Elections increase Republican minorities

WASHINGTON (AP) — In mid-term elections with a conservative flavor, Republicans have enlarged their minorities in the Senate by three seats and in the House by a dozen, while scooping statehouse gains that will be an asset in 1980 and beyond.

Texas tipped their way yesterday with the election of William P. Clements as the state's second Republican governor. Clements, an oilman and former deputy secretary of defense, won after a long close count over Democratic Attorney General John L. Hill. That gave Republicans a net gain of six governors in Tuesday's balloting.


In Virginia, Republican John W. Warner, the former secretary of the Navy and husband of actress Elizabeth Taylor, apparently held a GOP Senate seat against Andrew P. Miller, a former state attorney general. But that one was so close that Miller said he wasn't conceding a thing until the official canvass of the vote.

In New Hampshire, Republican Gordon Humphrey, a conservative and an airline pilot from Sunapee, narrowly defeated Democratic Senator Thomas J. McIntyre, in one of Tuesday's big upsets. McIntyre had company. All told, five Democratic Senators were denied new terms while two Republicans were beaten in reelection bids.

Only one of those incumbent losers, Sen. Robert Griffin of Michigan, could be classed as relatively conservative, and he was no hard-liner.

All the rest were generally counted among Senate liberals, at least on domestic policy.

While both parties cast themselves with the economists and the tax cutters in handling the season's biggest issue, neither managed to gain exclusive custody of the austerity theme.

As a result, voters in more than a few states had a choice between candidates who sounded a lot alike when they spoke of stopping government spending in the fight against inflation.

White House Press Secretary Jody Powell yesterday said the voters seemed inclined to support President Carter's effort to hold down the federal budget deficit.

Powell said he couldn't forecast the impact of congressional changes on Carter's legislative proposals.

Powell said he doubted the 96th Congress would be much different from the 95th on major issues.

It was in contexts for governors that the Republicans made their strongest showing, wresting six states from the Democrats. Democrats took over from Republicans in New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and South Carolina.

With Clements in Texas and Richard L. Thornburgh in Pennsylvania, the GOP took over governorships in two of the big population states that are pivotal in presidential campaign years.

Thornburgh, a former federal prosecutor, beat Pete Flaherty, who used to be mayor of Pittsburgh and deputy U.S. attorney general.

Governors and their state organizations can be helpful to their party's presidential nominees.

The Republicans also have been worried about congressional redistricting after the 1980 census. They fear that partisan alignment of congressional districts by Democratic legislatures could further cripple them in Congress.

A governor can block that, and while the Republicans are still outnumbered in the state houses, the eighteen states they now represent progress for them. They expect to hold on to all but six at the 1980 census.

Their incumbents held on to three of biggest states. Gov. James T. Thompson was re-elected in Illinois, as were Gov. William Milliken in Michigan and Gov. James A. Rhodes in Ohio.

In Maine and Kansas and Republican governors are in charge of five of the ten most populous states.

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Roemer reverses decision

Senior Bar to be open Friday

by John McGrath
Staff Reporter

Reversing an earlier decision this week, Dean of Students James Roemer has decided to allow Senior Bar to open for happy hour on Friday night.

"Based on the input that Andy McKenna, Student Body President, gave me, I'm going to respect their (students') opinion and allow the bar to remain open," Roemer said.

He was quick to add, however, "next year it's going to be different. If the seniors decide through their leadership that they will continue the Death March tradition, that decision is going to cause us to close the Senior Bar a certain day and night on that date."

As it stands now, however, the bar will not be open during the afternoon while the Death March is in progress. "It will open at 9 p.m., and even then, we won't serve anyone who is obviously intoxicated," Roemer explained.

"It's a bad scene," he said. "Adding, it's a disgrace to the neighborhood. That's why the neighbors usually alert the police, not the University."

According to Roemer, "in the past, students have been arrested for disorderly conduct, resisting arrest and indecent exposure, but in the last few years, they've made more of an effort to control it (the Death March)."

Roemer made it clear that one of the major factors considered in his decision was the fact that the closing of the bar would adversely affect a large number of alumni returning to the campus for the Saturday's game.

That point was also heavily stressed in a letter from McKenna to Roemer dated yesterday.

