Soviet pilots' radio communications detected: "definitive proof" before the world community admitted officially Tuesday for the first time that it shot down a South Korean jetliner. But the Soviets said their interceptors, too, had been on station to "enforce the United States' claim of sovereignty" for presenting the Canadian company a $482.4 million profit for the first half of 1983.

Chrysler workers old and new benefited from contracts that would put Chrysler Corporation workers in a position that had its counterpart, GM, well ahead.

When the UAW voted to host a major national labor-management conference in Detroit, Chrysler's workers were jubilant. They knew the time had come to strike another major economic blow at Ford Motor Company, the company that had long dominated the industry.

The agreement was reached after more than five hours of bargaining Monday, the second round of negotiating in six weeks for the company and the union. Chrysler Chairman Lee Iacocca had called the union Thursday, saying he had a proposal for the UAW.

The agreement would give each Chrysler worker an average $80.62 in wage increases over the next two years.

Canadian workers at GM, Ford and Chrysler are paid slightly higher wages in recognition of higher inflation rates north of the border, but the Canadians are paid in Canadian dollars, which are now valued at about 84 cents on the U.S. dollar.

Soviet workers were paying dearly for the deficit and were demanding more from the automaker in its letter to Chrysler workers. Those workers, too, had fallen behind GM and Ford because of concessions made during Chrysler's bleak days.

Chrysler finally got the message that its workers expected and deserved a fair share of the company's profits, the UAW said in its letter to Chrysler workers announcing the tentative pact.

The pact was approved overwhelmingly by voice vote by the UAW's 170-member Chrysler Council, composed of representatives of Chrysler plants nationwide, UAW president Owen Bieber said.

Chrysler workers fell behind GM and Ford workers when they gave concessions to the automaker in 1980 and 1981. The company, then on the brink of failure, lost $5.27 billion from 1979 through 1981.

Ratification by Chrysler's 50,000 hourly and salaried workers, plus an additional 3,000 on indefinite layoff, was set for Sept. 13. If approved, the agreement would take effect Sept. 1 and expire Oct. 15, 1985.

Plans for preserving the Canadian proposal to union members for ratifications were being worked out, the union said.

Chrysler's current contract with the UAW expires Jan. 14, but workers began demanding a pay raise after the No. 3 U.S. automaker announced a record $482.4 million profit for the first half of 1983.

The agreement was reached after more than five hours of bargaining Monday, the second round of negotiating in six weeks for the company and the union. Chrysler Chairman Lee Iacocca had called the union Thursday, saying he had a proposal for the UAW.

The agreement would give each Chrysler worker an average $80.62 in wage increases over the next two years.
**In Brief**

More than 50 midshipmen were recognized yesterday for their achievements in academics and physical fitness over the past year at yesterday’s NROTC awards ceremony. Midshipmen for Class David Blockow received the Society of American Military Engineers Award for his performance throughout his first three years at Notre Dame. Awards for physical fitness were presented to Midshipmen William Courtney, Midshipman 2nd Class Brian Harey, Midshipman 2nd Class Robert Monagle and Midshipman 3rd Class Jeffrey Herrmann. — The Observer

A decline of 600 students at Purdue University’s West Lafayette campus will cause budget problems, school officials say. The decline represents nearly $900,000 in anticipated tuition revenue, according to a budget on 1982-83 enrollment figures,” said John W. Hack, executive assistant to the school’s president. Most of this year’s decline was caused by fewer women selecting Purdue. The registrar’s enrollment figures included nearly 19,000 men and represented a drop of approximately 16% as compared to a decline of 40 fewer women. — AP

A lawyer for a nurse charged with injecting seven children with a paralyzing drug wants her trial delayed so another analysis of cause can be taken from the body of an infant. Genteen Jones is scheduled to be tried for murder Oct. 17 in the Sept. 17, 1983 death of Chelsea Ann McGlinch. Ms. Jones is accused of causing severe seizures in six other children. Traces of the drug succinylcholine were found in the body by a doctor from Sweden, and Chetsault awaits another test by someone else. — AP

In Brief

468 traffic fatalities occurred across the nation during the three-day Labor Day weekend, 15 fewer than last year and within the range estimated by the National Safety Council. The council had expected as many as 850 killed and 50,000 people injured during the holiday period, which began at 6 p.m. Friday and ended at midnight Monday. — AP

In an official statement Tuesday, Bahamian prime minister Fostan Davis denied allegations that he "closely considered conspiracies against the Bahamas." The prime minister said his office was "sincerely regretting that a report of inquiries, unconfirmed and uninvited, is causing such a great deal of concern." Friday, armchair fans point out that a fairly close look at the numbers shows that the fighting Irish. — AP

The new train station near Harvard University cost $3.7 million. construction of the new station began last month. — AP

If you like Notre Dame, you'll like Kiel. That was the story this year. — AP

Folks in this town just did what comes naturally when the TV set is turned on: they stuck up the hand and mimed the words to the song. — AP

The Weather is again sponsoring the Wednesday Chicagp the and 6-H p.m. — AP

A lawyer for a nurse charged with injecting seven children with a paralyzing drug wants her trial delayed so another analysis of cause can be taken from the body of an infant. Genteen Jones is scheduled to be tried for murder Oct. 17 in the Sept. 17, 1983 death of Chelsea Ann McGlinch. Ms. Jones is accused of causing severe seizures in six other children. Traces of the drug succinylcholine were found in the body by a doctor from Sweden, and Chetsault awaits another test by someone else. — AP

David Dziedzic
Editor-in-Chief

Inside Wednesday

‘Kiel and the Irish’ - Take 4

I wandered into the Huddle Deli one night last week to grab a Coke on the way up to the office. As I paid the cashier, something on the third shelf of the magazine rack caught my eye: a double-take, and, sure enough, I was correct: Blair Kiel was on the cover of the Sporting News.

The headline was large and direct: "Blair Kiel; Irish quarterback aims for national title."

I quickly pulled out my wallet and slugged down the $5 to purchase a copy. Delighted, I rushed to my office to read the story.

My delight did not stem from the fact that a Notre Dame player was on the cover of the most renowned sports publication in the nation. Nor was my excitement due to Notre Dame’s No. 1 ranking. I was simply elated, perhaps, Blair Kiel is starting to get the respect and recognition he so rightly deserves.

