Saint Mary's College welcomes freshmen and transfer students today with its orientation program under the theme of the poem, "For Friends Only" by W. H. Auden.

Beth Amend, orientation coordinator, said the presentation will stress personal approach. "Saint Mary's is all female and smaller than Notre Dame. I think we should work on making new friends as well as starting college."

This year's freshman class includes a total of 487 freshmen and 56 transfer students. Fifty-three percent were in the top fifth of their class and four percent in the top half. More than one-half of the students are from some 70 schools, and geographically 37 states and 9 countries are represented.

Upperclass "Big Sisters" will greet the newcomers and help them register. After a welcome address by Dr. John M. Duggan, new college president, students will be invited to an informal administration reception, an administration-parents council picnic, a multi-media presentation and residence hall parties.

A mass and brunch are scheduled for Sunday morning, August 31. A parent, student affairs and academic briefing will be conducted. The student will be introduced to an informal administration reception, an administration-parents council picnic, a multi-media presentation and residence hall parties.

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URGES STUDENT INVOLVEMENT

SMC president visits workshop

by Mary Egan
Staff Reporter

Mary's College President John M. Duggan says he wants to be a visible president. Duggan and Dr. Mary Alice Cannon, vice-president for student affairs, visited the student government workshop Friday in Regina Hall.

Duggan, a former vice-president of student affairs at Vassar, stressed the need for an increase in student involvement. He said he wanted students and faculty members to feel free to come to him at any time.

Student Body President Joan McDermott said Duggan's visit to the workshop was very important for student administration communication. "I was really pleased that he came," she said.

Duggan will be inaugurated Sept. 7, replacing acting president William Hickey.

Student government held the workshop to start off this coming year. SG will have a Student Government Night on Monday, Sept. 8 at 6 p.m., in the structure of student government," said Dr. John M. Duggan.

McDermott. SG members said students do not fully understand their government and would like to help them do so. Students wishing to sign up for committees can apply at this time, McDermott said.

Judicial Commissioner Katie Kearney said the student judicial review boards will select people for the hall boards during the second week of September. These boards are for solving problems, stressed Kearney, and they do not involve sanctions.

SG also stressed student rights and responsibilities as printed in the Student Handbook. "We want people to know it exists and that they have rights and something to back them up," said McDermott.

Student Government will sponsor a carnival for freshmen and transfer students Sept. 4 at 5 p.m. in the Regina courtyard. Each hall and class will have a booth. The band "Four Hits and a Miss" will play in the Regina North Lounge beginning at 9 p.m. Any group wishing to set up a booth must contact Ann Fraught (4949) by Sunday night for details. SG hopes to have return office hours this year. The next SG meeting will be Wednesday, Sept. 3 at 6 p.m.

Transfer events

Transfer students will have two opportunities this weekend to meet with each other and members of the university community. There will be a barbeque this evening, starting at 7:30 on the lawn of Holy Cross Hall. A welcome breakfast will be held Sunday morning from 9 to 11 in the North Dining Hall. Both events are sponsored by the Organizing Committee of Student Government.

LEFTIST MILITARY REGIME REPLACED BY COUP IN PERU

LIMA, Peru (AP) -- The national radio announced today that Gen. Juan Velasco Alvarado has been removed as president of Peru's leftist military regime in a coup that Gen. Francisco Morales Bermudez -- the nation's prime minister, army chief of staff, and defense minister -- has been installed to replace Velasco.

The communiqué was dated in Tacna, Peru, 600 miles south of Lima, the capital.

There were no immediate reports of violence although troops surrounded and entered the presidential palace in Lima at 11:45 a.m.

ND prayerbook written by students, faculty members

A new Notre Dame prayerbook for students, "Day by Day," features modern day prayers written by students and faculty members. Many of them focus on current world concerns, using modern language to seek help for hungry nations, dwindling resources, and the economic coup.

The Observer is published daily by the Student Government of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $1 per year.

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New students to face past issues

by Terry Kenny

Freshmen and transfer students coming to Notre Dame this weekend will begin to experience the issues faced in recent months by the Notre Dame student body. Within the last year students have expressed concern over coeducation, campus offenses, housing costs and the average alcohol use, and, in perhaps the most unified student protest, the price of student season basketball tickets.

A glance at the history of several student issues reveals part of the Notre Dame new students are entering.

Committee on Undergraduate Life

In October, 1974 the Board of Trustees commissioned a Committee on Undergraduate Life (COUL) to report to them on issues of student life. The committee, composed of students, faculty and administrators, examined five categories of student life: on-campus and off-campus living, student affairs, academics, coeducation and university finances.

In a 102 page report, which the Committee described as "a working model of a Catholic University," the committee made the following recommendations:

--red housing by converting either Kenna or Stanford Halls

Badin houses grads

Undergrads now in Lewis

Lewis Hall, a graduate women's dormitory since 1965, officially opened its doors today to undergraduates on-campus and off-campus living. Students now occupying the following rooms are graduates of the University of Michigan.

The new facility has 108 rooms, each with a private bath, and is equipped with a kitchenette and a study area. The building also contains a reading room, a lounge, a laundry room and a study lounge.

As a result of the directive, the Notre Dame basketball team was withdrawn from the Michigan State University Tournament in March. The "Quigley" will continue this year, sponsored by the Student Union Social Committee.

Student Government joined other Indiana colleges in the Indiana Student Association to lobby for lower tuition costs.

Basketball Tickets

The issue that drew the most student reaction was the announcement last October that student season basketball tickets would increase in price from $14 to $28. Assistant Athletic Director John Stephen explained that the increase was due to rising costs of the athletic department.

Under the compromise, cushioned seats were sold for $21, bleachers for $14. It also provided that all basketball seats for the 1975-76 season be sold at $28.

Off-Campus Housing

The 1400 students living off-campus last year faced problems of crime, rising food prices and neighborhood disarray. Students living in certain high-crime areas surrounding the campus were vulnerable to robbery and burglary.

In a study by Fr. Thomas Tallard, director of Off-campus housing, 36 burglaries and 11 robberies were reported during a one-month period. The average loss was $400 per theft.

To meet rising food prices, Student Government proposed a co-op to sell food, clothing, and records to members at wholesale.

