The entire Board of Trustees listened to a presentation last Friday by student leaders and other faculty on the need for a comprehensive look at the center for continuing education. The presentation was made possible through a gift of $750,000 by J.M. Haggar Company, manufacturer of men's clothing.

The gift was presented to the center at the Center for Continuing Education for a question and answer discussion on Friday. Trustee Paul C. Helmuth explained that the student affairs committee would probably divide into sub-committees to cover each of the five topics in the student proposal. Subjects, faculty, and administrators would be brought into each sub-committee as the student proposal suggested. "The idea of tripartite representation from campus exerts itself in the whole idea of working it into the mechanics of the board structure," he said.

The trustees' reaction to the actual presentation by the students was favorable, and there was improvement from the earnestness of the young people who appeared more confident that the proposal was "excellent." Helmuth commented that the students took a well-balanced position and realized the positions of others involved and the matters involved. Trustee John Powers praised the "frank and open discussion" and the "good and open discussion" by the student delegation. Mr. Harold S. Foley, another trustee called the request "extremely useful and not at all narrow or directed solely to the students point of view." Several other board members concurred in these reactions.

SBP McLaughlin stated that he was very pleased with the way the meeting went. "The Board could not have been more receptive and we are looking forward to working with the student affairs committee in a couple of months," he expressed the hope that some definite plans on undergrad priorities could be worked out within a few months.

John D. Rockefeller IV, the newest member of the student affairs committee suggested that the problems of going co-ed might especially need thorough investigation.

"This seemed to be the jist of much of what both students and administrators were saying," he commented. "There is a natural tendency to quit pushing for all the needed changes after a few years and there are some areas, such as the lack of housing and the lack of women role-models—women in contact with undergrads—that should be pushed."

Rockefeller pointed out that all those who spoke agreed that there are too few women in the faculty and administration. He also pointed to the problem of residentiality as one that needed particular examination. "There are some staff members who are not fully informed of what both students and administrators feel," he reiterated. Trustee John S. Foley, another trustee who spoke agreed that there are too few students in the center. "If a solution to a problem and to implement it," he said.

The report of the Committee on University Priorities (COUP) was discussed by the board for several hours but no formal decisions were reached on any part of it. According to Stephan, the various sections of the report were referred to the committees of the board which dealt with their subject matter. The committees will request student, faculty and administration comment and will report to his boards executive committee in January. The full board will take action on the report at their May meeting.

Dr. O.C. Carmichael, who recently rejoined the board, called the COUP report "a key document, one that we will be referring to for years to come to check our progress." He pointed to economic problems as underlying many of the difficulties the COUP discussed in its report. "The trustees are grappling with finances and the problems are not insurmountable," he stated.

Trustee John Caron pointed to the need for constant follow-up on the proposals the COUP made. "I think there will be some changes in financial priority needed after the board meets in May," he commented.

Helmuth explained that the board committees had not fully examined the report or had received feedback from other groups in the university and therefore could not make any official reports. "We are going to have some look at community reactions between now and the next meeting of the board," he said.

The trustees also spent considerable amount of time discussing the faculty salary issue during the closed session. However, the trustees heard from both faculty and administrators they did not come to any formal decision on the topic.

Father Hesburgh's address to the Board followed the lines of his recent speech to the faculty. He summarized the North Central accreditation report on the university and discussed the creation of sixteen endowed chairs and special endowments for the university library, the law library and for minority aid.

"The meeting was marked by much discussion but by few formal votes. The Board did however vote to authorize the University Development Office to rejoin the North Central report in the Notre Dame Reporter and to officially create the endowed chairs.
CHICAGO (UPI) - Police Sunday seized more than 20 pounds of pot, an estimated $20 million, in what authorities called the largest narcotics seizure in Chicago history.

Four persons were arrested and police confiscated the heroin hidden in a false gas tank after a three-mile car chase on the West Side that capped a month-long investigation.

MANILA (UPI) - At least 14 persons have died of cholera apparently from eating salted raw shrimp, the official Philippine News Agency said Sunday. It said the fatalities were among 45 persons who fell ill on a 72-hour cruise to Cagayan province, 240 miles north of Manila, where an inoculation drive is now in progress. It identified the cholera strain as the El Tor, common in the tropics.

GUATEMALA CITY (UPI) - Three volcanoes spewed ash and sand across vast areas of Guatemala's Pacific coast Sunday in eruptions officials feared would heavily damage crops. The volcanoes, "Tungurahua," "Pacaya," and "Santangulito," began erupting Friday, and authorities estimated damage to cotton, sugar cane and sesame seed crops would be high.

TOKYO (UPI) - Organizers wound up preparations Sunday for nationwide mass rallies to mark International Anti-war Day Monday and demonstrate against suspected presence of American nuclear weapons in Japan. They predicted more than 2 million persons will participate.

