U.N. effort in vain

Iraqi advances hit resistance

BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — Iraq agreed yesterday to a U.N.-requested cease-fire provided Iran did the same, but the fighting did not subside. Iraqi troops and equipment moved southward inside Iran toward the enemy's oil heartland, where Iranian resistance appeared to have stiffened.

President Saddam Hussein said in a letter to U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim that Iraq would heed a resolution approved Sunday, Iran did not respond immediately to Waldheim.

In other diplomatic moves:
— Iran's ambassador to the Soviet Union, Mohammad Mokri, said at a Moscow news conference Iran might agree to a cease-fire if Iraq's president resigned, Iraq's army surrendered, the Iraqi city of Basra were turned over to the United Nations, and Iran's authorities were allowed to vote on whether they wanted autonomy or to join with Iran.
— A special envoy representing Iranian President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr met in New Delhi with Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and said he urged her, as a leader in the non-aligned bloc, to play a role, but he did not elaborate.
— A "goodwill" mission from the Islamic Conference arrived in Baghdad. The mission — headed by conference leaders, President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan and conference Secretary-General Habib el Chatti of Tunisia — was told by Iranian leaders earlier in the week that it should not be permitted to mediate the Iraq-Iran dispute, but could gather facts.
— Iraqi Foreign Minister Saadoun Hammadeh left here for New York to appear before the U.N. General Assembly and defend Iraq's position in the war, Baghdad Radio reported.

Crime, crime, crime!

Fisher Hall reports robbery

By Mary Fran Callahan
Senior Staff Reporter

Campus crime continued last week when thieves, believed by Security to be local residents, stole an AM/FM radio cassette player from a Fisher Hall room. The theft occurred shortly before dinner time Tuesday, when hall resident John Stein stepped out to the Bookstore "for just ten minutes." The student locked his door before leaving his room.

When Stein and hallmate John Dierna returned from the Bookstore, they discovered that Stein's $200 AM/FM radio was missing. Immediately, they began questioning hallmates to see if anyone had seen what Dierna deemed "suspicious characters.

Section members reported seeing youths wandering through halls, wearing strange cowboy hats, according to Dierna. Stein, Dierna and hallmate John Dobopolski then ran outside to see if they could get anyone except the radio.

The trio spotted two men in a year's parking lot, the pair was hurriedly leaving Fisher's parking lot.

"We went running to see if we could get the guy," Dobopolski explained.

The chase proved unsuccessful, however, for the car fled campus. Stein questioned the Security guard working the main gate, but according to the guard, "The guy just laughed at me. I wanted to know how the car got go because they (Security) hassle everyone else. They just showed no concern at all," Stein said.

[continued on page 4]

Commissioner determine allocations

By David Serpe

The allocation of over $136,000 in student activities fees was determined Sunday in a meeting of the Board of Commissioners.

This board is comprised predominantly of student body leaders, and the directors of the Hall President's Council, the Off-Campus, Commission, and the Judicial Board.

The Student Union received almost sixty percent of the allotment. Associate Director Dale Robinson said that most of the money will be used to improve social life around campus.

"We dream up programs that other groups wouldn't think of," she pointed out. "For example, we are planning a punk rock party in the near future. That should be quite a unique experience.

The Student Government received the second highest allocation, acquiring $28,000. Although the student government was asked for $41,000, Paul Riehle, President of the Student Body, said the results followed trends of past years.

Riehle noted that much of the money will be used to improve various academic and social aspects of student life. "We use a lot of the money for such student services as student orientation, the Ombudsman, and the printing of the academic course evaluation booklett," Riehle remarked.

The organization is also involved socially in campus life, sponsoring the Social Concerns Film Series and the "Take a Pro to Lunch" program.

In a move to fight the increasing rate of off-campus crime, the Student Government is also planning to buy a house. The purchase, which will be co-sponsored by the Off-Campus Commission, is the first step in the organization's attempt to create a model neighborhood.

Riehle observed that the house will be equipped with various security devices, which are missing from current student housing.

Also receiving funds were the Off-Campus Council ($1500), the Judicial Council ($400), An Tostal ($7900 for ND and

[continued on page 4]

Using volunteer students

Prof runs SMC United Way

By Ceci Balder

Saint Mary's student govern- ment will not be running the annual United Way Fund Drive. This year it will be run through Dr. Clarence Dineen, professor of Biology at Saint Mary's, using volunteer students. Captains will be appointed in each of the five donors to collect money, Dineen explained.

In previous years student government leaders were asked to run the fund drive by the faculty. Student Senate president, Kathleen Sweeney, president of student government explained. "Doing this projected the image of the United Way being the student charity. Student government does not have the power to run this charity drive without the consent of the students.

Student government never endorsed or rejected the United Way as the student charity. "The problem is not whether it is a good charity or a bad charity, or whether it funds abortion clinics or not. The issue is that it was never voted on by the students," Sweeney explained.

At a Board of Government meeting, the hall presidents were asked to go to the Hall Council, which consists of representatives from each sec- tion, to determine "whether the United Way should be the student charity," Sweeney explained.

"The general consensus in all five dorms was 'no.' Sometimes before October break we will narrow it down and through survey select the student charity.

