Lewis - The Observer

Vol. XIV, No. 110

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

Thursday, March 20, 1980

Lewis accuses Registrar of hampering vote drive

Laura Larmore
Senior Staff Reporter

As the May 6 Indiana primary nears, County Registrar Coreen Wroblewski continues to make "difficult as possible," according to Paul Lewis, executive coordinator and head of the campus voter registration drive. At present, the effort has signed approximately 1,500 voters of an initial goal of 2,500.

After requesting 30 authorized deputy registrars and 1,500 registration forms, the Notre Dame group received 4 deputies and 100 forms. This has seriously hampered registration efforts, Lewis said. An additional problem is the Registrar's stipulation that to obtain one other form, one must be turned in.

"We wanted to blitz the campus, in the dorms and dining halls," Lewis explained. "But these problems have made it virtually impossible. If we started in the dining hall at 5:00 we'd have to stop at 5:15 when we ran out of forms," he continued.

The registration drive began last Wednesday on the campus. The group has worked one day in the dining hall, Lewis said. Lewis stressed that a student can temporarily register his home state registration in order to register in "They could reregister at home this summer, in time for the November election," he said.

Lewis cited evidence from Wroblewski that other minority groups in South Bend are more fairly treated. The black community has 27 deputies and the League of Women Voters was allowed 400 registration forms, he reported.

Wroblewski justified the discrepancy with several reasons. "The process of the forms failed to meet the requirement by the court," she said. Lewis.

As a second reason, the Registrar challenged student residency. "Why does she allow any student registration at all," Wroblewski charged. According to Richard L. Hill, City Attorney, Notre Dame residents do not require registration requirements.

Wroblewski also maintained her office is understaffed. The student group is trying to be as helpful as possible with registration procedures, Lewis defended.

[continued on page 6]

McCambridge attacks alcohol abuses

by Earl Rix

Academy award winning actress, Mercedes McCambridge challenged students to confront their alcoholic consciences in an emotional attack on contemporary attitudes concerning alcohol and alcohol abuse last night in the library auditorium.

McCambridge blasted those who tolerate alcohol abuse in their families and among their friends. "Nobody becomes an alcoholic overnight. You are part of the family or the employer. To the degree that you tolerate an alcoholic, you are responsible for it."

She defined alcoholism as a disease and cited medical research supporting biochemical predisposition to alcoholism. "I personally believe that it is largely inherited," McCambridge said.

A girl in the audience did not initially accept the concept of biological causation and described a friends who drinks too much because she is lonely.

"What is important is why you drink," McCambridge responded, "If it does not affect your house or his or her best interest. To a shocked audience, McCambridge said that the girl who drank to relieve her loneliness was indeed an alcoholic. She then accused the audience of "doing a dance around the alcoholic." It makes us think how far we have gone in reducing the stigma," she said. The questioner was speechless.

In criticizing the stigma attached to alcoholism, McCambridge described the segregation of alcoholism. "She before the Senate in an attempt to call attention to the disease as the 'life of morning of my life. My disease is us legal as diabetes, under the law. Alcoholism is the only disease where the victim is held responsible for the treatment," she charged.

"We are eminently salvageable, and well worth the while," McCambridge said about alcoholics. She challenged the audience to control their alcoholic friends and to love that person. "We will feel sorry for the alcoholic in the drunk tank," she charged.

Lewis accuses Registrar of hampering vote drive

The Observer

House works on balanced budget

WASHINGTON (AP) - The House Budget Committee got to work yesterday on a 1981 federal budget proposal that includes a $1.4 billion surplus and tax reductions opposed by the Carter Administration at this stage of the war on inflation.

Rep. Robert N. Giaimo, D.-Conn., chairman of the House budget panel, presented the proposal with a declaration that rising inflation "makes a balanced budget imperative." Giaimo's proposal, which will serve as the framework for House spending, adds $15.9 billion in new spending cuts, including an end to Saturday mail delivery and the state share of federal revenue-sharing program that would eliminate aid to states.

Administrations officials said the president has yet to make final decisions on most of the cuts.

Meanwhile, House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill, D-Mass., and about a dozen Democratic members of the House Appropriations Committee met Wednesday with Carter to discuss the processing of his spending plan.

The committee chairman, Rep. Jamie L. Whitten, D-Miss., later told reporters the group urged the president to set broad spending targets and permit appropriations subcommittees to decide the details.

At a Washington meeting, Carter had agreed, Whitten said, "You...

[continued on page 6]

Talks with Carter Begin, Sadat to visit Washington

WASHINGTON (AP) - Prime Minister Menachem Begin of Israel and President Anwar Sadat of Egypt will visit Washington for separate talks with President Carter in April, White House officials announced yesterday.

White House press secretary Jody Powell, announcing the new move in the begging-dollars talks over Palestinian autonomy, said the dates for the meetings had not been set.

Powell said the Israeli and Egyptian leaders would visit Washington "to review the progress and pace of autonomy negotiations for the West Bank and Gaza." The negotiations are being conducted in accordance with the principles of the Camp David accord, "which the three leaders signed in September 1978, Powell said.

The agreements reached between the United States, Israel and Egypt provided for negotiations to settle the question of Palestinian autonomy on the West Bank of the Jordan River and the Gaza Strip. Arab territories occupied by Israel following the 1967 Middle East war.

Israel, Egypt and the United States have agreed to accelerate the pace of the negotiations on self-rule for the 1.2 million Palestinians of the occupied West Bank of the Jordan River and Gaza Strip. But it appears...

[doublefoot]

...ND family life - Page 8
EVANSVILLE. Ind. (AP) - Former Mayor Russell G. Lloyd, a 47-year-old attorney and father of six, was gunned down in the living room of his home yesterday and doctors said his chances of survival were "very minimal." A 36-year-old woman seen driving away from the house in a pickup truck was arrested about an hour later.

Sculptor demonstrates mettle in first-ever bronzed elephant

OL PEITH RANCH, Kenya (AP) - New sculptor Mihal Fil, trying to make art history as the first to cast a live elephant in bronze, found a big bull in the bush yesterday, had drugged and made a mold from life as the sedated pachyderm lay amid thorn trees on this game preserve. "It's easy. I feel very relaxed," the sculptor said as he stood on the elephant's ear during the two-hour moldmaking process, after which the gargoyle animal wandered back into the wilderness. It was one of Kenya's most bizarre wildlife expeditions, but one the sculptor hopes will serve a good cause.

Weather

Partly cloudy throughout morning, with low of 41. Rain likely to decrease later today, high in the mid-fifties. Chance of precipitation ten percent in the morning, 60 percent in the evening.

Campus

12 noon LUNCH "justice in the classroom," university committee for education for justice, LIBRARY LOUNGE.
1:15 p.m. EXHIBITION "ceramics," Patricia Brophy, ISIS GALLERY.
3 p.m. MEETING "open alcohol anonymous meeting," alcohol education council, SMC, SMC CLUBHOUSE.
4:15 p.m. MEETING school of irish studies program, 207 O'SHAUGHNESSY HALL.
4:30 p.m. BIOLOGY DEPT. SEMINAR "freshwater protozoan communities-random aggregations of species or structured systems?" Dr. John Cairns, Jr., Virginia Polytechnic Institute.
6:10 p.m. MEETING, "leadership training class," campus crusade for Christ, LEWIS HALL REC ROOM.
6:30 p.m. SOFTBALL MEETING "women's softball meeting" general meeting for those women who want to play fastpitch softball, LITTLE THEATRE, LAFORTUNE.
7, 9, 11 p.m. FILM, "mony python and the holy grail," sponsored by the water polo club, ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM.
7 p.m. FILM, "movies on islamic religion," CARROLL HALL, SMC.
7 p.m. MEETING, "officer's elections," nd historical society, RM. 118 O'SHAHG.
7:30 p.m. JAPANESE FILM SERIES, "hara-kiri," dept. of speech, drama, and modern and classical languages, WASHINGTON HALL.
7:30 p.m. LECTURE, "italian drawings in the collection of janos scholz," Dr. Joseph Rushon, ART GALLERY.
8 p.m. LECTURE, "what if education were like poetry?" Prof. Stephen Rogers, MEMORIAL LIBRARY LOUNGE.
8 p.m. MASTER LECTURE SERIES, "mental structure in past and present perceptual theory." Dr. Julian Hochberg.
8 p.m. LECTURE, "alcohol use and abuse," Theresa Kline, director alcohol council of south bend and dr. Robert Nelson, SMC CLUBHOUSE.
9-11 p.m. CONCERT, "naza open stage," sign in at 9 p.m. NAZ.
10 p.m. MEETING, "floc support group meeting," floc supporters at nd, LAFORTUNE BALLROOM.

Right to Life stresses education

by Tim Vercellotti

One of the main objectives of the Notre Dame Saint Mary's Right to Life group is the education of students on the abortion issue. This pro-life organization carried its campaign one step further by presenting a program entitled "A Seminar of Abortion" last night in Walsh Hall.

Mary Anne Hughes, the coordinator of the group, narrated a slide presentation based on the work of Dr. and Mrs. Jack Willke, who are leaders in the fight for a human life amendment.

The seminar treated two questions, one dealing with the point at which life begins, the other concerning the protection of human life.

Hughes discussed the development of the embryo, mentioning the human body's functions such as breathing and swallowing. At eleven weeks after conception, the presence of an audible heartbeat at eight weeks, and the fact that brain waves can be measured as early as six weeks into the pregnancy.

Hughes stated that an embryo is human at an even earlier stage. "I conclude that life begins at fertilization," Hughes said.

As part of the program, Hughes challenged some of the commonly held ideas concerning abortion. Hughes said that the question of viability, the child's ability to live outside the womb, was an improper basis for deciding the humanity of a fetus. She explained that advances in technology in the field of premature births are continually pushing back the time of viability.

Hughes also pointed out that the abortion issue should be rooted not only in religious beliefs, it is also a scientific and educational issue.

Another argument that Hughes expressed was the question of whether or not a fetus is conscious of itself. Hughes asked the audience to consider the fact that comatose people, may not be aware of themselves, yet they are not put to death.

Unwanted children were also brought into question. "Must this be restricted to babies?"

(continued on page 6)
Professors comment on recent primary losses

by Michael Mader

Although Ted Kennedy and George Bush will continue with their presidential campaigns after heavy losses in the Illinois primary Tuesday, the two candidates have little chance of winning their respective party's conventions, two government professors said yesterday.

'It looks like Kennedy's dead.'

"It looks like Kennedy's dead," said Peri Arnold, associate professor in government.

"It obviously hurts his campaign," commented John Roos, also an associate professor in the department.

"Bush's chances are now 100 to 1. He will fade out," Roos observed about the campaign of the former CIA director. "Bush is dead. It is hard to prepare a case that he is not," Arnold echoed.

"Bush will continue. He does have some very unemployed politicians," Arnold added.

Ronald Reagan's twelve point win over John Anderson, however, is seen as damaging but not as an end to Anderson's campaign hopes. The loss in Illinois that Anderson "simply goes from a 50-1 shot to a 70-1 shot," Roos wagered, while adding, "Reagan becomes an almost overwhelming favorite to win the Republican nomination."

A large amount of Anderson's vote was attributed to crossover voting by Democrats and Independents. "The Illinois defeat reminds us that he is potent, but does not have much clout within the Republican party," Arnold said. Arnold emphasized that Illinois should not be considered Anderson's home state, or one which he should have won. Anderson is not well known outside of his district in Illinois, according to Arnold. However, Arnold expressed surprise that Anderson did not win and in fact lost by twelve points.

With the decline of Anderson, Bush, and Kennedy, the Presidential race seems to be pointing to a Reagan-Carter matchup. Both Roos and Arnold said Carter has a better chance than the other two candidates.

"Carter has a better chance than either of them," Roos said.

"I'd say that without the economy as an issue, Carter is a shoe-in," Arnold said. He cautioned, however, that "the economy is still a card wild. If it blows up, any Republican could get elected."

The economy could cause "a turnaround which makes Reagan strong and Carter weak," Roos added.

The two government professors think that Kennedy will not fare well in the New York primary, which takes place next week in New York. "The Illinois loss hurts his chances," Roos commented. Roos said that the lawyer in the state will be more supportive of Carter, mainly because it will be to their advantage to support the apparent winner. "He will get killed in New York," Arnold foresees. Arnold sees the Jewish vote as volatile and says that Kennedy might swing it to his advantage, but "he is not going to win," Arnold said.

The string of Carter victories has different meanings to the professors. "If there is one main factor to be singled out, it is that the Democrats don't like Kennedy," Roos stated. Arnold agrees that "Kennedy is a bad candidate for the moment," but maintains that Carter's victories say nothing about Democrats. "With his overwhelming victories, Carter appears to be a man of eternal strength is just a mirage. His victories over Kennedy are like beating up a scarecrow," Arnold said.

Nuclear casualty
TMI may not reopen

Harrisburg, PA (AP) - It's likely the Three Mile Island nuclear plant may never reopen because of mounting expenses and public pressure, an electrical engineer told the Public Utility Commission yesterday.

Dr. Robert Parente is a consultant with Theodore Barry and Associates, which the PUC hired to do a 10 month audit of General Public Utilities. GPU now owns the Three Mile Island nuclear plant, site of the nation's worst commercial nuclear power accident last March.

Parente said GPU has underestimated the cost of cleaning up the reactor damaged last March. He said it could cost well over $1 billion to clean up and restore the crippled unit.

He emphasized that no one has been inside the reactor building yet so it's been impossible to assess the damage.

"Within the limitations of that," he said, "in my view the most likely outcome is for it never to return to service but for it to be decommissioned."

Parente said the well-known as TMI-2, might be able to resume operations if "everything broke right" and there were no regulatory delays, but he said that possibility is "totally unlikely."

He is similarly pessimistic about the reopening of TMI-1, an undamaged reactor that has been idle since the accident pending federal safety hearings.

McGarrrell to display artwork

James McGarrrell, an Indiana University art professor and one of the nation's foremost figurative painters, will display slides and discuss his work tonight at 8 in the Little Theater of LaFortune.

McGarrrell has been selected by fellow American artists to represent the U.S. at Dokumen-III, an international art show planned this summer at Castle, Germany. His works are on display at the Whitney Museum, Museum of Modern Art and other noted galleries of the world.

Tonight's appearance by the Indianapolis native is sponsored by the Art Department and is open to the public. A reception in the Isis Gallery will follow the presentation.
Reformed alcoholic actress Mercedes McCambridge entertained the audience last night in the Library auditorium. [Photo by Tom Jackman.]

COME GET GROSSI!

MUD VOLLEYBALL REGISTRATION

Sun. 23rd from 1-3
LAFORTUNE BALLROOM

FREE

rosters should include players and captains name and phone at least 6 - no more than 8 on a team

may be on only one team

COME EARLY
LIMITED REGISTRATION
questions call 3274

BOSTON (AP) - One method of childbirth tries to soften the shock of entering the world by delivering babies in a darkened room and bathing them gently in warm water. But a study shows those children are no happier or healthier then those born by more conventional means.

The Leboyer approach to childbirth has been adopted by many hospitals since it was proposed 30 years ago by Dr. Frederick Leboyer in his book "Birth Without Violence."

The new study, conducted at McMaster University Medical Center in Hamilton, compared 28 infants delivered by the Leboyer method with 26 others who began life with "gentle but conventional" deliveries.

After eight months, there was no difference between the two groups of children, the researchers reported.

The study was directed by Nancy M. Nelson, an epidemiologist, and was published in Thursday's issue of the New England Journal of Medicine.

The Leboyer babies were delivered in a bathed labor room lit only by a single goose-neck lamp.

They were then placed on their mothers' abdomens and gently massaged. Instead of cutting the umbilical cords at once, the researchers often let them hang for a few minutes. Then their fathers placed them in warm baths.

"Birth is a tidal wave of sensation, surpassing anything we can imagine," Leboyer wrote in his book. He theorized a gentle transition from the womb to the world would produce healthier babies.

The Canadian doctors compared the health, irritability and responsiveness of the two groups of babies during the first four months of life. Then they repeated the exams after a day, then after a week and eight months. At the same time, they questioned the mothers about their experiences.

"Our results suggest that the Leboyer procedure has no advantage over a gentle, conventional delivery in influencing infant development," the researchers wrote.

Meeting for Irish Studies runs today

A meeting for sophomores interested in the English Department's program at the School of Irish Studies will be held today at 4:35 p.m. in room 207 O'Shaughnessy Hall.
WASHINGTON (AP) - Since taking office in 1977, President Carter has tried everything but a balanced budget, wage and price controls and the kitchen sink for inflation - all without success.

Most recently, he proposed a balanced budget, which leaves wage and price controls and the kitchen sink for inflation - all without use.

This all new anti-inflation program, announced last Friday, is the fourth in the past three years. Although Carter has said each program should help, inflation has progressively worsened.

As measured by the Consumer Price Index, inflation was 4.8 percent in 1976, the year Carter took office. It was 13.3 percent last year, and prices have increased at an annual rate of 10.8 percent so far in 1980. Here's a look at how Carter has tried to cope with since he has been in office and the results:

1976 Campaign

During the campaign, Carter said Congress should approve a balanced budget to give the president power to impose wage and price controls. He also advocated requiring big businesses and labor to notify the government of price and wage increases. However, he dropped both of these ideas soon after taking office. With inflation at 4.8 percent, he said his first priority would be full employment.

Jan. 18, 1977

Carter proposed a $31 bil-

lion economic stimulus pro-

gram that included major tax

reductions and a $50 tax rebate for each family. The plan aimed at

reducing unemployment - while concurring himself to a ba-

lanced budget. Carter said he would not help control inflation. "This admi-

nistration will not put the econ-

omy in a state of depression and

wage increases. However, he
dropped both of these ideas soon

after taking office. With infla-

tion at 4.8 percent, he said his
first priority would be full

employment.

April 15, 1977

Inflation was worsening and Car-

ter announced his first anti-
inflation program that included a $50 tax rebate for each family, re-

ducing unemployment - while con-

curring himself to a balanced

budget. At the same time, he

dropped his tax rebate plan for

a "mistake." Inflation was in the

5 percent to 6 percent range.

Carter's new goal was to reduce inflation to 4 percent by the end of 1979.

Oct. 24, 1978

"Inflation was 6.8 percent in

1977, and Carter announced his sev-

enth anti-inflation pro-

gram that called on business and

labor to cooperate in restraining

inflation, plus a hospital cost con-

scious plan that pledged anew to

balance the budget. At the same time, he
dropped his tax rebate plan for

a "mistake." Inflation was in the

5 percent to 6 percent range.

Carter's new goal was to reduce inflation to 4 percent by the end of 1979.

Sept. 28, 1979

-Carter announced an accord with the AFL-CIO to involve organized labor with his anti-
inflation effort. A government pay advisory council with business and labor participation was established.

Oct. 9, 1979

-Carter vowed to new moves by the Federal Reserve Board to increase in-

terest rates. He said he would do "whatever it takes" to control inflation.

Jan. 28, 1980

-Inflation hit 13.3 percent in 1979 and the administration forecast 10.4 percent in 1980. Carter unveiled his 1981 bud-

get, containing a deficit of $15.8 billion, but said it "ensures that the federal budget will not be an inflationary force in the economy." For the first time, a presidential budget officially predicted a recession.

March 13, 1980

-In an unprecedented rever-

sal, Carter scrapped his Janu-

ary budget and said he is working on a new one that will provide a budget surplus of as much as $13 billion for 1981. He included a $200 credit and a fee on imported oil that will raise the price of gasoline by 10 cents per gallon. The administration now says infla-

tion will be just under 12 percent in 1980. A recession is still in the forecast.

Reagan’s successes combine conservatives, other groups

NEW YORK (AP) - Ronald Reagan has swept to victory in the Republican primaries by-

ning the votes of moderates, independents and middle-

class voters together with his 

hardcore support among the conser-


Neither Rep. John Anderson nor George Bush has been able to build sufficient support am-

ong those groups that hold the key to any possible GOP victory in the general election to defeat Reagan consistently.

Among the Democrats, the polls say Sen. Edward M. Kennedy is the front-runner for Presi-

dent. Carter’s policies are not getting the endorsement of the voters in the primaries. But while the voters may not agree with Carter’s policies, they are clearly rejecting Kennedy in favor of the incumbent.

In Illinois, the core of Reagan’s support came from conservatives, who gave 66 percent of their ballots to the former California Governor, the AP-NBC News Poll says. By contrast, Bush voters on Tuesday. That was about the same level of support Reagan got from conservatives in earlier pri-

maries, according to a NBC News poll.

Buy Reagan added the votes of others to that core.

In Illinois, he took 41 percent of the middle class, while Anderson got 34 percent.

Daily in Massachusetts, where Reagan was a close third to Anderson and Bush, did his support among this group fall below the Illinois level. He got only 22 percent of the moderate vote in the Bay State.

Reagan has also managed to blunt Anderson’s drive for the votes of independent voters, who, polls found, up 585, 1979.

out of ten Americans. In many cases, they can vote in partisan primaries.

Anderson aimed to build large margins among independents to offset Reagan’s edge among conser-

vatives.

Bush in Illinois, Reagan took 40 percent of the independent vote, while Anderson took 27 percent.

Bush got only 9 percent.

That’s about as well as Reagan did among independ-

ents in New Hampshire and not quite as well as he did in the Southern primaries. Again, only in Massachusetts do poorly in independent primaries, getting only 19 percent of their vote to 46 percent for Anderson and 26 percent for Bush.

Middle-income voters are critical to any general election campaign. And Reagan has been doing very well among that group in the GOP pri-

maries.

Reagan got the support of 51 percent of those with incomes between $15,000 to $35,000 a year in Illinois, while Anderson got 15 percent of their votes. Bush got 10 percent.

‘Justice in Classroom’ runs today

The University for Education for Justice in the Classroom’ today at 12 noon in the library lounge. Anyone interested is invited to attend, and is advised to bring a lunch.
WASHINGTON (AP) - The Carter administration's antitrust in­flation agency announced Tuesday; it is asking special price reports from 240 companies, including oil compan­ies, because of "disturbing price increases" in recent months.

The government announced separately that Americans' personal income rose $6.9 billion in February by only 0.6 percent, the smallest amount in more than four years.

Consumer spending also slowed sharply during the month, an indication that con­sumers may be reaching the limit of their purchasing power in the face of high inflation and a sluggish economic growth.

In its announcement, the Council on Wage and Price Stability said it is seeking special price information from 150 oil companies and 100 other businesses, including those in air transportation, paper, cement, hotels, food processing, retailing and mach­inery.

A spokesman, Mike Gelb, said there had been "disturb­ing price increases" in these industries as reflected in the government's index of wholesale prices. The special price reports will help the council determine whether the in­creases have been in violation of the administration's voluntary price guideline.

Inflation worsened sharply in recent months, with consumer prices rising at an annual rate of 18 percent and wholesale prices up at a 20 percent rate. The administration's latest inflation forecast for 1980 is an overall increase in consumer prices of about 12 percent, and that presupposes a substantial easing of the pace in the second half of the year.

The price information the council is requesting is for the three-month period ending in January. It said the informa­tion is due in 10 days.

While the council said it is requesting information from the 240 companies, which it did not name, it is ordering price reports from some pétro­leum companies that failed to comply with previous requests.

It did not name these companies, either.

The council has authority to require price information, by court subpoena if necessary, but lacks authority to order price changes even where it considers prices to be unjustified.

The council also announced that it is requiring all compan­ies with annual sales in excess of $100 million to file regular price reports by May 15, a total of 2,500 companies.

President Carter announced on Friday that as part of the administration's stepped-up effort to control inflation, the council will extend its price monitoring to companies with sales in excess of $100 million companies.

Previously, only companies with sales of at least $250 million had been required to file regular price reports.

Meanwhile, the council is pressing the government to slow the econ­omy through higher interest rates, a slow­down in consumer spending activity in February, Commerce Department figures showed.

APPLICATIONS NOW AVAILABLE FOR:

STUDENT GOVT. CABINET POSITIONS

Pick up applications from S.G. Secretary,
2nd floor of La Fortune
Applications due by
thurs. march 27th

IN CASE YOU'VE MISSED US... WE'VE MISSED YOU!

Over the past decade, Michael & Co. has been pleased to serve all of our valued Notre Dame and St. Mary's customers. Recently, we moved from our old Edison Rd. at Ind. 23 location which was just 3/4 mile away. Now we're only 2/5 miles away!

Still on Edison Rd. Still convenient. Still the one. We welcome you to visit us soon at our new salon.

 Featuring hair and skincare products by:

* NEXUS
* michael & co.

hair concepts for men and women
OPEN TUE. & THUR. "TIL 9 P.M.
NORTH: 236 W. EDISON, MISHAWAKA 236-5600
SOUTH: IRELAND AT IRONWOOD, SOUTH BEND 291-1001
Nobody looks quite like you.... let us help keep you that way.

Mary Anne Hughes conducts an Abortion Seminar this night in the basement of Walsh Hall. See story, page 2. (Photo by Tom Jackman.)
Features

Musicviews

Mad Love
Linda Ronstadt (Asylum)

Don't expect any more soft country-rock albums from the alluring chanteuse, Linda Ronstadt. Ater rising up the charts without much success for so long, she has moved her slick Los Angeles Eagles sound towards different stomping grounds, the New Wave.

On Mad Love, Ronstadt makes both explorations of the rougher rock sound, and the end result is sometimes disastrous, and sometimes marvelous. Ronstadt knows this could be a dangerous experiment, since it may alienate devoted fans more accustomed to her softer style. In a recent national interview, she said, "I don't know how this album will sell, I'm sure I'll be attacked. 'Linda is sold out; trying to get away from her roots.' Well, I can only worry about what the critics say, " but you have to admire her confidence and willingness to try new things.

How does the new Linda sound? Surprisingly not so much different. Peter Asher, slick producer par excellence, and most of the usual L.A. "Session" section musicians are back. Ronstadt hasn't abandoned the mellower style; she has tried to blend it with the new sound. When she remembers where she came from, the harsh Ronstadt is intriguing and enjoyable. When she crosses the threshold into punk, she is terrible. Period.

The rockier sound is directly attributable to Mark Goldenberg and Ron Glauh, guitarist and bassist of the New Wave group, The Createons. And Linda and Ellis Cornell's Dub has just released another fine New Wave LP (of much better quality) and wrote most of the songs.

