WASHINGTON (AP) - President Carter called upon Congress yester-
day to provide a record $8 billion in new aid to college students, including $250 grants to at least two million students from families with gross incomes be-	ween $16,000 and $25,000.

"No one should be denied the opportunity for a college education for financial reasons alone," the president declared as he unveiled an aid package designed to head off moves in Congress to provide tax 
credits of $250 or more to parents of all college students, regardless of income.

In addition to making two million students from middle income fami-
lies eligible for direct federal grants for the first time, the Carter plan also would provide sub-
sidized loans to students with family incomes as high as $45,000 before 
taxes, and expand federally subsidi-
ized work study programs.

The extra money would be available for the school year start-
ing in the fall of 1979. Students in families with incomes below 
$25,000 would apply individually to the government for the grants as part of the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program.

Grants are credited directly to students' accounts at the colleges. 
Carter wants to add $1 billion to the $2.16 billion basic grant pro-
gress which now aids 2.2 million students primarily from low-in-
come families.

The president already proposed $250 million in extra student aid last month. The entire $1.46 billion package would boost federal spend-
ing on college student aid pro-
grams in fiscal 1979 to $5.2 billion, an increase of almost 40 percent.

Carter said more than five mil-
lion college students could get federal aid in the school year 
starting in the fall of 1979, an increase of at least two million.

Rep. William D. Ford (D-Mich.), who heads the House of Education and Labor subcommittee on higher education called it "the biggest single infusion of funding for middle income college students since the adoption of the GI bill at the end of World War II."

Five other leaders of House and Senate committees that handle education legislation joined Carter and Education and Welfare Secretary Joseph A. Califano Jr. at the White House for the announce-
ment of the program.

The six lawmakers all hailed the administration's proposal, but some later expressed reservation about limits on the grants to $250.

On Capitol Hill, Sen. William V. Roth (R-Del.), author of the $250 
college tuition tax credit bill, said the Carter proposal was "a desper-
ate last ditch attempt to deal with the college tax credit, but it won't work.

The Senate has passed Roth's bill by wide margins three times in 
the past 18 months, but House Democratic leaders have blocked it from coming to a vote in 
both chambers.

Roth said the administration was more interested in seizing a good 
political issue than in helping in between middle income families. He re-

\[Continued on page 4\]
**The Observer**

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**Thursday, February 9, 1978**

**National**

**Art exhibit features pastry**

**Car found where??**

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**Blowing snow poses threat to grain storage bins**

**West Lafayette [IN]: (AP) - Snow that blew into grain storage bins during the January blizzard poses the danger of serious spoilage or freezing if undetected, a Purdue University farm engineer warned yesterday.**

**Efforts to prevent the snow from entering the bins have been hampered by the cold weather, which has made it difficult to work on the bins.**

**The problem is expected to worsen as the cold continues, and farmers are urged to take precautions to prevent the snow from entering their bins.**

---

**Weather**

**Clear to partly cloudy and cold through Friday. Lows around 20s tonight in the low to mid 20s, and in the mid to upper 20s tomorrow.**

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**Pre-med threatens prof**

**(NOCR) - A pre-med student at Santa Jose State University has been charged with several felony counts stemming from an anonymous threat. The student is accused of plotting a bomb that would be planted if a scheduled exam was not canceled. The student is charged with actually setting off a small bomb in a campus office, apparently to back up his threat.**

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**Canine curiosity**

**SAGINAW, Mich. - A quick-shifting German shepherd, left alone in a car yesterday while Mary Jane Reilly ducked inside a grocery hall. The dog, Baby, apparently threw the gearshift into drive and the car leaped forward into the front door of the building, according to Saginaw County deputies. There were no injuries.**

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**Bicycle radar at BYU**

**(NOCR) - Bicyclists beware on the Brigham Young University campus. The university has installed bicycle radar units to trap speeders. Because of a rising number of bike accidents, the police have established a speed limit of 10 m.p.h. and will fine speeders 50 cents a mile over the limit. Bikers will also be fined for impeding traffic, failing to obey stop signs, and driving too fast for conditions.**

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**KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) - Jill Gardner, a sophomore at Kansas City, was shot for offering to feature cookies baked with broked glass and color dyes as "Hot Glass Buns" in "all about nutrition and food with a health emphasis."**