The names of students interested in the United Way were given to Dineen to or­ ganize a fund drive. "I want to clarify that student government is not judging whether the United Way is a good charity, but is just trying to find a bad one. We just feel that the decision for the student charity
Flood threatened Oakland's main water supply and 45,000 more acres of crops yesterday after millions of dollars worth of crops were already destroyed by river delta waters. Winds and high water hampered efforts to plug the break in the earth-and-rock levee, and parts of the flooded 5,000-acre Lower Jones Tract were under water up to 25 feet deep. No injuries were reported from the flooding. Rolling floodwaters during the weekend ruined the homes and destroyed some $5 million of recently harvested corn, tomatoes, beets, squash, potatoes and millet. Hundreds of seasonal workers ready to harvest crops were without jobs. — AP

President Carter deserves to be thrown out of the White House for policies that have deceived and misled the nation, former President Gerald Ford said yesterday. At a luncheon on behalf of Lt. Gov. Robert Orr, the GOP nominee for governor, Ford said Carter's defense policies have weakened the country "to the point where we are no longer trusted by our allies or respected by our adversaries." In Evansville, he said America is getting weaker while the Soviet Union gets stronger, and that the positions assumed by Carter and backed by a Democratic Congress have diminished the country's capacity to maintain peace and deter aggression. Ford called the "miserly index" cited by Carter during his campaign against Ford four years ago. The 1976 figures — of unemployment and inflation rates, stood at 13.8 percent, he said, adding that unemployment and inflation now add up to 21 percent. — AP

The Food and Drug Administration said yesterday it has asked five major tampon manufacturers to help in the effort to better control the disease that causes menstrual health problems. The FDA said it has asked five major tampon manufacturers to help in the effort to better control the disease that causes menstrual health problems. The FDA said it has asked five major tampon manufacturers to help in the effort to better control the disease that causes menstrual health problems.

Dr. Thomas J. Mueller, professor of aerospace engineering at the University of Notre Dame, has received the 1980 Education Achievement Award of the American Society for Engineering Education. The award recognizes "the lasting influence of his recent contributions to aerospace engineering education." A Notre Dame faculty member since 1963, he recently completed a report detailing the development and use of the smoke tunnel, an important experimental tool, work pioneered at Notre Dame by the late Professor F. N. M. Brown. "Of his most significant contributions to aerospace engineering education is the importance he has placed on flow visualization," according to Dr. Albin A. Szewczyk, department chairman. "He has followed in Professor Brown's footsteps and continued to pioneer flow visualization techniques for years."

A prolific and internationally respected researcher, Mueller's work also includes studies on gas dynamics of separated flows, numerical methods for compressible and incompressible fluid mechanics, propulsion aerodynamics, and supersonic and hypersonic aerodynamics.

His enthusiastic dedication in — and beyond — the classroom has been recognized by "Teacher of the Year" awards from student engineering societies. He has designed and developed major laboratory facilities at Notre Dame for both undergraduate and graduate students, including improved fuel efficiency of rocket and air-breathing propulsion systems, and he continues to direct basic research in high-velocity separated flows, and improving the long-term in-service performance of artificial heart valves. — The Observer

Clear nights and mostly sunny days through Monday, M. Hight today and tomorrow in the upper 70s. Low tonight around 50.

Inside Tuesday

Fameless Planner Rector

Paul Mullaney
Editor-in-chief

Petee's malposition (He will often tell you that "I am just being" or "I be ed-".)

The most recent newsletter — this year's welcome back note — is by far my favorite. It bears reading about off-campus crime. In it Petee shows his wit

"I was struck by your eagerness to return, pick up your keys and lock yourselves in those cells for nine months. I hope they are months of growth, not stagnation.

"With all the pressures and expectations on you, try to keep things in perspective. The big things have taken care of. The flankits here, you born, have been redeemed and you are going to die. Everything else should be drowned. There are some exercises you may want to do to gain a sense of perspective. Snort, don't — it's going to be drown. Identify yourselves without mentioning major, GPA, or being busy. No one ever said that being busy was a crime. Relax, enjoy your friends and yourself. Above all, remember you are more important than any institution, to walk tall and don't be a sissy.

"May your dreams be bigger than any institutional..."

And Pete Mueller really means it. Stop in and talk to him sometime, and you'll find out.

Observer Notes

Have you witnessed a crime that should be reported? Do you have newsworthy information that might turn into an important article? Do you have something we should be covering? If so, call The Observer news department and let us know. We welcome any and all contributions from our readers — call 385-7471, 8661, or 385-2365, Monday through Thursday. All sources are guaranteed confidentiality.

The Observer is always looking for new reporters — experience is not necessary. If you like to write, we are willing to contribute to a couple of hours a week, a news department twice a week. We have the best editorial board in the world (3rd floor LaFortune) any time between 12 and 1 p.m. during the week, and talk to one of our news editors. They'll be glad to get you started.

The Observer

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Available today at Michael & Company's new hair design salon — created for the "80's" to serve you better. We're inviting you to visit us at our new salon which we hope will continue to be the campus favorite as it has for the past 10 years.

Having one of the most contemporary salons west, we think the creative atmosphere of our new salon will bring out the best in an already talented and professional staff. (See hair cuts available at reduced prices by request.)

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U.S. to follow? South Africa energizes for future.

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa's oil production from pipes, storage tanks and giant towers emerging from and bush country means energy survival for South Africa — and a sample of things to come in the United States.

OPEC prices increase and, more recently, fighting between Iran and Iraq demonstrate how vulnerable industrialized nations are to disruption of supplies of petroleum imports.