LISBON (UPI) - The Portuguese Communist Party Sunday held its first mass congress in 46 years. Party officials said the one-day meeting attended by about 5,000 persons was called to bring the party's constitution and statutes in line with recent political developments.

NICOSIA (UPI) - The government said Turkish warfare planes violated Cyprus airspace Sunday for the fifth consecutive day. The government, which considers Turkish overflights a violation of the 1960 status of Cyprus accord, stated that Turkish jets violated Cyprus airspace four times Sunday.

NICKIE'S MONDAY NIGHT FOOTBALL SPECIAL!

By MIKE FEINSLIBER

WASHINGTON (UPI) - President Ford says crossing America and talking to professionals has convinced him that Republican chances in next month's elections are less dismal than the polls indicate.

Ford said:

- Defends his decision to deviate from his line for the past few weeks and the few weeks before that, if needed. (Ford's decision was for Republicans. "I think I spend enough time in the Oval Office turning ideas down," he says. "I have enough time to decide what is right and what's wrong.

- Shrugs off the suggestion that his own influence and political prestige will wane if the GOP takes a beating Nov. 5 despite all his efforts. "If I don't have anything and we lose," he muses, "Republicans in the House would say, 'He didn't even try.'"

A relaxed, shirt-sleeved President Ford, 5 feet 10 inches tall, cruising home at 25,000 feet and 40 mph, aboard Air Force One, made his comments to reporters Saturday night.

Ground rules for the interview prohibited publication of his remarks until Sunday night.

The chief executive was on route home from a 16-hour day of campaigning for Republicans against uphills odds - in South and North Carolina and in Kentucky.

At Louisville, where Republicans paid $15 to eat cold chicken and roast beef sandwiches from cardboard boxes, Ford acknowledged the possibility existed that Republicans could lose another 40 or 50 seats in the House and seven or eight Senate seats.

In that event, the President said, big spenders will be in control of government.

"If we lose, the key to the Treasury will be thrown away and the money will be pouring out."

Democrats expect to make gains, but not by such large margins as Ford mentioned. Some see a pickup of 20 or 30 House seats and perhaps two or three in the Senate.

Ford told reporters his conversations with reliable Republican leaders whom he considers reliable convince him Republican chances are better than portrayed. He said he got the feeling from his overnight trip to the farm states of the Midwest that things are "not as pessimistic as some of the polls would lead you to believe.

What sort of net gains or losses does he anticipate?

"I'll tell you better in a week," he said.

Everywhere Ford has campaigned he has argued that a big Democra tic victory could lead to a "legislative dictator ship."

"The people who want a veto-proof Congress in effect want a legislative dictatorship," he said.

Rafferty begins biology lectures

Dr. Michael A. Rafferty, professor of molecular biology at the California Institute of Technology, will deliver three Peter C. Reilly lectures this week. The lectures, today, Wednesday, and Friday, will be at 9 a.m. in Room 123 of the Newlund Science Center.

Rafferty's research interests are in mechanism of enzyme action, biological molecules, neurochemistry and development and neurology. His research accomplishments have been recognized by the award of a Sloan fellowship in 1969 and a National Institutes of Health Career Development Award in 1970.

Rafferty has developed new techniques for detecting the exchange of information which modulates enzyme activity. His research lectures will concern communication between intracellular macromolecules and between different parts of the cell membrane.

The lectures are free and open to the public.
Faculty unionization discussed

by Don Reiner
Staff Reporter

Faculty response on the question of collective bargaining ranged from absolute support to complete disapproval in a survey conducted last week.

Law Professor Edward Murphy opposed faculty-administration collective bargaining. "I would prefer a kind of private bargaining, say, between each individual and the administration," he said. "I think that should be a private right and I don't want to give up." 

Mechanical Engineering Professor John Lloyd is also strongly opposed to collective bargaining. "I feel that teaching at a university is a profession, and collective bargaining or unionization of any type is very unprofessional," he said.

Lloyd said bargaining trends should be too intent on the needs of the individual rather than on the parent organization, which in this case would be the university. "I would prefer that faculty try to get greater input into the governing procedures of the university without having to go to collective bargaining.

Refering to other methods of gaining a voice, he said, "I think unionization has been too radical. They put on the line a staff member's job security when he has a better opportunity to get a raise and better working conditions by simply coming to the president and saying, 'Here is the list of grievances that we have.'"

James Doubleday, chairman of the Faculty Senate, explained this organization's role in the present situation. "The Senate and the AAPP are only trying to distribute information concerning the pros and cons of the situation," he said.

Cushing stressed that the Faculty Senate is not trying to organize a union. "Whether to organize or not is up to the faculty to decide upon after all the information is distributed to them," said Cushing. "Whether or not unionization can work depends on the willingness of the people involved. It certainly can work if people want it to," he stated.