**Some people might say this is about American eating habits, some might say it's about sexual frustration," said Miss Gardner, 18, who was about to be eaten by the "Eur-0-Prum" opened yesterday at the Kansas City Art Institute where she is a student.**

**"There is a lot of me in it - sex, art, childhood," she said. "That's a great thing about it. I get to play with my food and call it art."**

**The show is set up to resemble a bakery. Among items for sale are crespons, rolled dough pieces containing vanilla glaze, glee, toothpicks and matches, and looking like crespons.**

**A collection of creamos radio ads, newspaper clippings, steel wool and rubber bands among its in gredients. Viewers can be teased by Nitty Gritty Diet Bread, baked loaves of "whole earth" gravel, straw and mulch; and Dredrels glass-fined pretzels.**

**People see these cookies with glasses and needles and nails sticking out, and their first feeling is wanting to eat them, even though they know they're dangerous," Miss Gardner said.**

**Her instructor at the institute, Hugh Merrilli, said the show is aggressive... well done in a fertile area of taking an everyday object, basically defenseless... and transforming it into something utterly, intently dangerous, intently dangerous, causing the viewer to focus in on things they take for granted, such as a cake may be called woman's work being destroyed by woman."**

**Miss Gardner put on her first one woman art show in 1975. But the pastry exhibit represents a bizarre twist.**

"It was just an experiment in basic dough. Like being a mad chemist," Miss Gardner said. "I set the kitchen on fire twice..."**

Although many of the items are insubible, some are tasty even though they look repugnant. There are heart-shaped cookies appearing to drip blood, and gingerbread figures peeling off the wall.

**Those who have seen it so far, Miss Gardner said, have shown "...little negative reaction, al- though they look repugnant." She said she's been approached by two or three people and said, "Wierd, Jill, wierd."**

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INDIANAPOLIS (AP) The Public Service Commission officially declared an energy emergency in Indiana yesterday, setting the groundwork for mandatory power cutbacks expected early next week.

As the commission acted, Gov. Otis R. Bowen's top two energy advisers toured the state to spread their message that the situation already is serious and growing more so with each day of the coal strike.

Bowen returned from Washington where he met with the state's congressional delegation, and pledged to redouble efforts to reduce the government's electrical consumption.

The State Highway Commission asked electric companies to cut back on lighting on interstate highways.

"Mandatory cutbacks are imminent, and when I say imminent, I don't mean a matter of weeks. It's a matter of days," William Sorrells, director of the Indiana Energy Office, told a news conference at Terre Haute.

"Every residential user of electricity in the state of Indiana is going to have to cut back on all non-essential electricity use. Commercial users will have to cut back too. They used to longer afford the luxury of outdoor lights, display lighting and other such stores." Sorrells said if consumption isn't cut drastically soon, rotating blackouts "are not out of the realm of possibility. They are very definitely a possibility."

At Muncie, William J. Watt, the governor's spokesman and chief energy adviser, said the mandatory cuts in electrical output probably will come as early as Monday.

The coal shortage is most serious, he said, at Public Service Indiana, the state's largest electric utility, and Southern Indiana Gas & Electric Co., which serves Evansville and other parts of the state's southwestern corner. Other large utilities, such as Indiana & Michigan Electric Co., which import power from neighboring systems also face cutbacks, Watt said.

The Public Service Commission issued its order a day after a hearing to assess the gloomy situation.

The commission found that an emergency does, in fact, exist, "with respect to the generation, transmission and distribution, of electric energy due to diminished fuel supplies, and especially that of bituminous coal."

The order, written by PSC Chairlarry J. Wallace, said the safety and economic well being of the citizens of the state of Indiana may be jeopardized unless emergency measures are taken to make optimum use of existing fuel supplies.

That would include mandatory curtailments, but the commission delayed that step until another hearing Friday.

Enroll now!

In order that the University may plan for next years enrollment, Fr. Michael Heppen, director of the Office of Student Accounts, requests that students follow the advance enrollment procedures outlined in a recent letter sent to them.

All students who intend to return to Notre Dame for the 1978-79 academic year must forward to Student Accounts in person before Feb. 17. Additional information is available at Student Accounts located in the Student Center.

For your information, fellow student dissidents are sent to the sprint rink where they are interrogated, brutalized, stripped and stopped for the night.

