Soviet leader Brezhnev dies

MOSCOW (AP) — Leonid I. Brezhnev, head of the Communist Party and president of the Soviet Union, has died, the Tass news agency reported today.

The official agency said the 75-year-old leader died a "sudden death" at 8:30 a.m. (12:30 p.m. EST) yesterday. It said the announcement was made by the Central Committee of the party. The Central Committee waited over 27 hours to make the announcement. No funeral arrangements have yet been announced.

Brezhnev had led the Soviet Union for 19 years, taking over from the ousted Nikita Khrushchev in October, 1958.

There was no immediate announcement of a successor. Pointing to problems with Vice Presidents Yuri V. Andropov and Konstantin U. Chernomyrdin, they are widely regarded as the chief contenders for the post.

Brezhnev was last seen in public Sunday presiding over the massive Red Square parade marking the 65th anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution.

"The name of Leonid Ilyich Brezhnev, a true continuer of Lenin’s legacy as a champion of peace and Communism, will live forever in the hearts of the Soviet people and the entire progressive mankind," Tass said.

Brezhnev kept a firm grip on power by insisting that colleagues join in decision-making and share the blame for ideas that went wrong.

He was the most conservative of the Kremlin leaders who preceded him, a author of the so-called "Brezhnev doctrine" — a tough position on Brooke's and no opposition from dissidents as evidenced in the invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968 and the Soviet support of the Polish martial law regime.

After the fiery V.A. Lenin, ruthless Joseph Stalin and visionary Khrushchev, Brezhnev looked to be faceless bureaucrats, stuffy reading of the day-to-day, consulting colleagues on major policy decisions.

But he also did more than any of his predecessors to consolidate the Soviet Union as a major world power and bring it to nuclear parity with the United States.

He chose a measured, controlled economic growth for the country instead of Khrushchev’s wildly ambitious schemes; preferred conciliation and denounce to Lenin’s revolutionary fervor, and replaced Stalin’s aggressive expansionism with a policy of probing for international gains.


Events today

Arms race convocation to begin

By PAT SAIN

A convocation on the nuclear arms race, sponsored by the Center for Experimental Learning, will take place today at several locations on campus. The event for the day will close a mass by Father Theodore M. Hesburgh, a lecture by an assistant dean of the Law School, and an address by an expert on disarmament from Harvard University.

At 11:30 a.m., Father Hesburgh will deliver a lecture at Sacred Heart Church. Hesburgh’s homily at Mass will be based on his morning lecture. Former Harvard Law Professor and other international scientists and leaders. Participants in the conference presented the Pope with a statement that "denounces nuclear weapons and calls upon the nuclear powers never to be the first to use them."

"Nuclear weapons are fundamentally different from conventional weapons," the statement says, adding "They must not be regarded as acceptable instruments of warfare."

In a recent article, Hesburgh states, "I think it is important to recognize that conflict is inevitable. We need to creatively manage conflict so that conflict can remain constructive, rather than destructive."

Hesburgh said, "I hope the Notre Dame community will show support for the START talks, will speak from his experience on arms control in addition, he will discuss START — Strategic Arms Reduction Talks — which is Reagan’s equivalent of SALT II."

The next meeting will be highlighted with an address by Professor Everett Mclean, a member of the United States delegation to the SALT I talks, will speak from his experience on arms control. In addition, he will discuss START — Strategic Arms Reduction Talks — which is Reagan’s equivalent of SALT II.

"Operation Brainstorm" is a project that will offer the Notre Dame community a chance to express its views on arms improvement.

The purpose of "Operation Brainstorm" is to develop a response to campus concern and to develop better communication between the ND community and the Student Union.

"Ideas will be divided into three areas: social, service, and policy, and all ideas will be judged on originality, feasibility and practicality. Prizes will be awarded for the best ideas — $50 first place, $25 second place and $10 for third place."

"Tucker believes that the program will give freshmen an opportunity to get involved in campus activities."

