Washington beats Epton for mayor

CHICAGO (AP) — Rep. Harold Washington was elected Chicago's first black mayor early today, riding a huge black voter turnout to thwart Bernard Epton's bid to become the city's first Republican mayor in 52 years.

The 60-year-old two-term Democratic congressman's victory margin was less than 5 percent over his white opponent out of nearly 1.6 million votes cast in the city's big election since the 1944 presidential race.

With ninety-nine of the precincts reported, Washington had 656,727 votes or 51.7 percent, to 619,159 or 48.1 percent for Epton. Socialized Ed Warren had 3,725 votes.

Washington achieved his victory despite the overriding importance of race as an issue, and despite attacks from his opponent for failing to file federal income tax returns for four years and serving 36 days in jail.

The Chicago Board of Election Commissioners estimated 88 percent of the 1.6 million voters had cast ballots.

Washington benefited yesterday from an exceptional black turnout, and his campaign manager Al Baby said he was running better than 50 percent among the swing Hispanic voters.

Massive numbers of whites who voted Democratic in the primary switched to Epton. But Washington ran better among whites than he had in the primary — up from 6 percent to about 20 percent, according to an Associated Press/WGN-TV sampling.

Epton was watching returns in a suite at the downtown Palmer House. With him were his family and Lt. Gov. George Ryan, and spokes­man Rick Murray described the mood as “excellent. Everybody up here is elated.”

Washington achieved his victory despite the overriding importance of race as an issue, and despite attacks from his opponent for failing to file federal income tax returns for four years and serving 36 days in jail.

Late Tuesday night, a hoarse and weary-looking Epton refused either a huge black voter turnout to thwart Bernard Epton's bid to become the city's first Republican mayor in 52 years. The 60-year-old two-term Democratic congressman's victory margin was less than 5 percent over his white opponent out of nearly 1.6 million votes cast in the city's big election since the 1944 presidential race.

With ninety-nine of the precincts reported, Washington had 656,727 votes or 51.7 percent, to 619,159 or 48.1 percent for Epton. Socialized Ed Warren had 3,725 votes.

Washington achieved his victory despite the overriding importance of race as an issue, and despite attacks from his opponent for failing to file federal income tax returns for four years and serving 36 days in jail.

The Chicago Board of Election Commissioners estimated 88 percent of the 1.6 million voters had cast ballots.

Washington benefited yesterday from an exceptional black turnout, and his campaign manager Al Baby said he was running better than 50 percent among the swing Hispanic voters.

Massive numbers of whites who voted Democratic in the primary switched to Epton. But Washington ran better among whites than he had in the primary — up from 6 percent to about 20 percent, according to an Associated Press/WGN-TV sampling.

Epton was watching returns in a suite at the downtown Palmer House. With him were his family and Lt. Gov. George Ryan, and spokesman Rick Murray described the mood as “excellent. Everybody up here is elated.”

However, in interview with WGN-TV, the Republican lashed out at the local news media, saying they had written things about him that were unfair. Epton was particularly critical of the handling of his two running mates.

“I'm not bitter — I think they're just time,” he said.

He left, “It looks solid.”

Washington, 60, said after a deli breakfast in the Hyde Park neighborhood where he voted. “We've been behind since day one.”

Washington campaigned through the day, while Epton — who had been a quiet candidate in the final days — attended the Chicago White Sox home opener against the Baltimore Orioles.

“Hopefully we'll start off with a little bit of a lead if we're lucky and the Lord is willing we'll have a victory when we end the day,” Epton said.

By PAUL McGINN

Executive Editor

CHICAGO — Straining to make himself heard over the cheers of 5,000 of his supporters, Harold Washington, Chicago's first black mayor, called for unity in his victory speech yesterday, Washington, reading from a prepared text, called for blacks, whites, Hispanics, Jews and Gentiles, Catholics and Protestants of all stripes to join hands to form a new democratic coalition.

Washington repeatedly was interrupted by the enthusiastic crowd at Donnelly Hall near Lake Michigan on the South Side of the city.

"History was made today," he said excitedly, but addressing those who supported Republican Bernard Epton, he remembered, "I understand your needs and desires, and I know I can rely on your cooperation."

Said Al Baby, Washington's campaign manager, last night, "The new administration would stress the bringing together of people to heal the wounds of the election. They (Epton supporters) are not going to lose anything. In fact, we hope that the people will look forward to voting for Harold four years from now."

A carnival atmosphere pervaded around Donnelly Hall, inside, two out of the three stages provided constant entertainment. Outside, meanwhile, people desiring to profit from the election sold "We won," pennants, shirts and buttons.

A record turnout of 1.25 million voters, or about 80 percent of the city's 1.63 million registered voters, gave the 60-year-old Democratic U.S. congressman from Illinois' First District a 4,000-vote win over 61-year-old Republican former state Representative Epton.

With 99 percent of the precincts reporting, Washington had 656,727 votes (52 percent) to Epton's 616,159 votes (48 percent). Analysts believe that 83.84 percent of Chicago's estimated 650,000 black voters, 78.79 percent of the city's estimated 800,000 white voters and 82.83 percent of Chicago's 95,000 Hispanics cast their ballots. Nineteen of Chicago's 50 wards have a majority of black voters.

Reports reveal that Washington received over 99 percent of the black vote while 80.41 percent of the white vote went to Epton. The Hispanic vote was split almost 50-50.

Epton, whose supporters had gathered in the Grand Ballroom of the Palmer House downtown — the same room in which the Senior Forum was held last weekend — refused to concede the election and left the ballot oper in wait to continue until later this morning when the results were to be recorded officially.

The election returns culminated a campaign which began when Washington defeated Mayor Jane Byrne in the Democratic primary on Feb. 22.

Bernard Epton was the lone mayoral hopeful in the Republican primary.

Chicago's two major dailies, the Chicago Tribune and the Sun-Times, which had originally endorsed Epton before the primary endorsed Washington in general election.

The mayoral campaign gained national attention when many long-time Democrats, including eight of the city's 50 aldermen, bolted the party to support Epton's candidacy.

By SONYA STINSON

Senior Staff Reporter

Renowned author Alex Haley will appear tonight in the Library Auditorium at 8 p.m. to speak on "The Future of the Family." Haley is the author of the number one bestseller in the Library of Congress Best Books of the 1960's Decade. "The Future of the Family," his latest book, which is now required reading in many high schools and colleges.

Born in Ithaca, N.Y., August 11, 1921, and reared in Henning, Tennessee, Haley began his writing career while serving in the Coast Guard during World War II. He enlisted in the Coast Guard in 1939 as a cadet and for many years spent long hours aboard ship trying to write stories, few of which were published.

In 1952, the Coast Guard created for Haley the new rating of Chief Journalist, giving him the task of writing in public relations. Haley retired in 1959 and started a career in freelance magazine writing.


Haley's second book, Roots, was the culmination of an intense search to trace the history of the maternal side of his own family. The book, published in 37 languages and has sold over six million hardcover copies. A television mini-series televised on NBC, drew a large audience of over 130 million viewers, the largest television program audience in television history.

Haley has received the Pulitzer Prize and the National Book Award. He lives in Los Angeles and travels extensively on lecture tours.

By SONYA STINSON

Senior Staff Reporter

Renowned author Alex Haley will appear tonight in the Library Auditorium at 8 p.m. to speak on "The Future of the Family." Haley is the author of the number one bestseller in the Library of Congress Best Books of the 1960's Decade. "The Future of the Family," his latest book, which is now required reading in many high schools and colleges.

Born in Ithaca, N.Y., August 11, 1921, and reared in Henning, Tennessee, Haley began his writing career while serving in the Coast Guard during World War II. He enlisted in the Coast Guard in 1939 as a cadet and for many years spent long hours aboard ship trying to write stories, few of which were published.

In 1952, the Coast Guard created for Haley the new rating of Chief Journalist, giving him the task of writing in public relations. Haley retired in 1959 and started a career in freelance magazine writing.


Haley's second book, Roots, was the culmination of an intense search to trace the history of the maternal side of his own family. The book, published in 37 languages and has sold over six million hardcover copies. A television mini-series televised on NBC, drew a large audience of over 130 million viewers, the largest television program audience in television history.

Haley has received the Pulitzer Prize and the National Book Award. He lives in Los Angeles and travels extensively on lecture tours.
Shower Parades Likely for Notre Dame's New Center for Social Concerns

Three Saint Mary's students received recognition for their research. Kerri Buse, a senior from St. Charles, Illinois, was awarded a $500 Sigma Xi Undergraduate Research paper presented at the society's recent convention at Tri-State University. Nancy Sanberg, a senior from Birmingham, Mich., won the Frank G. Brooks Award for Excellence in Student Research for her paper, "Cytopgenic Analysis of Two Families with Idiopathic Long-QT Syndrome." Samamdir, a member of the nation's 51st congressmen, was presented to the first Saint Mary's student to earn top honors in the competition in five years. Beth Ferrat, a senior from Chicago, and Carol Cahalan, a junior from San Antonio, Texas, received third place in the joint project, "The Determination of Geographical Origins of Saimiri and Thunderstorms Today and Showers Likely Tomorrow, High in the Volcker said yesterday interest rates remain too high to support a long-term economic recovery. Volcker, the nation's central banker, said that interest rates are high relative to what is necessary and desirable to sustain a long, healthy expansion.