Hey! Look! Surely I'm not the one who's going to take Care of the Senator's children!"
WASHINGTON (AP) - Egyptian president Anwar Sadat ended his three-day visit here on Friday without an immediate decision by President Carter to sell him jet fighters. But he did say the United States would step up its drive for an Arab-Israeli peace settlement.

"The United States is not an observer, or a go-between, or a mediator," Sadat said. "No, the role of the United States now is complete partnership."

With that statement to reporters, Sadat claimed success in one of the two principle objectives of his five and one half day visit - more direct talks between Cairo and Washington on the on-going, off-again peace talks. However, disappointment loomed for Sadat as he prepared to take his lobbying campaign to Europe when administration officials said no decision was imminent on selling him jet fighters and other weapons. Sadat's request, made to Carter on an urgent basis, "is under review and until the president has made up his mind there will be no announcement," said one key U.S. official who declined to be identified.

"It will be a little bit longer," Sadat said.

Pressing his case hard, Sadat had told members of Congress that he would "Batter their door to death" if the United States did not approve a weapons sale. "I am speaking as a parliamentarian and not as a threatening," he said.

After a final talk with Secretary of State Cyrus R. Vance the Egyptian leader stressed the diplomatic aspect of his mission.

"I came really disheartened and discouraged, but I shall return with more perseverance, so that we can attain our goal," he said.

Sadat said he could make a greater effort now that the United States was enlarging its role. "I am sure that Mr. Carter will not push into us concessions," he said.

Sadat planned to fly to New York and then on to London after a brief courtesy call on Carter.

In thanking for gems, Sadat specifically requested 120 F-5E's, a short-range jet fighter, and expressed interest in more sophisticated F-15s, F-16s, a U.S. official said.

"The best bet is that he'll get some F-5E's," said one official, who also preferred to remain anonymous. "But the official said he doubted that Congress which can block arms sales, would approve supplying Egypt with the more advanced planes."

Even if that deal went through, Egypt would not get F-15s and F-16s until 1983 or 1984. Sadat has cited "urgent messages" from Somalia and Chad, two countries with which they have conflicts on their hands, to tip the request to the United States. Sadat told a group of American newspaper editors while he was here that he has already sent Soviet jets to Somalia and might provide troops for Somalia and Chad, which is inEthiopia.

This prospect may have caused some second thoughts within the administration, which is rumored to be ending that war through negotiations.

Sadat will be followed to Washington next week by Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan. The principle U.S. mediator in the Arab-Israeli East peace diplomacy, Assistant Secretary of State Alfred D. Ahteron Jr., will meet with Dayan in New York on Thursday, U.S. officials said.

Carter pushes aid work for 280,000 additional students raising the total over one million. Some 380,000 would be from families with incomes above $16,000. $237 million would be added to the $540 million Guaranteed Student Loan Program. The government guarantee loans would give families with incomes above $25,000. $435 million would be added to the $2.2 million College Work Opportunity Grant Program. The maximum grant would climb to $1,900, $1,000, and $600 for the student's first federal aid and $250. Then the government pays 80 percent of the salary for a student's part time job. The extra money would provide

Bishop will offer Mass The Most Reverend William E. Mc Manus, bishop of Fort Wayne and South Bend will offer Mass in celebration of God's gift of life this evening at 5:00 p.m. at the Moreau Seminary Chapel. Students wishing to attend this Mass may take the shuttle bus leaving from Notre Dame library circle at 4:30 p.m. and from the Leeman lot at St. Mary's at 4:45 p.m.

The bus from Notre Dame and St. Mary's will then stop at the community cemetery at 6:15 p.m. to pick up students leaving the Mass.

Because of the extra stop, the 6:15 p.m. shuttle may leave St. Mary's a few minutes early so the shuttle will stop behind the South Dining Hall so that students will not miss dinner and the South Dining Hall will also host St. Mary's food values for those St. Mary's students attending the Moreau Mass.

Howard's leadership forum increases role awareness by Sue Weutcher A forum dealing with leadership roles took place in Howard Hall during the weekend of Jan. 14 to 16.

According to Father Eugene Gorski Howard Hall rector, the purpose of the Howard Hall Leaders' forum was to "increase the participants' awareness of their leadership roles and to help them attain some of the techniques necessary to carry out these roles."

An additional goal of the session, Dr. Sheridan McCabe of the Counseling Center and his wife Mary Clare of the Office of Student Affairs had a great deal to do with the planning and running of the various workshops.

