Panel supports equality in South African labor

CAPE TOWN, South Africa (AP) - A commission today began hearings on its recommendation to end black apprenticeship programs and integrate facilities for black apprentices and journeymen in work areas where whites had previously been restricted. The commission was appointed by the government to consider the possibility of equal pay for black workers and to avoid a major labor-management conflict.

The commission is headed by Nic Hahn, a white South African labor judge, and was a focal point in the litigation surrounding the closure of a railroad yard where black workers are employed. The commission is expected to issue its report in three months.

Callaghan, Thatcher face off

BRITONS go to polls today

LONDON (AP) - Britain's 41 million voters decide today whether the country will continue along a moderate socialist path under the Labourites of Prime Minister James Callaghan or take a sharp turn to the right under the Conservatives of Margaret Thatcher.

The latest opinion poll indicated a fairly even split among the country's 41 million voters, raising the prospect of a hung parliament. With neither the Labourites nor the Conservatives winning an overall majority to govern the country for the next five years.

Four last-minute polls in today's morning newspapers predicted Mrs. Thatcher will topple Callaghan.

Three polls backed a Conservative forecast of a 25 to 30 seat majority in the 635-member House of Commons, while the established Gallup Poll predicted the Tories will win only a slight margin, and probably not enough for an overall majority.

Before the polls were published, Callaghan and Mrs. Thatcher cautiously claimed their parties would triumph.

"We have considerable grounds for cautious optimism," said Mrs. Thatcher at her final pre-election news conference yesterday.

Callaghan closed the campaign after a visit to his own parliamentary district in Cardiff, Wales. "If you vote Conservative you'll vote for change with charm," he said last night. "Tomorrow's vote is going to determine the shape of our society in the 1980s."

Both leaders must run for reelection to the House of Parliament in their own districts. Mrs. Thatcher's own district is in suburban London.

Callaghan has been fighting an uphill battle since a no-confidence vote forced dissolution of Parliament March. Mrs. Thatcher at first seemed confident in her quest to become Europe's first woman prime minister.

But the polls showed that the early 22 percent commanding lead of the Conservatives, or Tories, as they are called, was steadily whittled down during the months of campaigning.

A National Opinion Poll survey taken Monday for the conservative Daily Mail showed Labour taking a 2.9 percent lead over the Conservatives at the 30 percent margin. Some analysts predicted the lead could be two percent by election day, still not enough for a commanding majority.

The parties need at least 318 seats to win a majority. Recent polls have shown the Liberals, who held 14 seats in the last Parliament, gaining ground, apparently at the expense of the Conservatives, who held 282.

Nine years later

Two reflect on Kent State

KENT, Ohio (AP) - It will be nine years tomorrow since a rifle bullet tore through Dean Kahler's left lung and ripped into his spine.

James W. Farris was there, one of the National Guardsmen who opened fire at Kent State University. But Farris fired only into the air.

The two men have different impressions of that day - May 4, 1970.

Kahler lives in Albany, Ohio, with his wife Valerie and works as a consultant for the handicapped at the Industrial Commission of Ohio. He is a 1977 graduate of Kent State with degrees in social studies and secondary education. He was 20 years old and a freshman when he shot.

Kahler said he went through "a sort of spiritual transformation" shortly after he got out of the hospital.

"Since that time, I have tried my hardest to understand what happened and to express my anger at that time," he said.

Farris admits he was excited when he heard his National Guard unit was going to Kent State. He had never been on a college campus.

He recalls now that when he got to campus he was repelled by the arrival of a "liberal" magazine and by the chic, dated appearance of the buildings. He said he immediately knew the students were in the wrong place and that the university was in the wrong hands.

Farris fired only into the air when he saw four students being rounded up by police. He had never had a gun in his hand before.

"In my years here, I have tried to understand what happened," he said. "I am not that young anymore, but try to explain what I felt so many years ago.

With the arrival of a warm day the fountain, erected last fall, in front of O'Keefe found a second use as a classroom. (Photo by Dave Rambach)
NRC discovers additional power plant problems

WASHINGTON (AP)—At least 15 nuclear power stations have problems with coolant pipes that leak small amounts of radioactive water, government regulators said yesterday. The Nuclear Regulatory Commission told that some of the plants have extensive corrosion in the pipes that carry radioactive water. Nine plants have moderate or minor cracking in the pipes.

Darrell Eisenhut, the Nuclear Regulatory Commission’s deputy director of operating reactors, said the problem stems from a chemical reaction in the plants’ steam generators, which causes pipes that are part of the primary cooling system to crack under pressure of the corrosive buildup. The NRC commissioners were told that the so-called pipe “denting,” first discovered in 1976, has become extensive at both nuclear units in Surry, Va., at Turkey Point units 3 and 4 in Florida and at the San Onofre plant in California.

In addition, the Palisades nuclear plant in Michigan has some of the most serious corrosion but, for reasons that can’t be explained, so far only “mini” pipe cracking, he said. NRC officials said the amount of radioactive water leaking from the pipes is closely monitored, and so it does not exceed government-imposed limits. Although “an extremely small amount of the leaks may be moved into steam,” some of which gets into the air, most remains inside the reactor and is eventually decontaminated, said Brian Grimes of the NRC staff.

If the amount of leaking water from a pipe exceeds the government limits— anywhere from 3 gallons to one gallon per minute depending on the plant—the pipe must be closed, Grimes said in a telephone interview.

Figures on leakage from individual power plants were not available.

Grimes said in addition to a concern that how much water is being released, there is a danger that a large number of weakened pipes may impair the cooling system so “if you have a transient or an unexpected fluctuation of pressure or temperature you might make an accident worse.”

Eisenhut, briefing the commissioners, said scientists have found no way to counteract the corrosive action. As a temporary solution, he said, the plants have simply been plugging pipes that develop leaks. He said in some plants as many as one fourth of the pipes are out of use.

Equipped by NRC commissioners, Eisenhut said a plant is capable of operating at full capacity with only one fourth of its steam generator pipes shut down. But he added, “at some point we might want to say enough is enough” and close a plant.