"The main goal is to provide students with the chance to get involved in decision making into action."

The project is sponsored by the Student Union and the Office of Student Affairs.

Entry forms for ideas will be available Thursday in the dorms. The Office of Student Affairs will be located in the Lafortune Student Center.
America's space shuttle was poised on its launch pad in Cape Canaveral, Fla., ready for today's "loss leader" debut as a commercial cargo carrier. The flight will be a multi-million-dollar venture for two firms whose communications satellites will be hauled to orbit. Four astronauts finished up their training yesterday to landing site weather; the only uncertainty was at 11:59 a.m. EST on Columbia's fifth day to return to space. "The machine is in great shape," an official said. Columbia's flight is its first as a cargo space truck after four test missions. Satellite boring Systems of McLean, Va., and Telesat Canada North Ltd., are paying NASA $33 million for the five-day trip and a $250 million total cost of the flight. While launch-day weather seemed no problem at Cape Canaveral, it was a worry at Edwards Air Force Base in California, the Mojave Desert landing site that is the prime emergency runway at the start of the launch. If landing conditions are not adequate for a launch-day emergency, a one-day delay could be called — AP

The fence came down yesterday hundreds of Americans went to the black walls of the new Vietnam Veterans Memorial in search for a name, to reflect on that war, to pay a private tear. The stark wall names the 57,939 Americans who did not return from Vietnam. On Saturday, culminating a four-day national salute to the 2.7 million who served in Vietnam, the monument will be dedicated. That ceremony will occur after a veterans' parade downtown this morning. Vietnam Veterans — a welcome home from a war whose unpopularity rubbed off on and embittered those who fought it. The panels of landing conditions are not adequate for a launch-day emergency, an inevitable plus that is the prime emergency runway at the start of the launch. If landing conditions are not adequate for a launch-day emergency, a one-day delay could be called — AP

Government witnesses say three of the 24 cancer cases being considered in a trial in Salt Lake City on the health effects of atomic test fumes were not radiation-related. The three victims of pancreatic and thyroid cancer did not develop their illnesses because of exposure to fumes from testing in Nevada in the 1950s and 1960s, three doctors said Tuesday. "I do not believe that Mr. (Glen) Hunt's cancer was caused by radioactive fumes," said Dr. Phillip Schein, a professor of medicine and oncology at Georgetown University. Hunt and the other two cancer victims are among 34 total representing 11,912 plaintiffs in the suit claiming that fallout from the tests caused cancer and other health problems in people downwind. Plaintiffs' attorneys contend the radiation doses received by residents downwind from the atmospheric tests far exceeded the doses claimed by the government. For example, claims the government's trial director Judge Bruce Jenkins is hearing the trial, and plaintiffs' lawyers have shown that the relative amount of radiative energy can enable other plaintiffs to get compensation out of court. — AP

With momentum apparently building for new federal jobs programs, Democrats and Republicans staked out different positions yesterday on a "shovel plans" that would set aside in a nationwide pool to create jobs. The need to clean up hazardous waste sites is currently a high national priority. A baby-boom is expected eight to 10 years from now to result of the NPL strike. Whatever that is, the economy is headed for a recovery. The strike by the players of the National Football League is the greatest thing to happen to the United States since the repeal of prohibition 50 years ago. The only problem is that nobody has realized this fact yet. After obtaining a confidential memo from a high White House official (no pun intended), I can now reveal with some certainty that the walkout is the result of a top-secret conspiracy between the White House and the National Football League to make America great again. And it appears to be working. No single one of the manpower requirements has been met from this grand scheme, now being dubbed Garveygate by the press, but White House observers speculate that it may be a ploy to make the NFL and the American public believe that the players struck for reasons of greed and aversion. A conspiracy exists. A conspiracy, not only among the white owners, the publishers, the president and his men, but the local newspapers. That the NFL is sacrificing its revenue will be less than zero the players' strike will be the only way to deal with inevitable error in the vote counting process is to... — AP