The proposals made before the Trustees in May, will be referred to the University officials responsible for acting on them, according to Student Body President Kit Byrne.

"It is my intention to get in touch with the committee members who are returning this fall and do a follow-up report for the October Trustees Meeting," Byrne said.

Alcohol Regulations

Byrne predicted that Student Government would be active in revising guidelines for the use of alcohol on campus.

As a result of a decision by the Indiana Supreme Court in early October, the policy of then Dean of Students John Macheca to permit regulated hall and section parties and drinking moderation was reversed.

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Byrne said that Student Government would re-open the membership drive in September.

The place we get will be determined by the number of people that sign up," he said.

In a move that may have a long-range effect on off-campus housing, the South Bend Common Council passed a resolution to prohibit more than two unrelated persons from living in the same household in areas of the city zoned for family dwellings.

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Fr. Hesburgh in 24th year at Notre Dame

Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., is in his 24th year as president of the University of Notre Dame, and one of four living alumni have his name on their diplomas.

His career illustrates the many faceted role of a contemporary leader in American education, which highlights the increasingly interrelated areas of education, government, and public affairs.

Over the last decade, Hesburgh has been involved in national studies of race relations, higher education, campus unrest, and campus unrest, and has served on numerous boards and committees. He was appointed to the Commission on the Future of Higher Education, the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, and the Freedom Foundation.

Hesburgh has traveled to over 40 countries and has conferred honorary degrees on Father Hesburgh, among the Harvard, Yale, Columbia, Princeton, Dartmouth, St. Louis, UCLA, Michigan State, Northwestern, Illinois, Fordham, Wabash, Brandeis, the University of Chicago, the Catholic University of America, the Catholic University of Santiago (Chile), and the University of Vienna (Austria).

Special awards

Highlighting a long list of special awards is the Medal for Freedom, the nation's highest civilian honor, bestowed on Hesburgh in 1964 by President Lyndon B. Johnson. He has also been honored by the National Conference of Christians and Jews, the Urban Coalition, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the American Jewish Committee, the Indiana Bar Association, the United States Navy, and the National Institute of Social Sciences.

Background

He was educated at Notre Dame and the Gregorian University in Rome, from which he received a Bachelor of Philosophy degree in 1941. He was ordained as a priest of the Congregation of Holy Cross in Sacred Heart Church on the Notre Dame campus, June 30, 1941, by the late Bishop John F. Noll of Fort Wayne. Following his ordination, Father Hesburgh continued his study of sacred theology at the Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C., receiving his doctorate (S.T.D.) in 1945. He joined the Notre Dame faculty the following year and served as chaplain to World War II veterans on campus in addition to his duties in the theology department. He was appointed head of the department in 1948, and the following year was named executive vice president in the administration of Rev. John J. Cavanagh, C.S.C., University president.

ND president

At the age of 36 in June, 1962, Father Hesburgh was appointed the president of Notre Dame. His administration has marked one of the greatest periods of physical growth and internal academic development in the University's 131-year history. Today he heads an institution with a beautiful campus of 1200 acres, a distinguished faculty of more than seven hundred scholars, and an enrollment of some 8,500 students from every state in the Union and more than fifty foreign countries.

Since Father Hesburgh became president, Notre Dame has erected two dozen major buildings, and instituted new academic programs, many of which were made possible by three successive development programs which have generated more than $100 million over the last decade. During Father Hesburgh's presidency a Freshman Year of studies and a Sophomore Year abroad were created. Curriculum revisions were made in Notre Dame's Law School, in Arts and Letters, Business, Engineering and Science, and a comprehensive study launched to determine the need for University wide reform in the education process. Father Hesburgh has encouraged a marked development of student government at Notre Dame, stressing the importance of personal responsibility in campus life.

He was an early and vigorous supporter of the Peace Corps and was instrumental in establishing the first University-supported Peace Corps project--Peace Corps in rural Chile.

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Offer Expires September 14
Residence halls receive new rectors

by Maureen Flynn
Staff Reporter

Seven residence halls will have newly appointed rectors this year, and all but four will welcome new rectors' assistants.

Rev. James T. Burtchaell, C.S.C., University provost and vice president for student affairs, has moved from Badin to Dillon, where he will be assisted by newcomer Rev. David Wilson, C.S.C., who will directly supervise student affairs for nearly a year.

Rev. Jerome J. Wilson, C.S.C., Vice President for Business Affairs, has retired from his position as a teacher and administrator. His job involves the daily management of the university's business operations, and he is directly involved in supervising all aspects of the university's day-to-day affairs.

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Sr. Susan Rosenbach, has left Breen-Phillips to become rectress of Walsh. Joining Rosenbach in Walsh will be Miss Ellen Concanon, formerly an R.A. in Farley Hall.

Rev. Daniel Jenky has taken over in Dillon, where he will be assisted by newcomer Rev. David Wilson, C.S.C., who will directly supervise student affairs for nearly a year.

Rev. Richard Coyers will again serve as rector of Keenan, where he will be assisted by newly appointed rector Mr. Martin Hogan.

Rev. Barbara Counts returns to Lyons as rectress, where Miss Mary V. Weidler will serve as her assistant.

Rev. James Riblee, rector, and Rev. Leonard Banas, assistant rector, return to Pangborn, where they will be assisted by Rev. Frank Duray.


No staff changes have been made in Alumni, Flanner, Howard, and Zahm halls.


Rev. John Mulcahy again heads the staff of Flanner, assisted by Mr. Robert Mor, chairman, and Rev. Thomas Gariepy, Rev. Eugene Gorski and Mr. Michael Melody return to Howard as rector and assistant rector respectively.

Rev. Thomas Tallardia remains rector of Zahm Hall with Rev. William Matthews as assistant.

EDITOR'S NOTE: Administrators play a leading role in the lives of Notre Dame students. Rather than being a far-off collection of delirious administrators, a group of dedicated men and women who play many roles in the lives of all students. For this reason we felt that it would be beneficial to present some of the people who play a major role in the operation of the Notre Dame Community.

For sturdy construction.

Trustees to replace the vice provost of the University on direct supervision of the total student affairs.