Fire erupts in Walsh

A fire broke out in room 321 of Walsh Hall Sunday morning at approximately 9 a.m. According to first floor resident assistant Libby Ford, the fire began when a spark from a lamp wire ignited the mattress of a day bed in the room. The name of the resident is being withheld upon request.

"Evidently the wire got caught in the runners as she pushed the bed back," Ford explained.

Although no books or clothes were destroyed, the fire damaged all the furnishings in the room, according to Ford. "The room needs to be repainted, and the rug is worthless," she stated.

Considerable smoke damage occurred, according to Security reports. The entire third floor was evacuated. A group of residents decided to keep warm and wait for breakfast in the Dining Hall. Although they did not have their ID cards, the checkers were very cooperative, explained one Walsh resident.

One of the residents was able to return to her room. The fire automat was summoned and arrived at approximately 9 a.m. All residents of the dorm were evacuated as soon as the fire broke out.

'Standard evacuation' procedures were followed, explained Jan Huber, third floor RA. The RAs went around to each room and knocked on the doors to make sure that all the residents woke up.

Huber estimated that after a half hour "everyone is accounted for and back in their rooms. The women on the first and second floors were floors were unharmed.

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SMC assembly discusses money matters

by Mary Jane
St. Mary's Editor

Business Manager of St. Mary's yearbook, the Blue Mantle and St. Mary's Student Government, Treasurer Ellie Quinn requested that Student Assembly absorb approximately $1,300 of a $2,779 bill until printing errors in approximately the last meeting which increased Legan's former salary of $280 by 100.

Previous arguments against a salary hike centered on the role of the Blue Mantle. Consequently, the request was tabled, pending a more complete investigation of the matter.

Lehman's salary equals those of the other three Board of Governors: Joanne Garrett, legislative commissioner; Cheri Albright, student affairs commissioner, and Martie Kab, hall life commissioner. Lehman serves in an advisory capacity to the Board, contrary to the other commissioners who have voting rights. According to Lehman, discussion of her raise had become "a question of power and authority vs. responsibility," and in her position, she said she has "as much responsibility, if not more so, than the other members of the Board."

Lehman's duties presently include representing the President Search Committee and the Board of Regents, and Student Assembly.

The Assembly passed the amendment by a 2:1 margin, with one abstention. To develop intramural volleyball, ping-pong, swimming, basketball, and flag football, Assembly members unanimously voted to allocate $200 to Mary Hoover, Athletic Commissioner, with the stipulation that an account of all expenses be made to Student Assembly. Hoover's working under the direction of Ms. Steve Wernig, Assistant to the vice president of student affairs, stated that the funds will pay for equipment, advertising, official's stipend, and office supplies.

Regarding the number of tickets to ND basketball games St. Mary's will receive, Legislative Com-

Job recruiters scheduled at SMC

by Sue McGuire
Staff Reporter

Employment recruiters from companies are scheduled to come to St. Mary's this year. The number is twice that of last year, and plans are underway to contact additional companies interested in hiring liberal arts graduates.

The SMC Career Development Center is helping students to prepare for their interviews through career planning workshops and interview prep sessions.

"Traditional colleges have sponsored recruiters without taking on the responsibility of educating the students," explained Karen O'Neil, head of SMC Career Development Center.

The interview prep sessions are held at the Center from 4:30 to 8 p.m. every Thursday night before recruiters are scheduled to come.

The Career Development Center is also spending much time with student recruiters to find out what openings and opportunities exist, and what kind of persons companies are looking for. A newsletter is sent to the student recruiters to notify them what focus and direction Saint Mary's is taking and to make the recruiters more aware of the preparation students are getting.

Because of the many activities at the Career Development Center O'Neil advises students who wish to see her individually to make an appointment.

Notre Dame vs. Navy

Pre-Game Party and Rally
Friday Evening
November 1, 1974
8:30 p.m.

Post-Game Cocktail Party
Immediately following the game

Benjamin Franklin Hotel
8th and Chestnut Streets
(near Independence Square)

Notre Dame Club of Philadelphia
Pulitzer prize-winning author Halberstam to speak tonight

By Bob Mader Staff Reporter

David Halberstam, Pulitzer prize-winning author of several books, including Vietnam published in early 1965, will speak at the University of Michigan as one of the three periodicals of its type in the United States. Halberstam has been a fellow of the Adair Stevenson Institute since 1973.

Halberstam’s first major book was called The Making of a Quagmire, a pessimistic report on Vietnam published in early 1965. He also wrote the best book about Senator Kennedy, and he, which Professor James Thompson, Harvard’s Asian expert, described as "an important and incisive essay."

Halberstam’s latest book is The Best and the Brightest, the story of what happened when the best and brightest men in the country came to Washington to serve the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, and exercised or failed to exercise their powers.