Gorski noted that the highlight of the leader orientation panel was President Jim Daly and Vice-President Tim Nickis's version of the role of leadership in the hall.

Daly said that a year ago the forum concentrated on defining the leadership roles. This year the emphasis was on the expansion of those roles. He said that the forum was leadership through service. Facilitating friendships is a very important goal for our hall," he said.

Nickis pointed out that the section leaders are more than just managers from the Hall Council. "They must act as a catalyst to the sections moving," he emphasized. Nickis also commended on the importance of the leaders at large. These are members of the hall who are found to be leaders within their sections, even though they hold no official positions. "It is important for them to get involved, even though their role is not concrete," he said.

Daly stated that the Hall provides an alternative to the aca demics and competition. "It is some place to come home to. The forum should improve life by making the goal more obvious to the students."

Gorski added that Howard Hall will definitely have another leaders' forum, but that it may be structured differently, according to the needs of the hall at the time.

"The Forum has become an opportunity for the leadership hall," he concluded.

The American Federal Student Aid Program has estimated that 32 percent of the benefits would go to families with income above $25,000. A Howard warned that Congress must choose between the tax credit and his increased aid package. "This nation cannot afford the tax break and I will not accept both," he said.

The council also has estimated that only 12 percent of federal aid now goes to college students from families with income above $15,000.

The council president, J.W. Pel ton, sent Carter a telegram supporting Carter's aid package as an alternative to the tax break, and endorsing his plan to funnel the aid through existing aid programs. Calafano said he could add another $1 billion would be added to the $2.2 trillion Basic Education Opportunity Grant Program. The maximum grant would climb to $1,900, $1,000, and $600 for the student's first federal aid and $250. Then the government pays 80 percent of the salary for a student's part time job. The extra money would provide

EIGHT DAYS!

For full enjoyment plan to meet it at the start at 6:45 or 9:20 p.m.
Army saves the day

(AP) - With help from Army troops, with equipment flown from Texas, with shovels and determination, the Northeast began a mass-ive cleanup yesterday of the up to two feet of snow that buried the region. In the midst of it, Boston was hit by a second power failure in two days.

In other areas, roadways remained impassable because of snow or thousands of stranded vehicles. Transportation was slowed and businesses were closed.

"Even with the Army troops, it's going to be a long haul," said a spokesman for the governor of Rhode Island.

The electricity in parts of Boston failed shortly before noon, hours after the end of an other storm-caused outage which left more than one-third of the 220,000 Boston Edison Co. customers in Boston without power for up to 23 hours. How many people were affected by bills, without power for New Hampshire and Vermont.

Wednesday's trouble was not-over yet. Another wave of storms Texas delayed the departure of one postmaster. The electricity in parts of Boston and cleanup efforts mounted. The electricity in parts of Boston and cleanup efforts mounted. The electricity in parts of Boston and cleanup efforts mounted.

There were no overall estimates, but the total was expected to be in the tens of millions.

Larry D. Worth, public works director of Paterson, N.J., summed up the concern over snow removal bills. "We budgeted about $100,000 and then asked for another $50,000 for the first storm," he said. "I estimated after this one, we'll need another $50,000. I expect it will cost two or three times the money we've spent before the day is done."

Army crews moved into Connecticu-t, Massachusetts and Rhode Island, which were declared federal emergency areas by President Carter. An Air Force Reserve unit in New York said more than 6 million pounds of snow removal equipment and 1,000 troops would be airlifted into the area, mainly from Texas.

"No one will be storm in a century, the sun appeared for the first time all week. The statewide ban resulted in normal schedules, but it warned that there might be equipment problems with drifts in Texas."

Major roads in the region began to reopen Wednesday morning, but there were still severe problems with drifts and stranded vehicles, including 500 trucks, tractors and eight-mile stretch of Route 12 near Canton, Mass. The state Department of Public Works also warned that today and 12 snow removers to the rescue yesterday morning and officials warned people not to try to look for cars themselves. "No one will be allowed on Route 12," said Public Works Commissioner John J. Car-rol. "Do not attempt to recover vehicles."

"Do not attempt to recover vehicles."

A statewide ban on non-emergen-cy driving in Connecticut, lifted by Gov. Ella Grasso at noon. She said cities and towns could put their own bans into effect, how-ever and about half a dozen did.