Democrat Adlai E. Stevenson said yesterday he would seek a recount of the voting in the Illinois governor's race after a canvass of Chicago precincts left him trailing Republican Gov. James R. Thompson, by more than 5,600 votes statewide. "The outcome of the election is uncertain," Stevenson said. "It appears that Gov. Thompson and Rep. (George) Ryan (the GOP governor candidate) will be certified the apparent winners with a plurality of about 15-100ths of 1 percent of the vote. The public importance of the election is obvious. The outcome of this election is vital to the nation. For the first time in many years, we have the opportunity of bringing about the unity of the country. And the nation is the only way to do it. The coalition is right, the Democratic coalition is right, the people want us to win. The people want us to have a president. The people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want us to have a president who will help the country move ahead. And the people want we... — AP

A new Gallup poll shows that 50 percent of Roman Catholic men support the ordination of women to the priesthood. The poll was taken to determine the position of Catholic women on the issue of the ordination of women. The number is not surprising considering the strong support for women's ordination. The overall figure is now 44 percent, compared to 20 percent in 1970. It is the highest level of support for women in the U.S. Gallup has recorded. The poll was taken in October among 1,000 adults and has a margin of error of 3 percentage points. — AP

Breezy today and mild with a 70 percent chance for showers. High in the 70s and dropping to the 50s tonight. — AP

The Observer is published by the students of Notre Dame College. Copy Editor.............. Mark Worscheh

The Observer *** Page **

NFI strike: the untold story

Mike Monk
Editor in Chief
Inside Thursday

NFL strike: the untold story

N.D.: S.M.C.
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Seniors can obtain course forms

By AMY STEPHAN
News Staff

Seniors can begin to obtain checkmark course forms today, according to Richard Sullivan, college registrar. Juniors will have this opportunity beginning tomorrow.

Checkmarked courses are those in which enrollment is limited by the individual departments. Students must obtain a form from the sponsoring department in order to enroll in these courses.

This marks the start of the second stage of the registration process for seniors. According to Sullivan, seniors and juniors already should have received their new scheduling papers and should have met with their advisors to discuss course selections. Sullivan said that his office will be sending scheduling forms to sophomores tomorrow.

Sullivan said that the third stage of the registration process should be completed by next Thursday, the target date for upperclassmen to turn in their completed schedule forms at Stepan Center.

Students who have not already done so can obtain course lists from the registrar's office or from the dean's office of each college.

Students are using a new form for registration this year. According to Sullivan, the use of the new forms may have caused the errors which appeared on some students' scheduling forms.

Sullivan asserted that this "has not been a cause of concern." He said that the information in the system is correct, but the new forms pull the information out of the system in new ways, resulting in some errors.

Sullivan stated that most students' papers are free of errors, but students are encouraged to check the information on their forms and to make any necessary changes. Forms which do contain errors should still be used for registration.

According to Sullivan, the registrar's office is not responsible for notifying students of requirements they have yet to fill in order to graduate. Sullivan said that this is handled by the individual colleges.

...Convocation

continued from page 1

by science at Harvard University, led a delegation of persons interested in disarmament and arms control to the Soviet Union in 1979. While Mendelsohn was in the US, the delegation spoke to several people involved with the fields of nuclear weapons and energy, in addition to several members of the government.

During late November, Mendelsohn went to England, Austria, and Germany to discuss the deployment of nuclear weapons in NATO countries. He also has led many discussions with the U.S. Senate and the State Department concerning Eurostrategic weapons, and other controversial arms control topics.

Father Don McNeil, director of the Center for Experiential Learning, said that "one of the key things that we are doing is having an educational day with other universities, which shows a sense of solidarity." McNeil said that Notre Dame invited Professor Mendelsohn because he is a Christian with a background in law and Christian convictions on nuclear arms, and he is involved in talking about peace around the world.