The successful songs are "How Do I Make You," "I Can't Let Go," and "Justine." On all, Linda keeps the band down to earth, and gives her with her milder harmonious style. The end result is gutsy, snappy, catchy, and sexy, although she occasionally slips into a Deborah Harry (from Blondie) impression. Fortunately, Ronstadt has enough vocal power to avoid Harry's sweetly artificial notes.

The best tunes, however, are the Elvis Costello creations, "Parry Girl," "Girls Talk," and "Talking in the Dark." Costello has an affinity for inspiring lyrical entendres and hypnotic, rhapsoic melodies of such range that one can't resist the challenge and fill the measures with any real depth.

The bad songs are painful to hear, at best. One cannot help but wince at the overtly serviceable "Rocks That Remember Her" and her healthy melody and speak the lyrics in a pseudo-English punky accent on "Cover of Love." On "Hurt So Bad," Linda tries to blend country existentialism and New Wave anger in an emoitive, painted vocal that pronounces each syllable with condescending grace--a pathetic experiment. The single Neil Young composition, "Look Out for My Love," just doesn't fit on the album at all.--Neil has his harder songs much better on Rock, Wheels, and Sleeps, and Linda does him an injustice here.

Mad Love, in short, is an admirable experiment, though in many respects, a failure. If Linda can remember to keep her glorious gift for accurate innately and the energy of New Wave in balance, then she provides hard rock with some much needed natural melody. Linda's strength is that she can sing. If she could do this consistently in a New Wave format, she'd have a milestone.

Tom Sullivan

End of the Century
The Ramones (Sire)

Gaba gaba baba hey! Gee whiz, what else can I say except that the best damn rock band in the world has just released a swell album destined to take its place alongside such rock classics as Cheap Trick's In Color and either volume of Abba's Greatest Hits. Yet unlike these albums, the Ramones' End of the Century surpassed them with a much more intense emotion and a greater social significance.

Now, suppose that you were to approach me today and say, "Hey, Mike! I've got a challenging philosophical problem from you. Describe the Ramones in just one word." Confident of my great knowledge, I cockily reply, "Fun!" Yes, fun. The Ramones embody the true spirit of rock 'n roll. One can not help but be caught up in their infectious rhythms. Everyone wants to do the "Blitzkrieg Bop," don't they? There is no such thing as a depressing Ramones song. They want to address topics of great social significance, they simply do not do it in a light-hearted view of the subject. For example, take note of the treatment of child abuse in "Beat on the Brat." Yet, they don't laugh. They maintain a certain element of seriousness and this is part of their charm. I often wonder how these guys dressed in black leather jackets, examples of virility and danger, can be so into the nonsensical stuff they sing. But how can they be, when looking at Joey croony "Baby, I Love You" in his cover picture at the same time.

Phil Spector contributes his production on "End of the Century" and this adds to the fun of this album. The bells in the back ground of "I Can't Make it on Time" seem ludicrous when associated with Johnny's screaming guitar. Once again, the Ramones lighten their message and make us laugh.

The significance of this album will probably be as a guide to their fanatical following. The Ramones tackle such pressing problems as the ever invading rock 'n roll policiies, groupings, and what sights to see when touring a Communist country. And speaking of touring, there's even a song about roadies called "It's Alive," and one that makes Jackson Browne look like a wimp.

The Ramones were, in 1979, in the position of no dissonance to the millions of Ramones fans the world over who expect the rock 'n roll Ramones. If you let me down and don't run out and get it, I'll probably lose my sanity (lose it) and do something irrational like go headbanging with the Red Army and minisera lobotomy. I really like this like this album, and it has the same fun spirit of rock 'n roll. Just listening to this album makes me wish that I had a dirtier license.

Yabba dabba doo!

Mike Ewing

At Stepan

The Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festival has over the years blossomed into one of the premier jazz events in the nation, and this year's program promises to continue that tradition. The Festival, now in its twelfth second year, will open on Friday, March 21, at Stepan Center.

Headlining this year's event will be such well-known and respected jazz personalities as Billy Taylor, Herb Ellis, Tony Williams, Zoot Sims, Milt Hinton and Don Morgenstern. These celebrities will serve as talent judges for the Festival.

Joining these masters at the Festival, the oldest and largest event of its kind in the United States, will be a wide range and variety of highly talented college personnel from over 15 college jazz groups, from eight states, are scheduled to perform at the Festival, playing every form of jazz from Dixieland to Swing, Be-bop to Fusion.

Taylor, called "Mr. Jazz" by International Musician Magazine, and ranked among most accomplished pianists by critics, is not only an extraordinary jazz musician, but also a versatile composer, author, arranger, and conductor. A member of the Board of Directors American Society of Composers, Authors, and Publishers (ASCAP), Taylor has added to the musical contributions of the likes of Roy Eldridge, Charlie Parker, and Dizzy Gillespie.

A master guitarist, Herb Ellis has played with many of the greats from Frank Sinatra, Jimmy Dorsey, Ella Fitzgerald, and Oscar Peterson. Joining him will be acclaimed drummer Tony Williams. Voted 1979 Drummer of the Year in Downbeat, Williams has carved his own niche in the Jazz LP of his own, after getting his start with Miles Davis at age 18. Sought-after saxophone player Zoot Sims has also ranked in Downbeat's poll and is a welcome addition to the 1980 Festival. Morgenstern needs little introduction to jazz lovers. Former editor of Downbeat Magazine, Morgenstern is a highly respected critic and author and is widely recognized as one of the top critical authorities in jazz today.

Bassist Milt Hinton, nicknamed "The Judge," has played and recorded with Cab Calloway, Dizzy Gillespie, Count Basie and Louis Armstrong. He also served as co-chairman of the jazz panel for the national Endowment for the Arts.

The first music session opens Friday evening at 7:30 with a performance by the Notre Dame Big Band. Other groups set to perform Friday include the Ohio State University Orchet, The Indiana University Jazz Ensemble, the University of Iowa, and the Universities of Iowa and Alabama.

At 10:30 p.m., Taylor, Ellis, Hinton, Williams, and two other musicians will take the stage for the "Jazz Slam," one of the high points of the Festival.

Saturday offers both daytime and evening programs. The Purdue University Big Band will open things up at 12:30 p.m., followed by such other respected groups as the north-eastern Illinois University Jazz Ensemble, the University of Iowa Jazz Combo, the Michigan State University Jazz Ensemble, and the University of Wisconsin-Madison Big Band.

The third music session will open at 7:30 p.m. with a performance by the New England Conservatory of Music Jazz Ensemble. Other groups performing Saturday evening will be the University of Iowa Jazz Combo, The Ohio State University Jazz Ensemble, The University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Big Band, and the University of Akron Jazz Ensemble.

Admission prices for the general public include a $7.50 program, $5.50 for the Saturday afternoon festivities, and $4.00 or $5.00 for the Saturday evening festivities. All-session passes are also available at $8.50 for the general public and $7.50 for Notre Dame/Valleym students.

Collegiate Jazz Festival returns to the legendary 7:30 p.m. on Saturday, March 21, at Stepan Center.
ND of old boast married students

In retrospect

By Anne Duffy

The married student population at Notre Dame today is less than three percent of the total student body. Merely a ghost of the number that existed just after World War II. Manifestations of this "golden age" for married students remain the "Verville" plaque located between the Towers of the University and the Memorial Library, veteran professors and other student members; students "Notre Dame babies," and Frank Carrico.

Verville was an arrangement of 30 prisoner of war barracks that University and Federal housing authorities had dismantled from a military camp in Missouri and brought to the University as temporary housing in Verville for prisoners of war and Civilian and Military families. There were 117 families in Verville, and each barrack was divided into a kitchen, two sleeping rooms, a bathroom, a living room, and a porch or garden. There was not much cabinet space and the hot water heater, washer, and dryer (if the students had them) could only fit in the kitchen. Each unit was warmed by a space heater built into the floor of the living room. The rent was not high, just $27 a month. When the University installed outdoor garbage pails, they were installed without lids. When they black-topped the surrOunding area, the great amount of mud (and children), the rent went to $33 a month.

The post-war flood of married veterans to Notre Dame with the aid of the GI Bill put pressure on the traditional University policy against admitting married men. In 1946, the dorms were open to administrative residence. Shattered and Verville was born.

There were other births and Verville grew. The residents there laughingly referred to it as "the fertile valley" since there were 106 "Notre Dame babies" born there between 1946 and 1947. Furthermore, married students were not allowed housing in Verville with a few exceptions. Doris Bull, the wife of the present director of personnel and resident of Verville for nearly two years, said in a recent interview: "It was a really close-knit community because nobody had much money. It was raised to $30 a month and everyone knew they wouldn't be poor for a long time so they would put everything they had into it. In that community, every effort was made to help others. For instance, every month there was a birthday party for the birthday child. Everyone brought a cake. People brought food. They had parties and bridge clubs in the old hall there. The marrieds had more time then than couples at Notre Dame do today. Prices were not as high and women did not have to work.

Carrico later worked at the present married student housing locations - University Villages Apartment for 18 of his 23 years as a Notre Dame employee. He remembers well the day in 1961 when Verville was bulldozed to make way for the Memorial Library, and when the first "Notre Dame baby" returned to Notre Dame as a student in 1968.

Combine jobs, families

Mary Thes, assistant director of Counseling and Career Development at Saint Mary's, has 2 children - a son, Patrick, and a daughter, Corinna, attended. "Working" both a career and a family, however, is no longer only for the Superwoman. There isn't any set system to follow, no prototype to pattern oneself after.

Professors and administrators at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's who are also wives and mothers have chosen their various lifestyles and have arranged their lives accordingly. Each of them speaks enthusiastically about her family and her career, and each has a system with their own particular "golden rules" to keep things running smoothly.

"Juggling" both a career and a family means awareness of what one wants, the organization to achieve it, and very importantly, a cooperative, not merely supportive, husband. Originally intending to stay home with her children, and later deciding to work, Thes feels there is no loss in learning through experience. "It's the main ingredients are awareness of what one wants, the organization to achieve it, and very importantly, a cooperative, not merely supportive, husband." Originally intending to stay home with her children, and later deciding to work, Thes feels there is no loss in learning through experience. "It's the main thing thing is what best for you. Some basic rules she lives by include: it's always giving each child some attention alone, staying open and communicating with each child, and honestly discussing their problems and needs. Organization, cooperation, and honesty are what keep her "system" working.

A professor of Art at Saint Mary's, Carol Carter has been married 10 years and has a two year old boy, Joseph. For the first 4 months of his life, Joe was cared for by a "grandmotherly figure" who had babysat 80 other children before him. During the summers, Carter was home herself, and later a neighbor helped out. "New Joe is old enough to attend the Early Childhood Development Center at Saint Mary's. Carter considers her upbringing to be very traditional. "Education was stressed as necessary to get a good job which would serve only as a "back-up" in case of the death of her husband or divorce.

However, she feels equally weighed in both her career and her family. To handle this she has to "edit the junk" from her life. Carter feels she has raised a very happy and lucky little boy who is "a mother who can be emphatic." Penny Jameson, associate professor of Psychology, is another Saint Mary's Faculty member with children. She has two boys, Ray, 10, and Matthew, 8. She finds now that as they get older they require more, not less, time. It is a demanding situation which requires a well planned life, discipline, and "quality" time spent with her children.

For her, a career she enjoys and family life balance each other out. Time spent at each helps to keep the other in perspective.

At Notre Dame the percentage of women faculty members is much smaller than that of Saint Mary's and those with children are fewer still. Kathleen Maas Weigent, associate Dean of the College Seminar, is one of those few. She is the mother of two girls, Karen, 8, and Sheila, 6.

She returned to part-time work ten days after each birth and has utilized day care centers always. Still, she mentions, she managed to breast feed both children. One of her cardinal rules is that of restricting business to business hours and reserving the evenings and weekends for her family. Otherwise, she feels work would creep in and take over her life.

She also feels that if a 3-year marriage is to work, the husband must play an equal role in the family life. All of these women are "educators," but they educate in a sense larger than one restricted to classroom activities. For their students - young women who may one day have to play "superwomen"-they are teaching a valuable lesson: women can be wives, mothers, and professionals. And professionals, whether men or women, know how to balance all their roles.
Netters take first outdoor match

by Michael Ortmann

The Notre Dame tennis team responded to its first taste of outdoor competition of the season by continuing its dominant play against Cincinnati yesterday afternoon, 6-1. The win was the third straight for the Irish men and improved their mark to 4-2. The loss was the second straight for the Bearcats during a three-match swing through Indiana.

"I think the fact that we got in one day of practice outside (on Tuesday) was a big plus for us," said senior captain Catharine Harris. "Seeing a lap against a blue track was a change from seeing it against the lights inside. This was their first outdoor day.

Harris enjoyed his day in the sun (and a few clouds) as he made short work of Andy Porter, 6-1, 6-2, playing in his number-two singles slot. Harris later teamed with junior Herb Hopwood as number-one doubles to polish off Porter and Kirsten Winter by an equally lopsided count 6-2, 6-1. Hopwood breezed through his number-three singles match in straight sets which contributed to a much-welcomed early finish on a brisk afternoon at the Courier-Times Tennis Center.

The only Cincinnati victory came in the number-one singles match between Irish freshman Mark McMahon and Bob Kraunage. The Bearcat captain beat McMahon 6-3, 6-4, but after suffering strained knee ligaments in the process and was forced to sit out the doubles competition.

Sophomore Tom Harrell and Tom Robison also coasted to straight-set victories, posting 6-1, 6-4 and 6-2, 7-5 wins respectively at the fifth and six singles positions. Harrell had to rally from a 1-4 deficit in the second set.

Mark Hoyer scored Notre Dame's first team point of the afternoon, during play with Steve Levine in less than an hour, 6-3, 6-1. The win had special statistical significance for Irish coach Tom Fallon. It marked his 348th win at Notre Dame, tying him with former assistant coach Michael DeCicco for Notre Dame's all-time coaching victory mark for all sports. Fallon will shoot for the 350-win plateau this weekend when the Irish play host to Wisconsin-Oshkosh on Friday afternoon at 3 p.m. and Indiana State the next day at 1 p.m.

Both matches will be at the Courier-Times Tennis Center, weather permitting.

\[continued from page 12\]

Fisher, coming out of the loser's bracket, suffered an initial tournament loss to Pangborn. That game was decided in overtime and was also a one-point affair. Pangborn finished with a perfect 12-0 record, 8-0 in the regular season and 4-0 in the tournament.

\[continued from page 12\]

One way may be to lie within the Augustinian Fraternity. When you come to live with us, you observe and participate in our community life by making a final commitment. You observe that we are a religious community following the charism of St. Augustine and "that together and with one heart in brotherhood and spiritual friendship, we seek and worship God and that we labor in the service of the people of God." We serve in colleges, high schools, parishes, hospitals, and other campus ministries, retreats, hospitals and military chaplaincies.

WANT MORE INFORMATION CONTACT: Reverend John J. O'Shea, O.S.A.
Villanova University
Catholic University of America
Villanova, PA 19085
(215) 582-0512

Name ____________________________
Address __________________________
City ____________________________ State ___________ Zip ____________
Phone ____________________________

Senior Bar

Students interested in applying for a 1990-91 Senior Bar Position, please fill out an application and return to the appropriate office by 3:00 P.M. on February 1, 1990. Interviews for positions will be held on February 13-14, 1990. You must be a junior to apply for a senior bar position.

Virginia wins NIT crown

Sampson, who scored 15 points in the first half, and Dwayne Arp, 24-30 Cavaliers, was named Most Valuable Player of the tournament.

In the consolation game Eddie Robinson scored 15 points and keyed a crucial second half surge that lifted Illinois to an 84-74 victory over Nevada-Las Vegas. Robinson was a 6-foot-8 junior, scored three baskets in a little more than a minute to move the Illini from a 49-48 deficit to a 54-49 lead with 13 minutes left in the game.

NEW YORK (AP) - Jeff Lamp hit four free throws in the final 19 seconds last night and propelled Virginia to a 58-55 victory over Minnesota in the final of the National Invitational Tournament.

"Trailing 53-52, Virginia just together a string of six free throws to regain the lead and hold off the Gophers in a frantic finish," said Sampson. Virginia's 7-foot-4 inch freshman center, hit two free throws with 1:31 remaining to give the Cavaliers a 54-53 lead.

Grace
**The Daily Crossword**

ACROSS
1. Fictional
2. Truth
3. In truth
4. Tally
5. Yarn
6. Cast forth
7. Wine
8. Horse
9. Bakery
10. Move
11. Great
12. Fly
13. Mover
14. Moves
15. Strong wind

DOWN
47. Mill
48. Kind of boy
49. Shallow
50. Esplion
51. Lose force
52. Two roman
53. Map marking
54. Map marking
55. Major
capital
56. Nice
57. Act
58. Port
59. Strong wind
60. Strong wind

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

**Molarity**

by Michael Molinelli

**Toni Masl (Stanford)**

~

```
VOTE TODAY VOTE TODAY VOTE TODAY
```

**Doonesbury**

**ACROSS**

1. Fictional
2. Truth
3. In truth
4. Tally
5. Yarn
6. Cast forth
7. Wine
8. Horse
9. Bakery
10. Move
11. Great
12. Fly
13. Mover
14. Moves
15. Strong wind

**DOWN**

47. Mill
48. Kind of boy
49. Shallow
50. Esplion
51. Lose force
52. Two roman
53. Map marking
54. Map marking
55. Major
capital
56. Nice
57. Act
58. Port
59. Strong wind
60. Strong wind

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:
Notre Dame freshmen recruits

Gridders

[continued from page 12]

Kiel and Grooms head the list. Kiel led Columbus (Ind.) East High to an unblemished season and the state's AAA title. An accomplished passer, he is also known for his strong foot. His longest punt was 70 yards, which is good news for a tram whose punting game has been virtually non-existent since the graduation of Shade.

Grooms is the most highly-touted of all high school quarterbacks this year. He followed in the footsteps of St. Stanislaus' Art Schlichter as Miami (Ohio) Trace High, and piled up 2,993 total offensive yards in two seasons. Incidentally, many so-called grid experts claim that Grooms has a better arm than his high school predecessor.

Chris Brown, from Owensboro, Ky., is another quarterback. Last year he passed for 1,350 yards and 14 touchdowns, in addition to running for 600 yards and four TDs.

Two BCBA FINAL 4 BB to be for sale.

Tom 3910

Regal or 101 Single edition or comparable large new $700.00

1972 VW volkswagen — orange-rear view mirror, rear window def., AM radio, automatique, gas tank, engine $1500. Call Greg work 277-2098.

Wanted

Need ride to Pittsburgh for break. Can you have ride on March 17th. Will share expenses. Chris 3197.

Need ride to two for Indianapolis. Columbus, or Oxford on Friday or Saturday or Sunday. March 21-22 or 23. Call 842-3035 or Mike at 693-7003.

Need ride to Chicago. Three girls need ride to Willmetta. Share $5. 4613.

Wanted Ride to St. Peters. Burg. either there or there. Please call 549-957 (SAC).

Need ride to New Mexico over spring break. Call 305-682-9377.

Need ride to Florida for spring break. Both will share expenses. Please call Sara 7902.

Help!!! Im in dire need of ride to Boston. Will return as soon as possible. VW share. Guaranteed. Call Beth at 41-4168.

PERSONALS

GIMPY AND DANNY throw beer. He

Dug. Be prepared, old buddy. First woman this Saturday (CAVU) call 355-0110.

Man of Morrissey Hall. Vote today

Dunn and Schaffer.

Matt.

Also among the most promising of recruits is

also known for his strong foot. His longest punt was 70 yards, which is good news for a tram whose punting game has been virtually non-existent since the graduation of Shade.

Grooms is the most highly-touted of all high school quarterbacks this year. He followed in the footsteps of St. Stanislaus' Art Schlichter as Miami (Ohio) Trace High, and piled up 2,993 total offensive yards in two seasons. Incidentally, many so-called grid experts claim that Grooms has a better arm than his high school predecessor.

Chris Brown, from Owensboro, Ky., is another quarterback. Last year he passed for 1,350 yards and 14 touchdowns, in addition to running for 600 yards and four TDs.

Two BCBA FINAL 4 BB to be for sale.

Tom 3910

Regal or 101 Single edition or comparable large new $700.00

1972 VW volkswagen — orange-rear view mirror, rear window def., AM radio, automatique, gas tank, engine $1500. Call Greg work 277-2098.

Wanted

Need ride to Pittsburgh for break. Can you have ride on March 17th. Will share expenses. Chris 3197.

Need ride to two for Indianapolis. Columbus, or Oxford on Friday or Saturday or Sunday. March 21-22 or 23. Call 842-3035 or Mike at 693-7003.

Need ride to Chicago. Three girls need ride to Willmetta. Share $5. 4613.

Wanted Ride to St. Peters. Burg. either there or there. Please call 549-957 (SAC).

Need ride to New Mexico over spring break. Call 305-682-9377.

Need ride to Florida for spring break. Both will share expenses. Please call Sara 7902.

Help!!! Im in dire need of ride to Boston. Will return as soon as possible. VW share. Guaranteed. Call Beth at 41-4168.

PERSONALS

GIMPY AND DANNY throw beer. He

Dug. Be prepared, old buddy. First woman this Saturday (CAVU) call 355-0110.

Man of Morrissey Hall. Vote today

Dunn and Schaffer.

Matt.

Also among the most promising of recruits is

also known for his strong foot. His longest punt was 70 yards, which is good news for a tram whose punting game has been virtually non-existent since the graduation of Shade.

Grooms is the most highly-touted of all high school quarterbacks this year. He followed in the footsteps of St. Stanislaus' Art Schlichter as Miami (Ohio) Trace High, and piled up 2,993 total offensive yards in two seasons. Incidentally, many so-called grid experts claim that Grooms has a better arm than his high school predecessor.

Chris Brown, from Owensboro, Ky., is another quarterback. Last year he passed for 1,350 yards and 14 touchdowns, in addition to running for 600 yards and four TDs.

Two BCBA FINAL 4 BB to be for sale.

Tom 3910

Regal or 101 Single edition or comparable large new $700.00

1972 VW volkswagen — orange-rear view mirror, rear window def., AM radio, automatique, gas tank, engine $1500. Call Greg work 277-2098.

Wanted

Need ride to Pittsburgh for break. Can you have ride on March 17th. Will share expenses. Chris 3197.

Need ride to two for Indianapolis. Columbus, or Oxford on Friday or Saturday or Sunday. March 21-22 or 23. Call 842-3035 or Mike at 693-7003.

Need ride to Chicago. Three girls need ride to Willmetta. Share $5. 4613.

Wanted Ride to St. Peters. Burg. either there or there. Please call 549-957 (SAC).

Need ride to New Mexico over spring break. Call 305-682-9377.

Need ride to Florida for spring break. Both will share expenses. Please call Sara 7902.

Help!!! Im in dire need of ride to Boston. Will return as soon as possible. VW share. Guaranteed. Call Beth at 41-4168.

PERSONALS

GIMPY AND DANNY throw beer. He

Dug. Be prepared, old buddy. First woman this Saturday (CAVU) call 355-0110.

Man of Morrissey Hall. Vote today

Dunn and Schaffer.

Matt.

Also among the most promising of recruits is

also known for his strong foot. His longest punt was 70 yards, which is good news for a tram whose punting game has been virtually non-existent since the graduation of Shade.

Grooms is the most highly-touted of all high school quarterbacks this year. He followed in the footsteps of St. Stanislaus' Art Schlichter as Miami (Ohio) Trace High, and piled up 2,993 total offensive yards in two seasons. Incidentally, many so-called grid experts claim that Grooms has a better arm than his high school predecessor.

Chris Brown, from Owensboro, Ky., is another quarterback. Last year he passed for 1,350 yards and 14 touchdowns, in addition to running for 600 yards and four TDs.

Two BCBA FINAL 4 BB to be for sale.

Tom 3910

Regal or 101 Single edition or comparable large new $700.00

1972 VW volkswagen — orange-rear view mirror, rear window def., AM radio, automatique, gas tank, engine $1500. Call Greg work 277-2098.

Wanted

Need ride to Pittsburgh for break. Can you have ride on March 17th. Will share expenses. Chris 3197.

Need ride to two for Indianapolis. Columbus, or Oxford on Friday or Saturday or Sunday. March 21-22 or 23. Call 842-3035 or Mike at 693-7003.

Need ride to Chicago. Three girls need ride to Willmetta. Share $5. 4613.

Wanted Ride to St. Peters. Burg. either there or there. Please call 549-957 (SAC).

Need ride to New Mexico over spring break. Call 305-682-9377.

Need ride to Florida for spring break. Both will share expenses. Please call Sara 7902.

Help!!! Im in dire need of ride to Boston. Will return as soon as possible. VW share. Guaranteed. Call Beth at 41-4168.

PERSONALS

GIMPY AND DANNY throw beer. He

Dug. Be prepared, old buddy. First woman this Saturday (CAVU) call 355-0110.

Man of Morrissey Hall. Vote today

Dunn and Schaffer.

Matt.

Also among the most promising of recruits is

also known for his strong foot. His longest punt was 70 yards, which is good news for a tram whose punting game has been virtually non-existent since the graduation of Shade.

Grooms is the most highly-touted of all high school quarterbacks this year. He followed in the footsteps of St. Stanislaus' Art Schlichter as Miami (Ohio) Trace High, and piled up 2,993 total offensive yards in two seasons. Incidentally, many so-called grid experts claim that Grooms has a better arm than his high school predecessor.

Chris Brown, from Owensboro, Ky., is another quarterback. Last year he passed for 1,350 yards and 14 touchdowns, in addition to running for 600 yards and four TDs.

Two BCBA FINAL 4 BB to be for sale.

Tom 3910

Regal or 101 Single edition or comparable large new $700.00

1972 VW volkswagen — orange-rear view mirror, rear window def., AM radio, automatique, gas tank, engine $1500. Call Greg work 277-2098.

Wanted

Need ride to Pittsburgh for break. Can you have ride on March 17th. Will share expenses. Chris 3197.

Need ride to two for Indianapolis. Columbus, or Oxford on Friday or Saturday or Sunday. March 21-22 or 23. Call 842-3035 or Mike at 693-7003.

Need ride to Chicago. Three girls need ride to Willmetta. Share $5. 4613.

