Chances of burglary are three times greater for off-campus Notre Dame students than for South Bend residents, according to Tom Tallard, director of off-campus housing. Tallard said South Bend's off-campus burglary rate is high. "In September, 290 homes in South Bend were burglarized. Out of those 14, were Notre Dame residences. Three percent of those robberies were made on off-campus students' properties, he said."

"It is prudent to ask outside of previous years the Student Government to take over was just a hangout," Borkowski said. "We've asked the students to stagger the times they come and go and whenever possible to avoid making patterns." Tallard's student assistant also emphasized that students are "easy marks, because of the amount of traffic in student residences, it is hard for neighbors to check student houses. Many do not even know who lives there," Whelan said. "Also burglars are aware that students have marketable goods."

Steres Prime Target

A juvenile allegedly stole two stereo and cash from 1119 Blaine Street between 7:30 and 11 p.m. October 15.

Marty Ruff, a resident of the home, explained that guests were staying at his house the weekend of the break-in. "It seems like they did check the place out before they hit in coming in and out all day," Ruff added. "He had to know that we were all going to be in the 2 Gells and Rod Stewart concert." The thief did not touch two other televisions, a telephone, and two calculators in the house, according to Ruff.

Four students at 612 Cleveland Avenue lost over $3,000 in property October 18, according to Tom Whelan, one renter of the house. "We've had three stereos and a bicycle taken," Whelan explained. "They happened to be seen by a neighbor when it started to get dark," the suspect allegedly had been selling signs in the area earlier in the week, Whelan added.

Whelan stressed the importance of renter's insurance for off-campus students and that they should be aware of the Crime Prevention Program. Borkowski emphasized that the University should take a more active role in off-campus student problems.

Off-Campus Coop Program Planned

The Off-Campus Housing Office is sending an informative crime prevention letter to off-campus students. Tallard said the letter informs students that they have been hit and explains a program being set up by the O-C Housing and Student Government. Off-campus students are being asked to fill out a "We have all the information for off-campus students, but they just don't come up to get it," Tallard said. "Because they have to ask us to do it, we are contacting them through the mail."

Chief Borkowski emphasized that Project Mark is a good program in helping prevent burglaries and apprehending criminals.

High Crime Districts

A total of 65 house burglaries in September occurred in three South Bend census districts, according to Tallard.

These areas are district 10, immediately southeast of campus; district 19, between Laporte Street and Northington Avenue, and district 20, the area between Portage Avenue and Lincolin Way West to Main Street. Student input is necessary for the success of the off-campus programs, Tallard stated.

THE MINUTEMEN HAVE ARRIVED! While not old enough to be one of Paul Revere's colleagues, Jason Korell made everyone think he was a horse-drawn mail carrier.

Colonial Minutemen's reenactment is discussed

by Pat Crowe

Colonial Minutemen from Cincinnati and South Bend re-enactment is being held in Concorde on the side of the highway. Some of the participants were seen wearing costumes similar to those worn by men in Revolutionary War era.

At a town council meeting, President Ford witnessed the re-enactment of the first battle of the Revolutionary War.

Korell began his mission in 1962 at a town council meeting. "I came up with an idea to outfit local citizens as minutemen and before I knew it I was elected to the major consultant for the bicentennial celebration of Independence Day 1963 (the initial skirmish)."

Korell's dream finally paid off after 10 years of planning when the citizens of Concord celebrated the 200th anniversary of the first battle of the Revolutionary War.

The reenactment was the scene where re-established militia troops and minutement met for their confrontation with the British. Korell stressed that the original events could never have produced such much glamour as the events in April 1775. Media from across the globe and dignitaries such as President Ford witnessed the revolutionary pageantry.

Although several people described revolutionary war reenactments as idiotic, Korell insisted that the heightened spirits of individual communities prove they are a cohesive factor in towns and cities whether their ancestors actually participated or not.

We have been reenacting historical events since Patriot's Day 1963 (the initial skirmish between the Colonists and the Crown) and our work will continue indefinitely," the journalist said.

Korell's ultimate goal is the formation of the Concord Forum for International Peace and Understanding among all nations. His plan involves the annual meeting of the world's major leaders to solve world problems. He offered examples of peace in the Near East, breakthroughs in the arts and engineering, etc. as areas of concentration.

"Minutemen Dress"

Korell talked on the specific role of a minuteman and the dress of the period.

The modern version of the minuteman is not a reenactment, but a knicker type pants with knee socks, shiny shoes, and vest and black-buckled shoes. A codpiece on the side of the three-cornered hat indicates the man was a member of the volunteer army and ribbons across the front of the hat illustrated his rank.

The uniforms are made for the uniforms which Korell provided for his troops, ranged from $50 to $300 but the persuasive writer convinced the women of Concord to buy the material and sew them into a total of $114 each. Korell said that the is another unifying asset in the plan.

