Freyer talks on Irish; focuses on literature

by Paul Hess
Staff Reporter

On sabbatical from the land of the real Fighting Irish, Dr. Grattan Freyer delighted his Haggar Hall audience last night with his lecture, "Literature and Violence in 20th Century Ireland."

Adding yet another American university to a list of more than fifty at which he has spoken, Freyer, sporting a silver-gray beard, offered a rare insight into the troubles that have beset his native land throughout the present century. His method of doing so was through studying a handful of Ireland's most prolific and respected century writers because, as he put it, "most of them have been closely related to our history."

Irish history, particularly in the last hundred years, has been turbulent, as Freyer was quick to point out. "The endless struggle for independence has been a constant source of themes for Irish writers," he said, and such writings have had a great effect on the Irish people. "The people of Ireland have seemed to accept the works of such authors with a religious-like fervor, and this was one of the lecturer's most interesting points."

Starting with the poetry of William Butler Yeats, Freyer proceeded to demonstrate how violence and rebellion are as much an integral part of the heritage of Ireland as any other country on the face of the planet. "Our political life, like American political life," he was later to point out, "has been an extremely volatile one."

Another Irish writer, the playwright Sean O'Casey, was also cited as an example of the close ties between violence and the writer. "He's seen the suffering," Freyer noted, "and his resultant intense compassion for the human condition is manifest in his writings."

So profound was this compassion for those people whose lives were in some way or another marred by the never-ending strife that Freyer described O'Casey as "an Irish Dickens." He concluded that "it's almost too bad he was a playwright," suggesting that the literary world was deprived of a great novel.

But what most pleased the crowd was Freyer's account of what he termed the "black humor" of modern Irish literature. In the besieged world that so many Irish now find themselves trapped, one outlet for their frustration has been the appearance of "a rather sick sort of humor," as the Irish speaker put it. Freyer gave examples of such humor to his unsuspecting listeners, who in turn chuckled.

Although detached and witty at times, the noted lecturer's face reddened and voice quivered as he read the following quote from O'Casey's June and the Paycock: "No man can do enough for Ireland."

Brian Inglis, well-known Irish historian and television commentator, will continue the two-day series tonight with a lecture entitled "In the Shadow of the Gauntness: Rebellion and Northern Ireland." At 8:00 p.m. in the Law Building, Room 101.

Griffin celebrates May Mass in Grotto

Fr. Robert Griffin, University chaplain, will be celebrating his annual May Mass in the Grotto this Sunday, May 2, at 5:00 p.m. Members of the Glee Club will be present to sing. In previous years Griffin has celebrated the mass on May 1 but he has decided to shift it to Sunday the second this year. All members of the University community are invited.

Gassman sketches future

Student Congress held

by Karen Sikorski
Staff Reporter

Coordination and cooperation are the objectives of the new Student Body Congress, according to Mike Gassman, Student Body president.

Gassman addressed last night's introductory meeting of the congress in the LaFortune amphitheater. Vince Moschella, executive coordinator of Student Government, presided over the meeting.

The purpose of the assembly, Gassman said, is to bring together the various student government organizations in one group, "where all the factions can work together toward their goals."

The SBP outlined several specific objectives of student government, in the coming year:

-Continued work by the SLC on the Committee on Undergraduate Life (COUL) reports.
-Improved relations with the faculty through the student representatives on academic and college councils.
- Establishment of a strong student lobby in the state legislature to work toward lowering the drinking age in Indiana.
- Gassman pointed out that this lobby will develop a relationship with legislators which could be used to influence voting on other issues affecting the University.
- Further attempts to change parietal, party and alcohol policies. One plan, Gassman said, calls for bringing alcohol rules to the hall level rather than the University level.
- Improved cooperation between student government and the alumni and board of trustees.

A cabinet will be formed within the congress made up of representatives from student government groups, plus members with special duties such as a press secretary and a representative of the Omnidan.

Past SBP Ed Byrne spoke about the progress of the Student Life Council and its potential for the coming year. The most important accomplishment by SBP members, Byrne noted, was increasing the effectiveness of the group itself. "We redefined the SLC and added to its legislative ability, which is, of course, tempered by Father Hesburgh's hand," he said.

Byrne named several activities of the SLC, including the LaFortune remodelling and the student life survey. He said that the SLC was chosen to follow up the COUL reports because the original committee got a disappointing response from the trustees. "The COUL reports have been defiled," he claimed.