After a fun-filled final semester filled with cut classes, exciting celebrations, and furite looks to the future, the last thing most seniors need is the typical commencement speech. But why not a way to end one's undergraduate career, some career should be given to the Notre Dame. Notre Dame has a history of seeking out famous commencement speakers whose purpose is so not to make aims of the future minds. Why do we engage in such an exercise of self-narcissism? Two years ago, Notre Dame commencement speakers included Ronald Reagan, president. To the casual observers, the purpose was that, a visit was interesting. To the students, a visit of short duration.

Real women of the world who, as Dr. Scoliosis, have performed at Carnegie Hall, the World's Fair and the United Nations. She is an accomplished writer and speaker.

Ribalta, a renowned Catalan folksinger, performed songs with an uplifting, and the audience was deprived of the speaking services of one of the greats who performs at the symposium. The center's staff has been working in the newly renovated WNDU building since January. — The Observer

Federal Reserve Board Chairman Paul Volcker blamed the high interest rates on lenders' concern that they were paying too much in the short run, the level of interest rates are incompatible with a long-term recovery. Although inflation is expected by most economists to rise at a rate of about 4 percent or less this year, many economists to run at a rate of about 4 percent or less this year, many economists believe that the economic recovery will be a fit. The party's economic recovery will be a fit. But it would not be surprising if the economy continued to run at a rate of about 4 percent or less this year. Social Security was imposed interest rate ceilings. — The Observer

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.

Philippine first lady Imelda Marcos said yesterday that the birth of her grandson helped her accept her eldest daughter's divorce. Imelda, who became a sportswoman, union the entire weekly $150,000, is transferred to the first-time last month. — AP

Shower Parades Likely for Notre Dame's New Center for Social Concerns

Physician Edward Teller says he objects to being called "the father of the hydrogen bomb." "The bomb has never sent me a Father's Day card," he said Monday before a lecture at the University of Notre Dame in South Bend, Ind. The hydrogen bomb "was the work of many people," he said. "There are many, many people who have contributed to the development of the hydrogen bomb." — The Observer

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.

Philippine first lady Imelda Marcos said yesterday that the birth of her grandson helped her accept her eldest daughter's divorce. Imelda, who became a sportswoman, union the entire weekly $150,000, is transferred to the first-time last month. — AP

Physician Edward Teller says he objects to being called "the father of the hydrogen bomb." "The bomb has never sent me a Father's Day card," he said Monday before a lecture at the University of Notre Dame in South Bend, Ind. The hydrogen bomb "was the work of many people," he said. "There are many, many people who have contributed to the development of the hydrogen bomb." — The Observer

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.

Philippine first lady Imelda Marcos said yesterday that the birth of her grandson helped her accept her eldest daughter's divorce. Imelda, who became a sportswoman, union the entire weekly $150,000, is transferred to the first-time last month. — AP

Physician Edward Teller says he objects to being called "the father of the hydrogen bomb." "The bomb has never sent me a Father's Day card," he said Monday before a lecture at the University of Notre Dame in South Bend, Ind. The hydrogen bomb "was the work of many people," he said. "There are many, many people who have contributed to the development of the hydrogen bomb." — The Observer

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.

Philippine first lady Imelda Marcos said yesterday that the birth of her grandson helped her accept her eldest daughter's divorce. Imelda, who became a sportswoman, union the entire weekly $150,000, is transferred to the first-time last month. — AP

Physician Edward Teller says he objects to being called "the father of the hydrogen bomb." "The bomb has never sent me a Father's Day card," he said Monday before a lecture at the University of Notre Dame in South Bend, Ind. The hydrogen bomb "was the work of many people," he said. "There are many, many people who have contributed to the development of the hydrogen bomb." — The Observer

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.
Bar managers seek distinctive decor

By SCOTT HARDEK
Staff Reporter

Next year's Senior Bar managers will try to bring the establishment its next year's manager, Larry Cunningham. "Right now someone could walk into the bar and not know whether they were in South Bend, Notre Dame, or Topkea, Kansas," said Cunningham.

Kevin Woods, current general manager of Senior Bar, echoed the same opinion. He cited a push for the "University look" more money into the inside of the new building. Though happy for the $750,000 facility, Woods said that $530,000 to $400,000 are needed for improvement.

At this time, the only major change planned for the bar is a change in accounting. An administrator will be hired instead of the senior business manager to handle the financial responsibilities and to try to standardize procedures, according to an account dean of students. No one has been selected for the job yet, however.

Roemer emphasized that "students who patronize the bar will deal mostly with the seniors who run the bar. We don't want to lose the feeling that the bar is one for the seniors for the seniors by the seniors." Roemer described the new senior bar as a "big cash operation" and cited this as one of the main reasons for the new administrative position. The new administrator will report directly to Roemer, who hopes that the new position can provide a "daily track of activity." Woods and Cunningham agree that the new position is a good idea and should help standardize financial procedures.

Roemer also reported that about 15 undergraduate people have been caught in Senior Bar this year. Each received a $100 fine and loss of Senior Bar privileges. He said that the policy on underage people will not change and that Notre Dame security has been checking for age at the door more frequently in the past month and a half.

Roemer commended the job done by Kevin Woods, Marty Vettel, and Mary Cantwell, this year's managers. Next year's managers will take over during senior week. Mark Buehlmans takes over as General Manager, Jim Cunningham as Manager, and Larry Cunningham as Club Manager.

---

Catholic prof. talks about Chesterton

By MIKE LEPRE
Senior Staff Reporter

Father Stanley Jaki, a noted Catholic scholar and professor at Seton Hall University, delivered the first of four presentations on journalist and poet Gilbert Chesterton last Thursday, April 14, at the Book Room of the Memorial Library.

Chesterton, a convert to Roman Catholicism who died in 1936, exhibited a "bipolarity toward science," said Jaki; "because, in his own words, science "has given us a vulgar familiarity with the earth."

Jaki analyzed Chesterton's philosophy of religion and science, reading various excerpts from Chesterton's literary works. In addition, he cited many of the critical responses to Chesterton's works, which have had a great influence on Catholic thought in England.

The lecture series "Chesterton: A Seer of Science" will continue nightly through Friday, with each presentation scheduled for 8 p.m. in the Rare Book Room of the Memorial Library.
Anti-Americanism in Europe worries officials

WEDNESDAY FOCUS

HELP WANTED — Student or students to take over an established New York Times campus route for fall term. Jobs duties include set up, selling and early-morning delivery of the New York Times.

For full details, please call NEW YORK TIMES at 1-800-621-0159.

The Performing Arts Series presents
Kathleen Quinlan in residence April 14 8:00pm Little Theatre Lecture Demonstration April 15 8:00pm The Dances of Isadora Duncan O’Laughlin Auditorium

Tickets $4.00 general admission $2.00 students admission FREE for Saint Mary’s students
For information & reservations call 284-4626

WASHINGTON (AP) — The long-delayed Senate debate on nuclear arms control nominee Kenneth L. Adelman began yesterday as GOP leaders scrambled for support among a small group of undecided senators. At best, they said, he could win confirmation by just one or two votes.

"But it’s too close to call," because several Republicans remain seriously troubled about Adelman’s qualifications, said Ted Stevens of Alaska, assistant leader of the GOP majority.

Adelman’s name was called up on the Senate floor three months after his nomination by President Reagan to be director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

"If we confirm Ambassador Adelman, he will take office with the administration having taken strong commitments," Percy said. "If we reject the nomination, he said, the Senate would "undercut these commitments and allow the arms control agency to flounder."

"Those voting against will have a heavy burden of responsibility," Percy said. "I feel we have an able nominee now, and we should confirm him."

Sen. Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island, the top Democrat on the Committee, said, on the other hand, "Mr. Adelman has been given a fair test and has failed that test."

"He gave the impression that he has the necessary burning commitment to achievement in arms control," Pell said.

Although a final vote is scheduled for tomorrow the first test could come today.

Sen. Charles Mathias Jr., R-Md., an Adelman opponent, said there had been "some talk" of a motion to recommit the nomination to the Foreign Relations Committee. But the majority leadership believed it could turn back such a plea.

Sending the nomination back to committee would presumably end Adelman’s chances, since the panel voted 9-8 against his confirmation on Feb. 24. The panel had already clearly agreed to send the nomination to the floor to make a recommendation that he be rejected.

As to the final vote, the leadership was less confident. Stevens said fewer than 10 undecided senators held the balance.

Adelman, 56, is deputy U.S. ambassador to the United Nations. He was visiting undecided senators at the Capitol Hill as the Senate debated.

Despite the heavy pressure from administration supporters about the outcome, Mathias said, "I have always given the administration support in this matter. Some members, rightly or wrongly, like to give the president his choice on nominations."