The book gives in-depth portraits of the men who came to power in the Kennedy era: Robert McNamara, McGeorge Bundy, William P. Bundy, Dean Rusk, George Ball, William Westmoreland, Maxwell Taylor, and Presidents Kennedy and Johnson themselves. Halberstam recounts in detail the history of the conflict, the reaction of the American people, biographies of the men involved, and the governmental processes involved such as the workings of the Pentagon and the State Department.

Halberstam gives the inside story of the decision to send the first advisers to Vietnam, Kennedy’s Vienna negotiations with Krushchev, the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, the 1964 election, and the decision to wind down the war.

Halberstam also discusses guerrilla warfare, U.S. difficulties with this type of warfare, the willingness of the North Vietnamese to fight a major power, and the development of dissent in the Cabinet and Congress.

Halberstam’s appraisal of the Vietnam War and the men involved is best summarized when he says: "What was most striking about this period as events closed in on the presidents was how little exploration there was of the consequences of their route... and what it all meant for the country."

The Best and the Brightest, p. 149.

First American bishop’s journal to be released

A three-volume edition of the "The Papers of John Carroll, Founder of the American Catholic Church" will be published by the University of Notre Dame Press in 1976 as a contribution to the celebration of the bicentennial of the American Revolution.

Presented in complete form for the first time, the major work will contain many previously unpublished historical insights gathered from the large manuscript deposits in the Archdiocesan archives in Baltimore and from more than one hundred repositories in Europe and America.

The Rev. Thomas O’Brien Hazen, resident Jesuit scholar and lecturer of Baltimore’s Loyola College, is presently completing the preparation of the material.

Consecrated as the first Catholic bishop of the United States in 1790, John Carroll served on the Commission of the Continental Congress to Canada, in company with Benjamin Franklin and other statesmen,

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By Evelyn Wood Graduate

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This is the same course President Kennedy had his Joint Chiefs of Staff take. The staff of President Nixon completed this course in June 1970. The same course Senators and Congressmen have taken.

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Mon., October 21, 1974
the observer
Despres

To the Observer:

An unfortunate consequence of the recent controversy concerning the appointment of the chairman of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology has been the omission of any reference to the professional qualifications of Leo Despres to serve in this capacity. Despres was one of dozens of serious outside candidates for the job of chairman. He was one of only three outside finalists whom the department felt were sufficiently qualified to warrant invitations for personal interview. He has had significant training in both disciplines of the department, having obtained a masters degree in sociology, and a Ph.D. in anthropology. Of all four candidates, Despres has had the most administrative experience. He chaired the Non-Western Studies Program at Ohio Wesleyan University. He chaired the Anthropology Department at Case Western Reserve for four years. While at Case-Western, he served on numerous advisory councils and as president of the university’s AAUP chapter. Additionally, he has served as consultant to numerous local and governmental agencies. Despres is a well-respected scholar of national reputation, with an extensive and impressive list of publications. By any objective and professional criteria, Leo Despres is qualified to serve as chairman of this department.

Clagett Smith
Irwin Press
Tom Sasaki
John Byrne
Kenneth Moore
C. Linwood Johnson
William Liu
James Bellis
Fahro Fadhl
Carl O'Neil
Andrew Weigel

(above are faculty members of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology)

Sheer Calumny

To the Editor:

I am reluctant to discuss matters involving academic appointments and confidential assessments of individuals in what is basically a student newspaper. However the recent remarks in the pages of the Observer about the appointment of a new Chairman in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology gratuitously malign the professional credentials and reputation of a person. One can only marvel at the concocted ignorance.

Whatever one may think of the procedures of appointment and the communication, or lack thereof, between department and Dean, it is a wholly different matter to impugn the professional qualities of the persons considered for or appointed to the position. The credentials of the man finally appointed are solid: academic training, publications, field work, administrative experience. They speak for themselves from this office.

Moreover they were assessed by comparable standards outside the University as well as in it. The decision was not made arbitrarily, nor was it made on religious grounds: to imply or say so is sheer calumny.

Sincerely yours,

Frederick J. Crosson
Dean of Arts and Letters

Rah-Rah

Dear Observer:

What has happened to the Notre Dame school spirit? Is it due to the fact that we have six players suspended? Is it that we have won so many games that we are, as one alumna put it, "rah-rah" in wins, and therefore don't get psyched for a game as do teams and fans who are hungry for a win? (ex: Purdue) Or is it that when we have a tough time against a team which was supposed to have been a push over, everyone becomes sort of "down"? It is that nobody wants to be considered a rah-rah.

When the team is doing poorly, that is when they need the cheers the most. Yet it seems that is when we the students are perfectly quiet. So be a rah-rah, big deal. The rah-rah is our team's best support, and the fans look toward the students too, as was made clear to me this past weekend.

