By KELLI FLINT
Executive News Editor

There was a message "load and clean" in El Salvador that the people are united, according to University President Theodore Hesburgh.

Hesburgh said that after personal visits to various polling areas around the country, delegation members believed the elections were not free and fair.

At a press conference yesterday, Hesburgh described his recent trip as part of the United States delegation that observed the Salvadoran elections.

Reading a statement the delegation issued, Hesburgh noted that group member Howard Penniman, an elections expert who has participated in 45 elections, observed that the Salvadoran election process was "badly handled." The mass of popular support will be high as always.

"I spent 100 to 200 times more with people who were willing to vote than we want to think," Hesburgh noted. "Voters were saying 'we will win' — this is a victory for the people, despite guerrilla shooting outside the polling area. This was their chance for a fair and free election.

Although the delegation observed some minor technical problems during the voting, Hesburgh claimed "we saw no indication of fraud." There were some 'spoil votes,' due largely to the illiteracy of the people.

"No people were unable to cope with the voting procedures. A great number could not even sign the register, and used their fingerprints as identification."

Hesburgh said that if anyone lost their right to vote, it was the rebels. "The only way they (rebels) can say they have won is if they represent the will of the people. They (rebels) were against the elections."

Hesburgh added that in spite of rebel threats, the people came out in numbers.

"Some left at night to avoid the violence. In the streets of the United States, election officials were shot and killed, but the object was to keep them from voting," Hesburgh noted that the parties in El Salvador must work to repair the damage.

"One thing the people told the parties is 'we want an end to violence... we want peace, as well as social and economic development.'"

"The word is out to forget a revolution in El Salvador."

Hesburgh cited a need for immediate amnesty in El Salvador for anyone who will put down their guns. He noted that most of the "rebels" are in the army, and the people know who they are. He advised Salvadorans to "get rid of the rebels in the army."

The Salvadoran people are caught in a struggle between larger powers, according to Hesburgh.

"There is a geopolitical invasion in El Salvador," Hesburgh said. "As normal life is possible there."

Hesburgh noted that the Salvadorans are facing a "new reality." "This was their chance to tell the world what they want," he said.

"Once it was done, it was almost like they were obviously delightfully proud."

"I think it was good for my soul to be there."

"I'm very reluctant to talk about this," he said in a recent interview with The Kokomo Tribune. "I believe there is a need to talk about it, but we have a tendency to look at the unusual rather that the usual. I'm reluctantly sharing this... I have to protect my family and friends."

Family efforts to survive, battling in the streets, school problems and poverty were a part of Ungerer's routine as a youth, he says.

"My family life was a very fine family life. My mother and father were good people. But there were three tensions there — family, street and school."

Ungerer, who recalls having rats sharing the family's small two or three room apartment, says his grandfather would get up at 5 a.m., go out with a junk cart and pick up rags, newspapers and cardboard to sell to a junk dealer.

"My father was very industrious, he didn't have anything for us to survive that was legal," the minister said.

"Another thing he used to do was hand outKellogg's samples."

Recalled Ungerer. "What samples were undeletable! He used to bring home. He used to dump boxes of corn flakes on the floor of the living room, and that was food for a while."

"School provided little relief and Ungerer says he could hardly read until he was graduated from eighth grade.

"Evil church became a bad experience. Ungerer said he was then with his family until he was 8 years old and that the family stopped attending after hearing some people talking about how they wished the family had not come because it was so poor.

"I think that's the case with many people today who are not able to feel welcome in a church because of the way they they dress, or the way they smell or the way they look. They are rejected. It's a tragedy — a travesty of the church," he said.

At 11, Ungerer accepted a friend's invitation to join the Bengals, a local gang.

"I joined the gang for several reasons. I was invited, and it was a big thing to be in the Bengals. I wanted to be somebody. There was a sense of security in numbers. Life was pretty rough."

"His gang activity ended about 19 years ago after he found a Bible under his bed and began praying, Ungerer said. But he still has physical scars and sharp memories of his earlier life. As the gang's war lord, Ungerer was responsible for negotiating how fights would take place; where they would hold.

"Sometimes we were surprised by a gang. They would go on the warpath and they would invade our territory looking for trouble. We would"

NYC gang

KOKOMO, Ind. (AP) — The Rev. Walter Ungerer's background of switchblade knife fights and homemade pistols can hardly be called traditional for a minister.

Life has changed dramatically for the 45-year-old pastor of First Presbyterian Church in this central Indiana city since he served a "war lord" in New York City gangs.

Ungerer, who recently completed his fourth year of service here, joined a gang in the Bedstuy-Stuyvesant Park Slope area of Brooklyn — an area that was known for its poverty then and is now regarded as one of America's slum ghetto neighborhoods.

"I'm very reluctant to talk about this," he said in a recent interview with The Kokomo Tribune. "I believe there is a need to talk about it, but we have a tendency to look at the unusual rather than the usual. I'm reluctantly sharing this... I have to protect my family and friends."

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A Notre Dame senior, Joseph A. Regotti of Monroeville, Pa. (16 Valence Circle), has been named to the first Distinguished Studen t Achievement Award, instituted this year by the Alumni Asso­ciation. Members of the Alumni Board and Senate will attend the presentation ceremonies at a luncheon April 30 in the Center for Continuing Education. The award was established this year to honor an outstanding senior in good academic standing who is a contributing member of the community. Other Alumni Awards are presented to faculty, alumni and University staff who have contributed in a major way. Regotti is majoring in philosophy in the College of Arts and Letters, has never received a grade lower than A minus in his chosen field, and has ranked among the top 5 per cent of students in scholarship. His service to the University includes organiza­tion of an "Urban Plunge," an assistance project in an area of need, working with the student groups sponsoring anti-nuclear power plant in Michigan were evacuated yesterday when officials discovered toxic chemical fumes in the building, a plant executive said. Spokesman John Hills said hydrazine fumes were detected in the building, which houses pumps for a steam generator's water system to minimize corrosion. The plant was not operating at the plant. The evacuation was ordered at 4:50 a.m. Hydrazine is not explosive but in strong concentrations is a carcinogen, Hills said. 

Australian astronomers have discovered the most distant known object in the universe—a quasar 18 billion light years from earth, says Science Minister David Thompson. The discovery, made by Australian astronomers and working with the student groups sponsoring anti-nuclear power plant in Michigan were evacuated yesterday when officials discovered toxic chemical fumes in the building, a plant executive said. Spokesman John Hills said hydrazine fumes were detected in the building, which houses pumps for a steam generator's water system to minimize corrosion. The plant was not operating at the plant. The evacuation was ordered at 4:50 a.m. Hydrazine is not explosive but in strong concentrations is a carcinogen, Hills said. 