Byrne also made suggestions to the administration, and it was decided to have the entire SLC deal with proposals in the reports.

(Continued on page 6)
A friend of mine raises pigs up in northeastern Wisconsin. He has two long sheds divided into family stalls and a wide, fenced-in pigyard for the young piglets. He feeds his pigs twice a day, and they are watered automatically... Sykes emphasized that the affirmation of the moral value system of homosocial interaction is due to the personal good of the individual, not to the objective good of society. He did not discuss the source of the general acceptance of this moral code in the community.

The administration, however, has apprehensions. It is time to end the practice of giving the aged ladies a vacation in Rome. We should follow the Rome program to defend its future. Why should a person who is totally unprepared for the job become director of the Rome program when there is someone that will have a good time? The students, however, will suffer.

Rice is Right

Dear Editor:

I thought Rice’s cool, clinical defense of the Catholic moral order takes the confusion for those who misunderstand and misrepresent its teaching. He points out the distinction between the objective and subjective orders according to authentic Catholic moral principles.

Rice speaks straightforwardly on the objective wrongness of this act arises from its violation of the objective moral order, rooted in the unchanging essence of human nature. He does not make people assume that one recognizes it or not. He emphasized that the affirmation of the objective wrongness of homosexual activity does not involve any judgment as to the subjective culpability of any person.

I urge a careful and reflective reading of both Humanae Vitae and Rice’s article: Homosexual Unnatural (natural). 1974 (April 22, 1974) to the Notre Dame community.

Brother Don Fleischhacker, C.S.C.

Defend Rome Future

Dear Editor:

As a full-fledged member of the SMC Rome program, I am writing to protest the appointment of the new director for 1976-77. I cannot imagine that a 62 year old assistant librarian, with no academic preparation whatsoever, qualified to serve as director of the SMC Rome program. The administration, however, has approved it. It is time to end the practice of giving the aged ladies a vacation in Rome. We should follow the Rome program to defend its future. Why should a person who is totally unprepared for the job become director of the Rome program when there is someone that will have a good time? The students, however, will suffer.

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Student Life survey results: we want co-ed housing

by John O'Donnell

Staff Reporter

Results from the Student Life Council's (SLC) survey released yesterday indicated a strong majority of students in favor of co-ed living. As reported by Ed Van Tassel, chairman of the SLC Housing Committee, nearly 80 percent of the 700 people surveyed favored some kind of co-ed living arrangement. The males showed a more liberal preference in the co-ed breakdowns, with their primary preference being a room by room arrangement among co-eds. Females were more in favor of a floor-by-floor type of arrangement.

Most favor co-ed living

Overall, 79 percent of those surveyed would choose to live in co-ed dorms. Nearly 25 percent of the freshmen males and 33 percent of the freshmen females refused co-ed living, while only 9 percent of the senior males and 15 percent of the senior females refused. When the interest was broken down, Van Tassel observed, "that of the 45 percent who had experience in co-ed living, the students who are in favor of dorms still have their students who are against by a ratio of 8 to 1." In the remaining 55 percent, a total of 94 percent agreed that co-ed dorms would provide a more interesting 14 percent indicating that co-ed dorms would provide a more natural living situation.

Concerning the religious aspect, approximately one fifth of the students felt that co-ed dorms would be inconsistent with the Notre Dame Catholic behavior. However, 60 percent of the females said they would enjoy greater personal safety. In addition, 69 percent of the males and 76 percent of the females felt that co-ed dorms would decrease and male-female relations be more friendly under co-ed living conditions.

Because of a misunderstanding, Mike Gassman, Student Body president, and officials in the Indiana State Citizens for Reagan campaign office, Gassman was almost named Indiana Youth for Reagan chairman.

The appointment was announced yesterday morning in a story reported by the Associated Press (AP) and announced all day on WSNF, the campus radio station. Gassman, who was "confused as to exactly what was going on," immediately denied the story.

A press release announcing Gassman's appointment was apparently approved by Gassman's father, Mike Gassman, who forwarded it to the AP. Gassman, however, had misunderstandings about his position would be and what it would entail. Gassman had originally agreed to the job, as reported.

As Youth for Reagan chairman, Gassman was to have been responsible for coordinating the activities of college and high school students across Indiana who support Ronald Reagan. Republican presidential candidate,

The story was originally reported here by WSNF newsroom. Rick Kresse, who was the first to contact Gassman about the appointment. Gassman told Kresse that he knew nothing about the report.