Reg Weisert, who is the coordinator of the event, said "I believe that the Notre Dame community will take the nuclear issue seriously, and participate in the events of the day."
Martial Law stifles Polish strike

WARSAW, Poland (AP) — Thousands of Poles shouting "Solidarity lives!" and "Down with the Junta!" battled riot police in Warsaw, Wroclaw and Northern Poland yesterday. But tough measures by the martial law regime apparently stemmed nationwide work stoppages called by the union's underground leaders.

Worked sporadic minor protests and stoppages in about 20 towns and cities, and there were student protests in four cities, according to reports from Western correspondents, the official news agency PAP and government sources.

Polish television said 270 people were detained after street clashes in Warsaw, and Western reporters said at least six people were detained in Wroclaw.

A shipyard worker in Gdansk admitted there was "such panic and fear that people worked" and made calls for sit-down strikes to protest the outlawing of Solidarity. The official PAP news agency acknowledged sporadic attempts to slow down factories, but said "honest, efficient work" prevailed.

"This positive balance of events allows us to hope ... that martial law can be lifted before the end of this year if political, economic and social conditions are still favorable," government spokesman Jerzy Urban told a news conference.

In Washington, President Reagan accused the Polish government of "declaring war on its own people," adding, "one can imprison protesters and dispense demonstrators with tear gas or water cannons, but the species remains, never again will the self-appointed representatives of the workers be able to pretend that they represent anyone but themselves."

Theo. Dept. announces changes

The Theology Department has made the following changes concerning theology courses.

Theology requirement is fulfilled as follows:

1. Introduction to Theology
   (Theology 100 or Theology 200) 
   This is a prerequisite to all other courses.

2. A course numbered 200-299.

Exceptionally a 300- or 400-level course may fulfill the second theology requirement.

Courses in the 300-level often have special prerequisites. The Department of Theology should be consulted before registering for these courses.

The 400-level courses are for theology Majors and any student looking for more in-depth study in some specific area.

In addition, a Notre Dame student who has already taken a first course may take 100 or 200 level courses at St. Mary's to fulfill the second course requirement.

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Thursday, November 11, 1982 — page 4

**Penn State State Tickets**

Big Brother Big Sisters of NO/SMC

Collection in dining halls Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday Nov. 9, 10, 11

5:00-6:00 pm

Let a child enjoy an N.D. game

Please Donate Your

This is a pre-arranged ticket price

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**This Desk Can Reach Mach 2.**

Some desk jobs are more exciting than others.

As a Navy pilot or flight officer, your desk can be a sophisticated combination of supersonic jet aircraft and advanced electronic equipment. But you can handle it. Because Navy flight training gives you the navigation, aerodynamics and other technical know-how you need.

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Your path to leadership starts with officer training that's among the most demanding in the military. It's intensive leadership and professional schooling combined with rigorous Navy flight training. And it's all geared to prepare you and other college graduates for the unique challenge of Navy aviation. The program is tough, but rewarding.

One important reward for Navy officers is decision-making authority. In the air, and on the ground, you have management responsibility from the beginning. And your responsibility grows as you gain experience.

No company can give you this kind of leadership responsibility so fast. And nothing beats the sheer excitement of Navy flying.

The salary is exciting, too. Right away, you'll earn about $18,000 a year. That's better than the average corporation will pay you just out of college.

And with regular Navy promotions and other pay increases, your annual salary will soar to $30,400 after four years. That's on top of a full package of benefits and privileges.

Before you settle down to an earth-bound desk job, reach for the sky. Reach for the coupon. Find out more about the exciting and rewarding life of a Navy aviation officer. Get a closer look at the exciting opportunities of the Navy. It's one of the most exciting careers in the world.
Labor promotes democracy

By BOB JOHNSON
News Staff

Labor relations are a primary factor in determining the degree of a country's democratization, said Professor David Collier in a lecture yesterday. Latin American countries during the 1960's and 1970's, in particular, were cited by Collier as major examples of this factor.

Focusing on the role of structures of labor mediation in the construction of democratic regimes, Collier feels that the "general link of organized unions, the state, and the party system" come together to help form the democracy in a process he termed "labor intermediation."