Wanted Ride to St. Peters. Burg. either there or there. Please call 549-957 (SAC).

Need ride to New Mexico over spring break. Call 305-682-9377.

Need ride to Florida for spring break. Both will share expenses. Please call Sara 7902.

Help!!! Im in dire need of ride to Boston. Will return as soon as possible. VW share. Guaranteed. Call Beth at 41-4168.
Gridders begin annual spring fling

Players despise it. Coaches emphasize it. Trainers worry about it. Reporters overplay it. Most others probably don’t care about it.

It’s spring football practice, that month-long rigmarole in which superstars attempt to stay healthy, and most likely, by the end of the month, to stay on the roster. With nine days remaining, Notre Dame is four seniors who automatically qualify for the all-star class. "Obviously I’m very thrilled at making the team," said the 6-1, 205-pound forward. "I was not expecting to make it, and being named to the squad is, personally, very satisfying." Meredith led the Irish in scoring this year with 40 goals and 31 assists for 71 points. He rewrote the school record books for goal scoring, breaking the standards for goals scored in a season by a senior and by a right wing as well as taking over the top spot on the career goals list with 104 (Eddie Bumbacco was the previous record holder with 103) with his 71 points, Meredith also broke the record for points scored in a season by a right wing. That previous mark was held by last year’s MVP, Will Dawson. "I’m looking to please seeing such an outstanding young man as Greg get honored like this," said Notre Dame coach Lefly Smith, who also serves as president of the AHCA. "He really has been a key to our program over the last four years. Notre Dame will not be losing any leaders when he chooses this May—also it will also be losing a great student and person." Meredith won the near 4.0 grade point average in (continued on page 10)

Meredith makes All-American team

By Brian Beglane

Sports Writer

Greg Meredith, a senior from Toronto, Ont., was one of eight players named to the Titan All-American hockey team, the American Hockey Coaches Association announced yesterday. Meredith, the leading goal scorer at Notre Dame, became the fifth Irish hockey player to earn All-American status.

The voting conducted by the AHCA will serve as the nucleus for the East-West Senior All-Star hockey game, to be played Thursday, April 10, 1980 at the Civic Center in St. Paul, Minn.

With his 71 points, Meredith also broke the record for points scored in a season by a right wing. That previous mark was held by last year’s MVP, Will Dawson. "I’m looking to please seeing such an outstanding young man as Greg get honored like this," said Notre Dame coach Lefly Smith, who also serves as president of the AHCA. "He really has been a key to our program over the last four years. Notre Dame will not be losing any leaders when he chooses this May—also it will also be losing a great student and person." Meredith won the near 4.0 grade point average in (continued on page 10)

Title decided Sunday

Grace forces second playoff game

by Paul Mullaney

Assistant Sports Editor

Faced with a do-or-die situation, Grace Hall pulled away from underdog Howard Hall in the fourth quarter and claimed a 33-19 basketball victory last night at the ACC. The Grace win forces a Sunday evening showdown between the same teams for the championship and the double-elimination tournament.

Playing before a crowd of 2,500, Grace had little trouble finding the net. The predominantly-sophomore line-up hit on 25 of 44 field goal attempts— including nine-for-twelve-quarter shooting— for a 56.8 accuracy.

"We had to pull them out of their 2-3 zone just before the half," said Grace coach Tom O’Connor, who had 13 points on the evening. "We just weren’t really doing well against their zone as we felt we should have.

After Howard had deflated a seven-point Grace lead to three, 22-19, the victors held the ball out on top, forcing the defense to come out of its zone. Howard kept pace with Grace—in fact, extending its interhal charge— with a brief lead at 29-28—but the north-quads outscored their opponents, 21-10, in the final 12 minutes.

"We can’t handle us in man-to-man defense— but may
be in a zone," added O’Connor, whose team lost to Howard 12 points in the regular season. "But who knows? We have to play them again." And Howard standour Kevin Buchanan was the previous match will have to do when the "We’re going to square it up again Sunday evening at seven.

We really have to move the ball better," he said. "We didn’t move it as well as we should have tonight. It’s a little too much one-on-one action, probably most of my fault as a coach.

Dix, a first-team Bookstore All-Star with 11 points, while teammate Joe Doherty was high with 14. Grace was led by Curt Bailey’s 14 points in addition to O’Connor’s 13. No. 19, with plenty of determination, ranked second to his teammate.

"It’s spring football practice, that month-long rigmarole in which superstars attempt to stay healthy, and most likely, by the end of the month, to stay on the roster. With nine days remaining, Notre Dame is four seniors who automatically qualify for the all-star class. "Obviously I’m very thrilled at making the team," said the 6-1, 205-pound forward. "I was not expecting to make it, and being named to the squad is, personally, very satisfying." Meredith led the Irish in scoring this year with 40 goals and 31 assists for 71 points. He rewrote the school record books for goal scoring, breaking the standards for goals scored in a season by a senior and by a right wing as well as taking over the top spot on the career goals list with 104 (Eddie Bumbacco was the previous record holder with 103) with his 71 points, Meredith also broke the record for points scored in a season by a right wing. That previous mark was held by last year’s MVP, Will Dawson. "I’m looking to please seeing such an outstanding young man as Greg get honored like this," said Notre Dame coach Lefly Smith, who also serves as president of the AHCA. "He really has been a key to our program over the last four years. Notre Dame will not be losing any leaders when he chooses this May—also it will also be losing a great student and person." Meredith won the near 4.0 grade point average in (continued on page 10)

Paul Mullaney

read No. 1-A, No. 1-B, No. 1-C... Who might win the quarterback job? That would be a great idea for a full-name-out-of-the-hat pool. Just think of the possibilities. Wayne State’s foreign-language students, for goal scoring, breaking the standards for goals scored in a season by a senior and by a right wing as well as taking over the top spot on the career goals list with 104 (Eddie Bumbacco was the previous record holder with 103) with his 71 points, Meredith also broke the record for points scored in a season by a right wing. That previous mark was held by last year’s MVP, Will Dawson. "I’m looking to please seeing such an outstanding young man as Greg get honored like this," said Notre Dame coach Lefly Smith, who also serves as president of the AHCA. "He really has been a key to our program over the last four years. Notre Dame will not be losing any leaders when he chooses this May—also it will also be losing a great student and person." Meredith won the near 4.0 grade point average in (continued on page 10)

ND fencers strengthened by rapid rise of Liz Bathon

by Leo Latz

Sports Writer

Liz Bathon’s fencing career parallels the miraculous rags-to-riches story of the 1980 United States Olympic fencing team.

The United States ictors, a group consisting of players from all parts of the country, had only six months to prepare for the season by rapid rise of Liz Bathon (continued on page 9)

"It really feels the guys played an excellent game. Everything did just go in our direction. Dix got in foul trouble early (three in the first 12 minutes) and that got us out of our game a little," Bermann added that he was somewhat "surprised that we lost our composure at the end of the game. I made a big mistake substituting for a timeout with five minutes left. Howard came out of the box on the first possession of the overtime and with two wins after a perfect eight-game season. Grace won the loser’s bracket, beating Planner—the team that had put them in the bracket. In the nightcap of the doubleheader, Pangborn claimed the Division-B interhall title with an amazing come-from-behind victory over neighbor Fisher, 19-18.

With 23 seconds remaining, and Fisher owning a 38-35 lead, Pangborn freshman Rick Chyster inbounded pass at half-court and raced for a lay-up. Six seconds later, Fisher forward Mike Brigantini was fouled and missed the front end of a one-and-one. After a jump ball, Pangborn’s Kevin Smith led Fisher with 10 points, while Bill Hathaway had nine. Joe Gruber was high point, scoring 14 points for Pangborn.

(continued on page 9)

Gridders begin annual spring fling

Paul Mullaney

read No. 1-A, No. 1-B, No. 1-C... Who might win the quarterback job? That would be a great idea for a full-name-out-of-the-hat pool. Just think of the possibilities. Wayne State’s foreign-language students, for goal scoring, breaking the standards for goals scored in a season by a senior and by a right wing as well as taking over the top spot on the career goals list with 104 (Eddie Bumbacco was the previous record holder with 103) with his 71 points, Meredith also broke the record for points scored in a season by a right wing. That previous mark was held by last year’s MVP, Will Dawson. "I’m looking to please seeing such an outstanding young man as Greg get honored like this," said Notre Dame coach Lefly Smith, who also serves as president of the AHCA. "He really has been a key to our program over the last four years. Notre Dame will not be losing any leaders when he chooses this May—also it will also be losing a great student and person." Meredith won the near 4.0 grade point average in (continued on page 10)

ND fencers strengthened by rapid rise of Liz Bathon

by Leo Latz

Sports Writer

Liz Bathon’s fencing career parallels the miraculous rags-to-riches story of the 1980 United States Olympic fencing team.

The United States ictors, a group consisting of players from all parts of the country, had only six months to prepare for the season by rapid rise of Liz Bathon (continued on page 9)

"It really feels the guys played an excellent game. Everything did just go in our direction. Dix got in foul trouble early (three in the first 12 minutes) and that got us out of our game a little," Bermann added that he was somewhat "surprised that we lost our composure at the end of the game. I made a big mistake substituting for a timeout with five minutes left. Howard came out of the box on the first possession of the overtime and with two wins after a perfect eight-game season. Grace won the loser’s bracket, beating Planner—the team that had put them in the bracket. In the nightcap of the doubleheader, Pangborn claimed the Division-B interhall title with an amazing come-from-behind victory over neighbor Fisher, 19-18.

With 23 seconds remaining, and Fisher owning a 38-35 lead, Pangborn freshman Rick Chyster inbounded pass at half-court and raced for a lay-up. Six seconds later, Fisher forward Mike Brigantini was fouled and missed the front end of a one-and-one. After a jump ball, Pangborn’s Kevin Smith led Fisher with 10 points, while Bill Hathaway had nine. Joe Gruber was high point, scoring 14 points for Pangborn.

(continued on page 9)
Sweeney ticket wins

by Mary Leisnitt
Staff reporter

A quiet campaign ended last night as Kathleen Sweeney, John McCarthy and Nini Soil were announced as the victorious ticket in the Saint Mary's Student Body election. Joe Mullaney, election commissioner.

The Sweeney ticket ran in the election against the ticket of Suzanne Schreiber, Bernadette Calarco and Marie Liz Hackel.

"I was very happy with the way the election was run," Mullaney said. "The only thing that disappointed me was the poor turnout of student voters. Only 56 percent of the campus voted this year, compared to 73 percent last year," she commented. Mullaney attributed the lack of voter turnout to the short campaign period.

Sweeney's candidates did not have as much time to campaign this year as they did last year, Mullaney explained. "I don't think the students were altogether aware of the elections." In addition, Mullaney believed that a lack of controversy in this year's elections could have hurt the turnout.

"Neither ticket was really fighting this year," Mullaney said. "They each kind of went their own ways. Last year the tickets were quite comparable and therefore more controversial," she observed.

Despite the lack of turnover, Sweeney was quite pleased with the results. "I am very excited over the results," she said. "It was a most cordial campaign, and the other ticket really had class. I hope we will be able to work together for the betterment of Saint Mary's," Sweeney commented.

Schreiber, Calarco, and Hackel were optimistic about their ticket's loss. "We're glad we ran," Schreiber said. "There is no animosity between us. We wish them luck and we'll help them in any way we can," she concluded.

Denies charges

St. Joe County Registrar defends position

Laura Laramore
Senior Staff Reporter

Corrine Wroblewski, Saint Joseph County Registrar, defended her position today against accusations of interfering with voter registration made yesterday in The Observer by Paul Lewis.

"We are not trying to discourage student registration," Wroblewski stated. Iris Hile, the Republican co-chairman (along with Wroblewski) of the 10-member bipartisan Voter Registration Board, also affirmed the actions of the registration office. The office is under the jurisdiction of the Saint Joseph County Clerk.

In response to the charge that she denied students deputies and registration forms, Wroblewski said the accusation was unsubstantiated.

"We give deputies to definite programs, such as the League of Women Voters and certain high schools," Wroblewski commented. She implied a lack of preparation in Lewis' approach. "I felt he was bellicose, unlike the others (Sean Leavitt and Greg Anselmo)," she added.

Wroblewski and Hile reported they have together distributed 500 forms to Notre Dame students, including 200 given today to the College Republicans. Lewis denied this, giving 270 as the total amount.

To Lewis' initial request for over 1,000 forms, Wroblewski replied, "We have never given out 1,000 forms to anyone at Notre Dame during my eight years in office." She explained that the law requires the Registrar to keep a strict account of all forms. "Giving out so many makes the job very difficult, especially accounting for the ones never turned in," she said.

Wroblewski gave this response to the state as justification for the turn-one-in-get-one method of obtaining new forms.

She also cited previous voting records. In 1978, 92 of a community of 2,100 voted; in November, 1979, 583 voted. This community consists of all on-campus Notre Dame students and affiliated personnel, who vote in Portage Precinct One. At present, there are approximately 900 registered voters in the precinct.

A complication to the registration record-keeping in the requirement of a purge. Anyone who has not voted in an election in a period of 24 months previous to the preceding June 1 is automatically stricken from the record, Wroblewski explained.

Both Wroblewski and Hile said they would be more than willing to aid students in registration if they came downtown. They defined their position as one of registration, not recruitment.

"We feel those who take the time to come down and register will also be the ones to vote," she said.

Wroblewski also clarified registration deadlines. Registration may be conducted by deputies until midnight Saturday, with forms required to be submitted by 4 p.m. Monday. The final date for voter registration at the registration office in April is Thursday the 6th.

Budget plan may cut mail services

WASHINGTON (AP) - House budget-writers yesterday recommended an end to Saturday mail deliveries and federal law enforcement grants as part of their drive to balance the 1981 federal budget.

The House Budget Committee urged those actions despite sign of new strain in the coalition pressing for approval of $35.9 billion in spending cuts and a $1.4 billion increase in the fiscal 1981, which starts Oct. 1.

The $13.9 billion in reductions, generally supported by the congressional leadership and the White House, were proposed Wednesday by the committee chairman, Rep. Robert N. Gianno, D-Conn.

Although President Carter called last week for a balanced budget, the president has yet to submit a revised version of his 1981 spending plan. The budget was proposed in January called for a $1.5 billion deficit.

Overall, Gianno's budget proposal for fiscal 1981 calls for saving $622.4 billion, a surplus of $1.4 billion. The committee still faces tough votes on controversial proposals to eliminate the $1.7 billion state share of revenue sharing and to cut $1 billion from Carter's proposed level of defense spending.

[continued on page 7]
Deadly bacteria

Soviets deny germ warfare

MOSCOW (AP) - The Soviet Union confirmed to U.S. Embassy officials yesterday that there was an outbreak of deadly anthrax last April in the Ural Mountain city of Sverdlovsk, but denied the epidemic was the result of a germ warfare accident, sources said.

The Soviet officials said the Soviet reply came in response to a query made by American Embassy officials Monday. The sources, who asked not to be named, said the State Department instructed the embassy Saturday to ask the Foreign Ministry to explain mounting evidence that there had been an epidemic and it was the result of a biological warfare accident.

Top embassy officials were called to the Foreign Ministry yesterday morning to receive the Soviet reply, which acknowledged the anthrax outbreak in Sverdlovsk, an important industrial center 1,000 miles east of Moscow, according to the sources. Anthrax, a potentially fatal disease for cattle and humans, is caused by bacteria.

A Foreign Ministry official also took the highly unusual step yesterday afternoon of telephoning Western correspondents to "resolutely reject" attempts to question Soviet good faith concerning the five-year-old international convention banning production and use of bacteriological warfare agents. In Washington, the State Department spokesman David Passage said the Soviet explanation was "a satisfactory initial response" and the United States would study it carefully.

Department officials, speaking privately, said the department had discarded the anthrax outbreak from a series of rumors and eyewitness accounts reaching the West from emigres. On Wednesday, the State Department said it believed a Soviet biological warfare accident had occurred in the past, but denied it was now running into the hundreds. Today, the Foreign Ministry was privately telling American diplomats the outbreak had occurred, the official TASS news agency denied reports of an accident at a bacteriological warfare plant in Sverdlovsk.

Committee urges applications

The University Committee on Education for Justice is currently nominating members for the 1980-81 academic year. Any student of faculty member interested in working with the Committee is encouraged to apply.

...The Observer

Night Editor: Margaret Kruse
Asst. Night Editor: Mike Monk, Mary Kasper
Layout Staff: Lisa Kennedy, Joel Annable, Paul Keogh

Sports Layout: Paul Needles
Crypt Staff: Carol Cornwall, Cindy Jones, Carol Shuback, Mary's Call

Permissions: Neil Marx, joel Annable, Paul Keogh

Photographers: Tom Kruse, Mike Monks, Mary Kasper

Layout: Ann Gales

...I'll kill you!

The Observer: 1055 SW 80th St. in Miami is published Monday through Friday except during school recess week.

The Observer is published by the students of the University of Miami. Subscriptions may be purchased for $10 per quarter or $30 per year. For subscription or information call (305) 284-4411 or send $30 check payable to: The Observer, P.O. Box 108, Coral Gables, Florida 33129.

The Observer is a member of the Association of American College Editors. All reproduction rights are reserved.

The Observer © 1980 The Observer. All rights reserved.
New doubts arise in hostage situation

(AFP) - Iran's attempt to elect a new Parliament bogged down yesterday in slow vote counting and complaints of improper ties, casting new doubt on just when the revolutionary govern- ment will be ready to make a decision on freeing the U.S. Embassy hostages.

Ayatollah Rohollah Khomeini, in a Persian new year broadcast to the nation, chided those who have accused some groups of fraud in last Friday's voting. Such loud complaining before the rest of the world is anti-Islamic, he said. In Washington, U.N. Secre tary-General Kurt Waldheim, apparently concerned over increasing public anger among U.S. politicians, told reporters that any American attempt to end the crisis by military force would "create an explosion" in the entire Middle East.

Republican Sen. Robert Lugs of Indiana, in a statement Wednesday endorsed by Senate Republican Leader Howard Baker, called on the Carter administra- tion to prepare for a naval blockade of Iran and for mining of its ports.

Republican leader Khomei ni has said he will use the April 6, 1979, coup and later dropped parachutists to mop up resistance.

The rebels were forced to abandon their villages and took to the mountains, where they continued fighting until their ammunition ran out. Brasul said: "Russian helicopters flew overhead constantly trying to locate us and kill us, but most of the time we managed to hide amidst the boulders on the mountain slopes and avoid de- tection."

The Russian troops have been in Afghanistan since last De- cember, when they backed a government coup and remained to help the government put down the rebellion by these devoutly Moslem, anti-commu- nist rebels.

The camp of 500 small green tents, allocated one per family, is pitched in neat rows in a field next to a small river. There are more than 600 families here but many more are scattered in nearby villages in the Bawujaw Valley or live out in the open because there are not enough tents.

Student Bar

Students interested in applying for a 1980-81
Senior Bar staff position
Please pick up an application
in the student activities office
in The Diurnal. Applications will be available on
Thursday, March 21st, through
Thursday, March 28th. You
must be a returning student to
the
to apply.
Senior Bar activities office
Tuesday, March 31st.

Dillon Hall says:
Congratulations to the
Dirtball Track Team
1980 Campus Champions
Also to the Big Red Hockey
Team for a super season and
Campus Runner-Up.
Haight-Ashbury

15 years can make a difference

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - Fif­
ten years ago, a street sign marked the crossroads of young America. Orphaned by the death of a beloved president, cast into the arms of a new world, they felt was a unique war, gave material wealth without moral guide­
lines for living it, a new generation fell apart and came together at the corner of Haight and Ashbury.

Fifteen years ago. It was a time of flower children, the Jefferson Airplane and the Grateful Dead. Of marijuana and LSD. Of communal living, long hair and outrageous cloth­
ing that once and for all divorced the young from the old.

It was, Paul Kantner recalls, a time of innocence - "a never­
ever land."

"It was an experimental time," says Kantner, who helped found the Jefferson Airplane back then and is the only original member of the band, now called the Jefferson Starship.

"We trusted the drugs we took, almost offered ourselves as guinea pigs for a whole new way of dealing with each other."

Joan Didion was less kind. In "Slouching Towards Bethlehem," she called what was going on here in the mid '60s "social hemorrhaging."

"San Francisco was where the missing children were gather­
ing and calling themselves hippies," she wrote, and she means the Haight-Ashbury.

But the magic is gone, along with the posers that once converted the walls of Haight Street into a miniature Peking, announcing free con­certs in nearby Golden Gate Park and promoting the slo­
gans of the left calling for one world, one people.

Today, Haight-Ashbury is like many neighborhoods in the city, sporting a variety of shops and restaurants, noble Victo­
rians being renovated, and a sizable gay community bring­
ing in a new breed.

Few signs remain of the time when the anti-war movement flourished, when drug leader Jerry Garcia poured forth his visions from his black and gold Gibson.

"In the beginning, it was a very pleasant thing," says Alex Chilton, whose jewelry store has operated on the corner of Haight and Ashbury since 1969.

"But it degenerated into a very heavy drug culture. I never went out of business, but we did lose 15 stores on this street."

Dr. David Smith, founder and medical director of the Haight-Ashbury Free Clinic, has seen it all.

"You saw the beginnings of the counterculture and psyche­
delic scene as early as 1964," he says. "In '65 and '66 it accelerated, and in '67 it peaked, the primary things being the rock groups and the expanded use of LSD."

The clinic opened in 1967, operating 24 hours a day, says Smith, and treating as many as 200 patients a day, mostly for bad LSD trips and short term op­

Today, the clinic has evolved and expanded to include five sections, including de monotrop­

ization for heroin addicts and a women's center, as well as a volunteer training branch and a research department.

By 1970, the Haight-Ashbury was in the throes of a major heroin epidemic. The ins­

ence that had heralded the new age had given way to crime and violence. The rock stars had long since packed up and moved to more pleasant surroundings in the suburbs.

"It turned into a jungle," remembers Kantner, who blames that on the police. "They just had to do it, almost glee­fully. Sort of let the flower child face the rough world."

The Haight looked, according to Smith, "like a bombed out ghetto."

"There was so much crime and violence that only the most desperate of the businessmen could hang in there."

But hang in there they did, and the neighborhood made a comeback.

"I would say that 1971 and 1972 was when there were some major community organi­

sations successes and the Haight neighborhood started getting to­

ger," says Smith. The community started taking con­
trol and believing that they could hang in there.

As long as things started improving, there was a big influx of different populations, including the gay community," says Smith.

They came in and bought a lot of the houses and restaurants and stores in the area.

Resurrection brought new problems, however, as real estate prices skyrocketed, with some rents jumping as much as 300 percent in some cases.

Neighborhood organizations, says Smith, that redeve­

dvelopment will result in a street decorated with tourist shops, driving land prices up further.

There still are people on the street who look like character actors of the original play, although Kantner, who doesn't feel a lot of life in the Haight, says Smith, including those who work and live there are happy with the way things are running out.

"The old idealism still sur­

vives, but it's tempered with reality," says Smith, adding that as far as he is concerned, the neighborhood has gone from being one of the most dangerous in the city to one of the safest.

If Peru is the most clear-cut proof of change in the Haight, however, it's probably San Fran­

cisco's Mayor George Moscone. When he was assassinated last November, he was simply working to improve the area.

"He still goes back every so often, but when he does it's not to play free concerts or take drugs. He goes to the Mac­

Donald's on the end of Haight Street and buys his daughter a cheeseburger.

Gas prices soar overseas

(AP) - The next time you pump $1.20-a-gallon gasoline into your car, and think longingly back to last year when it all half as much - consider the poor motorists in other oil countries. You could have it worse.

You could be driving in Bul­
garia, where the price of a gallon of regular gasoline dou­
led last year, or in Italy, where a gallon of high­

test gas would set you back $3.02, up $1.10 a year.

An Associated Press world­

wide calculation in late Jan­

uary, found that gasoline prices in countries jump­
ed as the world price of crude oil doubled to nearly $30 a barrel over the past year.

In Hong Kong, gasoline climbed 49.71 from $1.12, prompting one wealthy factory owner to for­
sake his luxury Mercedes-Benz and Continent­

eal cars for a compact Honda.

Israelis schoolteacher Shlomo Eisdorf said a 33 percent in­

crease in gasoline prices over the past year has meant "the whole time it takes to drive my car to work instead of taking the bus" for his daily 24-mile round-trip commute.

"We take the car only if we have a day of shopping or take trips, which are very infe­

rous," he said. Israeli gasoline prices have jumped to $2.60 a gallon from $1.70 a year.

In Denmark, bus use in major cities has jumped 10 percent as the price of a gallon of gas climbed to $2.53 from $1.45 a year.

Even in oil-rich Britain, gaso­

line now costs $3.01 a gallon from $1.64 a year.

A survey by the Greater London Council said the price rise apparently has spurred a drop in the number of cars.

[continued on page 14]
Notre Dame married couples encounter many difficulties

Editor's Note: This is the second part of a two-part article by Liz and Jim Niehaus about married students at Notre Dame. The topic is the present social and living conditions that exist for this silent minority.

Liz and Jim Niehaus are married undergraduates at Notre Dame. They account for two of the 171 married students and 41 married graduate students at Notre Dame. There are 24 married students, living in 11 apartments, with that number to equal the total population of married students at Notre Dame. Liz and Jim Niehaus believe that this is not the case.

Looking for cheap housing near campus, Liz and Jim Niehaus studied the options available to them.

The Niehaus discovered that Notre Dame offers 171 units in a housing complex called University Village, one-half mile from campus. One criterion at the Village is that it is for the students that have children. For the students without children, there are 24 apartments on Cripe Street, one mile from campus.

The University Village apartments have two bedrooms, a living room, bath, and a kitchen. The Cripe Street apartments are one bedroom, a half bath, living room, and a kitchen. Both are on the same block.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Heppen, director of housing, explained in a recent interview that converting the apartments is not directly responsible for providing married students with on-campus housing arrangements. According to Heppen, the student of married students at University Village and Cripe Street apartments recommend both apartments.

"I don't know if there are married students who are not able to move into married student housing or not," Heppen said. He added, "I haven't had any complaints so I assume we're doing well in that area. There are no changes that are made in the foreseeable future."

A random survey of the married students at Notre Dame were surveyed as to whether or not they enjoyed the married student housing arrangements. Nine said yes, one no, and two did not answer.