"It was all just a misunderstanding," Buchignani stated.

Andrei Grechko

Soviet Defense Minister dead

MOSCOW A-P--Defense Minister Andrei A. Grechko, reputed to have first opposed and then organized the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968, died in Moscow yesterday. Tests reported.

In 1953, as commander of Soviet forces in East Germany, he was believed to have helped engineer the suppression of the revolt of East German forces.

The death of the 72-year-old marshal, apparently due to a heart attack, left vacancies to both the Soviet military and political establishment. No successors were immediately named.

Grechko was a member of the all-powerful Communist party politburo. Just four days ago, General of the Army Sergei M. Skolodkov, the chief of staff of the Warsaw Pact forces, died in a plane crash.

No Effect On Forces

But Western observers in the Soviet military believe it will have no immediate effect on the abilities of Soviet and East European forces.

"I don't think there will be a ripple in ongoing plans or policies," one specialist said.

Grechko, a burly, 6-foot-2 veteran of World War II, had a reputation here as a forward-thinking military man. He is expected to have been a strong proponent for big military spending and modernization of equipment and strategies.

He became defense minister in 1967, replacing Marshal Andrei A.

One Western diplomat said Grechko was "dragged into deten­ce," at least as far as it threatened ground military adventures. By some estimates, he had been in charge of the 71 percent who believe Notre Dame students would have a wide variety of choices of where and how to live. Nearly 80 percent approved a twenty-four-hour visiting schedule between sexes. In addition, 63 percent said they would like to have husband and wife teams designated as rectors of halls.

Drinking results

Nearly 84 percent of the students who were surveyed drink less than five cans of beer per week. The breakdown of the beer drinking was as follows: 29 percent never drink during the week, 35 percent drink between one to four cans per week, 15 percent drink 5-8 cans per week; 11 percent eight to twelve cans of beer and 5 percent drink from twelve to twenty cans per week. Another 5 percent, Van Tassel points out, "are fish. They go in scale."

Of those who drink, the majority drinks in small, mixed groups.

Where do you find these beer drinkers--socially?

The majority claim that they drink mainly in their own dorm. For 4 percent occasionally in a friend's dorm, while 40 percent drink only in their dorm. A total of 37 percent of the freshmen drink only in their dorm while 30 percent of the seniors never drink there.

The reasons given for drinking are diversified. Twelve percent frequently drink because they wish to be part of the "fighting, drinking Irish." Forty-one percent drink beer because there is "nothing else to drink." Another 60 percent drink in order to get drunk. Nineteen percent frequently drink because they enjoy the taste. Finally, 30 percent drink in order to become "mellow," while 35 percent admit to drinking in order to get drunk.

Eighty-two percent of the students expect that they drink more less or the same coming to Notre Dame. Nearly 80 percent do not feel obligated to drink, yet 83 percent agree that Notre Dame students place a high value on drinking.

Social atmosphere

The results indicate that many freshmen are disillusioned with the social environment. This is indicated by the 71 percent who believe Notre Dame offers a beneficial environment. Furthermore, the freshmen are more favorable to the social environment than the upperclassmen. Results from the survey will be handed over to members of the Administration. Van Tassel mentions that the conclusions reached from this survey could be used in future consideration of co-ed dormitories.
**International**

**New assembly, new constitution**

BANGKOK, Thailand—National Assembly members who were elected in Vietnam Sunday will meet within 60 days to adopt a new constitution and ratify the reunification of the North and South, according to Vietnamese officials. The South fell to the Communists a year ago in a military collapse described in a new report by a top North Vietnamese general, Van Tien Dung, as having started the Communist legions by its suddenness.

**Ouster of Communists**

LISBON, Portugal—The way was open yesterday for ouster of Moscow-line Communists from the Portuguese government for the first time in two years, following parliamentary elections. Pressure mounted for a center-left coalition under Socialist leadership to counter leftist instability threatened by the results of Sunday's vote and all major parties rejected any coalition with the Communists.

**Face the issues**

USAKA, Zambia—Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger took his African tour to Zambia today and said it was time to face the issues of independence, majority rule and racial justice in southern Africa.

**Academic Council votes to end graduate education department**

by Mike Villani

Staff Reporter

The University has discontinued the Department of Graduate Studies in Education effective August 31, 1977. The Academic Council's decision was made last night along with a decision to transfer the department's counseling psychology program to the Department of Psychology.