Pilarski holds recital

Karen Pilarski will present her senior voice recital tonight at 8 p.m. in the Little Theatre of Moreau Hall at Saint Mary’s. Katy Eiley will be the piano accompanist. The recital will feature classical selections from Handel, Mozart, Faure, Mahler and Leonard Bernstein’s “I Hate Music.” a cycle of five children’s songs for soprano. The public is invited to attend. From Niles, Ml. Pilarski is a music education major, studying music and Nancy Wandland of the Saint Mary’s department of music. She has performed with the Saint Mary’s Women’s Choir and the Chamber Singers for whom she also acts as assistant conductor. Her most recent appearance as soloist was at Holy Name Cathedral, Chicago, on April 22 during a performance by Women’s Choir.

Pilarski has been nominated by the Saint Mary’s department of music for its teacher excellence in secondary education award.

Weather

Showers and possibly a few thunderstorms ending today with highs in the mid 60s. Partly cloudy tonight and tomorrow with lows tonight in the low to mid 40s and highs tomorrow in the low 60s.

**Wednesday, May 3, 1979 - page 2**
South Bend suspends firemen in sex scandal

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) - Three South Bend firefighters were suspended without pay yesterday for engaging in sexual activity with a teen-age girl on city property, and a city official said more firemen may be involved than originally suspected.

A fourth firefighter was suspended without pay for a related department violation, said Franklin A. Morse II, chairman of the South Bend Board of Public Safety. Morse said the month-long investigation involved a 17-year-old girl who frequently visited fire stations from late August of last year until the end of March, is continued. He said recent developments indicate the "possibility exists that more firemen were involved."

About 40 firemen have taken lie detector tests so far, he said. Suspended yesterday after admitting having sex with the girl were Capt. Edward Palicki, 48, for 46 days; Capts. Daniel O'Neill, 34, for 30 days; and mechanic Charles Harrison, 36, for 50 days. All three also were demoted to private and fined $500.

Fire chief Oscar Van Wieke, who filed the charges Tuesday, had recommended a 75-day suspension for Palicki and 45-day suspensions for O'Neill and Harrison.

Firemen Larry D. Buchanan, 38, was suspended for three days, the same penalty recommended by the chief, for insubordination for failing to take a second lie-detector test.

Three other firefighters were charged with having sexual relations with the girl, and another fireman was charged with a separate departmental disciplinary violation in connection with the investigation, city officials said.

Other firemen accused of having sexual relations with the girl are Fred Jaronik, Paul Saynski and Robert L. Smider Jr. Fireman Chris Switalski was charged with conveying false information to superior officers.

There were allegations some police might have been involved, but Chief Michael Borkowski said an investigation disclosed no evidence of that. Morse urged other firemen involved to come forward, warning of stiffer penalties for those who fail to cooperate.

"If hope our action induces other officers to cooperate so that this cloud over the department can be dispelled," Morse said.

One of the West Bank mayors, Fahed Kawasmeh of Hebron, denounced Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's comment on Tuesday that the West Bank and Gaza Strip belong to Egypt and all Arabs, not to the Palestine Liberation Organization.

"The 100 people in city hall rose to their feet after Kawasmeh said: "We are of one mind that the PLO is our representative-in the past, now, in the future, forever.'"

With that, that Palestinian leaders and others marched out of city hall and walked a mile to the Israeli military government headquarters where an Israeli officer accepted their written protest against the Gust Emumus march. The demonstration ended peacefully.

A late An Tostal arrival was Jim Miller and Lucille The Olympic rescue dog, Lucille is a long-haired basset and a true fan of the "Fighting Irish," who will be at the 1980 Winter Olympic Games in Lake Placid, New York. [Photo by Dave Rumbach]

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**On Independence Day**

**Israelis march on West Bank**

TAPUAH, Occupied West Bank (AP) - Thousands of Israelis celebrating independence day marched through the occupied West Bank yesterday and Prime Minister Menachem Begin reiterated that Jews have the right to settle the disputed lands.

The nationalistic March sparked protests among West Bank Palestinians, who are being shat in a Bi' Zeit demonstration and ten West Bank Palestinians who were shot by Israeli soldiers in Bi' Zeit, 15 miles north of Jerusalem, where about 100 Palestinian youths barricaded the road and threw stones at Israeli cars heading for Tapuah.

Nahal Harch, 18, was hit in the chest by a bullet, and Israeli military sources said Israeli soldiers apparently were not in the area at the time, indicating that an armed Israeli civilian may have fired to break up the rock-throwing.

Morse was reported in good condition after surgery to remove the bullet.

in the heart of the Arab-populated West Bank.

The march was organized by Gush Emunum, an ultranationalist settlement organization which name means "band of the faithful."

Trouble erupted in Bir Zeit, 15 miles north of Jerusalem, when about 100 Palestinian youths barricaded the road and threw stones at Israeli cars heading for Tapuah.

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Harch was reported in good condition after surgery to remove the bullet.

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**APPLICATIONS**

**Applications for Big Sisters of SMC class of 1983 are in the mail.**

**YOU CAN PICK THEM UP AT THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE BY WED., MAY 8TH AT 12:00PM.**

**OC students can pick them up at the student activities office anytime.**
Foes unite against Carter's oil plan

WASHINGTON (AP)-Foes of President Carter's decision to lift controls on oil prices showed unexpected strength yesterday, coming within a single vote of winning a key committee battle to block the plan.

In the most serious attack to date on the plan, key Demo­crats on the House Commerce Committee, including its chair­man, Rep. Harley O. Staggers, D-WV, openly broke ranks with the president and joined a move against decontrol led by Rep. Toby Moffett, D-CN.

Moffett's attempt to attach an oil decontrol prohibition onto a bill authorizing various En­ergy Department programs for fiscal 1980 failed on a 21-21 tie vote in committee.

Meanwhile, the Senate voted 89-3 to give Carter authority to order thermostats in public buildings set to no more than 65 degrees in winter or less than 60 degrees in summer.

Administration officials have indicated the president will invoke this authority once con­gressional action is completed. The House is expected to act on the measure within the next few days.

The closeness of the House committee vote clearly sur­prised both sides and spelled potential trouble for the pres­ident's recent initiative to raise U.S. oil prices to world levels.

Bob Carter forces and de­control foes had predicted be­fore the vote that the stop-de­control move would fail by a wider margin. Before the meeting, Moffett said he could count only 17 votes for his proposal.