"I think it's a good decision," McKenna said, adding "I hope everything will go well this week. If we can show that the Senior Death March is a social event, then maybe the Administration's concern about next year won't exist."

Mike Schlager, Senior Bar manager, commented, "the outcome is basically what I thought it would be."

"I really believe that the best thing for the class and the bar was for it to remain open. In my mind, I really thought Dean Roemer would make the right decision—and he did," Schlager said.

Jerry Castellini, Senior Class President, and the man responsible for leading the traditional procession that each year precedes the last home football game of the season, called the Observer, "As far as I'm concerned, we're going ahead with it (the Death March) and we're going to make it the best one ever."

"We've got a lot of work to do, but the Administration's not planning it. For example, we've set up an itinerary that ensures that we won't reach that six-way intersection on South Bend Avenue at rush-hour—that's where most of the trouble has occurred in past years," Castellini explained.

The Senior Class President pointed out that he had been in contact with the South Bend police and, according to what he learned, "everything looks alright."

"The decision to close the bar on Friday night—wouldn't have affected us anyway—most of the guys won't even be up by that time anyway," Castellini said.

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SMC seniors to vote on commencement speakers

by Jean Polley
Saint Mary's Editor

Saint Mary's seniors will have the opportunity to vote for a commencement speaker tomorrow. Balloting will take place in the LeMars lobby by 11 a.m. and 3 p.m., according to Donna Noonan, senior class president.

Ten speakers are now under consideration and students will be asked to vote on the first five choices. The votes will then be tallied and the graduation committee will then proceed to contact the most popular nominees until one agrees to serve as speaker.

The nominees are:

George Bush—former National Chairman of the Republican Party. In 1970 he was appointed permanent Representative of the United States to the United Nations. Currently, he is a progressive candidate for the presidency.

Robert Coles—author and social critic. A specialist in child psychiatry, he has recently completed a five-volume series called "Children of Crisis."

Last year he published "Women in Crisis." His writings have been classified as showing a "nearly perfect example of deft and humane application of psychology to the understanding of man in a social situation."

Earl K. Long—governor of Louisiana and a three-time Democrat ever to become the governor of a state on his own and not as the candidate of a previous incumbent. He has characterized himself as a liberal old-style Democratic politician.

James H. Quillen—President of the University of Chicago. She is a European historian scholar with a Ph.D. from Harvard, and is a

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[continued on page 4]
At weekly audience

John Paul praises human rights

VATICAN CITY (AP) Pope John Paul II yesterday called human rights "the great effort of our time" and said all should defend themselves when systems "fail to be man for the system, but the system must be for man." The former Polish Cardinal told 10,000 pilgrims attending his weekly public audience in St. Peter's Basilica, "therefore it is necessary to defend oneself from any stiffening of the system." He was repeatedly interrupted by applause as he spoke in seven langages-Italian, French, English, German, Spanish, Portuguese and Polish.

The 58-year-old pontiff, who performed forced labor under the Nazis in occupied Poland during World War II, said, "it is necessary to evaluate the great effort of our time that tries to spell out and consolidate human rights in the life of today's mankind, of people as well as of states."

At the same time, he emphasized the pope's approach would be conciliatory and not confrontational.

The pope, shortly after his election Oct. 16, told the cardinals that while the church wants to make an effective contribution to the cause of peace and justice, it has "no intention of political interference, nor of participation in the working out of temporal affairs."

He also vowed to maintain a dialogue with the countries whose policies the church does not approve.

Nader donates

works to library

Ralph Nader has donated the following materials to the Notre Dame library and they are now on reserve under his name in the Memorial Library:

Whistle Blowing

Salary Grab

People and Taxes


Public Citizen's Congressional Voting Index 1974

The Shadow Government

Book Shelves

Stereo Shelves

Floor Sofas

Silk Screens

and much more

Lifestyle Furniture and Unique gift ideas

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McKenna submits parietal discipline rule change

by Kevin Richardson
Senior Staff Reporter

A proposal to make parietal violation relief from offense is currently being supported by both Student Body President Andy McKenna and Judicial Coordinator Jayne Rizzo. McKenna said, "We are attempting to clarify Du Lac on the parietals issue and make formal policy out of something which is already informal policy.