The vote of 40-13 was based on high costs of instruction, a narrowness of program and a quality and depth that was insufficient to support a graduate program up to the University's standards.

The merger of the counseling psychology program with the Department of Psychology has been under discussion since March 1974. The merger will locate all psychology programs in a single department. It will provide "for the retention and academic strengthening of a doctoral program in counseling psychology that has been approved by the American Psychological Association."

Professor Robert E. Gordon, vice-president of the academic council, commented, "In many respects, the situation that led to the department's discontinuance was irregroupable. However, the council's decision was in the best interests of the University."

Advocating the dismissal was Dr. Isaiah Charles, dean of the College of Arts and Letters. "Any alternative to re-establish the Department of Graduate Studies in Education would be too costly for the academic council to advocate," Charles said.

She further cited that the theology department could be relied on to enhance and develop the Catholic character of the University as it was done in the education department.

The University said that students now completing M.A.'s and Ph.D.'s in the department will be able to finish their degree work. The faculty of the dismissed department will be absorbed into the Department of Psychology except for Professor James, M. Lee who will be on terminal leave from the University for one year. Lee was not available for comment.

With the department's dismissal came the suspension of its publications, The Notre Dame Journal of Education.

**UGLY MAN the top los**

1. BEppo GUIDO 49,313
2. "Ace" Harris 32,675
3. J. J. DeCourcy 21,064
4. Mike Sazdanoff 20,987
5. Jim Augustine 7,470
6. Orest Dychakowski 7,260
7. "Hips" Presley 7,096
8. Annette Grande 5,975
9. "Howdy" Castellini 5,871
10. "Moozie" Mulcahy 5,060

As promised, the U.M.O.C. Committee herewith submits the list of Notre Dame's ugliest. "Congratulations!" and thanks to Plaque Winners Beppo Guido, "Ace" Harris, J. J. DeCourcy, and Mike Sazdanoff, and all you ugly men.

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**Mine hearings resume**

WHITEBURG, Ky.—A U.S. Interior Department panel was to reconvene today for the second day of what became a five-day hearing on a long and bitter disagreement between the state and the federal government over power plant siting within 10 miles of the Letcher County, Ky., mine disaster in which 76 men were killed last month.

The panel, headed by federal Mining Enforcement and Safety Administration chief Robert W. Hays, was reconvening yesterday after the results of Sunday's vote and all major parties rejected any coalition with the Communists.

**Bill to expand Dunes**

WASHINGTON—Legislation was introduced in the Senate yesterday to expand Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore along the lines of a House-passed measure. Indiana's two Democratic senators, Birch Bayh and Vance Hartke, co-sponsored the Senate legislation to expand the existing boundaries of the area by more than 4,650 acres.
Rubberworkers vs. ‘Big Four’: checkmate

Cleveland (AP) — Negotiators resumed talks yesterday after a weekend recess in efforts to end a six-day strike by 60,000 rubber workers against the nation’s big four tiremakers.

But union officials said no immediate settlement was in sight and the two sides were far apart on wage issues and a cost-of-living adjustment based on inflation.

Jake Miller, chief negotiator for the Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., section of the United Rubber Workers, said the company would make some revisions and new offers, but failed to win because of the federal wage-price controls in effect during the 1973 negotiations.

“...Conditions are still a long way apart on wage issues and a cost-of-living adjustment based on inflation,” Miller said.

The union is demanding in the first year a 50-cent an hour wage increase theur workers plan to strike today for higher wages in a move a spokesman said was unrelated to the U.S. strike.

Under discussion at the two-day meeting was a two-pronged plan that includes an immediate end to excess overtime work and measures to prevent replenishment of U.S. stockpiles from abroad, said ICF, Secretary General Charles Levinson.

Levinson said the international labor group also planned boycotts of the Big Four’s products in some countries.

Levinson said Brazil, Mexico and Australia affiliates of the six million member organization already committed themselves to whatever action might be decided formally at the meeting.

The affiliate in Brazil, he said, already has complained about a sudden increase in overtime in subsidiary plants of Firestone, Goodyear and Uniroyal, which he said was “obviously for the purpose of stockpiling.”

In Tokyo, about 40,000 Japanese rubber workers planned to strike today for higher wages in a move a spokesman said was unrelated to the U.S. strike.