And Sen. David Durenberger, R-Minn., who had indicated earlier he was undecided, told a reporter, "I am normally inclined to support any president on his nominee unless I find him substantially deficient. I don’t find Adelman to be substantially deficient. It is only by comparison with others that some find him so."

Administration sees higher deficits in ‘83

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Reagan administration issued a revised budget forecast yesterday that adds $4 billion to the record deficits previously projected for fiscal 1983 and 1984. But it said a significant red ink in later years will be less than expected.

The White House Office of Management and Budget said the deficit for the current fiscal year is now predicted at $210.2 billion, up $2.5 billion from the last official estimate made in January. The deficit for 1984 was put at $190.2 billion, up $8.4 billion.

The budget office said a reduction in the deficits stemming from an improved forecast of economic activity in 1983 was marred by revenues from oil producers because of a decline in petroleum prices and higher spending on social security and the jobs program recently enacted into law.

Senate debates appt. of arms official

"If we confirm Ambassador Adelman, he will take office with the administration having taken strong commitments," Percy said. "If we reject the nomination, he said, the Senate would "undercut these commitments and allow the arms control agency to flounder."

"Those voting against will have a heavy burden of responsibility," Percy said. "I feel we have an able nominee now, and we should confirm him."

Sen. Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island, the top Democrat on the Committee, said, on the other hand, "Mr. Adelman has been given a fair test and has failed that test."

"He gave the impression that he has the necessary burning commitment to achievement in arms control," Pell said.

Although a final vote is scheduled for tomorrow the first test could come today.

Sen. Charles Mathias Jr., R-Md., an Adelman opponent, said there had been "some talk" of a motion to recommit the nomination to the Foreign Relations Committee. But the majority leadership believed it could turn back such a plea.

Sending the nomination back to committee would presumably end Adelman’s chances, since the panel voted 9-8 against his confirmation on Feb. 24. The panel had already clearly agreed to send the nomination to the floor to make a recommendation that he be rejected.

As to the final vote, the leadership was less confident. Stevens said fewer than 10 undecided senators held the balance.

Adelman, 56, is deputy U.S. ambassador to the United Nations. He was visiting undecided senators at the Capitol Hill as the Senate debated.

Despite the heavy pressure from administration supporters about the outcome, Mathias said, "I have always given the administration support in this matter. Some members, rightly or wrongly, like to give the president his choice on nominations."

And Sen. David Durenberger, R-Minn., who had indicated earlier he was undecided, told a reporter, "I am normally inclined to support any president on his nominee unless I find him substantially deficient. I don’t find Adelman to be substantially deficient. It is only by comparison with others that some find him so."

Administration sees higher deficits in ‘83

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Reagan administration issued a revised budget forecast yesterday that adds $4 billion to the record deficits previously projected for fiscal 1983 and 1984. But it said a significant red ink in later years will be less than expected.

The White House Office of Management and Budget said the deficit for the current fiscal year is now predicted at $210.2 billion, up $2.5 billion from the last official estimate made in January. The deficit for 1984 was put at $190.2 billion, up $8.4 billion.

The budget office said a reduction in the deficits stemming from an improved forecast of economic activity in 1983 was marred by revenues from oil producers because of a decline in petroleum prices and higher spending on social security and the jobs program recently enacted into law.

Senate debates appt. of arms official

The long-delayed Senate debate on nuclear arms control nominee Kenneth L. Adelman began yesterday as GOP leaders scrambled for support among a small group of undecided senators. At best, they said, he could win confirmation by just one or two votes.

"But it’s too close to call," because several Republicans remain seriously troubled about Adelman’s qualifications, said Ted Stevens of Alaska, assistant leader of the GOP majority.

Adelman’s name was called up on the Senate floor three months after his nomination by President Reagan to be director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

"If we confirm Ambassador Adelman, he will take office with the administration having taken strong commitments," Percy said. "If we reject the nomination, he said, the Senate would "undercut these commitments and allow the arms control agency to flounder."

"Those voting against will have a heavy burden of responsibility," Percy said. "I feel we have an able nominee now, and we should confirm him."

Sen. Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island, the top Democrat on the Committee, said, on the other hand, "Mr. Adelman has been given a fair test and has failed that test."

"He gave the impression that he has the necessary burning commitment to achievement in arms control," Pell said.

Although a final vote is scheduled for tomorrow the first test could come today.

Sen. Charles Mathias Jr., R-Md., an Adelman opponent, said there had been "some talk" of a motion to recommit the nomination to the Foreign Relations Committee. But the majority leadership believed it could turn back such a plea.

Sending the nomination back to committee would presumably end Adelman’s chances, since the panel voted 9-8 against his confirmation on Feb. 24. The panel had already clearly agreed to send the nomination to the floor to make a recommendation that he be rejected.

As to the final vote, the leadership was less confident. Stevens said fewer than 10 undecided senators held the balance.

Adelman, 56, is deputy U.S. ambassador to the United Nations. He was visiting undecided senators at the Capitol Hill as the Senate debated.

Despite the heavy pressure from administration supporters about the outcome, Mathias said, "I have always given the administration support in this matter. Some members, rightly or wrongly, like to give the president his choice on nominations."

And Sen. David Durenberger, R-Minn., who had indicated earlier he was undecided, told a reporter, "I am normally inclined to support any president on his nominee unless I find him substantially deficient. I don’t find Adelman to be substantially deficient. It is only by comparison with others that some find him so."

Administration sees higher deficits in ‘83

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Reagan administration issued a revised budget forecast yesterday that adds $4 billion to the record deficits previously projected for fiscal 1983 and 1984. But it said a significant red ink in later years will be less than expected.

The White House Office of Management and Budget said the deficit for the current fiscal year is now predicted at $210.2 billion, up $2.5 billion from the last official estimate made in January. The deficit for 1984 was put at $190.2 billion, up $8.4 billion.

The budget office said a reduction in the deficits stemming from an improved forecast of economic activity in 1983 was marred by revenues from oil producers because of a decline in petroleum prices and higher spending on social security and the jobs program recently enacted into law.

The overnight Nielsen rating in New York was 45.4 and the share was 71 percent of sets in use. A rating measures the percentage of all TV sets that are tuned in to a show, a share measures the percentage of sets in use that are tuned to a certain channel. By contrast, the rating for the British-made epic "Gandhi," including a pair to Richard Attenborough for directing and producing the most motion pictures, has been limited to one night. However, it continued to establish itself as a hit on HBO, the Cable Network. Stars such as Meryl Streep and Ben Kingsley have added to its success, but because it conveys a lesson to the world.

The film will be followed by a small presentation by H. Frank Dominiguez, executive producer of the film, whose daughter, Donna, is a student at Saint Mary's.

The film will be followed by a small presentation by Otto and Bower and a reception, which will offer the opportunity to speak with the actors. Seating is limited to 250 persons. Reservations may be made by contacting the McCandless Hall desk at Saint Mary's.

The British are coming’

British tend to win Oscars

LOS ANGELES (AP) — "The British are coming," warned producer Dominique Mark when his "Chariots of Fire" won last year's Oscar for best picture. He was right, and they won again this year.

The Motion Picture Academy on Monday night bestowed eight Oscars on the British-made epic "Gandhi," including a pair to Richard Attenborough for directing and producing the most motion pictures. The movie also won for best costume design, best makeup, best art direction (color), best sound (editing), best cinematography and best sound effects.

By contrast, the rating for the British-made epic "Gandhi," including a pair to Richard Attenborough for directing and producing the most motion pictures, has been limited to one night. However, it continued to establish itself as a hit on HBO, the Cable Network. Stars such as Meryl Streep and Ben Kingsley have added to its success, but because it conveys a lesson to the world.

For the second year in a row, the Academy gave its highest prize to a British film that was rejected by the Hollywood establishment. Twentieth Century Fox dropped its option on "Chariots of Fire," but it was rescued by a British company and finally made it with English and Indian funds. Columbia Pictures later became the releasing company.

The 55th awards proved a triumph for the British. "Tootsie," starring Dustin Hoffman, won best actor for directing, but lost best picture. He was right, and they won again this year.

In 1979, she was inducted into the Hall of Fame, a special honor that is usually reserved for directors and producers.

The English-Indian actor complemented the American film community for its "act of friendship" in handing its highest prize to the British. This is a "special recognition," said the British Film Commission. The film marked the culmination of a 20-year dream. Attenborough said he was pleased not only by his film's financial success but because it conveys a lesson to the world.

The movie was arranged by H. Frank Dominiguez, executive producer of the film, whose daughter, Donna, is a student at Saint Mary's.

The film will be followed by a small presentation by Otto and Bower and a reception, which will offer the opportunity to speak with the actors. Seating is limited to 250 persons. Reservations may be made by contacting the McCandless Hall desk at Saint Mary's.

The British are coming’

British tend to win Oscars

LOS ANGELES (AP) — "The British are coming," warned producer Dominique Mark when his "Chariots of Fire" won last year's Oscar for best picture. He was right, and they won again this year.

The Motion Picture Academy on Monday night bestowed eight Oscars on the British-made epic "Gandhi," including a pair to Richard Attenborough for directing and producing the most motion pictures. The movie also won for best costume design, best makeup, best art direction (color), best sound (editing), best cinematography and best sound effects.