A company owned by country singer Kenny Rogers has filed a $360,000 lawsuit against a South Bend firm, charging unauth­orized use of photos featuring Rogers' likeness. Rogers is currently scheduled to appear in concert at the Notre Dame ACC on April 28. The suit filed in federal court at South Bend, claims that the owners of LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face.

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A May 17 trial has been set for a 75-year-old Los Angeles commodities broker who pleaded innocent to charges he conspired to smuggle 15 armed helicopters to Libya. Max Field is one of seven workers in an auxiliary building at the Donald C. Cook nuclear power plant in Michigan who were evacuated yesterday when officials discovered toxic chemical fumes in the building, a plant executive said. Spokesman John Hills said hydrazine fumes were detected in the building, which houses pumps for a steam generator's water system to minimize corrosion. The plant was not operating at the plant. The evacuation was ordered at 4:50 a.m. Hydrazine is not explosive but in strong concentrations is a carcinogen, Hills said. The suit filed in federal court at South Bend, claims that the owners of LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. LSC Corp. had not notified Rogers' attorney of its plans to use Rogers' image for advertising purposes. Rogers was the subject of a recent billboard advertisement by LSC Corp. The lawsuit states that Rogers' attorney, Eric Wurst, was notified of the plans to use Rogers' image but LSC Corp. went ahead with its plans. The lawsuit seeks damages for violation of Rogers' right to profit from his famous face. 

Sunny and mild today. High in upper 50s to low 60s. Increasing cloudiness tonight. Low in mid to upper 40s. Mostly cloudy and breezy tomorrow with a chance of thundershowers high in upper 60s. 

In defense of Hesburgh Mike Monk Editor in Chief Inside Thursday The Observer NEEDS PHOTOGRAPHERS! This is a paid position with many fringe benefits. Darkroom experience a must. Bring resume and samples of your work to The Observer Office (3rd floor LaFountaine) by April 2nd. 

The Observer (USPS 516 920) is published weekly on Tuesday mornings by The Observer, Inc., in Notre Dame, Indiana. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame, College of Arts and Letters, and College of Science. Subscriptions may be purchased for $25 per year by writing The Observer, P.O. Box 1295, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid at Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.
Two weeks process
Space shuttle astronauts debrief

SPACE CENTER, Houston (AP) — Columbia's two astronauts, back from eight days in space, started two weeks of debriefings yesterday as technicians at the New Mexico landing site battled blowing sand to ready the space shuttle for its return to Florida.

Jack R. Lousma and C. Gordon Fullerton, exhausted from Tuesday's 15-hour flight home, were permitted to sleep late at their homes yesterday but came to the offices in the after­noon to start a 15-day debriefing.

Space agency doctors who ex­amined the astronauts said they were in excellent health and had recovered well from the motion sickness both suffered during the first two days of their mission.

At White Sands Missile Range in New Mexico, where the astronauts landed Columbia on Tuesday, offi­cials said the craft appeared to have suffered less damage than on its first two flights.

"The vehicle appears in terrific condition," said George Page, direc­tor of shuttle operations.

A close inspection found that at least one more heat-resistant tile was lost during the mission, but like the 37 reported lost early in the flight, it was not in a critical location.

Page said that as many as 1,200 of the shuttle's more than 30,000 tiles will be removed and tested to determine what happens to Columbia's skin after the fourth test flight scheduled for late June or early July.

"It will be a challenge (to meet the June deadline) but we haven't ruled it out yet," said Page.

Blowing sand posed some problems after the spacecraft landed, but technicians quickly put covers over engines and other exposed tops, then swept the sun­pouring down on the students during the workshop, said it was a hard time getting the spacecraft's skin under the cover, said Page.

"It was going to be a race to get the spacecraft's skin under the cover," said Page.

"If there's a problem with the spacecraft's skin, we'll have to get it ready for the astronauts," said Page.

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Haitians

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about the numbers.”

With six known survivors added to the mounting number of bodies, the Coast Guard speculated that crewmen on the Haitian freighter that had concealed refugees from Coast Guardsmen who boarded the ship off the Bahamas early Sunday.

The survivors, however, stuck with their story that there were only 10 people on board the ship. The bodies of 12 men and eight women were refrigerated at the Broward County Medical Examiner’s Office in Fort Lauderdale. Officials there were making arrangements to store additional bodies in refrigerated trucks.

An appeal was made to south Florida’s Haitian exile community for help in identifying the bodies.

There have been several tragedies involving refugees from Haiti. More than 50,000 Haitians have come to the United States since the influx began several years ago.

The highest confirmed death toll in one accident came last October, when 33 Haitians drowned after their wooden sailboat foundered off Hillsboro Beach.

"They’re all black—suspected Haitians,” said Eisman.

The last chance to sign up for Spring Senior Portraits

The last chance to sign up for Spring Senior Portraits is Monday, April 1, at 6 p.m.

April 1, 2, 3, 4
10:00 a.m.—6:00 p.m.
Except 1-3 p.m.

Missed appointments should be rescheduled now!!

JUNIORS!

ANYTHING GROWS

1. ORIST — campus delivery
2. HOUSE PLANTS
3. GIFTS, TELEFLORIST
4. WIRE FLOWERS

get your hall formal corsages and boutonnieres free delivery to stepan center

PRESENT THIS COUPON
25% discount on all house plants

ND-SMC

continued from page 1

After accepting an engraved plaque from the HPC, Martin acknowledged the contributions that several HPC members have made to the Council during the year.

Those who were recognized for their efforts were Executive Coordinator John Gallo; HPC Senate representatives Lloyd Burke, Paul Callahan, and Jack McKenna; former Alumni Hall president John Green; for revitalizing the Surrey Award and making the arrangements for the HPC dinner; and HPC secretary Thea Ross.

Also, Martin expressed his view that “half presidents tend to be people of action rather than waiting for things to be done—all very few acuculates, and they only hear about things when they go wrong. Thus, they are driven by their sense of satisfaction and hard work.”

In conclusion, Martin stated that he was “proud to have worked for the HPC for two years” and he wished the new council members “the best of luck.”