"Interestingly enough, pants in the colonial period did not have pockets so the minutemen also carried a type of purse at their side with vest and black-buckled shoes. A codpiece on the side of the three-cornered hat indicates the man was a member of the volunteer army and ribbons across the front of the hat illustrated his rank. The price for the uniforms, which are made for the uniforms which Korell provided for his troops, ranged from $50 to $300 but the persuasive writer convinced the women of Concord to buy the material and sew them into a total of $114 each. Korell said that the is another unifying asset in the plan.

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**on campus today**

**Friday, October 17, 1975**

**12:15 pm - 1:30 pm**

- Travelogue: "UNDERC, notre dame's natural research area in Wisconsin" by Dr. Robert Gordon, r.m. 278.
- Seminar: "CIDI" studies of photophysical electron transfer reactions of biological interest" by Dr. Angelo." (Across from Holiday Inn)
- Seminar: "Biology of antibiotic-resistant bacteria" by Dr. Robert Gordon, r.m. 278, talk by students.
- Seminar: "Zeta-functions associated to automorphic forms of parabolic mark newbery, purdue univ., r.m. 226, computing center.
- Lecture: "Peru: structural change in a dependent economy" by Prof. Kenneth Jensen, n.d., r.m. 110, law school.
- Seminar: "Stands for: mass and dinner, bulda shed (Across from Holiday Inn)

**7 - 11 pm**

- Football "notre dame at air force" on channel 16.
- Film: "Log Chapel" (St. Mary's Dining Hall by seniors)
- Seminar: "Radicals and the last home football weekend for the Notre Dame - Satin Mary's Theatre"

**9 am - 1 pm**

- Concert: "Wonderful scenes from a marriage" engineering auditorium, $1
- Seminar: "Business activities council senior job hunt" seminar library auditorium
- Seminar: "Student services from a marriage" engineering auditorium, $1
- Seminar: "Our price for records on channel 16." (Across from Holiday Inn)

**Saturday, October 18, 1975**

**2:30 pm - 6:30 pm**

- Football "notre dame at air force" on channel 16.
- Film: "Towering Inferno" washington hall, $1.50
- Seminar: "Society for creative anachronisms" TALOS science fiction, late football hour.
- Seminar: "Drummers" stephen center, stepan center, $1.50 staff and students.
- Lecture: "Bill Steele, contemporary singer and songwriter" language basement

**Sunday, October 19, 1975**

**10 am - 1 pm**

- Seminar: "The business activities council senior job hunt" seminar library auditorium
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**On November 8**

**Seniors plan ArDlory party**

The Senior Class will sponsor an ArDlory Party, Saturday night, Nov. 8.

The party will be held in the LaPorte Student Center and at the St. Mary’s Dining Hall by seniors only.

The theme of the party will be "Last Hurrah", since this is the last home football weekend for the class of 76.

We will be competing with a concert that night but we believe that the members of the Senior Class will be able to share an enjoyable evening.

**Radicals make prison break**

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Helping Timothy Leary break out of prison was a "wonderful experience" even though the LSD guru later turned govern­ment informant, a member of the Fugitive Weather Under­ground says in an unreleased documentary film.

Bernardine Dohrn and four other radicals long sought by the FBI also say there may be more such prison breaks and disclose that the March 1971 bombing of the U.S. Capitol fol­lowed an abortive first effort, according to the three film makers who made the docu­mentary. An account of the filming and interviews with the soundtrack appear in the Nov. 6 issue of Rolling Stone maga­zine.

Director Emile de Antonio said in the interview that Miss Dohrn, 27, of Chicago; Kathy Boudin, William Charles Ayers and Cathlyn Platt Wil­liamson gathered in a Weather Underground "safe house" for the film, which is scheduled for release Nov. 7.

The radicals have evaded the FBI for years, and last spring the government subpoenaed de Antonio, Miss Dohrn, Ayers, Haskell Wexler and Mary Lam­pers, who have since been withdraw­n, and the three have vowed they will not cooperate with any government inquiry, class would like to be together and share an enjoyable evening after their last football game," Augie Grace, class president, said.

Seniors members of the football team will be honored and admitted as guests.

Only seniors and their guests will be allowed to attend, and twenty-one 1/2's will be required at the door.

Students will be permitted to drive to the Army, but class officers encourage students to utilize the buses that will be running between the main circle and the Army all night.

The party will include dancing, snacks and beer. Tickets are $1.00 for singles and $1.50 for couples.

Anyone interested in helping with the party should contact a Notre Dame or St. Mary's Senior Class Officer.

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**ND Junior class outlines plans**

by Mike Kenahan

Bob Tully, class president, yesterday outlined planned Junior class activities for the coming year.

On Oct. 31, Halloween, the class will be sponsoring a hay ride and bonfire in Niles, Michigan. Hot dogs and doughnuts will be available.

The class formal, being held Nov. 7 at the Indiana Club in downtown South Bend, will highlight the fall’s activities. The dance will last from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. featuring "Paragon." The fee is $6.00 per couple. Tully stressed that "there will be a 10 per cent discount on dinner reservations at the Down Under and the Ice House restaurants before the dance."