The statewide ban resulted in tickets for motorists in Bridgeport yesterday morning. All businesses in Massachusetts were closed on order of the governor. Logan International Airport also remained closed to regular traffic. In the New York metropolitan area, Newark, Ken-edy and La Guardia airports all reopened by noon, but service was far from normal. Commuter train, bus and airline canceled regular schedules during the morning rush hour and promised improvement in the evening.

The snow belt ranged from Mary-land and Delaware, up the coast to New Hampshire and Vermont.

How many people were affected by bills, without power for...
The Pretense

John Hespers: The Pretense Of Justice

A Libertarian Philosopher Lectures at Notre Dame

As an individual has the absolute right to exercise sole domination over his or her own life, liberty, and property so long as he or she produces and voluntarily exchanges with others to live their lives by that same principle, the right to political self-government. It is very similar to the philosophy of the American Constitution and Declaration of Independence.

It is important for the state to find a scapegoat, that is, lest its own tactics and ineptness and waste become known and it be held responsible. The Politicians and the population on which to blame the troubles it imports, its population, and its "culture," by which means the German people the Jews were the source of Germany's troubles in 1933, but such a group is never to be found. Only if anyone is an idea of an invention and finds a market for it and a windfall independent of the state. Typically, it is an invention that makes the government, at least for the moment, an almsman.

The State is the oldest testament of human justice. It is the most ancient form of the institution of the State. It is the first testament of human rights and civil liberty. And it is the principle upon which the Libertarian Party claims its foundation. John Hespers, a philosopher, economist and writer from the University of Southern California was the party's first President from 1957 to 1972, a year after the Party was founded.

He and Ms. Nathan being the first to get delinquent. That is, not to claim that the government is the state. The Pretense woman in the philosopher, economist and writer from the straight-forward. He is a man with much sophy. It is very similar to the philosophy of the four lectures.

A woman in the state is an injustice as well as a source of our exercise sole dominion over his or her own life, liberty, and property so long as he or she produces and voluntarily exchanges with others to live their lives by that same principle, the right to political self-government. In 1976 the Federal Government spent $1.6 billion. Today it spends that much in less than an hour's production and exchange; to exchange it for another person's surplus. But something can be put on the surplus, that is, lest its own tactics and ineptness and waste become known and it be held responsible. The Politicians and the population on which to blame the troubles it imports, its population, and its "culture," by which means the German people the Jews were the source of Germany's troubles in 1933, but such a group is never to be found. Only if anyone is an idea of an invention and finds a market for it and a windfall independent of the state. Typically, it is an invention that makes the government, at least for the moment, an almsman.

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Unveiling the Secrets of Village Society

By Leo C. Hansen

The form stood, motionless as the hill beneath. Above the plain rose the hill, above the hill, rose the barrow, and above the barrow rose the figure. Above the figure was nothing that could be mapped elsewhere on a celestial globe. Such a perfect, delicate and necessary finish did the figure give to the dark pile of hills that it seemed to be the only obvious justification of their outline. Without it, there was the dome without the lantern; with it the architectural demands of the mass were satisfied. The scene was strangely homogeneous. The form was so much like an organic part of the entire motionless structure that to see it move would have impressed the mind as a strange phenomenon.

The Return of the Native, Thomas Hardy

At one particular point in time, there must have been a spontaneous diffusion of man, who had previously been content within the simplicity of the village community. There were those who were quite eager to abandon the serenity of the village for the complexity and diversity of the city. These dissenters formed urban society: man is free from his given landscape, he must make his own.

Thus, imitating and reflecting the technology of nature, he created vast communities, whose concentric and orthogonal designs became symbols of the new domains of man - the urban environment. In the cities, technology and production prospered, and man did too, most of them, at times. In the urban environment, he enslaved himself inside a vast political and economic system, which eventually grew proportionally so large and complex, that he lost sight of the reasons he formed communities with other men to begin with. Man built communities to be free from hunger and thirst and to give him shelter. But people still starve in the big cities, water is at times not readily accessible during periods of low water level, and many times the shelter the city provides is inadequate, or just not enough for everyone.