Both Fr. Van Weelink, Vice President for Student Affairs, and Dean of Students James Roemer have already voted against the reform proposal at the October 9 meeting of the Campus Life Council (CLC). Van Weelink declined comment on why he voted against the reform, and Roemer was unavailable for comment. Weelink said, "I will give my official reasons for voting against the measure at the next CLC meeting."

"The majority of rector supports the proposal and everyone on the CLC voted for it except for Fr. Van and Dean Roemer," McKenna said. "We propose is to allow students to participate in the enforcement of parietals at the hall level, as it is currently permitted with alcohol regulations, the use of marijuana, and other hall offenses," Rizzo said.

Rizzo emphasized that "This is no change in the current University rule of no public demonstrations on campus. In the disciplinary procedures for the enforcement of that rule, this allows for concurrent jurisdiction only at the hall and University levels."

The Student Government statement which supports the reform measures that "Last year, while removing student representatives from the University Judicial Board, the Administration emphasized its commitment to student participation, both in framing the standards for student conduct, and in enforcement those standards when violated. The hall judicial board system was strengthened and standardized campus-wide in order to broaden student input and responsibility."

"Hall Judicial Boards have demonstrated that they are able to handle the responsibility effectively," Rizzo said. "One proposal is a natural extension of the process of allowing students greater say over the rules which govern them. It neither challenges the parietals concept nor makes enforcement untenable. All it does is assure the students a reasonable measure of participation in the enforcement of a rule which is intended to insure their privacy," added.

An attempt to stop parietal violations from University to hall offenses was also made in the spring of 1975 when the then Student Body President Ed Byrne reported the results of a poll taken by the Office of Student Affairs. The poll covered the parietals issue and was given to every student and assistant rector on campus.

Regarding the question of whether parietals offense should become hall offenses, one rector in the 1975 survey said, "generally the parietals (violations) which don't become public are already taken care of in the halls."

Another respondent from the same survey said that the parietals judicial boards could live more comfortably with rules they had some input in making.

According to McKenna, current rectors "by and large agree with the assessments of their predecessors. They believe that students won't feel responsibility for anything unless they are given freedom to help formulate rules."

Military exercises martial law

TEHRAN Iran [AP]. The Islamic revolution put a show of force yesterday and martial law authori- ties arrested an ex-prime minister, Amir Abbas Hoveyda, headed the Cabinet for 13 years under Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi.

An expected antigovernment demonstration by the Komran bazaar failed to materialize.

The arrested former prime minister, Hoveyda, who heads the Cabinet for 13 years under Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi. He is one of dozens of former officials arrested in recent days to defuse opposition claims the former prime minister spearheaded the demonstrations in the Tenran bazaar on Sunday and other pulled the arms against the government if the present political struggle fails to achieve its objective.

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The arrested former prime minister, Hoveyda, is one of dozens former officials arrested in recent days to defuse opposition claims the government tolerates corruption and abuse of authority.

Troops backed by tanks and armored personnel carriers guarded areas of the city and its giant bazaar, which was closed. The bazaar, which also contains the huge Shah Mosque, has been the staging area for many of the anti-Shah demonstrations that have erupted since January.

A demonstration reportedly called by exiled Shiite Moslem holy man Ayatollah Khomeini, who symbolizes the anti-Shah forces, does not develop, but the armored forces remained on alert in the event Khomeini's supporters surged onto the streets again to smash banks and shops as they have done in recent days.

Many bazaar shop owners were reluctant to reopen after rioting Sunday and other pulled the shutters as a sign of protest against the new military-led government appointed by the Shah Monday.

The government was appointed after the collapse of Prime Minister Jafar Sharif-Enami's civilian government Sunday.

The opposition to the Shah is spearheaded by Moslem traditionalis who demand an end to the Shah's Westernizing reforms, which they say contradiction the teachings of the Koran, the Moslem holy book. The Islamic revolution was joined by political activists and disgruntled workers who want an end to martial law and other concessions.

The capitol's newspapers refused to publish under self-censorship guidelines laid down by the military, Islamic government Monday. The journalists' union said it would instead have its members work only on censorship was lifted.