Similar efforts were being made in the Senate by the chairman of the Energy Com­mittee, Sen. Henry M. Jackson, D-WA, and Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-MA.

Carter's plan would begin lifting oil price controls on June 1 and gradually phase them out by September, 1981. Some of the additional revenues re­ceived by oil companies would be captured by Carter's pro­posed "windfall profits tax."

Meanwhile, Energy Secre­tary James R. Schlesinger de­fended Carter's energy propos­als to a group of House Republicans, telling them that despite the recent reports of large oil industry profits, the oil industry overall recognizes a profit level of "less than the average U.S. manufacturer.

In a long-hour, free-wheel­ing session, Schlesinger also told the GOP members:

1. The administration would "use whatever powers we have" to guarantee enough diesel fuel is available to farm states so crops can be harvested.

2. Congress should relax the current ban on exporting Alas­ka oil so that anything above the current 1.2 million barrel-a­day production from Alaska's North Slope could be swapped with Japan for a share of Japan's oil from the Mideast.

3. Carter's call for Ameri­cans to drive 15 miles less each week and to conserve other forms of energy has been "a partial failure," but that there are no immediate plans to take mandatory steps to help con­serve gas.

Iran's provisional govern­ment said today would be a day of national mourning for Motahari, a member of the revolutionary regime's secre­t ruling boliburo and the second senior government official to be assassinated within nine days.

Motahari, reputed to be a­mong the most influential of Iran's approximately 100 Shiite Moslem ayatollahs, was shot in the head Tuesday night as he left a dinner party here. He died early yesterday in Torfeh Hospital.

State radio said shops and businesses were closed yester­day in the holy city of Qom and thousands of people mourning Motahari's death marched to Khomeini's residence there.

The broadcast blamed the slay­ing on "counter-revolution­aries."

An anonymous telephone caller told the newspaper "nowhere in the area" was the work of Forghan, the secret organization that claimed to have killed Gen. Mohammad Vali Gharni army chief of staff, on April 23.

The caller said the two kill­ings "are the first step in proving our point." He said Forghan's next victims will be senior government officials and other revolutionary council members.

科学 for the People, Ann Arbor, Mich.
西班牙 Speaking Catholic Commission, Midwest Region, South Bend, Ind.
Toledo Coalition for Safe Energy, Union Farm Workers of America, AFL-CIO, Keene, California
United Farm Workers of America, AFL-CIO, Organizing Convocation of Texas, Victory NOL, State of Huntington, Indiana
West Coast International Longshoremen and Ware­Housemen, San Francisco, California
ENDOSSEURS OF THE STUDENT REFERENDUM AT NOITRE DAME (Partial List)
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Bro. Peter J. Stack, C.S.C.
Bro. E. J. Mac, C.S.C.
Sr. Jane Palm, C.S.J.
Fr. Joseph L. Cahn, C.S.C.
Fr. Daniel J. Cavanagh, C.S.C.
CILA
Catholic Youth Organization, Los Angeles, Calif.
North Dakota Migrant Council
Ohio Citizens for Farm Labor, Cleveland, Ohio
Secretariat for Hispanic Affairs of the U.A. Catholic Conference, Washington, D.C.

ND MEn

Applications are now being taken for those students who wish to assist new SMC students move into the dorms on Saturday, August 25, 1979.

More Info is available at the SMC activities office 41-4319

Martial Arts Demonstration presented by: Toe Kwon Do Club Thurs. May 3 at 7:00pm in ACC Pit sponsored by Japan Club of Notre Dame free admission

FLANNER RECORDS INVENTORY CLEARANCE SALE All $.98LP's only $.42 $8.98LP's only $.52 Prices Good on all LP's instock We will be open all weekend Flanner Records 603 Flanner phone 4256

SUPPORTERS OF THE OHIO FARMWORKERS

American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, Ohio State Council B, Columbus, Ohio
American Federation of Teachers, Toledo, Ohio
Bowling Green State University Student Government Association
Cesar Chavez, President of United Farm Workers of America, AFL-CIO, Keene, California
Clergy and Laity Concerned, Cleveland, Ohio
Commission on Catholic Community Action, Diocese of Cleveland
Commission on Spanish Speaking Affairs, Columbus, Ohio
Committee on Chicano Rights, National City, California
Conference of Major Superiors of Men Religious
Consumers League of Ohio, Cleveland, Ohio
Denver Catholic Community Services
Dept. of Social Action, Archdiocese of Cincinnati
India State Council of LaRaza, Notre Dame, Indiana
Minnesota Migrant Council
National Association of Farm Worker Organizations, Washington, D.C.
National Farm Worker Ministry, Los Angeles, Calif.
North Dakota Migrant Council
Ohio Citizens for Farm Labor, Cleveland, Ohio
Secretariat for Hispanic Affairs of the U.A. Catholic Conference, Washington, D.C.

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Hall Councils: Holy Cross
Morrison
Dillon
Cavanagh
St. Ed's
Satterfield announces

Scholastic names new editors

Dave Satterfield, editor of Scholastic for ‘79-80, has announced his editorial board for the upcoming year. Bob Southard, a junior English major from Troy, MI, will be managing editor. Theresa Rebeck, junior American studies/English major from Cincinnati, OH, will hold the position of production manager, while Lisa Harreberg, a junior English major from Highland Park, IL, and Tom Bakerek, a junior English/psychology major from Mt. Pleasant, PA, will serve as news and fiction editors, respectively.

Tom Wesnthal, junior accounting major from Peoria, IL, has been named Sports Editor. Also newly appointed are Gregory Solman, junior American studies/communication arts major from Carmel, IN, as culture editor; Kari Meyer, junior English writing/speech and drama major from Edwardsville, IL, as Saint Mary’s Editor; Jim Hofman, junior graphic design major from Highland Park, IL, as art editor; and John Dumont, junior English major from Highland Park, IL, as junior copy editor.

For LaFortune

SU proposes video purchase

by Mary Beth Sweeney

Dennis Calahan, Student Union executive staff coordinator, has submitted a proposal to John Reid, director of student activities, for the purchase by the Student Union of a videotape system costing $2,972.

