Du Lac revision could prohibit ads for events where alcohol is served

By JOSEPH MURPHY
Staff Reporter

Advertisements referring to alcoholic beverages will be prohibited from all university property according to proposed changes in next year's Du Lac by the Judicial Council.

"This is a totally new issue. Before we were talking about the use of alcohol. Now, we're talking about the right of students for information," said David Grote, a member of the Judicial Council. The issue was discussed at last night's council meeting.

The present version of Du Lac states, "students are prohibited on campus." The proposed text states, "students are prohibited from the use of alcohol which directly or indirectly refer to alcoholic beverages in any form cannot be advertised or posted on any University property including bulletin boards, trees, posts, or other property on the University grounds."

"It seems the University is setting up to implement a policy that has already been decided on," Grote said.

A tighter alcohol policy means students will go off campus to attend parties. The proposed change would hinder students from learning about those parties through advertisements, said sources within the council who asked not to be identified.

These sources said the change follows the trend towards a tighter University alcohol policy.

Joe Roveda, head of the Du Lac Review Committee, said, "I haven't discussed the proposed policy with Dean Roemer, so I don't know what his motivation was."

Bill Bergamo, a council member, said, "Basically, it's in Du Lac right now. It's in there now, but not en...

see DU LAC, page 4

Leaving so soon?

Frank and William Dabrowski and Tom Groppe aren't about to let these last two class days hold up their spring break plans. The three Dillon seniors bailed out of their alarm yesterday packed for a trip to Acapulco, Mexico.

Alumni sponsor information van, activities in Florida during break

By ROBERT SENKIEWICZ
News Staff

An Alumni Association van will serve as an information center on the beach at Fort Lauderdale during Spring Break. The van, along with a tent, will be located next to the Sheraton Yankee Trader Hotel.

According to Chuck Lennon, executive director of the Alumni Association, the center will not serve as an alternative to the bar scene, but as an option. Explained Lennon, "students previously on-site had bars to socialize in, now they have a choice."

Lennon said the University will not be serving "in loco parents." He added that the Alumni Association will be sponsoring the center in cooperation with the Student Union and the Student Alumni Relations Group.

The purpose of the center is multifaceted. One is to "provide a service to the students," said Lennon. It will also serve as a message center and a place to announce sporting events. Representatives of Notre Dame's Career and Placement Service will be on hand to schedule interviews with potential Florida employers.

Other events scheduled include a Saint Patrick's Day party at the Riverside Hotel, two Masses, an overnight camping trip to the Everglades, a camping trip to Key Largo, a Student Union party, a Yankees vs. Expos exhibition game, and several competitions on the beach.

Notre Dame students will also have the opportunity to use a free WATTS line to call home and receive gifts of food, fruit, and soft drinks for the return campus after the 9 p.m. Mass on Saturday.

These events will be open to all Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and locations will be given at the information center. The station, which will be open from 8 a.m. to 9 p.m., will be manned by both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, along with alumni from the Fort Lauderdale area.

The Shenanigans also have scheduled concerts on the beach, three concerts for alumni groups, and appearances at local bars, parties, and high schools.

Funding for both the information center and the Shenanigan tour was made available from sources including: $4,000 from the Shenanigans, $5000 from the Coca Cola Company, $2000 from local groups, and $2000 from an anonymous benefactor. The University did not fund these events because they weren't allocated in the budget.

Lennon is very optimistic about the success of these spring break events. Should they not attract patronage, Lennon will ask the University to appropriate funds for them in the future.

Cheating is growing concern across nation, at Notre Dame

By JOHN NEBLO
Staff Reporter

The academic community relies upon a high standard of integrity in the relations between its members. To the extent that this standard is not maintained, the good of the community suffers and in justice (sometimes serious) may be done.

-- Academic Honesty Code: 1982-84

Academic honesty has become a point of growing concern among university administrators across the country. The issue attracted national news attention last year when a Princeton University senior convicted of plagiarism sued the university for "unjust and arbitrary punishment" when the university withheld her diploma.

In the wake of the story, Time, Newsweek, and U.S. News and World Report ran a series of articles concerning academic honesty. The articles focused on findings that exam scores were being altered in some universities.