As a senior and former sports writer, I have watched Kiel suffer through some very tough times. Too much, as a matter of fact, and it’s about time things changed.

You all have heard the story. As a freshman, Kiel was thrown into the last minute of the Michigan game, at the 27-yard line in the final 41 seconds to set up Harry Oliver’s dramatic final game-winning field goal.

Soon after, Kiel was the starting quarterback. In fact, he has played more minutes this season than any other player in Notre Dame football history.

Kiel and Koege1 were uncomfortable throughout the most of eligibility. This meant that he had to

Kiel, however, didn’t complain. "Coach Faust had a different philosophy," he recalls. "He probably felt more comfortable with Tim in there. I knew I had to

Well, folks, Blair is back now. And he’s back better than ever. He’s the type of player that will take advantage of all of his frustrations, disappointments, and mistakes. He’s soon to be when he wants Notre Dame to win the national championship. "The team comes first" is a motto that he has always followed.

Respect from the alumni and his fellow students is important to Kiel. However, even if the doesn’t the support he deserves, Kiel will bust his tail and do his best.

You can count on it.
U.S. warns Syria as Marines slain

Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon - A barrage of rockets and mortars killed two U.S. Marines and wounded three at Beirut airport Tuesday. The White House wanted the Syrians to stay out of the fighting, saying the United States has "considerable firepower" in readiness off Lebanon's coast.

The shelling of the peacemakers occurred during general fighting among Christians and Druze militiamen in the hills overlooking Beirut. Police said 18 people were killed in the last 24 hours.

The Marines were the third and fourth killed in eight days. One of the Marines wounded Tuesday was evacuated to the U.S. support ship Jena, where he was in guarded condition with shrapnel wounds of the stomach. An Italian spokesman said identities were not immediately available.

Six Italian members of the multinational peacekeeping force also were wounded in the area of the city. An Italian spokesman said three were hit by fragments when a shell fell on a logistics compound, and three by fragments while riding in a jeep.

Police said 14 people were killed and 502 wounded in the past 24 hours, raising the toll to 240 dead and 598 wounded since the Israelis pulled out Sunday. Druze fighters, in their first victory, took the Christian town of Bhamdoun.

In the renewed fighting, there have been reports from both the Druze and Christians of massacres in mountain villages, but the reports could not be confirmed.

In Jerusalem, Israeli officials said Israel would not re-enter the mountains near Syria and Palestinian forces intervene. Defense Minister Moshe Arens was quoted by the Jerusalem Post as saying Israel could consider a total evacuation of its forces from Lebanon without a similar withdrawal by Syria, as long as it left Israel's northern border secure.

There was no government comment on the report.

The Marines at Beirut airport returned artillery fire at one point and spent much of the day under Condition One - their heaviest alert - concealing in bunkers listening to the explosions of battle between the Syrian-backed Druze and both the Christian Phalange Party's militia and the Lebanese army.

Marine spokesman Maj. Robert Jordan said the Marines fired two 155mm rounds at an artillery battery that was "firing at us from south of the airport" in an area controlled by Druze fighters.

Jordan said the Marine camp was hit by shells both from the south and from near Bourj Hariri to the northeast.

Colonel Allan J. Genthe, commander of the Marine force, said he saw the shells from the south were directed "in such a way that it was clear the American camp was being aimed at."

Jordan said the mortars and rockets from the northeast, an area controlled by the Shiite Moslems who are Druze allies, apparently were simply falling short of their intended targets.

The Druze are a secretive sect that is an offshoot of Islam.

Russ pilot's knowledge questioned

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Soviet Union's belated admission that one of its warplanes shot down a Korean jetliner last week focuses new attention on the question of whether the Soviet pilot knew he was firing a missile at an unarmed passenger plane.

Was the Korean plane downed in international airspace? Did the pilot of the Korean plane attempt to signal the Soviet interceptors why, according to intercepted radio messages, it took a full 12 minutes for the Korean plane to drop off radar screen after the Soviet pilot fired his missile and reported "the target is destroyed."

While the Soviet admission, made in an official statement broadcast on Moscow television Tuesday, cleared up some questions surrounding the fate of Flight 007, it rekindled debate about other puzzling aspects of the tragedy.

The Soviet government said the jet interceptor that tracked the airliner "fulfilled an order of the ground command to stop the flight of the Korean plane and shot it down."

"These Soviet pilots stopped the actions of the intruder plane could not have known that it was a civilian plane," the statement asserted.

American officials note this so is because the silhouette of the Boeing 747 passenger plane, flying through a clear night and illuminated by a full moon, was clearly visible to the Soviet pilot. Moreover, they say, the Soviets should have been able to discern the "747" on their radar screens.

The Soviets said the Korean plane was flying without navigational lights "at the height of night, in continuaion of its run, and was not answering the signals."

But according to transcripts released by the White House in response to questions between the Soviet pilot and his ground command, the pilot, reported, "I see it visually and on radar." The transcript also quotes the pilot as saying the "target" was illuminated by air navigational lights and a flashing strobe light.

Extra shuttle expense reflects contract costs

By HELEN LUCATIS

The Observer

Students boarding the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's shuttle must dish out an extra ten cents for the new 25-cent fare.

"The price of the Transpo shuttle for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's has increased over the last three years, but this is the first time we have increased the costs for the students," said Maj. Anthony Smith, director of Student Activities at Saint Mary's, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, who signed a yearly contract with Transpo. "We charge the students a rate of 52.5 cents per hour," said Transpo Controller Bruce Zakrzewski. "It is an increased rate over last year."

Students have mixed feelings on the fare increase. "I'm surprised they wanted this long to increase the rates," said Saint Mary's junior Marc Cina Bonich. "I can understand them doing it, but it doesn't make it easier on the students."

Both their, also a Saint Mary's junior, "said the purpose for providing a shuttle service is to give transportation to the students and not revenue to the school."

"The shuttle service was first established for students who had co-exchange classes," said student government president Patrick O'Donnell. "It isn't necessary to have the shuttle service, unless we put in one on week nights and weekends for social and safety reasons."

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's run the shuttle service entirely on weekends until 4 p.m. Students must pay 20 cents after 6 p.m. and on weekends. "The twenty-five cent fare only helps out the costs of running the shuttle," said O'Donnell.