As the Niehaus have a young daughter, Stephanie, they chose to live in University Village. They have tried other non-university-owned student apartments, but there are not many. "At University Village you can't bear the rent and the kids have a lot of playmates and babysitters," said Mr. Niehaus.

However, the couple observes an unusually difficult problem of communication there with people who speak with the English language. There are many married foreign graduate students who have come to Notre Dame having previously received their education in their own countries. Although the students at Notre Dame have arrived at a high level, many of the non-student spouses do not understand English.

Liz Niehaus explains that the foreign graduate students at Notre Dame are generally older than other graduate students and have been able to establish families. She argues that the American ethic tends towards family life, particularly in this fairly conservative Catholic environment.

According to Frank Carrico, the retired Director of Mainte-
ation at University Village, who worked there for 18 years, all 100 apartments there are usually filled. "If there aren't people in 'em, they are paying the rent just to hold 'em," he said. Overcrowding at University Village is a big problem for them, said Eric Gehr. He commented, "I have a problem with overcrowding at University Village in the summer."

Carrico adds that he has a list of waiting students that he cannot help.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Heppen said that they had difficulties finding a place to live.

"They were kind of bad when we were there," they said. They had had plumbing and bad closets, said Mrs. Carrico. Frank Carrico, however, said that he planned to invest in the apartments.

He said, "I re-tired in 1970, from Portage Realty approximately five years ago."

They began by looking at the apartments and decided that they wanted to have a place to make sure everything was running smoothly.

The Carricos have moved into the Village apartments and those on Cripe Street. They have decided to stay because they know what family life is." I've felt that they have been the step-children of the University ... left on their own, yet, they like being in the middle of things," Mr. Carrico said.

He stressed that the families value their independence and their freedom, therefore, the married students have different approaches with them than if they were on campus. He said that he likes to remind them that he is there to help them with their concerns, but added, however, that he knew that the students would be upset if they did not have a chance.

The Financial Aid Office deals with a number of Notre Dame's 254 married students. Two-hundred and two are receiving financial aid. The Director of Financial Aid, Mr. Joseph Russo, said in a recent interview, "We do not reward a married student with a scholarship because he is married, not would I take it away.

Mr. Russo stresses that many married students come to the Financial Aid Office solely for advice. He said that he often sits with students just married, and works a budget out for them.

Married students have different tastes in recreation from those of single students. The Niehaus say that there are few social events set up special for married couples. They find they do not fit into the on-campus social atmosphere that involves going to the bars and drinking, or going to parties in dormitories in order to meet other singles.

Another married student agreed saying, "Socially, this University seems to me to be a large key."

The managers of the married student apartments will sometimes arrange large-scale community activities, but generally the students have small get-togethers among themselves, continued Jim Niehaus. His wife, Liz, remembers only three large social occasions for married students in their three years as a married couple at Notre Dame. They are given tickets in the end zone of Notre Dame's football games, and their families enjoy Notre Dame sports.

Mr. Russo explained that he must, therefore, take a strong schedule, and omit some of the usual campus activities.

"In a way I've felt that they have been the step-children of the University ... left on their own, yet, they like being in the middle of things," Mr. Carrico said.

He stressed that the families value their independence and their freedom, therefore, the married students have different approaches with them than if they were on campus. He said that he likes to remind them that he is there to help them with their concerns, but added, however, that he knew that the students would be upset if they did not have a chance.

The Financial Aid Office deals with a number of Notre Dame's 254 married students. Two-hundred and two are receiving financial aid. The Director of Financial Aid, Mr. Joseph Russo, said in a recent interview, "We do not reward a married student with a scholarship because he is married, not would I take it away.

Mr. Russo stresses that many married students come to the Financial Aid Office solely for advice. He said that he often sits with students just married, and works a budget out for them.

Married students have different tastes in recreation from those of single students. The Niehaus say that there are few social events set up special for married couples. They find they do not fit into the on-campus social atmosphere that involves going to the bars and drinking, or going to parties in dormitories in order to meet other singles.

Another married student agreed saying, "Socially, this University seems to me to be a large key."

The managers of the married student apartments will sometimes arrange large-scale community activities, but generally the students have small get-togethers among themselves, continued Jim Niehaus. His wife, Liz, remembers only three large social occasions for married students in their three years as a married couple at Notre Dame. They are given tickets in the end zone of Notre Dame's football games, and their families enjoy Notre Dame sports.

Mr. Russo explained that he must, therefore, take a strong schedule, and omit some of the usual campus activities.
A.C.S. revises recommendations for routine medical tests

NEW YORK (AP) - With evidence mounting that early detection does no good in lung cancer, the American Cancer Society said yesterday it no longer recommends routine annual chest x-rays for heavy smokers.

The society also revised recommendations for tests for cancer of the cervix, colon, rectum and breast after a study by Dr. David Eddy of Stanford University of the cost versus effectiveness of such tests.

A statement from Dr. Saul Gusberg, the society's national president, said the revisions would "deliver essentially the same health benefit as the previous recommendations at a greatly reduced cost, risk and inconvenience."

But Gusberg cautioned that they apply only to people who don't have any symptoms of cancer. People with symptoms should see a doctor immediately, he said.

For lung cancer, the society dropped a recommendation that people with a higher-than-normal risk get an annual chest x-ray. "High-risk" persons were those over age 40 who are heavy smokers or work with known carcinogens like asbestos.

Eddy's study concluded that tests for lung cancer, which include chest x-rays and sputum cytology, a test based on mucus from the lungs, do indeed detect the disease at an early stage. But he said lung cancer is so hard to cure that "there actually is evidence from a half-dozen studies that such early detection does not reduce mortality."

Besides, Eddy said, x-rays themselves carry a small health risk, and there is "serious risk" of wasted time and money when tests are "false-positive," that is, they indicate a cancer where none exists.

In other revisions, the society dropped a recommendation for an annual Pap smear to detect cervical cancer, recommending instead a Pap smear every three years for women aged 20 to 65 and those under 20 who are sexually active.

Dropped a recommendation that men and women over 40 get annual tests for blood in the stool and an annual exam with a proctosigmoidoscope, an instrument that looks for cancer of the colon and rectum.

Strengthened its recommendations for the use of x-rays to detect breast cancer. The society previously urged routine mammograms for women over 30, those over 40 with a family history of breast cancer, and those over 35 with a personal history of breast cancer.

If election were held today, Harris poll predicts Ford the winner

NEW YORK (AP) - A new ABC News - Louis Harris poll says former President Gerald Ford would defeat President Carter if the 1980 presidential election were held today.

In addition, the poll said Ford may now be a slight favorite over Ronald Reagan among Republicans and independent voters for the GOP presidential nomination.

The poll was taken last week and completed before the final results of Saturday's South Carolina primary were known. Reagan won that GOP primary so decisively that the second-place finisher John Connally dropped out of the race yesterday.

The poll said Ford would get 54 percent of the vote to Carter's 44 percent if the November general election were held now. Two percent of the registered voters interviewed were not sure.

But Carter would defeat Reagan by a 50 to 40 margin, a shift from the same poll showed. Two percent were not sure.

Republican and independent voters in the poll were asked for their choice for the GOP presidential nominee.

Ford was named by 33 percent and Reagan by 27 percent. Because of the sampling error margin involved in these figures - ABC-Harris polls generally have error margins of plus or minus 3 percent - one can only say that Ford and Reagan split the vote, with Ford perhaps slightly ahead.

A surprising finding of the poll was that Rep. John Anderson, R-Ill., was the choice of 15 percent of the GOP-independent group. That put him in a virtual tie with George Bush, who received the backing of 14 percent.

Others received 7 percent. Four percent of the voters polled were not sure.

Those results compare to a ABC-Harris poll taken in November 1979 which showed Ford with 25 percent, Reagan 30 percent, Bush 6 percent, Anderson 2 percent and other candidates 25 percent. Twelve percent named no one or were not sure.

The number of voters polled was not available from the pollster.

John Pinter assumes WSND duties

John Pinter, a junior from Evansston, Illinois has been elected news director to WSND AM-FM for the coming academic year. A resident of Keenan hall, Pinter will assume his new position duties following spring break.

Pinter replaces graduating senior, Cathy Murray in the position.
Supreme Court rules companies liable in DES controversy

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - Any company marketing a drug that could cause cancer in the daughters of women who took the drug may be liable even though their product was not involved. The California Su-
preme Court ruled yesterday.

The 4-3 decision, written by Justice Stanley Mosk, could affect not only the 200 drug firms which made or marketed diethylstilbestrol (DES), a syn-
thetic estrogen, but also others involved with drugs which may have caused similar injuries.

Attorneys for Judith Sindell, 29, Los Angeles, and Maureen Rogers, 27, Fontana, had argued the companies were not liable because Mrs. Rogers was carcinogenic and harmful, but still marketed the product in a class desire for money.

The women alleged they de-
veloped precancerous and can-
cerous tumors as a result of DES and their mothers used to prevent miscarriages. Mrs. Sindell was the former Mrs. Rogers for an unspecified amount.

At Three Mile Island

Leak poses no threat

MIDDLETOWN, Pa. (AP) - Technicians worked to find and plug a leak causing a slight increase in radiation inside the Three Mile Island nuclear power station yesterday. Officials said it posed no threat.

Officials suspected the airborne radioactive particles came from a small "leak" in a pump system that adds water to the plant's primary reactor.

Economics

sponsors

lectures

The Department of Econo-

cy is sponsoring a pair of lectures with Gerald Alperovitz, co-director of the National Center for Economic Alternatives.

The first lecture entitled "Basic Needs & the Distribution of Economic Power" is scheduled for 4:15 p.m. Monday in room 123 of Hayes-Healy.

"The lecture is as a Fundamental Economic Strategy," the second talk, will be held at 7 p.m. Tuesday in the Galvin Life Science Audito-

Alperovitz enjoys a distin-

guished list of academic cre-
dentials and has written the authored several articles which have appeared in the New York Times and the Washington Star. He has also authored several books.

Alperovitz has been quite active with labor groups. He has been a Legal director for the U.S. House of Representatives and is cur-

At present, from his Wash-

dot based, he analyzes econo-
y supported the U.S. House of Representatives and is cur-

y economic policies and offers proposals for restructuring the American economy.

The drug companies argued there was no basis for legal action because the women could not identify the manufactur-
ers of the drug their mothers took.

The decision, joined in by Chief Justice Rose Bird, Jus-
tice Frank Newman and Justice Pro Tem Clinton White, agreed liability generally depended on proving injuries were caused by the defendant.

But it said there were excep-
tions, adding "between an innocent plaintiff and negligent defendants the latter should bear the cost of the injury."

The reasoning of the court can be either to adhere rigidly to prior doctrine, denying recovery to those injured by such products, or to fashion reme-

ies to meet these changing needs, " the court added.

The dissent by Justice Frank Richardson, joined by Justice William Clark and Wiley Man-

uel, said the decision was unwise because the "ramifications seem almost limitless."

The majority, the dissent ad-

ed, "effectively makes the entire drug industry, or at least its California members, an insurer of all injuries attribut-
able to defective drugs of uncer-
tain or unprovable origin, in-
cluding those injuries manifest-

Economics sponsors lectures

The Department of Economics is sponsoring a pair of lectures with Gerald Alperovitz, co-director of the National Center for Economic Alternatives.

The first lecture entitled "Basic Needs & the Distribution of Economic Power" is scheduled for 4:15 p.m. Monday in room 123 of Hayes-Healy.

"It's a very small leak. We're not seen any release that would exceed limits," said John

Alperovitz enjoys a distin-

guished list of academic cre-
dentials and has written the authored several articles which have appeared in the New York Times and the Washington Star. He has also authored several books.

Alperovitz has been quite active with labor groups. He has been a Legal director for the U.S. House of Representatives and is cur-

At present, from his Wash-
dot based, he analyzes econo-
y supported the U.S. House of Representatives and is cur-

y economic policies and offers proposals for restructuring the American economy.

The drug companies argued there was no basis for legal action because the women could not identify the manufactur-
ers of the drug their mothers took.

The decision, joined in by Chief Justice Rose Bird, Jus-
tice Frank Newman and Justice Pro Tem Clinton White, agreed liability generally depended on proving injuries were caused by the defendant.

But it said there were excep-
tions, adding "between an innocent plaintiff and negligent defendants the latter should bear the cost of the injury."

The reasoning of the court can be either to adhere rigidly to prior doctrine, denying recovery to those injured by such products, or to fashion reme-

ies to meet these changing needs, " the court added.

The dissent by Justice Frank Richardson, joined by Justice William Clark and Wiley Man-

uel, said the decision was unwise because the "ramifications seem almost limitless."

The majority, the dissent ad-

ed, "effectively makes the entire drug industry, or at least its California members, an insurer of all injuries attribut-
able to defective drugs of uncer-
tain or unprovable origin, in-
cluding those injuries manifest-

Economics sponsors lectures

The Department of Economics is sponsoring a pair of lectures with Gerald Alperovitz, co-director of the National Center for Economic Alternatives.

The first lecture entitled "Basic Needs & the Distribution of Economic Power" is scheduled for 4:15 p.m. Monday in room 123 of Hayes-Healy.

"It's a very small leak. We're not seen any release that would exceed limits," said John

Alperovitz enjoys a distin-

guished list of academic cre-
dentials and has written the authored several articles which have appeared in the New York Times and the Washington Star. He has also authored several books.

Alperovitz has been quite active with labor groups. He has been a Legal director for the U.S. House of Representatives and is cur-

At present, from his Wash-
dot based, he analyzes econo-
y supported the U.S. House of Representatives and is cur-

y economic policies and offers proposals for restructuring the American economy.
Editorials

Friday, March 21, 1980 - page 8

Setting oil prices

Art Buchwald

WASHINGTON--A lot of people are starting to get suspicious about the price of gasoline and oil in this country bears no relation to what is really going on in the OPEC countries.

This, of course, is not true. The oil companies have a very scientific method of computing fuel costs and are extremely careful in justifying every price increase in their fuel.

This is how one oil company does it, and I'm sure the others follow similar guidelines.

Every morning at exactly 9 a.m. the "Executive Committee for Price Rises" meets in the private dining room for breakfast.

A typical session goes like this:

There are 12 men in the room laughing and joking. Halberstam walks in and Middlecoff says, "You're late."

"Sorry about that," Halberstam says. "I just had a new grandchild."

"Congratulations, This calls for a celebration. What do you say, gentlemen, in honor of Hal's new grandchild, we raise the price of regular gasoline by 1 cent?"

"Sure."

"Okay, you're ugly."

Everyone slaps their thighs and Middlecoff gets the 5-cent increase.

"Say, did we put up the price of airplane fuel when the U.S. Olympic hockey team beat the Soviets?"

"Yeah, I think we did by 20 cents a gallon."

"Well, I don't know about you guys, but I think those kids played one helluva game, and I believe we should add another 5 cents to show those Russians what this country is really all about."

"You won't get any resistance from us. We're just moving right along."

"I wish we could figure out one more reason to boost the price at the gas pumps this morning. Don't forget Monday is a holiday and we won't be meeting Tuesday."

"Hey, look out the window, everybody. There's a red robin - the first one I've seen this year."

"Maybe we should send him flowers."

We thought we'd raise the price of heating oil 3 cents. That would do more for his morale than flowers."

"Great idea. Where's Burnside?"

"He's in New York getting the Advertising Man of the Year Award for his brilliant commercials proving the Winds­ fell Coal Co. has lower prices than the Public Television Network."

"Hey, let's surprise Burnside when he comes back by adding 2 cents a gallon to diesel fuel. We'll call it the Burnside Raise."

"It's done."

"You guys laugh, you have to promise to upbraid me in 5 cents a tank."

"Okay, Kelly. But if anyone has heard you, just get another 2-cent raise."

"It's a deal. Guy goes into a doctor and the doctor says you're very sick. I'm going to have to operate."

"The guy says, I want a second opinion."

"Okay, you're ugly too."

Everyone slaps their thighs and Kelly gets the 5-cent increase.

The company closed her letter of March 7 with the question: "Does God agree with you?"

The answer is simple and straightforward. The problem is that in cases of rape or incest it is simply not true that we know this to be true because God speaks to us through the Qur'an and the position of the Christian Church is clear: Abortion is forbidden."

"The only gray area for me is, whether he or she will decide to confess and decide or decide to oppose the Church's teaching. On this I agree with the Church, there is, quite literally, nowhere to hide."

Those who would give the impression that the Church's position on abortion is not at all clear, are, quite simply, simply, misunderstanding the Church, who for the past 1500 years has been consistent on abortion."

Abortion is defined by a number of terms. In the case of rape or incest, the Church sees the matter simply and clearly, simply, as murder.

"The Church does allow medical intervention in the interest of the mother even if such opera­tion would result in the death of the fetus. However, by definition this is not an abortion because there is no intention of taking the life of the unborn child. Abortion, in fact, is the intention of taking the life of an unborn child. Therefore, when we use the word abortion, it becomes clear that the Church does not allow abortions."

A coach with moral substance

Colman McCarthy

WASHINGTON--A subver­sive is loose on the American sports scene. Meet Don Wootten, the nationally known basketball coach at De Matha Catholic high school in Hyatts­ville, Md. His charges have slamming their way to so many victories over the years (649 wins, 92 losses since 1956) that a few weeks ago a search committee from North Carolina State offered Wootten a five-year, $700,000 contract.

Seeking Wootten, coaches told him. Although flattered that his winning ways were worth that much to the educa­tors of North Carolina, Wootten kept his head when the $700,000 was dangled before him. The trouble was, his head had young men, far too many to think Big Money equaled the Big Dream.

Instead, it contained dif­ferent thoughts, including some he developed in his other work at De Matha, teaching history. "I have always told my history students that both their teachers and baseball players," he explained to reporters, "depend on one thing: They should be God, family and education."

Money was never included and never has been the primary factor for Wootten. "The principal need for happiness for myself and my family is the company of a few inspired coaches I had in high school."

Like Wootten, my coaches I had in high school. My basketball coach had said, "You're very sick. I'm going to have to operate." The guy says, 'I want a second opinion.'"

"The only gray area for me is, whether he or she will decide to confess and decide or decide to oppose the Church's teaching. On this I agree with the Church, there is, quite literally, nowhere to hide."

The Church allows medical intervention in the interest of the mother even if such opera­tion would result in the death of the fetus. However, by definition this is not an abortion because there is no intention of taking the life of the unborn child. Abortion, in fact, is the intention of taking the life of an unborn child. Therefore, when we use the word abortion, it becomes clear that the Church does not allow abortions.

"We're moving right along."

"I wish we could figure out one more reason to boost the price at the gas pumps this morning. Don't forget Monday is a holiday and we won't be meeting Tuesday."

"Hey, look out the window, everybody. There's a red robin - the first one I've seen this year."

"That's good luck. What do you say we add 3 cents on unadulterated super premium in honor of Jeremy seeing his first red robin? All in favor say aye. Opposed? The ayes have it."

"Hey, we got the natural gas division."

"We'd better give them a 5 percent increase last Friday."

"Yeh, but that was just to tide them over the weekend."

Kirk Brandfast

The phrase, "bavers of gentleness," scornfully noted in the dictionary, could properly apply only to those who would both assist the development of the moral life of the innocent child. I should hasten to add that a phrase could never be applied to those who would intentional­ly cut the life of an innocent child, for whatever the reas­ons a high school coach's first victims of rape or incest is mandatory but one should re­member the in the benefit of both mother and child.

The child in these situations has committed no wrong; he is the valuable and innocent result of a deviant act. Those who would allow school kids to commit big incest must produce an answer for the soul-searching question, "What do you良心fully take the taking of an innocent child's life?"

Surely sympathy for the mother's mental distress cannot be accepted as an ex­cuse, morally or morally acceptable answer to this question. Surely sympathy for the mother's mental distress cannot be accepted as an ex­cuse, whether by force or by threat of force or by the promise of future financial assistance to the mother, who would be left with the burden of that which has been an abominable insult to hu­manity, a morally unconscionable situation.
Dear Editor:

From his comments in the March 10 issue of The Observer it seems that Bill Toddy is absolutely certain that Jesus was a pacifist and totally rejected violence. Thus Christian theologians are also absolutely certain that the term "resurrection from the dead" is a purely religious doctrine of resurrection.

Approximately two years ago I wrote a letter to the Observer in which I challenged the chairman of the department of theology and any other theologian at Notre Dame to a public debate on the meaning of the term "resurrection of the dead." I am now challenging Bill Toddy or any other theologian at Notre Dame to a public debate on whether Jesus totally rejected violence.

Michael Ceci

Molinelli 'dead' to our community

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the letter by B. P. Goyer concerning Michael Molinelli, the author of "Molarity." First, I would like to express my concern that the strip is still being composed by Mr. Molinelli. I have examined the recent strip and have discovered that it is indeed that of the cartoonist himself.

I propose therefore that we, the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, do everything in our power to resurrect Michael Molinelli and have him back on our community. Let us deluge him with letters. In fact, why not try to make his resignation the most significant event of the year?

Michael Molinelli's address this year is:

Mrs. Montereone, 760018 Roma, ITALY

Timothy M. Hayes

Reagan electable as a candidate

Dear Editor:

Perhaps the most frequently cited poll of the past few weeks has been one poll by G. R. D. Co., which showed President Reagan in a general election, carrying California, Arizona, New Mexico, and New Hampshire, with a 54-38 margin. This survey has immediately been accepted as the final word that Reagan can win in November against Carter by such important journals as NBC, CBS, and ABC. The reason is that it is important that we keep our perspective on this poll, because there are a few things one should be aware of.

1) In New Hampshire, the Boston Globe poll of voters indicated a dead heat between Ronald Reagan and Jimmy Carter. The result was quite different: Reagan 57 percent, Bush 23 percent.

2) In the People's Republic of Massachusetts, not exactly Reagan's strongest area, according to this poll taken within one month before the election showed Bush over Reagan by a 61-36 percent margin.

It does not necessarily reflect the politics of administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Editorial and columnists represent the opinion of a majority of the students, faculty, and staff of the university. Opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, provided letters and columns are typed double spaced and the free expression of varying views on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

The Observer, Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame de la Gare. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of its composition, but the consensus of the students of Notre Dame and any other theologians at Notre Dame to a public debate in which they challenge the chairman of the department of theology and any other theologian at Notre Dame to a public debate on whether Jesus totally rejected violence.

Services thank ND community

Editor's Note: The following letter was sent to Mr. Heuchting by Mr. Edmund Brokeld, executive director of the Catholic Relief Services.

Dear Mr. Heuchting:

Hardly a month goes by that we do not acknowledge a gift from the Notre Dame Community. During our recent trip to the United States, we visited students, faculty and administrators and met with officials of the community on behalf of the Catholic Relief Fund. In the last few years, the results of our visit were to be a clear indication that our trip was successful in our efforts to educate the public about the problems of the world hunger Coalition (I am not sure if I have not left out anyone). In every case, they were both raise funds and, more important, to raise the consciousness level of awareness. Needless to say, this overwhelming response of your good will and support has been an inspiration to all of us here at CRS. I am inured to them for their generosity and great compassion.

There are times when a mere "thank you" for everything is not enough. This is one of them, but I am writing to express my appreciation and the gratitude of the CRS family.

Rev. Edmund B. Brokeld

Marketing Manager .......... Mark Perry
Feature Editor ............ Kathleen Connely

Sports Editor ............ John McGrath

Editorial Board and Department Managers

The Observer, Editor-in-chief ..... Rosemary Mills
Management Editor .......... Diane Wilson
Senior Copy Editor ........... M. Onufnak
Editorial News Editor .......... Mark Rust
SMC News Editor .......... Margot Brassil

Sports Editor .......... Mark Perry
Feature Editor ............ Kathleen Connely
Business Manager .......... Steve O'connor
Production Manager .......... John McGrath
Advertising Manager .......... M. Holtinger
Circulation Manager ....... Greg Hedges

The Observer - Editorials

The Truth in the scriptures

Dear Editor:

Bush 23 percent.

1) One week before the election in Illinois, the Chicago Sun-Times poll showed that a potential

2) One week before the election in Illinois, the Chicago Sun-Times poll showed that a potential
O'Hanlon's: ND's best kept secret

by Chris Needles
Sports

They are not university-sponsored, not even as one of those "minor sports" we hear so much about. They don't even enjoy club status. Nonetheless, O'Hanlon's Notre Dame Men's Volleyball team is currently in first place in the Western Division of the Midwest Intercollegiate Volleyball Association (MIVA). The culprit?--they are the best kept secret on campus since Dan Devine's "blue-to-green" scheme for the 1977 Southern Cal game.

Last year, a group of 20 volleyball fanatics got together to see if they could organize a team and, if possible, play with intramural competion. It means they have to do is call for registration. But volleyball is not just a game for the skyscrapers to pursue the minute Murphy. "Well, we're not just a bunch of us that wanted to play competitively on the collegiate level," says team member Bill Storyman. "We got together, thanks to Mr. O'Hanlon, we are where we are today."

Obviously these guys have more than just a passing interest in the game of volleyball. Some are really Gifted in playing it on the beaches in the sun, in shorts and bikin•- clad beauties. But O'Hanlon's squad wanted just a little more, so they actively pursued the "broad level of ages, experience"...possibility of varsity competition with other universities. And the rest, as they say, is history.

As one examines the team roster, there is one name that catches the eye right away. That name is Kevin Hawkins, whom we all know and love as one of the Saint Mary's varsity volleyball team, found herself at Digger Phelps' basketball team. Hawkins, a junior from Los Angeles, also just happens to be the tallest member of the volleyball team at 6-5. He uses that superior height and his incredible leaping ability to his advantage on the volleyball court, and in a valuable asset to the team. But, of course, he cannot do it alone. Although the members of the rest of the squad do not enjoy the opportunity that Hawkins possesses, they are just as valuable to the squad. There is that often-heard-of blend of youth and experience present, with some of the experienced players being the second highest level of Southern Cal, and a collection of 26 teams-16 women's and 10 men's. The USVBA, USVBA, USVBA..."Kevin,"' as the clubs have to do is call for registration. Murphy agrees. Besides clinching the Western Division of the MIVA with 17 points, the ND squad owes its second place finish in the recent Indiana State Championships to Ball State University. The squad defeated teams from Earlham College, Indiana-Purdue at Fort Wayne, and Purdue before falling to the host Cardinals, who just happen [continued on page 11]

Blue Wave, ND co-sponsor USVBA tourney

by Herb Huffman
Women's Sports Editor

Saturday Angela Athletic Facility (AAF) and Clay High School will be the site of a United States Volleyball Association (USVBA) power play tournament sponsored by the Blue Wave and O'Hanlon's volleyball clubs. The invitational has been alternately billed as the ND-SMC Invitational, the SMC Invitational and the second-annual Golden Dome Invitational. Without the Harper over who gets billing the two campus volleyball groups just 16-team field in Saturday's competition of power play.