Although Reid was not available for comment, Calahan emphasized that the proposal seemed to like the idea of purchasing the unit. Reid hesitated on giving his full approval to the purchase by the student body’s response to the subject.

Surveys explaining the proposal were distributed in the South Dining Hall last night and will be available tonight in the North Dining Hall. These surveys will give Reid an indication of whether students believe that the purchase of such a videotaping unit would be a worthwhile expenditure by the Student Union. Although the Audio-Visual Department does, in fact, have some videotaping equipment, Calahan emphasized that the need for McCandless to obtain profit, but the major use of the equipment would be for the entertainment and education of the students.

Calahan explained that Student Union is considering the purchase or rental of video-recorded movies to be viewed by students as a cheaper alternative to the mass movie system presently used in the Engineering Auditorium.

The proposed unit initially will consist of a videotape recorder and a 25-inch television set. However, the proposal contains provisions for the expansion of the system if its use is successful. If approved, the unit contractually will be purchased with the remaining funds from this year’s Student Union budget.

Senior Bar establishes building fund

Notre Dame’s Senior Bar will complete its operations this year with a $10,000 profit. This sum will be invested in a fund to be used for building a new club in the future. The terms of this fund have not yet been completed.

This year’s business generated a cash flow of $25,000 in excess of normal expenses. When this amount was added to the final balance from last year, $52,000 was made available to this year’s bar management. Out of this sum, $42,000 was re-invested into Senior Bar for renovations, remodeling and the addition of a stereo system and lighted dance floor.

South Bend, IN, as Art Director; and Ken McAlpine, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photographer.

Completing the editorial board will be Anthony Wallon, sophomore from Aurora, IL, copy editor; Clay Malecker, freshman pre-professional major from Marenisco, IL, layout editor; Dick Wallisch, junior finance major from Elmhurst, IL, business manager, and Kevin Murphy, sophomore finance major from Rockville, MD, advertisement manager.

Dave Satterfield and the members of the editorial board invite students who are interested in being part of Scholastic’s staff next year to contact them. Scholastic, which won the Indiana Intercollegiate Press Association’s award for best News/Feature Magazine, needs production personnel and writers.

After delays

SMC elects hall officers

by Pam Degnan

X-Staff Reporter

Saint Mary’s held final elections last night for hall positions in Augusta, Regina and McCandless Halls.

Running unopposed, Lisa Truskowski assumed the position of Augusta Hall treasurer; Bersey Doyle and Mary Beth Huminek, running without opposition, secured the position of Regina Hall president and vice-president, respectively.

The Leslie Vie/Lori Modler ticket emerged as the victors over the Wilson/Gregan ticket in the McCandless Hall election. Fifty percent of the McCandless residents turned out to vote last night.

Sr. Dinner keeps tradition

The Notre Dame Senior Women’s Dinner will be held Tuesday, May 8. There will be a Sherry Hour from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m. in the Lounge. A buffet dinner sponsored by the Advisory Council of Student Nurses will be served at 6:30 p.m. in the Monogram Room of the Alumni House. Jeanne Swartz will speak. The dinner is a tradition started six years ago to honor the women students at Notre Dame, and this year’s theme will be career and family.

There will be a party at Bridgeport Hall for the ticket holders. Tickets may be purchased today through Friday in LaFortune Lobby from 12 p.m. to 11 p.m.
The purpose of the boycott against Campbell and Libby initiated by Ohio farmworkers is to get official recognition of the Farm Labor Organizing Committee (FLOC) from these companies.

Union recognition is the first step towards any improvement in the wage levels and living conditions of farmworkers in Ohio. Because agricultural workers are not covered by federal legislation such as the NLRA (National Labor Relations Act), they are forced to seek protection of their working rights in union organization. Since legislation is lacking, the union, is, for farmworkers, the legal instrument by which they can voice their concerns and seek to remedy their problems. The students at Notre Dame are being asked to vote to support the farmworkers in this first step towards the negotiating table and the collective bargaining process.

Outside the particular issues involved in the pro-con argument, the Notre Dame student body has asked three other questions:

1. Are we going to jump on the bandwagon with every boycott?

FLOC has been organizing in Ohio for eleven years; FLOC was created and is directed by farmworkers—they ask our support. Notre Dame students will not jump on any bandwagon. The issues have been thoroughly presented on both sides and the education process has been monitored by the administration. The boycott is not from peer pressure or idle concern. It is concerned with the education process and the need for empowerment of legally unprotected farmworkers.

2. Will the products be replaced?

Notre Dame is located in the Nestle issue and now there is no hot chocolate. Sigg will attempt to replace all boycotted products. The Notre Dame business department will not release information on the exact number or amount of coffee, cocoa, or bench that there are no Libby products in the Notre Dame campus. The Notre Dame student body has asked three other questions:

3. How do boycotts achieve higher wages for us, right now?

Currently farmworkers receive between 19 and 24 cents per pound for tomatoes. If Campbell and Libby raise prices on their tomato products by one cent and directed that extra revenue to farmworkers, the farmers could pay $1.37 per ton. This is a significant increase in earnings for the farmworkers. However, many variables affecting prices such as the weather, the type and kind of tomato grown. The higher prices Campbell pays are based on the price paid to the corporation, and the price paid can be obtained from the corporation's side of the FLOC boycott.

The boycott campaign would have us believe that FLOC is a relatively new union. FLOC has 2,000 farmworker members, and claims over 75 percent of pickers on the Campbell and Libby farms. FLOC has helped to direct their efforts against the large tomato companies, such as Hunt and Hunte, while smaller canneries such as Hinte and Hunts have not been boycotted. Beyond this, Campbell would not agree to unions and is not willing to vote by all workers a higher wage.

FLOC is not opposed to the progress of technological innovations. But they take issue with the way that the implementation of agricultural machinery has progressed. The various repercussions that the companies dismiss when making arguments for efficiency and greater efficiency. FLOC points out that, in particular, the large scale growers, the farm owners, who are not the major beneficiaries of mechanization research, much less the farmworkers, the small farmers, small business owners and employees.

It is paradoxical that the mechanization, the farm laborers, are the excuse for whatever shortcomings great schools (schools engaged in agricultural research with the use of public funds) usually call upon agriculture to improve. It is the responsibility of the public and private sector to produce our products. The obvious economic advantage enjoyed by California must be reversed in the Ohio tomato industry. The labor is genuine and the machinery is cumbersome. The mechanization of agriculture is waste.