Indeed, in Washington yesterday, the House Government Operations Subcommittee learned in a report that the U.S. 'faces the constant threat of a major supply disruption,' because of its high dependence on imported oil and a lack of energy emergency planning.

But this is old news to South Africa, which now has probably the most advanced synthetic fuel operation in the world. It's been producing 'synfuels' for the last 25 years.

Just this week, the state-controlled South African Coal, Oil and Gas Corps., better known as SASOL — announced that a synthetic fuel, i.e., a fuel using technology will be built in North Dakota. A consortium of American companies is to build the coal-to-oil facility near low-sulfur coal deposits in the state.

The United States Congress passed legislation in June for a $2 billion program to launch a synthetic fuels industry. The revenue box program to produce the equivalent of 500,000 barrels of oil per day by 1987, or about 4 percent of today's daily U.S. oil consumption.

SASOL officials expect their production rate to be deeply involved in the American program.

The Los Angeles Times reported an agreement to market SASOL know-how in America.

Long before the rest of the world discovered that cheap oil wasn't cheap anymore, South Africa had a problem.

The most industrialized country in Africa, it had no oil deposits of its own. It has lots of coal — an estimated 61 billion tons — and thus needs import oil for public and private transport and the economy would collapse without it.

The white minority government committed itself to a synthetic fuel industry just after World War II and used some Nazi technology to start its first oil-from-coal plant, SASOL 1. By 1953, the plant, located 46 miles south of here, was producing gasoline and 20 other petroleum products.

The technique, developed in Germany during the war, uses steam and oxygen under intense pressure to convert coal to carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, hydrocarbon and methane. The gas is liquefied to produce a synthetic oil almost indistinguishable from natural crude.

The South African government keeps a tight wrap around the production of SASOL fuel costs far more than natural oil. But South Africa is less concerned about cost than it is about getting fuel.

Iran was South Africa's traditional petroleum supplier until the fall of the shah. The shah's father, when he was in exile during World War II, gave Iran in South Africa and close ties were formed between the two countries.

The revolutionary Iranian government of Ayatollah Rohullah Khomeini has cut oil sales to South Africa last year, joining other members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries which refuses to sell oil to the white minority government because of its race-segregation policies.

South Africa now buys oil on the spot market, where the cost can be twice as high as current OPEC prices. But South Africa, as the world's largest coal producer, has plenty of money to spend. In fact, it is understood that the government already has 18 months of oil stocks stored in secret tank farms and unused underground mines.

When OPEC sharply escalated oil prices in 1973, South Africa began constructing SASOL 2, a synthetic fuel plant occupying 8,350 acres that has now become SASOL 1. It has already begun production and will be operating at full capacity within two or three years.

Last year, in light of the Iranian revolution, the South African government announced it will have 3 million carbon copies of SASOL 2 — was announced. It is being built alongside SASOL 2 and a workforce of 22,000 is on site. SASOL 2 and 3 are expected to produce 8,350 barrels of synthetic oil a day by 1984. By 1993 and 3 are expected to produce 8,350 barrels of synthetic oil a day by 1984. SASOL 2 and 3 are expected to produce 8,350 barrels of synthetic oil a day by 1984.

With all three synthetic fuel plants in operation by 1984, South Africa's daily synthetic fuel production will be 12,600 barrels.

With all three synfuel plants in operation by 1984, South Africa is expected to provide 62,000 barrels of synthetic fuel a day by 1984. SASOL 2 and 3 are expected to produce 8,350 barrels of synthetic oil a day by 1984.

At every gas station in South Africa the car owner can fill up at the blue and white SASOL pumps alongside pumps of...
That was a false rumor circulated of those explained. The government not be involved in through the students on an approach to work has been an effort by the school plan to make a recommendation, the officer then showed mughoots to Dierna and Stein. "The investigator was very cooperative. Stein commented, which was a switch from the guy at the gate. The pair of students were unable to positively identify anyone.

Two days later, however, Fisher resident John Larmann glanced out his window while he was studying. He noticed a car in the lot which resembled the one chased by his hallmates earlier. Officer stopped a group of youths for questioning outside of Pangborn Hall.

"The car, a '73 Buick Skylark, was very similar - of the same make, model and color (as the car chased)," Hedl commented. "But this car was in good condition."

Hedl said he spoke with the driver, who told him that he was simply looking for a friend met over the weekend at a party. The driver was a former University employee who worked at the Rock, according to Hedl.

He had a stuff sticker on his car, and we confiscated that since he no longer works here," the officer said.

The chased car, however, had no staff sticker on it and was "in poor, poor condition," according to Hedl's information obtained by questioning the Fisher residents.

Hedl also said the driver stopped for questioning did not match the description of the theft given by Stein and company. At present, the officer is still working on the case.

Hedl said Stein's door was unlocked when the crime occurred while Stein was "down the hall visiting." Stein believes, however, that the thief occurred while he stepped out to the Bookstore, at which time his door was locked.

"But we have an unlocked door. Someone must have the pass key," Stein speculated.

Since the actual time of the crime cannot be definitely determined, it remains unclear whether or not the student's key was lost. Nevertheless, Stein had his room lock changed following the theft.

Hedl said that students should lock their doors "even if the light is on." He added that a majority of campus thefts occur because unoccupied rooms are left unlocked.

**SMC**

[continued from page 1] should be left up to the students, "Sweeney added. "We plan to make a recommendation to the dean that student government not be involved in the fund drive at all next year."