The Junior Class is also planning a trip to Pittsburgh for the Pitt game. Buses will be leaving on Friday, Nov. 14 and returning on Sunday, Nov. 16. A special reception will be held in the balcony of the William Penn Hotel on Friday evening. Tully added that balances for those going on the trip are due on Oct. 26 at the latest.

Highlighting the spring semester will be the class members’ Parents Weekend. The weekend is scheduled for Feb. 27, and 28, and the class activities will hopefully allow juniors to "get to know each other better" according to Carol Simmons, class secretary.

"We’re trying to promote activities to get all juniors involved." Anyone wanting information on a junior class event should contact a class officer or a hall coordinator.

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**Timm party store**

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SUNDAY 12noon - 11pm
COLD BEER, WINE, LIQUOR,
3114 S. 11 St. NILES, MICHIGAN
"BIGGEST LITTLE LIQUOR STORE IN MICHIGAN."

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**SUNDAY MASSES**

(Main Church)

5:15 p.m. Sat. Fr. Robert Griffin, C.S.C.
10:45 a.m. Sun. Fr. Oliver F. Williams, C.S.C.
12:15 p.m. Sun. Fr. Bill Toohy, C.S.C.
Evensong will be at 4:30 p.m. in the Lady Chapel.
Rev. James T. Burchael will be the homilist.

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**INDIANS**

Arthur Kirk's theatrical representation of the treatment of our native Americans.

Oct. 10, 11, 16, 17, 18 at 8:00 P.M.
Stepan Center (Notre Dame)

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**919 COLLEGE SQUARE**
ACROSS FROM TOWN & COUNTRY MALL
Energy crisis slated to be conference topic on Tuesday

by Phil Cackley
Staff Reporter

The Student Economic Academic Commission will sponsor the Conference "Positive, Practical Approaches to the Energy Crisis" featuring speakers on solar and wind energy and the energy crisis economics.

The purpose of the conference, according to Joe Bury, associate commissioner of the Academic Commission, is to have the students acknowledge the facts that there are renewable energy sources and to offer several viable alternatives to the collection of speakers.

Bury stressed that the conference is designed to be a collection of speakers. He said that students in the program would be of utmost importance. This will be achieved through question and open discussion periods at the end of each program.

The program of speakers includes the first session on Thursday, October 21 at 8:00 p.m. in the Library Auditorium, Cal Hollis, president of Economic Solar Institute of Energy, will sponsor the conference. He will open with a general introduction and talk about "Economic Reality." Hollis will be followed by J. Kevin O'Connor, manager of the Solar Institute of Energy, which seeks to educate about solar energy. Solar I is a solar energy crisis slated to be presented by the New Alchemy Institute, in Woods Hole, Mass., on Tuesday, October 22 at 8:00 p.m. in Washington Hall. featured will be Dr. Harrell Deffg, former Babcock Professor of Food Economics at Cornell University, speaking on "Human Energy." Dr. James Abert, director of the National Center for Resource Recovery, Inc., will speak on "Reclaimed Resources." Deffg will concentrate on how the energy crisis has affected food distribution in the Third World nations and in America.

Abert's talk will deal in part with the use of nuclear power as an alternative source of energy.

The closing session will be Tuesday, October 22 at 8:00 p.m. in the Library Auditorium. Charles Hall-Wrale, president of the American Economic Foundation, will talk on a "Free enterprise approach to Problem Solving." In addition, David Marris, co-director of the Institute of Local Self-Reliance, will speak on "Systematic Approaches to Public Policy." The American Economic Foundation calls itself the "Headquarters for Simplified Economics," and has been described as an "interest group" for free enterprise and America.

The Institute of Local Self-Reliance is a research group which investigates the technical feasibility of ecological, productive, urban community topics. Each night, after the speakers from the conference, there will be an informal question-and-answer period and discussion period. The student involvement in the conference will be vital here.

At the conclusion of the conference, the student will hold a question-and-answer period and open discussion period. The student involvement in the conference will be vital here.

The conference is open to everyone and is free.
Fun and good times abound at contests, bazaars and beer garden
by Mary Rukavina
Staff Reporter

You couldn’t have asked for a more perfect fall day to compliment St. Mary’s second annual Oktoberfest. Sunny skies, crisp 50 degree temperatures, and the changing colors of the St. Mary’s landscape served as the backdrop for yesterday’s carnival.

The outside activities consisted of booths and games sponsored by the various classes and clubs, with prizes being awarded to winners.

“This is the second year, and we definitely think it’s getting better,” stated St. Mary’s social commissioner Molly McKenna. According to McKenna the aim of the activity is getting everyone at St. Mary’s involved in having a good time. She added, “It’s sort of like an An Tostal in the fall. Not as large of course, but eventually we’d like it to be. With the enlargement however, the expense of running it would rise.”

Despite the fine weather and the optimism on the part of the sponsors, crowds appeared thin. Sophomore Ellen McSweeny asked, “Why was it scheduled right during the middle of midterms, how could they expect a large turnout with everyone concerned with tests?”