"Power denotes a higher level of play. It means not recreational volleyball," says Erin Murphy, head coach of the Blue Wave. "Volleyball has progressed so much that there's a need for distinction, we don't part the ball around like someone in a backyard."

The Division A tournament, Division A being the second highest level of play sanctioned by the USVBA, is a collection of 26 teams-16 women's and 10 men's with teams representing a broad level of ages, experience and movement.

"There'll be people from all age groups," offers Murphy, a graduate of Lewis College. "A couple of clubs will be all-star high school teams like South Bend Turner's, which has girls from Adams, St. Joe's and other area schools. They could beat a college team. It's interesting that they play at the same level but the ages vary."

Murphy, also the head coach of Saint Mary's varsity volleyball team, founded the Blue Wave this year to keep her players in the volleyball swing of things. The club practices three days a week and conditions twice a day, with three tournaments per season. Murphy expects the host Blue Wave to keep her guys from Saint Mary's, Charles State, Ball State and Chicago.

"Our season is so short, from September to November, that they have to play more," says Murphy of her charges. "Next year they would have forgotten everything without playing. It would take a month to get them back to where they had been the previous year." Teams will travel to the competition from such sites as Saint Charles, Missouri, and Columbus, Ohio. The host teams can thank the USVBA for the tournament's publicity.

"The tournament is approved by our organization. The USVBA publishes a newsletter with tournaments listed," explains Murphy, also the assistant athletic director at Saint Mary's. "All the clubs have to do is call for registration. Murphy expects the host Blue Wave, which placed second at the Kellogg Invitational in January, to be a team of the better teams along with a few other talented clubs in the women's division.

"Kevin Hawkins ought to be good, they are Division II in college and the coach plays on the team," says Murphy. Kellogg Community College also has a national reputation in volleyball.

Not to be excluded from the favored teams are teams selected by Murphy are those from Saint Charles, Ball State and Chicago.

"Men's division the Blue Wave's mentor expects the clubs from South Bend Michigan to lead the way. Valparaiso and Notre Dame to be the front runners."

"You can't rule out Notre Dame as one of the favorites," states Murphy. "They have been there at a lot of big tournaments lately."

Saturday's invitational will begin at 9 a.m. with five games, five of which will be as women's and two men's--in round robin play. Each club will play against the other five clubs in its pool two games ending at 11. The record of games won or pool play will begin at 6 p.m. in the AAF. The semi-finals will be based on the best of three games to 15. The championship matches for both men and women will follow the semi-finals as the top two teams clash in the best of three games to 15.

Individual trophies will be awarded to the members of the winning teams in both the men and women's divisions while the second place clubs will each receive team trophies. The tournament means much more to the Blue Wave than this event along with another trophy on the wall, according to Murphy. Besides volleyball we have gained valuable experience through traveling and meet other clubs. We all pitch in and have fun, too."

USVBA at Angelo Athletic Facility

Saturday, Mar, 21, 1980...
Enriching experience'

By Kate Huffman
Sports Writer

Erin Murphy, after an accomplished career as a volleyball player, selected to channel her skills towards the helping of others—not so unlike the player-turned-coaches Frank Robinson or Ray Meyer.

Robinson started playing baseball in the sandlots, broke into the majors with Cincinnati and went on to play for the Orioles and Cleveland before taking over as manager for the Tribe. Meyer, a standout All-American selection at Notre Dame switched his talents to teaching and came up with a nationally ranked basketball team.

Coach of the Blue Wave, Saint Mary’s club volleyball team, Murphy’s career parallels that of the two famous men.

Murphy, a native of Morgan Park, Ill., started playing volleyball for her grammar school team. “At first it was just another sport to me,” says Murphy, “like most kids, I played any sport they could come up with. But in the eighth grade I had a really dedicated coach who really sparked my interest in volleyball.”

Murphy went on to play for Mother McAuley High School in Chicago, where she captained the team her senior year. While Murphy was at Mother McAuley, the team took the city championship three years in a row.

Playing for her high school team didn’t satisfy Murphy’s love for volleyball. She was invited to play for the Morgan Valley Club, appropriately named after the founder of volleyball, William Morgan. Murphy would spend up to three hours a day with Mother McAuley’s team and then go straight to practice with the club for anywhere from two to six hours.

The hard work paid off for all of the members of the Morgan Club. The team captured the 1974 Prep National Championships and the 1975 Junior Olympic title. It also qualified for the 1974 AAU nationals, where Morgan’s team took 15th place and the 1975 United States Volleyball Association nationals, returning to Chicago with 12th place.

Murphy moved from the prep scene to the college schedule in 1975. She attended George Williams College in Downers Grove, Ill., on full academic and athletic scholarships. Her skills helped the team capture the Illinois State Championship and sixth place at the Collegiate Nationals during the ’75-’76 campaign.

In 1976, Murphy transferred to Lewis College in Joliet, Ill., where she again received full academic and athletic scholarships. The team took second place in the state tournament that year. The following year the squad from Lewis again placed second in the Illinois tournament. The team finally triumphed in Murphy’s senior year, taking first place in the state tournament, placing second in the Midwest Regionals, and finishing sixth at nationals. Murphy added leadership to her list of credentials, capturing the team her last two years at Lewis. She was also named MVP of the team two of her last three years on the college scene.

During the off season, Murphy again turned to club play, this time with the Chicago Rebels Volleyball Club, one of the most noted teams on the USVBA tour. In 1976, the Rebels took the Illinois State Championship, the six-state USVBA Region VI championship, going on to take sixth place at the USVBA national tournament.

While playing with the Rebels, Murphy acquired a great deal of volleyball experience on the international level. The team was in great demand to play touring teams. The Rebels invited several college counterparts putting on exhibitions with such teams as the Russian men’s and Canadian men’s Olympic teams, the play-by-play women’s Olympic team and the Japanese women’s national team.

“It used to be that volleyball was mostly played by older people,” reflects Murphy, “but because we were so young, people wanted to watch us play.”

Murphy has nothing but fond memories of all of the years she has spent on the volleyball court. “Even with all of the hard work and long hours we put in, for me, the benefits far outweigh the work. I can honestly say that I never regretted one minute of the work that we put, whether it was intramural, varsity, club, or whatever.”

Like Robinson and Meyer, Murphy has left the game and honed her attention towards helping other promising players. She is now in her first year as head coach of the St. Mary’s volleyball team and the college’s club team, the Blue Wave.

Murphy looks on her entire career in sports as an enriching experience. “Sports teach you how to get along with people, how to play with a team that has to be kept, to discipline yourself, but most importantly to me, they give you an opportunity to set a goal for yourself and achieve that goal. Most people don’t set goals for themselves but athletes are very lucky because we have that opportunity and it can give a whole new meaning to your life.”

...O’Hanlon’s

to be ranked 8th in the nation by the NCAA.

This weekend, the students of Notre Dame will get an opportunity to see their relatively unknown volleyball team in action at Saint Mary’s Academy. The team will be hosting a tournament, along with SMC’s Blue Wave volleyball team, featuring ten top female collegiate squads and sixteen of the best female teams in the Midwest.

“We should have a good chance of winning the men’s tournaments,” commented Saint Mary’s head coach well lately, with clinching the division title and all that. It ought to be exciting.”

So, now the secret’s out. Yes, there is a championship volleyball team on this campus. They call themselves O’Hanlon’s Notre Dame volleyball team and they play an exciting brand of volleyball. And they aren’t in first place in the Matrix of Irish Luck either. It just goes to show that, as the saying goes, “there where there’s a will, there’s a way.” That “will,” if everything goes as planned, can be transformed into an MIVA championship and, if possible, national prominence.

The Observer
Supplement Staff
Edited by: Beth Huffman
Layout by: Tom Schuster
Contributors: Beth Huffman, Kate Huffman, Chris Needle
Photographer: Tim McKough

Marybeth Brennan leaps to make the return.
"Black Horse One Zero, Black Horse One Zero, this is Shovel Six. Conforming Charlie One Echo, standing as follows: large armed formation has passed through the Sector German Border Zero Three Zero Two. Anda approximate brigade in size. Inform Black Horse Six that Shovel is engaging Out." These are the words that open Gen. Sir John Hackett's chilling fictional history, "The Third World War, August 1985." Translation: a massive Russian armored force has just crossed the Mexican border—"the next" war has started.

Hackett, former commander of the British Army of the Rhine—an integral part of the NATO European defense system—is certainly in a position to know what could happen, and, although it is one of the easiest tasks in the world to conjure up pictures of death and destruction on one's own, Hackett's book goes a long way toward putting the reader right in the middle of the world's most serious crisis to date—there's the danger that could very well spell an end to our way of life.

An American intelligence ship in the Gulf of Aden is sunk by Russian ships. The President of Mexico is assassinated. India and Pakistan are at war. The Gulf of Aden is sunk by the Third World War. If it means anything to you, I think it is comforting to read that any future war doesn't necessarily have to end in a total nuclear holocaust. Perhaps somewhere in the world, you and I will still be standing right in the middle of the race.

Hackett recounts the conflict with a meticulous narrative set at a time immediately following the conflict, looking back on the catastrophe and its repercussions. It's a sadistic fantasy. It's a fictional history, and at least a rudimentary knowledge of weapons systems and military terminology is needed just to keep up, but if the reader finds that bleak, this book can still offer an entertaining tale of war and the last intercontinental ballistic missile, is fired. The book is not some hotheaded writer's sadistic fantasy. It's a responsible, well-researched, and perhaps prophetic warning to the world of what could very well be staring us in the face.

There are some surprises in this war. If it means anything to you, I think it is comforting to read that any future war doesn't necessarily have to end in a total nuclear holocaust. Perhaps somewhere in the world, you and I will still be standing right in the middle of the race.

In addition to her many subsequent concerts with Meves, Levine and Davis, Miss Norman has appeared with such eminent conductors as Muti, Kempe, Boulez, Frühbeck de Burgos, Mehta, Ozawa and Barenboim, and with such prestigious orchestras as the New Philharmonic, the Chicago Symphony Orchestra, the London Symphony Orchestra, the Los Angeles Philharmonic and the Cleveland Symphony Orchestra. She has also performed opera as Deutsche Oper, Berlin; Teatro Communale, Florence; Royal Opera Covent Garden, London; and at La Scala, Milan.

Tickets are $7, $6 and $5 for adults and $6, $3 and $1 for students. For further ticket information, please call the Symphony office at 252-6143.
LETTERS TO A LONELY GOD

The Devil You Know

Rev. Robert Griffin

Mom, Stick to Bingo

Kate F.
Gasoline targets announced

WASHINGTON (AP) - The Energy Department yesterday announced gasoline conservation targets, which each state is expected to meet during the next three months.

The targets call for a nationwide reduction of about 6.7 percent in gasoline use during April, May and June, compared with the corresponding months of 1979.

The proposed state reductions range from a low of 1.1 percent in Wyoming to 17 percent for Alaska.

Department representatives said the percentages for each state are not actually related to the amount of gasoline used in the states last year. They said the percentages represent an idealized estimate of what last year's figures would have been in each state under "normal" conditions - when adjusted for the effects of weather and fuel shortages, for example.

The targets set by the department are voluntary and each state is to decide how to meet its target. The states are to submit plans to the federal government detailing ways to achieve the goals.

Department spokeswoman Mary G. Chemersko said this means an individual motorist could take whatever kind of a fuel-saving effort is expected until his state government spells it out.

In Michigan

State initiates plan to combat Curene 442

ADRIAN, Mich (AP) - The mainly Mexican-American working class people of Sunnyside are struggling to understand that they must wear shoes in the summer and keep dust outside because of a substance they cannot see and have no Spanish word for.

The substance in Curene 442, a synthetic chemical which makes plastic unbreakable. Scientists say its yellow particles have permeated the air and soil in Sunnyside, a neighborhood on the outskirts of Adrian.

The Curene in Sunnyside comes from the Anderson Development Co., the only U.S. manufacturer of the chemical. Chemist Amos Anderson founded the firm in Adrian in 1967 and has made Curene for the past 11 years.

Residents are mystified by the public debate over Curene - which has caused tumors in rats and dogs. While it has yet to make any person sick, scientists say Curene may also produce cancer in humans.

But Curene is a small worry in the lives of people in Sunnyside, who felt isolated by the lack of running water in many homes, inadequate sewers and unpaved streets.

Many houses are little more than tarpaper shacks. Dozens of windows are broken or covered with cardboard.

The mistrust of government and industry has been sharpened as lawyers, scientists, politicians and bureaucrats squabble over cleaning up Curene 442.

"Nobody cares about Sunnyside," said Maria Gonzalez, a recently elected county commissioner.

"Politically speaking, if it were where the rich people live, there would have been some immediate attention."

These poor Chicano and white people don't have the political clout that it takes to get something done.

Sunnyside didn't even learn of the potential chemical dangers until social workers successfully urged the county to print flyers in Spanish and hire a Spanish-speaking employee, she says.

She claims city officials ignored Curene because they saw the neighborhood as the "outskirts of Adrian, and the county lacks the money.

The state responded with a "decontamination" plan that would cost taxpayers up to $6 million.

[continued from page 4]

entering the British capital, a two percent weekend decline and four percent on weekends.

"We might use the car once a month over the weekends now," a British housewife told the AP. "A year ago, it was every weekend, and now, I might use the car once a month."

The average price of a gallon of regular gasoline at a full-service U.S. station was $1.13 in January, up from 68-42 cents a year before, according to the Lundberg Letter, a publication that covers the industry.

In Italy, however, gasoline consumption climbed eight percent from the 1978 level despite the price increases. Italian taxes account for 64 percent of the price of a gallon of gasoline, and even cheaper fuel: High-test at 29 cents a gallon.

In Mexico, another major producer, the state oil monopoly has frozen the price of gasoline at 46 cents a gallon for regular and 65.4 cents for premium since November 1979.

In many countries, high gasoline prices are due not only to rising crude oil prices but to high taxes as well.

Taxes make up 53 percent of the price of gasoline in Belgium, where a gallon of premium fuel now sells for $1.11 up from $2.37 a year ago. But motorists don't seem to be deterred by the price increase.

When prices go up, people may drive less for a while, but they soon go back to their normal driving habits.

"And motorists are already paying more everywhere. Big cars clog streets and highways in Venezuela, OPEC's fourth-largest member, where the price of premium has remained at just 30.8 cents a gallon over the past year.

A traveler who visited Saudi Arabia this month said the oil carrel's largest producer has
Soaring energy costs may create jobs for human laborers

WASHINGTON (AP) - The soaring cost of energy may be prompting employers to return to an old means of production that some government economists say is becoming cheaper than machines: human labor.

Labor Department economists estimate that up to 1 million jobs were created in 1979 because businesses have found it economical to substitute labor for energy-draining machines.

Labor Secretary Ray Marshall, a trained economist, has been promoting this theory, which has received either scant attention or skeptical responses from most other economists.

The theory suggests that despite the jobs that the economy has suffered because of high energy prices, employment will remain healthier than conventional forecasts of sharply rising unemployment this year.

Marshall estimates that of 2 million jobs created in 1979, between 750,000 and 1 million resulted from substituting labor for energy, which rose more than 50 percent in price last year.

"I am seeing it happen all over the country," Marshall said. "If you reduce the speed limit to conserve fuel, you need more truck drivers. If you're putting in more insulation to keep from losing heat, you need labor to do it." 

Nancy Barrett, a deputy assistant secretary of labor, estimates based on the limited research done in this field that each 1 percent rise in the price of energy leads to an increase of about 3,000 jobs.

She said this explains why unemployment has struck at about 6 percent since mid-1978, defying economic forecasts of between 61/2 and 7 percent unemployment by the end of 1979. Each 1 percent of unemployment equals about 1 million people.

Ms. Barrett says this trend also may be a major factor in last year's disturbing decline in productivity, which measures how efficiently goods and services are produced. President Carter's Council of Economic Advisers, however, rejects this conclusion.

Marshall's theory does not mean that the workforce is actually larger because of higher energy prices. The country's 280,000 laid off auto workers can vouch for that.

Rather, labor-for-energy substitution appears to cushion the harmful effects that rising energy prices might otherwise have caused. For example, Ms. Barrett said, the rise in energy prices last year slowed economic growth at a cost of 1 million conventional jobs. But that loss may have been fully offset by the increase in energy saving jobs.

Hostages, guerrillas request negotiations

BOGOTA, Colombia (AP) - The Colombian government yesterday to a request from hostages and guerrillas in the Dominican Republic.

The request was deadlocked for a week over the guerrillas' demands for the release of alleged political prisoners.

The rebels, first set for today were postponed until Monday after Foreign Minister Diego Uribe Vargas met with President Julio Cesar Turbay Ayala diplomatic and government sources said.

At the request of the ambassadors held hostages and the chief of the terrorists, the Colombian government has agreed to resume the negotiations.

The foreign minister said he received the request Wednesday in a telephone call from Ambassador Richard Valan, one of 32 foreign diplomats and others held hostages.

The request for new talks may signal the first major break since the M-19 guerrillas seized the embassy during a diplomatic reception on Feb. 7.

Galan called the foreign minister less than 24 hours after Uribe Vargas stated on a news conference and television broadcast that the government would not budge on its refusal to meet the guerrillas' "non-negotiable" demand that 28 alleged political prisoners be freed.

In the broadcast, the government said reopening the talks indicated a softening of the M-19 position. However, there which the U.S. State Department had listed as publicly favoring a boycott - Norway and Luxembourg - turned out to be undecided.

And Sweden and Switzerland, true to their neutralist tradition, insisted that governments refrain from issuing guidelines to their Olympic committees as they debated whether to attend the Games.

Portugal is understood to support a boycott. But it did not take the floor at yesterday's session.

BANG THE DRUM SLOWLY $1.00 Sat. & Sun. 7, 9, 11 Engineering Auditorium

Our Specialty

Oven-Roasted Apple Pancakes

Our Specialty using fresh sliced apples topped with a sugar cinnamon glaze never surpassed!

U.S. 31 (Station North) in Kalamazoo (269) 370-7575 Sun. - Thurs. 6 A.M. to 3 P.M. Fri. & Sat. 6 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Su ticket office
Hoosier inmate-explosion forces prison renovation

WASHINGTON (AP) - The worldwide computer system built to warn the president of an enemy attack or international crisis is prone to break down under pressure, according to a government report. The system doesn't work well enough to be useful when it's need most.

The system already has failed in at least two critical situations, according to the Office of Management and Budget, which audited the computer network.

A team of government auditors concluded that the computers, considered a bargain when they were installed two decades ago, are fundamentally deficient in design and cannot be used effectively for military command purposes.

The auditors say the Pentagon has spent $1 billion trying to make its World Wide Military Command and Control System work, yet the system - called Wimex - remains unacceptable.

The manufacturer agrees the system doesn't work very well but says it could be modified to improve its performance. However, Congress and Department officials privately acknowledge they believe the computers have problems with the computer network, but they insist they can get by without it when they must.

James F. May, one of several experts from industry brought in to study Pentagon computer operations, told The Associated Press the Wimex system is "at best very fragile."

And John H. Bradley, an electronic engineer who helped test the computer network during its development, says he was fired after he went over his bosses' heads to warn the White House that the president shouldn't depend on Wimex to tell him of a Soviet attack.

The Defense Department says the president doesn't depend solely on Wimex because there are two other, faster defense systems designed to detect a nuclear strike. However, a task force reporting to the president's Office of Management and Budget found that at least one of those "offers frequent power interruptions due to electrical storm activity in Colorado."

The Wimex system was designed to warn the president and military chiefs of an enemy attack or international crisis, such as the seizure of an embassy. The system also should provide up-to-date information about U.S. forces and options in any given area or situation.

Wimex consists of 35 Honeywell 6000-series computers at Military bases or in underground control centers at 27 sites, connected by a complex network of coding and decoding devices, electronic devices, sensors and various processing machines.

However, according to the General Accounting Office, Wimex simply doesn't work when it's need most.

And a Pentagon document defending the system said that generally the computers render effective support. The principal exception occurs in crisis situations when commanders need quick answers to a broad range of possible questions.

"Thus," said one congressmen's expert, "command and admission that it can't perform its primary mission.

Though details are still classified, sources said Wimex crashed during the combined Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force operation to free the crew of the American merchant ship Ruegge after it was captured by Cambodian forces in 1975.

A Pentagon spokesman contends that during the Mayaguez incident the computers were used very little and performed adequately. He added, however, that during another, undefined crisis at about the same time, the Wimex operators put off normal maintenance and the computer broke down. Superiors, however, would not take 20 minutes to resume operations, so a system took more than two hours.

"It was aggravating," said the official. "That nobody got killed, nobody lost his head."

An expert of the equipment said, "In general, the Wimex systems don't come back up. If you're down for a second, and thousands of transactions were supposed to be trying to determine what happened, you have to determine what was lost."

The Defense Department says the system does not have live designs that don't have this problem.

Asked how Wimex functioned during the recent Soviet military thrust into Afghanistan, a Pentagon official replied simply, "We contact the President, and he said his answers would be the same if the system had performed well, the same official said, "I don't know."
...Devine

[continued from page 20]

"I like having people think I'm conserva-
tive," said Devine. "Like other players, other
coaches, it's just not me to always be excited
and carried away. Sometimes people get the
wrong impression from that but I can't help
it. Usually the people who criticize my behavior
are the people who don't know me very well but
that's okay, too. I'm all for letting people believe
what they want about me!"

A play which often times works to his
advantage when he decides to call a not-so-
conventional trick play, or give a rare "fire-and-
brimstone" pre-game talk.

"I believe he chuckles, "by playing the role of a
deadhead conservative, I can surprise a few
people and win a few games.
P.Y. St., Peoria, Ill.

Yet some people, sportswriters especially,
like to intimate that maybe Devine just doesn't
care. But that isn't the case at all as evidenced
by the schedule he keeps. On Wednesday, for
example, he left the office at 7:30 p.m.,
worked at home until 2 a.m. and was on the
phone with assistant Brian Bolub shortly after
seven the next morning.

"I just like to pretend I don't care," he
nights. "And if people want to criticize me for
that, fine. Now if a writer that I really know
and respect said something bad about me then
that would hurt me deeply. And if one of my
players said I didn't care, I'd quit this job
tomorrow.

"You see, my basic coaching philosophy
hinges on being myself. If I were to offer any
advice to a young man starting out in this
business, I'd say just be yourself."

The 55-year old Devine has lifetime statistics
of 164-54-8 and stands third in the
conference in America," said

The Big Ten's dominance in
postseason play has become a
tradition. Indiana won the 1976
NCAA title by defeating Michi-

Facts of the University of
State had the best
expense of

The Big Ten teams involved in
the tournaments and awkwardly
good teams in the other three
rings didn't make it," said
Olson, referring to Wisconsin,
Michigan State and Northwes-
ter.

The Big Ten season was a
brutal one, and the league title
twasn't decided until the last
game of the season when
Indiana beat Ohio State.

Sports Briefs
Curtis paces Schwenk's upset

Catherine Curtis scored 12 points last night as Schwenk's
Swift Shwimmers (9-3) upset previously undefeated Blue
Wave, 24-20, in the championship game of the SMC
intermural league. The Blue Wave (11-1), which had
beaten Schwenk's by two points in overtime earlier in the
season, were led by the head coach of Amy Murri.

In the consolation game, the Cager Commandos easily
defeated the Smurks, 37-23, for third place.

Judo club attends Invitational

Four members of the ND-SMC judo club attended the
Salamaco Annual Invitational Tournament last Saturday.
Mark Kuntavanish, the club's president, and Gra-
tomick each took third place. Tina Schifani and
vice-president Diane King took fifth in their respective
weight classes. The club's instructor, Bruce Charles
Dolks, took second in the heavyweight competition.
Kuntavanish commended the club's improvement and said
was due to the expert instruction of Hooks.

IU track coach critical

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) - Indiana University track
coach Tom Bell was listed in critical condition Thursday
after suffering a heart attack earlier in the week, doctors
said.

The 52-year old Bell was in the intensive care unit at
Bloomington Hospital undergoing treatment for what a
university spokesman described as a "massive" heart
attack suffered Thursday night.

Bell has coached the Hoosiers to 12 Big Ten champion-
ship in cross country, indoor and outdoor track.
The Daily Crossword

ACROSS
1. Companions
2. Fine table
3. Predominant
4. Silent
5. Moment
6. Mobile home
7. Year Sp.
8. Antelope
9. Americana
10. India
11. River in Scotland
12. Venture
13. Spring
14. Bloom
15. Ready to get
16. Modified
17. Indigo

DOWN
28. Deliver an
29. Mainta.m
30. Contests
31. Bonds of
32. Used to be
33. Manager
34. Facilities
35. TV tuning device
36. Fancy
37. Continental area
38. Lists
39. Down
40. Old
41. Person
42. Non-winner
43. False
44. Try
45. Bedouin
46. Name's Tucker, not Sucker'
47. Money
48. Norse
49. Regatta
50. Maiden
51. Small deer
52. Liver
53. Fatine
54. Jewish
55. Month
56. Charts
57. Learned
58. Soldier
59. Soldier
60. Wordly
61. Learned
62. Relatives
63. Relatives
64. Learned
65. Learned
66. Learned
67. Learned
68. Learned
69. Learned
70. Learned
71. Learned
72. Learned
73. Learned
74. Learned
75. Learned
76. Learned
77. Learned
78. Learned
79. Learned
80. Learned
81. Learned
82. Learned
83. Learned
84. Learned
85. Learned
86. Learned
87. Learned
88. Learned
89. Learned
90. Learned
91. Learned
92. Learned
93. Learned
94. Learned
95. Learned
96. Learned
97. Learned
98. Learned
99. Learned
100. Learned

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

The Observer - Sports
Friday, March 21, 1980 - page 18

Molarity

by Michael Molinelli

Pigeons

by Jim McClure/Pat Byrnes

The Observer - Sports
Friday, March 21, 1980 - page 18

Molarity

by Michael Molinelli

Pigeons

by Jim McClure/Pat Byrnes

The Notre Dame tennis team hopes to extend its three-match winning streak this afternoon when the Irish take on visiting Wisconsin-Oshkosh at 3 p.m. This afternoon, the teams will be back in action against powerful Indiana State. The match will begin at 1 p.m. Both matches will be played at Notre Dame's Courtney Tennis Center, weather permitting. Only erwon, the teams will move to the Lafayette South Racquet Club in South Bend. Seating provided and admission is free.