The United Way fund drive has been an effort by the school to work with the community. It is a better approach to work through the students on an informal basis," Doreen explained.

The United Way funds 55 local charities and organizations. "It has nothing to do with the funding of abortion clinics. That was a false rumor circulating around campus. Students are also able to give to any one of those 55 organizations individually through the United Way," he added.

**Funds**

[continued from page 1] $1500 for SMC, and the Hall President's Council.

Phil Vanderhoff, director of the HPC, noted that the $18,000 he received will be budgeted among the halls for permanent improvements.

Vanderhoff pointed out that although most of the student organizations had to take budget cuts, the distribution worked out well. "No groups received everything they wanted. Overall, however, I think it was a fair allotment."

**Robbery**

Fisher robbery victim is consolled by friends. Story begins on page 1 and is continued at right. (Photo by Chris Spitzer)

New computers at libraries plug into student's needs

by Earl Owen

Beginning Wednesday, students researching a topic at one of Notre Dame's three libraries can, for a fee, tie into a computer in California to discover additional sources. The local terminals, products of the Lockheed Corporation, are located in the reference sections of the Memorial Library, the Engineering Library and in the Chemistry-Physics Library.

Students using the computer must first call the main base in California, where the phone will automatically log itself on to the system. The student can then issue commands and receive data.

Students interested in a session with the computer should contact a librarian in their respective library. The sessions cost about $15, depending on the complexity of the problem and the amount of computer time involved. During the month of October, however, students will receive a $20 discount on each session so that many researchers can work free of charge. This discount is limited to two per student.

Joseph Diafro of Lockheed Information Services will present a lecture on how to operate the new system on Wednesday morning at 10:30 a.m., in 342 O'Shaughnessy. He will also give an informal search demonstration on Wednesday from 1 to 3 p.m. in the data base office of Memorial Library, room 116.
NEW YORK (AP) - President Carter suggested yes-
terday that putting Ronald Reagan in the White House
could lead to a "doomed nuclear arms race" and threats of "ill-conceived, unnecessary" military intervention around the world.

Renouncing his efforts to portray his Republican chal-
enger as a warmongering would-be president, Carter did not mention his opponent by name when he said the nation faces a "stark" choice this fall.

He outlined the alternatives this way, in an address to businessmen and labor supporters: "Will America continue to build military power and strong alliances in a steady and responsible way—or will we throw away our wealth, security and world respect, and perhaps our peace, on a doomed nuclear arms race?"

"Will America continue to build military power and strong alliances in a steady and responsible way—or will we throw away our wealth, security and world respect, and perhaps our peace, on a doomed nuclear arms race?"

The president was attacked sharply last week by his political rivals when he said the choice this fall is between war and peace. Press secretary Jody Powell conceded the president had overstated the case, but made it clear Carter would keep raising the issue.

Earlier, in another attack on Reagan that avoided mention of the GOP nominee's name, Carter told a union audience that modern-day opponents of the Equal Rights Amendment are direct descendants of past "enemies" of women's suffrage and civil rights.

Carter said the "new Republican leaders" say they want to leave women's rights to the states. "That's just what the enemies of women's suffrage said 70 years ago...that is what the enemies of civil rights said 20 years ago—leave it to the states."

Reagan, stressing that he favors equal rights for women, does not support the proposed ERA, which would write into the Constitution a ban on sexual discrimination.

The president also hinted broadly that the United States would withdraw from the United Nations if Israel were expelled from the international organization. A Carter aide said the comment was prompted by discussions in the United Nations about a possible chal-
senge to Israel's credentials stemming from Israel's decision to declare an undivided Jerusalem as its capital.

"We will not permit it," said the Carter aid of the expulsion threat. Such a move, he said, "would raise the gravest questions about the future of the General Assembly and further participation of the United States and other nations in the deliberations of that body."

The president's double-bar-
reled attack at Reagan came during a four-hour campaign visit to New York, his first since he won the Democratic Party's nomination in August.

Observer announces mock election times and places
The Observer announced yesterday the times and places of the balloting for the mock election to be held this Thursday. The election will be held in LaFortune Student Center on the Notre Dame campus, and in LeMans Hall at Saint Mary's, from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m.

All graduate and undergraduate students are eligible to vote, provided they present their student IDs in order to do so. The Observer ballot will reflect the selection presented on the Indiana state ballot. The official choices are as follows:

US PRESIDENT
(Democratic) Jimmy Carter-Walker Mondale
(Republican) Ronald Reagan-George Bush

Independent) John Anderson

Citizen (Liberal) John Hospers

Communist) Gus Hall-Angela Davis

Socialist) Clifton DellBetty-Matilda Zimmerman

INDIANA SENATE
(Democratic) Birch Bayh
(Republican) Danforth Quayle

INDIANA GOVERNOR
(Democratic) John Hollan
(Republican) Robert Orr

US HOUSE
(Democratic) John Brademas
(Republican) John Hiller

Results will be announced in Friday's Observer.
United Way proceeds defended

Dear Editor,

We the undersigned members of the faculty in Mathematics at Saint Mary's College express our disappointment in the action taken by our student leaders with regard to the United Way campaign. As residents of the Mishiana area over a considerable length of time we are well aware of the human needs which are met by the funds collected at this time.