Man built communities to ease his communication with other men. But neighborhood structure has deteriorated, and more people are becoming strangers to each other, while friends usually live some distance away. Other basic needs of man, which he sought to satisfy in the city, were self-esteem and cognition. But psychologists tell us that our urban environments are basically depressing, and offer little stimuli to enrich our minds and our culture. Our universal stimulus is typically the television which can be viewed by the individual in the midst of an edificial oblivion. Communities were built to satisfy man’s basic need for aesthetic, but our cities are far from prettiest. Unless, of course, we consider the aesthetics of vast networks of expressways and vast vacant areas of asphalt used for parking lots. Even the majority of our buildings are grotesque and not very stimulating.

Finally, according to Abraham Maslow, there is the need for self-actualization, the highest level of achievement for man, and the least likely to be satisfied in the city, unless you happen to be the owner of the TransAmerican pyramid, for example, in San Francisco. That sense of self-satisfaction may be dubious, but could be real for some people.

But, despite increasing levels of urbanization, there still exists the second class of people - those whose descendents long ago did not migrate to the cities, and those who remain in rural settlements, which comprise 99 percent of all human settlements, but less than one half of the world population.

These communities, though lacking in the egocentric cultural achievements of man, nonetheless represent the most beautiful and most romantic places in the world. In the village, man has truly learned not to compete with the natural landscape, which he inherited from creation. The village experiences direct association with nature, whose boundaries become distinct yet continuous with the flow of the community. The village has learned the importance of a pleasing environment, soothing to the senses and suitable to the activities of man. He has learned the importance of privacy, and the dynamics of urban drama. Village communities are rich and full of texture. The absence of the necessities of an egocentric culture (time, artificial realms and sensory stimuli, and complex social and political structures) are missed along with technological and cultural achievements of the urban milieu. It is the city which creates artistic tension, and provides the source of discovery. In the village the tension is resolved.

The Spanish and Italian hilltown is a perfect, delicate and necessary finish to the hills of the Mediterranean landscape. Their beauty and excitement is both their simplicity and complexity. Their forms are natural; their secrets unfold like and unveiling mystery; their characters are rich with the secrets of life. Here there is no room for commercialism, no overpowering technology, none of the technological creations of urban man which holds him in a captive state.

When the lights went out in New York last summer, a frightening thing happened. The citizens were unfamiliar with their own world. According to the New Yorker:

Several people on the park’s pathways carried flashlights in their hands or in their back pockets. They seemed unwilling to let go of their sources of illumination that had carried them through the night. We recalled the friend who had momentarily found himself unconsciously thinking that the power failure had knocked out the sun. It seemed that New Yorkers everywhere were having a hard time sorting out which things in their lives were made by man and which were made by God.
WASHINGTON [AP] - The Senate opened debate yesterday on the future of the Panama Canal with an appeal up supporters for approval of a treaty that may be the most politically charged issue of the year on Capitol Hill.

Treaty backers and opponents still are locked in debate as the expected month or more of floor speeches and parliamentary maneuvering begins. Neither side currently has the votes to swing the outcome their way.

Keynoting the debate was Sen. John Sparkman (D-Ala.), chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, who urged approval of the agreement after the insertion of certain leadership-backed amendments clarifying future debates on Panama Canal neutrality.

The opponents, who according to most polls are about three votes short of the 34 needed to block the treaty, will share the floor with other treaty proponents. The opposition also will split up the task with Sen. Robert Griffin (R-Mich.) serving as the nominal leader.

Those defending the treaty for who is widely regarded as a wizard in parliamentary strategy, won a ruling that members of the Senate begin efforts to filibuster the treaties as soon as he was their priority.

They could be sentenced to life in prison. Two of the defendants were convicted of a misdemeanor in state court in connection with the death and were to face one year's probation.

The three were found guilty of two counts, one a felony, but innocent of actually pushing the prisoner into the water.

The jury found them innocent of pushing Campos Torres off the wall Terry W. Demson, the policeman who the prosecution alleged did the pushing, had said the prisoner had jumped. However it happened, Campos Torres, a 23-year-old Mexican-American laborer and self-styled karate expert drowned in Buffalo Bayou that night of May 5, 1977.

The body was found three days later, entangled in trash and weeds in the dirty, sluggish stream which moves through a section of downtown Houston.

The six officers were accused of depriving Torres of his civil rights by cutting and bruising him, and he was never charged. The arresting officers said the prisoner had cut and bruised. The arresting officers said the prisoner had.

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Texas cops convicted
Missing mayor found dead

VINCENNES Ind. (AP) Sixteen years ago a young man named Turner disappeared from Battle Creek, Mich. a city he once served as mayor. This week his body was found dead in a Vincennes hospital.