...Crum

[continued from page 20]

Against Iowa, 23-8, Crum said he isn’t planning anything special, because his team is young. Of the top seven players only one - All-American guard Darrell Griffith - is a returning starter. The other six include a freshman, four sophomores and a junior.

"With a young team, you have to concentrate on doing what you do and not on what the other team does," Crum said.

"If you practice against the other team’s plays, you get into the game and start thinking about what you are doing, instead of what you are supposed to be doing," he said. But Crum is not ignoring Iowa either.

"They are a lot like Memphis State," Crum said of Iowa. "But they are bigger and have better players. Iowa will be tough for anybody to beat."

That is something that the 43-year old coach has been trying to impress on his team. "I’ve caught these guys thinking in the past," he said.

"They’ve been watching videotapes all week, but guess what games - Kansas State, Texas A&M, and LSU! I said, ’Look, fellas, if you can’t afford to go to the movies, watch videotapes. But do you mind watching Iowa?’ They’re not old enough to understand.

He is a former assistant coach under UCLA’s John Wooden and having taken a Los Angeles team to four NCAA title games and three times before, Crum understands the pressure his team is under.

...Crum
Off-Campus jobs: May any men or women interested in playing on the off-campus softball, soccer, or tennis teams, please call Mr. Bell at 239-9229.

Professional typing--reasonable rates. 291-0456. Experience typing, journal work needed. Morrissey Loan Fund

Lost any day for undergraduates to apply is May 10.

Have typewriter--will type term papers, manuscripts, etc., 186-9802.

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND

ALL LOANS PREVIOUSLY DUE ON APRIL 15, 60, and 90 DAYS DUE ON APRIL 8.

Typing Tips: Term papers, transcripts, dissertations. Light editing, ghost writing, literary search, bibliography, personal jokes, journalism. Job resume service for $1.00. Must be in careful hand. Please call 239-6412.

Need ride to Florida for spring break. Will share expenses. Please call Sam 7952.

Need to type to Dallas for spring break. Will share expenses, please call Sam 7952.


Help! I am in dire need of a ride to Boston tonight. Can leave any time. Will share fun guaranteed! Call Chris 41-4124.

Will need to type to Florida for spring break. Will share expenses. Please call Steve 374.

Please don't forget the memo. Have a good time here.

Sharon North Quad.

Lost: Week's laundry. Call 461-1119.

Lost: one pair of dark men's shoes. Call 458-9944.

Lost: earring, bracelets, were on right ear. Call 461-4988.

Lost: ID, Driver's license, NYC, and five bucks. Call 234-0467.

Saturday March 14.

Lost: $80. Call 234-0467.

Female, 17, left his ring. Engraved inside "Jock's!"

Return the ring. Many thanks.

Qualified person--1980 Bachelor's in English. Inside experience and business experience. 253-0929.

Mar-Mar Pharmacy at 426 N. Main.Lisa at 8144.

 whoever finds it please contact me.

Lisa at 8144.

Lost: Found, please call 461-4988.

Whoever finds it please contact me.

Lost: Found, please call 461-4988.

Lost: Week's laundry, please call 461-4988.

Lost: Need a ride to Tampa, Florida. Please call 41-4700.

Need ride to Tampa, Florida. Will share driving and costs. Need ride to New Orleans. Call 41-4700.

Lost: Needed: Need a ride to Tampa, Florida. Please call 41-4700.

Need ride to New Orleans for break. Call Rick 7689.

Need to type to NYC, for break. Leave with p. or pay 500. Jay 8984.

Wanted: ride to N.Y.C. or V.C. Will share driving and expenses. Can leave 12/27. Thursday 9:00.

Please help get a tan in sunny Florida. Lensman S., 37-37, will share expenses and transportation. Be back 1/3/82.

Need to ride to Minneapolis for break. Can leave early. 8230.

Need to ride to Phila. for break. Call 4044.

Need to ride to New Orleans for break. Call 3176.

Need to ride to Iowa Falls (N. of Cedar Rapids) or anywhere near there. Will help with $50. Call Jim 1156.

Need to ride to Memoplis or Fort Dodge, IA usually for break. Call Charlie at 8027.

1972 VW Sedan--orange rebuilt engine, radial tires, rear window def. AM radio, power steering, air conditioning, $950 or trade. Call after 9 pm, 277-2329.

Telephone 50-state reserve $450. KIH 300 speakers 900, Call Jim 1901.

Get a blank space on your wall? Fill it with a basketball action photo. All players, all ages. Cheap. Not available from Ronco or K-Tel. Call 9352.

Remington SR 101 single element types--wide range of colors $150-230-9289.

KIDS

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.

KIDS

WANTED

Need rides to Green Bay area for break. 287-0422 Orlando.

Wanted: Ride to Buffalo! For this weekend. March 21 or any other. Call Lisa 9127.
Believe It or not, Devine cares

In anything as transient as a university coaching career, the flow of change is a wishfully accepted way of life. "I love the game every year," he says, "but I love the players more each year."

Frank LaGrotta

You could have everything in this office but the game balls and this, he says, holding a plaque that hangs right next to the door which reads:

"To Dan Devine and the Fighting Irish."

The Notre Dame Student Body

They gave me this after we lost to Southern Cal two years ago in that comeback in the national championship game. It means a lot to me.

And it's one of the reasons he's excited about this year's spring practice as Kansas City is his first time he stepped on a football field with a whistle.

"I love it," he says. "But you have to love it because if you don't the pressures and people will get to you."

That's something else he's familiar with - pressures and problems. You see, he can't just follow a legend like Vince Lombardi at Green Bay without feeling the pressure. One does not take over for someone like Ara Parseghian and expect to have the same fan support.

As coach of Notre Dame, Devine is basically the only man in town.

"I'm the only one at Notre Dame who really has no business being in football," Devine has said.

As coach, Devine is the only man with an official's whistle. And when you have an official's whistle, you have a lot of power. You have a lot of responsibilities.

"I have a lot of power and responsibilities," Devine says. "I have to be able to control those responsibilities."
ND releases sports proposal to comply with Title IX

By Michael Lewis
Executive News Editor

Notre Dame released its long-awaited proposal to comply with Title IX regulations. The proposal includes a major revision of the athletic department’s program, cost-cutting in the present hockey program, and major efforts to improve athletic revenues by charging students for football tickets, raising ticket prices, and creating an athletic endowment.

Hockey is the only current sports program that will lose scholarships under the proposal. The plan will be presented to the Board of Trustees for approval, probably when the full Board meets on campus beginning May 2. In a major break with tradition, Notre Dame students will be charged for football tickets. Students will be able to buy tickets at a 30 percent discount. The plan calls for the increase in football ticket price to $12 per game, so students can expect to pay $6 per game next fall.

The initial women’s grant-in-aid will be concentrated in women’s basketball, which is expected to begin Division I next year. Krause added that the President of the University’s women’s team will be one of those considered. Krause did not know exactly how many scholarships will be offered to women next year.

In a major break with tradition, Notre Dame students will be charged for football tickets. Students will be able to buy tickets at a 30 percent discount. The plan calls for the increase in football ticket price to $12 per game, so students can expect to pay $6 per game next fall.

Shab leaves Panama for Egypt

PANAMA CITY, Panama (AP) - The deposed shah of Iran left for Egypt yesterday aboard a U.S.-registered American jet, ending a 100-day residence in this tropical country where he faced extradition proceedings, U.S. and Panamanian officials reported.

White House security advisor Zbigniew Brzezinski said in Washington that the self-styled monarch left Panama in order to receive medical treatment. Physicians have said the shah suffers from a lymphatic cancer, which they say has spread to his spine.

Iran’s revolutionary regime, seeking to return to power, tried to charge of mass murder and corruption, has said that his departure from Panama would delay the release of about 50 American hostages held by militants in Tehran. A legal complaint was filed for his arrest on charges of mass murder and corruption, but the shah’s departure from Panama would delay the release of about 50 American hostages held by militants in Tehran.

A Panamanian air force officer who asked to be identified said White House aide Hamilton Jordan also left Panama for Washington aboard a U.S. government plane. Jordan arrived here Friday, apparently to arrange the shah’s departure.

The Panamanian security officer said the shah was aboard a DC-8 jet chartered from Evergreen International Airlines of Oregon. A Panamanian air traffic controller said the company had filed a flight plan which called for a refueling stop in the Azores Islands in the Atlantic Ocean at 8 p.m. EST.

The officer said the shah, accompanied by his wife Farah, eight aides, their pet dogs, and 1000 pounds of personal baggage, took off from Tocumen Airport here at about 1:30 p.m. EST.

Monday, March 24, 1980

Director of Security Terry wishes to handle recent complaint by ND student personally

by Margie Brasild
SNC News Editor

Director of Security, Glenn Terry has decided to personally handle the complaint brought against the New Student Orientation by a student last Thursday. "He threw down his badge and said he was resigning," Russo said. There is no cost to the government.

There was serious concern over the Guaranteed Student Loan program that the senate may consider. There is no cost to the government.

"Family income guidelines are currently not a factor for a student’s eligibility as a result of the passage of the Middle Income Students Assistance Act in 1978," Russo said. "Any student is currently able to take a loan and receive federal interest subsid- ies even while in school. The current budget situation could mean a closer look at the lack of interest ceiling in the programs."

The three student aid programs that will probably not be affected by the budget situation are the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG) program and the Guaranteed Student Loan program (NDSL). "Carter’s budget cuts will not affect the tentative appropriations made for these programs for the 1980-81 term," Russo said.

The so-called programs are campus-based, and will probably remain the same as this year. The two programs facing possible problems are the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant (BEOG) program and the Guaranteed Student Loan program. Russo expected negative results for these programs for the 1980-81 term. Russo said. There is no cost to the government.

"There is concern over the growing cost increase of these programs."

There is no cost to the government.

The maximum BEOG allotment was $1800 this year. An increase to $1000 was being considered," Russo said.

"Due to cutbacks, the extra 100 will probably not be granted."

"There was serious concern over the Guaranteed Student Loan program that the senate may consider is the guideline for eligibility. "Family income guidelines are currently not a factor for a student’s eligibility as a result of the passage of the Middle Income Students Assistance Act in 1978," Russo said. "Any student is currently able to take a loan and receive federal interest subsid- ies even while in school. The current budget situation could mean a closer look at the lack of interest ceilings in the programs."

Russo added that there may very possibly be an increase in interest rates on loans. Presently interest on the NDSL is 5 percent.
Israeli Cabinet allows Jews to settle in Arab city for first time

JERUSALEM (AP) - In a decision that could complicate already stalled Palestinian autonomy negotiations, the Israeli Cabinet voted for the first time to let Jews settle in an occupied Arab city.

The Cabinet approved by an 8-6 vote, with abstentions, a proposal to establish two schools in which Jewish students would attend full-time in the Arab city of Hebron on the West Bank of the Jordan River. The last Jewish residents of Hebron left the city after Arab rule in 1939.

Opponents of the settlement plan said they would appeal the vote to the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee in the Israeli Parliament, and Prime Minister Menachem Begin agreed to delay action until the committee meets. The Parliament begins a one-month recess Thursday.

Israel has built more than 50 settlements in the occupied West Bank but has not allowed Jews to settle in Arab cities. However, Begin has come under pressure from right-wing Israeli voters to ease the Jewish move.

The settlement issue is regarded as one of the major stumbling blocks to a successful conclusion of talks targeted for May 26, of Palestinian autonomy negotiations. There has been little progress in the talks to determine the nature and extent of autonomy proposed by both Menahem Begin and President Carter has summoned Begin and Egyptian President Anwar Sadat to Washington for separate meetings next month.

Begin said yesterday he would respond in the next few days to a letter he had received from Sadat and would call a special Cabinet session before leaving for his meeting with Carter.

Israel's news reports said the letter from Sadat to Begin placed responsibility for the outcome of the autonomy talks entirely on Israel. The Egyptians have placed greater emphasis on progress being made in the day-to-day set in the Camp David peace talks.

Israel, Egypt and the United States began negotiations on Palestinian autonomy last May with a one-year deadline for establishing an autonomous Arab administration on the West Bank and Gaza Strip. Where there are 1.2 million Palestinians, the territories were occupied by Israel in the Mid-east War of 1967. The United States and Egypt have been pressing for an end to Jewish settlements on the West Bank. Washington has criticized the settlements as an obstacle to peace.

The Israeli Cabinet declared in February that Jews have the right to settle anywhere in the Biblical land of Israel, which includes the West Bank and Hebron, a city of 50,000 Arabs and 20,000 Jews south of Jerusalem that is the burial site of the Pariah, a Palestinian Muslim who was the father of the city after Arab riots in 1929.

Hebron settlements was postponed more than a month because of its controversial nature.

Cabinet spokesman John Salmon said after yesterday's seven-hour meeting: "The political implication of the decision was the main issue discussed." He also said the Cabinet wanted to make 'very clear and very direct' that Jews would not be barred from Hebron or anywhere else.

Samaritan Center to hold seminar

The Couple Communication Seminar will be held on four consecutive Mondays, March 31, April 7, 14, and 21 from 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. The fee for the course is $100 per couple which includes the books used.

Couple communication is an educational program designed to enrich communication between spouses (married, living together, friends, colleagues, etc.). It focuses on the processes of flexible and effective interpersonal communication. The program centers on teaching specific communication skills and frameworks for dealing with day to day issues.

For more information call the Samaritan Center (277-9274) or the leaders (Becky or Jerry) at 288-9001.

The Observer

Knights of Columbus sponsors:

N.C.A.A. Smoker

Monday, March 24, 8:00 pm

K of C Hall

Admission: $1.00

Members: free

The Observer

The Observer

The Observer

needs photographers

for

1980-1981

If interested call John at 3106

from midnight to 1:00 a.m.
Available institutional funds offset recent increase in SMC tuition

by Katie Gilligan

Due to the recent rise in the tuition fees at Saint Mary's for the 80-81 school year, many students have expressed concern in regards to meeting this increased financial demand. However, according to Director of Financial Aid, Kathleen Jeffries, a substantial rise in available institutional funds should permit a broad range of financial assistance.

These funds, which include grants, scholarships and endowments, are awarded on the basis of individual need. Although 53 percent of the Saint Mary's student body is on some type of financial aid, the rise in tuition will only affect students employing institutional scholarship funds. As Jeffries points out, there will be more funds, and perhaps fewer, but more expensive ones, that can be distributed.

During this school year, $100,050 was available, yet due to the new tuition increase, there will be approximately $136,310 available to students. Currently, 385 students are using these funds, and next year's expected enrollment does not show a marked increase in those wanting financial assistance.

Like all types of loans, money from Saint Mary's institutional funds is distributed on the basis of need. "Need" is defined by the family's income, assets, current debts, medical or unusual expenses, the number of dependents, and the number of dependents enrolled at the post-secondary level.

The family is expected to pay a calculated sum, which will then be accompanied by the aid. Although this calculation is federally mandated, there is no clear cut-off point when determining the eligibility of a family. Another financial aid division at Saint Mary's, the Work/Study Program, which received a $68,000 increase in funds over the '78-'79 school year, is hoping for equal assistance.

Last year, the program received only $46,205 as opposed to this year's originally slated $75,000 which rose to $114,725. Next year's figures are undeterminable at this time, but Jeffries promises a "comparable student work program." The funds received from the government are used in pay for 80 percent of the students' wages, while Saint Mary's pays the remaining 20 percent.

If, however, a student is employed by the college but not because of financial need, then Saint Mary's must pay the full salary.

Therefore, because there are a frozen number of available jobs, it is financially advantageous for the college to employ only those involved in the Work/Study Program.

The money that Saint Mary's would have to use to pay those not in the program can then be reallocated for other programs, including the institutional scholarship program.

Despite the tuition hike, and the rate of inflation, Jeffries stated that the number of those who would seek financial aid for the '80-'81 school year would remain "fairly constant," with the possibility of only a "slight increase."

...Title IX

[continued from page 1]

team will compete in the WCHA next season, but the University will "explore other options, including membership in a geography or a compact league," according to the statement.

Student fees for football tickets, a first for Notre Dame, is part of the attempt to increase athletic revenues.

With the ticket price increase and the student fee, next season will probably bring record gate receipts for ND football.

University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh said the time had come to charge students for football tickets.

"I think we were the only school in the world that gave free football tickets to its students," he said. "Now we can."

Krause said he believes the student fee will not affect student attendance. "Students pay for hockey and basketball, why not football," he said.

The proposal also calls for the establishment of an athletic endowment to help meet the costs of the University's varsity, club and intramural sports, but neither the statement nor Krause could offer specifics on this endowment.

Hockey coach Charles "Lefty" Smith called the endowment "a great move." "It has to be done in this day and age," he said.

...Budget

[continued from page 1]

three percent, and interest on a Guaranteed loan is seven percent. "In the Higher Education Amendments pending legislation, an increase from three to seven percent is proposed for the NSLDL," Russo said. "The Guaranteed Student Loan faces a possible increase from seven to nine percent. These increases from seven to nine percent. These increases may vary the 1981-82 term."

"It is not impossible that the budget cutsbacks will create problems for students this fall, but they will not prohibit, affect students this time next year," he said. Participation in the Guaranteed Student Loan program is a problem. At present, the government pays lenders up to 16 percent of the loan. This is done to increase the availability of loans for students. If controls and limits are put down, the availability of loans will be reduced. Fewer lenders will be willing to put up with the red tape and possible additional costs.

"The Guaranteed Student Loan program is the most commonly used loan program at Notre Dame," Russo said. "The costs of the program are spiraling."

"Many students attending private schools have a limited choice between public and private institutions," Russo said. "The effects of Carter's budget cut could make it more difficult for these students to attend private institutions."

Russo added that because of the elections, the significant changes in federal aid will probably not take place until the 1981-82 school year.

"Public pressure in an election year from middle family students benefit from these programs will greatly effect a major change for the 1980-81 (school) year."

"From now on anybody who owns a factory that makes radioactive waste has to take it home with him to his house."

ALAN ARKIN

He loves you. Do what he says.

A MARTIN BREGMAN Production

with MADELINE KAHN

Executive Producer LOUIS A. STOLLER * Produced by MARTIN BREGMAN Screenplay by MARSHALL BRICKMAN

Story by MARSHALL BRICKMAN & THOMAS BAUM

Directed by MARSHALL BRICKMAN * Produced by ORION Pictures

CHELSEA HILLS STUDIOS - A Warner Communications Company

OPENING THIS MONTH

AT A THEATRE NEAR YOU!
by Mary Ellen Woods

Sr. Maureen Feedler, representing Catholics for ERA, addressed a small crowd in the Library Auditorium Lounge last night. In her lecture, Feedler presented a Catholic perspective on the ERA. She pointed out that the proposed amendment consisted of only 52 words. The amendment is prohibitive, she emphasized. It does not force any action, nor is there any connection with abortion or the use of laity facilities. Equal rights for men and women is an integral part of the Judeo-Christian tradition," noted the Sr. of Vatican II, formal Church doctrine, states that any form of discrimination is contrary to God's intent. Sr. Feedler sees ERA as an implement of that teaching of Vatican II. She also pointed to the gospel as a norm for equal rights, citing Jesus' treatment of the women of his day.

Sr. Feedler emphatically told the audience the situation today for the women of America. "Women earn $49 for every $1 that men earn," explained Sr. Feedler, quoting a U.S. Government report. This situation is not getting better. "In fact the situation is becoming," she said. In the last decade, women made up 63% for every $1 earned by men.

This discriminatory situation can only be corrected by ERA, according to Feedler. The ERA will guarantee equal rights for both men and women.

Sr. Feedler proposed to end her often dramatic presentation with a discussion of the myths and distortions surrounding the ERA. In fact, her comments were concerned solely with the connection of abortion and the proposed amendment.

The ERA is justified by association in regards to the question of its relation to abortion, demonstrated Sr. Feedler. ERA has no legal connection with abortion, according to Feedler. It propels to deal with the question of equal rights and ability to protect the rights of both men and women. As Sr. Feedler pointed out, men cannot become pregnant. Pregnancy being a necessary preconception to the desire for an abortion, the question of equal rights and abortion can and will not be tied to ERA, she said.

The floor was then opened to questions from the audience. Sr. Feedler was asked to comment on the need for ERA in light of the Fourteenth Amendment and the Civil Rights Amendments. She noted that as presently interpreted, "these are not grounds for protection against sex discrimination."

An interesting point was raised regarding the benefits of ERA to men. According to Sr. Feedler, the rights to be granted are altruistic and child custody, as well as the responsibility of women to aid in the ERA is a duty behalf of service to men.

The discussion frequently de- veered to heated debate as Sr. Feedler was asked to defend ERA against arguments questioning its efcacy, relevancy and ability to protect the rights of women in particular situations. Sr. Feedler replied containedly, and explained how the amendment would be implemented, pointing to the ridiculousness of the fear that men and women would be forced to share the same rest facilities.

Sr. Feedler requested sup- port of the Notre Dame community in the upcoming national, Pro-ERA march on Chicago on May 10. The march was announced last week according to Sr. Feedler, in the drive to have Illinois ratify ERA before the 1982 deadline.

...Security problems with personnel is a confidential matter. What I decide could possibly lead to friction on campus, which would not be good," she stated. Feedler could file a complaint with Roemer against Terry's actions, according to Terry. He added, however, that his decision concerning the guards was final.

Geraci said he would talk with Terry about the matter before going to Roemer.

Errands Festival enters final planning stages

Maribeth Moran
Senior Staff Reporter

The Senior Arts Festival has gone into the final planning stages, according to Kim Gumz, this year's chairman. This year is the third year that the Festival has been produced by the senior class. Last year it was an innovation. The Festival should continue on, Gumz said, and to do this it should prove its validity," Gumz said.

Senior Arts will run from Sunday, April 12 through Saturday, April 19 and will feature seniors' creations in various fields of the fine and performing arts.

Works of senior artists will be featured in the Isa Gallery all week long, along with musical performances at the Nazz this year for the first time, the Festival will include some musical performances at Senior Ball.

Washington Hall will be utilized for dramatic performances and readings as well as the showing of some films produced by the members of the class.

Gumza emphasized that par- ticipation in the Festival is not limited to majors in the fine and performing arts disciplines.

"It can bring an entire class together. It is also probably the last time we will do such a large-scale activity together," she remarked.

Anyone interested in partic- ipating in the Festival should contact one of the following people, Architecture, Rick Burdough at 705; Dramatic Performance and Original Films - Liz Batton at 277-1288; Poetry Edena, Minn. Kruse's assistant, 536; Dance - Chris Le Blanc at 1357; Music Performances - Laura Sisson at 1674, and Art Works - Bruce Richardson at 1354 or Beth Sweitzer at 6765.

Observer approves promotions

The Observer production de- partment approved two promotions in addition to those announced last week.

Danny Tarullo, a junior business major from Waltham, Mass., will assume the position of Night Editor on Tuesday nights, effective immediately.

The position of Senior Night Editor will be filled by Margaret Kruse, a sophomore from Eden Prairie, Minn. Kruse's appoint- ment will take effect after spring break.
Coppola announces SU Commissioners

Rich Coppola, Student Union Director for next year, has announced the Student Union Commissioners for 1980-81.

The commissioners were chosen after the completion of an application and interview process conducted last week.

Selected as the Associate Commissioner for next year is Edwheel, a junior psychology major from New Orleans, La. Robinson, a junior psychology major from New Orleans, La. Robinson is currently the vice-president of the student organization.

Marilyn Mayer, a sophomore government major from Cincinnati, OH, has been chosen as the Academic Commissioner. Mayer has worked on the Student Union's Judicial Board.

Joe Corre has been named as Executive Coordinator of the Student Union. Corre, a mechanical engineering major from Urbana, Ohio, is presently serving as the Student Union Departmental Coordinator.

The current Movie Commissioner, Anne Villeneuve, is returning to serve in the same position. Villeneuve is a junior from Los Angeles, Calif., and has been involved in many student activities.

Mike Method, a sophomore psychology major from Allentown, Pa., has been appointed as the new Student Activities Coordinator. Method is a member of the Student Services Commission where he has served as a Free University Co-ordinator.

Appointed as Student Information Officer is Betsy Sheridan. Sheridan is currently serving as the Student Union Office Coordinator.

The poll said Democrats favored Carter over Kennedy by 54 percent to 18 percent. Among Republicans who had made up their minds, the survey showed, Reagan had about 24 percent, Bush 17 percent, and Anderson 12 percent.

Reagan meanwhile had made his first campaign visit to Kansas, where he appears to be an easy front-runner in the state's first presidential primary April 1. "We're well organized here," Reagan said in Wichita. The former California governor was asked at a news conference whether either of

ed price level for farm products that is a major political issue in the Middle West.

"I'm going to stay in the race," Kennedy said on a national television interview before he toured a poor black neighborhood in New York City and met with Orthodox Jews.

The Massachusetts senator, who so far has won only two primary and caucus contests compared with President Carter's 18 election triumphs, again attacked Carter's handling of economic, energy and foreign issues.

Kennedy said he would not withdraw from the race even if Democratic Party leaders gathered around him.

Meanwhile, a Gallup poll done for Newsweek magazine said Carter and Reagan were running neck and neck in the polls. The poll said 46 percent approved of Carter and 44 percent approved of Reagan in the poll, which has a margin of error of 4 percent either way.

Forty-eight percent, incidentally, had thought the primaries thus far were not a good way to choose the best-qualified candidates, while 40 percent approved of the system.

At stake in the New York presidential primary are 282 delegates to the Democratic National Convention in New York next August. On the same day, primary voters in Connecticut will select 54 convention delegates.