Control and support mobilization of unions tend to be two of the more important variables concerning the relationship between the state and organized labor movements. Collier, chair of the Center for Latin American Studies at the University of California at Berkeley, feels that the levels of inducement and constraint are key factors in the process of democratization.

In these democratic regimes "trade unions become co-oped extensions of the state," according to Collier. He did not praise this or categorically reject it, but only gave his observations on the Latin American countries.

Collier feels that "in periods of nationalism there is a sense that regaining control of the economy is important." Thus, in the Latin American countries which have experienced political instability, the organized labor movements are overwhelmingly important as symbols of nationalism.

Labor becomes a particular critical factor in nationalism, and Collier said that trade unions may be used to legitimize regimes. He stated that in these strong efforts to create viable labor movements there must be "an optimal balance between labor and labor control."

Collier said that in order for the democratization period to result in a stable internal structure this optimal balance between labor and labor control must be reached.

Dr. Edward Murphy (left) and Father Herman Reith speak last night in lectures sponsored by the Thomas More Society. Reith, speaking on "The Church: Why Roman Catholic," broke down the question by explaining the meanings of the words "church," "Roman" and "Catholic." Following the Reith lecture, Murphy addressed the problems related to "Law and Evolution" as part of the Contemporary Issues lecture series. Both lectures were in 115 O'Shaughnessy Hall. (Photos by Tom White)
Economic Update

The Sunshine Mine, the nation's largest silver producer, will reopen in December after a six-month layoff, brought back by the recent surge in silver prices. Sunshine Mining Co. announced Tuesday that it would begin calling workers back to the mine, which closed June 12 and forced 450 employees out of work. Everybody knew it would reopen soon," said Laverne Melton, an administrator for the United Steelworkers of America. "Sunshine's operating costs are well below $9 an ounce and silver has been above $10 an ounce for some time." The mine, which produced more than 4 million ounces of silver in 1981, will reopen in December with full production expected by February, said company vice president H.B. Ireland of Dallas. — AP

Wall Street Update

An afternoon selloff in blue chips pushed stock prices lower Wednesday after the market flirted with all-time highs earlier in the session. Trading was heavy throughout the volatile day as big business and volatility contributed to the volatile atmosphere in the market. — AP

Indicators signal
Economic recovery begins

By ALEX SZILVAS B&TEditor

The unemployment rate is at a near-record high. That is certainly bad news for a lot of Americans. But the total outlook seems to be improving, based on lower inflation, reduced prime rates, and the recent surge by the stock market. Dr. Herbert E. Sim of the Finance and Business Economics department explains that these signals indicate the economic recovery has actually begun, and that a full-scale upswing can be expected by the second half of 1983.

The prime rate has fallen from more than 20 percent to below 12 percent in the last year. But the rate is still quite high by historical standards. Sim points out that even more importantly, the real interest rate (the interest rate charged less the current inflation rate) is very high. He sees the rate falling, but declining until the economy responds, led by housing and consumption expenditures.

Interest rates on consumer loans have not been lowered as much as the prime. Sim explains that this is because of the very nature of the loans involved. The prime rate is the interest rate charged by the banks to their best customers—usually large businesses. Consumer loans are riskier investments for the lending institution. Consumer loans also require greater processing costs due to the smaller principal amounts which are involved. Much of the interest charge for these loans is then actually a service fee. Accordingly, interest rates on these loans do not rise and fall proportionately to the prime.

The decline in the inflation rate has been the most dramatic. However, around 15 percent just two years ago, it has been reduced to 5 percent today. Sim relates that part of this reduction is naturally a trade-off for higher unemployment.

But several other factors have certainly contributed to lower inflation rates. The moderation of energy prices is one. "Suppliers were induced to supply more by the high prices which energy had been commanding," said Sim. "But demand has been lowered due to the recession enabling supply to catch up with demand."

"Inflation has also been curbed by a slowing of wage rate increases," says Sim. "This is a result of high unemployment and lower inflation itself."