"U.S. News called college cheating 'an epidemic','

The article cited a 1980 Princeton University survey in which 54 percent of the students surveyed admitted to cheating at least once in their undergraduate course. Another study, at the University of Nebraska, found that 60 percent of the students surveyed were willing to cheat "if put under severe pressure."

The article further cited measures university administrators were taking to combat cheating, including a huge "singing" operation conducted at the University of Maryland which netted scores of surrogate test takers.

The article suggested that cheating "cannot be addressed by a University of Oregon administrator, "Anyone so cavalier as to say, 'What cheating on my campus? I'm just trying to maintain a good reputation.'"

The article noted that cheating is widespread, "even at the University of Illinois."

"Are there agencies that are doing anything -- particularly those with multiple choice tests scored by computers -- cheating is commonplace, states say."

"The course cited most often is Chemistry 115-116, where students speculate that the vast majority of the class has cheated at least once and some students have virtually passed the course by cheating."

Students claim far fewer incidents of cheating in those courses where tests are in the form of essays and in advanced level math and science courses where students must show their work. In other words, where cheating is easy, students cheat; where it is not, they don't.

However, even in those courses where papers and essays make cheating difficult, it is becoming easier. A 1976 study conducted at the University of Illinois concluded that "students at every major university in the country have access to at least one commercial firm that offers a variety of writing and research services ranging from under-graduate term papers to M.A. theses to Ph.D. dissertations."

To verify this assertion, The Observer assisted two researchers in checking academic honesty.
In Brief

Retired Army major general Mggr. Francis L. Simpson, former chief of Army chaplains, has been appointed special assistant to Notre Dame president Father Theodore Hesburgh for Reserve Officer Training Corps affairs. Simpson, 72, current pastor of St. Pius X Church in S.D., retired from the Army in 1974. A 1937 alumnus of Notre Dame, Simpson was ordained in the diocese of Des Moines in 1941. A parish priest and regimental chaplain, Mggr. Simpson jumped twice into Nazi-occupied Europe during World War II. He was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross and, following his second jump, was captured by the Gestapo in Bastogne, Belgium. He was liberated from a prison camp in April, 1945, and after a brief return to civilian life, reentered the Army in 1946. During the Korean War, he was in an operation designed to rescue American POWs and cut off the South Korean avenue of escape. — The Observer

Notre Dame Credit Union's downtown branch was robbed of its vault and cash. About 2 p.m. Monday at the South Bend Police Department. The suspects are two black males who reportedly had their hands in their jackets as though carrying guns. Larry Bowie, a Credit Union employee, verified that the suspects escaped with an unspecified amount. — The Observer

Of Interest

Heading South for Spring break? If you run into trouble in the Atlanta area, N.D. alumnus Gary Eggleson is willing to help out in an emergency. His home number is 404-458-6061 and his business phone is 404-458-0515. Dr. Scott Carroll can be reached in case of emergency at 404-396-9780 (home) and 404-252-9826 (office). If you need a ride to the Perimeter Station operated by Roy Dobbins is located near the Cobb Park and Truitt Air Force Base exit, the number is 404-952-9703. The Courtyard Marriott (404-955-5388) is offering a rate for four persons of $165 per night during the weekend, and $45 per night during the week. — The Observer

The resident poet of Columbia and Boston Universities, Derek Walcott, will read some of his works tonight at 8:30 in the Library Auditorium. Walcott is the author of The Star-Apple Kingdom and The Fortunate Traveller. His reading is sponsored by the Black Studies Program, the Office of Minority Student Affairs, the Student Government and the College of Arts and Letters. — The Observer

The annual writing contest is again being sponsored by the Department of English in the areas of poetry, fiction, playwriting, and essay. Deadline for all entries is Thursday, April 5, and cash prizes range from $50 to $100. Details of specific requirements are available in 509 O'Shaugnessy. — The Observer

Going home for Spring break? Bring back old clothes. Sister Lutgard Kolmiche of Saint Mary's is collecting clothing, and summer clothing for men, women, and children in Uganda. Especially needed are men's shirts and pants, dresses, socks, shoes, t-shirts, baby clothes and light sweaters. Collection sites will be provided by residence hall staff. The clothing drive will continue through May. — The Observer