By contrast, the rating for the British-made epic "Gandhi," including a pair to Richard Attenborough for directing and producing the most motion pictures, has been limited to one night. However, it continued to establish itself as a hit on HBO, the Cable Network. Stars such as Meryl Streep and Ben Kingsley have added to its success, but because it conveys a lesson to the world.

For the second year in a row, the Academy gave its highest prize to a British film that was rejected by the Hollywood establishment. Twentieth Century Fox dropped its option on "Chariots of Fire," but it was rescued by a British company and finally made it with English and Indian funds. Columbia Pictures later became the releasing company.

The 55th awards proved a triumph for the British. "Tootsie," starring Dustin Hoffman, won best actor for directing, but lost best picture. He was right, and they won again this year.

In 1979, she was inducted into the Hall of Fame, a special honor that is usually reserved for directors and producers.

The English-Indian actor complemented the American film community for its "act of friendship" in handing its highest prize to the British. This is a "special recognition," said the British Film Commission. The film marked the culmination of a 20-year dream. Attenborough said he was pleased not only by his film's financial success but because it conveys a lesson to the world.

The movie was arranged by H. Frank Dominiguez, executive producer of the film, whose daughter, Donna, is a student at Saint Mary's.

The film will be followed by a small presentation by Otto and Bower and a reception, which will offer the opportunity to speak with the actors. Seating is limited to 250 persons. Reservations may be made by contacting the McCandless Hall desk at Saint Mary's.
Concentration camp survivors remember

WASHINGTON (AP) — The children of Jewish concentration camp survivors — a generation Adolf Hitler never intended to exist — pledged yesterday to keep alive the memories of genocide in a world that looked the other way.

The second generation took over at the American Gathering of Jewish Holocaust Survivors, assuming a solemn duty to never let the world forget the atrocity, four decades ago, to exterminate every Jew in Europe — a goal two-thirds fulfilled before allied armies liberated the occupants of the Nazi concentration camps.

Of a pre-Hitler Jewish population of 8.8 million, 5.9 million were killed.

Nina Klein, founder of the Second Generation Committee, told the assemblage of 10,000 survivors and children of survivors that the lessons of the Holocaust are not all gruesome; some are uplifting.

"As children of Holocaust survivors our heritage has been one of pain and in some cases even trauma," she said. "However, one characteristic of our heritage which should always be stressed is the soaring of the human spirit."

As an interview on the floor of the Washington Convention Center, Genevieve Kaplanski, 29, a nurse practitioner, told in more personal terms what it meant to grow up in America, the child of a mother who had been in two concentration camps, Markstradt and Peterswaldau.

As a girl, she said, she was jealous of friends who had aunts and uncles and cousins and grandparents — and would grow furious with those who complained of familial obligations.

"I would give anything to have a cousin," said Miss Kaplanski, of Fresh Meadows, N.Y.

Her Polish-born parents met and married after the war. Her mother's family was gassed at Auschwitz. Her father's family was wiped out when the Warsaw ghetto was burned to the ground. A third cousin on her father's side of the family was the only living relative.

Miss Kaplanski said her parents intended to attend the survivors' meeting, but as the day approached, they grew apprehensive. Instead they stayed home.

Her father relates his experiences in the war — he was imprisoned by the Russians until Germany attacked the Soviet Union, when he was put into the Russian army.

But she said she knows nothing about her mother's history, "and I cannot bear it when they start to talk about it. That's something I want to overcome. Whenever she starts talking about it, I get very upset and I have to walk away."

Miss Kaplanski said she is aware every day that she is a survivor's daughter. When she went to Israel as a tourist and visited Y'ad Vashem, the Holocaust memorial, she wondered if she looked upon contained the remains of her grandparents.

In a speech prepared for the gathering but not delivered because of the pressure of time, Menachem Z. Rosensaft, chairman of the international Network of Children of Jewish Holocaust Survivors, said the children were set apart because their parents had been extraordinarily strong to have rebuilt their lives.

Washington

continued from page 1

possible vote fraud. By mid-afternoon the U.S. attorney's office reportedly received about 200 complaints, mostly minor. The Cook County state's attorney's office received more than 280 complaints, far fewer than in February. The elections board reported about 600 complaints, fewer than half the number received in the primary.

AN TOSTAL '83

"A Week of Fun & Absurdity!"

THE DATING GAME

A chance not only to embarass yourself but to get a real date as well. call Ann at 3680 for details

DAISY SALE!

"Say it with posies" On sale in the dining halls at dinner tomorrow, Friday, and next week.

GET TUCKED!

Today is the last chance to have someone tucked in. Sign - ups at dinner in the dining halls.

THEOLOGY ANNOUNCES

1. A theology course in French. Theo 329 Teilhard de Chardin 10:10-11:00 MWF

This course fulfills the second requirement in Theology. It gives French language majors or students returning from Angers program opportunity to practice their French.

2. Reminder: The University Theology requirement is fulfilled as follows:

3 credits: Introduction to Theology THEO 100 (Freshman Year) or THEO 200

400-level courses are open to qualified upper level students as long as there is space.

We are glad to advise any student on choice of Theology course. Theology Dept. 327 O'Shaughnessy

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 6
Soviets find U.S. arms proposal 'sinister'

Bykov said this "system" — the MX paired with development of still another missile — "is in excess of what has been the framework of strategic parity attained on both sides."

The military-political connotation of this system is rather sinister because it is creeping up an already destabilizing arms race," he said.

The Soviet academic said the "urgent necessity" now is that the United States and Soviet Union "devise ways of stopping the arms race and then reducing... strategic levels, rather than braving more and more to these things," meaning new weapons systems.

"It has reached the stage where adding more and more sophisticated weaponry on both sides leads only to further saturation, rather than achieving some stage where a kind of strategic breakthrough might be in sight. It's a statement." The Soviets, whose heavy, multiple-warhead, land-based missiles are mostly liquid-fueled, are known to have been testing a new solid-fueled weapon. Missiles using solid propellants, such as the MX and Minuteman, are generally regarded as more reliable.

There are contrary public disclosures of the new Soviet weapon. But he said the two superpowers are in "kind of a vicious circle. Weapons deployed on the American side of line will be matched on the Soviet side."

The 57-year-old academic, who spoke fluent English, was among those who presented the view on the nuclear impasse at a news conference here last Friday.

Procedures already exist for "mutual consultations" on any suspected violations.

The statement, telephoned to reporters by Vladimir Makanin of the embassy's press office, recommended that the United States proceed with Senate ratification of the agreements reached in the Nixon and Ford administrations.

The principal provisions of these agreements restrict all underground tests — for either weapons or peacef purposes — to 150 kilotons or less. That is equivalent to 10 times the power of the bomb the United States exploded on Hiroshima, Japan, in World War II. Earlier agreements with the Soviets banned atomic testing in the atmosphere, outer space and underwater.

The treaties provide for what is known as "national technical means" of verification. Basically this means monitoring underground blasts through seismic and other measurements and an exchange of data.

Harold M. Agnew, a former U.S. ambassador to the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, has said U.S. experts have assessed some Soviet tests at about 400 kilotons, well above the 100 percent uncertainty of current measurement methods.

Prevents accidental war

Weinberger urges better 'hot line'

The proposals include upgrading the existing telephonic "hot line" between U.S. and Soviet leaders to a high-speed system that could relay photos and charts, creation of separate lines between - military commanders and also between embassies, and provisions for consultation over nuclear terrorist incidents.

The proposals were announced a day before the Senate was scheduled to vote on a resolution calling for a freeze on nuclear weapons, a measure strongly opposed by President Reagan. One worry of nuclear freeze advocates is the possibility of accidental nuclear war.

The announcement, effectively making formal ideas aired by Reagan himself months ago, also comes as the Senate nears a showdown vote on Kenneth L. Adelman as the nation's arms control director.

"There's no relation to any other events involved," insisted Weinberger.

Weinberger said he talked over the proposals last Thursday in a meeting with Soviet ambassador Anatoly Dobrynin.

Dobrynin was "noncommittal" and promised to transmit the proposals to his government. Weinberger said, "The quickest, most effective way to do this would be to set up a small negotiation" between the two nations. Weinberger said, "I would think an agreement of this kind could be completed rapidly."

The United States has already proposed the confidence-building measures at the arms limitation talks now ongoing in Geneva, but the Soviets wouldn't agree "to have these matters broken out" and negotiate separately, Weinberger said.

Weinberger noted that Reagan had called for such steps last fall. "The technology is here," Weinberger said, "and could be installed in "a matter of weeks."

Members of the President's Commission on Strategic Forces (MX Commission) hold a news conference Monday after presenting President Reagan with their report on sites for the MX missile system. Former Secretary of State Alexander Haig, right, speaks while former Defense Secretary Harold Brown, left, chairman of the panel, former National Security Advisor Brent Scowcroft and panel member Lloyd Cutler look on.

Soviets rule out arms talks

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Reagan administration proposed yesterday the bolstering of "hot line" communications with the Soviet Union, including a new link between military centers, as a means for averting nuclear war through accident or miscalculation.

