the Big Ten. However, in West Lafayette Alex Agase's squad may have the advantage they'll need. Purdue by two.

Iowa at Illinois: The Hoosiers have improved but the Illini have been consistent. The game should be close, but look for Tech.

Northwestern at Michigan State: The Spartans secondary was destroyed by graduation losses. Northwestern's Mitch Anderson will always be in the Big Ten in passing for the third straight year. Only Ben Davidson has accomplished such a feat. Anderson should get off to a good start against MSU. Look for the Wildcats.

Oregon at Nebraska: Nebraska will use the Ducks to tune up for more important Big Eight matches. Oregon is no slouch but the Cornhuskers are advancing towards the top.

Iowa at Michigan: Iowa was 9-1 in 1973. If you include last year they'll be 0-12 on Saturday. Iowa State at Texas Tech: Iowa State may finish in the Big Eight cellar. Still the Cyclones are another tough team. The Red Raiders aren't as strong as last year and the game should be close, but look for Tech.

Wisconsin at Purdue: Last year's content ended up with the Boilers on top 14-13. This year's game should be just as tense. The Badgers are a team to watch but in the Big Ten, in West Lafayette Alex Agase's squad may have the advantage they'll need. Purdue two.

Penn State at Penn State: Joe Paterno claimed to have had one of the worst springs in his coaching career. The Nittany Lions have lost a multitude of lettermen including Heisman Trophy winner John Cappelletti. This year's team is expected to improve on that. They may start with Penn State tomorrow.

Jeff Burda leading the Yellow Jackets should come out on top in this southern battle.

Michigan at Indiana: The Hoosiers have improved but the Illini have been consistent. The game should be close, but look for Tech.

Kane, and Rick Slager, the Notre Dame net set looks to equal or better last year's mark of 24-6. In any event, the 1st year of Notre Dame tennis should prove interesting.

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