Arms talks continue despite plane docking

GENEVA, Switzerland - U.S. and Soviet negotiators resumed talks Tuesday on reducing medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe, but prospects for agreement appeared diminished as the two nations continued to exchange angry words over the Korean Air Lines incident.

U.S. Ambassador Paul H. Nitze said on the first day of the round of negotiations in Vienna that the media stories quoted him as saying the U.S. wanted to move its SS-20 missiles into the Soviet Union. But, he added, "This is not the case."

Although both sides have said they want an accord, chances for a quick agreement appeared all but dead since the docking of a Korean Air Lines Flight 007 on the outskirts of the Siberian city of Chita, in September.

The talks, resuming the next day after a two-week summer recess, are the final rounds in the 23-month inter­national Nuclear Force negotiations.

No accord is reached, the U.S. will begin in December deployment of 52 cruise and Pershing 2 missiles in Europe.

Neither Soviet nor U.S. officials would say if the Soviets had written President John F. Kennedy in the spring.

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Also sign up for tickets for: Second City, Cubs Game, Great America, Vatican Exhibit, buses to Chicago and more!
Teacher strikes decline as inflation stays low

Associated Press

As school doors open across the country, fewer teachers are walking picket lines. Union leaders predict that lower inflation plus the promise of education reform will add up to labor peace this year.

As of Tuesday, the 1.7-million member National Education Association reported strikes in 25 school districts in Michigan, and one district each in Rhode Island, Illinois, Ohio and New Jersey. By this time last year, there were 18 NEA-sponsored strikes in seven states.

"We don't think we'll equal last year's total of 125 strikes," said Howard Carroll, an NFA-spokesman.

Meanwhile, three locals of the 60,000-member rival teacher union, the American Federation of Teachers, are on strike so far this week in Pawtucket, R.I., East Detroit, and a Delaware city school in Detroit called the Avila School. At this time last year, seven AFT locals were on strike, and there were 31 strikes during the year.

But major cities have largely been spared teacher strikes so far.

"I think it'll be a quieter year in terms of labor," said AFT president Albert Shanker.

Shanker said 15 years ago practically invented teacher union militancy with bitter strikes in New York City and elsewhere; last predicted relative labor peace earlier this summer.

Teacher union leaders attribute the labor calm to several factors:

—Inflation is down to about a 3 percent annual rate, which makes wage offers of 5 percent or more seem hearable. School districts so far have been relatively generous with their teachers.

—Michigan's NFA is an exception, said Carroll. The state's depressed economy is finally paying off, and teachers want to make up lost ground, he said. On the other side, some school districts are pushing hard for contract concessions from the teachers.

—The current national focus on education reform has also contributed to labor peace. Educators, politicians and others are advocating boosting teacher salaries to improve the quality of public education.

—At the same time, Shanker and others say that teacher unions find themselves somewhat on the defensive. Late June, he said, the U.S. Supreme Court upheld a Minnesota law approving tuition tax deductions. The tax deduction applied to parents of private school children.

Shanker has warned repeatedly that excessive teacher union militancy could erode public support for public schools.

Peruse The Observer Today page carefully for the next three weeks...

There will soon be a contest to determine this year's campus comic strip!

The Deli

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Last beach day

It was hot, but and fun day this Labor Day, just right for beach goers' final day before going back to school or work. Luck of rain made the summer of '83 one of the best tourist seasons yet for New Jersey beaches.

Soviet attack may aid MX funding

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The Soviet Union's destruction of a South Korean jetliner may give an important boost in Congress to the MX missile and other legislation needed to finance President Reagan's rearmament program.

Key lawmakers predicted Tuesday that congressmen, alarmed by the Soviet attack on the civilian plane, will vote for military projects facing uncertain futures last week.

"I think the events of the past few days have enhanced the president's chances of getting the MX funded," in the defense appropriations bill that will be brought to the floor this fall, said House Majority Leader Jim Wright, D-Texas.

Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., D-Mass., chairman of the Budget Committee, also believes the Soviet attack will help Reagan's defense program and the MX, especially in the House, spokesman Linda Hill said.

In its two House floor tests this year, the MX was approved by 55 votes in May but scraped through by only 15 votes in July. The margin for the weapon has been more comfortable and consistent in the Republican-led Senate.

Rep. Les Aspin of Wisconsin, a leader of moderate Democrats who have been instrumental in keeping the MX alive, said he thought the airliner incident would increase chances of getting the MX funded.

But, he added in a telephone interview, "I don't know how long this will last. The mood shifts (in the House) very quickly.

Despite "a pretty fair amount of evidence" that the Soviets have used chemical weapons in Afghanistan, were involved in the attempted assassination of Pope John Paul II and committed other widely condemned acts, these have not had a longlasting effect on some members, Aspin said.

For that reason, he said the defense appropriation bill in the House may be postponed until after the new fiscal year starts Oct. 1 in order to allow the issue to "cool down."

Peter Murphy, staff director of the House defense appropriations subcommittee, said the MX rep.

"We have to keep the MX programme to the money in the Senate.

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Peter Murphy, staff director of the House defense appropriations subcommittee, said the MX rep. Joseph P. Addabbo, D-NY., said the panel still plans to begin drafting the spending bill next week when Congress returns from its five-week summer recess. He said he knew of no plan to delay floor consideration.

Reagan, at the end of a nationally broadcast address Monday night in which he denounced the shooting down of the wayward Korean Air leline jumbo jet and its 269 occupants, put in a pitch for his defense buildup.

At the same time, he reaffirmed his administration's desire to reach arms-control treaties with the Soviet Union on intermediate-range and intercontinental nuclear weapons.

Aspin said the MS would have been needed even without the incident and the fate of the nuclear weapon would not be linked with the attack.
North Korea supplies Seychelles with shells

Associated Press

VICTORIA, Seychelles -- North Korea, the communist half of what was once known as the "hermit kingdom," has abandoned its isolationist past in South Africa as a supplier of military expertise.

North Korea, more than a dozen countries on the continent, from Burundi to Zimbabwe, have invited the North Koreans to help them. An estimated 3,800 North African military personnel were sent to North Korea for instruction between 1971 and 1981, Asian diplomatic sources say.