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fight in the alleys and the streets. It wasn’t negotiated, we didn’t have much choice with what we fought with—switchblades, your hands, baseball bats. There were also these homemade .22 caliber pistols, shooting—unaimed. The essence of what he said was that no matter what circumstances we find ourselves in, God loves us and is willing to forgive our sins.

The finding of the Bible followed learning to read and write at the Eastern Bible Institute in New Jersey. He had been sent there by the same church he had abandoned earlier after the remarks about his family. Additional studies followed and he now is a candidate for a Doctor of Ministry Degree from Princeton University in New Jersey.

Previously he served as a student minister in the Brooklyn church that had hurt his family earlier and arrived at his present position on March 1, 1977.

Clubs and Organizations

April is the time to re-register your group for University recognition and its ensuing privileges. Forms are available in Student Activities Office. By April 30 you must complete:

1. New registration form
2. Financial statement (81-82 school year)
3. Report or statement of activities for 81-82 school year.

The above are pre-requisites for funding in September, use of facilities, and eligibility for fund-raising ventures, including football concession stands and the movie lottery.

Deadline to re-register is April 30.
Reagan fears El Salvador results

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Ronald Reagan said last night that it "would give us great difficulties" if a new right-wing government took over in El Salvador and turned away from social reforms. Reagan declined to say what he would do about it. At his first prime-time White House news conference, Reagan put the emphasis instead on the turnabout in El Salvador's national elections on Sunday. The divided outcome of that balloting has raised the prospect of a right-wing coalition that might repudiate the policies of President Jose Napoleon Duarte.

"We're watching this very carefully," Reagan said. "It would give us great difficulties if the government turned away from the reforms that have been instituted ..."

Reagan then said all Americans should be inspired to do the right thing, and he called on the people of El Salvador to view the remains of a microbus which was torn apart by a bomb in San Salvador Tuesday. (AP LASERPHOTO)

Great difficulties

Reagan fears El Salvador results

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Ronald Reagan said last night that it would give us great difficulties if a new right-wing government took over in El Salvador and turned away from social reforms. "We're watching this very carefully," Reagan said. "It would give us great difficulties if the government turned away from the reforms that have been instituted ..."

Reagan then said all Americans should be inspired to the way the people of El Salvador turned out to vote in the face of threats and violence stemming from the conflict between leftist guerrillas and the U.S.-backed government.

Concerning his budget facade with Congress, Reagan said he is not an "indulgent 'general face'" on his high-deficit federal budget, and he is willing to listen to proposals for compromise.

He said it is possible that some reductions in the defense budget could be achieved without endangering U.S. security, but he offered no specific compromise along those lines.

The president's 1985 budget plan has drawn congressional complaints over a deficit now estimated at 5 billion. Reagan said, "I am listening, and I'm not inflexible and remaining a great face ..."

He said one of the worst signals the administration could send would be "an outright retreat" from major facets of his tax cuts and spending curbs.

"You don't increase taxes in a recession 

"And he also said the most important thing that can be done to help prevent suffering due to the economic slump is to continue the drive to reduce federal spending, Reagan said there are "possibly some areas" in which defense spending could be cut without undermining the effort to rebuild U.S. military forces.

But he said the administration "can't accept any defense field some kind of reduction that would set us back" in strengthening American weapons and forces.

Andersen challenges women

By FRANCES NOLAN

Speaking to an all-female audience last night, Bette Anderson, the first woman to be named Undersecretary of the Treasury under the Carter Administration, stressed the social importance of women working in the government.

"The greatest problem I have faced working in the defense field is that the top has not been with the woman it has been with the female," Andersen said.

Andersen said that it is very important for women to be supportive of each other. Women must help bring people along, act as supportive, and as women, we have to overcome the fear of being rejected.

By accepting their gender, assess their strengths and weaknesses, having goals, and having a well-balanced life style, women can achieve anything they want to, according to Anderson. "Strategy is an unlearning it," said Anderson.

The most attention, Andersen felt, should be given to the things women feel are most important.

Anderson stressed the fact that business, by necessity, must alter its opinions of women. The business community is still overlooking an untapped resource - women, she said.

Anderson admitted that many great women may not have been recognized in the past years, but that many more need to be made, one of them a new social concept of what a woman is. In the working world, one of the first signs of change is that women are more independent and have a new status in the workforce. She stated that change is natural part of life and that we should not feel guilty about changing.

In the working world, inconsistencies will be found, she said. Andersen said, "don't put all your puppies in one basket - it just won't work."

Anderson challenged all women to be good to themselves, work hard, to achieve their goals, and make sure that they have helped fellow women along the way.

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Economic Update

New manufactured goods orders rose by nine-tenths of 1 percent in February, to a seasonally adjusted $158.59 billion, the first gain since November, the Commerce Department reported today. However, the report noted that nearly all of the growth was concentrated in orders for military hardware rather than being scattered among various industries. Robert Ortner, the department’s chief economist, said that “the economy still looks weak,” and added that “the statistics were not very exciting, but we’re encouraged by the recessionary data.” The report also said that the total shipments of manufactured goods increased in February — for the first time since last June. The shipment gain was 1.7 percent, to an estimated $156.01 billion. The department also reported that manufacturers’ inventories grew by two-tenths of 1 percent in February after declining for two months. — AP

Late payments on mortgage loans rose to a 17 year high last month as recession and high interest rates continued to squeeze household budgets, a savings and loan industry group said in a report released Tuesday. During February, payments on 1.21 percent of the household budgets, a savings and loan industry group said in a report

Treasury Secretary Donald Regan, in another scaling down of the administration’s economic forecasts, said today that in both the second quarter and the second half of the year the economy would be weaker than forecast just two months ago. The Secretary, testifying before the House Banking Committee, indicated that the recession would be significantly longer than forecast just two months ago. The latest projection, especially for the second quarter, was in sharp contrast to what Mr. Regan had said in early February, when he predicted that the economy “will come roaring back in late spring.” — AP

Karen N. Horn, treasurer of Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania, was named president of the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, the bank’s chairman announced Monday. She becomes the first woman to be president of a Federal Reserve bank. Harry Abrams, Federal Reserve spokesman, said she succeeds Willis J. Ware, 65, who is retiring after more than 15 years as president. Horn’s appointment was approved by the directors of the Cleveland bank and by the board of governors of the Federal Reserve System in Washington. — AP

Wall Street Update

The stock market closed on an unimpressed first quarter of 1982 with a mixed showing Wednesday. The Dow Jones average was 1712 to 822.77, leaving the average with a net gain of 52.23 points for the first three months of the year. The Dow’s volume on the New York Stock Exchange totaled 33.50 million shares, against 45.90 million Tuesday. The NYSE said March was the busiest trading month in its history, with daily volume averaging 55.23 million shares. The previous record of 54.90 million was set last November. Gainers and losers were about evenly balanced in the over-all rally on the Big Board.