The 26-year-old man had been admitted to the hospital on Jan. 29 after suffering a massive stroke. He died Monday.

Turner had been using the name Donald Huddleston. Vincennes Police Maj. Les Chaskey said officers confirmed his identity after finding a telephone credit card and a driver's license among his belongings. Both carried the name Turner and both had expired in February 1962.

"An old girlfriend of his flew down here from Battle Creek, identified the body and they left," Chaskey said, adding that the woman's name also had been found among Turner's belongings.

Turner left Michigan in 1962 after a divorce and an unsuccessful bid for the Democratic nomination for lieutenant governor. Chaskey said a preliminary investigation showed that Turner had been in the southwestern Indiana area for at least two years, but there was no indication where he was between 1962 and the time he began using the name Donald Davis, for the Wade H. Batten Co. near Evansville, selling such things as toot-

The woman who identified Tur-

ner's body told police she hadn't heard from him in four years.

Turner, a native of Pough-

keepsie, N.Y., attended Drew Uni-

versity in New Jersey and Temple University in Philadelphia but did not graduate.

He worked as an actor and a radio producer in Philadelphia before World War II during which he was as officer in the Army Air Corp.

After the war, he worked for

WATS new at Ball State? Perhaps a telephone line

more nuclear debris found

EDMONTON, Alberta (AP) Radioactive debris from a Soviet nuclear powered satellite has been located at five more sites in the Northwest Territories, an Atomic Energy Control Board official said yesterday.

Two of the new sites are on the Hearst River north of the eastern end of Slave Lake. The objects are buried in snow and have not been visually identified, said Dr. Roger Eaton.

Rough terrain has prevented ground parties from reaching the sites, a military official said.


Applications for SP positions now available

Applications for the positions of Student Union Director and Comptroller will be available beginning Monday, Feb. 13 in the Student Union offices on the second floor of the Student Union Center. Student Union Director Tom Grzy is asking that all completed applications be submitted by Friday, Feb. 17.

CILA members should pick up their applications

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Policy protects speaker's rights

(NOCR) - The University of Michigan has adopted a free speech policy that permits anyone to speak for free. The policy was drawn as a reaction to disruptions during a 1975 visit by Iranian President Mohammad Reza Pahlavi. Also, after the semester started, African students who were seeking to become the spokespeople for African students, practice freedom under the new policy.

In essence, the policy states that professors are violating the guidelines when their sole purpose is to prevent the person from speaking. The normal procedures, such as nonsensical questions, are not outlawed. The purpose is to be disruptive behavior forming, the university has the right to remove the speaker from the speech. The guidelines allow the university to "proceed with those who have already been re-established for" or mayhap may include physical removal of the protesters.

By Leigh Tumahan
Sports Writer

St. Mary's basketball team added another victory to their season record Tuesday night in a close battle against St. Francis in the Angelica Athletic Facility. A combined halftime score of 36-32 put the Red Devils in the lead, and the rest of the game was played through to the end.

St. Mary's hold decisive margins in the second half, St. Francis' Coor said two baskets in the first half, giving the Red Devils an 18-16 lead. Passing out the edge, 39-29, for the first time all season, St. Mary's immediately retaliated as Martha Kelly dropped two consecutive jump shots. The event matched shooting for the first time all season for St. Mary's, 39-29, putting them ahead, 49-40. A combined effort by Kathleen Callen and Kelly started the team in the lead through out the remainder of the game.

St. Mary's heydecive margins at two different times during the game, but the powerful offensive shooting by Chaffon steered the key player for St. Francis.

lead The St. Mary's offense was forward with Kelly 19 points. Nancy Nowalk and Cullen also finished in double figures with 12 points each.

St. Mary's next hosts Vincennes this afternoon at 1:30 p.m. in the Angelica Athletic Facility.

St. Mary's swimming team was among nine teams represented at the University in Indiana swimming swimming this weekend at Bloomington. Sending out only four out of 12 swimmers to the meet due to the flu, the team was still present stiff competition, defeating such strong colleges as DePauw University and Evansville University. However, the Swimmers, led by Indiana such as Texas Tech and Indiana University dominated the meet. The other teams participating in the invitational were Indiana State, Michigan State, University of Cincinnati, and Southern Illinois.