R.J.C.
Class of 1975

Old Paint

To the Editor:

I feel that it is our duty to inform the students of one more facet of this school's never-ending alias facial of commercial ripping the student off. On Monday, October 7, two of us went to the maintenance building to acquire some free paint, to paint one of our rooms. We were aware of the fact that for the first time, this year the university was providing students with free paint to paint their rooms, or so we thought. You can imagine how dismayed we were upon arriving at the paint shop when we were confronted by one very amused gentleman who informed us that the free paint had ended on the preceding Friday, and that now, the same paint which was free for the first five weeks of school, would cost $6.00 per gallon.

The administrators of the maintenance shop continued to say that notices of this action were posted in each dorm. Well, our room, painted a bright shade of orange rnoop by the previous tenants (which is not a university-approved color), was in dire need of a few coats of paint, we had no choice but to pay the $6.00 per gallon, a total of $12.00. Upon presenting this seemingly unjust act we were told that we were lucky that the paint was so cheap, downtown it would cost much more.

Returning to our dorm, canvassing the bulletin boards, we found no notices of the termination of the free paint. There were no signs asking that all extra paint be returned, but there were no notices that the paint give-away would end.

We feel that we are being white washed. This incident must not be brushed over. Why is it that paint which was free for five weeks suddenly costs $6.00 per gallon? Where does this money go? Perhaps there is a satisfactory explanation, but we cannot help but think that there may be some unreported paint cover involved. It is too bad that we did not have the pictures to prove it. Now then, with your kind cooperation please ... stay in your seats! Thank you.

Sincerely yours,

Charles Sweeney
David Roos
E. Garret Karay
Richard Barlow
Robert Maier
Mary Guerra

ALUMNI HALL

Sweethearts

Dear Notre Dame Glee Club:

You're sweethearts. We just want you to know how much it means to us to hear you sing and serenade us at Saint Mary's.

Thanks again.

Mary Quinlan
Nancy Kemp
Andrew Stroh
Mary Guerra

DOONESBURY

Montezuma’s Revenge

One Wing, Two Wing

By Gary Trudue

Good evening ladies and gentlemen. Tonight, with the aid of slides, I would like to bring to your attention the most remarkable find in the entire history of entomology. You may have heard rumors of a strange and unique butterfly living in the darkest depths of the Amazon jungle. Well, I have come to tell you, my dear friends and colleagues, that they are real, and that they have been personally traveled to that far off rain forest and photographed this magnificent and wondrous creature for myself, this unique species of butterfly that I have endowed with a prestigious title of "Singulus Wingalus Sun Americanus". Yes friends, you heard correctly. Singulus wingalus, a single-winged butterfly! It is in layman's terms, a butterfly with a single wing! Please, please...stay in your seats! Thank you.

I know that many of you are skeptical and that the majority feel that this is a bold-faced lie, but the Singulus wingalus does exist, and I will prove it to you by the kind cooperation I shall begin my presentation. Lights please.

Click: Why is the boarding plane leaving?
Click: Here is my luggage boarding another plane.
Click: Here I am arriving at the South American International Airport.
Click: Here is my luggage arriving in Newark, N.J.
Click: Here I am standing outside the office of the "South American Tourist Guides specializing in Rare Butterflies."
Click: My guide Rudanfo. A weary looking chap, to say the least.
Click: Here are Rudanfo's six wives.
Click: This is me, still wearing the same suit I arrived in, setting off with Rudanfo for the foregoing rain forest.
Click: Some of the local natives we ran into...Click: This is Leptus. He's the third man from the left--that rather emaciated looking fellow pinching my leg.
Click: Here I am, trying out their new cooking pot for size. You may recognize the suit.
Click: Here we are having a hurried goodbye to these lonely natives as they shower us with their ritual offering of intricately carved spears.
Click: My luggage in Newark.
Click: Here you see Rudanfo asking me for a raise and...
Click: He is asking to give in to his greedy desires.
Click: Here I am, in a state of near collapse.
Click: At long last, the favorite feeding grounds of numerous South American Leptodactylus.
Click: You see me here, staying out the area and setting up my photographic equipment in anticipation of that rarest of butterflies.
Click: Yes! Singulus wingalus Sun Americanus!
Click: Please, settle down! Contain yourselves! Another outburst like that and I shall have the auditorium cleared! Now, if may be permitted to continue.
Click: A close-up of the Singulus wingalus. Notice the beautiful transulence of the intricately detailed wing. Yes, notice the single wing!
Click: Here we may note in the lower right-hand corner the equally intriguing vestigial wing of this rare creature.
Click: After days of waiting I was blessed with this shot of the vestigial wing in action. Amazing, isn't it?
Click: And now, for my most amazing revelation of the evening.
Click: In this photo conclusive prove that the previously discovered Lorenzi di-bob, the amazing two-bodied butterfly, is actually the Singulus wingalus, a single-winged butterfly! As you can tell, in layman's terms, a butterfly with a single wing! Please, please...stay in your seats! Thank you.