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Business & Technology

Thursday, April 1, 1982 — page 6

Failures continue

President’s report relates decline

By JOHN CUNNIF
AP Business Analyst

The first annual President’s report on small business and competition is out, and for the most part it doesn’t make very pleasant reading.

“The roots of the American economy are to be found in the history of small business,” according to the report, but that history has been one of decline for a century. Since the 1960s its share of total output has been under 50 percent and falling to 38 percent now.

The report, “The State of Small Business,” mandated by Public Law 96-350, shows that in the 1974-76 recession, small-business profits fell faster and further than in big companies.

When the economy began moving out of the pits in early 1976, profits rose more slowly in small companies than in large, the report states. But for many small companies there was no recovery. They failed.

Failures again are common, and small business is taking the brunt of them. The number recorded by Dan & Bradstreet rose 42 percent between 1980 and 1981, with small businesses accounting for the major portion.

“The larger the firm the better chance it has of surviving,” states the summary accompanying the report. “A firm with 21-50 employees has a 54 percent chance of surviving four years. A firm of under 20 employees has a 37 percent chance of surviving four years.

Not all the recession impact is necessarily negative. Small business does a better job of keeping workers during recession and its innovation allows it to react to better many other problems too.

The advantages of small business haven’t been greatly appreciated by the public until the past few years, when self-sufficient small businesses have organized into groups and blown their own horn.

Studies at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology showed that between 1969 and 1976 more than 80 percent of new jobs were provided by businesses employing fewer than 500 employees.

As the report relates, that study showed “80 percent of new jobs were provided by firms having 100 employees or less” and “almost 66 percent... by businesses with fewer than 20 employees.”

In 1976, National Science Foundation research showed small business to be a more prolific source of innovations per research and development dollar than medium or large business.

And now, the report claims, small business produces twice as many innovations per employee as do companies with 500 or more workers. Innovation, of course, is a source of productivity gains.

“There are a lot of successful businesses within the small business community. It’s 38 percent now.

In 1976, National Science Foundation research showed small business to be a more prolific source of innovations per research and development dollar than medium or large business.

And now, the report claims, small business produces twice as many innovations per employee as do companies with 500 or more workers. Innovation, of course, is a source of productivity gains.

King Buildings of Bethlehem, center, casts a sidelong glance at a sniffling West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt as French President Francois Mitterrand, left, listens at proceedings at the 25th anniversary meeting of the European Economic Community at Brussels ahead this week. (AP LASERPHOTO)

Center investigates waste control

By TOM SHAUGHNESSY
Staff Reporter

In 1980 the Environmental Protection Agency established the University of Notre Dame and the Illinois Institute of Technology’s Pritzker Department of Environmental Engineering as one of eight “centers of excellence,” each studying a particular area of industrial waste management. The Center is presently embarking on its second year of study.

According to Dr. Thomas Thiel, Associate Professor of Civil Engineering and Notre Dame’s Campus Program Manager, the aim of the program is “basic research, as opposed to highly applied research.” The focus of the research, said Thiel, is to discover “the fundamental mechanisms underlying the problems” rather than to design specific waste management systems. “Most of the research is done in the lab and on the computer.”

The pamphlet circulated by the University of Notre Dame and the Illinois Institute of Technology puts the research into three categories: Opportunities and methods for the recycling, recovery, and reuse of by-products of industrial processes now ending up as wastes, modification of manufacturing processes so that wastes are reduced or eliminated in the industrial process itself and the development of “clean” manufacturing technologies that do not produce pollutants.

Research is guided by “a nine-member external Scientific Advisory Committee” which provides “advice and consultation to the Center Director and Policy Board on Center programs.” The members of the Committee “also review proposals and recommend future areas of emphasis.” In addition, there is a national Policy Board which establishes “research priorities” and “general research direction” for the Center.

Dr. Thiel stated that, while he did not know if President Reagan’s budget cuts would affect the money allotted for this second year of research, he anticipates that the guaranteed $45 million grant will be honored.

Expressing his confidence, Dr. Thiel said, “There are some good people in the program,” and “valuable ideas will come out of it.”
Which of the following statements about the rock formations in the image is true?

a. The formations are composed of sedimentary rock, which has been subjected to weathering and erosion over time.

b. The formations are composed of volcanic rock, which is formed from the rapid cooling of lava.

c. The formations are composed of metamorphic rock, which has been altered by heat, pressure, or both.

d. The formations are composed of igneous rock, which solidified from a molten state.

Which of the following is a characteristic of sedimentary rock?

a. It is composed of minerals that are randomly arranged.

b. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in a regular pattern.

C. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in layers, or beds.

d. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in a circular pattern.

Which of the following is a characteristic of metamorphic rock?

a. It is composed of minerals that are randomly arranged.

b. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in a regular pattern.

C. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in layers, or beds.

d. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in a circular pattern.

Which of the following is a characteristic of igneous rock?

a. It is composed of minerals that are randomly arranged.

b. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in a regular pattern.

C. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in layers, or beds.

d. It is composed of minerals that are arranged in a circular pattern.

Which of the following is a characteristic of all three types of rocks (sedimentary, metamorphic, and igneous)?

a. They are all composed of minerals.

b. They all form through the process of weathering and erosion.

C. They all form through the process of solidification.

d. They all form through the process of melting.
One NCAA official who asked to remain anonymous told The Absurder that Faust had been arrested on charges of supplying prospective high school seniors with prayer books, rosaries and Holy水 as an inducement to attend Notre Dame. In addition, the source said, Faust reportedly offered autographed pictures and relics to men, in the hopes they would convince players at their high schools to attend the University.

"The NCAA cannot tolerate blatant violations such as these," an official NCAA spokesman said. "We’re cracking down lately, and it’s disgusting to see how tightly the big programs like UCLA basketball and Notre Dame football take the rules.

"Notre Dame’s basketball coach, Digger Phelps, who recently blazed his colleagues for violations similar to those for which Faust was incarcerated, issued a statement from his official residence at Castel Gandolfo, just outside Rome.

"I haven’t been to a football game since Dan Devine left." Phelps said. "So I have no idea what is going on as far as recruiting is concerned.