The Preservation Hall Jazz Band, a New Orleans ensemble who have created their own spiritual sound, will perform at 8 p.m. on Friday, March 30 at the O'Shaugnessy Auditorium at Saint Mary's. The concert is the third event in the 1983-84 Saint Mary's Performing Arts Series. Tickets, priced at $5 for general admission and $2 for seniors, citizens and students, may be reserved by calling the Saint Mary's tickets office at 284-4626. — The Observer

Weather

No, it's not quite Florida. Today will be mostly cloudy, windy and mild with a 40 percent chance of afternoon showers. Highs should hold to about 50. A 60 percent chance of showers, windy and turning cooler tonight. Low in upper 20s and low 30s. Cloudy, breezy and cool tomorrow. High in mid and upper 30s. — The Observer

Gary Hart needs to provide 'beef' in upcoming primaries


But the Colorado senator, according to a former intern with Hart's campaign staff, now faces the prospect that "Hart, a good campaigner, can't do it in Colorado."

Lou Nanni, who worked on Capitol Hill this summer as an associate Press Secretary for Colorado Senator Gary Hart, says Hart must concentrate on the Tuesdays, March 20 Illinois primary, which Nanni calls "crucial." In Illinois, as well as in the Pennsylvania and New York primaries in April, says Nanni, Hart must accept Mondale's challenge and "show where the beef is."

Despite such uncertainties about Hart, Nanni believes Hart will capture the Democratic Party's nomination, but not before the delegates meet in San Francisco in July.

Hart's wave of enthusiasm may fall slightly until Tuesday, says Nanni, but the key to victory over Walter Mondale would be Hart's ability to avoid a direct confrontation with Mondale over such issues as import restrictions.

Hart, a proponent of free trade, would do poorly in Midwest states, where Mondale's protectionist policies for farmers and labor unions would capture heavy labor support, says Nanni.

Hart's campaign in Michigan yesterday, however, went out on a political tight wire, calling Mondale's trade protectionism an "economic surrender." Mondale returned the charge by accusing Hart of "dangerous deflection.'

Instead of highlighting such controversial disagreements, Nanni believes Hart should steer the campaign toward dull issues and concentrate on personality differences between the candidates.

According to Nanni, Hart should gain a firm alliance with voters under 50 and create a "generational approach" to the campaign. Such a strategy could sap much of Mondale's campaign strength if Hart also succeeds in labeling the former vice president "part of the establishment."

Hart also should woo conservative Democrats to his camp by pledging to upgrade and expand the role of conventional military forces while galvanizing liberal support by supporting a cut in nuclear armaments.

Critics who think Hart could beat Mondale charge that the Coloradan's campaign would founder in the November general election because Hart does not have a strong enough machine to organize a serious challenge to a well entrenched Reagan re-election campaign.

Nanni, however, is not awed by the Reagan machine. The tight-fisted Hart organization, which had trouble during the summer paying for photocopies and mailings at the Washington office where Nanni worked, is the same camp that risked everything on the Iowa caucus and New Hampshire primary and won that most treasured jewel — press coverage.

That press, says Nanni, would provide a vehicle for the Coloradan to convince the nation it needs a 47-year-old chief executive, not a 74-year-old antique.

But Nanni thinks U.S. voters' image of Hart as the new Kennedy "may be thrown back in his face," unless Hart is more subtle about his relation to the 35th president.

Though confident about Hart as a candidate, Nanni still has mixed feelings about Hart as a Kennedy-esque president who may lack "the ability to lead on the national level and to surround himself with qualified advisors."

If he can tone down his Kennedy image and present some fresh approaches to old ideas, the Colorado senator could boost his campaign with the same tenacity that Wendy's pushes its hamburgers.

Observer Note

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.
An Tostal beer garden will be on ND campus

By P.A. Cimino
Assistant Features Editor

This year's An Tostal beer garden will be held behind senior bar but will only be open to students over 21, said James Roemer, dean of students.

An Tostal chairman Dave Jakopin and Roemer feel they have come to an agreement which is to the best interest of the students and the university.

Roemer, "I feel that we have reached an amicable decision."

"Basically, what we did was to tell Dave that we agree with his proposal to have the beer garden on the grounds behind the Senior Bar. However, we cannot allow anyone under 21 near the area.