Burtchaell joined the Notre Dame faculty in 1946 and became chairman of the Department of Theology in 1966. As provost, he is directly involved in charge of the total academic enterprise and is directly involved in supervising student affairs. He is a fellow and trustee for the University and serves as acting president in the absence of the president. He also chairs the Committee on University Affiliates.

Currently an associate professor, Burtchaell is an ex officia member of the Academic Council and its steering committee. He also serves on the Committee on Academic Progress and is a member of the faculty Senate. He is also an assistant rector of Dillon Hall.

Burtchaell became the first provost of the University on September 1, 1970. The position was created by the Board of Trustees to replace the vice provost of the University. He also chairs the Committee on University Affairs.

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THE OBSERVER
Administration reviewed at Notre Dame

(continued from page 1) academics at the University. Brown received a bachelor's degree in philosophy at Notre Dame in 1947, a master's degree in mathematics in 1945 and a doctoral degree in 1949. He was named instructor of mathematics at St. Thomas College and Belmont Abbey College.

Before his appointment as associate provost of the University, Brown served as acting vice president for academic affairs in the absence of Rev. John E. Walsh, C.S.C.

Rev. Edmund P. Joyce Jr., C.S.C., Executive Vice President

Joyce has served as executive vice president since 1952. He graduated from Notre Dame in 1937 and did graduate work at Holy Cross College, Oxford University, and St. Thomas College and Belmont Abbey College.

Joyce was named in 1971 in Tela, Honduras. He now lives in Corby Hall.

Bro. Just Paczesny, C.S.C., Vice President for Student Affairs

Bro. Just Paczesny has served in this position at Notre Dame since September 1974. He had served for one year as director of student services.

A native of South Bend, Paczesny has been involved in educational philanthropy, Frick served during 1971-72 as president of the American College Public Relations Association.

Under his direction, Notre Dame became the first university to provide three successive major capital fund-raising programs. The campaigns generated in excess of $108 million within a decade.

Gordon is a graduate of Emory University in Atlanta, Ga. (A.B.), the University of Georgia in Athens (M.S.) and Tulane University in New Orleans (Ph.D.). He joined the faculty of Notre Dame in 1964, and has served as head of the Department of Biology and senior staff member of the Radiation Laboratory before his appointment to the vice-presidency in 1971.

Gordon is a former member of the Atlantic Congress in London in 1969.

Gordon is director of the Radiation Laboratory before departure of Dr. Robert L. Toohey. He is a member of the Science Information Council and of the Standing Committee on the Communication of Scientific Information of the Pacific Science Association.

His research interests include the behavior and systematics of such lower vertebrates as reptiles and amphibians, and problems concerning population structure and dynamics.

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St. Mary's College has announced the appointment of five administrators, three department chairs and 30 faculty members for the 1975-76 school year.

Jean M. Gorman, a 1972 SMC alumna, has been appointed director of financial aids. She will oversee federal and institutional programs and offer financial advice to students and parents.

Terrance M. Green and Michael Farnam Reynolds were named directors of the office of development and public information. Green will be in charge of special fund solicitations and department recruiting, replacing Harold Weiss. Mr. Reynolds, a 1969 SMC graduate, will handle news distribution for the college.

Andrea Bialko and Colleen Donaghy will serve as counselors in the office of admissions this year. Both are recent graduates of SMC and will be responsible for recruiting qualified students.

John Y. Croteau will be acting chairman of the department of business administration and economics at SMC. He replaces Fanak Mawakki, who has been granted a sabbatical leave. Joy A. Holm will chair the art department, replacing Sr. Rose Ellen Morrison. Sr. Elena Malia will chair the religious studies department, replacing Harold Weiss.

Joining the art department, in addition to Dr. Holm, are Carol Ann Carter, Kristi Wurnhardt and Kathleen McDonnell.

In addition to Croteau, Robert Mead, Frederick Thornburg and Robert Wilson will join the business administration department.

Janice Kemper will serve as biology instructor and Margaret Kavanaugh and Joseph Bellina Jr. will teach chemistry and physics. Thomas Selzer will serve on the English faculty and Mary Elizabeth Chandler will join the humanities studies department.

Joining the nursing program will be Suzanne Whitehead and Mary Catherine Hunter. Joining the music department, lecturing in psychology will be Susan Ratzik and teaching religious studies will be Fr. Edward Kresse.

Registration begins for fall classes at So. Bend Art Center

Registration for the Fall classes are now in progress at the Art Center. Classes will start during the week of September 1, 1975 and will meet once a week for ten consecutive weeks. Detailed class plans and costs may be obtained by phoning 233-8201.

A wide variety of 52 classes is included. There are classes in Ceramics, Drawing, Oil Painting, Art and Watercolor, which offer opportunities for both the beginner and advanced student.

The children's classes cover an age range from 4 years old through age 18. The Pre-School (Age 4-5) class is held daily as well as three classes on Saturday. The Primary Art (Age 6-8) class is held on Tuesday after school, as well as three classes on Saturday. Junior and Senior Ceramics and Junior and Senior Art are included. There are classes in Ceramics, Drawing, Oil Painting, Art and Watercolor, which offer opportunities for both the beginner and advanced student.

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The cause of the capsize was the swirling rapids were bobbing alongside a barge from Buffalo were reported at the scene. A barrier of boats was set up downstream from the rapids to pick up survivors, the Coast Guard said.

The Coast Guard said the treacherous rapids prevented the use of rescue boats and that its helicopters were as much as two hours away. A Coast Guard spokesman said two police helicopters from Buffalo were reported at the scene.

The Coast Guard said the vessel was reported to be an experimental craft, but the Coast Guard had no information about its size or design. The cause of the capsize was not immediately determined.

The Coast Guard Guard said the vessels were bobbing about in the water in Life jackets, with bodies gone. Niagara Frontier State Park Police pulled some survivors from the river.

The Coast Guard said the vessels were bobbing about in the water in Life jackets, with bodies gone. Niagara Frontier State Park Police pulled some survivors from the river.

Tourist raft capsizes during test run at Niagara Falls. Guard said.

Was reported that 14 persons had been pulled to safety. The Coast Guard said it had no immediate word on other survivors.