2. We seek the goodwill of all the people involved in the tomato industry. To continue with the boycott, it is important to establish the working relations with Campbell Soup Company and other suppliers who are in a position to help us.

3. We implore both suppliers and their employees to take responsibility for the workers in Ohio. FLOC claims 1,097 members out of the 10,000 workers involved in the tomato harvest. However, the sponsors should be more involved in the consumer process of the business.

In conclusion, the boycott is as much for the workers of California as the workers of Ohio who are hardest hit by the strike. The California tomato industry is the biggest competitor to the tomato industry in Ohio as well as other states. Ohio is second only to California in tomato production, but it is a distant second. In California, the average price was almost 80 percent of the California price, compared to 7 percent in Ohio. The competitive struggle for California's produce has grown more and more intense over the years. California has more than 20,000 farm workers, and in California there has been an almost 100 percent boycott since 1977. Ohio began organizing too late, and the mechanization of the tomato industry is not as advanced as California.

The competitive edge that California enjoys has been partly due to the recent formation of the Farm Labor Organizing Committee (FLOC) in California. It has been successful in forcing Campbell Soup Company, a large tomato producer and processor, to raise the price paid to farmworkers for the crop. The Campbell company will pay more than $1.37 per ton for tomatoes, which has already doubled the price. This boycott has already achieved its objective.

The boycott is directed at the Ohio tomato industry, the biggest competitor to California, and the Ohio tomato industry will not accept the same deal as California. It is paradoxical that the mechanization, the farm laborers, are the excuse for whatever shortcomings great schools (schools engaged in agricultural research with the use of public funds) usually call upon agriculture to improve.

Campbell Soup Company
Social awareness impressive

Dear Editor:

Last June marked my personal return to the Notre Dame campus after an absence of 13 years. The first thing to impress me was the pageantry of the campus.

The thing that really impressed me was the involvement of students in the activities of voluntary groups such as the Hunger Coalition, Amnesty International, Right to Life, CILA, Voluntary Services, and the Neighborhood Study Help.

I think that the social awareness of students has greatly increased over that of students when I was here before.

Of course, this might also be a sign of my decreasing awareness of social issues. At any rate, congratulations, and keep it up. Perhaps next year there will even be a group against the arms race.

Brother William Mauers, C.S.C.

Morbidity: A social issue

Editor's Note: The following letter was being dealt with by the farmworkers, and a copy of it is afforded in the Equipment section.

Dear Editor:

And when, I wonder, will Mr. Muckenhirn have "the knowledge of the social and the social awareness of students has greatly increased over that of students when I was here before."

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Of course, this might also be a sign of my decreasing awareness of social issues. At any rate, congratulations, and keep it up. Perhaps next year there will even be a group against the arms race.

Brother William Mauers, C.S.C.

Morbidity: A social issue

Editor's Note: The following letter was being dealt with by the farmworkers, and a copy of it is afforded in the Equipment section.

Dear Editor:

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Brother William Mauers, C.S.C.
Sr. Marita's Primary Day School

John G. McDermott

program but it works through the State and the State works through the city. Sr. Evodine said, "It seems that every time we try to do something here we run into a stumbling block right in South Bend."

With the operational costs of the school reaching almost $30,000 a year, the Sisters must constantly search for donations to keep the school open. This year they started a fund-raising campaign that is searching for 200 individuals, groups, or businesses to help support next year's program with $100.00 each.\n
Joseph McGaggart, the Associate Director of Campus Ministry and one of 17 members of the Board of Directors at the school, pointed out that the $100.00 supports one child for six weeks. Along with Campus Ministry, other groups that have made tax deductible contributions include the Congregation of Holy Cross, Saint Mary's and the Notre Dame Student Government Fund.

"We've always had help from Notre Dame, in fact, Prof. Nick Fiore, chairman of the Metallurgical Engineering Department, has been a member of our board from the very beginning," Sr. Evodine said. Some 90 ND-SMC students volunteer two hours a week as tutors reading to the children, supervising play activities, correcting papers, mending books and doing anything else that needs to be done. Under the very capable leadership of Ed Loughery, who was in charge of the volunteers this year, the program was most successful whether or not it has been in the past. "We had a tremendous group this year and Ed was simply great," Sr. Evodine said. With the election of Tom Jacobi as the group leader, the group is expected to be just as successful as last year.

The "little folks' can be rough to handle sometimes and there are days when they can really wear a person's patience down, but as Sr. Evodine says, "when you know the child's background and the fact that they have been exposed to every evil, you can overlook so much. These children don't get too much love and they are very affective, the spontaneous praise all over you when you give them a little affection. They always want to know if they can help you. Really they're sweet kids. They're little devils sometimes but you have to love them!"

Giving everything they have to a project that takes so much time and energy and has so few rewards, the person really has to love are Sr. Marita and Sr. Evodine.
Peter Gridon shows some willing students a few of the basics.

Brother David tutors in the library.

Tom Jacob, next year's group leader, lends a hand.
**US Steel proposes price hike**

PITTSBURGH (AP) - U.S. Steel Corp. chairman David Roderick yesterday said the company could raise steel prices by about 3 percent in the third quarter and still meet federal guidelines.

"The head of the nation's largest steel producer also said the company might not be able to afford a proposed $1.5 billion mill at Conneaut, Ohio, unless cost-price relationships improve," Roderick said.

"There is no question that costs are continuing to rise," Roderick said in his first press conference since he replaced ailing Edgar Speer as chairman last week.

They (higher costs) are just economic facts of life and ultimately they will have to reflect themselves in the marketplace in the price of steel," he said.

Because steel is used so widely in the American economy, government inflation fighters have traditionally kept a close eye on its prices. U.S. Steel is a recognized pace setter because of its dominance in the marketplace.

Under President Carter's guidelines, U.S. Steel may raise prices in periodic adjustments by 8.3 percent in the year ending Sept. 30.

"We really have no meaning­ful room under the guidelines to make any price adjustments in the current quarter, but over the balance of the (guideline) year, there is something in the range of 2 to 3 percent," Roderick said.