Meanwhile, Iran Air resumed operations yesterday after a week-long walkout. The national carrier's management pledged to do everything possible to meet strikers' political demands. The demands included release of all political prisoners, return to civilian rule and no action against strike leaders.

Council for Retarded requests tickets

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Big Brothers and Big Sisters, the Council for the Retarded, and Student Body President Ed Byrne reported the results of a poll taken by the Office of Student Affairs. The poll covered the parietals issue and was given to every student and assistant rector on campus.

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The lighting situation around campus is being improved as evidenced by these new poles found near the lake (photo by John Macou).

**New lighting upgrades security**

by Brian McFeters

Lighting on much of the Notre Dame campus is being upgraded this fall to increase student security. The maintenance department is doing the work and the improvements are already underway.

New lights have been installed in the western corner of Sacred Heart Church and at the foot of the administration buildings as well as at several other "pockets of darkness" on the main quad, according to Assistant to the Provost John Miriam Jones. Fixtures are being placed on the buildings themselves and on new light posts.

Jones said lighting improvements were not a direct response to past attacks on students, but that such incidents had shown the problem of dark areas seems more urgent.

"We have been increasingly aware of the need for better lighting since the university went co-ed several years ago," she said. "Improvements are also being made on the lake road, from the East gate to the main gate, where more translucent globes are being put on the mercury lamps to increase brightness, and new lights are being installed on trees and electrical poles to make this route more safe."

Physical Plant Director Donald Deffke said the planned lighting improvements would be completed in the next three to four weeks. About a dozen new light fixtures, each installed on areas of the quads, and sidewalks will also be added on the road to Carroll Hall and behind the Cross Hall.

"Sites for new light were specified by Jones and others after touring 'walks' in which any darkened areas were noted. Security Audit, Inc., and a committee chaired by John Miriam Jones made recommendations earlier."

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Leftist terrorists murder Italian district attorney

**FOSIONE. Italy, (AP)—A terrorist

bombing of a bank in this Italian district'

attacked the district attorney of the
district, who was gunned down, police

said. The body of the slain attorney

was inside the car, but there was no
evidence of lain blogs or a

leftist cell.

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**A Course on War**

James P. Sterba

We usually don't like to think about war. Wars are ugly, destructive of life, limb and property; and constituting, at best, a necessary evil. Still, wars have always been with us and have molded the course of human history. To see this, we have only to imagine how different our lives and our country would be if there had been no Vietnam War or World War II. Thus, the question of, even if wars can be reasonably, legally or morally justified is of paramount importance for our times as for any other.

In particular, we should ask ourselves what, in Christian terms, are the justifications for war, and what about the moral constraints on the use of violence in military action? War, far from being something that can be disregarded, even if one is a pacifist in principle, is a fact of life and society. The continual challenge of Christian life today is to discern the moral parameters for war - and non-war - and to impose them on our conduct. To this end, the course, which is being taken up in the newly organized section of the Moral and Political Philosophy Studies Program, is working in the side of a mountain, where "Rocks for Rock" has been newly trampled into a study of the earth.

Robert E. Rodes

**The Observer**

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**Questions such as the above are taken up in the recently organized course, War, Law, Ethics, which is being taken up in the newly organized section of the Moral and Political Philosophy Studies Program.**

While the course, which is a part of the courses discussed. Professor of theology and philosophy as well as government and international studies and director of the Center for Peaceful Alternatives, Dr. Janis B. Stewart, assistant professor of theology and philosophy, with Dr. Basil K. O'Leary, assistant professor of theology and philosophy, is advertising many international students to integrate for war, Law, Ethics, which is being taken up in the newly organized section of the Moral and Political Philosophy Studies Program.**

The course, which is organized into five parts. In the first part, Professor Yoder examines the historical development of pacifism in the 20th century and the just war theory from early Christian times to the present, focusing on the continual challenge of Christian pacifism in the just war theory. In the second part, Professor of theology and philosophy as well as government and international studies and director of the Center for Peaceful Alternatives, Dr. Janis B. Stewart, assistant professor of theology and philosophy, is advertising many international students to integrate for war, Law, Ethics, which is being taken up in the newly organized section of the Moral and Political Philosophy Studies Program.**