Sim cites the moderation of food prices resulting from high farm production as another factor contributing to lower inflation.

The rate of unemployment has just reached its highest point since the Great Depression—10.4 percent. Sim foresees very little reduction in this rate in the near future—perhaps even a slight increase before peaking. However, he relates that the unemployment rate is a lagging indicator. "The stock market, on the average, indicates an upturn in the economy by six months in advance," said Sim. "Since unemployment lags behind, a noticeable improvement is not expected before the second half of 1983."

Sim asserts that economic hardships have forced businesses to improve their efficiency by cutting costs. This has caused output to go down, but not by as much as employment. The result has been an upturn in productivity—a good indication that the economy is moving out of the recession.

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1123 So Bend Ave. No Phone Orders

Corby's
Good Luck Coach Faust, Staff, and the SUPER 1982 Fighting Irish
GO IRISH,

Reporters Meeting tonight at 6:30 in the La Fortune little theater.
all news Reporters must attend.
Dear Father Fitzgerald,

I am a conservative Catholic graduate stu-
dent. I was disturbed by the remarks you
happened to be offering to the congregation of
your presentation of the Mass could be

David M. Schorp

Chautauqua in Faith

more effective in the communication of the
Church’s wisdom and your truly inspired ide-
es. I hope this presentation of the Mass could be

Psychologist Abraham Maslow has outlined
a hierarchy of eight basic human needs, two
of these distinct needs are religion and artistic
entertainment. The conveyance of the Mass
to a congregation is a phrase which combines
these two concepts, “Sacred Art.”

Is the conveyance of faith always necessari-
ly pleasant? Some Christian principles are
very difficult to accept — isn’t there a
struggle and a suffering with new ideas as
we truly learn? Isn’t there needed, therefore,
a painful reason besides emotional appeal, to
reform in the communicative experience of
faith? Is there not a powerful simplicity of
the Mass evolved for very early times?

The beauty of the Mass speaks for itself, and
doesn’t require comments and “dressing up.”

We need a new anthem

Tim Neely

My Turn

Since this is one of the three most
“patriotic” days of the year (Memorial Day
and Independence Day are the other two),
there are sure to be civic celebrations.

It is in the national anthem that we are all
likely to find, at any of these one will hear a
backdrop to the passage be lost to
the art of its presentation? And in time best
spent when the entire congregation’s atten-
tion is focused on the anthem, however briefly
the theme of a reading by a priest’s compliment of
the art of its presentation? And is time best
be made

a mass?
doctrinize from the communication of
religion in

Theodore Roosevelt’s speech at

was written in 1814

war.

One

The Star-Spangled

We may disagree with Dean Roemer’s approach to
the problem existing at the University of
Wisconsin-Madison. Dean Roemer’s recent actions are a good
example of an entertainer bidding his audience farewell:
“We thank you all for coming. It has

Dear Editor:

Dear Editor:

Dean Roemer’s apparent attempt of
prohibition in the Notre Dame community is in direct conflict with the lessons we have
learned from our country’s own history. I am
certainly not denying that an alcohol abuse
problem exists on this campus, but I strong-
ly disagree with Dean Roemer’s approach to
doing away with the problem. It is merely trying to relieve
the symptoms without attempting to
determine the cause and subsequently correct
the illness.

This is comparable to solving the problem of
preventing a suicide by taking the razor
away from the disturbed individual and
expecting this to be a long-term remedy
without ever searching for the problems
which led to the situation in the first place. If
action is not taken with regard to the social
problems which exist in this community, alco-
hol abuse will continue to grow in ex-
Amanda Thomas

P.O. Box Q

Roemer letter attacks only symptoms

Editor’s Note:

Letter attacks should be brief and
deal with specific issues. They must be typed
and bear the address, telephone number and
signature of the author. Letters and editorial
columns are subject to editing.