Faust was hared after the 1980 season, after a successful high school coaching career. While at Moeller High School in Cincinnati, however, allegations as to Faust’s recruiting practices were common.

"Notre Dame’s president, Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, was reached in the South Dakota rain. "I am overseeing elections in that warm region.

"I haven’t been to a football game since Dan Devine left," Hesburgh said. "So I have no idea what is going on as far as recruiting is concerned.

"I do feel strongly, however, that territory of Father’s kind is a menace to the entire world. Catholics everywhere deplore this type of reckless disregard for the law.

I have written to the leaders of all the world powers, and asked them to unite in condemning Faust’s actions." Officials of the Michigan City prison report that special security precautions have been taken to protect the former coach.

See JAIL, page 13

Dead Smith

Irish Item

FOURTH AND LONG - Sources close to President Ronald Reagan have reported that Defense Secretary Casper Weinberger may soon be relieved of his duties and that the President is seriously considering the resignation of his football coach Dan Devine as a likely successor.

"Notre Dame’s teams have always been known for their great defenses," remarked Reagan.

"After watching a lot of Dan’s game films, I have no idea what is going on as far as recruiting is concerned.

"My job here is very time-consuming, and I would like to resign to spend more time at the office of the President."

"Takin’ the job of Secretary of Defense would finally allow me to do that." Devine said.

Yet Devine does not believe he will sever ties with his fellow Sun Devil boosters.

"Even if I move to Washington, I am sure all of the duties will come over to the National Football League," Devine added. "And I know that my successor will be calling me often and asking for advice.

Aberdeen gives it all he’s got, and not only Devine’s days of football are numbered."

Asked to reveal his plans for motivating the country’s pathetic armed forces, Devine said. "Gee, I suppose brand new uniforms wouldn’t work since they already have those. Maybe we can paint all of the military helmets gold or something.

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Sports Briefs

The Chicago White Sox have announced plans to move Comiskey Park to Cabrini Green. Club spokesman Leroy Brown indicated that the move would be the best of its kind in professional sports. "I don’t think a stadium has ever been transported in the ghetto before," Brown said. "But it was just a bad, bad situation near the Dan Ryan. The Sox is in keeping with the new image the team is trying to portray. Club owner Sammy Davis, Jr. announced recently that the Sox will be wearing leather jackets and jeans instead of regular uniforms during the coming season. —AAS

Bruce Springsteen has nothing to do with sports, but we know you’d read this if you saw his name. This makes two years in a row we’ve succeeded in your same joke. —The Absurder

ND/SMC teams and clubs at all will meet tonight at LaFortune’s Little Theatre at 7 p.m. Team members are reminded to bring money for the summer trip which will be discussed. Attendance is mandatory. For more information, contact Moffy at 284-4182 or Butch at 7777. —The Absurder

Napoleon Duarte also has nothing to do with sports. Good thing. Don’t tell us we don’t know how to get readers. —The Absurder

Notre Dame Football coach Gerry Faust is led into the Indiana State Penitentiary by an unknown official of the NCAA’s Enforcement Division after his arrest yesterday. "I’ll probably be in People magazine again," the smiling coach quipped. (AP photo)

Cardinals oust JP II, name Digger

By MICK SHORTMAN
Sports Brief

In a move that stunned hundreds of millions of Catholics around the world, the Sacred College of Cardinals yesterday demanded the resignation of Pope John Paul II, and elected Notre Dame Basketball Coach Digger Phelps Supreme Pontiff.

The unprecedented action came after Phelps aroused controversy in the United States with "holier-than-thou" comments about college recruiting. The Cardinals were reportedly so impressed by Phelps’ honesty, that they called an emergency conclave.

Phelps, who was in Rome immediately before travelling to New Orleans and his appointment with destiny, chose the name Adrian V.

"I thought about becoming Or­lando I, but decided against it," His Holiness said. Asked what would become of his team, Adrian said, "Hell, Pet is an Academic All-American, he should be able to take care of the coaching job. I never really did much anyway - at least not during the games."

Vatican observers are at a loss to predict what policies Adrian will set during his reign. They expressed ra­tional surprise at the events of the past few days.

"I had an idea something was up," said Fr. Richard McMben, chairman of Notre Dame’s theology department and part-time TV personality. "Dig­ger spent a great deal of time with John Paul who was in Rome two weeks ago. He followed him around, taking pictures and jotting down notes.

I thought maybe he was just here to look at the Swiss Guard. After all, it is time for the team to get new uni­forms.

Thousands of people gathered in St. Peter’s Square for a glimpse of the new Pope just last evening. Adrian greeted them, and spoke for 20 minutes on the evils of paying off high school athletes.

"In college recruiting sports is a real problem," Adrian said, "and it’s not going to get any better until the heads of the world’s religions get to­gether to stop it."

For the ball?

Indiana State University defensive back Lester Rynd (22) has a strong hold on New Mexico State’s Randy Swain during first quarter action last night in Las Cruces at Aggie Memorial Stadium. (AP photo)

By NCAA

Faust arrested and jailed

By ’SCOOPI’ DeGARDNER Sports Brief

Officials of the NCAA confirmed yesterday that Notre Dame football Coach Gerry Faust has been found in violation of recruiting rules.

Following the usual procedure, which would call for probation for the school, the NCAA had Faust arrested and confined to the Indiana State Penitentiary in Michigan City.

"I can’t believe it," Faust told reporters as he was taken away. "One bad season, a few dollars here and there, and I’m in the slammer.

"I guess college football is a lot dif­ferent from high school," an atr­racted reporter commented.

Fr. Edmund Joyce, the Executive Vice-President of the University, denied ever having met Faust, and claimed he was not in any way in­volved with the violations.

"They talked to the guy on the phone a couple times," Fr. Joyce said. "But I haven’t been to a football game since Dan Devine left — so I have no idea what is going on as far as recruiting is concerned.

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For the ball?

Indiana State University defensive back Lester Rynd (22) has a strong hold on New Mexico State’s Randy Swain during first quarter action last night in Las Cruces at Aggie Memorial Stadium. (AP photo)
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is running The White House
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The Absurder clock has come around full swing again,
and it's time to look back and get a few things off our chest that we've been letting stew.

All this has been gristmilling Anhowser Bush, Inc. because the corporation's marketing practices allegedly contribute to alcoholism among ghetto residents as is for the birds. All scientific evidence and informed opinion to the contrary, I know I am right about this. Anhowser Bush makes dainty fine sauce, and for one have sampled the nectar many times and never suffered the least discomfort of the head.