The passengers spilled into the swirling rapids were bobbing about in the water in Life jackets, with bodies gone. Niagara Frontier State Park Police pulled some survivors from the river.

The Coast Guard said the vessels were bobbing about in the water in Life jackets, with bodies gone. Niagara Frontier State Park Police pulled some survivors from the river.

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The Real Orientation

By this time the new student arriving on campus has begun a formal orientation to the University: roommates have been met, first beers have been toasted, hands have clasped in friendly greeting between newcomer and veteran. Incoming freshmen and transfer students have received their first taste of Notre Dame. Such first impressions will give way to the rigors of classes and mid-terms. The problem each newcomer must face is to orient himself or herself to this place— to adjust to what Notre Dame has to offer. Orientation does not end and when the parents have gone home or when the weekend schedule of events has run out. Orientation is adjusting to the days at Notre Dame.

Opinion

While at a northguard party last year, I overheard the following conversation between what seemed to be a typical male student and what seemed to be a typical female friend. Because the party also seemed typical, the thought occurred to me that I would be doing the freshman's guide to the university if I wrote about what I overheard. And there are many days ahead. It seems natural now to wonder whether Notre Dame is the right place to spend four years. Questions and doubts about the future are certainly a natural reaction for any newcomer to this campus. This week, those answers to these questions are not found in a weekender's orientation. Getting used to a place, especially Notre Dame, takes time. Notre Dame is constantly changing place, with new people and experiences that are not known during orientation weekend. The hard work of studies, the glamor of the football Saturday are still to be experienced. Once this week ends, the real orientation will begin.

Terry Kenney

Opinion

Freshman Glossary

Having been bombarded with all sorts of information, instructions, and introductions in the last day or two, you should already be fairly well versed in the official descriptions of campus institutions and procedures. But do you know the real Notre Dame? Is your freshman orientation complete yet? Has a promotional campaign for the bookstore? No one can answer that question for you, but the following unofficial, unauthorized freshman glossary is an attempt to translate the list:

Alumnus— a being who hibernates in the front of the Knights of Columbus building. Never totally conscious, this creature is capable of walking a straight line, refusing a breakable bottle, who teaches chemistry on University created by Dick Tracy. No one is a resident of the Michiana (as opposed to NDorSMCl.)

A.V. Football Coaches— are trusted advisor to coach Dan Devine and are also responsible for coordinating South Bend panini, pass and kick competition.

A.N.D. Security— a department of the University created by Dick Tracy. No one has really figured out what its function is, however, it is suspected that it is responsible for the care and feeding of the alumni. Pre-med students are an elitist faction of very intelligent students who all look like James Brolin (This includes pre-med coeds.)

Burtchaell, James T.— a charmingly stimulating conversation. These people often are heard to say, "shucks" and "Golly, I'm hungry.

Emil T. Hoffman— is an esteemed gourment, by— doing his picture mounted with candles in front of it. Warning: no matter how boorish or breakey bo ttle), who teaches chemistry on Uni-

Gordon— a fast-ball pitcher on the Notre Dame and St. Mary's. GUY: "What's his name?"

GUY: "Yeah! She lives down the hall from me. That's really cool. So instead of another chic, above lives down the hall from you.

GUY: "Yeah. I'm going to be at the library and my roommate goes above."

GUY: "It's a radio station no one listens to.

GUY: "That's cool. I'm in major."

GUY: "Hi! How are you?"

GUY: "Yeah!"

GUY: "Yeah, I haven't even started yet.

GUY: "Do they have any (name of soft drink, i.e. Coke)?"

GUY: "I'll go check later. I gave you (name of beer, i.e., Bud)."

GUY: "And they didn't have any (name of soft drink, i.e. Coke)."

GUY: "Thanks, but I don't drink beer.

GUY: "I think I've seen you around campus before. What classes do you have?"

GUY: "(list of classes)

GUY: "You're in my (class); lunchette hall! I know I've seen you before. Did you do the assignment due after Thanksgiving, yet?"

GUY: "Yeah. I finished it last week.

GUY: "Oh! I haven't even started yet.

GUY: "Do you play any sports?"

GUY: "No. Or, yes if you count round ball at Stepan a sport.

GUY: "Well, it looks like my friends are leaving now, so I better get going. It's been nice meeting you.

GUY: "Yeah, say, maybe I'll give you a call this week, okay?"

GUY: "Well, I'm going to be at the library and my roommate goes to bed early, so you better not. I'll probably see you in class.

GUY: "Yeah, that's cool. Take it easy.

GUY: "Say, you wouldn't know where Morrissey is, would you?"

The Observer

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Glossary

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‘NO THANKS— I'M TRYING TO GIVE IT UP.‘
**Opinion**

**Getting Involved**

*Maureen Flynn*

I’ve probably been delayed by Christmas for this past week and figure something must be very wrong. It’s going to be very much trouble to convince you it isn’t. Well, it’s not Disneyworld (despite the commercial) nor will you have to go anywhere else. What it is, is **WARNING**. For some reason, it seems to be a custom to speak well of ND, to allow for the exaggeration of things, but here is a description of the rigors of the game.

The big stumbling block in America, as I’m learning, is who probably won’t pull the grades you used to pulling on high school. You’ll likely get more B’s and C’s and fewer A’s (but then you mean more when you get them—right!) and give semi-thoughtful answers in school instead. Just remember, less than 1 percent of you will actually flunk out. And there’s no lack of help. From roommates, counselors, and tutors. Roommates have been found to be an invaluable piece in their respect. 

It is a fact of your time into studies and weekend parties, you’ll probably drive yourself schizoid before Christmas. I know what you’re thinking, ‘I’ve got a million other things to do, I can’t even think of you now.’ I’ve decided to have an innovator and present as my gift to the class of ‘79 the words to both of these songs. The idea came to me when I arrived at campus and was awakened my first morning by my floor-maid slipping something under my door (or in my case, knocking on the door of my out-of-bed room). I understand how awful it is to be in college and will probably convince yourself you really ought to spend more time studying. But you see, you don’t have to do this—believe me, once you start doing it, it’s like it’s your Student Government, the Observer, or the Frisbee Club. You’ll have time for it and use the money of your time more efficiently. True!