"These are very simple things. They would benefit everybody," said Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger at a news conference.

The proposals include upgrading the existing telephonic "hot line" between U.S. and Soviet leaders to a high-speed system that could relay photos and charts, creation of separate lines between - military commanders and also between embassies, and provisions for consultation over nuclear terrorist incidents.

The proposals were announced a day before the Senate was scheduled to vote on a resolution calling for a freeze on nuclear weapons, a measure strongly opposed by President Reagan. One worry of nuclear freeze advocates is the possibility of accidental nuclear war.

The announcement, effectively making formal ideas aired by Reagan himself months ago, also comes as the Senate nears a showdown vote on Kenneth L. Adelman as the nation's arms control director.

"No, there's no relation to any other events involved," insisted Weinberger.

Brinkley opens Ground Zero month

Watson to lecture tomorrow night

Brinkley opens Ground Zero month

Professor George Brinkley, of the Department of Government and International Studies, discusses "Foundations of Soviet Policy" last night in the Hayes-Healy Center. The lecture began a series of events in conjunction with Ground Zero month. Cyril Watson, a government doctoral candidate, will speak on "Nuclear Proliferation in the Third World" tomorrow at 7:30 in Hayes-Healy Center. In addition, a series of movies concerning nuclear arms — including "Dr. Strangelove" — will begin April 13. Jeff Harrison's feature on the national observance of Ground Zero month will appear in tomorrow's Observer.
**Editorials**

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 8

**Soviet diplomats have to steal**

NEW YORK CITY — Only a Socialist prime minister like Francois Mitterrand could have dared half the Russian "diplomats" in France home as espionage agents. If Ronald Reagan were to do it, he'd be hounded by every commentator for his paranoid politics, and they would have called his sanity in question.

Max Lerner
The Max Lerner Column

Mitterrand's timing doubtless owes something to the fact that the Soviet spy story, with its nationalist appeal, relieves him of some of the media heat that goes with his economic plight. Yet the facts and meaning of the Soviet technology espionage are plain enough. Why have Russian's accredited "diplomats" in France grown in a decade from 200 to 700, and why are a third of the '700 known to the intelligence communities as KGB agents?

The answer is, of course, that the core of Soviet foreign and defense policy has become the KGB. It is because, in the minds of the Poliburo leaders, the primary urgency of the Soviet empire today is more and more sophisticated weapons, which mean a high technology that the Union cannot afford to lose. It can't be bought, borrowed or begged. So it has to be stolen. This has been true ever since Stalin's agents stole the secrets of the atomic bomb to start with. It has continued to be true. What is new is the widening gap between a runaway Western technology and a lagging Soviet parallel. Hence the new urgency for cheating, stealing and espionage by Soviet agents in every Western capital.

So now we know why the Poliburo chose Yuri Andropov as head of the party and government. The choice of a man with a central career experience was in the KGB has been a little too obvious. The Greek salute of fun, made Hermes — the god of stealing — one of their favorite gods. The Russians now have their own Hermes, in deed Earnest.

The great revolution of our time is in information and computer technology. The Russians have proved hard-headed at it. Of the economic powers, they are at the other end of the spectrum from Japan and America. What Japan and America do — the Russians — weighted down by an inept and corrupt bureaucracy — simply can't do. So they set their diplomats to steal, from Paris and Bonn to Tokyo, from New York and Washington to Mexico City.

Pity the poor Soviet diplomats and their wives who find themselves expelled from the Paris that had become their shopping and luxury Eden. It is the price they pay for the government's entrapment in an impossible bind.

The Soviet empire today is bleeding internally in its satellites like Poland, and the effort to add new satellites in Afghanistan and elsewhere can't stop the bleeding, which as core is economic and coercive. Yet Russia's real Viet nam is not Afghanistan. It is in ornate atrophied technology — its brain. The Soviet system is rotting from the top.

The liberal moral philosophers of the West have been putting out treatises on equality, justice, living, deception. They scarcely mention the Soviet system in passing. It is as if they were living morally in a vacuum universe untouched by the moral storms in the world around them.

This is not to say that we must end our talks with the Russians. The missile negotiations must go on — and in time succeed. But while we are talking we should know that Andropov's KGB diplomats everywhere are stealing.

---

**P. O. Box Q**

Cavanaugh's act of love

Dear Editor:

A week of weeks before spring break, I received a phone call from an old friend and cast member with whom I hadn't worked since freshman year. It was obvious that he was trying to make whatever he had to say easier for me to take. The "bitter pill" was a request to fill in for another person in the play he was directing, Notre Dame's production of Harvey.

During the Harvey production week, I began to sense what that little phone call meant to the men of Cavanaugh Hall. Producer Bob Velcich and his crew constructed a set on an imaginary budget, a set in place for a successful show, except the audience the most, though, were those who attend Cavanaugh temporarily donated books, bookshelves, men's suits, and doors for the compassion stressed in Harvey.

On Saturday, March 1st, the audience was given the choice to give our son with the assistance of an eager and generous audience, which was given the choice to give and did so. Thank you.

Tari Brown

---

Editor's Note: The appearance of letters to the editor is subject to the daily constraints of the editorial page. Letters should be brief and deal with specific issues. They must be typed and bear the address, telephone number and signature of the author. Initials and pseudonyms are not acceptable. Reproductions, carbon copies, or letters addressed to persons other than the editor are not acceptable. All letters are subject to editing.
**Greatly improved.**

In 1979, Michael Jackson’s Off the Wall, spearheaded by four top ten singles (two of them No. 1), sold seven million copies and firmly established him as one of the leading male artists in rock and soul. Off the Wall, however, was only the beginning for Jackson, his latest album, Thriller is the result of three years of maturation in which the artist has grown from boy to man.

Part of the reason for Off the Wall’s success was due to its very danceable beat which was still popular at the tail end of the disco era. But there was nothing at all challenging about the song’s lyrics but then no one really expected any deep meaning from a disco album. Jackson’s new album, Thriller is a long way down the road from Off the Wall, nobody’s calling Thriller a disco album

**A matured THRILLER.**

Jackson’s more mature style is clean but not sterile, due in part to the production job of Quincy Jones. Jones had big girl Donna Summer into new territory on her last album. Like any good producer, Jones has succeeded in getting a tremendously performative performance from the band’s musicians.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is one of the most catchy dance songs Jackson has ever done. Paulinho da Costa on percussion gives the song a standard disco backbeat but that’s where the mundane nature of the album ends. A horn arrangement co-directed by Jackson and Jerry Hey, accompanied by sax, flute and trumpets, fire the song beyond the limits of the ordinary. Jackson also arranged the vocal and rhythm arrangements in most of the album’s nine tracks.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is the first song on the album concerning the mysterious characters in Jackson’s dynamic vocal style; it is filled with suspense, with the charmed obsession, and with the ever popular shooting stars.

Jackson is the result of three years of maturation in which the artist has grown from boy to man. But he was not alone. Here are some suggestions.

*Get Up and Make a Move.* Jackson’s more mature style is clean but not sterile, due in part to the production job of Quincy Jones. Jones had big girl Donna Summer into new territory on her last album. Like any good producer, Jones has succeeded in getting a tremendously performative performance from the band’s musicians.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is one of the most catchy dance songs Jackson has ever done. Paulinho da Costa on percussion gives the song a standard disco backbeat but that’s where the mundane nature of the album ends. A horn arrangement co-directed by Jackson and Jerry Hey, accompanied by sax, flute and trumpets, fire the song beyond the limits of the ordinary. Jackson also arranged the vocal and rhythm arrangements in most of the album’s nine tracks.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is the first song on the album concerning the mysterious characters in Jackson’s dynamic vocal style; it is filled with suspense, with the charmed obsession, and with the ever popular shooting stars.

Jackson’s more mature style is clean but not sterile, due in part to the production job of Quincy Jones. Jones had big girl Donna Summer into new territory on her last album. Like any good producer, Jones has succeeded in getting a tremendously performative performance from the band’s musicians.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is one of the most catchy dance songs Jackson has ever done. Paulinho da Costa on percussion gives the song a standard disco backbeat but that’s where the mundane nature of the album ends. A horn arrangement co-directed by Jackson and Jerry Hey, accompanied by sax, flute and trumpets, fire the song beyond the limits of the ordinary. Jackson also arranged the vocal and rhythm arrangements in most of the album’s nine tracks.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is the first song on the album concerning the mysterious characters in Jackson’s dynamic vocal style; it is filled with suspense, with the charmed obsession, and with the ever popular shooting stars.

Jackson’s more mature style is clean but not sterile, due in part to the production job of Quincy Jones. Jones had big girl Donna Summer into new territory on her last album. Like any good producer, Jones has succeeded in getting a tremendously performative performance from the band’s musicians.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is one of the most catchy dance songs Jackson has ever done. Paulinho da Costa on percussion gives the song a standard disco backbeat but that’s where the mundane nature of the album ends. A horn arrangement co-directed by Jackson and Jerry Hey, accompanied by sax, flute and trumpets, fire the song beyond the limits of the ordinary. Jackson also arranged the vocal and rhythm arrangements in most of the album’s nine tracks.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is the first song on the album concerning the mysterious characters in Jackson’s dynamic vocal style; it is filled with suspense, with the charmed obsession, and with the ever popular shooting stars.