The Observer

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Dean Boreland

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Gail O’Brien

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Chris Owen

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Senior News Editor

Mary Inglim

Circulation Manager

Ray Inglis

Systems Manager

Bruce Quigley

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5104

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Banners for display at halftime of Saturday's game must be approved. This will be done tomorrow from 1 to 5 p.m. in the student government offices. Banners must be checked with stadium personnel before the game, and may be picked up for display at halftime. — The Observer.

A turkey shoot sponsored by NVA and supervised by Army ROTC will be held on Nov. 15 and 16. Deadline for signup is Nov. 14. All equipment provided. No experience necessary. For more information contact NVA at 239-6106. — The Observer.

The Irish ruggers will hold a mandatory meeting tonight at 7:30 to elect next semester's Council. — The Observer.

A Sports Law Forum will be held tomorrow afternoon at 3 in Room 101 at the Law School. Martin Blackman, Esq., Chairman of the Practicing Law Institute Committee on Sports Law, and Martin Silfen, Esq., will address students and faculty. Topics to be discussed will include the status of the NFL players' strike; endorsements and merchandising of athletes, and the effect of cable TV on sports. — The Observer.

Need a Christmas gift for the person who has everything? NFL Films has announced that "Wake Up the Echoes," the 52-minute film chronicling the history of Notre Dame football, will be released on videotape for the upcoming holiday season. It is the 52-minute film chronicling the history of Notre Dame football, yours for home use for just $49.95. — The Observer.

The ND Volleyball team raised its record to 23-9 with a sweep of Western Michigan last Friday and Saturday. All equipment provided. No experience necessary. For Army, the game, and may be picked up for display at halftime. — The Observer.

The Irish, who are still in the running for an NCAA Tournament bid, finish their regular season tomorrow afternoon at home against Illinois. — The Observer.

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The year's squad, which finished its season with a fine from Bray, Ireland, was one of the most valuable players on this Notre Dame soccer standout Richard Herdegen, a sophomore Observer

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Notre Dame soccer standout Richard Herdegen, a sophomore from Bray, Ireland, was one of the most valuable players on this year's squad, which finished its season with a fine 16-4-2 record. Sam Berry's season wrap-up appears on page 12. (Photo by Rachel Blount)

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Sports Law forum on Friday

Martin Sullen, Esq., and Martin
Blackman, Esq., a pair of New York
lawyers, will discuss such topics as
the status of the NFL Players strike
and dealing with the news media at
the Sports and Entertainment Law
Forum to be held tomorrow after-
noon at three in Room 101 of the
ND Law School. This forum is open
to the public free of charge. — The
Observer

...Toran

were short passes with very few

going to the secondary.
Toran notes, “We knew that
Marino was an outstanding quarter-
back. This had a big effect on us be-
cause we knew we would have to
play hard every minute and could
not afford any mistakes.”

One of the key points in the game
was when Pitt drove 98 yards
and scored in the third quarter.
Toran recalls, “After that we
started to think that maybe the game
was sliding away from us and we had
to pull ourselves back together.
We bent, but we did not break.”

Throughout the day the defense
spent close to 40 minutes on the
field, yet they did not seem to tire.
“We knew we would be on the
field a lot because Pitt controls the
ball very well. We practiced hard all
week anticipating spending that
much time on the field and it paid
off!”

Unfortunately, the Irish second-
dary cannot relax for a moment, as
Penn State rolls in this week
preparing for a highly touted
Saturday afternoon.

As far as Blackledge is concerned,
Toran says, “It seems like every
team we play has a good quarter-
back. What makes Penn State’s pas-
ing game so good is their excellent
running attack. If we can stop the
run, we can shut down the pass. The
key is to catch their running backs.”

When Penn State does pass Toran
will primarily be covering flanker
Kenny Jackson. So far this season
Jackson has caught 31 passes for 540
yards and six touchdowns.

According to Toran, “Jackson is an
all-purpose athlete. He can run,
block, and catch. He is one of the
best receivers I’ll face this year.”