We urge the board of governance to reconsider its action and remedy the consequences of their decision. They may wish to discriminate among the organizations and groups which will benefit. But in the name of Charity, we urge you to realize that it will be the poor, the aged, the handicapped, the unemployed and our already disadvantaged brothers and sisters in our own neighborhoods of South Bend who are being so rejected.

Sister Miriam P. Conaway, CSC
Charles P. Peilme, M.D.
Donald E. Miller
Robert K. Compton
Don S. Rathbun
Peter D. Smith
Sister Mary S. Karg, CSC
Mary G. Peilme

Student applauds Hispanic article

Dear Editor,

Thank you Observer and Dan LeDuc for the September 24 article on Diversity in American Studies—"Ya era tiempo! (It was about time)"

Wiley

Random Thoughts on Chval

Mark Mahan

Random Thoughts while savvoring Thursday's Chval "article."

Not too long ago Chval was disparaged for his lack of class in his column about Mike White, football coach at Notre. Now it seems he has picked up that distinction. There is no quarrel here with Chval's grammar, or the language he uses, or the dedication he exhibits while criticizing others. But just because he's one of the "itemizers," doesn't mean he has to have an article to match.

Even worse, he was not satisfied with bashing a respected Big Ten football mentor. This week his literary work was directed against the Notre Dame Marching Band, Wayne Duke, the NCAA, and even Bob Crable.

Now that's incredible. As far as I'm concerned, Craig C., you can keep your own opinions. Nobody else wants to hear them.

In past years there were frequent rumbles that The Observer would like to rid itself of perenial (5 years I believe) boring, "rah-rah" Frank Lattanzio. Since Chval is supposedly "new," it's possibly he is more elusive. That means he has to be complimentary--a more fitting example of Chval's "article." No reason to rid ourselves of such an articulate and interesting writer.

Chval is a fitting example of the Notre Dame spirit as seen in the stands at every game. A true fan, he is happy with the team, no matter what. He is excited by the team's success, but he is also realistic about the team's losing. In the past Chval has succeeded in keeping us excited and optimistic about the team. We hope he continues to do so in the future.

Mark Mahan is a senior chemistry major from Gracie Hall. He was inspired to write this "Chval Article" by the previous Chval article by the conservation previous Chval articles have caused him.

by Garry Trudeau

The Observer

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Editorial Assistant
Mike Ondrak
Lyndee Keesler
News Editor
Pam Degman
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Tom Jackson
Sports Editor
John Macr
Business Manager
Greg Hedges
features

nuclear chic

obviously, neither reagan nor carter are going to be of any help in
our approaching armageddon. they are simply proving that, if nuclear
warfare is so important to leave to the generals, it is also too important
to leave to the politicians—especially during a political campaign.

mr. reagan's vision of complic-
cated and decisive foreign policy
questions is worthy of any pre-
adolescent. "you gotta be the toughest kid on the block and you
get that way through military muscle that will show those russkies and
third world nuisances who's boss." carter is no better, just slightly
more subtle. not to be outdone by reagan, jimmy carter has issued
presidential directive 59 which ac-
tests the premise that nuclear
warfare is not only thinkable but
even winnable.

carter's new policy tends to
exaggerate our nuclear weapons not on russian cities but on nuclear launch pads and
political center. this, of course, assumes that a nuclear war can be
fought, that the unwinnable is
winnable. carter's new policy tends to make war more efficient, not less
probable. it is to reinforce the idea
that immoral weapons can be used to
fight a sounder war. it de-
viously implies that nuclear war is
conceivable. next, nuclear war will be
almost fashionable. we then
devously implies that nuclear war is
probable.

fr. bill toohey

ryan ver berkmoes

he who gets slapped; a good diversion

the setting is a circus populated
with a collection of boors, maniacs,
and a host of recurring cranks,
including a clashing of egos, the
seven deadly sins, and the trolls
dashing barista consuelo.

the plot opens with the circus
escapades. entering into their close
knot world is a young boy, "he".
"he" flees from the real world and it's assorted injustices, in pers-
uit of a simpler life of boisterous,
romantic escapades. entering into their close
circle of youth with enthusi-
asms for his new job. what follows is a mixed bag of human interaction,
including a clashing of egos, the
eight deadly sins, and the trolls
dashing barista consuelo.

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The Observer
Today

Campus
6:30 p.m.- meeting, all observer reporters, observer office.
6:30 p.m.- meeting, SMC German club, McDanel's piano room, all SMC and students welcome.
7 p.m.- computer mini course, "intro to graphics," L. Cymb, call 2811.
8 p.m.- lecture, "an amateur among the pros," George Plump, sports writer, mem. library aud., sponsored by suac.

SMC German club organizes
The Saint Mary's German Club will hold an organization meeting Tuesday at 6:30 p.m. in McCandless Hall Piano Room. Students from both ND and SMC are invited to attend.

Focus
[continued from page 4]
...ferring regular fuel from imported oil. The price is the same -- the equivalent of $2.77 a gallon. The government subsidizes the SASCOL product.
SASCOL is now so much a part of the motoring scene in South Africa that customers usually just fill up at whatever pump happens to be available. Vehicle performance is the same.

While authorities jealously guard exact figures, it is known that SASCOL plants are also providing jet fuel, diesel oil and a wide range of what is known as "stock feed" -- raw materials for the plastics and fertilizer industries here.

SASCOL is considered to be a decade ahead of anybody else in the synthetic fuel field.