The fight on this issue is indicative of the general lack of comic sentiment this world is the Nurted (sic) Dame's domain body. Where are our priorities if an issue such as this — the plight of some poor minorities too stupid to know you can't drink root beer like water without risking poisoning — takes precedence over real concerns. In these days of billion-dollar defense budgets and nuclear escalation, we don't have time to worry about the quality of life for a handful of no-minds we'll never even see. Impending nuclear erection is far more histrionic than all this gigabelling over Anhowser Bush. And we've got real problems right here in our own back yard. University President Friend has turned a deaf ear to repeated student attempts to improve the miserable social life here — now that's an issue that warrants comic relief.

One more threat on Anhowser Bush. Abaurder editor John Hasmyjob's claim that Abaurder coverage of the gigabell was hilarious is absolutely unfunny. To think that The Absurder could do anything truly funny without my aid is idolocy, and not humorous. The Abaurder has patted itself on the back too many times this year and left me alone, and incorrectly so. Though I've taken up space once in a while, I've had no sexual function at The Absurder for some time, so I feel I can evaluate it professionally without trying hard. The upshot of it all is, in short, that The Absurder needs help, for it is on the verge of collapsing under the weight of its self-importance.

All of the light-heartedness has gone out of what once was a fine group of standup comics. The Absurder is completely without good humor, and I scream at the apparent lack of concern over this slip in quality.

This year's editor is the third in a row coming from the Holy Crossroads seminar, and the paper's salvation department. There is nothing inherently wrong with salvation, as long as someone in charge knows the value of a good backlash. The Crossroaders group in notoriety for its somber emphasis on human concerns, such as trying to get the paper finished at a decent hour so the night staff can go to bed early, thus making it easier for staffers to fulfill their responsibilities as students. But such oratory is far too serious a term to apply —by getting the night staff in early and keeping Anhowser

The Absurder is an annual publication of The Absurder published on April Fool's Day for the sake of a greater cause. If The Absurder is to become funny, it must follow any suggestions and make the entire staff bitter and contentious, for only in strife can there be true mirth. As long as these Crossroaders keep showing human concern for their employees, and as long as they keep hiring kids who must learn to walk before they can run, The Absurder will continue to be humorless.

Here's wishing Mike Monk and his staff good humor...
Students of Notre Dame are lashing out in anticipation of "Kisser," a new An Tostal event in which they will be given a chance to lick someone else on the lips. "Kisser" is the official replacement for the dangerous, frightening, and morally reprehensible "Mass Assas-sion," which was played last year, if it met with an untimely death.

Just as last year, the Notre Dame officials are again up in arms over the new An Tostal event. University officials mouthed their complaints that, unlike most An Tostal events, "Kisser" is not in good taste, not mature, and not worthwhile for college students. Dean Rover would like "Kisser" to be discontinued for reasons concerned with safety, morality, and the general psychology of the game. Dean Rover cited "Kisser" as dangerous to the facade of moral integrity that has been erected at Notre Dame. Explaining that Notre Dame has long been an impregnable bastion of sexual purity, Rover complained, "Next year they'll want to play French Kisser," then "Heavy Petting," and who knows what after that!" He dramatically proclaimed, "We've got to nip this matter in the bud!" For security reasons. Rover voiced concern about students jump ing out of windows or dark corners to recesses with moist, glistening lips. Rover further elaborated that this game could provide a new breeding ground for young Hugh Hefners or preg nated over the winter months.

By HAROLD P. KNiSS

ND groundkeepers do a 'buena' job

Editor's Note: The following is the first of a 73-part series examining the crucial role of the grounds crew in the Notre Dame community.

Each spring as Notre Dame awakens from its long winter nap, the campus undergoes a seemingly mystical transformation. As if by magic, the debris of winter is swept away, with the appearance of bright spring flowers and rolls of fresh green sod. It's not really magic, though—the change is the result of many hours of hard work by the dedicated members of the ND groundkeeping crew. It's not a job that many people other than Juan Valdez, Jr., Jean Vandel or any of their small but dedicated colleagues will ever truly appreciate.

"Not even your average Domer," said Juan. "We don't have to cultivate flowers or plant sod for a living. Jean discovered at an early age that musical talent was his forte. A consummate musician, he has a natural ability to produce weeds in mass amounts, consequently, he has instituted his own policy of legitimizing the University's efforts to improve social life on campus. For security reasons. Rover voiced concern about students jumping out of windows or dark corners to recesses with moist, glistening lips.
A less 'modest proposal'

In February's issue of the Notre Dame Magazine, Kenneth Wood-ward included an article as one side of a debate on the merits and future of the undergraduate business college at Notre Dame. Mr. Woodward entitled his essay, "A Modest Proposal to Abolish..." the above school.

Joseph Musuneci

While I was impressed by both Woodward's presentation and that of his opponent, John Housk, '54, I feel that Mr. Woodward has, without meaning to, hit upon the major issue here.

Mr. Woodward mentions that a group of students are more relevant to a "liberal education," that Notre Dame is not an institution devoted to "occupational training," and that, furthermore, an undergraduate business degree is no longer, he maintains with great fervor, relevant. Woodward says, "The need for an undergraduate/graduate education system in engineering now require the integration of so much physical data while in the undergraduate program that it is nearly impossible for a four year program such as Notre Dame's to produce a competent majors in the technical fields who also have what is commonly known as a "liberal education."" Thus, the crux of the problem is revealed. There is, indeed, no real need for an engineering student to be unemployed between his studies of mechanical, electrical, or chemical engineering.

But is Woodward correct? How can you reasonably claim that there is no need for such a program? Woodward says, "What really confuses me, though, is why the Left has not yet been able to gain governmental control over El Salvador. You claim that they possess a much stronger military force than that of the junta and that they are backed by a large number of citizens, and yet they did not even participate in last week's elections. Surely this is strange behavior for a movement whose time has obviously come.

The most repulsive claim you can make in your argument is that the Left stands for freedom from military oppression, true national political independence..."