In South Africa, which is an African-based mercenary republic which considers itself part of Africa, became the latest recipient of Pyongyang's growing military cooperation program with the 3,000 South African peace-keeping soldiers of the Peace Forces.

Replacing unpopular Tanzanian soldiers, who have come to rebuild a 760-men force that mattered briefly last year.

Their presence has puzzled some diplomatic observers who note that North Korea, one of the more rigid Marxist states, sent advisers at a time when their own domestic social regime was moving to moderate its militant image which has hurt trading, big industry.

Western diplomatic sources in East Africa say they are concerned by the North Koreans' presence in the Seychelles because even a tiny force of professional soldiers has a disproportionate influence in a country composed of six small islands.

Security considerations have been paramount to the island's president, France Albert Rene, since 45 South African-based peace-keepers arrived on Nov. 25, 1981, intending to overthrow the government.

fighting broke out when a customs official found a machine pistol in a suitcase, and the soldiers of fortune escaped back to South Africa by hijacking an Air India jetliner.

The 49-year-old Rene, described by one diplomat as "intelligent and modest but scared and suspicious," had a concrete bunkert work in the backyard of his estate, "Le Chic," in the lush hills overlooking Victoria. It took only 65 men to install him in power in a 1977 coup which toppled jet-setting President Rene R. Mancham.

But the troops in the Seychelles People's Defense Forces distinguished during the August 1982 mutiny in which at least nine people were killed.

Despite official denials, the Tanzanians, whose dozen advisers were reinforced by 200 men after the 1981 coup attempt, have been held responsible by the public for the fatalities. Residents also resent the Tanzanians doing security duty at the airport and elsewhere, their occasional brawling and their alleged trafficking in illicit drugs.

Maj. James Michel, chief of staff, said the Tanzanians were being "phased out" with the North Koreans taking over many of their training duties.

In other countries such as Uganada, North Korean army instructors are filling postings once held by the Russians, before most members of the Organization of African Unity broke ties with the Jewish state after the 1973 Middle East war.

Peace talks threatened by rebels

Associated Press

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador -- top government officials said Tuesday that feliz rebels acted in an "area of war" when they attacked the mayor of San Miguel over the weekend, and some officials urged a halt in peace talks to protect the rebel-offered cease-fire.

Francisco Quinones, head of a three-man government peace commission, said last week a "no reason" for further dialogue with the rebels. Quinones said that this was a "personal opinion" but that the commission would reach a formal decision at a later date.

In a paid advertisement published in leading newspapers, the Right-wing political commission that advises President Alvino Magones said the guerrillas attack on San Miguel on the weekend "an open and hostile attitude" of the left, which has been fighting for power in El Salvadora since October 1979.

About 500 guerrilla troops unleashed a heavy mortar and artillery attack on San Miguel, 86 miles east of the capital, after a three-month halt in fighting.

Army sources said 23 people were killed and 48 wounded in the fighting on Saturday and Sunday -- the guerrilla underground Radio Ven- ceremos claimed more than 500 government casualties.

...U.N. mission yields least damage on record

Associated Press

EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, Calif. -- Challenger returned from space with the least damage recorded on any shuttle flight yet and may head back for Florida on Friday after a record four-day turnaround, NASA said Tuesday.

The six rats that went along as passengers also "were in good shape." They appeared to be in very good spirits when they opened up the box," said Herman K. Widick.

Widick, of the Kennedy Space Center in Florida, is directing ground operations to get the 100-ton spacecraft ready to be flown back to Kennedy bolted atop its modified Boeing 747.

"One day in the past we can improve the schedule" and begin the return flight on Friday, he said. That possible four-day turnaround would be a day shorter than the National Aeronautics and Space Administration has managed before.

Challenger ended its third space flight with a dramatic and near-
Fear on the international scene

John F. Kennedy—hero or leader?

What emerges also, better than anywhere else, is the story of a turbulent marriage, which was often an armed truce yet had its elements of inner strength as well as its external frailty.

Yet the heart of any study of John Kennedy must be its implicit assessment not of a hero but of a national leader. Here the book falls largely because we have not yet—as a culture—faced the question of the true nature of leadership.

Is it embedded in a matrix of glamour or courage or grace but in one of character and power. For myself I should rather have had Jack Kennedy in the White House than any of his brothers. He was the best of them, with the best mix of qualities. Yet the 1979 poll which called him the greatest of our presidents was wildly off the mark.

In a way he surprised this. "If I had to live my life over again," he told a close friend, "I would have a different father, a different wife, a different religion." His entourage in his family upbringing left him somehow bruised, with a hunger to surpass his father and older brothers in everything. As a result, his White House had much of the style of the court of Versailles under Louis XIV, and became another Deer Park.

Yet it is wrong to fault him basically for this. He had a vision of living a life compounded of Eros and power. But his real problem was that there was more Eros than power. He saw himself reflected in the mirror of his time as a power man, yet when compared with any of the true modern greats — Churchill, DeGaulle, Brejnev — he was as defective in an authentic sense of power as of character. It was only in the October missile crisis that he grew to shine and, by then, death followed too fast.

The Observer

Box G, Notre Dame, IN 46556

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Founded November 3, 1966

Wednesday, September 7, 1983- page 6

P.O. Box 0

Welcome back!

Dear Notre Dame Men and Women:

Welcome back! I had a chance to welcome the newcomers at their Opening Mass. Now that upperclassmen and women are back, I feel settled into a life I would like to wish you all a wonder ful year at Notre Dame, a year of growing in wisdom, age, and grace too.

I am sure it will be a happy year, too, as we all rush and learn together. I was enormously excited Monday night to see hundreds of you vamping it up in a race to other, less fortunate, in our community. This is an important part of education here, too. Let's have a great year!

Fer: devotedly in Notre Dame,
Re: Theodore M. Hosburgh, C.S.C.

Jr. olympics

Dear Editor,

I am trying to learn that the physical damage caused to the dormitories by the Junior Olympians in late July has been repaired. I wonder who will repair the damage done to the graduate students who suffered, I feel, irrevocably from the noise, insults of the rampage, and insults of the rampagers who did so much physical damage as well. I would certainly hope that, in the future, such chores be kept off our campus during the Summer Session or at least confined to a concealed and policed area of the campus. It does too much to ask our paying graduate students to sacrifice their studies for the sake of these outsiders and barbarians.