As the negotiations resumed, Firestone and Goodyear, in what was described as an unprecedented move to put economic pressure on the union, announced they had suspended Supplemental Unemployment Benefits for about 1,400 rubber workers who were laid off before the strike began at midnight on April 20.

“This is a pressure tactic, we aren’t denying that,” said Mort Leggett, a spokesman for Goodyear, “but so is a strike.”

Meanwhile, automakers said yesterday they were sticking to the robust production schedules set for this month and next, adding they still have two to three weeks’ supply of tires and other rubber components.

“If we do run out of certain rubber parts, it still won’t shut us down,” a Ford Motor Co. spokesman said. “We have the flexibility to juggle operations.”

But a prolonged strike was expected to force the carmakers to curtail production at some point at a time industry sales are booming and the economy in general is recovering from a recession year.

Goodyear announced yesterday its sales set a record in the first quarter and produced about twice the profits of the first three months of 1975. It said earnings totaled $43.7 million or 60 cents per share on sales of $1.45 billion, compared with 1975’s first-quarter earnings of $22.1 million or 31 cents per share on sales of nearly $1.24 billion, the previous record.

The URW said earlier it expected strong first-quarter results and it felt the companies could afford the cost-of-living adjustment the union was demanding.

Goodrich, which announced its results the day before the strike began, reported the past first quarter earnings nearly tripled those of 1975.

While talks centered on Firestone, the No. 2 U.S. tire producer, negotiations continued with Goodrich in Columbus and Uniroyal in New York.

Tuesday, April 27, 1976

The Observer

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Sociology Dept.
hold awards banquet
by John Pandolli
Staff reporter

The first annual Sociology and Anthropology Banquet was held last night at Morrow's Restaurant in Mishawaka.

Ed Singer, president of the Sociology Club which sponsored the banquet, acted as master of ceremonies for the evening. The first guest speaker was Dr. Leo Despres, chairman of the Sociolo­gy-Anthropology department. Despres commented on the job possibilities for Sociology and Anthropology majors. His talk emphasized the necessity of a college education for the social sciences.

"You don't open the way for job market opportunities," he said, "but also it provides a strong basic foundation in the specific career you desire to enter." He also stated that the opportunity market is becoming increasingly competi­tive.

Despres further commented on the lack of guidance afforded Sociology majors at the present time. He added that students should be taught to pursue opport­unities which exist in the job market.

Following Despres' speech, Dr. Isabel Charles, Dean of the College of Arts and Letters and Professor Donald Barrett, undergraduate di­rector of the Sociology Department, presented Ed Singer and 16 other students with Alpha Kappa Delta Honor Society certificates. They also named Katherine Blaz as the outstanding Sociology under­gradu­ate student and Michael Lakour as the outstanding Anthropology under­gradu­ate student.

After the presentation of these awards, Singer made a special presentation to Barrett for his help and encouragement in the forma­tion of the Sociology Club.

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Student Congress holds first meeting

(Continued from page 3)

At the end of Byrne's talk, which had been described as "last minute opportu­nity to speak in public," he thanked student government representatives for getting involved. "If you can understand the system, you can participate," he said.

J.P. Russell, chairman of the House Presidents Council, spoke about his organization and its relation to the congress. He de­fined the HPC as "an open, service-oriented organization." Russell pointed out that students with complaints often come to their halls presidents first, and said that working with the congress will help hall presidents refer students to the proper groups and will avoid duplication of effort.

The final presentation came from Ken Ricci, director of the Student Union. Ricci discussed several objectives for next year, including centralization of ticket distribution for all campus functions. He also described a plan to purchase refrigerators for student rental, a change from the past policy of the Student Union acting as a rental agent for another company. If implemented, Ricci said the opera­tion would greatly increase Student Union revenues.

Committee Makes Recommendations

The report also made 86 recom­men­dations designed to increase the efficiency and accountability of U.S. intelligence activities.

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A look inside the CIA

by David C. Martin
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States is spending billions of dollars on spy operations, includ­ing some that are self-defeating, have wasted the public and have threatened the independence of churches, universities and the press, the Senate Intelligence Com­mittee said yesterday.

However, the committee backed off from revealing the exact amount of intelligence spending after hear­ing a last-minute appeal from CIA Director George Bush that disclo­sure of the figure would damage national security. The panel voted 6 to 5 to let the full Senate decide whether to disclose the figure.