A public opinion poll conducted by the Social Science Research Center at the University of Connecticut, released Satur-
Ford proves crime can pay

Pat Tooney

It appeared to be an open and shut case. From 1971 through 1976, Ford Motor Co. had sold the Pinto X knowing that it was not a safe car. Ford's own crash tests had shown that the fuel tank ruptured in crashes at speeds as low as 18 m.p.h. Ford's engineers had come up with a number of modifications that would have made the car much safer at a cost of less than $10 per vehicle, but they had been rejected.

In 1978, Ford settled and paid a price for their decisions. Government pressure had finally forced Ford to recall the car and make improvements, but by then, the damage had already been done. People had burned to death in Pinto crashes, and lawsuits were piling up. One jury in California had awarded $117 million to a crash victim. But the biggest trouble of all was brewing in Elkhart, Indiana.

That August, three teenagers, Judy, Lynn, and Donna Ulrici, turned to death when their 1973 Pinto was struck from behind by a van. In September, County Prosecutor Michael Cosentino got a grand jury to indict Ford for reckless homicide. A legal precedent was being accepted.

Our judicial system has always employed a "pocketbook" strategy for corporate offenders. It has been assumed that fines will stop corporations from acting illegally. Unfortunately, when your pocketbook contains a few billion dollars, no fine is big enough to hurt you. Michael Cosentino had to find a new strategy. If fines were not enough to scare a corporation, perhaps a criminal prosecution would work.

Needless to say, Ford was extremely concerned about this strategy. The Elkhart case was not that important in itself, but it could set a shattering precedent and destroy Ford's corporate image. In 1978, Ford hired a Connecticut volunteer, Michael Cosentino, to go after Ford on his own.

Cosentino had seven eyewitnesses who stated that the car was moving at speeds up to 33 m.p.h. at the time of the crash. Ford had no eyewitnesses, so they did the next best thing. They had already used up all the resources they could to dig up any dirt they could find about prosecution witnesses. They now hired some resources to hunt down two hospital employees who had spoken to the car's driver before she died. According to both employees, she had stopped the car to pick up a gas cap when the accident occurred. She had forgotten to replace the cap at a self-service gas station.

Ford followed up these witnesses by showing the jury models of other subcompacts. Previously, Michael Cosentino had restricted the prosecution to discussing only the 1973 Pinto, but now he wanted Ford to discuss other 1973 subcompacts. Ford's expert witnesses showed the jury how unsafe these other cars were. The same people who told us how good these cars were seven years ago were now telling a jury how unsafe they are.

In the end, Ford was acquitted, of course. Cosentino is now considering an appeal based on some technicalities. It is probable that he probably knows the futility of trying any further. A California congressman, Howard Pinto, who would have allowed Cosentino to introduce evidence about other model year Pintos, but it would take time for that bill to get passed, so it ever does. For now, Ford has proven once again that you can get away with murder if you have enough money.
Apocalypse, When?

Francis Ford Coppola is right. It is "Apocalypse Now." What was true for the people of the 20th century is applicable today. They were given a frightening projection of the terrifying experience of the Last Days. But the apocalyptic strategy was to draw from such future fear and pointed exhortations for the present moment. People were to realize that, in a real sense, the future was already happening.

The same is true for us. We do not have to go past our morning headlines to see the present realization of the catastrophic biblical predictions. Arbitrary executions, executions, arbitrary arrests and imprisonment and staged trials have to go past our morning headlines to see such future projections lessons from such future projections. And the sorrows of the world are obvious. There is the realization that the God who created the world is in the midst of all our apocalypses. It is necessary to take a hard look at the Passion, where Jesus faces His personal apocalypse of pain, judgment and destruction. Jesus' personal worldwide collapse as much catastrophe as can be found in the most shattering apocalyptic projections of the world. In the midst of His own apocalypse, Jesus was willing to believe that the Father was in control of the world: "Into Your hands I commend My spirit." And then a marvelous thing happened. It wasn't the end-time, the obliteration of 'Jesus' world; it was just the end of waiting for the beginning of glory that God has at the end of all. Which means that Jesus' message to us is simple: You see how I lived? You do the same. You see where I am now? That is your destiny as well-joy and happiness that has no end-time, but is everlasting for those who are faithful to God.

One last point: Joy is not only our final destiny; it is meaningful in our possession here and now. It follows from the crucial fact that God is not only not absent-His life is within us. This is the cause of our joy, in the midst of all our apocalypses. "Joy to the world" was not meant to be sung, nor was it meant to be sung only on Christmas Day. It was meant to be sung in the midst of the dark world, unadorned with evidence for despair, we can make our own Easter right now. The other "daughters of Zion," sing joyfully, O people, for God is in your midst.
A career in law—without law school.

After just three months of study at The Institute for Paralegal Training in exciting Philadelphia, you can have a law school education without the time, the expense, the lost earnings and the lost contacts of traditional law school.

As a lawyer's assistant you will be performing many of the duties traditionally handled only by attorneys. And at The Institute for Paralegal Training, you can pick one of seven different areas of law to study. Upon completion of your training, The Institute's unique Placement Office will find you a responsible and challenging job in a law firm, bank or corporation in the city of your choice.

The Institute for Paralegal Training is the nation's first and most respected school for paralegal training. Since 1970, we've placed over 3,000 graduates in over 85 cities nationwide.

If you're a senior of high academic standing and looking for an above average career, contact your Placement Office for an interview with our representative.

Washington, D.C.

The Institute
Paralegal Training

325 South 17th Street
Philadelphia, PA 19103
215-733-6600

Approved by the American Bar Association.

Monday, March 24, 1980 - page 8

Campaign '80

[continued from page 5]

Toward nonparsimony - a subsidized farm price level intended to give farmers the same purchasing power they had before World War I. "I am not as familiar with some things like that," he replied as a mantra of sur- prise swept his audience of farmers.

Bush scoffed at the Connecti- cut poll results and proclaimed himself "the new me" who talks only about nonsensical public opinion surveys. He also challenged the Carter ad- ministration to explain why the deposited Shah of Iran left exile in Panama, and said he hopes the United States is trying to see that the shah gets the medical treatment he needs.

Two versions

Senate debates balancing the budget

WASHINGTON (AP) - Republi- can and Democrat leaders are squaring off in the Senate to see which will come with a more appealing plan for bal- ancing next year's federal bud- get.

The Senate has set aside tomorrow for debating the separate approaches, both of which would result in a balance between spending and income in the 12 months that begin next Oct.

The Republican version goes a step farther for detailing the separate approaches, both of which would result in a balance between spending and income in the 12 months that begin next Oct.

The Republican version goes a step farther for detailing the separate approaches, both of which would result in a balance between spending and income in the 12 months that begin next Oct.

While the Senate prepares instructions for its Budget Com- mittee, the House will consider the spending plan already rec- ommended by the Senate's budget writers. That plan would cut $16.5 billion from the budget submitted by President Carter in January and would result in a $12-billion surplus.

Rep. Robert Giaimo, D-Con- n., chairman of the House Budget Committee, anticipates problems in getting that budget passed. "The friends of liberty Democrats insist the budget- cutting, federal wage and social programs they've been swear- ing by for years."

With economic growth at an annual rate of 18 percent, the drive to reduce government spending and balance the bud- get has sputtered this year.

The Carter administration and congressional leaders say a balanced budget will be a major signal to workers and to finan- cial markers that the govern- ment means business in the anti-inflation battle.

Nice Democrats and 37 Re- publicans have signed the GOP plan, which is sponsored princi- pally by Sen. Bill Roth, R-Del. That resolution simply directs the Senate Budget Committee to ensure that the next budget does not exceed 21 percent of the Gross National Product, a measure of all goods the nation produces.

That would limit spending to either $396 billion, as Roth says, or $384 billion, according to Democratic opponents.

Sen. Edmund S. Muskie, chairman of the Budget Com- mittee, insisted such limitations would make it more difficult for Congress to deal with the ups-and-downs of the economy and would force unrealistic cuts in spending.

In an effort to sidetrack the Roth resolution, Muskie won endorsement by the Democratic sheet of a substance that would require a balanced bud- get and earmark any surplus for tax cuts. And to give the Senate a clear choice, it should show where additional cuts could be made in order to reach the 21-percent level preferred by Roth.

The Senate will continue talking this week about Carter's proposed "windfall profits" tax on the oil industry, which also is a major part of the war on inflation.

Republican-led opposition of the bill, which would cost oil producers and royalty owners an estimated $22.7 billion in the 1980s, are drawing out the debate in an effort to force the convening of a new Senate-House conference committee that would write a more accept- able version.

Committee plans Senior Trip to Carribean for October break

by Bridget Barry

Staff Reporter

The Senior Trip will definitely be held over October Break next year, Coordinator Mike Geis said yesterday.

We won't be certain until tomorrow, but it looks like we'll be going to the Bahamas," he added.

Geis said that a meeting is scheduled for 3 p.m. today, at which time Father Mario, assis- tant director of student serv- ices, will report on the costs of a trip to Nassau. Then a final decision should be made.

Although the Nassau trip was not included as a possibility on the survey d mailed to Juniors last week, Geis said that he expects everyone to be satisfied.

"It meets the two main criter- ia," he explained. "Sun and an island." It should be consider- ably cheaper than other alter- natives, Geis said. "There is a lot to do and it will be less of a problem practically," he added.

October Break runs from the 19th through the 26th. Geis said that the Seniors will leave Sunday to accommodate Sat- urday's game. Expenses will in- clude seven days and six night in Nassau, he said.

We figure it will cost some- where between $400-$450 in- cluding car rental on the island," Geis said. He added that the San Francisco trip which would have lasted half as long was priced at about $350. "When the surveys came back, 'Bahamas' was the overwhelming preference.'" But the trip would have cost about $500, he said. Plane fare alone is $370.

Junior's asked to fill out the survey distributed in re- sponse to the "Dream that the Irish Southern California game would be moved back into the December schedule and ending the ABC college series," Geis said.

The San Francisco trip was originally planned to include this game in the itinerary.

Although the Senior Trip Committee was informed of the change almost two weeks ago, they were obliged to attribute everything to hereau and ABC made an official an- nouncement today, Geis ex- plained yesterday.

"We are supposed to submit a bill to ABC for the added costs of printed materials and cancellations," Geis said.

In.CASE YOU'VE MISSED US... WE'VE MISSED YOU!

Over the past decade, Michael & Co. has been pleased to serve all of our valued Notre Dame and St. Mary's current students. Recently, we moved from our old Edison Rd. at Ind. 23 location which was just 1/2 mile away. Now we're only 2 miles away! Still on Edison Rd. Still convenient. Still the one we welcome you to visit soon at our all new salon.

FOR MEN AND WOMEN
OPEN TUE. & THUR. 'TIL 9 P.M.

NORTH: 236 W. EDISON, MISHAWAKA 258-5660
SOUTH: IRVING AT IRONWOOD, SOUTH BEND 291-1001
Nobody looks quite like you... let us help keep you that way.

A receptive audience was captivated by this performer's interpretive solo at the CJF Saturday night. [photo by P. Johnson]
Brown’s ‘toughest’ decision brings success to UCLA

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The Bruins are back. UCLA once again is competing for the NCAA basketball championship. But Brown almost took the coaching job, he said.

"I was feeling sad," said Griffith. "It wasn't a re-injury," explained Olson. "The doctor was concerned that if we didn't keep it iced, he'd have swelling. We expect him to play Monday." Graham, Iowa's all-time scorer, who missed about half of his team's games this season due to two operations on his knee, once retired. "It hurt us in terms of leadership," said Olson about the loss. "We were suddenly forced to go with six players, instead of seven."
The Observer - SportsBoard

Monday, March 24, 1980 - page 10

The win was coach Tom Fallon's 149th in his 24-year career, surpassing fencing mentor Mike DeCiccio for second place on Notre Dame's all-time coaching victory list. Only retired baseball coach Jake Kline has more wins with 552. Fallon also posted 62 wins as wrestling coach before taking over the tennis program in 1969, bringing his grand total to 142.

Saturday's grudge match with Indiana State was sweet revenge for the Irish who lost to the Sycamores a year ago, 6-3. The match was all but decided following the six singles competitions with Notre Dame winning four of them. McMahon did away with Tim Capulong, 6-2, 6-3 and junior Mark Hoyer bared to a hard-fought victory over Chuck Nor- man in the number four singles match 7-5, 7-4 (9-7). Sopho- mores Tom Hartzell and Tom Robinson wasted little time in winning the doubles competition.

The two Irish losses came at the number two and three singles. But after the disappointing losses, Harris and Hopwood showed force to take the number one double's contest 6-2, 6-4, 6-1. They could tell things were going their way for Notre Dame when Dave Reichenberger 6-3, 6-2.

Fallon also posted 62 wins for the Irish who lost to the Sycamores a year ago, 6-3. The match was all but decided following the six singles competitions with Notre Dame winning four of them. McMahon did away with Tim Capulong, 6-2, 6-3 and junior Mark Hoyer bared to a hard-fought victory over Chuck Nor- man in the number four singles match 7-5, 7-4 (9-7). Sopho- mores Tom Hartzell and Tom Robinson wasted little time in winning the doubles competition.

The two Irish losses came at the number two and three singles. But after the disappointing losses, Harris and Hopwood showed force to take the number one double's contest 6-2, 6-4, 6-1. They could tell things were going their way for Notre Dame when Dave Reichenberger 6-3, 6-2.

with Carlton (Harris, senior captain), and these guys have a great attitude on this team, we might not lose any. The team to be playing it's best tennis right after we get back. With Hawaii, Ohio State, Indiana, Kalamazoo and Western Michigan coming up in a hurry, they're going to need to be in top form upon their return this weekend showed that,’’ said Fallon.

Fallon will take the team to sunny Mexico and Acapulco, Mexico, on Thursday after- noon and spend the next two days in practice/workout/vacation. The team will be the guest of a group of former Irish players under Coach Fallon. "The major objective of a trip of this nature is conditioning,’’ says Fallon.

"Playing a match a day on mostly clay courts in Mexico’s high altitude would get anybody into top shape.

The Irish will need to be in top form upon their return as they will play 15 matches in a 23-day span starting with Bel- larmoine on Friday. April 11 is the first match of the Notre Dame Quadrangular Tournament. "I’m looking for the team to be playing it’s best tennis right after we get back. With Hawaii, Ohio State, Indiana, Kalamazoo and Western Michigan coming up in a hurry, they’re going to need to be in top form upon their return this weekend showed that,’’ said Fallon.

Fallon will take the team to sunny Mexico and Acapulco, Mexico, on Thursday after- noon and spend the next two days in practice/workout/vacation. The team will be the guest of a group of former Irish players under Coach Fallon. "The major objective of a trip of this nature is conditioning,’’ says Fallon.

"Playing a match a day on mostly clay courts in Mexico’s high altitude would get anybody into top shape.

The Irish will need to be in top form upon their return as they will play 15 matches in a 23-day span starting with Bel- larmoine on Friday. April 11 is the first match of the Notre Dame Quadrangular Tournament. "I’m looking for the team to be playing it’s best tennis right after we get back. With Hawaii, Ohio State, Indiana, Kalamazoo and Western Michigan coming up in a hurry, they’re going to need to be in top form upon their return this weekend showed that,’’ said Fallon.

Fallon will take the team to sunny Mexico and Acapulco, Mexico, on Thursday after- noon and spend the next two days in practice/workout/vacation. The team will be the guest of a group of former Irish players under Coach Fallon. "The major objective of a trip of this nature is conditioning,’’ says Fallon.

"Playing a match a day on mostly clay courts in Mexico’s high altitude would get anybody into top shape.

The Irish will need to be in top form upon their return as they will play 15 matches in a 23-day span starting with Bel- larmoine on Friday. April 11 is the first match of the Notre Dame Quadrangular Tournament. "I’m looking for the team to be playing it’s best tennis right after we get back. With Hawaii, Ohio State, Indiana, Kalamazoo and Western Michigan coming up in a hurry, they’re going to need to be in top form upon their return this weekend showed that,’’ said Fallon.

Fallon will take the team to sunny Mexico and Acapulco, Mexico, on Thursday after- noon and spend the next two days in practice/workout/vacation. The team will be the guest of a group of former Irish players under Coach Fallon. "The major objective of a trip of this nature is conditioning,’’ says Fallon.

"Playing a match a day on mostly clay courts in Mexico’s high altitude would get anybody into top shape.

The Irish will need to be in top form upon their return as they will play 15 matches in a 23-day span starting with Bel- larmoine on Friday. April 11 is the first match of the Notre Dame Quadrangular Tournament. "I’m looking for the team to be playing it’s best tennis right after we get back. With Hawaii, Ohio State, Indiana, Kalamazoo and Western Michigan coming up in a hurry, they’re going to need to be in top form upon their return this weekend showed that,’’ said Fallon.

Fallon will take the team to sunny Mexico and Acapulco, Mexico, on Thursday after- noon and spend the next two days in practice/workout/vacation. The team will be the guest of a group of former Irish players under Coach Fallon. "The major objective of a trip of this nature is conditioning,’’ says Fallon.

"Playing a match a day on mostly clay courts in Mexico’s high altitude would get anybody into top shape.

The Irish will need to be in top form upon their return as they will play 15 matches in a 23-day span starting with Bel- larmoine on Friday. April 11 is the first match of the Notre Dame Quadrangular Tournament. "I’m looking for the team to be playing it’s best tennis right after we get back. With Hawaii, Ohio State, Indiana, Kalamazoo and Western Michigan coming up in a hurry, they’re going to need to be in top form upon their return this weekend showed that,’’ said Fallon.

Fallon will take the team to sunny Mexico and Acapulco, Mexico, on Thursday after- noon and spend the next two days in practice/workout/vacation. The team will be the guest of a group of former Irish players under Coach Fallon. "The major objective of a trip of this nature is conditioning,’’ says Fallon.

"Playing a match a day on mostly clay courts in Mexico’s high altitude would get anybody into top shape.

The Irish will need to be in top form upon their return as they will play 15 matches in a 23-day span starting with Bel- larmoine on Friday. April 11 is the first match of the Notre Dame Quadrangular Tournament. "I’m looking for the team to be playing it’s best tennis right after we get back. With Hawaii, Ohio State, Indiana, Kalamazoo and Western Michigan coming up in a hurry, they’re going to need to be in top form upon their return this weekend showed that,’’ said Fallon.

Fallon will take the team to sunny Mexico and Acapulco, Mexico, on Thursday after- noon and spend the next two days in practice/workout/vacation. The team will be the guest of a group of former Irish players under Coach Fallon. "The major objective of a trip of this nature is conditioning,’’ says Fallon.

"Playing a match a day on mostly clay courts in Mexico’s high altitude would get anybody into top shape.
Sports Briefs

Men grab bookstore slots...

The 320 available spaces in this year's Bookstores Basketball just ended were quickly filled yesterday afternoon. Sign-ups were held in the LaFortune Ballroom and associated community centers. Mary Beth Stier, announced that the roster was completed in "a little over an hour.

"When we filled the 320 spaces, we started a waiting list," pointed out Stier, acting in place of retiring tournament commissioner Larry Kas, who was out of the office this week. "It is unfortunate that we cannot accommodate everyone who wants to play, but it looks like it will be impossible to expand the field this year.

Last year's tournament roster was enlarged from 256 to the present 320. A total of 415 players have signed up this year, but 95 spots remain available.

The tournament rounds will begin at 6 p.m. on Saturday, April 7, at the Engineering Building. The first four rounds will be at 12:30 p.m. on Monday, April 9, at the Engineering Building. The first four rounds will be held at 6 p.m. on Tuesday, April 10, at the Engineering Building. The first four rounds will be held at 6 p.m. on Wednesday, April 11, at the Engineering Building. The first four rounds will be held at 6 p.m. on Thursday, April 12, at the Engineering Building. The first four rounds will be held at 6 p.m. on Friday, April 13, at the Engineering Building. The first four rounds will be held at 6 p.m. on Saturday, April 14, at the Engineering Building. The first four rounds will be held at 6 p.m. on Sunday, April 15, at the Engineering Building.

---

Classifieds

Lacrosse team opens season, defeats Ball State, 17-4

The Notre Dame Lacrosse team opened its 1984-85 season with a 17-4 whipping of Ball State, University. The Irish were led by Mike Norton who scored a hat trick.

Nick Gehring added two goals and three assists, while Mike Lynch, Carl Lundeberg, and Jim Ortiz each added a pair of goals in the Irish team effort led by Norton.

At Pinado had a superb game at goalie, stopping 17 of 18 shots. Gehring had some help from his role as defense on Tim Hickey, who was the starting goalie. Hickey had some help from his role as defense on Tim Hickey, who was the starting goalie.

Irish's next game is against Lake Forest College.

---

For Rent

Also for Rent- 4 room house, contact using RSM 8342 or RSM 8342.

Completely furnished apt. to board for University or off campus students. Call 288-1291 after 10:00 pm.

Wanted

Two riders wanted to share expenses to Florida. Road trip only. 239-3982.

---

For Sale

---

Lose & Found

---

Notices

---

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad will run. The Observer office will accept classified ads Monday through Friday through 5:00 p.m. All classified ads must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

---

Monday, March 24, 1980 - page 11

Sports Briefs

---

Lose & Found

---

Notices

---

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad will run. The Observer office will accept classified ads Monday through Friday through 5:00 p.m. All classified ads must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.
Scholarship reduction clouds WCHA's future

by Brian Beglane
Sports Writer

Notre Dame's proposal to reduce grants-in-aid and travel costs for the University of Michigan's hockey program could have a significant impact on the Western Collegiate Hockey Association, in the event of possibly determining the future of the league.

On an announcement made Sunday morning, the University stated efforts will be made to "reduce the substantial subsidy to ice hockey by a gradual reduction in the number of grants-in-aid and in any attempt to reduce travel costs." The hockey team is the only sport which will receive scholarships, as a result of Notre Dame's plan to upgrade women's and intercollegiate athletics.

University president Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, C.S.C., confirmed earlier reports that the hockey team will lose two of its scholarships after this year, bringing the total number down to 18. Future cutbacks, however, were implied in the statement.

"The team will continue as a member of the Western Collec- tiate Hockey Association next season while exploring future options, including membership in a geographically more compact league, the statement said.

"There will be a meeting with the league later this week," said Irish coach Lefty Smith. "Three other schools - Michigan, Michigan State and Michigan Tech - and we are going to inform the WCHA that we want some sort of realignment for the league."

"We (the four teams) all agree something has to be done. Travel costs are just too high and realistic and the league is a realistic solution to the problem." Hence, Notre Dame is going to be the leader in this move to get the league realigned.

Several possibilities exist for realignment. The WCHA was close to one of them two years ago when it had voted to split into two divisions, but at the last moment all the teams were dropped into a 10-team loop, killing the proposed divisional idea.

The notion of the WCHA and the Central Collegiate Hockey Association merging into one league was proposed last spring by CCHA commissioner Frank Jacoby. "We favored the idea," said Jacoby, "but they (the WCHA) refurbished us." The CCHA currently has six teams and will probably expand to seven next year.

The proposal to form a new league with seven schools from the state of Michigan and Notre Dame also has been aired over the last few years. If that had happened, the WCHA would lose Notre Dame, Michigan, Michigan State and Ferris State. These opinions remain to be discussed, but as for next year in the WCHA, Smith feels his team can compete. Smith told the press that the Meatless Meatlunch was the most important thing in determining the future of the league.

"We won't have much to go by this year, of course a solid base for a team," he explained. "We have got a lot of players coming back, so if we succeed in getting the recruits we want for next year, we should be okay."

Along with the similar attributes of quickness, the finalists also have relatively short line-ups and are similarly studded with young players. LSU has three sophomores and a freshman among its top five players and UCLA starts all freshman backcourt.

The comparisons continue down to the type of offense the teams run - the high-post. Both coaches got the idea from former UCLA coach John Wooden.

There's more to it than that, though. UCLA's Don City Mike McBrady, who once coached the pro superstar with the Denver Nuggets, Griffith is very unselfish. He will give the ball up to a teammate if the opposition is double-teamed. He's not a fraid to take the big shot and helps out on the boards, and he makes the big play to get his team going.

Griffith will be the third All-American player that the Bruins hope to contain in this tournament. Earlier, they were successful against Oral Roberts and Mark Aguirre in a second-round upset. The West Region winners then beat Purdue and 7-1 Joe Barry Carroll by a 67-66 score in Saturday's semifinals.

The sensational senior won't be UCLA's only problem of course. The Cardinals have a well-balanced lineup that includes freshman Rodney McCray at center, sophomores Jim Brown and Wiley Brown and seniors Mark Aguirre at forward positions, and Jerry Evans, another All-American, at the backcourt spot.

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) - For the teams involved, the NCAA basketball championship game tonight will be just like looking in the mirror.

"It's going to be a classic matchup of two quick teams," underscored Louisville coach Denny Crum Sunday in the ceremonial pre-game conference prior to the game against UCLA.

"There's more to it than that, though. There are a lot of similarities between the two schools, the finalists, of course. The Cardinals have a well-balanced lineup that includes freshman Rodney McCray at center, sophomores Jim Brown and Wiley Brown and seniors Mark Aguirre at forward positions, and Jerry Evans, another All-American, at the backcourt spot.

"It's going to be a classic matchup of two quick teams," underscored Louisville coach Denny Crum Sunday in the ceremonial pre-game conference prior to the game against UCLA.

"There's more to it than that, though. There are a lot of similarities between the two schools, the finalists, of course. The Cardinals have a well-balanced lineup that includes freshman Rodney McCray at center, sophomores Jim Brown and Wiley Brown and seniors Mark Aguirre at forward positions, and Jerry Evans, another All-American, at the backcourt spot.

Indianapolis, April 2 - The NCAA basketball championship game tonight will be just like looking in the mirror.

"It's going to be a classic matchup of two quick teams," underscored Louisville coach Denny Crum Sunday in the ceremonial pre-game conference prior to the game against UCLA.

"There's more to it than that, though. There are a lot of similarities between the two schools, the finalists, of course. The Cardinals have a well-balanced lineup that includes freshman Rodney McCray at center, sophomores Jim Brown and Wiley Brown and seniors Mark Aguirre at forward positions, and Jerry Evans, another All-American, at the backcourt spot.

"It's going to be a classic matchup of two quick teams," underscored Louisville coach Denny Crum Sunday in the ceremonial pre-game conference prior to the game against UCLA.