The course grew out of discussions held last year between members of the theology department, campus ministry, and the military science department: but most of the preparatory work for the course was done by Dr. James P. Sterba and Dr. James P. Sterba, assistant professor of philosophy, with Dr. Basil K. O'Leary, assistant professor of theology and philosophy, is advertising many international students to integrate for war, Law, Ethics, which is being taken up in the newly organized section of the Moral and Political Philosophy Studies Program.**

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In 1914, a salesman convinced the owner to sell 10 acres of land that were located adjacent to a good-sized house on the property. The house, right in the middle of the hamlet, was part of a planned development of 10 acres. After the house was sold for development purposes, among them a faculty residence, the humble house was renamed "Dane Alma Senior Club," better known as "the little house." Students from Saint Mary's and Saint Patrick's went "going out to the bars," but this phrase became more of a joke and a self-deprecating comment on the school. It is unique in that it is located in the center of the campus, among the dormitories and other academic buildings.

The club, which has been in operation for the past 31 years, serves as a faculty residence and is run by seniors. This year, Manny Jordan and Ron Zoromski have taken over the club. Many improvements have been made to the club, including a new dance room, which includes a mirrored ceiling and lighted dance floor. The club also has a bar, a dance floor, and a disc jockey, and the menu includes hamburgers, hot dogs, and grilled cheese sandwiches.

Football weeks bring the alumni back to their "other" alma mater. The Senior Bar, open regularly Wednesdays through Sundays from 8 a.m. to midnight, offers many beverages, including the cheapest around. The bar is run by seniors, who are responsible for maintaining the facilities on Mondays and Thursdays. The club also sponsors and holds events, like the annual pool tournament. The Senior Club of 1873 that will continue over the years. These photos more than illustrate the tradition.

Besides the mirrored ceiling and lighted dance floor, the new dancing room includes a not-too-shabby disc jockey. Good friends often sway in and out of the Club.
University of Notre Dame to sell him the University grounds. He built a and his family lived there for about 10 site that was and still is Notre back to the University, it served various and a residence for monks. But for has been the location of "The Notre yes known as "The Senior Bar." Notre Dame often use the expression of Bar is not included with this catch-all serves the alumni when they visit me ground for seniors to meet their respect that it is for the seniors and yet Mike Schlageter, along with Pat he bar's continuance of this resulted such as the new game room ice pinball machines, one pool table, food service, which presently offers offers beer sandwiches and which will be ation," Schlageter beams. oh Saturdays from 9:00 p.m. - 2:00 in 12-oz. 40-cent draft beers are the suceeding in offering the students a life. Along with permitting groups to sundays for special gatherings such as open one Sunday a month, the Club semi-formal, a country-western night, Bar is an exciting tradition at Notre Bar is an exciting tradition at Notre that a good time the Senior Bar offers.

Edited by Karen Caruso

Photographed by Cate Magennis

These diligent workers deserve this break, complete with the non-alcoholic beverage.
Kampiles admits sale of documents to Russia

HAMMOND, Ind. (AP) - A former CIA watch officer, now charged with espionage, admitted to federal authorities that he sold the Soviets top-secret documents, an FBI agent testified yesterday.

Special Agent James K. Murphy, a key prosecution witness, said he interrogated William Kampiles, a 23-year-old Chicago man charged with six counts of espionage, only days before he was arrested in Munster Aug. 17.

When Assistant U.S. Attorney James Richardson asked Murphy whether Kampiles realized that he had given away important U.S. defense information, Murphy replied that Kampiles told him he knew it was a security breach.

"But I didn’t think it would put the Russians ahead by leaps and bounds," Murphy said Kampiles told him.

Kampiles, a former CIA watch officer, is accused of selling the Soviets a technical manual on the KH-11 space satellite, which has been used for several years to monitor Soviet troop movements in military installations.

If convicted, he could receive a maximum sentence of 70 years in prison for each count.

In earlier testimony Wednesday, Vivian Pachos, a researcher in the CIA’s Soviet division, said Kampiles was told by a Soviet agent in Greece to furnish information on missile sites, CIA agents abroad, and a "shopping list," of other available documents.

Mrs. Pachos was the second government witness in the trial of 23-year-old William Kampiles, a former CIA watch officer.