McKenna was pleased with the turnout however. She states, “The carnival was just one of the scheduled festival events with plenty of others to choose from.”

According to McKenna, the events were scheduled so that there would be at least one a student could attend. She added, “The carnival crowds were good, everyone that came had a good time. We couldn’t have the crowds too large because of scheduling contests and awarding prizes.”

McKenna added, “The way it was set up students could come and go in between classes.”

Rosanne Pecora, St. Mary’s sophomore did just that. She said, “It was different, a change of pace. Instead of just going from one class to another, I’d stop and participate in a few games.”

She enjoyed the ice cream eating and apple bobbing contests as the most enjoyable. However, the overall favorite was the pumpkin carving contest. For one thin quarter aspiring artists carved away. Kellee Nash and Mary Beth Leslie carved the winning face. A smile in the shape of the letters S. M. C. and eyes figured like the numbers 75 won it for the two St. Mary’s sophomores.

At nightfall, the two-day affair’s finale was moved inside in a make-shift German beer garden in Regina basement. Crowds were considerably larger at the night’s activity, attracted by a live band and flowing beer served in an authentic beer garden atmosphere.

Party goers entering the hall were greeted by the German words, “Eins Zwei Drei” translated, beer here, three words understood in any language.

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St. Mary’s Social Commission presents:

Oktoberfest

Photos by Tony Chifari
Layout by Dan Sanchez

"75"
I have a friend whom I love like a brother; he has given me hostages to fortune. He is so close to me that we share the same name; I adore his wife as the perfect type of Irish girl. He has his brother and sister and I have Macushla and Mavourneen and the Rose of Tralee. Not that my friend and I have had a case of the blues together, or anything of the sort. As he has done every morning since I was born, I am always a problem of which of us will wear the other. But there is no question of whether we will wear the other. Not only are we in the same boat, but we are in the same boat. Surely, I could ignore him for the sake of the boat.

One thing I refuse to do this year is to let him go out by himself. Last spring, Darby discovered there was a St. Mary's College which was so much more interesting than the Huddle, more attractive than the dining halls, more alluring than the ducks on St. Mary's lake. Time and again lately, when he's been out by himself, I've called him home. I don't even think of him being lonely from that school, squirming and barking and howling all over the place, and feeling so glad to see him enjoy the St. Mary's fellowship. I sometimes wonder if he knew how good I was.

I always envy him a bit for finding new friends. I have considered trying to find a couple of them for myself. I should find someone young enough who will be home for the holidays so that I can take a look at them. I was only a small puppy when I remember their food dish and water bowl are, and decides to come back to the reservation. But one thought that turns me prematurely gray is the possibility that he might run away by himself. Those trucks out there are apt to be kind to a dog, especially if he decides to be sometimes dogged out of it.

They Shoot Horses Don't They? will be shown Sunday Night at 8 on channel 11 of CBS. It's a moving film in recent years, featuring Jane Fonda and Michael Sarrazin. It is a dance-hall marathon held during the height of the Depression era, and the dancing wasTEST the point of the poorest. In the grotesque nightmare of the dance was the chance to get a $1,500 or of being discovered by Hollywood. It's a movie guaranteed to lead to a wet out for Darby in his red socks. He can scramble ingreedy desperation across the dance floor for nickels and dimes while a whirlwind of dizziness and nausea etc, etc, etc, etc.

The NBC TV line-up for Sunday is: Dolphines vs. Jets at 2:00 on 16, Monday Night Football will feature the Giants vs. Broncos. The Pan-American games will be telecast Saturday afternoon at 5:00 on 22.

 Letters to a Lonely God

reverend Robert Griffin

This morning, very early, my dog, Darby O'Gill, heard the rustle of the leaves falling from the trees, and the sound made him so anxious. My friends, he's a little six o'clock to eight o'clock, he waited by my side, thinking it must be a sad, brown eyes watching me, wondering when I was going to get up and do something for him. Finally, when he could stand the waiting no longer, he tapped me on the head and I found him as he was, sitting on my lap, walked across my steak and eggs, and finally settled down on my chest like a spaniel odors, as he has done every morning since he was born. It is always a question of which of us will wear the other. Not only are we in the same boat, but we are in the same boat.

I can tell you about this, even in sleep, I could feel those problems, I knew that I would do it, I knew that I would give up on the idea of being discovered by the dentist, and whether the kids off at College will ever take the boat. They Shoot Horses Don't They? will be shown Sunday Night at 8 on channel 11 of CBS. It's a moving film in recent years, featuring Jane Fonda and Michael Sarrazin. It is a dance-hall marathon held during the height of the Depression era, and the dancing was too TEST the point of the poorest. In the grotesque nightmare of the dance was the chance to get a $1,500 or of being discovered by Hollywood. It's a movie guaranteed to lead to a wet out for Darby in his red socks. He can scramble ingreedy desperation across the dance floor for nickels and dimes while a whirlwind of dizziness and nausea etc, etc, etc, etc.