Jackson’s more mature style is clean but not sterile, due in part to the production job of Quincy Jones. Jones had big girl Donna Summer into new territory on her last album. Like any good producer, Jones has succeeded in getting a tremendously performative performance from the band’s musicians.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is one of the most catchy dance songs Jackson has ever done. Paulinho da Costa on percussion gives the song a standard disco backbeat but that’s where the mundane nature of the album ends. A horn arrangement co-directed by Jackson and Jerry Hey, accompanied by sax, flute and trumpets, fire the song beyond the limits of the ordinary. Jackson also arranged the vocal and rhythm arrangements in most of the album’s nine tracks.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is the first song on the album concerning the mysterious characters in Jackson’s dynamic vocal style; it is filled with suspense, with the charmed obsession, and with the ever popular shooting stars.

Jackson’s more mature style is clean but not sterile, due in part to the production job of Quincy Jones. Jones had big girl Donna Summer into new territory on her last album. Like any good producer, Jones has succeeded in getting a tremendously performative performance from the band’s musicians.

*Wanna Be Startin’ Somethin’* is one of the most catchy dance songs Jackson has ever done. Paulinho da Costa on percussion gives the song a standard disco backbeat but that’s where the mundane nature of the album ends. A horn arrangement co-directed by Jackson and Jerry Hey, accompanied by sax, flute and trumpets, fire the song beyond the limits of the ordinary. Jackson also arranged the vocal and rhythm arrangements in most of the album’s nine tracks.
The Observer will accept classified ads Monday through Friday 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. However, classifieds to appear in the next issue must be received by the 3 p.m. business day prior to publication. All classifications must be prepared, either in person or through the mail.

Jack Moran, sophomore second baseman for Notre Dame, has been named Player of the Week for last week by the Midwestern City Conference. He batted .524 (11-for-21) with four RBI's and eight runs scored as the Irish won five of six games. Moran's torrid pace raised his season average to .351, tops on the squad.

Awards, scholarships, and grants are available for all classifications. Please call Kathleen SMC-5536 or go to the Activites Office.

Jane Healey
Assistant Sports Editor

The Observer
An hour had passed and the score was only 4-2. Realizing that there might run into today. The last day of the first round in the Women's Bookstore tournament, the Belles were toppled, 4-3.

SMC softball team splits with Grace

By JUDY McNAMARA
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's softball team opened defense of its Indiana state championship yesterday by splitting a doubleheader with Grace College at SMC. The Belles whipped Grace, which had just completed a 10-game swing in Florida, 10-4, in the first game, but dropped the second contest, 4-3.

"I have to be very pleased that we did so well against a team with that much experience," said Belles' coach Scott Beisel. "They came in here tanned and confident (from their trip), and we just went to work on them."

The Belles were the ones doing the tanning in the first contest, as Saint Mary's was able to blow out Grace with ease. The defending state champs made SNAH debut by hanging out 11 hits, led by sophomore catcher Elaine Sees, who went 3-for-4 with a double and two singles. Winning pitcher Julie Keigher gave up only six hits while walking only two.

"It was encouraging to see Julie exhibit that type of control so early in the season," said Beisel. "In the first game, we needed to be patient because their pitcher was throwing very poorly, sometimes, being overly aggressive leads to mistakes."

The first contest ended in the fifth inning because of the 10-run rule, which states that a team ahead by 10 or more runs at the end of any inning after the game is half completed is declared the winner.

"I was happy to be able to play everybody in both games," said Beisel. "We like to try everybody at as many positions as possible early in the season."

One of Beisel's rookies, first baseman Diane Yasunaka, went 3-for-3 and stole three bases as Saint Mary's slapped out 11 hits in the second game.

However, SMC's hits were not enough as the Belles were supplied, 4-3. "Diane was just smokin' on the bases," said Beisel. "But, as a team, we just didn't put anything together."

Pitcher Mary Bayless took the loss, despite surrendering just four hits. Bayless struck out three, but walked six. "I liked the second game better, because we were under pressure," said Beisel. "I'd rather suffer a loss if the team learns."

The team will be quizzed on what they learned at Bethel College tomorrow afternoon, and at home next Monday against Huntington College.

The Observer/Sports Writer

THE ND STUDENT PLAYERS present

MAN of LA MANCHA

APRIL 22, and 23
8 p.m.
WASHINGTON HALL

TICKETS GO ON SALE TODAY!
$3.50 IN ADVANCE/$4.00 AT THE DOOR...
As 256 teams remain...

Yesterday's Results

Step 1
Were Shortly Slow over Larry's Furry Bunnies by 6
Team #48 over Team #17 by 6
F.O.A. of the Chicago Post Game Plan
Team #14 over You're Going to Want it by 3

Step 2
The Marauders over Team #77 by 17
Tem #550 over Great Model Harold John Paul
Team #90 over Earl of London by 16
Team #55 over Lou Legacy by 15
Steve Dunham Don't Call, we Own you now. 3rd by 14

Step 3
We Go We One Last Try by 14
Team 350 over The Editor and The Four Habituons by 13
P.O.A. over Four Paws and the Most Popular Guy on Campus to 13
Havok and the Chicken Chasers over Five Dogs Who Must Maintain Themselves and Themselves by 10
P.O.A. over I Have a Tame Offer over Harriet Walker by 10

Step 4
The Drink Prophets over Stonebridge by 15
Team #40 over Poor Pappy Trigdon and Three Scots with June 25
Amish & Gangesboro over Can the Magic Rats with One Below the Ground by 15

Step 5
Jay Newen's Team #68 by 15
June Murphy's Stone Team #4 and Van & Stomper & Four Boys by 17
Michael over Ken for You to Stop (Modern Package) by 15
3200 over His Walk Takes Me to 4 by 15

Step 6
Team AM over Pensitivity by 17
John Hovdovitch's School of Cockey over #56 by 15
Four electron Dorsal Brothers over Five Feet Including Cockeyed Lives by 15

Step 7
Sparks over men by 10
J. Dead over Staff by 10
People With It Over Interlopers Drug Center by 10
Old Men On the Box over Escapists Contrivances by 15

DATELESS 10
ThreeFTennis over For Movers by 15
D.A.M.M. over Your Sister 5 by 15
The Middle Kids over King Howard's Sizzling Crowd by 15

ND Clubs & Organizations
TIME TO RE-REGISTER FOR 83-84. NEW SYSTEM THIS YEAR!
1. Registration - now thru April 22.
2. Activity Report - Due by April 22.
3. Applications for activity funds for 83-84 - Due by April 22.
4. Football Concession Stand for Fall, 83 - Due April 22.
5. Movie Application for Fall, Spring 83-84 - Due April 15
All forms available in the Student Activities Office, LaFortune.
FUNDS FOR NEXT YEAR WILL BE AWARDED THIS SPRING.

PUBLIC NOTICE . . . STEREO LIQUIDATION
California Stereo Liquidators, Federal No. 95-3531037, will dispose of, for a manufacturer's representative, their inventory surplus of NEW stereo equipment. The items is Listed and will be sold on a first-come first-served basis while quantities last!

HOLIDAY INN
515 Dixie Way, South Bend, IN
Friday, April 15, 1983
5:00 pm to 10:00 pm

Disposal Value Price
5 AM/FM Cassette
ONLY Car Stereo, In-Dash $159 $29.90
5 AM/FM 8-Track
ONLY Car Stereo, In-Dash $139 $29.90
18 Graphic Equalizers
ONLY for Car, High Wattage $159 $39.90
20 Cassette Car
Sirens, Underdash $75 $25.90
20 Graphic Equalizers
ONLY for Car, High Wattage $175 $59.90
30 AM/FM Cassette Car
ONLY Sirens In-Dash $189 $59.90
8 PR. Module 4-Way Speakers
ONLY for Car (High-Power) $179 $89.90

FOR A COMPLETE LISTING WRITE:
IN THE OBSERVER
608 W. Madison, South Bend, IN

Disposal Value Price
22 PR. Tristral Car Speakers
ONLY (Round) Giant Mags $ 80 $39.90
20 PR. Tristral Car Speakers
ONLY (6 x 9) Giant Mags $119 $49.90
10 AM/FM Cassette—Built-in
ONLY Auto Universal & Auto Reverse $220 $139.90
23 PR. 2-Way Car Speakers, ONLY Dual Cone $ 49 $19.90
10 AM/FM In-Dash Cas-
setts for Small Cars $225 $89.90
22 AM/FM Cassette for
Car with Auto Reverse $225 $89.90

ALL BRAND NEW MERCHANDISE WITH FULL 2-YEAR WARRANTIES
Buy one or all of the above quantities listed — The Public is Invited!
VISA, MASTERCARD, CASH or PERSONAL CHECKS WELCOME

ONE DAY ONLY FRIDAY, APRIL 15

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 12

It's trivia time

EDITOR'S NOTE — Baseball, more than any other sport, is a limitless source for trivia. The great names of the past — Babe Ruth, Ty Cobb, Christy Mathewson, et al. — are answers to many trivia questions, but the not so great names are a trivia buff's favorite. After all, if it weren't for a popular trivia question, Harry Stensfield would be just another name in the record books. (He was the alleged baseman in the famous Tinker-To-Evans-to-Chance infield.) So now The Observer presents its first set of questions. The author, by the way, has his own radio trivia show back in Montana. Answers will appear with the next set of questions.