He is accused of selling to the Russians for $3,000 a manual with plans on the KH-11, a sophisticated space satellite used to monitor troop movements and missile installations in the Soviet Union.

Kampiles, a native of Chicago, was arrested Aug. 17 in an apartment in nearby Munster and charged with six counts of espionage.

If convicted, he could receive a maximum sentence of 70 years in prison for each count. Mrs. Pachos testified that she interrogated Kampiles with another CIA agent and two FBI officials in a Washington, D.C., hotel shortly before his arrest.

She said Kampiles told the government officers that he never mentioned the KH-11 to the Russian agent he met at a party at the Soviet embassy in Athens last winter.

"Bill Kampiles realized he was a Soviet agent and he decided to play a game," Mrs. Pachos, a 21-year veteran of the CIA, said the defendant had told her.

She testified that Kampiles met the Russian on three occasions while vacationing in Greece in February and March, and told him he could furnish secret CIA documents.

Mrs. Pachos said Kampiles told the government interviewers that he lied to the Russian, saying he had worked as an economic analyst for the CIA for two years, that he was 25 or 26 years old, and that he was born and raised in Boston.

She said that to prove that he was not a double agent of "plant," Kampiles gave the Russian, identified as Michael Zavalis, a forged identity card from the CIA.

But according to Mrs. Pachos, Kampiles told the U.S. officials who interviewed him in Washington, that the ID card was all he gave the Russian.

The prosecution’s first witness, a former friend of Kampiles, CIA agent George Joannides testified Tuesday that Kampiles told him in the spring of 1977 that he wanted to work in the covert section of the CIA. Joannides said he told Kampiles he would need additional training and could not be considered for such a post until mid-1978.

Joannides testified that Kampiles admitted to saying "consider for such a post until mid-1978.

Mrs. Pachos testified that she didn’t think it would put

She said that Stukey told Kampiles that during his 10 years in dealing with the Soviets, they had never paid $3,000 "without getting some significant information."

But, according to Mrs. Pachos, Kampiles did not want to wait that long and told him the following year he was trying to establish himself as a good candidate for an undercover CIA post.

"I think he was having a hard time finding contacts with the Russians and providing them with "dis-information."

During the government interrogation of Kampiles in Washington, FBI agent Don Stukey told Kampiles that while vacationing in Greece in February and March, and told him he could furnish secret CIA documents.

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Committee narrows Senior Fellow list

The Senior Fellow Committee has narrowed the list of candidates for this year’s Senior Fellow to 25 from the nearly 200 names received from student nomination.


Another election will be held Thursday evening from 7 to 9 p.m. in the LaForte lobby so that seniors who strongly support persons not on the list may suggest their names to the committee.

The election will be held the last week in November to determine the top five names. From these five, the Senior Fellow Committee will make the final choice, keeping a list of possible candidates in the event of a tie.

The committee hopes to avoid this problem this year by organizing the program and contacting desired candidates early enough to ensure their availability.

"We don’t want this to be a popularity contest," Tom Molecheshaw of the Senior Fellow Committee stressed, adding, "I want to strongly encourage seniors to vote according to the four criteria as best they see, and we should have an outstanding Senior Fellow."

Stroh Light.

The light beer specially brewed for the real beer taste people are looking for.

Stroh Light isn’t just another light beer. It’s a new light beer with a taste that means business. Stroh Light is brewed to please the most particular and light beer drinkers are looking for. And they won’t have far to look because we’re giving our unique light beer a lot of advertising weight.

Stroh Light—a new way to profit from Stroh’s two hundred years of experience.

Captain Beefheart to appear

Captain Beefheart and the Magic Band will appear tonight at Vegetable Buddies at 9 p.m.

This appearance is part of a major national tour in support of Captain Beefheart’s new album: The Laura Lee LP. The Magic Band will play in Los Angeles, San Francisco’s Old Waldorf, New York’s Bottom Line, and The Paradise in Boston in addition to their South Bend appearance.

Vegetable Buddies is located at 129 North Michigan St. in South Bend.