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The NBC TV line-up for Sunday is: Dolphines vs. Jets at 2:00 on 16, Monday Night Football will feature the Giants vs. Broncos. The Pan-American games will be telecast Saturday afternoon at 5:00 on 22.
“Affirmative Action” is a twentieth century phrase. Over the last decade it has become a catchphrase among politicians and educators. Its meaning has almost grown old by its frequency on the printed page and in conversations, both formal and informal. We must be clear about its origin and the context in which it was originally designed for nonprofessionals. This is no argument against wearing the shoes of affirmative action, but it does argue that we must run faster and better in those shoes.

The phrase expresses a struggle in adolescence. Its rhetoric can become shopworn along with the rhetoric of affirmative action. As we grow older, we must understand by all who discuss them.

The disagreement among us concerns the necessity for more stringent federal intervention in employment in our universities. Father Hesburgh has often asserted this principle in the past. He has stated: “We believe that it is inconsistent with the Constitution and public policy of the United States for Federal government to grant financial assistance to institutions of higher education that practice racial discrimination.”

Several of the chief criticisms of affirmative action programs concern the need for more stringent federal intervention in employment in our universities. Father Hesburgh has often expressed this principle in the past.

The facts are plain that our graduate schools are not providing “enough qualified women and minorities to go around.” It seems to me that the Office of Federal Contract Compliance is underestimating the number of qualified women and minorities who are available for admission.

The disagreement among us concerns the necessity for more stringent federal intervention in employment in our universities. Father Hesburgh has often asserted this principle in the past. He has stated: “We believe that it is inconsistent with the Constitution and public policy of the United States for Federal government to grant financial assistance to institutions of higher education that practice racial discrimination.”

The facts are plain that our graduate schools are not providing “enough qualified women and minorities to go around.” It seems to me that the Office of Federal Contract Compliance is underestimating the number of qualified women and minorities who are available for admission.
Affirmative action is of immediate concern to the faculty, particularly non-white members who feel that advancement or termination may be at issue. The affirmative action commands rest on the assumption that minority group members who are qualified for positions of status and income, for example, are increasingly seeking access to positions outside the home. Implementation of affirmative action under some interpretations would militate against affirmative action in terms of unwarranted political control. The goal of promoting affirmative action programs, Organizations with an explicit control of well paid jobs that are not racial minorities. Clearly discriminatory hiring practices provided only a small percentage of job demands, not necessarily so. Some women and other individuals carrying equal responsibilities. To combat the more blatant discriminatory employment policies, affirmative action regulations were applied by the government to those in some way excluded from the federal government’s Quotas and time-bases for compliance purposes, as well as to dispense with barriers to employment opportunities. Notre Dame after some controversy is noteworthy in that an affirmative action program committed itself to increased promotion of members of racial minorities, women. Regardless of any legal considerations or threat from public opinion, the ethical University must affirm its commitment to providing opportunities for blacks and women inms in pursuit of academic and professional aspirations.

Individual faculty who must bear the burdens of affirmative action have a moral obligation to support student and colleague development and to contribute to the growth of the institution's effective and humane fulfillment of its goals for academic advancement set by nuation. Commitment to fostering intellectual development within the academic community is not a reason to deny access to professional opportunities to designated groups. We have obligations to the federal government and to our own students and colleagues. Although Notre Dame parents generally have weaker career aspirations for their children, the results of diversity efforts in the past may have set their sights for minority group members who are qualified for positions of status and income. Hence, the list of our obligations to students in a period of changing values and expanding life choices.

Affirmative action, however, is a political act and as such a political act. This is the view of Father Burtchaell who speaking for Fr. Hesburgh and the faculty of the University must affirm its commitment to providing opportunities for blacks and women in pursuance of academic and professional aspirations. The gainst to women were reasonably well cared for under government auspices. Although not in the history of the Civil Rights Act of 1960's. The 1960's was a period of relative political control. The principle of proportional representation to which many of the affirmative action programs are directed is a political tool that can overrule personal preferences of minorities. Women were granted the right to vote and to have their voices heard in the process of making public policy decisions. The spirit of a free university. The idea of discrimination and sexism, I see two fundamental reasons for the particular strength of opposition to bringing the educational establishment under scrutiny. First, the moral imperative is not one, but it is always more difficult to hold to a theory that lest one's own organization is directly threatened. He is not only apparent but in a University that says it will not discriminate in equal opportunity is disturbing. It is true that the Constitution clings to federal government, and that the federal government's public schools and libraries, and that the federal government's nondiscrimination or school desegregation laws should not be enforced at the state level, to be sure, I agree that these laws, if enforced, clearly would strain social 'objectives' even though that power is at the heart of present civil rights efforts. As its power to the integrity of the position which Hesburgh took in his letter was as much as the difference is that the detrimental effects of discrimination against women are easy targets and they can be struck without a clear conscience. The power of discrimination is not directed at clearly recognized restrictions on opportunities, this argument can arbitrarily infringe on academic self-government and thereby violate the spirit of a free university.
In volunteer Renew program

Students renovate homes

by Mary Munrovan
Staff Reporter

WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's welfare expenditures shot up 20 per cent in the last fiscal year to $30 billion, the biggest family assistance program, the Department of Health, Education and Welfare reported Thursday.