This activity thing, by the way, is one of the most important parts of the basketball game. There are no more songs than the ones you are from?—’What’s your major?’ routine are two of your basic tools in a very important part of ND adjustment—Making Friends. You’re pretty much on your own here, but you might start with some help from an upperclassman and ask for their version, and who’s ever around the lines. Having unboundered myself of all the songs, I’d love to tell you a few. I’ll close with a welcome to the University of Notre Dame, and a happy life in the wisdom of your own here. This little song is about the present. Take things as they come. and at the very least, don’t waste time trying to figure something out. It’s probably better to go with the flow. But remember, you can never take them back. You can’t leave them.iente. It’s enough to make you wonder what you’re doing here. So here goes nothing, and let’s see how far you all can get. Your stay here.

---

**Commentary**

**Rally Sons**

*Ken Girouard*

As a former hall director of freshmen orientation, there has always been one thing that bothered me—nobody ever teaches freshmen the things that are necessary for us to survive in our four years and our equally infamous alma mater. (Have you ever found anybody try to sing it?)

I have decided to be an innovator and present as my gift to the class of ‘79 the words to both of these songs. The idea came to me when I arrived at campus and was awakened my first morning by my floor-maid slipping something under my door (or in my case, knocking on the door of my out-of-bed room). I found this stupid looking, triangle-shaped, plastic object lying on the floor. Picking it up, i wondered what it could possibly be. Upon further inspection, I noticed the familiar ND monogram. (This didn’t surprise me because everything around here has been plastered all over if you’ve even been to the bookstore yet, you’ll know what I mean). Anyway, after pawing at this thing a little longer, I say the words to the alma mater. Seconds later, I learned that this stupid little thing was sponsored by Indiana Bell (and you wonder why phone rates are high?). After looking at the plaque, I saw that this little contraption was, of course, a pencil holder (God Bless Mary Bell!).

I found the book, and located the song. The book is very expensive and I’m not sure if you’re thinking I’ll do all the things I’ve done. I’ve written a couple of songs and made the same thing. I’ve spent a lot of nights trying to figure something out. But you see, you can never take them back. You can’t leave them...

---

**Opinion**

**Experience and Freshness**

*Anne Dilschneider*

Thank you for accepting the challenge of life at Notre Dame. You’ve been welcomed by your R.A., hall clerk and the orientation committee. You’ve met at least 50 people but can only remember the name of your roommate. Roommates have been buried under an avalanche of information describing the ins and outs of this campus. You’ve gotten all your things into your room and found out that you’ve forgotten at least 3 basic necessities. And you’ve even had your first taste of dining hall food. So here’s how we’ve been beating the heat, and there’s no way to beat us. If you think this summer was busy, just wait until tomorrow, and you’ll just worry about the great man that lies ahead, and again start to wonder what you’re doing here.

So you best believe it’s just such a good time to present the present things as they come, and at the very least, don’t waste any more time trying to figure something out. It’s enough to make you wonder what you’re doing here. So here goes nothing, and let’s see how far you all can get. Your stay here.

---

**Commentary**

**Those First Steps**

*Jim Edor*

So you’ve made it at last. You’ve finally left home and made the big journey to South Bend. Indiana, to become a member of the Notre Dame—St. Mary’s community.

You’ve been welcomed by your R.A., hall clerk and the orientation committee. You’ve met at least 50 people but can only remember the name of your roommate. Roommates have been buried under an avalanche of information describing the ins and outs of this campus. You’ve gotten all your things into your room and found out that you’ve forgotten at least 3 basic necessities. And you’ve even had your first taste of dining hall food.

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---

**Opinion**

**Cheer, Cheer for Old Notre Dame**

*RAY LATTANZ*

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer up, Little Notre Dame.

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer up, Little Notre Dame.

Cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer up, Little Notre Dame.

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer, cheer for Old Notre Dame.

Cheer up, Little Notre Dame.
the unsHELTERED places

reverend robert griffin

when reverend robert cavalleri de la salle stepped foot in indiana, there were already a tribe of miami indians planted in what is now south bend. miamis lived in the area for hundreds of years before the white settlers came and had a long tradition of peace and cooperation with the early white settlers. the miamis celebrated their independence, and de la salle was so impressed with their understanding of the land that he named the area 'south bend.'

although miamis are not found in the area today, the miami indians' presence has a lasting legacy in south bend. in 1904, the area was named the 'miami indies,' and in 1907, the town was officially named 'south bend.'

the miami indians' name became the south bend's name. in the area's early days, the miami indians' presence had a lasting legacy in the area. the miami indians' independence and understanding of the land impressed reverend de la salle, who named the area 'south bend.'

today, the south bend-mishawaka area has a population of over 250,000 people. there are a good many parks, recreational areas, and places of interest. one of the most popular areas is the st. joseph river.

the st. joseph river winds its way through the south bend-mishawaka area, and the river provides a beautiful natural setting for people to enjoy. the river is a popular spot for fishing, kayaking, and canoeing.

the river also offers opportunities for swimming and picnicking. there are picnic areas along the river bank, and visitors can enjoy the beauty of the river while picnicking.

the river is also home to a variety of wildlife, including ducks, geese, and turtles. the water is clear, and the river bottom is visible, making it a popular spot for fishing.

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to enjoy the beauty of the river, visitors can take a boat ride along the river, or they can hike along the river's banks.

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Test your knowledge of Notre Dame du Lac

by Andy Praschak

The University of Notre Dame campus, considered to be one of the most picturesque in the United States, is visited annually by hundreds of thousands of visitors, including alumni and members of the Notre Dame community. The campus is a haven for those who prefer to know the campus like the back of their hand. In this quiz, we will test your knowledge of the high points of the campus.