Report Concluded

In a 651-page report climaxing a 15-month investigation, the committee said it found "duplication, waste, inertia and ineffectiveness in the intelligence community," but that at the same time emphasized that it "found much that was good and proper."

The report, also revealed the CIA:

- Has conducted some 900 covert action projects around the world since 1961.
- Has been responsible for the death of more than 1,000 people many of which were reviewed in Gor protect the United States.
- Has planted stories in foreign publications that have been unwittingly picked up and circulated by American news organizations.
- Until recently used about 50 journalists and other employees of U.S. news organizations along with a handful of American clergy­men and missionaries as secret agents abroad.
- Is currently using several hundred American university adminis­trators, professors and graduate students in covert action projects around the world. Congress下令禁止 CIA use of American journalists and clergy­men and urged that no scholars be used for intelligence purposes without the knowledge of senior university officials.

The panel stopped short of recommending a ban on all covert operations, saying instead the United States needed to maintain such a capability for use in the event of grave threat to national security.

Ninety-seven additional recom­men­dations are to be issued by the panel when it releases a separate report on domestic intelligence operations later this week.
UAW vice-president to speak on labor

Irving Bluestone, Vice President of the United Auto Workers Inter-
national, will speak on "The De-
sign of Humanistic Work: What
Can Labor Do?" in room 122 of the
Hayes-Heart Center at 3:30 p.m.

His presentation concludes the
series on Humanistic Work Admin-
istration under a grant from the
College of Business Administra-
tion under a grant from the
and M Foundation.

Educated at the City College of
New York and the University of
Bern, Switzerland, Bluestone is a
member of the National Trade
Union Council for Human Rights, a
lifetime member of the NAACP,
President of Detroit's educational
channel 56, and a member of the
Advisory Committee of

the National Quality of Work
Center in Washington, D.C.

Since beginning his career as an
employee with the Hyatt Building
Division, General Motors Corpora-
tion in Harrison, New Jersey,
Bluestone has held a variety of
positions in the UAW. He was
active in the Local Unit 571
Chairman of the Bargaining Com-
nittee. Chairman of the Educa-
tional Committee and Editor of
the local's newspaper. In 1961, he
became Administrative Assistant
to Walter Reuther, a post which he
held until 1970. Mr. Bluestone was
named Director of the UAW Gen-
el Motors Department in 1970 and
Vice President in 1972.

The address is open to the public
free of charge.

NOTICES

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NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE
Robert Cahill retires as ND's athletic business manager
by Paul Stevenson

Notre Dame Stadium did not exist when Martin Robert Cahill, retiring business manager of athletics, arrived in South Bend. That was 48 years ago when Cahill emigrated from the West Coast to support his family in high school in Dixon, Illinois at the age of 16. He longed to fill a summer job at the University before starting his fall semester.

That summer job marked into two full years working as a secretary to the registrar. "I was only able to work there one summer time," Cahill stated. "I was scared; I had some experience as a typist, but had a very limited background as a stenographer."

Then in the fall of 1930, Cahill began his freshman year financed through a University scholarship. "I was very lucky to have been on scholarship, being in school during the depression," Cahill reflected. "I still had to work part-time, but I was able to work enough that was what was important. My parents had been very kind to me, so the money I received from my part-time employment I sent home to help them."

Cahill lived in two halls during his stay at Notre Dame. "We had to change buildings, because we were put inerring," Cahill mentioned. "I enjoyed living in a different atmosphere, meeting new people all the time."

The familiarity Cahill gained in six years at Notre Dame proved beneficial in his final senior year. His chance came in 1934 when Emer Ludlow replaced Hank Anderson as head football and athletic business manager at that time, had taken a liking to Cahill, and Jones mentioned Cahill's name to Ludlow, when he came to his attention that Ludlow was searching for a secretary.

Ludlow hired Cahill, and Cahill put in ten hours a day during his sessions in Notre Dame. After his graduation in 1934, the Four Horsemen hired Cahill full time.

In 1941, Ludlow moved on to become the first Commissioner of the National Football League and asked Cahill to join him. At the same time, Jones appointed Cahill business manager and he asked Cahill to remain as his assistant.

Although Cahill decided to remain at Notre Dame, he did so after a brief stay in the service. Cahill was in the Navy from December of 1942 to October of 1945, starting as a lieutenant junior grade and rising to an ensign.