The steel industry's financial condition must improve before massive projects, such as the proposed Conneaut plant, which would be the world's largest steel mill, can be built, he said.

"This country needs green­field sites," he said, referring to new plants. "Steel demand is growing at a rate of about 2.5 percent a year and we are the only major industrialized country in the world that can't supply our own domestic requirements."

"Are Conneauts going to be built? Yes, they will ... but when you get a cost-price relationship in place that will warrant that type of massive investment," he added.

What's needed, Roderick said, is protection against foreign steel dumping, a tax climate that would increase capital investments and "an attitude on the part of the govern­ment that steel must be permis­sive to have prices in the marketplace without jockeying and other restraints...to pro­vide an adequate profit mar­gin."

Roderick said it was unlikely U.S. Steel would seek federal financing help as Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel Corp. did when it asked for a guaranteed loan package of $140 million to build a new rail mill.

"I don't like it (federal help). If you review the history of the nationalizations that have taken place in places like Spain, Italy and France, the first step is to get federal guarantees," he said.

On the topic of imports, Roderick conceded that the amount of foreign steel enter­ring the United States is down substantially over the first three months compared with the same period last year.

"The trigger price mecha­nism does appear to become more effective and for that we are very pleased," he said.

TPN sets minimum prices at which imported steel may be sold. Violations are supposed to trigger a Treasury Depart­ment investigation. The Carr­ter administration set up the pro­gram last year to counteract complaints by domestic produ­cers that foreign mills were selling their products here for less than it cost to produce them.

On the company's dealings with China, Roderick said, the sale of 100,000 tons of tubular goods will be delivered as scheduled in July.

He said U.S. Steel is looking ahead to further sales of such products, but that with the potential decontrol of domestic oil he said the company "is cautious about taking on sub­stantial tonnage until we are satisfied that the needs of domestic customers can be satisfied."

**Michigan Club hosts social gathering**

The Notre Dame Club of Grand Rapids, MI, will host a social gathering tonight at 9 p.m. in the basement of Alumni Hall. All students from the Grand Rapids area are invited to attend.

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Oklahoma tornadoes kill one, destroy property

LAHOMA, Okla. (AP)-Tornadoes ripped through northwestern Oklahoma Wednesday, killing at least one person and wrecking a school, a city hall and more than 40 homes. The heaviest damage was reported in this tiny town of 299 residents, where the tornado struck at just before 6 p.m., ripping the roof from the school.

Thunderstorms dumped 6 inches of water in the building. Other twisters were sighted in nearby communities, and some damage was reported in Enid, just east of Lahoma.

The storm that accompanied the tornadoes swept through the nearby communities of Meno, Perry Avenue and Waunka, bringing flooding and winds up to 75 mph in some areas. Baseball-size hail was reported smashing through windows near Waynoka.

The Enid Oklahoma Highway Patrol office said a rural Meno woman died when a twister destroyed her house. Another resident of the house was taken to a hospital.

The tornado ripped a path through Lahoma, destroying the City Hall, school and more than 40 houses and mobile homes, authorities said.

**Big Brothers/Big Sisters meet today**

Students interested in joining Big Brothers/Big Sisters organization are invited to attend the final orientation/training session of this school year. The session will take place on Tuesday, May 8, at 7 p.m. in the group's St. Joseph County office at 1011 E. Madison St. (between Eddy St. and St. Joseph Hospital). The session will last approximately one and one-half to two hours.

Students who have completed the orientation program and have an application on file will have a better chance of being matched with little brothers or sisters when they return to campus in August.

Applications are available in room 575 Dillon Hall. For more information, contact Tim Koch at 1850 or 1775.

[continue from page 1]

"He (Reid) told us right from the beginning that he wasn't convinced (that the proposal would be approved), but that he'd listen," Vita recalled. "But at the end of the meeting, he left little doubt that he would not change his mind."

Reid was unavailable for comment, but an official in his office noted that no statement had been issued on the food sales issue.

"I'm surprised that he (Reid) hasn't given us a definite answer," remarked Rick Goble, a student government executive coordinator who was present at the meeting. "I don't think we were asking too much. It (the proposal) was a good compromise," he added.

Vita, who authored a recent statement on the food sales situation, stated, "Student government will actively seek alternatives in the future on the merchandising policy," but added, "This decision severely limits our options.

"No one's going to be terribly affected, but that isn't the thing. It's the principle, not the practice, that bothers us," Vita observed, adding, "I don't think that increasing regulation in this area is warranted..."

According to Vita, five halls currently are selling non-food items in their food sales.

Tony Roberts, manager of Flanner Food Sales, reported that his outlet is selling only two non-food items - cigarettes and magazines.

"Reid told me that we can go on selling non-food items the rest of this year," Roberts said, explaining that such sales have been approved so that outlets can sell out their stock. "But next year, the ban (on non-food items) will be in place," he added.

"Starting next year, the vice-president for student affairs will be able to enforce it (the ban) pretty reasonably," Vita predicted, adding, "The recrudes, though, will be the agents of enforcement."
The Observer Thursday, May 3, 1979 - page 12

... Kent State

Students vote today on OFSC question

A referendum deciding whether to initiate a campus-wide boycott of Campbell's and Libby-McNeill products is being held today. Undergraduates may vote in their respective halls between 11:15 a.m. and 1:00 p.m., and between 5:00 and 6:00 p.m. Off-campus students will be able to vote in the lobby of LaFortune during these same hours. Graduate students may vote between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. in the Library concourse.

The referendum is sponsored by the Ohio Farmworkers Support Committee on campus which was formed in early February to deal with migrant farmworker difficulties in northern Ohio.

Guard reports. A 13-second fusillade stilled the din of an anti-war protest.

Because Farriss said he fired two rounds, he was among defendants in the damage suit brought by wounded students and their parents. But he was dismissed as a defendant after attorneys for those filing suit were satisfied he had fired at anyone only up in the air.

"I saw no necessity in firing straight ahead," he said. He added that when he saw what had happened, he cried.

"Because of my faith, I think I look at things differently," he said recently. "I don't agree with people who think we should have opened up and shot every student in sight. But I also don't think the guardsmen given there are a fair shake in the media."

"It seems like newspapers and television have tried to make the guardsmen out as monsters".