1. The famous Grotto on the Notre Dame campus is a replica of a shrine at a) Fatima, Italy b) Lourdes, France c) Vatican City d) Bethlehem

2. The ghost of George Gipp (The Gipper) is alleged to reside in a) Sacred Heart Church b) The Morris Inn c) Washington Hall d) The Administration Building

3. The double-domed Athletic and Recreation Center was designed by a) Louis Gotard b) Breen-Phillips c) Farley d) Lyons

4. The first Catholic priest ordained in the United States was Notre Dame’s a) Father Sisco b) Father Budin c) Rev. Thomas Carroll d) Father Ted Hesburgh

5. The highest man-made point on campus is a) the cross on top of Sacred Heart Church b) Main Building c) Golden Dome d) St. Mary’s Hall

6. The campus contains a) 5,000 b) 7,000 c) 10,000 d) 15,000 trees

7. True or False: Notre Dame administration was b) Seminary c) Sacred Heart Church d) The Memorial Library

8. “Touchdown Jesus” can be found at a) a student residence hall b) the Notre Dame Seminary c) Sacred Heart Church d) The Memorial Library

9. The total number of dormitories inhabited by undergraduates during the “74-75 school year was a) 1,000 b) 2,000 c) 3,000 d) 4,000

10. The present Administration building was a) four stories high b) six stories high c) eight stories high d) twentY stories high

Answers:

1. a) Fatima, Italy
2. a) Sacred Heart Church
3. a) Louis Gotard
4. a) Father Sisco
5. a) the cross on top of Sacred Heart Church
6. a) 5,000
7. False
8. b) the Notre Dame Seminary
9. b) 2,000
10. c) eight stories high

The preparation in South Bend for the bicentennial goes beyond the painting of fire hydrants. New Center, “Century Center,” is scheduled to be completed and opened on July 4, 1976. It will house a convention center, an art center, recreation and education facilities, the Studebaker Museum, (in the old Studebaker plant) and a theatre for community events. It has been architecturally designed to implement its location on the banks of the St. Joe.

The River Bend Plaza, along Michigan Street in South Bend, is the core of the retail area in South Bend, and offers a relief for shoppers tired of the sterile shopping center atmosphere. The pedestrian mall, with canopied-covered walkways, trees and planters, pools and sculpture, features the Airline, which offers unique shopping opportunities and another view of the campus. It is a very popular spot for students majoring in visual and performing arts, especially because the mall leads itself to the quad area, the home of the Notre Dame community activities, such as the welcoming of President Ford.

At the 100 Center, you can find your way upstairs and downstairs in the main building, and take a tour of one of the annexes. The 100 Center also features an excellent movie theater, which shows films long after the midnight curfew. If you have seen your favorite films ten times, but at the same begins at a much deflated rate.

A guide to south bend, indiana (cont.)
Is it normal?  

Whether we can weather South Bend weather

by Kate Bernard
Staff Reporter
Excluding earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, floods and tornadoes, weather is usually not one of the more interesting topics of conversation. For most people it isn't. ND-SMC students, however, can't seem to avoid it.

For example, no one quite understands why there was only one good day of spring last semester. Or after having roasted one hot September because the only clothes you brought were winter ones, you come prepared for next year with shorts and T-shirts, only to greet bitter, cheek-biting winds. But what is normal weather? In April it may be 24 days of rain or a White Easter.

Most South Benders would not label the weather here as anything more than diverse. It is only a matter of learning not to expect four season, each three months long—too chilly, too freezing, too warm and one very hot.

Rrv. Wesley of the Weather Service Office, does not agree that South Bend weather is peculiar. He calls it "ideal." It is neither too hot nor too cold, too wet nor too dry. The constantly hot weather in Florida and Arizona and the consistently cold weather in Canada is just boring," Wesley said.

Though some might like to see a bit of the consistency of the South, there are two characteristics that are almost always applicable to South Bend: humidity and cloudiness. The heat and humidity make summer work unbearably tiresome. The humidity in the winter makes it seem colder than it actually is. The chilly days outnumber clear days 2.5 to 1 every year. This August, the cloudy days out-numbered the sunny days 5 to 1. Winter dominates the year. It often lasts six months. Fall and spring often come between one afternoon to a month-and-a-half.

The earliest it has snowed since the early 1940's was September 20. The latest was May 30. Snow is always around in April. On an average, May 2 is the date for a temperature below freezing. Because the cold air from Canada and the warm air from the Gulf usually clash in the Midwest, March, April and May are tornado months.

March is the most violent. Indiana has about 44 tornadoes during the month but most could fit in a small room.

Is South Bend somehow protected from tornadoes? It is in a river valley, Wesley says, but that is not enough. "We happened not to have been hit by one... yet."

INDIANA ZONE FORECAST 1-2-3-4-5-8:
- Mostly cloudy Saturday, with about a 60 percent chance of rain showers and thunderstorms. Highs 84-88.
- Mostly cloudy Saturday night, with a 30 percent chance of rain showers.
- Warm and sunny Sunday.
- Cool and cloudy Monday, with a 40 percent chance of rain showers.
- Cloudy Tuesday, with a 50 percent chance of rain showers.
- Cool and cloudy Wednesday, with a 30 percent chance of rain showers.
- Cool Thursday, with a 20 percent chance of rain showers.
- Cloudy Friday, with a 50 percent chance of rain showers.
- Cool and sunny Saturday.

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The calculations you face require no less.

Today, even so-called "non-technical" courses (psych, soc, bus ad, to name 3) require a variety of technical calculations—complicated calculations that become a whole lot easier when you have a powerful pocket calculator.

Not surprisingly, there are quite a few such calculators around, but ours stand apart, and ahead. We started it all when we introduced the world's first scientific pocket calculator back in 1972, and we've shown the way ever since.

The calculators you see here are our newest, the first of our second generation. Both offer you technology you probably won't find in competitive calculators for some time to come, if ever.

Our HP-21 performs all arithmetic, log and trig calculations, including rectangular/polar conversions and common antilog evaluations.

It's display is fully formatted, so you can choose between fixed decimal and scientific notation. Our HP-25 does all that—and much, much more. It's programmable, which means it can solve automatically the countless repetitive problems every science and engineering student faces.

With an HP-25, you enter the keystrokes necessary to solve the problem only once. Then, you press the Run/Stop key for an almost instant answer accurate to 10 digits.

Before you invest in a lesser machine, by all means do two things: ask your instructors about the calculators their courses require, and see for yourself how effortlessly our calculators handle them.

Both the HP-21 and HP-25 are almost certainly on display at your bookstore. If not, call us, toll-free, at 800-538-7922 (in Calif. 800-662-9862) for the name of an HP dealer near you.