With that I give you the reason for their single wings...they are vaporized into particles until they have, thus acquiring the measure of protection from those that would seek to prey on them, but once they, join in the most cleverly designed planner that nature has given them.

Night Editor -- Andy Praschak
Ass't Night Editor -- Marlene Zloza
Layout -- Sue Zick, Sue Zwick
Marti Fanning, Maggie Walfman
Copy Reader -- Jeanne Murphy, Jim Erk

Day Editor -- Ken Girouard
Editorial Director -- Jim Ger
Features -- J.R. Baker
Sports -- Greg Corgan
This is the Grid, Camille Arrick, Don Roos, Nick Vill, Rick Nickel

The Compagraphic Operator -- Bob Steinmetz
The Photographer -- Al D'Antonio
Ad Layout -- Bob Tracey, Bob McManus
Night Controller -- Dave Rust
Happy Birthday Whales and Whitey; you're both real fast
Moreau Hall at St. Mary’s College is a visiting exhibit of photographs by Eugene Atget from the International Museum of Photography at George Eastman House in Rochester, New York. Atget’s subject is Photography at George Eastman House in Rochester, New York. Atget’s photographs are of the streets of Paris themselves, not of the Parisians who lived in them. His most effective use of the early morning sunlight and deep shadows occurs in some of these pictures. The Cabaret du Gd. Crt, Rue St. Martin 129 is especially remarkable. The light shines brightly on the facade of the building, but inside the open door the character is dark and still. It seems almost as if the door was forgotten rather than that someone had come and opened it probably only a few minutes before. Maison de Benjamin Franklin, Rue de l’Ambassadeur is almost a picture of the street before the front gate of the one-time American ambassador is in deep shadow, but the windows and white facade gleam in the sunlight.

The depth and clarity of Atget’s photographs is remarkable considering the primitive equipment he used. Coup, Fosses, Dame, it’s unique as any individual. But our problems and life-styles are probably only on second glance that the street before the house of the one-time American ambassador is in deep shadow, but the windows and white facade gleam in the sunlight.

The depth and clarity of Atget’s photographs is remarkable considering the primitive equipment he used. Coup, Fosses, Dame, it’s unique as any individual. But our problems and life-styles are probably only a few minutes before.

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The depth and clarity of Atget’s photographs is remarkable considering the primitive equipment he used. Coup, Fosses, Dame, it’s unique as any individual. But our problems and life-styles are probably only a few minutes before.
Food and live music

Nazz offers coffeehouse mood

Observer Insight

by Robert Jacques
Staff Reporter

The large room is dark as night, providing a feeling of the personal and the peaceful. Crossed rafter shapes reflect light flickering candles and blues mingle amidst the voices. People are listening, talking, smoking, thinking, dreaming.

This is Nazz, the new coffeehouse which is open free of charge to the students of Notre Dame and St. Mary’s on Fridays and Saturdays form 9:30 p.m. to 1:30 a.m. It is located in the basement of LaFortune Student Center.

During the six weeks it has been open, Nazz has been very actively used. Ralph Pennino, manager of Nazz, feels it is very successful.

"Only last weekend, Purdue weekend, the place was not packed for the entire night," he commented. "Even so, he feels that more people do not come because they are not familiar with its existence, or that they have "misconceptions" about it.

Pennino noted that several dedicated volunteers, Student Body President Pat McLaughlin and Student Board Director Bill McLean have worked to provide a place for students to go to on the weekend after midnight.

"The University shuts down at midnight. A person is almost forced to go off campus if he wants to do something," Pennino stated.

Food, drink, music provided

Besides just a place to go, Nazz has atmosphere and offers food and music. The concession stand sells tea, a variety of soda pops, beer, wine, soda, candy bars and cheese and crackers. Pennino hopes to offer wine in the near future.

"Wine makes a nice compliment to cheese," he stated, but it would be served under strict regulations. Any person purchasing wine would have to show positive identification of legal age and would be allowed to buy only one glass at a time with a five-glass limit for the night.

Pennino stated that no beer or liquor and no hotdogs or hamburgers will be served so as to keep the atmosphere of Nazz refined.

Ford willing to make Nixon tapes public

by Donald Lambro
Washington (UPI) — President Ford said Sunday he is willing to make public the tapes of any conversations between himself and former President Richard Nixon in the White House prior to Nixon's resignation.

The only condition placed upon such disclosure was the approval of the Watergate special prosecutor.

There has been no indication so far whether any Ford-Nixon tapes will be released. The basic question is whether Ford would release any that were found, which arose initially in connection with an investigation of whether or not Nixon used information from conversations before the former President left office which is covered by Nixon's "executive privilege.