The activities they are currently engaged in are part of a rightist movement, or Cuban influence or the convenient one offered by the Reagan administration. After reading Jack Vogel's defense of the leftist guerrillas of El Salvador in last Tuesday's Observer, I feel compelled to reply to this obviously confused person. When trying to discern whether the leftists should be labeled "terrorists" or not, Vogel concludes that since El Salvador is not a "small, unrepresentative group involved in armed and violent activity" then it is "definitely not revolutionary." He is under the impression that since the leftists are a large group rather than a small one, then they are not terrorists. My defense of the terrorists follows more along the lines of the dictionary meaning, rather than the convenient one offered by Vogel. If we consider that a terrorist is one who uses terror and violence to intimidate and subjugate, then those on the left in El Salvador can definitely be labeled "terrorists." This is the case in the recent election, leftist threatened to cut the fingers off of those who voted for their opponents with death threats. Up until and including the time of the election, military troops had to protect polling places from leftist attacks. In the mountains of El Salvador, where the Left has much of its control, little voting took place for fear of reprisal. Just because a group may possess a lot of firepower does not legitimize it. A large group is just as capable, if not more so, as a small one to engage in terrorist activities. What really confuses me, though, is why the Left has not yet been able to gain governmental control over El Salvador. You claim that they possess a much stronger military force than that of the junta and that they are backed by a large number of citizens, and yet they did not even participate in last week's elections. Surely this is strange behavior for a movement whose time has obviously come. The most repulsive claim you can make in your argument is that the Left stands for freedom from military oppression, true national political independence..."

Dear Editor:

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Who cares about apathy?

We have been watching Notre Dame student apathy rise to the peak, to the point where there is little discussion about it. This apathy is spreading from the students to the faculty and staff. The apathy is not just about the lack of interest in the University, it is about the lack of interest in anything. It seems that the students are not interested in anything that is going on at Notre Dame. They are not interested in the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is just not the student body truly reflects the policies of the administration. The news is just not the student body truly reflects the policies of the administration. The news is just not the student body truly reflects the policies of the administration.

Richard Konrad

and densely packed with the most interesting students. It does not necessarily reflect the student body. Who cares about apathy?

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A trip to Valparaiso is in store for the Notre Dame baseball team as they play an afternoon game against the Bill Mattie is scheduled to start the first game for the Irish, whose record stands at 4-6. "Valparaiso is a scappy team," said Head Coach Larry Lady. "They are going to give us a tough at home. Their ballpark is very well, and we expect two tough games."

The Observer will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Classifieds to appear in the next issue must be received by 3 p.m. the business day prior to insertion. All classifieds are prepared either in person or through the mail.

The Classifieds

Lose your car keys? Lost in the area for Easter break on April 30 or May 1. Poster with a phone number at South Gate, St. Edward's Hall.

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DESPERATE
NEED GRADUATION TICKETS.
WANTED
If you have any, please return them to Mr. Maryville, Residence Life Director. Thank you for your cooperation.

PERSONALS
Do you have more than one IQ? If so, prove it! We pay $50 for each IQ level. TALENT NEEDED: Ready to work on a full-time basis. Please call 784-8263 and ask for Gary. You'll be glad you did!

DRUGS

WHAT'S THE HECTIC LIFE OF A STUDENT LIKE?

I HAVE TO... 

1. Do my homework.
2. Read my textbooks.
3. Eat my meals.
4. Take my classes.
5. Do my work.
6. Go to my appointments.
7. Study for my tests.
8. Meet my friends.
9. Have my fun.
10. Get my sleep.

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Sportsboard

**Basketball**

**INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Notre Dame coach Richard "Digger" Phelps and former National Basketball Association star Willis Reed, currently the assistant coach at Creighton University, have been selected as coaches in the 17th annual Notre Dame Invitational.

Phelps will coach a team of Mid-west all-stars in the April 2 game at the National Airlines Huskie Skidoo. Reed will head the National Stars.

Twenty seniors who have completed their college eligibility have been invited to participate in the tournament.

Some of the funds raised from this year's game will be donated to former Indiana star Landon Turner, a Congressional Center for Indiana State-Evansville. Both suffered serious injuries in auto accidents last year and must use wheelchairs.

**Tennis**

**Men's Doubles Semi-Finals**

Power (236) vs Simpson (207) 6-4, 6-2

Pacca (141) vs Garcia (104) 6-4, 6-4

**Women's Doubles Semi-Finals**

Thayer (150) vs Grant (2) 6-3, 6-4

Caldwell (64) vs Wang (10) 6-4, 6-4

**CLI\&MCALL\&GSW Women's Conference**

**Men's**

Monroe 4 16 27 96

Niagara 6 21 35 15

Marquette 9 32 56 22

Butler 11 36 50 27

Purdue 13 39 53 30

**Women's**

Marquette 3 14 27 96

Niagara 6 21 35 15

Monroe 8 32 56 22

Butler 10 36 50 27

Purdue 12 39 53 30

**National Invitation Doubles**

Thayer (150) vs Grant (2) 6-3, 6-4

Caldwell (64) vs Wang (10) 6-4, 6-4

**Men's National Invitation Tournament**

Kevin Quigley, Quigley presently studying in Maynooth, is one of the National Stars.

**Women's National Invitation Tournament**

Mike Brennan, all of whom are National Champions of the National Stars.

**Tennis**

**Men's National Invitation Tournament**

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Sports Thursday, April 1, 1982 — page 10

Tripucka scores 32
Knight, Pacers edge Pistons

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Billy Knight sank a 20-foot shot from the right corner with three seconds to go to give the Indiana Pacers a 108-106 National Basketball Association victory over the Detroit Pistons.

Knight's winning basket, his first point since the opening period, snapped the seventh tie of the game and capped a Pacers rally from nine points down early in the fourth quarter.

The Pacers still led 94-87 with under eight minutes remaining before a three-point play by rookie Herb Williams started a string of nine straight points by the Pacers. George Mc Ginsis assisted on one basket by Clemson Johnson, then Mc Ginsis stole the ball and went in for a stuff shot that tied the game at 94-94 with 5:35 to go.

Johnny Davis completed the scoring for the Pacers with another steal and fast break lay-up. Two baskets by Terre Tyler three minutes later gave Detroit its last lead at 105-102. Ron Buse, who led Detroit with 18 points, gave the Pacers the lead again before Detroit rookie Isaac Thomas hit one of two free throws for a tie at 104-104.

Davis gave the Pacers a two-point lead with 36 seconds left, but rookie Kelly Tripucka, who led the Pacers with 32 points, tied the game for the final time at 106-106 on a long jumper with 30 seconds to go.

Davis missed a shot, but Detroit's Kent Benson — who grabbed the rebound — stepped out of bounds and the Pacers regained possession to set up Knight's winning basket.