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Saint Mary's is offering quite a few new courses this semester in an effort to widen the range of available electives. The following is a list of the new courses according to department:

**Sociology**

American Minorities -- Dr. McKee

This course will explore the relations between the dominant white majority in the United States and the various minority groups, including Afro-Americans, Mexican-Americans, and American Indians. The perspective developed in the course takes the view that American minority relations could be described as essentially colonial in nature. These relations have been shaped by the way in which elements in the modern international system of Western colonial and commercial expansion and industrial and technological development.

**Philosophy**

Contemporary Theories of Human Nature

In this course various contemporary theories of human nature will be analyzed with particular reference to Karl Marx, Freud, Karl Marx, B.F. Skinner, the existentialists and others. In considering these theories, the student will become acquainted with the idea that human nature is done, what kinds of questions are considered philosophical, and what arguments are both sound and persuasive.

**Business Ethics**

The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to general ethical theory and the nature of moral reflection.

To develop skills for recognizing and understanding moral issues that are likely to arise in the context of business-individual, corporate, and collective responsibility; self-interest versus social responsibility; justice; legal issues; ethical dilemmas; and whistleblowing; duties to the natural environment.

To aid the student in applying sound moral judgement to the most difficult issues faced in the business world.

**Philosophy of Religion**

Among the questions the have interested believers and unbelievers alike are those concerning the reasonableness of belief in the existence of God, the problem of evil, whether there is life after death, the nature of religious experience, and the relation between religious belief and morality in general. This course will consider each of these questions.

**Theories of Mind**

This course will examine what consciousness, mental, physical and bodily related, etc. Students will read both historical and contemporary philosophers on the question of the mind.

**Music**

The Musical Idea

A seminar-style opportunity to talk and think about music in a non-technical manner. Open to all students with some understanding of musical style. Specific masterpieces will be discussed from varied viewpoints: the critic, the composer, the performer, the historian. There will also be a "field trip" to a major symphony concert.

**Religious Studies**

Religion and Values: The Urban Plunge

The Bible and the Arts

An in-depth analysis of four to six themes from the Bible selected from the Old Testament. It will explore the uses of these themes in music and the visual arts.

Theatrical and the Hispanic Theater

A study of the Hispanic theater and its contribution toward the appreciation of the human situation. Emphasis placed on religious thought, philosophy, and the means of understanding Hispanic societies in general.

**Christian Marriage and Family**

In today's world, how can marriage and family life be understood and lived in a genuinely Christian way? An intensive study of the theology of marriage. Special attention to changing roles within the family and the relation of the Christian family to the broader community. Interview with professor required for admission.

**Histories**

The Far East I

An introductory seminar-style course designed to expose students to the background of knowledge of this region's history. It is impossible to understand the modern development, conflicts, problems and international relationships.

**Aesthetics**

Linear Algebra

This course involves linear equations, matrices and vector spaces. It is designed for students who are not math majors but who wish to see more depth and rigor in their study of mathematics and how it is applied.

**Modern Geometries**

Students will look at non-Euclidean geometries, projective geometry and transformational geometry. The course is designed to provide students with a broader view of geometry than high school plane geometry gives.

**Computer Science**

Computer Programming with Business Applications

Using COBOL, emphasis will be placed on development of good top-down programming style and the debugging and testing of large programs. The programs will involve use of string processing, searching, sorting and data structures.

**Compilier Development**

This course is designed to introduce the formal study of programming language specification and organization. It includes a study of grammars, data types, and structures, control structures, runtime considerations, interpreters, lexical analysis and parsing. Students working in groups in will develop an assembler and a parser for an idealized language.

**English**

Fairy Tales, Romance and Novel

This course will consider the relationship among genres of folk-tale, fairy tale, romance, and novel. Students will read from Grimm, Perrault and Jacobs, to name a few.

**Development of the English Novel**

This course will concentrate on contemporary British fiction. Students will read representative novels written since the end of World War II.

**German**

The Teaching of Writing

This course will teach techniques of teaching writing to beginning educators and consider the effectiveness of reinforcing the closely related skills of reading and writing by emphasizing both of them in the initial learning stages.

**Writing Short Fiction**

An advanced seminar/workshop in the writing of short fiction. Students will be expected to produce at least one short story between 3000 and 4000 words over the course of the semester.

**Poetry Writing**

This course will focus on both tradition and experiment. Students will work with a wide variety of raw material and of forms.