"Of the first $100 million allocated by the U.S. Department of Energy for design work on synfuel projects," said SASCOL chairman David de Villiers last week, "$60 million will go to projects with which SASOL is involved, either as consultant or potential licensor."

Molarity

Peanuts®

The Daily Crossword

Monday's Results

ND 1980 UNITED WAY STUDENT DRIVE
Participation Chart

"We're all in this together!"
Ali chides Holmes with rhyme, comments

LAS VEGAS, Nev. (AP) — Muhammad Ali called Larry Holmes "a plaything to me" and chided the heavyweight champion for sleeping through a news conference Monday.

"He's a little boy," Ali said during an interview in his hotel suite. "I'm not the least bit worried about Holmes." Ali will try to become heavyweight champion for a fourth time Thursday night when he fights Holmes at Caesar's Palace for the World Boxing Council title.

"I'll be the athlete with a record that'll never be broken," said the 38-year-old Ali. "They say, 'Records are made to be broken.' They say, 'They never come back.' I stopped that saying."

Ali was fairly subdued when he made a brief appearance at a press luncheon. But he did chide Holmes and, of course, offer a rhyme.

"I made him," Ali said of his one-time sparring partner. "Then he's no big, no proud, that he didn't show up. "His behind shall be mine by round nine."

Ali said Holmes won't be able to handle the pressure of the moment and that the champion doesn't have the kind of motivation needed to win.

While trying to win the title for a fourth time is a big challenge — "that's the reason I'm coming back," says Ali. "It's not considered by Ali to be one of the major challenges of his career."

"When I first announced that it was a Black Muslim (after he beat Sonny Liston for his first title in 1964), that was the greatest challenge. That took more guts then whipping 30 Holmes."

Ali ranked as his second greatest challenge "not takin' the step."

On April 28, 1967, Ali refused to take the traditional step forward at the ceremony for induction into the Army. He was convicted of draft evasion, a conviction that later was overturned by the U.S. Supreme Court, and banished from boxing, not to return until 1970.

He failed to regain the title when he was knocked down and outpointed by Joe Frazier on March 8, 1971. But he got it back Oct. 30, 1974, when he knocked out George Foreman in the eighth round at Kinshasa, Zaire.

He lost it again when he was outpointed by Leon Spinks and then regained the World Boxing Association part of the title by outpointing Spinks in his last fight Sept. 15, 1978.


"Holmes is too old, really. Thirty-one (Holmes will be 31 Nov. 31) is too hold for a heavyweight, for a big man," said Ali.

But you're 38, Ali was reminded.

"I'm not human," replied Ali.

* * *

Ali chides Holmes with rhyme, comments

Smith added his final field goal, a 36-yarder, late in the game.

The other key pass interference call against Denver came early in the second quarter during a 66-yard drive by the Patriots capped by Vagas Ferguson's 2-yard run that put them ahead 10-7.

Ferguson, filling in for the injured Dave Preston, led all quarterbacks with 80 yards. Ferguson, a rookie from Notre Dame, gained 69 yards in addition to his first NFL touchdown.

A Patriot error set up Armstrong's 5-touchdown with 11:24 to play in the third period, giving the Broncos a temporary lead.

Ferguson was stopped for no gain and fumbled, and nose­ tackle Rubin Carter recovered at the Patriots 37.

Armstrong ran twice for 4 and 2 yards before Robinson hooked up with Moses on a third-down pass on a 23-yard pass that took the ball to the 8. After an incomplete pass, Armstrong charged through several Patriots ad barged across for a score.

But New England struck right back, driving 78 yards in seven plays after the ensuing kick to take the lead for good.

Grogan threw 8 yards to Don Calhoun and Ferguson carried 4 yards for a first down at his own 34. A pass to Calhoun lost 9 yards and after an incomplete­ tion, Grogan came through on a third-down play with a 17-yard strike to Morgan to the New England 48.

After Calhoun ran 7 yards, Morgan dashed behind corner­ back Steve Foley and grabbed Grogan's ninth TD pass of the season.
LEGEND in pinstripes

BOSTON CLUB
OCTOBER BREAK BUS

Sign up: Wed. Oct. 1 7-9 pm
LaFortune lobby
$100 round-trip ($50 deposit required)

Questions: call Jim at 1528

It's Yogi

Cleveland - He is known to his parents and the IRS as Lawrence Peter Berra. But to those who know the man and to millions of baseball fans both past and present, he is known simply as Yogi.

Babe...Arnie...Pele.

Few people in the sports world have achieved the notoriety to be so easily recognized by a single name. But to talk about "Yogi Berra" seems preposterous...

"It is fine."

Nicknamed Yogi by his boyhood pals (a "yogi" was considered an odd character on the Hill, the heavily-populated Italian section of St. Louis where Berra grew up), the name has since become almost synonymous with New York, the city he has played for, coached for, managed for, lived for and would probably die for. The pinstripes never look quite right without Yogi, probably because he has been the model for so many great Yankee dynasties.

Yet the name Yogi still brings a grin to many faces, for the man has a paradoxical- albeit philosophical—grasp of the English language rivalled by none. Such statements as "It gets late early around here," "No one goes there anymore—it's too crowded" and "90 percent of baseball is 50 percent mental" have made him simultaneously a legend and a puzzle in everyone's mind but his own.

But behind the grizzled facade and the pinstripes lies a man who has devoted two-thirds of his life, some 35 years, to professional baseball. "I've been in professional baseball since I was 17 years old," recalled Yogi as he seemingly sized up my age. "I played until I felt I was too old, and then I devoted my efforts to coaching."