William G. Stroey
Director, M. Theology

Editor's note: The appearance of letters to the editor is subject to the daily constraints of the paper. Letters should be brief and deal with specific issues. They must be typed and bear the address, telephone number, and signature of the author. Initials and pen names are unacceptable. Reproductions, carbon copies, or letters addressed to persons other than the editor are not acceptable. All letters are subject to editing and become the property of The Observer.

Mike Wilkens is a junior in the College of Arts and Letters from Fort Wayne, Indiana. Wilkens, formerly a senior staff reporter, now writes a bi-weekly Viewpoint column.

Los Angeles Times Syndicate

Syntax error in document.
The Student Managers Organization is looking for freshmen interested in becoming a part of Notre Dame athletics. There will be an organizational meeting today at 8 p.m. in the ACC Football Auditorium. - The Observer

The basketball team is now being organized. There are mandatory tryouts going all week. There are interested athletes interested, call Tom at 232-1955. - The Observer

The off-campus intramural football team is now being organized. There are mandatory tryouts going all week. For more information, call the volleyball office at 284-6281 as soon as possible. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Soccer team lost the first game of its 1983 season 3-0 to St. Louis University. The next Irish game is at home this Friday against St. Francis on Carter Field at 6 p.m. - The Observer

The Tae-Kwon-DO Karate Club of Notre Dame will be holding its first practice tomorrow night at 7 p.m. in the fencing gym of the ACC. New members are encouraged to attend. - The Observer

The Fellowship of Christian Athletes is holding their first meeting tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the Howard Hall social space. All are welcome to attend. - The Observer

The Windsurfing Club of Notre Dame will meet at 7 p.m. on Wednesday, September 14 in Lafoutre. All those who were signed up for lessons please bring a small deposit. Membership fees will be $10. - The Observer

The Non-varsity Athletics Office has announced deadlines for signing up for more sports. Varsity athletes interested in the NCAA-VFY soccer, basketball, football, track, tennis or men's and women's cross country should meet tonight at 7 p.m. in the Rockne Memorial Office. - The Observer

Athletic tickets are on sale in Gym 4 above Gate 3. Students may attend between 4 p.m. and 4:40 p.m. Any faculty members are welcome from 5:15 p.m. to 5:55 p.m. - The Observer

Any women interested in running track and field or cross country for Notre Dame should meet tonight at 7 p.m. in the south lounge of Welch Hall. If there are any questions, call Kelly Lilly at 6232 or Tricia Booker at 6808. - The Observer

Joe Yonto, special assistant to the Athletic Director, will give a lecture on "How to Watch football" at 7:30 p.m. Monday night in the ACC football auditorium. - The Observer

The Off-Campus Football Team will be holding a meeting today at 7 p.m. for anyone interested in participating. The meeting will be at 7:30 St. Louis Street. Those who are able to attend should tell Tom at 232-1955. - The Observer

Purdue ticket lottery winners are posted in the Lafayette Ballroom near the Student Union Ticket Office. Store tickets are $12 and may be picked up at the Ticket Office. Each winner can buy one ticket and must bring a student ID. - The Observer

Varsity athletics interested in the NCAA-VFY (Volunteers for Youth), there will be an introductory meeting Sunday, September 11, at 6 p.m. in the Social Concerns Auditorium. The group is interested in matching an athlete with a junior high student in the community. The ability to form a friendship with the youth is of primary importance. - The Observer

Water Polo Practice is going on this week at the Rockne Memorial Pool from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. Anyone interested must try out. If there are any questions, call John St. Louis. - The Observer

Football ticket distribution continues today for sophomores until 5 p.m. Two lines should be formed - sophomores should be at Gate 3 and line up towards Gate 2. Grades should line up at Gate 3 and file towards the tennis courts. Distribution begins at 8 a.m. Freshmen will receive their tickets tomorrow. - The Observer

AP Top Twenty

The Top Ten team's current college team in the Associated Press poll, based on current team's current winning percentage and intercollegiate record will be announced Monday at 10:30 a.m. The Notre Dame team currently is ranked.

1. Nebraska 6-0-0
2. Oklahoma 6-0-0
3. Texas 6-0-0
4. Penn State 5-2-0
5. Michigan 5-1-0
6. Ohio State 4-1-0
7. North Carolina 4-1-0
8. Penn State 4-0-1
9. Army 3-0-0
10. New Mexico 2-3-0

The Top Ten College football teams in the Associated Press poll as of September 14, 1983, are:

The Top Ten teams are ranked from highest to lowest.

1. Nebraska 6-0-0
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10. New Mexico 2-3-0
**Tunnell propels Pirates past Cards**

**Phil, N.Y. 0**

NEW YORK (AP) — Rookie Tony Gollid, making his second major league start, gave up five hits in 1 1/3 innings. McGraw, 2-1, allowed one hit in 2 2/3 innings and got the win. Holland recorded the final six outs for his 14th save.

New York's Ron Darling, making his major league debut, went 6 1/3 innings and lost for the first time this season.

Philadelphia added an unearned run in the eighth when Gollid reached on third baseman Hubert Brooks' error, stole second and scored when Bert Reis misread Schmidt's grounder for another error.

**S.D., L.A. 3**

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Jerry Kenney, associative assistant director of player personnel for three years, was named assistant director of player personnel by the Padres today.

Kenney has been with the Padres since 1975 and has worked in player development.

**Indians Pacers come to terms**

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The Indiana Pacers announced yesterday they have reached an agreement to terms with rookies Jon Thomas from Indiana and Granville Walters of Ohio State to multi-year contracts. According to the policy of the National Basketball Association, no terms were revealed.

The leaves that sign the drafting of the Pacers' Steve Stoupinich, Sidney Lowe, Leroy Combs and Greg Jones, free agents Banch Carter and Jerry Ganting, and the appointments of a director of player personnel.

As for the draft choices and free agents, Pacers President Bob Salver said, "Each month we should have a committee and also we should have a committee on the free agents." The job of director of player personnel was filled with the free agents and John Bianchi as the top choices. The Pacers have made four signings since May 1st and two with Mike nemesis.