Farriss said that experience has changed his plans about the education of his son and four daughters.

"After that I made up my mind I'd never send my children to Kent State or any state school. I'll send them to a Christian school," said Farriss, who lives on a farm near here.

He left the Army National Guard in 1971 but recently joined the Air National Guard.

Woodwind concert tonight

The Notre Dame Flute Ensemble and Trombone choir will be featured in a woodwind concert tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Crowley Recital Hall. Mike McCann, Jim DeJager and Bruce McCaffrey also will perform. The presentation will include jazz, contemporary, romantic and classical selections.

Skydiving meeting

The Notre Dame Skydiving Club will hold a meeting for all members in the LaFortune Theatre tonight at 7 p.m. Topics to be discussed will be club management for next year and trips to Marshall for experienced jumpers to complete additional jumps this year. Information also will be provided on training classes to be held during the next two weekends for any students interested in learning how to jump.

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The Hammes
Notre Dame Bookstore
San Antonio eliminates Sixers

SAN ANTONIO, Texas (AP)—George Gervin and Larry Kenon combined for 60 points, but the Dallas-San Antonio franchise, sends the Spurs skating a playoff with a 111-108 victory over Philadelphia in the last game of a National Basketball Association Eastern Conference semi-final series. The victory, which ended a 30-year playoff losing streak by the Dallas-San Antonio to franchise, sends the Spurs against Washington in the best-of-seven Eastern Conference Finals. Gervin, the NBA's scoring champion, exploded for 35 points and Kenon had 27-18 of them in the second half. San Antonio, which had led by as many as 18 points in the second quarter, lost the lead in the fourth quarter but tied it at 104 with 1:59 remaining when Mark Ollinger hit one of two free throws. Thirty-two seconds later, Gervin sank a free throw to put San Antonio ahead by a point. Green was then foiled by Philadelphia's Bobby Jones with 1.04 left. Green hit both free throws to give the Spurs a three-point edge, 107-104. After Julius Erving pulled Philadelphia to within one point, Green blocked in a 20-foot jumper to extend San Antonio's lead to 109-106. Gervin put the game out of reach with a pair of free throws with 11 seconds remaining, igniting the sellout crowd of more than 16,000.

...NFL

from page 13

Richard Johnson, The Bayonne, N.J., native is not quick or fast, but he's a mass and tough, he should start right away for Detroit.

Los Angeles Rams—The Rams have their usual two first round choices and they use this one to take Clemson's Jerry Butler. Butler will add needed depth to the Rams receiver corps. This pick comes from Oakland via the Monte Jackson trade.

San Diego Chargers—Don Coryell's troops need a tight end. They tab the second best TE available: Baylor's Ron Lee.

Kansas City Chiefs—The Chiefs bottom out, at the bottom of the bottom half, but got a good one in the running backs Kenny King and Willie McClendon, quarterback Steve Fuller, defensive linemen Jesse Baker and Reggie Lewis, and the two in the middle Lawrence Johnson and Rick Sanford.

Washington—The pick of the day as they select Mark Kilroy, the Notre Dame right guard. Kilroy, the fifth pick overall, will add needed depth to the Ram receiver corps. This pick comes from the New England Patriots via the Monte Jackson trade.

...Irish

from page 16

The teams have been very close in the final four rounds. The provocations were that Philadelphia's Bobby Jones had 20 free throws in the second half, and he hit only one of them. As far as the Sixers were concerned, Bob Golic was inside the loop in the last meeting, but he was never in the loop in this one.

Don't be fooled by the nice records, the Sixers have been a jinx team this year. Their one and only victory was against Washington in the 10-year playoff losing streak by the Dallas-San Antonio franchise, sends the Spurs skating a playoff with a 111-108 victory over Philadelphia in the last game of a National Basketball Association Eastern Conference semi-final series. The victory, which ended a 30-year playoff losing streak by the Dallas-San Antonio to franchise, sends the Spurs against Washington in the best-of-seven Eastern Conference Finals. Gervin, the NBA's scoring champion, exploded for 35 points and Kenon had 27-18 of them in the second half. San Antonio, which had led by as many as 18 points in the second quarter, lost the lead in the fourth quarter but tied it at 104 with 1:59 remaining when Mark Ollinger hit one of two free throws. Thirty-two seconds later, Gervin sank a free throw to put San Antonio ahead by a point. Green was then foiled by Philadelphia's Bobby Jones with 1.04 left. Green hit both free throws to give the Spurs a three-point edge, 107-104. After Julius Erving pulled Philadelphia to within one point, Green blocked in a 20-foot jumper to extend San Antonio's lead to 109-106. Gervin put the game out of reach with a pair of free throws with 11 seconds remaining, igniting the sellout crowd of more than 16,000.
... SMC honors athletes

The Daily Crossword

Molarity

Michael Molinelli

Tracksters nipped at SW Michigan

Fencing coach Michael De- Cicco also announced his mono-
gram awards during the pro-
gram and then recognized two
team members deserving of special mention. Sharon Mc-
Tear and Twila Kitchen won first and second place at the West
Indiana Divisional, making them eligible for the nationals. That
competition will be held in June at the Air Force Academy
in Colorado Springs.

Marsha Boyd and Susan
Smigenge received their third
trophy of Intercollegiate
from the sailing club and coach Jane
Lammers. Both women were
recognized as having made
major contributions to the club
during the time in which they
served as active members.

The softball team highlighted
the awards presentation by
serenading the crowd with a
song of its own creation.

Anthony Black, coach for the
team presented his five seniors
with third-year monograms,
the five include Janine Cle­
ment, Amy Karklewicz, 
Liz Arets, Diane Klucka, 
and Susie Nichols. Black reflected
a little on the team’s dismal luck
with the weather, commenting
on the eight games that had
cancelled. The team hopes to
face Ball State and weather permi­
ning, at Bloomington today in the
first round of the state
championships. Black’s team present­
ed two shirts as gifts for their
coach, one sporting “Doc” and
the other, “Tony the Tiger.”

Karen Grummel presented
the monograms to four recog­
nizing also three girls who
were victorious in the state
competition last fall. Perry
Brecken and Lindsey Riehl won
the competition at third doubles
and Carmel Mezza was first in
singles. The lone senior for the team, which compiled a
10-1 fall record, is Lindsey
Mall.