In every sense, Yogi exemplifies the pinstripes. The man is a living legend. He is the same person he was in 1946, only the number of the game on his jersey has changed.

"Yogi Berra

Originally called up by the Yankees in 1946, Yogi stood with the big club in 1947 and compiled a 285 batting average while hammering 358 home runs in 18-plus seasons with the Bronx Bombers. The then 38-year-old catcher was a player-coach in 1963 and finally hung up his playing spikes at the end of that year.

He became manager in 1964, guiding the Yanks to a 99-63 record but losing the World Series to the Cardinals in a full seven games. Released by the Yankees after that year, Yogi jumped across leagues and across Big Apple boroughs to play for the Mets in the 1969 season. A coach there from 1965-71, Yogi held the managerial reins from 1972-73, guiding the 1973 Mets to the World Series, where he again lost in seven games to the Finley-full Oakland A's.

Back with the Yankees as a coach from 1976 till the present, Yogi's 3-foot-8, 191-pound frame appeared as dwarfs like that of Reggie Jackson, Bob Watson, and Lou Piniella. But whether sitting in the dugout, his stubby hands gripping the bench on either side, or standing on the step of the dugout positioning outfielders while working on the ever-present "how" in his mouth, Yogi is still Yogi.

Although joking with the players in between innings, Yogi studies the game as it unfolds before him. It is the type of knack that has made so many the art of baseball is himself still a student of the game.

"Yogi is accustomed to making changes in the game during the past three and one-half decades."

"The National League has been in existence between 50 and 60 years and now is that we have more teams to play against," explained the Montclair, N.J. resident. "The American League is no different. You have to have the proper balance of hitting, starting pitching and relief pitching. That never changes."

Pressed to admit a difference in relief pitching today as opposed to years ago, Yogi finds none.

"Relief pitching is relief pitching. Joe Page was a relief specialist for us many years ago, and Cleveland had a guy like Ray Narleski. The bullpen has always been a key to success and there have been relief specialists for years in baseball."

A veteran of a record 20 World Series and 17 All-Star games, Yogi's list of Series records requires two extensive paragraphs in the Baseball Register, the Sporting News bible of active players and coaches, and his full biography spans some three pages.

One might think that Yogi would be hard pressed to single out his most memorable moment in baseball: his home run in the 1959 All-Star game, his grand slam in the 1969 World Series, hit three homers and 10 RBIs in the 1956 Series, his election to the Hall of Fame in 1972. "It had to be the 1956 World Series," said the Yankee coach without hesitation. "We were down three games to one to the Dodgers and won three in a row just like Pittsburgh did last year. That had to be my biggest thrill."

"Yogi may be making another trip to the Series with the Yankees this year."

"I think our biggest attribute this season has been our bench," explained Yogi. "Called old man Berra. Not only have they filled in when we had injuries to people like Ruppert Jones and Buckey Dent, but a healthy competition has developed between everyone at a given position."

"It seems like everyone has pitched in this year and filled in where we had gaps."

But Yogi might be a bit reluctant to face the Pirates in the World Series this year, not because of the competition, but because of who is on the opposition's side. Youngest son Dale is an infielder with the Pirates.

"I would really like to see him play, but I never really have a chance unless there is a game on TV. Dale was a good football and hockey player too, and the decision about which sport to pursue was entirely up to him."

Yogi's eldest son Larry was a catcher in the Mets' organization and middle son Tim was a wide receiver with the Giants and Colts in the NFL.

Having been such a prominent member of the New York sports scene for so many years, Yogi has certainly become a celebrity, a position that he possibly has not had to assume.

"Granted it is tough to go somewhere and not be recognized, but I have become used to it. I never really mind the attention, but it depends on when the people get you."

When America is first-name basis, it's tough to be inconspicuous.

Yogi Berra

[continued from page 12]
NCAA grants basketball berths; names sites, dates

MISSION, Kan. (AP) — The Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and the Trans-Atlantic Athletic Conference have been granted automatic berths in the 1981 NCAA basketball championship tournament, the NCAA announced Monday.

The champions of the three conferences will get spots in the 48-spot tournament at the expense of teams whose season was ended by other conference teams.

The officers of the National Collegiate Athletic Association approved the automatic berth after a meeting of its basketball Committee recommended the conferences based on the records, quality of their basketball programs, beginning with the 1983 tournament, no more than half of the 48-team bracket can be made up of automatic qualifiers, meaning that at least two slots will have to be cut out in the next two years.

Wayne Duke, basketball committee chairman and Big Ten Commissioner, said the panel is considering a computer-formulated system for figuring conference strength based on won-lost percentages of the teams and their opponents.

The final four teams playing in the 32-team NCAA East Regional at the Philadelphia Veterans Stadium March 12 and 14, with action at Detroit, Michigan State's St. John's East Lansing, Michigan and Seattle.

The officers also designated dates for the 1981 tournament games:

First and second-round competition at Providence, Dayton, Texas-Austin and UCLA will be March 19 and 21. The Midwest Regional at Indianapolis last March received bids from $326,377 apiece. Those losing in the regional received $201,985 and those eliminated in first and second rounds got $181,594 in addition to travel expenses.

The New Orleans Superdome already had been designated as host for the 1982 finals.