**WHITE SOX vs. ANGELS**

**Friday Night, Sept. 9**

$15 Ticket includes: bus ride game ticket refreshments

Tickets Available At S.U. Record Store

**Thursday, September 8; 12:15 P.M.**

Conference Room

Luncheon provided please join us!

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**US Open continues Navratilova, Shriver to meet in semi**

NEW YORK (AP) — They are best friends, doubles partners, and two of the top players in women's tennis. It's just that Pam Shriver keeps getting in Martina Navratilova's way.

One year ago, when Navratilova was supposed to win the United States Open Tennis Championship, she put Pam destroyed the dream in Martina's last chance to win the Open.

Navratilova, Shriver to meet in semi.

It's the top players in women's tennis, now that Navratilova, Shriver are best.

Rollin: Tony Lendl defeated No. 2 Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia, No. 4 Yannick Noah of France, No. 5 Mats Wilander of Sweden and No. 9 Jimmy Arias completed the quarter-final lineup.

Lendl defeated No. 12 Johan Kriek 6-2, 6-4; Noah eliminated 16-year-old Aaron Krickstein 6-3, 6-2, 6-3; Wilander finished Andres Gomez of Ecuador 6-2, 6-1, 6-2; and Arias won 12 straight games in the last two sets to down Joschin Nystrom of Sweden 6-0, 6-0.

In the men's quarters, Arias plays Noah and Wilander meets Lendl.

Shriver and Navratilova are entered in the women's doubles tournament at the U.S. Open and reached the quarterfinals of that competition.

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American League round up

Kittle pounds fifth in a row

Baltimore (AP) — Jim Palmer allowed eight hits in 7 1-2 innings, and Eddie Murray and Rick Dempsey rapped two-run doubles as the Baltimore Orioles defeated the Boston Red Sox 8-1 last night.

Palmer, 4-4, allowed the Red Sox's only run in the fourth, on a two-out double by Tony Armas and a single by Carl Yastrzemski. Murray lined his third home run of the season and he became the American League's only player in the 73-year history of the league with three hits in a two-out RBI single off John Henry Johnson. Dempsey's fourth homer, off Doug Bird, came after a two-out walk to Singleton in the seventh.

**Game Notes: Tor. 6, Cal. 4**

Toronto (AP) — George Bell and Cliff Johnson each drove in two runs to lead the Toronto Blue Jays to a 6-4 victory over the California Angels last night.

Bell, who had three hits, clubbed a two-run triple in the first inning and Johnson had a two-run double in the fifth.

Doyle Alexander, 3-8, checked the Angels on six hits before being relieved in the eighth. Jim Cacker, the third Toronto pitcher, picked up his first major league save.

California starter John Curtis dropped to 1-2. Bell's triple capped Toronto's three-run first inning. Dazano Garcia opened with a double, took third on a wild pitch and scored on Jesse Barfield's infield hit. After Johnson walked, Bell tripled to right center.

The Angels struck back in the fourth on Doug DeCinces' 18th home run of the season. Fred Lynn then followed with his 22nd Homer. The Blue Jays made it 6-1 in the fourth, and in the fifth Johnson doubled in two runs to boost their lead to 6-2.

California scored two in the eighth.

**Seas. 3, K.C. 1**

Kansas City No. (AP) — Hot hitting Steve Hargenrader drove in one run with a fifth-inning double, then scored on a wild pitch to carry the Seattle Mariners to a 5-1 victory over the slumping Kansas City Royals last night.

Right-hander Bob Stoddard, scattering five hits over 5 2-3 innings, picked up his eighth victory against 14 defeats. Bill Caudill, the fourth Mariners pitcher, hurled the final 1 2-3 innings for his 23rd save.

Kansas City starter Bud Black, 8-6, took the loss, the 10th for the Royals in their last 13 games.

**Minn. 5, Tex.3**

Arlington, Texas (AP) — Darrell Brown delivered a run-scoring single in the top of the 10th inning last night to give the Minnesota Twins a 5-3 victory over the Texas Rangers and snap a five-game losing streak.

Reliever Ron Davis earned his fourth victory against seven losses while Ranger starter Frank Tanana took his seventh loss against as many victories.

Tim Teufel led off the 10th with a single and was sacrificed to second by Lenny Pardo. Brown then singled for what proved to be the game-winner. John Casillo followed with a single off Ranger reliever Victor Cruz and Gary Ward brought Brown home with a sacrifice fly.

Mike Wiler pitched the 10th inning to earn his second save.

**Mil.6, N.Y. 3**

Milwaukee (AP) — Ted Simmons ripped a two-out, two-run triple in the eighth inning to break a 5-5 tie and lead the Milwaukee Brewers to a 6-5 win over the New York Yankees last night.

The Brewers staked the stage for Simmons' big hit when leadoff hitter Paul Molitor reached first on second baseman Willie Randolph's error. One out later, Molitor was forced at second by Robin Yount. But Cecil Cooper followed with a single and Simmons tripled to chase Yankee starter Dave Righetti, 14-6. George Frazier relieved and threw a wild pitch, allowing Simmons to score for the Brewers' final run.

**Bubin drafted first**

USFL stocks six new teams

New York (AP) — Mark Bubin, a defensive tackle with the Chicago Blitz, was selected by the Pittsburgh Maulers yesterday as the first player chosen in the USFL's first round of the draft to stock its six new teams.

Each of the new clubs — Pittsburgh, Houston, Oklahoma, San Antonio, Jacksonville and Memphis — were allowed to pick two players each from the 13-existing franchises. Bubin, picking second, took defensive end Rod Akin from the Philadelphia Stars.

Linemen dominated the first round, with Oklahoma picking defensive end Curtis Anderson from the Michigan Panthers, San Antonio choosing offensive tackle Tom Norton from the Blitz, Jacksonville taking defensive tackle Phil Dukes from Michigan, and Memphis selecting offensive tackle Greg Kuhl from the Panthers.

In the second round, when the new teams drafted in reverse order of the first round, they again shied away from picking any offensive backs or quarterbacks, with linemen occupying the first four choices.