For this, the differences with the developments of this year's beer garden, here is a quick run down:

1. Last year, a student's parents said they would not hold the 1984 beer garden on their campus, so Notre Dame agreed to host the event.

2. An Tostal chairman, Dave Jakopin, submitted a proposal to utilize the Senior Bar area and have at least one bullet and was in stable condition at Royal Victoria Hospital. Three men with Adams also were hurt, none seriously.

A police car rammed the gunman's sedan before it speed away, and three Protestants were arrested. The Ulster Freedom Fighters claimed the attack, said a police spokesman who requested anonymity.

A senior police officer who asked not to be identified said security forces were preparing for "possible revenge attacks by the IRA." Adams is president of Sinn Fein, the legal political arm of the outlawed Irish Republican Army.

After the shooting, youths in Catholic West Belfast set a bus afire and stoned others, said a police spokesman who asked for anonymity. He said the trouble was "minor" with no injuries or arrests.

The shooting followed IRA attacks in the British province in which at least six Protestants have been killed in the last 12 days.

The almost exclusively Roman Catholic IRA is fighting to drive the British out of Northern Ireland. The British are in the minority in the dominated province. The guerrillas seek to unite it with the Catholic Irish Republic and establish a socialist Ireland state.

Protestants fear being swallowed up by a Catholic state and oppose a merger. The Ulster Freedom Fighters profess loyalty to British rule.

The lanky, pipe-smoking Adams has been a key figure in the nationalist movement for more than 10 years. He is an elected member of the British House of Commons but refuses to take his seat there.

Brunei says he is the IRA chief of staff. Adams denies it. He has been arrested several times but never convicted of anything.

He was shot about 500 yards from magistrate's court as he drove away after a hearing of a parole request. He is on trial for trying to stop police frisking a man as an Irish flag at an election rally. Sinn Fein identified the other wounded as veteran nationalist Sean Keenan, shot in the face, Joe Keenan, no name released, and a police finance officer, Bob Murray, was the only one in the car not hit.

After police ramming the gunman's car, one of the suspects appeared to shoot himself in the chest by gun discharging in the car," said police spokesman Albert McGlynn.

Senate approves military aid for El Salvador and Nicaraguan rebels

Washington— The Senate Appropriations Committee gave President Reagan approval for more military aid to El Salvador and anti-leftist guerrillas in Nicaragua yesterday, six days after halting the administration in embarrassing defeat on its Central America policy.

The aid to the El Salvador regime, fighting a leftist insurrection, would be tied to periodic reports from the president to Congress that the Central American nation is improving its human rights record.

The committee actions were taken by voice vote on amendment to bill for $150 million in emergency food aid for Africa. The measure still must be approved by the full Senate, the House, which had passed the Africa bill, must agree to the Central America amendments.

Meanwhile, the House Foreign Affairs Committee deferred action on a compromise, embraced by most of its Democratic majority, denying emergency aid for El Salvador in the current fiscal year and placing conditions on aid in the fiscal year that begins Oct. 1.

Rep. William Broomfield of Michigan, senior Republican on the committee, first moved to delay action on a $97 million in aid to rebels fighting Nicaragua's leftist government. The $97 million emergency money for El Salvador was put off at that time until this week.

Sentiment on the committee clearly had changed since then because the panel rejected, 16-13, a move to delay action on aid for the contras, which have been in the forefront of congressional consideration.

On March 8 the GOP-controlled Appropriations Committee rejected a Reagan bid for $82 million in aid to rebels fighting Nicaragua's leftist government. The $97 million emergency money for El Salvador was put off at that time until this week.

An individual in yesterday's page 1 photograph of a salacious senate meeting was incorrectly identified. The student in the photo was Judicial Coordinator Bob Gleason, Not the Observer.
WASHINGTON — Government scientists, in their search for a shield against Soviet nuclear missiles, have "learned to take the trickle out of a star," President Reagan's science advisor said yesterday.

The discovery came during research into a device called a "binocular" or "ground-based laser" designed to destroy attacking weapons, Dr. George Keyworth said, in a breakable meeting with reporters.