Other intercollegiate sports
presenting awards were the
Volleyball team, coached by
Wilma Ansches and Barry
Marroni, the gymnastics
interest group, coached by
Robert Moorer, the swimming
team, and the skiing team who
awarded Muggs Dequilla her
fourth year monogram.

Leslie Murdock, Sports
Commissioner at Saint Mary’s
presented the Intramural awards.
The A.N.T.S. were recognized
as the basketball team’s
winners and captain Mary Dom­
box received the team’s awards.
Fourth Southern Com­
fort won the volleyball
tournament, captained by Lisa
Benny. Diane Klucka was
awarded as the winner of the
rugby competition and Mary
Agnes Carey took the tennis
title.

The Athletic Director at
Saint Mary’s, Kathy Cordes served
as Mistress of Ceremonies while
Fr. Kraus celebrated the opening and closing prayers.

The Observer - Sports

Thursday, May 3, 1979 - page 14

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Whalen disclosed to her audi­
ence that athletics were continu­
ously a part of the curriculum at
Saint Mary’s. According to the
speaker the primary reason for
Saint Mary’s moving from Ber­
tran in 1855 to the present site
was the advantage students
would be given of swimming in
the Saint Joe River.

In 1862 Bertran Hall was con­
structed and students par­
ticipated in a few athletic
events there. Then, in 1892
Saint Angela’s Hall, a gym and
auditorium was constructed.
The new hall was used more
and more as an auditorium and
the school found themselves
with little athletic space avail­
able.

After a roof cave-in of one of
the school’s halls Angela was
inspected and pronounced un­
safe. For a time gym classes
were conducted in the South
Regina Lounge. The growing
need for an athletic facility was
recognized and plans for a new
hall at Saint Mary’s began to
unfold. The edifice was criti­
cized because of its unique
modern structure and design,
but upon completion the new
Angela Athletic Facility was
hailed by many, including the
American Institute of Architect­
ture.

Sr. Raphaela closed her por­
tion of the program with a
quotation from the Holy Father,
Pope John Paul II, “be good
students, citizens and Chris­
tians.”
Waldorf will be screening the Giants to pick a quarterback. The same choice, know him as "The Quarterback Samoan," Washington State's super passer and satisfy their fans.

St. Louis Cardinals–The Cards were hurt by the loss of Terry Mcgwire, so they grab the draft's top back, LSU's Charles Alexander. Scouts say this has potential in unlimited. He stands 6-1, weighs 220 and runs the 40-yard dash in 4.4 seconds. If he's got the same skills as his father, he should become an excellent pass rusher.

Chicago Bears–The Bears then quickly grab Arizona State defensive tackle. His 40-yard dash is 4.5-4.6. He provides more weight before he can play in end the pro ranks but, in time, he should become an excellent pass rusher.

Los Angeles Rams–They know the Rams need linemen and he has his choice of all the offensive linemen available. He selects Paul Varriale of Gamesville, Kentucky for last season's memorable battle. He was the player who left both sides with all over the field. The result was for his devastating blocks. He could play either tackle or guard for the Lions.

New Orleans Saints–Like the Lions, the Saints need offensive linemen, so they grab OT Kirk Dennis of Temple University. The Ninny Lion played both tackle and center during the past three years for Joe Perry.

Cincinnati Bengals–With the choice they obtained from Washington, the Bengals pick the guard they have been looking for during the past few seasons: Greg Roberts of Oklahoma. The Outstanding Trophy winner should serve right at tackle or guard.

Cleveland Browns–Owner Modell has repeatedly said that the Browns are only a tackle or guard for the Lions. He can play either end or tackle and should be another pick for their back. His skills are rated by Modell as the best in the draft. New York Jets–The Jets spend almost all of their allotted time debating whether to pick Don Smith or Orta Anderson, both of Miami. They finally opt for Smith, a defensive tackle. He should be a valuable coach Walt Michaels to return to the four-man defensive line which he prefers.

Green Bay Packers–The Packers then immediately select Texas punter placekicker Ronnie Enderle. He could be the replacement for the injured.

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**Sports**

**TO THE PAGE**

**Much talent, few stars as NFL draft arrives**

Well it’s time for the annual National Football League players draft. The draft is just beginning and the football column proving the first year and a half of the draft for the past three years, I think that’s so appropriate. I can write about the NFL draft story every year. The NFL draft is being held in the Starlight Room of the Waldorf-Astoria and begins at 10 a.m. eastern daylight time.

This year’s draft has been described by most pro scouts as treacherous: there is plenty of talent but very few sure-fire stars. Here is my view of what might happen on today’s first round:

**Buffalo Bills**—The Bills have this pick courtesy of San Francisco in the O.J. Simpson trade. They would do no doubt, draft Tom Coastine, Ohio State’s star middle linebacker. Head Coach Chuck Knox needs to build a solid defense and there is no better player to start with than Coastine.

**Kansas City Chiefs**—Marv Levy is another head coach who has made defense his first priority, so he picks Collegiate defensive tackle Mike Bell. Bell suffered a knee injury this past fall, but doctors say he’s O.K. Before his injury he was considered the top defensive lineman that was available. As a junior he played next to, and was considered better than, Al ‘Bubba’ Baker, who was named the NFC rookie of the year.

**Cincinnati Bengals**—Once again the Bengals have a couple of prime picks. With this one they grab Missouri tight end Kevin Winslow, who may be the best tight end prospect since Russ Francis. The 6-5, 245 pounder should be on the level of Francis and the top defensive lineman in this class by a wide margin. As a freshman had phenomenal success and the fencers

**Chicago Bears**—The Bears would have loved to get Winslow, but they draft St. Louis’ Barry Krauss; he makes the fans forget Butkus (who could!), but he is a solid player. This pick was Tampa Bay’s, which the Bears obtained in the Wally Chambers’ deal.

**Miami**—The Fighting Irish football team ventured to Wrigley Field in Chicago. In the second round they dropped a pair of narrow decisions to illnesses at Chicagoland Circle, 4-3 and 9-7. Notre Dame was victimized by the long ball in both contests, with catcher Mike Stopka dotting two.