All classified ads must be received by 5 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which they are to run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, the classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Sports Briefs: ND-Army tickets

Notre Dame Ticket Manager Michael Busch has extended the deadlines for students to pick up their tickets for the Oct. 18 Notre Dame-Army football game.

The many students who paid for tickets but who have yet to pick them up, may do so at the second floor Association offices in the ACC until noon Thursday. If these tickets are not claimed by that time, the price of remaining available tickets will double, from $6 to $12. The ticket window opens from 8 a.m. through 5 p.m. Tuesday.

Any students who never ordered a ticket or were never notified of a ticket are urged to return to the second floor box office.

The Irish take a 7-0 dual record into Chicago for a five-game tournament hosted by Chicago Circle. Following them will be Northern Illinois, Iowa and Illinois University.

...Western

[continued from page 12]...
In Irish Invite

Western Michigan takes first

by Kelly Sullivan
Women's Sports Editor

Rehounding from last year's fourth place showing, the Notre Dame women's tennis team rolled to a second place finish, just three points shy of tournament champion Western Michigan, in the fourth annual Irish Invitational.

"I really didn't expect to finish that high," noted Notre Dame coach Sharon Petro. "This team keeps surprising me with their performance—they played extremely well."

The seven-team tournament included neighboring St. Mary's and featured several Division I schools, including the champions Western squad, and Central and Eastern Michigan. Marquette and St. Louis also were entered. The Belles tied Marquette for fourth place in the Sunday-Monday event.

The tournament was played round robin, with each team competing against the six other schools in a dual match. Four singles and two doubles flights were played, and one point was earned for every match won.

Notre Dame's Sheila Cronin won her number four singles flight, defeating all opposition in that slot en route to a perfect 6-0 slate. The senior captain claimed straight set victories in all but one match, to upgrade her singles ledger to 10-0 on the season.

The second doubles duo of Mary Legay and Pam Fischette also earned the Irish a trophy, as the pair kept their unbeaten record intact with two set victories over all six opponents. Legay, twice Indiana state champion at number five singles, played a remarkable tournament despite an injury sustained in her last match with Ball State.

"Mary played against a girl with the strongest serve I've ever seen in a college woman before," explained Petro. "She had tremendous power and lack of consistency."

The tournament's number one singles flight was captured by Saint Mary's Patty Coach. Coach, the defending state champ in Division III, ran her string of victories to nine on the season. The Kalamazoo, MI, native has yet to lose a set this fall. Coach's toughest match was 7-6, 6-2 battle against Division I power Western. The Belles' sophomore never gave up more than three games in any one set the entire tournament.

"Western was my toughest match because their player was an exceptional hitter," remarked Coach. "I knew I was going to have to withstand some really good competition, and I didn't miss much."

You see, the NFL has a thing about making a half dozen or so trivial little modifications of existing rules, with hopes of making things better and safer for everyone. But this year, the rule-makers completely missed the boat.

The problem lies in the fact that a few rules, which could have been left alone, were tampered with, while those which were in greatest need of repair were left untouched.

Among the new rules enacted were steps to further protect quarterbacks from on-rushing linemen. Also included were an easing of limitations during injury timeouts and restrictions on the two-minute offense.

And while the league was crawling through the paperwork, a few basic flaws in its logic were going untouched.

First of all, does it make sense to reward someone for an ill, financially poor performance? Oh granted, the poorer teams should get the better draft choices in hopes of balancing the league. But take that foolish thinking a step further and think of what it has brought the league. It's worse than playing dead because it has more to gain by losing.

The St. Louis Cardinals were in Chicago playing the Bears in the regular season finale for both clubs. The Cards were hopelessly out of the playoff picture with a dismal 3-10 record. The host Bears were in perhaps the most awkward position a playoff contender could be in. Not only did the 5-6 Bears need the 10-5 Washington Redskins to lose in Dallas later that afternoon, and for themselves to beat the Cardinals, but for the combined point-differential of the two games to be less than 33 points.

It was a storybook finish for the Bears as they hounded little St. Louis, 42-6, while Roger Staubach pulled off one final miracle bringing the Cowboys from behind for the 55-54 win. Yet another sombre fact that has to bother you about this.

The Bears go to the playoffs. The Redskins sit.

Patriots 'bomb' Broncos in Monday night game

FOXBORO, Mass. (AP) — Steve Grogan launched a 45-yard go-ahead bomb in the third quarter, the Stanley Morgan in the third quarter, and the New England Patriots capitalized on two pass interference penalties to post a 23-14 National Football League victory over the Denver Broncos in yesterday night's nationally televised game.

The pass to Morgan, his fifth touchdown catch of the season and fourth of 40 or more yards, put the Patriots, 3-1, ahead 17-14 with 8:06 left in the period.

A little more than three minutes before, Denver had taken a 14-10 lead on Otto Armstrong's 85-yard burst.

Denver, 1-3, scored first through the Bears in the regular season finale for both clubs. The Cards were hopelessly out of the playoff picture with a dismal 3-10 record. The host Bears were in perhaps the most awkward position a playoff contender could be in. Not only did the 5-6 Bears need the 10-5 Washington Redskins to lose in Dallas later that afternoon, and for themselves to beat the Cardinals, but for the combined point-differential of the two games to be less than 33 points.

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Since we've been immersed in all that National Football League hoopla for some weeks now, perhaps you've noticed a few (very) rule changes made since last season.

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'Thumbs down'

NFL rule changes

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