(*Suggested retail price, excluding applicable state and local taxes)

Continenta U.S., Alaska & Hawaii.

Good weather.

SEPTEMBER 12
Despite the warnings of some backers that he was still too young for presidential nomination may be slipping, Ronald Reagan was reported Friday determined not to be stampeded into a decision on a famous espionage case a quarter-century ago.

The FBI turned over the first installment from the 48,000-page files on the Rosenberg family, and Allen Weinstein on Thursday, about three very years after he first petitioned for the records.

The documents also were being delivered to Robert and Michael Meopel, the sons of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg who were convicted of shipping atomic bomb secrets to Soviet agents and executed in 1953. The Meopel's, who use the name of their apostate parents, and Weinstein had filed separate lawsuits under the Freedom of Information Act to obtain the documents.

Weinstein called the release of the first batch "an encouraging first step forward, and I hope it foreshadows the imminent release of all the papers."

The FBI also gave Weinstein 300 more pages from its files on another Red Scare Era spying case, the investigation of Alger Hiss, who was convicted of lying in a grand jury when he denied shipping secret State Department documents to confessed spy Whittaker Chambers.

The Rosenberg papers include FBI reports on interviews with Rosenberg and his brother-in-law and principal accuser, David Greenglass. It was Greenglass who admitted spying for Soviet agents while employed as a technician on the Los Alamos, N.M., project to develop the atomic bomb.

According to the documents, Greenglass told the FBI on June 16, 1950 that Rosenberg once arranged for him to meet a man who questioned him about the atomic bomb project.

The meeting took place in New York, while Greenglass was on furlough from Los Alamos. Greenglass said he drove to the meeting site where Rosenberg and the other man, whose name he did not recall, approached him.

The documents also were being released to Robert and Michael Meeropol, the sons of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg who were convicted of shipping atomic bomb secrets to Soviet agents and executed in 1953.

The FBI has released from the files on the Rosenberg family three very years after he first petitioned for the records.

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**Russia to produce less wheat**

WASHINGTON (AP) — The government reported Friday that the Soviet Union will probably produce less grain this year than expected, with third-week crop estimates showing Soviet farmers are likely to grow 175 million metric tons of grain, 5 million tons below an Aug. 11 department estimate and 8 million tons below the goal set by the Russians themselves before the spring planting season began.

Officials said figures supplied by the Soviets indicate fewer acres were planted in rye and other grains than was originally planned.

But instead of seeking increased purchases from other grain-producing nations such as the United States, the Soviets likely will lose less of their own stocks to East European nations.

Deputy Agriculture Secretary Dale Sherwin said Eastern Europe countries "will have to tighten their belts or buy elsewhere." The Russians have contracted to buy 10.3 million metric tons from the United States and are expected to seek an additional 5 million tons, depending on the actual size of the grain crop to be harvested this fall. A metric ton is 2,200 pounds.

AFL-CIO President George Meany and maritime unions have called a boycott on U.S. grain shipments to the United States, saying the sales will drive up consumer prices of bread, meat and other foods.

Secretary Dale Sherwin said Soviet grain purchases so far are expected to drive up prices 1.5 per cent over 10 months.

A federal judge in Corpus Christi, Texas, has granted a request from shippers for an injunction against the boycott.

In Long Beach, California, the International Longshoremen's Association plans to appeal the ruling in the U.S. Court of Appeals in New Orleans, probably on Tuesday.

Meanwhile, a source said the Russians have tentatively agreed to pay increased shipping rates for the U.S. grain purchases. Maritime unions have been pressing for more American flagships to be used, thus insuring jobs for American seamen.

The source said for each metric ton of grain carried by U.S. ships, the Soviets have tentatively agreed to pay 24 in shipping costs instead of the current rate of 9. Unions and shipping companies have reportedly been pressing for a $24 per ton rate.

Negotiations between Soviet and American officials over the shipping rates continued all this week and were expected to resume Tuesday.

**Coal strike affects rails**

CHARLESTON, W. Va. (AP) — Hundreds of railroad workers have been furloughed and production at the nation's largest coal mine has been cut back as a wildcat coal strike continues.

Nearly two-thirds of the nation's coal miners were off the job Friday in the walkout which has cost 3.4 million tons of production at the nation's largest coal mine, according to the president of Charleston-based United Mine Workers District 17.

The miners obeyed a court order by returning to work Thursday night at mines in southwestern Virginia.

However, the executive board of Charleston-based United Mine Workers District 17 directed local presidents to set up weekend meetings to have miners return to work Tuesday.

Tom Johnson of the Chessie System said layoffs of work crews, clerical help and supervisory personnel total "well into the hundreds." Most have been in West Virginia, but surrounding states also have been affected, he said.

Some 360 Norfolk & Western Railroad employees had been furloughed, a spokesman said, but the numbers were to be had off Friday evening.

Penn Central was losing 3,000 miners because the strike had cut its coal hauling business by one-half, according to a spokesman. No Penn Central employees were to be laid off because the crews work on call, but he admitted the railroad "ain't calling as many." U.S. Steel Corp. said Friday it had reduced coal operating at its sprawling Clairton Works near Pittsburgh by 25 per cent because of the strike.

Clairton normally uses about 30,000 tons of coal daily in production of coke, an ingredient essential in steelmaking.

While coal stockpiles have been depleted, major steel producers said the walkout had not yet forced layoffs or other production cutbacks.

A federal judge in Pittsburgh consolidated a flurry of legal attempts by steel companies and coal operators to reopen western Pennsylvania mines.

About 1,300 miners obeyed a court order by returning to work Thursday night at mines in southwestern West Virginia. Local presidents were to set up meetings to have those miners return to work Tuesday.

Despite the few who returned, 80,000 coal miners were still on strike in West Virginia, eastern Kentucky, western Pennsylvania, eastern Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Alabama and southwestern Virginia.

O.C. Carmichael resigns as Finance Chairman

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) — O.C. Carmichael Jr. has resigned as chairman of the Republican National Finance Committee in a dispute with GOP National Chairman Mary Louise Smith, the South Bend Tribune reported Friday.

The dispute involved Carmichael's plans for a more formalized party fund-raising structure, the paper said.