Studies in Literature and the Go-Amongs

This course is designed for students who want to read more fiction than is possible in Shakespeare I.

**History of the English Novel**

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Hesburgh to receive Clark Award
Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh, president of Notre Dame, is among three persons receiving Greenville Clark Awards for distinguished public service by a private citizen. The awards honor a New York attorney who before his death in 1967 made major contributions to civil liberties, academic freedom, human rights, world peace, and good government.

The $15,000 prize, dispensed by a fund at Dartmouth College, was shared this year by Hesburgh, Jack Greenberg, and Sydney Kettneridge. Hesburgh has announced that his share will endow a Greenville Clark award at Notre Dame to be given annually to a member of the University community—faculty member or administrator—who serves to advance the causes of peace and human rights.

The Clark Award is similar to the Reinhold Niebuh Award set up in 1972 by Hesburgh with an award from the Netherland government. The Niebuh Award is given annually to a member of the Notre Dame community for work on behalf of social justice.

TANKER EXPLOSION KILLS 33

MANILA Philippines (AP) - An oil tanker exploded in flames and sank in Manila Bay just after it had unloaded a shipment of crude oil yesterday. The Philippine coast guard reported at least 33 persons were missing.

Balitas, coast guard operations officer, said 57 members of the Coast Guard and the Hong Kong-based ship at 26 survivors had been found.

Newspaper reports said the casualties were Indonesian and Hong Kong Chinese crew members, and Filipino security guards.

One newspaper reported from the scene that the two survivors had died at hospitals. Balitas said some Filipinos who lingered in outrigger canoes near ships at anchor also may have perished.

"The explosion was deafening . . . and it shooked through the city," said Rene D. Herrera, safety and fire protection supervisor at the refineries company. "Black smoke rose about 1,000 feet above the ship immediately after the explosion. . . . The fire was burning oil was seen in the water near the ship", he said.

The explosion, which reportedly split the hull of the Feoso Sun in two, occurred off Limay, an industrial complex on the Bataan peninsula 30 miles west of Manila on the western shore of Manila Bay. The tanker was registered in Panama.

The ship's bow protruded from the water where it sank, about 1,000 yards offshore. Fugitives were trying to penetrate the seamen stench of the 30,824 deadweight-ton ship, Balitas said.

Most of the missing were believed trapped in the stern.

Balitas said officials of the Bataan Refinery Corp., which had taken off the cargo of 19,546 metric tons of Chinese crude oil before the explosion, reported the Exxon Sun had returned to its anchorage and was being surveyed by damage specialists the day it occurred.

He said the tanker had been damaged on a previous call, but he did not know where.

Balitas said the ship's captain, Ng Wing Sum of Hong Kong, was reported ashore at the time of the blast to contact the ship's owners, Feoso Sun Tankers, S.A., to get clearance for drydocking the damaged vessel.

"We are conducting an investigation into the cause," Balitas said. "It was empty, and there were forms, and there probably were sparks from some source that set it off."
REQUESTS

WANTED: 5 GA Tenn tix. Family coming to town Saturday night. Please call Bill 234-1765

WANTED: GA tix for Tenn. game. Need to get home to Florida (already sympho) can leave Nov. 17. Call Ray at 225-3096

Wanted: GA tickets to Tenn.

Wanted: GA tickets. Call Sue at 41-5236

WANTED: GA tickets for Tenn. game. Please call 225-3096.


Belles finish third in district tourney

by Beth Huffman
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's volleyball team captured third place in the sectional competition behind Valparaiso and Michigan State College, sending the Belles on to the district tournament. "I thought we played well," said Coach Aitcheson. "The Belles showed that they can play at this level."

Though the Irish often are mentioned for their physical play around the boards, the Saint Mary's credit for coming out and playing "the kind of schedule they games in three-weeks and there no troubles with. They played Bloomington to play Indiana the night after they play us-they have not give." Phelps feels the two improve on the figures this year.

Kathy Tripucka, a 6-7 sophomore from Ft. Wayne, St. Joseph's, heralded for her shooting abilities, and who has sung up in both games during the sectional, is expected to continue in the starting lineup as the Belles face Valparaiso. "The Belles have a good indication of what they can do," says Coach Aitcheson. "We are encouraged to go together."