HEW said the number of persons on welfare rose to a record high, compared with individual payments averaging $27.25 in 1974 and 1975.

The report said the AFDC caseload averaged 11,979,000 per month, an increase of 2.1 per cent or 232,000 persons which indicated the previous year's decrease of 1.8 per cent or 190,000 recipients.

Almost 8 million of last year's recipients were dependents, children, a 4.4 per cent gain which indicated that adults were joining AFDC rolls falling to disproportionately more often than youngsters.

AFDC rolls last June, the latest month for which figures are available, topped 11.3 million persons and the cost of money payments, medical care welfare social services set a new high of $2.1 billion.

Monthly AFDC payments averaged $64.30 per recipient or $212.90 per family last year, compared with individual payments averaging $27.25 in 1974 and 1975.

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HEW said the number of persons on welfare rose to a record high, compared with individual payments averaging $27.25 in 1974 and 1975.

The report said the AFDC caseload averaged 11,979,000 per month, an increase of 2.1 per cent or 232,000 persons which indicated the previous year's decrease of 1.8 per cent or 190,000 recipients.

Almost 8 million of last year's recipients were dependents, children, a 4.4 per cent gain which indicated that adults were joining AFDC rolls falling to disproportionately more often than youngsters.

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Biochemist's research aids his teaching

Dr. Roger K. Bretthauer, director of the program in biochemistry and biophysics at Notre Dame, is currently working on various aspects of the synthesis of macromolecules in eucaryotic cells (yeast). The macromolecules referred to may be sugar-protein or sugar-lipid compounds. The living system which Bretthauer is using to elucidate these pathways is yeast. He is particularly interested in the one of these macromolecules present on the surface of cells. Presently being studies is the manner in which a yeast cell synthesizes its cell wall.

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Possible practical application of this research may lie in finding inhibitors of certain reactions steps in the synthesis of the cell wall, and using such inhibitors as a fungicide. Thus, a fungus treated with the inhibiting agent would not be able to form a cell wall, consequently dying. Penicillin in its action against bacteria works in a somewhat similar manner.

The biochemist commented on the effect his career has had on his social and family life: "I wouldn't say my research inhibits my social life but it does take a lot of time. It's a matter of who important research is to you. You just have to spend a lot of time on it to be successful. Your family becomes accustomed to it." He cited satisfaction of curiosity and personal recognition as being two of the major rewards of research.

When questioned as to what he viewed as being his primary function: to teach or to engage in research, Bretthauer replied, "I like to think a mixture of both. One complements the other. I have to honestly say that I enjoy research more. It also enjoy teaching, especially the contact with the students. Research is actually a type of teaching."

Currently the monetary support for his research comes from the National Science Foundation. There is also a small amount from the National Institute of Health.

Dr. Bretthauer received his bachelor's degree in Agricultural Chemistry from the University of Illinois, and his Ph.D. in biochemistry from Michigan State. He began his post-doctoral work at the University of Wisconsin before coming to Notre Dame in 1964. In January of next year he plans to take a leave of absence to study mammalian cell systems at the University of Pittsburgh medical school.

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British Revolutionary plans cited

Steele to perform at Nazz

British singer-songwriter Bill Steele, best known as composer of the song "Garbage!", will perform at the Nazz from 10 p.m. to midnight on Friday and Saturday, Oct. 21 and 22.

Although billed as a "folk singer", Steele has been described as a social commentator. His songs speak wryly and often hilariously of politics, society and the human condition. His view of the world, which might be described as a little weird, is presented in songs with titles like "Dr. Jekyll's Cola", "The Boy with the Loving Cup Ears" and "Ode to a Sane-Sighted Rabbit".

His best-known song, "Garbage!", has been called "the ultimate ecology song". It has been performed by hundreds of artists and recorded by Pete Seeger, Bob Fosse and others. His other LPs, "Garbage!" and "Other Garbage!", are distributed by Ray Records.

Along with his own songs, Steele sings contemporary songs by other writers and a few traditional songs, accompanying himself with guitar and five-string banjo. Admission will be $300.

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Cancer-virus links provide three with Nobel Prize for Physiology, Medicine

By DICK SODERLUND Special Asssociate Press Writer
STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP) — Three American scientists were named winners of the 1975 Nobel prize for Physiology or Medicine on Thursday for research into possible links between viruses and cancer.

Dr. Renato Dulbecco, 61, an Italian-American who will share the $145,000 award with Howard Martin Temin, 40, of the University of Wisconsin and David Baltimore, 37, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Dulbecco did most of his research in California but moved to London 10 years ago and now works at the Imperial Cancer Research Fund Laboratory.

The prize-awarding faculty of Sweden's Caroline medical institute cited the three microbiologists for discoveries showing "the interaction between tumor viruses and the genetic material in the cell."

Dulbecco said in London he was surprised that Temin and Baltimore were co-winners since, while all three were well acquainted, they had done their research independently. Dulbecco said he felt almost like a father to both of them.