K.C. Culum

Baseball Trivia

1. Who was the only pitcher to hit a grand slam in a World Series game?
2. Who was the first person ever to be drafted into the major leagues?
3. Who was the youngest pitcher ever to pitch in the World Series?
4. Who was the youngest pitcher to pitch a shutout in a World Series game?
5. Who was the last pitcher to pitch a perfect game?
6. Who had the lowest batting average to win a batting title in the modern era of baseball? (since 1900)
7. Who was the winning pitcher in the World Series game that every game ended in a shutout?
8. Who had the most home runs in a World Series game?
9. Who was the losing pitcher in the final game of the 1975 World Series?
10. Who was the youngest pitcher to hit a home run this season?
11. Who hit the famous home run that beat the Chicago Cubs? (Hint: He was considered a rookie phenom at the time.)
12. Who was the only pitcher to throw a no hitter in opening day?
13. Who had the most hits in his rookie season?
14. Who had the most RBI's in his first season?
15. Who had the major league opening the most times?
16. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
17. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in a World Series game?
18. Who was the first pitcher to hit a grand slam in a World Series game?
19. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
20. Who was the only pitcher to throw a no hitter in opening day?
21. Who had the most hits in his rookie season?
22. Who had the most RBI's in his first season?
23. Who had the major league opening the most times?
24. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
25. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in a World Series game?
26. Who was the first pitcher to hit a grand slam in a World Series game?
27. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
28. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in a World Series game?
29. Who was the first pitcher to hit a grand slam in a World Series game?
30. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
31. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in a World Series game?
32. Who was the first pitcher to hit a grand slam in a World Series game?
33. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
34. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in a World Series game?
35. Who was the first pitcher to hit a grand slam in a World Series game?
36. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
37. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in a World Series game?
38. Who was the first pitcher to hit a grand slam in a World Series game?
39. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in the World Series?
40. Who was the first pitcher to hit a home run in a World Series game?
Toran, Brown, Johnson

Starters aid defensive backfield

By THRON ROBERTS
Sports Writer

The fact that there is no big news is good news for defensive coordinator and secondary coach Jim Johnson.

It's the third of the four starters return from last year's lineup in the secondary, the only loss that of all-America Dave Durason at the free safety position.

Durason had 12 career interceptions, ranking him among the top ten in Notre Dame history. One of last season's tri-captains, Durason also returned 159 punts in three years, a Notre Dame record.

Returns from last season's lineup — seniors Stacey Toran and Chris Brown and junior Joe Johnson — along with Bob Trocchi, seeing his first action since Dave Duerson at the free safety position, were the heroes in E. Lansing.

Freshman Tom Grote and senior Tom Grote led the squad with two goals, including the winning goal on a pass from Trocchi, seeing his first action since Dave Duerson at the free safety position.

Grote has made or assisted on 51 tackles in his career, including 13 in the 1982 season; the third most on the team. Well known for his excellent one-on-one coverage ability, his presence should make it difficult for opponents to make big plays through the air.

A two-year starter at the safety position, Johnson has gained a reputation as a "head hunter" for his hard-charging attacks on ball carriers.

"Joe is a very physical football player," says his coach. "He sometimes makes mistakes because he gets over-aggressive, but he is getting more disciplined.

"He can really hit, though."

In crucial situations, Johnson would fire over the line of scrimmage and head for the quarterback, a distinctive move sometimes resulting in a sack or an interception.

In fact, Johnson has netted him three quarterback sacks last season, behind only the likes of defensive linemen Kevin Griffin, Bob Clabey, and Mike Gann — the evening members of the "Gold Rush.

"The three of us communicate well with each other," says Johnson. "We have been working together for several years, and at any given time each one of us knows what the other guy is doing.

Even though Durason graduated from the ND secondary, filling the position he vacated will not be a major task.

The race for the fourth starting position for Jim Johnson is between senior John Mosley and sophomore Pat Ballage.

Neither Mosley nor Ballage played in Saturday's scrimmage.

"Communication is an important part of being effective pass defenders," Mosley says. "I think that because we have been back there before, we will communicate well.

"We will also be going for the ball like at the end of last year, and maybe try to get an interception here and there."

The experienced Irish secondary has the players and talent it needs to hold off the progress of the opposition offense.

And no news from the opponent's offense would be good news.

Both players hope to improve in the pass coverage department during the spring because the teammates have the dubious honor of defending the finest pass catcher — Anthon Carter, for example.

"I think they both will improve, and between them, we'll have a player who can go out there and get the job done," says Coach Johnson.

"Right now it's a toss-up."

Senior Dane Spielmaker will again provide the Irish with the ability to go with five defensive backs.

Last year he played primarily in long yardage situations when the pass was expected and Irish went to its nickel defense.

"Dane is a good, solid defensive back," Johnson says. "I don't consider him as being on the second team."

"Dane is having a good spring and can help us in different positions."

Senior Bumper Schiro and sophomore John Tyler and Dave McGuire have been slated as backups in the initial listings of the spring squad, has continued to show progress, with Schiro performing especially well at safety in Saturday's scrimmage.

Johnson stresses the importance of depth in a secondary. "The major goals we have will be to improve, add a few new fresh faces, and have good depth."

Guard Mosley, who moved from his weak cornerback position to free safety during their college careers, feels that his change of position is a strategic move.

"The move of Ballage."

The shift of Brown to free safety was made primarily to accommodate the talents and limitations of the fourth defensive back, who will assume Brown's old position.

Brown feels that his change of position is a strategic move. "I think Coach Johnson has a lot of confidence in me, moving me to Duer-
son's position," says Brown. "I'll probably have a little trouble at first, but it's for the good of the team."

It is worthy of note that Luther Bradley, who plays for the Chicago Blitz in the USFL, and Jim Johnson, the 1983 defensive coordinator and secondary coach, are three of the four starters return from last year's lineup in the secondary, the only loss that of all-America Dave Durason at the free safety position.

Stacey Toran is expected to play a major role in an experienced defensive backfield for the 1983 Irish football squad. For more on the spring progress of the cornerbacks and safeties see story at left.

**Spring Football '83**

**LaCrosse team defeats MSU in E. Lansing**


Three-goal rally in the fourth quarter was the difference as Notre Dame came from an 8-4 deficit to take its third MIAA win in four attempts.

Freshman Tom Grote and sophomore Pat Ballage were the heroes for the Irish. Grote led the squad with eight goals, including the game-winner on a pass from Trocchi. Trocchi, seeing his first action since wearing green and white for a week and a half, scored once and assisted on three others.

Notre Dame took an early 1-0 lead in the first quarter, but the Spartans came back and led the score 5-3 at the end of the first half. Michigan State then scored three of the first four goals in the second half before the Irish rallied.


Three-goal rally in the fourth quarter was the difference as Notre Dame came from an 8-4 deficit to take its third MIAA win in four attempts.

Freshman Tom Grote and sophomore Pat Ballage were the heroes for the Irish. Grote led the squad with eight goals, including the game-winner on a pass from Trocchi. Trocchi, seeing his first action since wearing green and white for a week and a half, scored once and assisted on three others.

Notre Dame took an early 1-0 lead in the first quarter, but the Spartans came back and led the score 5-3 at the end of the first half. Michigan State then scored three of the first four goals in the second half before the Irish rallied.

...Constrictors

continued from page 16

especially since they feel that they are the only 0-3 team in the tournament. The Constrictors were very pleased with the game’s outcome, despite the score. “Hey, we got a seven on Emi for the game,” they said later. “We were sorry that we had to lose valuable study time, though,” added David Prouls of the Constrictors. The Constrictors have now played in Bookstore for the last five years. And they return all five of this year’s starters next year, including the only remaining member of the original Esophagus Constrictors team, Joe Aiu. The Constrictors say that they would like a rematch with Old Men, promising to study all year for it. For the record, Ticket Manager Steve Orsini led Old Men with 9 of 14 shooting while Mark English of the Constrictors could manage only two of 19 shots.

In other action yesterday, five Screams From the Loft, a team composed of Notre Dame Chaper Choir members, were beaten by the largest margin of this year’s tournament, 21-2. The team showed up for their game with Two Fourth Generations Damer Brothers, wearing their white choir robes and singing from their hymnals. Dave Turner of Team #277 was 1-0-10 in his team’s game with the Marauders. Turner was 0-0-9 in his own team and 1-0-1 for the Marauders as the Marauders won 2-0, going away.

The seeded, and highly regarded, Brick Throwers easily won their game with headcoats, 21-5.