**Sacred Heart Parish Notre Dame, Indiana**

Volunteers needed musicians

**Sunday 9:30 Mass: Singers for the four-part choir, instrumentalists for the Chamber Ensemble.**

**Sunday 10:45: Singers and instrumentalists for the Guitar Group.**

Catechists

For Junior High Sunday School

Stop at the parish office in the Presbytery or call 239-7542

**Interested in Ballroom Dancing?**

The ballroom dance classes at Saint Mary's last year were very popular.

There will be a **FREE TRIAL LESSON** Wednesday, September 7th, at HAGGAR COLLEGE CENTER on Saint Mary's campus.

This **FREE TRIAL LESSON** will be from 7:00 pm to 8:00 pm and will be taught by Roy Sexton from Indianapolis.

**This offer is limited to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students only.**
Baseball fever

Seattle's Spike Owen may be flying high these days, but his Mariners teammates are solidly in the basement of the AL West. (See the round up on page 9).

USC UNDERGRADUATE SCHOOLS COMMITTEE

Become a representative of the Admissions Office to your High School over October or Christmas break.

For applications and further information, stop by the Admissions Office, Room 113 Administration Building.

Application deadline, September 15.

Mark Brooks
Junior
6-3, 228

Chris Smith
Junior
6-2, 228

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(Midnight At The Oasis)
Saturday, Sept. 10 - 7:30 PM
Morris Civic Auditorium
Tickets $19.50 - $16.50 - $12.50
at Century Center or charge by phone at 284-9111

continued from page 12

Aussies challenge America's Liberty

NEWPORT, R.I. (AP) — Australia II swallowed up its six foreign challengers like they were so many defenseless guppies. Now it must sail into shark-infested waters, and Warren Jones doesn't expect his men to last so heartily.

The Aussie 12-meter yacht captured 48 of its 54 trial races and reached the America's Cup finals by eliminating Victory '83 of Great Britain Monday, 4-1, in the best-of-seven foreign finals.

Starting Tuesday, Australia II will face powerful Liberty, skippered by 1980 Cup champion Dennis Conner, in the best-of-seven finals to determine whether a foreign boat will win the Cup for the first time since competition began in 1958.

"No doubt about it," Jones, executive director of the Australia II syndicate, said Tuesday when asked that "we've trained harder than they have."

He agrees with assessments of Australia II's supremacy among all challengers — from the 15 British boats that raced the yacht America near the Isle of Wight in 1851 to the six foreign boats that battled the Aussie powerhouse this year.

But Australia II's overwhelming success in the foreign trials — a 4-8 record against lesser foes — goes out the window as the boat returns to "square one" for its toughest task of the summer, says Jones.

"Thursday morning, six o'clock, we'll start preparing for t the Americans."

Jones has known so much failure that he probably would settle for any margin of victory.

Cup approaches finals

Aussies challenge America's Liberty

At the backtail spot, Pinkett returns after a successful freshman season. Two of his more memorable highlights were a 76-yard touchdown run against Pittsburgh and a 93-yard kickoff return for a touchdown against Penn State. Pinkett was the recipient of the Herring Award as the most valuable player by the NCAA. His 1,202 rushing yards were the highest in the country.

Since last season Pinkett has learned many things but one that he feels will be a major asset to him this season is his new awareness of the game.

"I've gained new insight as far as reading defenses and how our line will block a certain defense," he said.

"This I feel will enhance my running, because I will have a better idea of where a play is going to develop."

Bell, the 6-0, 210-pound junior, will join Pinkett at backtail this fall. He missed spring drills in order to ensure proper healing of the right fibula that he broke against Purdue in the second game of 1982.

Missing the remainder of 1982 also garnered Bell an extra year of eligibility. In his two games, he carried 24 times for 123 yards and one touchdown. His 512 yards rushing in 1981 made him second best Irish rusher.

He also earned second team selection on the Southeastern All-American team as named by Football News.

Also available to contribute to the Irish rushing brigade are 5-9, 181-pound sophomore Lester Hennous, and two freshmen, 5-10, 185-pound Hiawatha Francisco and 5-11, 195-pound Byron Abraham. All three are tailbacks.

Providing back-up at fullback are 5-11, 186-pound sophomore Ray Carter and 6-2, 216-pound junior Dave Macho.

"We've had a long preparation and I'm looking forward to the game, just to see what we can do," said Moore. "They're starting to get their spring back, and come the end of the week, we'll be ready for Purdue."
Georgia romps over inexperienced Irish before packed pit

By MIKE SULLIVAN

The Notre Dame volleyball team took a beating last night at the hands of a powerful Georgia team. Inexperience showed as the Irish lost in straight games. See Mike Sullivan's game story below:

Early in last night's match against Georgia, the Notre Dame volleyball team moved out to a 7-3 lead and looked like it would not disappoint the more than 500 people who had paid $1.50 to see the game. Well, things did not go too well after that, and Georgia came back to romp over an inexperienced Irish squad, 15-8, 15-6, 15-4.

The outcome, while proving that Georgia has a good team, was more of a result of the ruggedness of a Notre Dame squad that has suffered a rash of injuries and has not been able to get the needed amount of practice.

"We need practice," said Coach Sandy Vanslager. "With three freshmen starting, we got a little disoriented early. Our skills really need a lot of refinement." Vanslager added that his team was originated at the Morehead Fieldhouse.

The disorientation showed as the freshmen players repeatedly caught out of position by the taller Bulldog players. While Notre Dame spikes were Initiated or were missed, the court completely, Georgia's hard and soft returns were finding the large gaps between Irish players.

"Tonight we moved some of the players around on the court," said Vanslager, "but we didn't get much time to practice the new setup. We're still looking for the right combination.

"But we don't settle for any excuses. The work has to be done in practice time, not in the game time." For a brief period, it appeared that the raw talent of the Notre Dame players would make up for the lack of practice as the Irish, using some good sets to power the offense, moved out to a 7-3 lead in the first game. However, the Georgia players began finding some holes and quickly erased the lead.

Winning 12 of the last 15 points of the game, the Bulldogs showed how important working as a team is. While the Notre Dame players were trying to get used to working as a unit to each other, the Georgia players were covering the court, pacing, and setting well.

"The Georgia team was very efficient and accurate," said Vanslager. "They were very consistent in all the different skills like blocking, setting, and digging for the ball.