"I know them both very well and see them frequently, but it's only recently that we realized our efforts were converging," he said. "We thought we were doing quite different things."

Dulbecco was one of Dulbecco's students in the 1960s at the California Institute of Technology, while Baltimore was part of a Dulbecco-led team at the Salk Institute at La Jolla, Calif., and Temin said in Madison, Wis., that he was "overwhelmed" and honored when he received the news from Baltimore, who telephoned from New York, where he is visiting professor at Rockefeller University.

Through parallel research, Temin and Baltimore achieved a major breakthrough in tumor virus mechanisms in 1970. A central dogma in the field of molecular biology at one time implied that information transfer in nature could only occur from the genetic material to RNA (messenger RNA) to the alternate genetic material to protein.

Both Temin and Baltimore were able to accumulate indirect evidence showing the occurrence of a specific enzyme in RNA tumor virus particles which could make a DNA copy from RNA, the Caroline institute said.

Temin said his present research is attempting to "understand the relationship of the laboratory tumor versus natural tumor."

Clown volunteers sought for drama department

by Kathy Byrne
Staff Reporter

Volunteers are needed to be clowns at 10 Head Start Centers in the South Bend area the week of October 27.

The purpose of the program is to initiate the children to school. It is sponsored by the Notre Dame-St. Mary's Research and Drama Department.

"It's a lot of fun and the kids really love it," said Debbie Hale, Head Start Clowns spokesman. "No special talent is needed."

An organizational meeting will be held in room 228, Moreau (SMC) at 6 p.m. Monday. Costumes and make-up will be exhibited and the group will plan songs and skits. "Since some of the kids got scared last year when they saw all the clowns at 19 Head North of the Tolroad, we'll have one person put on his costume and look right in front of them," Hale said.

Most of the visits to the centers will be in the morning because few hold afternoon sessions.

"Since we have such short notice and so many places to visit we really need a lot of volunteers," Hale said. "It only takes a few hours and costumes and make-up will be all provided. It really does mean a lot to the little kids."

Law schools

(Continued from page 2)
pointed out that the average age in first year law schools has been rising in recent years, as more people delay their entry into law school.

Following the student's GPA in importance, the LSAT score is significant as a measure of expected law school performance. Waddick said that most law schools use a formula which weighs the GPA as two and the LSAT score as one. The resulting figure is a very accurate index to estimate the first year performance in law school.

Waddick noted that the national average score on the LSAT was 540, ranging from a low average of 440 to a high average of 600. "Above 600 is high; above 700 is very high. He added that "At the quality of the school gets higher, the median LSAT score also shows an increase. Some schools which claim subjective selecting methods also tend to have students with LSAT scores of near 790. This is because these schools draw the students with the higher scores, and then can be very selective of whom they accept."

SUPER DEALS

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 TUNE - Dime Beer
 Movie at 9:00
 WED - Prices Slashed All Day
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 FRI - T. G. I. F.
 DRAFT 25¢ - 4.7
 FREE CHEESE & CRACKERS
 STH - T. V. Sports
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GOOD THING GOES ON!
A very informal gathering of good people at the Campus Ministry Activity Center, the little green house - corner of Bulla Rd. and Juniper (across from Grace Tower).

Everyone welcome - Mass at 5:15 followed by supper - Today and every Friday

WALLY’S
Smith said.

First, we want to employ our own people from the university and...
Irish look to improve vs. Falcons

by Tom Kruczek

This week the Irish need more than just another victory when they travel to Cleveland to play Air Force. This game at Colorado Springs, the Irish need to start executing on offense to keep a sustained offensive attack and reestablish their running game. This game marks the end of the first half of the season. The second phase begins with John McKay and his third ranked Southern Cal on Saturday.

The two games for Notre Dame, have been to say the least strange. The team that featured some unbelievable hitting, 

North Carolina, the defense remained in its droolers almost to the end of the game. Devine was "not a stinker." This week does give the Irish a chance to get their games together against a weak team, but you may not look that good on paper, but will show some interesting formations and running moments of brilliance.

The performances of the Air Force are wireless in five contests this year, but they have been quite a surprise to Notre Dame. Devine has tremendous respect for the Falcons this year.

"I've coached against Ben Martin's Air Force teams five times now. They've always been a well-drilled team which has a lot of different varieties of offensive formations, so you don't know what they will play when you run into them, so your defense has to be extra alert." Rather than thinking about the Falcons will be quarterback Mark Southwick will be theЂ. Youngman, Worden picked up 83 yards on 19 carries. "If anything, scrambling ability keeps the defense honest," Devine stated.

Bill Brink

The Irish Eye

The Notre Dame tennis team will host Tulane in their sixth game of the season at the East, where West Virginia just got used as they dropped a 35-0 decision to Penn St. Not too many actually expected having beat Michigan, Missouri and Kansas among others, was to down the Buckeyes and wrap up the season. He will be given his first chance with the Mountaineers to pull off the upset, but the lopsided score did raise a few eyebrows. Also in the East, South Carolina State fans should be reacquainted with by sounding Washington North St.