Ford or Rockefeller — Pennino stated that no beer or liquor and no hotdogs or hamburgers will be served so as to keep the atmosphere of Nazz refined.

The Nazz also offers continuous live music performed by members of the Notre Dame-St. Mary's community. Approximately ten groups and individuals volunteer to perform between St. Mary's coffeehouse and Nazz.

"We play for our own pleasure," said one of last Saturday's performers. The five who played last Saturday all agreed, however, that, "It tends to be a concert. The people seem inclined from talking for fear of disturbing the performers."

In comparing Nazz to the SMC coffeehouse, located in the basement of the dining hall, the musicians said that the SMC crowd tends to be loud and sometimes rowdy. "The atmosphere here (the Nazz) is much more compatible for playing," they agreed.

Anyone may perform at the coffeehouses: Folk, music, jazz, blues, and any kind of skits are welcomed. Rock is not encouraged due to the hall's size. Pennino hoped he could acquire the ND jazz band later this year.

Financially sound

Financially, Nazz is keeping its head above water, Pennino said. The small profit received from the concessions is sent to a general fund to purchase new tables and cheese, and crackers. Pennino stated that no beer or liquor and no hotdogs or hamburgers will be served so as to keep the atmosphere of Nazz refined.

Part of the bill paid by student-government is a charge of $4.50 per night to keep the basement of LaFortune open past midnight. Pennino commented, "The Student Union should be open twenty-four hours a day, and at least on the weekends."

He was also concerned about the renovation of LaFortune. Presently none of the $20,000 allotment will be spent on the basement, "Now with Darby's and Nazz, the basement is used more than any other place besides the Huddle," he said. Work on the Huddle has been delayed until spring.

According to Fr. David Schlager, Chairman of Student Activities, money is not a problem. "I don't feel that money would stand in the way. The Trustees have already granted the money. They're interested in it if it is being used, he stated. He said that plans have been drawn up to renovate the basement. Overlooking anything extremely drastic, he commented that funds could also be gotten from the maintenance allowance."
Notre Dame women attend athletic conference
by Maureen Flynn
Staff Reporter

Notre Dame was represented at the Fall conference of the Midwest Association of Physical Education College Women, last weekend with physical education instructor Astrid Hotvedt. Two students, Ellen S. Hughes and Barb Breesmen, accompanied Hotvedt to the meeting held in Angola, Indiana, October 10-12 and were present for the opening address by Dr. JoAnn McNally.

Breesmen reacted to the address by saying, "It's really nice that they're trying to do something for women athletes. Hopefully, universities will recognize that women have more potential than they give them credit for."

Thorp's speech dealt with the philosophical aspects of women in competition, and pointed out the traditional stereotyped idea of women in the kitchen versus women athletes. Thorpe stated that young girls have identified with stereotypes and have not given themselves a chance to discover an interest in athletics.

She sassed into the age-old question, "If a woman wants to be an athlete, can she also be feminine, and vice-versa?"

Thorpe concluded giving her opinion that women athletes are healthier, have better figures, and are definitely feminine.

Another issue discussed at the convention concerned the legal status of women in athletics and their right to equal athletic opportunities. The big question left unresolved at the end of the convention was, "Is separate but equal equitable?—reasonable?"

According to Hotvedt, "Everybody had their own answer, and the positions varied with the size and situation of each college represented. The problems will be in implementation and sincere cooperation by the present establishment."

The keynote speaker of the conference was Althea Gibson, former undefeated world tennis champion and current professional golfer.

"She was an inspiration to everyone, young and old," said Hotvedt. "She had to overcome the prejudice of being poor, black, a high school drop-out, and a woman, but she believed in herself and didn't mind working very hard. She's also a talented singer and performer, and a very feminine person."

According to Hotvedt, Gibson focused on the idea that existing expectations of women's athletic abilities are not high enough to push even the talented woman to her greatest achievements. "They could be so much better," agreed Hotvedt, "if they were trained like men are trained."

The female college athlete is the main focus of discussion at the university level throughout the nation this year. The Midwest Association of Physical Education College Women includes colleges in the states of Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Illinois.

Concerning the situation at Notre Dame, Hotvedt said, "The female athlete is becoming more aware of the opportunities for women in athletics at the competitive level both here and nationally."

"I'm sure the access to good facilities the women's field hockey team has. Practicing on the Astroturf under the lights is good for skill development," she commented.

"I would like to establish a women's athletic advisory council for advising the direction of women's athletics at Notre Dame," she said. "Anybody who wants to discuss her athletic interests is encouraged to call Hotvedt at the Rockne Memorial, 6222."