As the score indicates, Georgia's confidence grew over the last two games as Notre Dame continued to play erratically. The Irish were plagued by some poor serving, poor passing, and a large number of net violations. Things got bad enough that the crowd began applauding the public address announcer's witty reading of the volleyball rules.

The loss dropped the Notre Dame record to 0-9, but the players and coaches remain confident that, once the team gets rid of some of the minor problems, the players' talent will really show through.

"No player on the team is down," said co-captain Jose Maternowski. "We're rebuilding now, but once we get things together, we're really going to be tough."

"The potential is there," said Vanslager. "It just takes time to develop.

The most important time of the season is our practice time. I always tell my players that failing to prepare is preparing to fail. We just need more time to prepare."

There will not be too much time to prepare for the team's next opponent, national power Purdue, as the Irish will travel to West Lafayette on Thursday. The Boilermakers finished fifth in the country last year.

The squad's next home match will be on Monday against St. Francis-Fort Wayne.

Harmony runs through backfield

By ED DOMANSKY

When at one time could have been termed a battle among the running backs has now been transformed into a battle among of highly talented individuals.

When this year's edition of the Notre Dame football team takes the field on Saturday at Purdue's Ross-Ade Stadium, the running back corps will find itself equipped with four top-quality ball carriers, in addition to numerous others who are willing and able to provide back-up support if needed.

Running back coach Mal Moore, in his first full season on the Irish staff, after four years at 15 years at Alabama under the illustrious Paul 'Bear' Bryant, is optimistic about the situation. Although his talented cadre crew has shown him many good things, he still seeks continued improvement.

"From the beginning of fall practice, they've steadily progressed, but I don't believe they've reached their potential, and that's the thing that's so exciting," said Moore. "There's so much ability, and there's still room for improvement, yet we feel we've made progress."

Leading the Irish will be fullbacks Chris Smith and Mark Brooks along with tailbacks Alfonso Pinkett and Greg Bell.

Smith began his Notre Dame career as a tailback, requested a change to linebacker a year ago, but was moved back to fullback last fall to add depth in the backfield. In 1981 he rushed 41 times for 161 yards and one touchdown. In 1982, however, his primary duties were as tackler on specialty teams and as an extra blocker on short yardage situations.

Looking ahead to this season, Smith sees blocking as one of his primary roles.

"I think I can help the team best with my blocking," he said. "We have a couple of great tailbacks, and the role of the fullback at Notre Dame has been mainly to block."

Smith has also worked hard on another aspect of his game, and hopes to be utilized in that respect as well.

"Mark Brooks and I worked a lot over the summer on pass catching," he said, "and I feel that my receiving has gotten better."

Also important to Smith is the improved knowledge he feels he has gained for the game. This he hopes will be of aid to his playing ability.

Brooks, the 6-3, 226-pound junior, will also see a lot of action in the fullback slot. Over the past two seasons he has had to accept a part-time role, but this year he hopes to see some increased playing time.

Boilermakers heat up Irish opener

Chuck Freeby
Sports Writer

Hello again, everybody! It's time for another edition of Notre Dame football to begin, and Gerry Faust may find no tougher place to start it than West Lafayette, Ind. Nevertheless, that's where the Irish will be this Saturday when they open the 1983 campaign with the annual "Battle for the Shillelagh" as they lock horns with the Purdue Boilermakers. Don't let Notre Dame's lofty preseason rankings or Purdue's 3-8 record from a year ago deceive you — this will not be an easy opener.

Purdue Stadium: House of Horrors

The Irish have not had great amounts of success in their visits to Purdue over the last twenty years. The last time the Irish emerged from West Lafayette with a victory was 1977 — and only because of another miracle comeback led by Joe Montana. Ara Parseghian lost in his first three visits to Ross-Ade, and Gerry Faust had not had his best in his first trip in that game, you may recall, Scott Campbell's fine passing in the last minutes of a game that gave Purdue a 15-14 win. Purdue's 69,200 partisan fans will be ready for the Irish to visit last season, but don't expect a gracious host.

Campbell: Is it hereditary?

Scott Campbell, who holds the record for most yards passing by any quarterback against Notre Dame, is the latest in a long line of great signal callers from Purdue — a school which seems to turn out quarterbacks as effectively as General Motors turns out cars (or, maybe, these days, Hondas). Great passers like Len Dawson, Bob Griese, Mike Phipps (even though he served some time with the Bears) and Mark Herrmann all spent their collegiate years in the Black and Gold.

Who to watch

The Boilers have more than just Campbell, who is definitely the best quarterback in the Big Ten this fall, despite Ohio State's claims about Mike Tomczak. He has two excellent targets in All-America tight end Cliff Benson and speedster Jeff Price, who runs the 100-yard dash in 9.6. Mel Gray is the main threat for the running game, and will also be a receiver on several pass plays. Campbell should get plenty of time to find his targets, as the average weight of the Boiler offensive line is just over 260 pounds.

And for the Irish. While the Boiler offense is potent, their defense is young and inexperienced. The Irish will try to go to a balanced attack, but look for veteran quarterback Blue Karl to try to exploit freshman free safety Rod Wooden and sophomore weak side linebacker Mike Wallace's lack of experience when the Irish go to the air. There is no question the Irish have plenty of talent at the skill positions, and the offensive line has five men who average 274 pounds. However, whether they will move the football or not still must be proven.

Scattered thoughts

With all the "pressure" on Faust this year, it is far easier for Purdue coach Leon Burtnett signed a five-year contract following a 3-8 season. Watch for senior Tom Murphy or freshman Mike Kovaleski to do a good job filling in for Mike Larkin. It always seems linebacker coach George Kelly is never at shortage for talent. It seems that Campbell had to survive a bit of a challenge from little-known Jim Everett for his job this year. In the end, however, Leon Burtnett made the only decision he could — redshirt Everett and let Campbell have the reigns.

Pick of the week

Every week in this space, I, in my very finite wisdom, will suggest a minor sport event that may be worth your While in the field hockey opener as Jan Gaden Bishop's ladies visit Purdue Purdue Saturday morning. If tennis is your game, Sharon Petro's Irish tennis ladies will also be in action Saturday. But if you are Dome-bound, Rich Hunter and the Irish soccer team open their home season Friday night against St. Francis at 8 p.m. on Carter Field.