BOOKSTORE BRIEFS — Yester­day’s action marked the conclusion of the first round; 256 teams remain active. If you’re looking to see some top seeds in action today, there are two games you might want to check out. Gimbos’ Double Decker Oreo Cookie takes on Three Guys Who Hate the Country, while McMahon-Idzik, Gibbons-D. Pratt, and Noonan-T. Pratt all earned singles victories.

By MIKE RICCARDI

Sports Editor

For Digger Phelps and Mary Dif­fenbaker, who*


Netters fall to NU

after four-win weekend

By MARK B. JOHNSON

Sports Writer

Coming off of a four-win weekend, which included three of those wins, Coach Tom Follick’s men’s tennis team stormed into Wildcat territory last night with a 17-6 record and a newly found sense of confidence. Unfortunately, someone forgot to tell the Wildcats, as Northwestern’s Big Ten powerhouse settled the Irish storm, 7-1.

Playing No. 6 singles, junior Tim Noonan earned the only Irish win, as he came back from a first-set defeat to topple Dave Kabiller, 1-6, 6-2, 6-4.

At No. 1 for the Cats, Jon Kammarl defeated senior Irish captain Mark McMahon, 6-2, 6-3, while Danny Ween played a top-2, 6-2 win over sophomore Mike Gibbons. Fresh­men Joe Nelligan dropped a 6-5, 6-0 match to a talented Mike Krebs. Both sophomore John Novatny and freshmen Doug Pratt took their opponents to three sets, but to no avail in either case, as Novatny lost 6-1, 6-6, 6-0 to Marc Leizman and Pratt 5-7, 6-2, 7-5 at the hands of Marco Weirs.

Weiss and Leizman combined to defeat the No. 2 Irish doubles team of McMahon and fellow senior Paul Idzik, 6-2, 6-3. In doing so, they have dominated the Wildcats, who was able to win the evening’s action. Noonan and Novatny had lost a 7-6 set to Kammarl and Neunast at the No. 1 competition when the match was decided, and Novatny’s 3 teams had not even taken the courts.

As for their slightly more success­ful weekend, Fallon’s squad traveled to Northern Illinois Friday to battle Northern Illinois, Western Illinois and Wisconsin-Oshkosh in a two­day quadrangular, but to their surprise, not only did Western Illi­nois not show, but DePaul’s Blue Demons arrived unannounced to compete.

Not flowered by the sudden scheduling change, the Irish went to work immediately against their first opponent, DePaul. Behind six solid singles performances, Notre Dame hold the Blue Demons scoreless to register a 6-0 victory.

Leading the Irish charge were McMahon, Gibbons, Novatny, D. Pratt, and Noonan, as all turned in career-performance games.

With inclement weather and court availability threatening, the Irish changed to ten-game plans to play Wisconsin-Oshkosh. Even as the weather continued to roll in, the Irish, as they perfected an ear­lier 8-1 win to take their second 6-0 shutout of the month.

Again leading the Impressed Irish win were McMahon, Gibbons, Nelli­gan, Novatny, D. Pratt, and Noonan.

Northern Illinois proved them­selves contenders, as the Irish needed work for their eventual 5-2 vict­ory and a shoooutout in the doubles.

In the first doubles competition of the meet, the teams of Noonan­ginn and Gibbons and sopho­more Tom Pratt met with success, while Gibbons, Nelligan and Noonan all earned singles victories.

After returning to campus Sat­urday night, the Irish regrouped to Valparaiso Sunday afternoon to make up a postponed match. The Irish were not to be beaten this weekend, as they blasted an inferior squad, 9-0.

Consistent with the rest of the weekend, McMahon, Gibbons, Novat­ny, D. Pratt and Noonan all proved capable opponents in doubles competition.

Even with the loss to a superior Northwestern team last night, the Irish are still riding high as they prepare to play host to four of the Monsters state and Michi­gan this weekend.

“This team is coming around,” stated Tom Pratt. “We will be ready for them (Michigan State and Michi­gan) and we will give them our best shot.”

whether the Irish will land their big­gest prizes of the recruiting season. The University of North Carolina is the 10 center toured as the nation’s best big man, freshman Tom Phelps, while Tom Phelps is also in the hunt for Madison and Wilkes-Barre, is leaning toward Carolina. But since this is the search in which she has been looking, she would like to see Phelps en­roll at Notre Dame.

Phelps is also in the hunt for Donald Royal from New Orleans. Mary D. is still prospecting for a center herself. She has no word on the next two weeks on the status of that research, and she finds herself competing with high­powered Louisiana Tech and Texas. It would be major gains for neat (or Mary D. came up with their spacecraft. However, while we probably won’t be hearing that, Phelps and DiStefano will be getting final signatures from Scott Hicks and John Bowen, Ronnie Thompson, Lavetta Willis and Mick­ ey Skare.

Hicks and Bowen were pre-season commitments for Phelps, while Thompson, Willis and Skare saw verbal bids to Detttanico during the winter.

Digger, ‘Mary D. want to work with computers,’ asks recruits sign today

By MIKE RICCARDI

Sports Editor

For Digger Phelps and Mary Dif­fenbaker, who*


Graduate from computer games.

TRAIN FOR ARMY DATA COMMUNICATIONS.

If you’re good at computer games, you might be perfect for a job in data communications. But it’s tough to get a job like that without experience. And it’s tough to get in experience, unless you join the U.S. Army.

Qualify, and the Army will train you for one of many different skills in data communications and electronics. Since almost every large organization or corporation depends heavily on such equipment, you might qualify for similar civilian work in the future.

If you’d rather work with computers than play with them, see your local Army Recruiter. He’ll help you decide on a new path.

Sergeant Hamilton

South Bend 234-4187

ARMY. BE ALL YOU CAN BE.
Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

Bloom County

Simon

Aspirin Man

Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

David J. Adams

The Daily Crossword

The Observer

Today

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 — page 15

N.D. Student Union is proud to present

ALEX HALEY

Author of Roots & The Autobiography of Malcolm X

speaking on:

"The Future of the Family"

Wednesday, April 13, 1983 8:00 p.m.

Library Auditorium — reception following

Senior Bar

Wednesday nights

are

beer nite

at Senior Bar

open 9:30 - 2:00
Faust’s team wins for first time

By JEFF BLUMB
Sports Writer

Gerry Faust got a new definition of the term student athlete last night as his team, Old Men on the Block, took to Bookstore court 9 to play The Esophagus Constrictors.

"They do so much for the term 'student athlete,'" later remarked Defensive Line Coach Jay Robertson, who was quite a guitarist for Old Men, shooting 5-23.

The Esophagus Constrictors, a team that studies using a variety of intellective tactics to try and win the game. In the end, though, they came up short, losing to Faust’s team by a 21-7 score.

The game was the most fun of this year’s tournament by far. "I thought that they were tremendously resourceful and quite entertaining," commented Robertson. "I think we felt like the Washington Generals (the team that the Harlem Globetrotters always play) because of all the things they were doing out there.""Clad in white shirts, ties, shorts, and calculators on their belts, The Esophagus Constrictors delighted the large crowd with their antics. Occasional study breaks were in order throughout the game, as the Constrictors were worried about losing valuable study time.

In fact, the Constrictors did not even worry about warming up before the game, but instead studied from large books that had to have weighed close to 25 pounds.

A variety of defenses were employed to try and confuse Old Men. One, the “Gandhi D,” was a salute to Mahatma Gandhi and had the Constrictors lying on the court in the form of a ‘G’.

"We decided to do it last night as a tribute to Gandhi after seeing the Academy Awards," the Constrictors said afterward.

The tactic obviously worked, as Old Men missed a lay-up while the Constrictors were in that defense.

But the Constrictors also used the "semi-permeable membrane" defense in the game. Holding hands to stretch across the court, the Constrictors were semi-permeable in letting Old Men break through their membrane-type defense.

The zone defense was also employed in a whole new way. The Constrictors set up in this defense by having one man standing in each corner of the court and one at center court.

The Constrictors also showed the basketball world a whole new offensive concept — the "benzene ring" play. This had one of the Constrictors dribbling the ball within a ring of his four other teammates.

When there was the 1812 play, which had the crowd and Old Men moving their arms similar to that done at football games. The Constrictors passed the ball up the court in this fashion, before finally taking a shot the same way.

That is not the only way that the Constrictors shot, however. There was also the "P.K. Memorial Drop Kick," which left Constrictor team members dropping the ball and then kicking it up towards the basket.

In no way did the Constrictors forget that they were playing Gerry Faust’s team. They also ran a mock football play, that, incidentally, led to a supposed touchdown.

Mark English of the Constrictors later had this comment: "We may have lost the game but we gained more yardage than them."

Their calculating along for the game at one point helped the Constrictors to score a point. After calculating what the trajectory of shot should be, with adjustment for the wind variable, the shot was put up — and in.

Faust, obviously thinking there was magic in this approach, tried it next time down the court. He, unfortunately, met with absolutely no success.

Playing the Constrictors at one point led Faust to say, "I finally found somebody who is a worse basketball player than me."

And what would a basketball game be without cheers and cheerleaders? The number of cheers throughout that boasted of the Constrictors’ academic prowess, see CONSTRUCTORS, page 14.