Neither Carmichael nor a spokesman for the Republican National Committee in Washington would confirm or deny the report. The Tribune said an announcement was expected soon.

The resignation apparently was tendered verbally to Mrs. Smith and a formal announcement may be withheld until a written resignation is received, the paper said.

Carmichael, from South Bend, also is treasurer of the Republican National Committee. The newspaper said it was uncertain whether he would retain that post.

The national committee meeting is Sept. 8-9. If the resignation has been formally accepted by then, Carmichael would be free to present his views on the need for a more formalized fund-raising structure, the Tribune said.

Carmichael was appointed finance chairman by Mrs. Smith, who assumed the party leadership post last year.

The Tribune quoted unidentified sources, said Carmichael has been unable to convince Mrs. Smith to approve the procedures and committee staffing he believes are necessary in view of post-Watergate regulations on political fund-raising.

**NOTRE DAME CHORALE ANNOUNCES AUDITIONS for 1975-76**

A highly select mixed choral ensemble AUDITIONS HELD IN RM 246 O' SHAG SIGN FOR TIME ON BULLETIN BOARD AT MUSIC OFFICE SUN, AUG 31 thru WED, SEPT 3 Rehearsals: Mon., Wed./Thurs. 6:30 - 7:30 PM WELCOME TO NOTRE DAME & ST. MARY'S FROM THE CREW AT: The Windjammer HAIR DESIGN FOR THE SEXES 1637 LLWV SQ. BEND INQUIRE ABOUT FREE TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM CAMPUS PHONE 232-6622
Notre Dame freshman orientation outlined

(continued from page 1) throughout the day in Sacred Heart Church and in the various residence halls. Saturday afternoon, information on Selective Service and ROTC will be provided at 2 p.m. in the ACC, while those freshmen interested in...

SMC orientation welcomes frosh (continued from page 1) by new freshmen, transfers and their Big Sisters plus administrative officials. It will be followed by an ice cream social outside and the traditional Liberty Candlelight procession at the Church of Loreto. Mary Egan, director of orientation, stated, "This is a traditional affair and I am sure it will be a success."

Several events have been coordinated with orientation activities at Notre Dame. Freshmen women from Notre Dame will be invited to a dinner at Saint Mary's on Wednesday, September 3. On Thursday, September 4, all freshmen from both schools will have a dinner picnic followed by a car­

 rattling.

"I'd like to see more of a mixture of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's girls," stated Egan. "But there will be more thing throughout the year. You can't do everything in one week," she added.

Dr. John Duggan, president of Saint Mary's, has an optimistic viewpoint of the upcoming year. "We've off to a great start," he said. "I was very impressed with the resident assistants and the faculty here."

"I was also impressed with the general attitude. You can really feel the Saint Mary's family atmosphere. It's an open and friendly and warm community and a tremendous environment for learning," Dr. Duggan added.

Duggan looks forward to facing a few remaining problems, such as recreation facilities and the library, and he is extremely op­

..m. in Stepan Hall. At 4 p.m. black students and the heads of the various organizations, and volunteer representatives from the media, will also sponsor three cookouts in the courtyard of Brownson Hall on September 12, 19, and 26. The cookouts will be attended by members of the freshman faculty, and the Notre Dame cheerleaders and Glee Club will demonstrate the traditional songs and cheers.

Tickets for the shopping tour and cookouts may be obtained at the Freshmen Year office. There is no charge.

Later in the semester, freshmen will have an opportunity to attend a class picnic at the Dennis on Lake Michigan, scheduled for October 19th.

Freshmen Parent's Weekend has been planned for the weekend of November 1st, and an Open House will be held that day from 3-5 p.m. in Stepan Center.

CLASSIFIED ADS


Wanted: Two house-mates for home on Curtis St. Contact Tom or Chris at 841. (or leave message)

Suzanne, Daniel, Martin, Harold, Fred, Scott & Jodi. Thanks for the party—I'll see you at Christmas.

Welcome Back!

If you live in a residence hall, ask us about the STUDENT BILLING CARD. With this card you can make long distance calls from your room at direct dialed rates. It's a lot easier and more economical than a collect call or a coin phone call. Drop by the Indiana Bell Business Office and get your STUDENT BILLING CARD today!

If you live in an apartment and need telephones installed, call our Business Office.
Firm, but warm and friendly, Coach Dan Devine has concern for and pride in his players.

by Bill Bruik
Sports Editor

Slager to start in today's scrimmage; Allocco, Montana and Forystek also competing

THE POSSIBLES: (From left to right) Frank Allocco, Joe Montana, Gary Forystek and Rick Slager--quarterback spots all are in the running for the No. 1 spot he owned in spring.

Devine enjoys football, family, and friends in the ND community

by Bill Bruik
Sports Editor

He sits in his corner office on the first floor of the ACC drinking coffee and chewing gum, and there is a sense of warmth and cordiality that defines the grief, hard-nosed image of a college football coach. And this is necessary for strictness and discipline, it is a sense that Dan Devine likes to incorporate into his coaching philosophy.

"We're starting together, there is a good spirit of togetherness here," he said.

It is clear that this is important to him. As the new head football coach at Notre Dame he is preceded by legend and immersed in tradition, and you have to believe that winning games is his top priority right now. But there is a sense of togetherness and pride in their ac-

"I've always been that way," he says. "We expect our players that they have a right to leave here with a Notre Dame degree. And a great degree." He adds, "We don't think, coach, any sport, that didn't have that attitude won't do well. It's just that the games have been timed. "He's frustrated especially in spring practice, with players having late classes, exams, phone rings; it is his daughter Sarah, calling to say that everything is all right at home and that she'll be at practice today, the school on Thursday, and the university on Friday. "I work very hard to try to conceal my emotions, but this is a place where I feel open and very excited and very anxious." He is an anxious look at him, but you don't judge Dan Devine by appearance. He can get very emotional over a lost football game. "I had a full professorship and tenure, plus a ten-year contract at Missouri, as well as a full professorship in college education, with academic tenure too. Consequently he does have great concern for his players' educational development.

"I'm new here, there are several new coaches and a lot of new players," he says. "We're starting together, there is a good spirit of togetherness here."