Hotvedt outlined her goals as a part of Notre Dame. "I enjoy teaching and my first responsibility is to develop skill, fitness, and enjoyment in various activities," she admitted. "I'd like to be part of developing a rational and equitable women's athletic program. My lifetime goal is to influence students to be more aware as spectators who have some knowledge of the activities they watch," she continued.
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"I am really pleased with our young club," noted Coach Homer Smith. "Especially how they handled the pressure of both the overtime and playing NCAA champs Minnesota, they weren't in awe. The kids didn't lose their cool when they got disorganized, they just settled down and came back, playing. Everyone gave the full effort. This means everything to our young club."

"We really hope to get the coaching that we had in the past. Captain Paul Clarke, 'because we have to a lot, yet at the same time we were very unsure of our-" optimist.

"As Wayne Bolluck put it, "I hope we did jell this game; it was a long time overdue.""

Defensive line Coach Joe Yonto said Backfield Coach Tom Pagna.

"We stopped everything that was thrown at us," noted Steve Nishan, who was in on five tackles, one resulting in a 20-yard loss, which ended the scoring. The leading runner for Army was freshman back Marcus Hardy.

"I've had, along with the coaching, the pitch is just a matter of reading the blocks and turning the corner."

"For sale: 4 student tix to Miami game. Oct. 31. If you're going home let me have your tix. Call 234-1899, Trace."

"Maryland coach Ralph Friedgen's team needed that one goal in three plus periods of action."

"We definitely pleased in the super job the defense did," said Yonto. "We shut off their running game, and forced them to pass. With that phase of their game below par, they really didn't have any other alternative except to run."

The Irish "D," led by co-captain Greg Collins, limited the Cadets to total yardage of 89 yards, allowing only eight yards through the air. Cadet Quarterbacks Scott Gillogly and Greg McGlasker could manage only one completion in fourteen attempts for the afternoon, and the leading runner for Army was freshman back Marcus Hardy.

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'O rolls, Irish blank Cadets 48-0

by Bill Delaney

For many years there has been an army of Irish fans who travel on its stomach. Well, the trip back to West Point for Army Coach Wayne Bullock and his Cadets certainly had to be a long crawl. The 12th-ranked Gophers rolled over the whitewashed Army Saturday afternoon, 49-0.

West Point's 0-4 record means something to it. In a game that marked the second installment of the Army-Minnesota rivalry, the Cadets were severely outclassed.

"We worked hard all week because the Notre Dame defense is tough team," said guard Al Wujclak. "Our execution was really fine, and we opened great holes for our backs, and they took it from there."

The starting backfield of Wayne Bullock, halfbacks Art Best and Al Samuel and quarterback Tom Clements contributed 129 to the Irish running game, with Samuel gaining 124 yards on 12 carries for one carry in the second quarter and once in the fourth. Fullback Russ Kornick and halfback Brian Courington ran for 72 and 41 yards for a total of 113 yards.

"We went back to the basics this week, and decided to run the pitch-sweep with Best or Samuel running the ball," commented Parseghian. "We don't have any weaknesses we can take advantage of."

The pitch-sweep and fullback drives were the key offensive weapons.

"You don't come to Army to play football," said Cadet running back Mark Brenneman after the game. "We have to do is put a little more effort into recruiting good football players."

"We were very pleased in our backs' play, but more importantly, in the ability to give everyone a chance to display their talent given the final drive of the first half, made the score 28-0 at the half.

The Irish put 28 points on the scoreboard during the second half, scoring three times in the third quarter and once in the fourth. Fullback Russ Kornick and halfback Brian Courington ran for 72 and 41 yards for a total of 113 yards.

"I was pleased with the way the game went," commented coach Herb Brooks. "Our scoring drives were well-coordinated and we executed the pitch-sweep with success."

The game was a total team effort, and the Irish defense shut out the Cadets for 113 yards.

"We had a total team effort in defense," commented coach Herb Brooks. "There were no breakdowns in our defense, and we executed the pitch-sweep with success."

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Al Samuel slides through the snow and over guard Al Wujclak enroute to a 12 yard pickup. Samuel finished the afternoon with 124 yards on 12 carries and one touchdown.

Icers drop Gophers in OT

By Bob Kisel

Exciting--YES. Surprising--YES. Unbelievable--NO. It was not unbelievable to the meager 1832 fans who braved wintery conditions to see the University of New Jersey hockey team defeat defending NCAA champion Minnesota 2-1 in sudden overtime.

Neither ND coach Lefty Smith nor Minnesota coach Herb Brooks had to play the ten minute overtime. Each coach wanted to win, exhibition game or not.

"I wanted to see if we could play 60 minutes in overtime," said Al Pirus and Mark Oliver. "We're both 20-0 and 10-0 and I think we can solidify, and Army provided the opportunity to do it."".

"We had the schedule or a schedule to fit the up-cycle," said Ara Parseghian. "There must have been some mixed emotions among Saturday's the score. the final drive of the first half, capped 72 and 41 yard drives against Army."