Johnson added 17 points to the Pacers' balanced offense. Davis finished with 15 points, Williams and Louis Orr 14 apiece and Bunc Carter 12. McGinns had only seven points, but he added 12 rebounds, seven assists and four steals.

Benson backed Tripucka with 20 points and 14 rebounds, while Thomas added 19 points and 10 assists for the Pistons.

Indiana's biggest lead was seven points midway through the third quarter; then the Pacers scored eight straight, however, and widened the lead to 86-77 as Thomas had 12 points in the third period.

Philadelphia Phillies

CLEARWATER, Fla. (AP) — Philadelphia Phillies third baseman Mike Schmidt is likely to be the kind of person who pulls no punches. He says what he thinks even if it's not popular with people, including his bosses.

So, when Schmidt, the National League's Most Valuable Player of the past two seasons, says he thinks the team has been improved by some trades, which have been unpopular:

"Trades are going to be unpopular," Schmidt said in analyzing the 1982 Phillies. "Of course, it depends on the player."

Schmidt said changes are the peculiarity of those who buy baseball.- He said the group headed by Bill Giles, who purchased the Phillies from the Carpenter family should make players.

"I don't know whether to change the image is the right term, but I think we bettered ourselves in the areas we needed to better ourselves."

Schmidt praises off-season deals
But there's a growing list of top-level performers who prefer the hard cut of competition in this week's $350,000 Greater Greensboro Open as their last step on the

ECONOMIST Augusta.

"I always play here," veteran Ray Floyd said before a final practice ses

But Floyd ranked as one of the favorites in this week's $350,000 Greater Greensboro Open as their last step on the

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Athletes dance

by Mary Francel

Sports Writer

ever since Knute Rockne brought in a choreographer to teach his front line how to shift, athletes at Notre Dame have been using dance to improve their coordination, agility and strength, on and off the field.

This year's athletes will be performing in the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Dance Theater's Spring Concert: varsity football player Keith Marreno, Irven Kerol Twet and lacrosse player Mike Pirkowski.

In the last ten years, a number of professional athletes, particularly football players, have studied ballet in order to improve their balance and agility. Down back Keith Marreno first started taking dance because "I heard that Lynn Swann had taken ballet lessons, and I figured that if it was good for him it would be good for me."
It's Your Big Chance
Junior Class Night
Talent Show
Tonight at The NAZZ 9 - 7 pm
Interested in acting, singing...
Call Julian 3805 to sign up

Want to Fool Around?
Come on out to Sr. Bar's
April Fools Day Party!
Special of the Night -
What else? Bloody Red Fools!
10:00 - 2:00
Blasts college athletics

Cosell praises Digger's honesty

Editor's Note: The following story received national wire service earlier this week. It was prepared by former-Observer-Sports Writer Frank LaGrotta, now with the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle.

By FRANK LA GROTTA

Digger Phelps caused quite a stir at last weekend's Final Four in New Orleans when he gave reporter-specific examples of the cheating and corruption that have afflicted major college athletics. The charges by Notre Dame's basketball coach have called to question the very integrity of collegiate sports.

But Howard Cosell has no questions.

"Big-time college athletics is garbage and it should be abolished," said Cosell.

He went on: "I'll ge telephones from Los Angeles Monday night, and the shame is going to be the destruction of big-time college sports because it is a tragedy, a blot on the conscience of the nation."

"The essence of sports is supposed to be fun," Cosell added. "What's fun about adolescent athletes being exploited by colleges for multimillion dollar contracts? It's fun about coaches who are cheating because they will be fired if they don't win."

"If I want to see a real college football game, I'll go see how the Illinois State Bates or Amberst play. William. The games are pure at those schools. The dollar sign hasn't destroyed the spirit of competition."

Although ABC's sports shows a sizable profit from televising college foot- ball games, Cosell said he is commenting on college sports as being critical of his employer.

"That is not the issue here," said Cosell. "The issue here is the hypocrisy of college sports. Neither ABC, CBS or NBC is doing the corrupting. The fault lies with the college athletes."

He disagreed with Phelps' critics such as Coach Lou Henson of Illinois, who implied that Digger picked the wrong time to tell his horror story.

"Billy is not a shameless child who is more concerned with spoiling the fun of the tournament than with telling the truth," said Cosell. "Digger's timing was great. His revelation couldn't have come at a better time than when maximum attention is focused on college basketball and its 'Final Four.'"

"Digger wasn't running the party," Cosell added. "He was telling the truth, a process Packer is somewhat embarrassed by."

And the truth, said Cosell, must be told. "The stories of corruption in big-time college athletics are too numerous to count and sometimes too frightening to mention," said Cosell. "Clemson, college football's own national champion, is being investigated and is likely to be placed on probation for recruiting viola-

Marvin Johnson plans to return to the ring

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Former world heavyweight champion Marvin Johnson will return to the ring on Tuesday after an absence of more than a year, the Indianapolis boxer announced last night.

Johnson will fight Darrell Hays of Columbus, Ohio, in the Feature match of a seven-fight program scheduled for Tuesday, at the Dan ville Civic Center in Illinois. It will be his first fight since he was a fourth-round knockout victim of Michael Spinks in Atlantic City, N.J., on March 28, 1981.

"To be very, very honest, I wasn't sure if I'd be financially interested to continue in boxing," said Johnson, who held both the World Boxing Council and World Boxing Association titles at different points of his career and lost each in his first title defense.

"But I'll get $1,000 for the fight," said Douglas Amosson, who is helping with the promotion aimed at raising funds to support minor league baseball in the Illinois city. "It's probably the smallest pay check of Marvin's career."

Amosson and Johnson both said the match could start the fighter toward another title shot — possibly against current WBC champion Dwight Braxton.

Johnson, formerly managed by Pez Boxing Promotions, Inc. of Philadelphia, no longer has a manager.

"I have no type of managerial agreement. It's not because of any type of dissatisfaction with the people in Philadelphia," he said. "I just feel like I would like to do things on my own. I don't feel it was necessary for me to stay with the people in Philadelphia."

Johnson is remaining with Champ Cherry as his trainer — an association that began when he was win- ning National Golden Gloves titles as an amateur enroute to earning a bronze medal in the 1972 Munich Olympics.

"I've been training and am in excellent condition," Johnson said. "I was looking for a fight back in December and I expect this fight with Hays will let me know more as to what type of condition the body is in."

Johnson takes a 26-5 record into the fight with 18 knockouts. Hays is 12-6 with 10 knockouts.