Cahill's position under Jones was that of ticket manager, a position he held for the next 17 years. Then in 1969, when Jones died of a heart attack, Cahill was appointed to the title of business manager. As business manager, Cahill is responsible for athletic activities with regards to accommodations, travel, etc.

Since 1969, Cahill has been serving as business manager and has been an aid to the development of the Notre Dame community. His years of service in this respect, Cahill is also preparing for this fall's football season. Cahill is responsible for insuring that all accommodations are made for this weekend.

"Getting ready for football is something that we usually do by this time of year," Cahill remarked. "It will also save my successor a lot of trouble."

Cahill's replacement has yet to be decided. "It's a task that will take a great deal of contemplation, Cahill's responsibilities are so diversified that someone who is well versed in his duties will have to take over."

Robert Cahill will be hard to replace, a man that has done a lot for Notre Dame. He is a past America's most outstanding Athletic Business Managers' Association, and was named Business Manager of the year. Cahill has been the highest honor bestowed by the organization, in January of 1974. Cahill is also a past president of the Notre Dame Athletic Club and was selected by this group as Notre Dame's man of the year. He received the same honor in 1971 by the Notre Dame Rock Foundation.

The years Cahill has spent at Notre Dame have been rewarding for Cahill, business manager of athletics, recently announced at Notre Dame, and was named Business Manager of the Year." Cahill remarked. "I felt I was helping my career, majoring in foreign commerce, thinking I might work in Latin America. As it turned out, I never got off the campus. But I couldn't be happier..."

This Saturday, May 1, Cahill's friends and native sons of West Bend, Wis will present Mr. Robert Cahill a dinner honoring him. The dinner will be held after the annual Blue-Gold game. It will give Cahill's friends and associates a chance to say goodbye to Bob Cahill for all he has done for Notre Dame.

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Irish netters defeated by Ohio St.

by Tom Pownada

The Notre Dame tennis team suffered a heartbreaking loss on Saturday as they were soundly defeated by Ohio State. The loss prevented the Irish from winning the triangular meet held with Ohio State and Notre Dame.

The two winners for the Irish in the second and third singles slots, were Paul Stevenson and Pedro Piane. Stevenson defeated Ohio State's John Botiza and captain Mike Gonzalez. Losing the first set, Hainline came in on top of the 3-7, 6-1 and easily took the victory of 7-4 in the third set. On the other hand the third set was easily 6-2 and then followed by the same score in the third set as well. Stevenson defeated a victory with a 6-2 6-3 win in the third set and easily took the championship with no other victories and lost in the first set.

It was a different story for the Irish on Sunday, however. In the morning, ND took on Eastern Michigan in a dual match and shut out the Irish altogether. Bob Slager and his partner, Mark Morrow, again took the first slot, easily 6-3, 6-1.

Stevenson also played doubles action and never gave Iowa a chance to come back. Slager again took the first slot, defeating Rick Eckerson and Dave Slager in identical sets 6-2, 6-2. O'Donnell and Hainline took three sets to defeat Doug Browne and Jim Hughton losing the first one but taking the next two 7-5, 6-4. In third slot Horan and Braccini lost in the first set as they went on to a 6-3 victory.

The Irish swept the doubles action, and never gave Iowa a chance to come back and win. Slager again took the first slot, defeating Rick Eckerson and Dave Slager in identical sets 6-2, 6-2. O'Donnell and Hainline took three sets to defeat Doug Browne and Jim Hughton losing the first one but taking the next two 7-5, 6-4. In third slot Horan and Braccini lost in the first set as they went on to a 6-3 victory.

Women's tennis loses to Kalamazoo, downs Wittenburg at Bowling Green
by Annie Kelly

This past weekend, after losing to Kalamazoo, Notre Dame's women's tennis team traveled to Bowling Green for a triangular meet held with Wittenburg and Wabash.

The team was the last of the day of the season. The Lady of Lebanon's season was over. sisters, Lois James and Carol James, had to be held in Madison, Wisconsin. For the last two years, they have been the fastest lightweight champions.

Number two singles player Betty Pateon Fallo defeated Robert Ussher 6-4, 6-0. In other singles play, Karin Landon defeated Bill Allmendinger 6-2, 6-2 in straight sets. Sunday's match with the University of Toledo was also canceled due to rain. This Friday the team will play St. Mary's at St. Mary's starting at 3:30. Saturday they will travel to St. Mary's Northwestern and on May third, they will conclude their season with a home match against Chicago State.