Here are the Irish Eye's Picks:

Notre Dame at Air Force: The Irish used up their money last week against the Falcons. Even with its wounded troops, ND figures to overpower them. Air Force is winless, though the Falcons' boys did use UCLA several weeks ago. Even so, the Falcons may have to wait to play Army before they have a chance of winning. Irish by 14.

Florida Atlantic: A game that one wonders how North Carolina St. held the Gators to 5 points four weeks ago, for they've been scoring like there's no tomorrow. This strong inter-state rivalry always intense though, so give the Seminoles a better chance.

Arizona at Georgia Tech: Would you believe that the Yellow Jackets lead the country in rushing yardage per game has a strong running game that is totaling nearly 400 yards each and average, and Auburn has had trouble adapting to this move. This season. But Tech's overall talent is no match, these teams. This strong inter-state rivalry always intense though, so give the Seminoles a better chance.

Auburn by 20.

Texas at Texas Christian: The Christian thing to do would be not to play the game. The Horned Frogs are in a groove now, the Wildcats should be no problem. Wolverines by 17.

Ken MacAfee, Notre Dame's fine right end, and the rest of his Irish teammates will try to sharpen their performance this Saturday in Colorado Springs.

"He adds another dimension to the running attack and he can hurt you really bad," Devine said.

In the backfield will be senior tailback Chris McMillan and halfback Ken Wood. Wood had an outstanding game last week against the Cougars, gaining 70 yards in 20 carries. Wood is the workhorse of the offensive, while Worden will look primarily to backup Craig Adams in passing situations.

On defense the Falcóns will rely heavily on cornerback T.G. Parker, and linebacker-checker-cunt Film 275-pounder is undeniably the top backer in the country. He is a field goal away from breaking former starter Rod Gareis. Lawson has hit 42 field goals in 79 attempts while this year he is 4 of 12. Last year he converted on four of six, and had 23 field goals or 30 yards or over, so if the Air Force get anywhere close to Notre Dame territory, you can be sure to see him out there.

The Irish team that will take the field tomorrow will resemble the team that beat the Air Force 38-0 last year only in that they will be wearing the same gold-painted helmets. Last year's scorers were Hugo Sotomayor, Tom Forness, Tom Clements, Frank Allocco, Kevin Dooley and a field goal by Dave Revere. Expect to see several of these people face the Falcon's defense due to graduation or the NCAA's 48-man travelling squad rule.

There will be more resemblance however between last week's Irish team and this week's. The defense will be basically the same with Rich Slager again listed as the starting quarterback. In light of last week's performance by Slager and Joe Montana's first job of leading the Irish comeback, one has to question Devine's choice of starting quarterbacks. Some people worry about who starts and who doesn't, too much, Devine said. Each player concentrates on his position and can help the team if he is well prepared. I'm not reluctant to put a player in if he is prepared," Devine said. Look for quick hook on Slager however if he doesn't get the offense moving early.

Injuries have necessitated some switches in the defensive lineup. Brian Bower returns to his starting role at end this weekend will be joined by Steve Nolan, Willie Fry and Jeff Weston as the front four. But due to the fact that Bower may not be able to go to full game, Devine has decided that he will go on the trip. This means that Tony Zappala, John Galanis and Ron Crews will make the trip, and substitute for Nick Federenko's staying at home, again thanks to the 48-man rule.

At linebacker, Doug Becker remains questionable. He may be replaced by Pete Johnson and Ray Burgson. Mike Banks will be in the starting lineup, whereas Randy Harrison, who is still getting over his ankle injury will be at safety, and Robert Birch is Harrison's probable back-up.

At the kicking spots, a couple of surprises were decided upon this week. Tony Brandon and Pat May have been given the South Bend, with Dave Reese being given the field goal kicking duty. Reese is a redshirt freshman. Punting will be freshman Joe Restic, who looked very impressive in the fall practice, and will be given his first chance with the Mountaineers.

The Irish need a solid performance against the Falcons, as they come out of the conference coming together and not be things the issues. Tomorrow's game may be the beginning to another string of losses. We can only wait to see which way that turn will go.

The Irish Eye will begin at 2:30 (South Bend time) and will be televised on WNDU in South Bend.

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Michigamichigan in First in Invitational

by Mike Towle

Davis South of Eastern Michigan topped a field of 183 finishers in last weekend's Meeks Country Invitational run at Burke Lake Forest, Ill. In winning the event for the third straight year, South set a meet record as he crossed the finish line in 28:13.5. He set the old mark of 3:24.14 in 1974. "It's been a long time since I've won," South said in second at 23:41.

The Michigan Wolverines repeated their team win of a year ago by placing five runners among the top 20, led by Dan Devine.

For the third position. Seniors Paul Clements, Nick Federenko's staying at home, Mike Banks will be in the starting lineup, whereas Randy Harrison, who is still getting over his ankle injury will be at safety, and Robert Birch is Harrison's probable back-up.

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