Two of the most impressive St. Mary's, Peggy O'Brien and Cheryl Johnson, ended to swim in the regionals, which will be held March 3-4. O'Brien will swim in the 200 yard breast-stroke, while Crowe qualified for both the 100 and 200 yard back-stroke events. Rounding out the team was Captian Kathy Haggerty and Mary Osher, both freestylers.

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Wilcox settles into Irish system

by Ted Robinson
Sports Writer

If one were to ask the average football fan why he chose Notre Dame over the other options that came along in the country one would expect to hear about the opportunity to receive a good education, or the national exposure the school had. But those were not the factors that caused Notre Dame to be the best choice for Tom Desmond.

Wilcox had been in a long line of Notre Dame basketball players to come from the New York area. He follows Pete Cottom, Ray Martin, Bruce Ware, John Adams, and others. As is the case with most fresh-men, Stan had to make some adjustments both on and off the court.

"It's a big change from high school mainly because the academic burden increased," said Wilcox. "I think I can adjust well to the college game. I wanted to be a part of a team and Notre Dame seemed the perfect fit."

Under Phelps' tutelage, however, Stan is beginning to hear the point guard position which stresses fundamentals. "It's not a more disciplined game than what we played in high school."

The Blue and Gold grapplers are on that squad. Guard Dave Vinson, Tight End Ken Wilcox, and Toby Knight. The Notre Dame wrestling team will be assigned to their "appropriate regions" for the NCAA tournament.

Two years ago, an undefeated Indiana team swept through the NCAA basketball tournament. This year five teams in the process. Bobby Knight's Hoosiers had to conquer number-two Marquette to get into the final four after knocking out Alabama in the regional finals. No. 4 Notre Dame in the semi-finals and Big Ten runner-up Michigan was Indiana's 32nd victim of the season as the Hoosiers took the title.

The road to the title should be a rocky one that only the best team can sustain. The tournament path was the toughest due to the method in which the brackets of the NCAA tournament were filled that year. The conference champions were already pencilled in and the independents were selected within geographical boundaries as well. Michigan was a conference runner-up and became an at-large selection automatically because they were the top team in the Big Ten region. The region was honored by the country because the conference Hoosiers had to go against number-two Marquette in the opening round, the nation's sports media would have supplied unending criticism so the wheels of change began to tum in the hierarchy of the NCAA.

The season's tourney carries the changes that were gestated by the "accident that could have happened" two years ago. For the first time the tournament brackets were filled regionally. The tournament will be divided into six regions, each region will be filled by four already placed conference and four seeded at-large teams. The pool from which the at-large teams are selected will be from regional conferences plus the East Coast teams and Pacific Coast Conference champions. The latter two teams will be placed into the East and West Regions respectively.

DePaul basketball ranks this year, as it has been for the last few years, we knew each other moves perfectly. Here he is my first start and even my first game on the court. I should know the opponents inside and out." DePaul may prove harmful because of the forced lay-off. The Irish were out 32-33 in San Francisco last year at Babyloin High School, he connected on only two of his field goal attempts, a figure which helped earn him his first game on the court. Stan Wilcox is the latest in a long line of Notre Dame student-athletes.

The Irish have the advantage in playing the Blue Demons here on Sunday's game against 19-2 DePaul will go along way to deciding where Notre Dame will be assigned to their "appropriate regions" for the NCAA. Three jumpers against Indiana and a couple of the press would have kept the Warriors from meeting Indiana int he first round.

"It's a difference did not seem to bother LaVallie. "Luck could have had a lot to do with the win against Lafayette, Mckillen said, "I think I can adjust well to the college game."

"The pressure doesn't fall on the Demons. Digger Phelps and his Irish are in a position to sweep the Blue Demons in the opening round, the nation's sports media would have supplied unending criticism so the wheels of change began to tum in the hierarchy of the NCAA."

Once the top four at-large teams have been designated for each of the regions, the East Coast teams will be assigned at-large in the East and West Regions respectively. The at-large teams will be placed into the East Coast Conference and Pacific Coast Conference champions. The latter two teams will be placed into the East and West Regions respectively. The at-large teams will be placed into the East and West Regions respectively.

The four at-large teams have been designated for each of the regions. The at-large teams will be placed into the East Coast Conference and Pacific Coast Conference champions. The latter two teams will be placed into the East and West Regions respectively. The at-large teams will be placed into the East and West Regions respectively.

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