"There's more to it than that, though. There are a lot of similarities between the two schools, the finalists, of course. The Cardinals have a well-balanced lineup that includes freshman Rodney McCray at center, sophomores Jim Brown and Wiley Brown and seniors Mark Aguirre at forward positions, and Jerry Evans, another All-American, at the backcourt spot.
Shah settles in Egypt: Iranian threats persist

CAIRO, Egypt (AP) - The deposed Shah of Iran has been hospitalizing the Northwest yesterday, finding a permanent refuge in Egypt after a year’s wandering around the world.

Angry Iranian officials warned that the Shah’s latest move, his eighth since fleeing the Iranian revolution in January 1979, would obstruct progress toward resolving the crisis over the U.S. Embassy hostages in Tehran. One official revived the threat of pulling some hostages on trial.

[see related story on page 4]

Tehran radio called for a march on the occupied embassy today to denounce what it said was a “treacherous plot” by the United States and Egyptian President Anwar el-Sadat to help the Shah escape extradition proceedings in Panama.

The Moslem militants held the hostage crisis long over the facts of the case, and a Ph.D.

Economic Development. He has been practicing law in the Azores islands and landed in Cairo yesterday.

He left Panama just a day before Iran’s lawyers were to be heard.

What about...
Oil engineers plug hole in runaway Mexican drilling rig

MEXICO CITY (AP)—Engineers finally managed to cap a 1,000-foot-deep drill hole in a Gulf of Mexico oil well yesterday after more than a week of fruitless efforts. The oil well, located on a platform about 60 miles from shore, had been the subject of a government investigation into possible safety violations.

Bummed Belgian bank sues Chrysler to recover loan

DETROIT (AP)—Chrysler Corp. said yesterday it had been sued by a Belgian bank to recover a $10 million overdue loan. It was the second such suit, though Chrysler maintained that overdue loans totaled $28.5 million at the end of February, plus $110 million overdue on letters of credit to Japanese banks. More suits could be forthcoming, with Chrysler offering to pay $350 million in new bank loans and other credits, which the automaker made available at a higher rate and for a shorter time than regular bank customers.
The Observer

Tuesday, March 25, 1980 - page 3

Saint Mary's facilities reschedule hours

By Patty Sheehan

With Spring Break just a few days away, many of the facilities and services at Saint Mary's are rescheduling their hours to accommodate those residing on campus during break. Sr. Carol Jackowski announced today.

Sage Food Service will serve its last board meal at dinner Thursday night. The dining room will reopen Monday, April 7 for dinner. The snack bar closes for break Thursday at 2:30 pm and reopens Tuesday, April 8 at 10:30 am.

The LeMans desk will be open from 8 am to midnight throughout break. Those remaining on campus must make room arrangements in LeMans, registering at the desk before break. No fee will be charged for students staying in LeMans.

Health services will close Friday afternoon, and reopen Monday morning, April 8. The Student Health Service will not run from Saturday through Monday April 7. Likewise, the Regina pool and Angela Athletic Facility will be closed throughout these dates.

The Saint Mary's library will be open from 8 am to 4:30 pm through Friday, but will close Saturday and Sunday. It will reopen Monday, March 31 until Thursday, April 3. The library will be closed Good Friday through Easter Sunday.

The post office and the bookstore will maintain regular working hours throughout the break, with the exception of Good Friday, when the post office will be closed.

"The LeMans desk will post a schedule of SMC services for Holy Week," Jackowski explained. "If there is any emergency or any student would need additional information, he should contact the LeMans desk." she said.

...CLC

(continued from page 1)

A second motion, also con­
temporary for the Commis­
sion of the CLC, was proposed by Michael Sexton, Zahn hall vice­
dent for the 1979-80 academic year. In his proposal, Sexton suggested that the four student representatives to the CLC, who usually are elected among the hall vice presidents, instead be chosen not only from the vice­presidents, but also from any past student representative to the CLC.

The motivation behind this, according to Sexton, was pro­motion of experience and con­
tinuity on the CLC. This motion also carried, with twelve voting aye, none nay, and two abst­

The CLC finally agreed upon a proposal that a committee could study the composition and the effectiveness of the CLC, and then make a report to the next year's CLC at their first meeting in April.

In conclusion, the council discussed the question of a student center, and passed a motion appointing a committee to study the possibility of such a center.

Moira Baker, Zahn hall re­
corded, pointed out that a student center is needed. "I think it would in part remedy the situation." LaFortune isn't ade­quate for student needs," Bak­
er said. She called the requested repairs to the student union building "hand­aid work."

Fr. John Van Wolfeleger stressed the fact that a good presentation to the administra­tion is needed to get the funds for such a center. "If it's presented properly, we can get a foot in the door," Van Wolfeleger said.

Possible sites for the student center included the fieldhouse stands, the mezzanine of Columbus building and the soon to be vacated faculty lounge.

The meeting closed as mem­bers of the CLC congratulated Application deadline for this year's accomplishments. Among the

accomplishments named were the administration's considera­tion of the extension of the lunch hours, and changes in Durlac.

As the final meeting of the 1979-80 CLC broke up, Father Van Wolfeleger remarked that the CLC was "trying too much too late" in proposing changes in the past minute of the constit­

Schools sponsor poets

"Poetry and Politics in Ire­
land and Indiana, A Symposi­um about Analogous Islands" is the focus of a gathering of Irish poets, irish writers, and politicians today through Friday, with meetings in Elkhart, Goshen, North Manchester and South Bend.

The symposium, featuring six Irish writers and several American poets, educators, theologians and politicians, is cooperatively presented by the University, Goshen College, Indiana Uni­versity at South Bend, Man­chester College, Elkhart com­munity schools, area churches and the student union in the

Two Irish participants are: Sean Cronin of the Irish Times, Dublin; and Michael Foley, poet and publisher, Dublin and Meath.

The symposium is sponsored by the Spirit of Poetry Fund, sponsored by the Irish Press and Ireland Week, at the University.

The Irish participants are: Sean Cronin of the Irish Times, Dublin; Peter Fallon, poet and pub­lisher, Dublin and Meath; Michael Foley, poet and publisher, Dublin and Meath; and Paul Muldoon, poet and radio producer from Belfast.

The Spirit of Poetry Fund, sponsored by the Irish Press and Ireland Week, at the University.

The Irish participants are: Sean Cronin of the Irish Times, Dublin; Peter Fallon, poet and pub­lisher, Dublin and Meath; Michael Foley, poet and publisher, Dublin and Meath; and Paul Muldoon, poet and radio producer from Belfast.

The Spirit of Poetry Fund, sponsored by the Irish Press and Ireland Week, at the University.
Concerning Iran

U.S. warns against retaliation

WASHINGTON (AP) - The United States warned Iran yesterday against punishing the five U.S. hostages in Tehran as retaliation for the departure of the deposed shah from Panama.

Issuing that the decision of Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi to leave Panama for Egypt was made by the former monarch alone, the U.S. administration of steps to improve relations once the 4-month-old hostage crisis ends.

The officials said the Soviets posed a common danger to U.S. and Iranian interests in the Persian Gulf and reaffirmed an offer to discuss American aid after the 50 American hostages are released.

The shah's sudden departure from Panama on Sunday upset "the bell out of people" in Tehran, a senior administration official acknowledged. And yet he said, "The Americans should have known about the American threat would not be affected by the shah's move to Egypt. He left Panama after two presidential victories, Hamilton Jordan and Lloyd Cutler, held quiet negotiations with those in his favor.

The Iranian government had hoped, through legal proceedings, to have the shah returned to Tehran for trial as a war criminal.Taking him to Panama was the principal demand of the Moslem militants who seized the hostages and the U.S. Embassy on Nov. 4.

Panama has no extradition treaty with Iran. However, Iranian officials had taken a number of steps to circumvent that problem.

Still, the White House officials said that "there was never any prospect that the shah would ever be extradited to Iran and that was why we told him to go to his people."

The families of the hostages were assured on Saturday that the shah would not return to the United States. "He (the shah) had made no request to come back here," the White House official said. "The involved did not consider that to be the best option."

A senior U.S. official said the option of returning to the United States was open to the shah but that he and his doctors decided against it.

...Shah

White House rejects athletes' counterproposal

WASHINGTON (AP) - The White House apparently has rejected a counterproposal by American athletes to participate in the Olympic Games in Moscow this summer and, at the same time, protect the Soviet military presence in Afghanistan.

A White House aide, who asked that he not be identified, said yesterday a similar proposal was considered last month, before President Carter called for a complete boycott of the Games, and the proposal was rejected.

The official said, although he had not studied the athletes' counterproposal, "It's obviously unacceptable. The president has made his decision."

Meanwhile, the Athletes Advisory Council met over the weekend and had rejected the counterproposal after which they would be permitted to compete in Moscow but would protest against the Soviet Union by boycotting the formal ceremonies.

The athletes would not participate in the opening and closing parades or show up to receive any medals they might win. They also would arrive in Moscow just before they would have immediately after, remaining in the Olympic Village or at the training facilities during the time they were on Soviet soil. They would do no sightseeing or engage in other tourism.

In a formal statement, the Council said: "We feel, consistent with President Carter's position, that a visible, peace­ representing demonstration is the most effective means by which the world and the world's athletes can communicate this message to the people of the Soviet Union."

The counterproposal was made a day after the athletes visited the White House and were told emphatically by President Carter that the United States would not participate in the Summer Games in Moscow.

"I can't say at this moment with other nations went to the Summer Olympics in Moscow," Carter told the Council members and other athletes and coaches. "We may go. It's not the case with any equivalence. The decision has been made.''

The actual decision to boycott the Games, however, must be made by the U.S. Olympic Committee, which has said it would respect the wishes of the athletes who take the final action.

In the event that the Games were held in Moscow, athletes would be able to participate in the marathon and the marathon, which was also held.

A career in law—without law school.

After just three months of study at The Institute for Paralegal Training in exciting Philadelphia, you can have a stimulating and rewarding career in law related fields, without law school.

As a lawyer's assistant you will be performing many of the duties traditionally handled only by attorneys. And at The Institute for Paralegal Training, you can pick one of seven different areas of law to study. Upon completion of your training, The Institute's unique Placement Service will find you a responsible and challenging job in a law firm, bank or corporation in the city of your choice.

The Institute for Paralegal Training is the nation's first and most respected school for paralegal training. Since 1970, we've placed over 3,900 graduates in over 85 cities nationwide.

If you're a senior of high academic standing and looking for an above average career, contact your Placement Office for an interview with our representative.

The Observer

Tuesday, March 25, 1980 - page 4
Oil in Gulf

Explosion sears offshore site

GALVESTON, Texas (AP) -
An explosion and fire seared
an offshore drilling platform in
the Gulf of Mexico early today,
killing two men, injuring 29, and
leaving four persons missing, officials said.

The rig, drilling a well well
about 100 miles off the upper Texas
coast, erupted in flames in just two hours,
sending men in the crew of 41
scrambling for safety. Only six
escaped injury.

The Coast Guard in Galveston
said a fixtures and debris,
and the cutter Port
Moore were searching for the
missing crewmen, who were
said to have been in the
vicinity of the explosion.

Wild well lighted Red Air
put a crew on a nearby rig
to assess the damage and deter-
mine how best to put out the
raging fire.

The cause of the explosion
was under investigation.

Survivors were taken by
boat about 10 miles away to await medical
personnel satisfied from the coast.

Helicopters ferried them to
John Sealy Hospital in Galves-
ton. All 29 injured, many on
stretchers, had arrived by
noon, said Sealy spokesman
Miles Kanape.

Fourteen were treated and
released Kanape said, and others were admitted or held
for observation. The injuries ranged from burns to "mul-
tiple trauma" involving frac-
tures, abrasions and cuts, he
said.

A medical corpsman who
had flown to the scene told
some reporters that many men
were injured when they donned
life jackets and jumped into
the water. However, a company
spokesman said evacuation
capsules were used. The plat-
form itself is about 100 feet
above the water line.

The drilling platform is op-
erated by Pennzoll for a group of
owners, but Pennzoll had only
one man on the rig, said com-
pany spokesman Bob Harper
in Houston. The owners were con-
tract workers for Pool Offshore Co.,
lodged in Harvey, La.

Rescue operations were
hampered by high winds and
waves as a cold front moved
through the area.

At one point, a helicopter
trying to transport the most
seriously injured had to be tied
to the platform to keep from
being blown overboard. But at
about 7:15 a.m. it managed to
lift off with the first of the
injured for the trip to Galves-
ton, which took more than an
hour.

Harper said many of the men
got off the platform via two
evacuation capsules, which he
said "look a lot like flying
soothes." Each holds 28
persons.

The capsules are completely
sealed and have a small power
unit aboard that allows persons
inside to lower the unit into
the water and then move at rela-
tively slow speeds.

"Our boats picked them out
of the capsules," Harper said.

"We had a 145-foot work boat
and a 90-foot standby boat at
the rig. That's standard proce-
dure.

One 19-year-old survivor, Gary
White, who worked for a
caterer, said his father had
ridden the evacuation capsule.

Young Owens, who suffered cuts
on his elbow and knees, would not
discuss his experience.

---

Editorial Board and Department Managers

Editor in chief.............. Mark Perry
Features Editor............ Kathleen Connolly
Photo Editor............... Doug Charnian

Business Manager........... Steve Ollander
News Editor................ John McRath
Advertising Manager....... Marc Holsinger

Kevin Maclean

Circulation Manager........ Greg Hedges

---

VACATION IN SUNNY PITTSBURGH

Okay, it's not Wildwood
or Virginia Beach or
Venice or the Beaches,
but it's home to some of
us, and some of you, too.

If you're not spending
a lazy college summer at
a favorite resort, con-
sider an intensive summer
to Duquesne University.

Duquesne Summer School
offers more than 100 courses
in 1,3, 5 and 6-week
sessions.

You can earn credit in a
flexible schedule of early
morning, late morning,
afternoon and evening
courses which will allow you to
work on your own time. Or you
can complete two sessions
in June and still have
months free.

The Duquesne Summer
Program offers:

12 courses in Education,
including Foundations of
Elementary Science, Educa-
tional Psychology.

9 courses in Pharmacy,
including Physical Phar-
macy, Social and Behav-
ioral Aspects of Health.

21 courses in Business,
including Accounting,
Economics, Management,
Principles of Management,
Probability and Statistics.

6 courses in Nursing,
including Short term and
Long-term Setting Systemic
Inquiry.

Plus a broad range of
Music courses for piano,
voice, organ and strings.

---

...Economics

[continued from page 1]

What is happening is not a
generally recognized or
accepted wage-price inflation, but
a price-wage inflation," Alpero-
vitz said. Typical inflation is a
result of wages driving up prices, while at this time, prices
are driving up wages. Alpero-
vitz analyzed the cause of price
hikes and concluded that super-
inflation in the four basic
necessities was the largest fac-
tor.

Inflation in the four-year
period of 1976-80 for the basic
necessities rose from 3.7 per-
cent to January-annualized
25.2 percent, while inflation on
other goods and services remained
consistently between 6.5 and
seven percent, according to
Alperovitz.

Alperovitz divided basic
inflation into four sectors and
analyzed the problems and
solutions of each one. In the
housing sector, severe shortage due to the baby
boom was being reflected in the
market for homes, Alperovitz noted. Con-
centration on tighter budgeting,
one of the four themes of
Carter's plan, closes down on
housing, but on all others.

The solution to the living
problem will come by
planning housing on the nation-
al and local levels. The plan
should not mean concentra-
tion on construction, but on all
aspects, including credit control
and tax incentive, he conclude-
d.

In the health sector, Alpero-
vitz sees third parties as the
answer to escalating medical costs.

A scarcity of grass in the
business and financial food sector,
because the ani-
mal feed from the land and
seafood sector, because the ani-
mal feed from the land and
seafood sector, because the ani-
mal feed from the land and
seafood sector, because the ani-
mal feed from the land and
seafood sector, because the ani-

...Economics

---

The Observer

Villa Maria, PA 15229

Call this number: 412-431-6668

---

Duquesne University
Pittsburgh, PA 15229

---

Oil in Gulf

Explosion sears offshore site

GALVESTON, Texas (AP) -
An explosion and fire seared
an offshore drilling platform in
the Gulf of Mexico early today,
killing two men, injuring 29, and
leaving four persons missing, officials said.

The rig, drilling a well well
about 100 miles off the upper Texas
coast, erupted in flames in just two hours,
sending men in the crew of 41
scrambling for safety. Only six
escaped injury.

The Coast Guard in Galveston
said a fixtures and debris,
and the cutter Port
Moore were searching for the
missing crewmen, who were
said to have been in the
vicinity of the explosion.

Wild well lighted Red Air
put a crew on a nearby rig
to assess the damage and deter-
mine how best to put out the
raging fire.

The cause of the explosion
was under investigation.

Survivors were taken by
boat about 10 miles away to await medical
personnel satisfied from the coast.

Helicopters ferried them to
John Sealy Hospital in Galves-
ton. All 29 injured, many on
stretchers, had arrived by
noon, said Sealy spokesman
Miles Kanape.

Fourteen were treated and
released Kanape said, and others were admitted or held
for observation. The injuries ranged from burns to "mul-
tiple trauma" involving frac-
tures, abrasions and cuts, he
said.

A medical corpsman who
had flown to the scene told
some reporters that many men
were injured when they donned
life jackets and jumped into
the water. However, a company
spokesman said evacuation
capsules were used. The plat-
form itself is about 100 feet
above the water line.

The drilling platform is op-
erated by Pennzoll for a group of
owners, but Pennzoll had only
one man on the rig, said com-
pany spokesman Bob Harper
in Houston. The owners were con-
tract workers for Pool Offshore Co.,
lodged in Harvey, La.

Rescue operations were
hampered by high winds and
waves as a cold front moved
through the area.

At one point, a helicopter
trying to transport the most
seriously injured had to be tied
to the platform to keep from
being blown overboard. But at
about 7:15 a.m. it managed to
lift off with the first of the
injured for the trip to Galves-
ton, which took more than an
hour.

Harper said many of the men
got off the platform via two
evacuation capsules, which he
said "look a lot like flying
soothes." Each holds 28
persons.

The capsules are completely
sealed and have a small power
unit aboard that allows persons
inside to lower the unit into
the water and then move at rela-
tively slow speeds.

"Our boats picked them out
of the capsules," Harper said.

"We had a 145-foot work boat
and a 90-foot standby boat at
the rig. That's standard proce-
dure.

One 19-year-old survivor, Gary
White, who worked for a
caterer, said his father had
ridden the evacuation capsule.

Young Owens, who suffered cuts
on his elbow and knees, would not
discuss his experience.
**Molarity**

by Michael Molinelli

**The Daily Crossword**

Monday's Results

**Rent Your Tuxedo At...**

**CENTURY FORMAL WEAR**

anything in stock

$29.95

9 DRAFTS

$1.00

KAMIKAZEE 50°

**Banquet tickets on sale**

The 1980 Notre Dame hockey banquet will be held on Thurs-
day, April 7th, in the Memorial Room at the ACC. Tic-kets are priced at $10.50 for members of the Blue Line club, and $11.50 for non-members. They are available by calling the hockey office at 8488, during normal business hours.

**...Howard**

(continued from page 8) half-time advantage. The North Quad challengers held their biggest lead, 32-24, at the very outset of the fourth quarter. It was shortly thereafter when the momentum turned completely around.

Keenehan scored eight of his ten points in that fourth-quarter stretch, while Dix, having trouble connecting from the floor, hit all of six free throws in that span.

"For the first three quarters the ball just wasn't going in at all," Berrymann said. "They played a really tough man-to-man defense, which drove us out of our offense. They cut off our passing lanes and they cut off our driving lanes."

But when Howard finally got its passing and driving lanes back, it was Keenehan that helped his squad capitalize on it. "Keenehan really came through amazingly," Berrymann said. "He was a freshman playing like a senior. He had two super drives at the end that showed lots of guts for a freshman that was working with all juniors." Keenehan, meanwhile, felt that it was Howard's defensive play that sparked the comeback.

"In the first game against Grace (52-39 Grace win last Wednesday) we weren't aggressive at all," Keenehan said. "We started playing aggressive defense in the fourth quarter, and that's when we got it going. We came up with a lot of steals and were able to get our running game going."

Dix led a balanced Howard attack with 12 points, while Paul Mazanec and Keenehan had 11 and 10, respectively. Tim O'Connor led all scorers and hit 15 for Grace, while teammate Richard Damberg had 11.

"I guess if we had to lose to anyone, I'm glad we had to do it to Howard," Grassey said. "They have some real high-rated players. Dix and Mazanec, for example, are both all-state players from high school." Troublesome for non-members.

**In the women's interhall championship, Bee's-Phillips edged Walsh, 22-19, in a close struggle the entire way. Jan Scott led the way with 16 points, while Carrie Luepke had eight for Walsh.**

The Bee's-Phillips triumph gives that dorm championship in both women's football and basketball.

---

**Doonesbury**

by Garry Trudeau

---

**The Observer - Sports**
Fallon

"...Fallon"

...continued from page 4...

The Physical Education Department and guided the Irish wrestling program. Fallon has added tennis to his coaching duties, a job he has come to cherish more and more as the years pass.

"I'm mellowing out as I get older," admits Fallon. "But I've enjoyed coaching the more the last couple of years, mostly because of the types of kids we've had. It's been great.

I find a high degree of correlation between the good leadership, a good captain, and the success of the team. We had that last year with Mark (Trueblood) and again this year with Caitlin (Harris).

A whole lot of internal leadership and a little dash of Tom Fallon—the secret to Notre Dame's success for the past 25 years. "You name the captain," he says, "and I'll tell you whether or not it was a good season."

Fallon knows what his job is, and it does well. "I find that when you get to the college level there are so many k's game are set. There's not very much you can do about individual technique.

Take Mark (McKahen) this year's number one singles player. For example, it would take major surgery to give him a big serve," he says with a smile. "But he has the right attitude can do. Sometimes when these kids get really enthusiastic about it, they play better than they're capable of. I don't think the coach as much a motivator as the team's morale and the leadership of the captain.

"You name the captain, and I'll tell you whether or not it was a good season."

"The job of a college coach is to observe the boy's weakness of facility, opportunity to develop, organization, a good coach can be made out of certain amount of discipline."

As the 65-year-old coach reflects on his tennis career, certain moments highlight the care he's put into any coach remember better than the year his team won it all the price. Take the few NCAA championships, for instance. Guys like Bill Evans, Mike (Fleetwood's), Jimmy Conners—they all have to announce they're going to win the NCAA championships their year and they go down. As a coach and a recruiter, I'm not sure I want that.

The high turnover rate hurts the other guys on the team, and they can't get the kids interested in college what a student-athlete

"Most top-20 schools have gone all the ways in terms of time and money," he adds. "For example, we have about five indoor tournaments during the winter. At the last NCAA meetings, I asked a guy from Princeton, 'How can your kids afford to take that much away from school? The minimum

If the baby had been born without an arm, it would be acceptable a little easier than it is now. If the University is trying to see the kids in other schools to follow, it's going about it the wrong way. Be- cuse the idea of the entire national stage that they once performed in, now are maintained constant—winning and learning.

...Statement

...continued from p. 4...

...continued from page 8...

-types of kids we've had "but "and the strength of the scoring system they had their."

But the teams would matter. They knew they'd have to put young players at the plate."

"We'd have won hands down if "we'd had the present scoring system. It was only for you take four players at the time."

Fallon has wracked up an impressive 330-131 tennis record, second only to retired baseball coach Jack Kline on the all-time Notre Dame coaching victory list. Including his winning his record, Fallon totals 412 behind Kline's 592. Add to that Four Eastern College Championship teams; 22 winning seasons, and it spells nothing but success.

Fallon realizes that there are a number of teams in the country that his teams could never compete with...but they do, nonetheless. "The kids don't mind losing to Michigan 9-0," he says, "because they know they're going to improve playing weaker oppositions.

At present, the university allotts two full scholarships for the three programs. It's a tough job to pick out of the many, a situation he is re said to live with.

With 1975 the season, Fallon had a full scholarship program here, there's no doubt that some of them weren't as good as a nationally ranked team here, but I'm not sure it's worth the..."
Howard retains crown

Howard was leading for the third straight year. He has been the world record holder for the long jump for the past three years.

Howard set a new world record of 8.69 meters in the long jump. He also set records in the 100-meter dash and the triple jump.

Howard's dominance in the sport has been unparalleled, and he is expected to continue his统治 in the coming years.

A statement with something to say

Michael Orman

that does not mean that the other women's sports must follow suit. Unlike the NCAA, the AIAW grants one scholarship to a woman athlete for Division 1, which ensures that each woman athlete has a chance to compete on a national level.

The AIAW's approach is undoubtedly a step forward in promoting women's sports, and it is hoped that it will inspire other organizations to follow its lead.

Fallon gets older, gets better

Fallon has been a standout athlete for many years, and his achievements are well documented. He has won numerous awards and has been named All-American multiple times.

Fallon's dedication to his sport is evident in his consistent performance, and his success serves as an inspiration to young athletes everywhere.

Editor's note: This is the first in a two-part series on Notre Dame's winningest active coach, men's tennis mentor Tom Fallon.

By Michael Orman

The year was 1956. The Dodgers nipped the Yankees in three of the World Series, and the Montreal Canadiens won the Stanley Cup for the second straight year. Baseball star Ted Williams was fined for spitting at a fan. The nation was in the process of reeling from a Dwight D. Eisenhower landslide victory.

Fallon, who is also an avid fan of the Dodgers, has been a part of Notre Dame's tennis program for many years. He has been the head coach since 1971, and his tenure has been marked by consistent success.

Fallon's dedication to his sport is evident in his consistent performance, and his success serves as an inspiration to young athletes everywhere.

Editor's note: This is the first in a two-part series on Notre Dame's winningest active coach, men's tennis mentor Tom Fallon.

By Michael Orman

The year was 1956. The Dodgers nipped the Yankees in three of the World Series, and the Montreal Canadiens won the Stanley Cup for the second straight year. Baseball star Ted Williams was fined for spitting at a fan. The nation was in the process of reeling from a Dwight D. Eisenhower landslide victory.

Fallon, who is also an avid fan of the Dodgers, has been a part of Notre Dame's tennis program for many years. He has been the head coach since 1971, and his tenure has been marked by consistent success.

Fallon's dedication to his sport is evident in his consistent performance, and his success serves as an inspiration to young athletes everywhere.