Penn State’s
quarterback in passing efficiency in
the country, which is Todd Black-
ledge.

As the defense must once again
prepare for a highly touted quarter-
back, Toran believes, “Penn State is a
very good team. We will have to
have our best defensive game this
year. Penn State is a lot like Pitt.”

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Toran is very versatile as he is on
most of the special teams. He has
one blocked kick this year against
Oregon which turned out to save
the Irish from losing the game.

One should also note that Toran is
da very rugged player. Since he
started that first game two years ago,
Toran has not missed a single start-
ing assignment.

As Stacey Toran celebrates his
21st birthday this week, there would
be no finer present than to notch a
win over highly rated Penn State on
Saturday afternoon.

Our ECI division will be on Campus interviewing November 18.
Of Duerson
Toran emerges from shadow

By TIM DOYLE
Sports Writer

When people talk about the Notre Dame defensive secondary, most of the conversation centers around senior tri-captain Dave Duerson. However, Stacey Toran has played in Duerson's shadow for the past two and a half years and has gone without much deserved recognition.

Toran has been a starter at cornerback ever since he replaced an injured (you guessed it) Dave Duerson in the third game of the 1980 season. After two seasons as the weakside cornerback, Toran has been moved to the strongside corner position this year.

The 6-4, 197 lb. junior has improved each year. In his freshman campaign Toran made 30 tackles while breaking up six passes and one interception. Last year he had 54 tackles, broke up four passes, and had two interceptions. Toran has continued to improve this year as well. For this season, he is third on the team in tackles with 56, has broken up four passes, and has one interception and one blocked kick. He attributes his improvement to Coach Jim Johnson.

"Coach Johnson has given me a better insight to the game. The little things have helped a lot. He has put me in a position where I am comfortable."

The Indianapolis native had the best game of his career to date last week against Pittsburgh. He was among the leaders in tackles with 14, second only to Zavriskie's 16. Toran says, "We knew Pitt was a pretty good team, but they tried to have us playing and we didn't go in there with the right attitude."

In the first quarter of the game, Toran got beat on a couple of passses and missed a couple of tackles. After those few mistakes he settled down and played an outstanding game.

"I was really nervous going into the game. I didn't worry or make any adjustments in the last few games because I knew as long as I settled down, I would be fine." He still got beat on a couple of passes, but he rebounded from those to go unscathed in the second half.

In a game that was won largely on Toran's play, the coach was pleased to see his senior tri-captain playing at an All-American level.

Another fine season
Irish soccer team finishes 16-4-2

By SAM SHERRELL
Sports Writer

With Notre Dame's 7-5 blowout of Toledo on the road Sunday afternoon, the soccer season came to an end for 1982. The final season record for the squad was 16-4-2, and with an early-season much-disputed loss to Ohio State being erased due to the fact that Buckeyes were out of NCAA probation. Once again, the Irish missed out on the coveted NCAA tournament bid which they want so badly, but when one considers the number of injuries and bad breaks the team suffered, one can see why Coach Rich Hunter feels rather pleased with the results.

"After the first third of the season, I asked my squad what was flooding my mind. The only answer I got was, 'good beer, good food.'" Hunter said. "We lost two starters, Mike Sullivan and Joe Halderman, before the season even started. The game with Wisconsin was when the turning point (a 4-0 loss). That was not a 4-0 game; we are a much better team."

They looked at the films of the game, and there should have been two penalty kicks for us."

"The team could have folded after the IU game, but they stuck together. Personally, I think the positive turning point of the season was the Dayton game (a 3-0 Irish victory). Since that match, we only played one bad game the rest of the year, against Akron. And that game could have won if we hadn't hit our early chances."

Hunter was also pleased with the performance of his freshmen. He will certainly need their presence next year with the number of graduations looming on the team is facing. Goalkeeper Gerald McCarthy, defender Larry Smith, midfielders Jay Schwartz, Mike Sullivan, and Steve Berry, and forward Mario Driano play all four years. McCarthy may be going to Europe.