Keyworth cautioned that the research is in its early stage and there is "no idea" yet on what final form a defensive shield would take: Futuristic weapons such as particle beams and lasers are a major focus of government research.

He also suggested, as have other administration officials in the past, that the United States should share its laser knowledge with the Soviets, giving both superpowers an impregnable defense and furthering world peace.

A year ago, President Reagan called for an "all-out" laser research effort aimed at developing a high technology umbrella against nuclear attack. Success in that project would permit a shift from the current strategy of basing plans on the promise of mutual destruction, he said.

Critics said that proposal, which has come to be known as "Star Wars," is unworkable because technology cannot develop that fast.

One problem: Long-distance laser must conquer is thermal bloom, in which a concentrated beam of light is diffused in the atmosphere.

But Keyworth said there "have been some really major changes" in the past two or three years in areas such as high-speed computers which could be used in targeting, making high-technology systems more able to survive attack, and transmission of lasers in the atmosphere.

"We have learned to take the trickle out of a star" in laser research, Keyworth said. Stars don't actually twinkle, but they appear to the naked eye to do so because of distortion caused by their light passing through the earth's atmosphere.

As for the price of a laser defense system, "I cannot conceive of how anybody can estimate the cost," because "we have no idea yet of what it will look like," Keyworth said.
Campaign moves to Midwest

Hart's wife dedicated to campaign but says won't make fool of herself

WASHINGTON — Lee Hart, the wife of presidential candidate Gary Hart, said she would do "anything but parachute out of an airplane" to put her husband in the White House.

"I won't make a fool of myself," she added.

Mrs. Hart said her husband's biggest challenge in the months before the Democratic convention next July is not to get so tired that he says things he doesn't mean.

"The biggest fear Gary always had is that you can get so tired that you would say something you wouldn't ordinarily say," she said. "It's a real challenge to pace yourself and it's almost impossible."

In an interview this week with The Associated Press, Mrs. Hart talked about how she juggles her job as a real estate saleswoman with life on the campaign trail, her two children, press coverage of the presidential race and the two times she and her husband of 25 years have been separated.

"People who say we get back together for political reasons are outrageous," she said. "Gary and I saw each other through all of this. We were never at each other's throats. And we were back together long before we made a political statement. And we purposefully didn't go out in public together because we wanted to make sure this is what we wanted." 

Mrs. Hart said the couple was separated between the fall of 1979 and the spring of 1980 and again in the fall of 1981. She said that when Hart issued a statement in January 1985 that the couple was reunited, they had been back together for six to eight months. "If we were political animals, we would have made the announcement the first day. In the end, I was frustrated we let the statement go so long."

Mrs. Hart said she has been campaigning for her husband for 14 months, crosscountrying the country to visit with voters in churches, schools, factories, restaurants, daycare centers and living rooms.

Her message: "I try to give people an understanding of who Gary is, and I talk issues. I talk about the leadership he has given in the last 10 years."

She said she doesn't discuss what projects she would involve herself in as first lady. "It would be presumptuous," she said.

The Associated Press's political pundits failed to predict that Hart would outdistance former front-runners Walter F. Mondale because they didn't go out and find out what people were thinking.

"They stayed in their cubbyholes and listened to each other and believed other people," she said. "You have to get out and talk to people. It boggles one's mind that people who should have better people to understand what happened this year."

Mrs. Hart, who was 48 last February, said she has been a real estate saleswoman in the Washington area for seven years, specializing in houses in Maryland and the District of Columbia.

Sheila Peck, a spokeswoman for the Coldwell Banker real estate firm for which Mrs. Hart works, said she has sold more than $1 million worth of houses in 1980 and again in 1981. "I wish she hadn't said that," Mrs. Hart said. "That doesn't mean I made that much money."

The Harts met as students at Bethany Nazarene College in Oklahoma and were married in August 1958 before moving to Connecticut where Hart studied law. She helped put him through Yale Law School by teaching high school English and drama.

Sally Henkle, who has been a close friend since the early 1960s, said Mrs. Hart works hard to keep her life balanced.

Sen. Gary Hart, D-Colo., is flanked by his wife, Lee, and Running Mate Sheila Henkle as they campaign in Wash­ington. Hart may be celebrating soon, but he will have to prove himself on new territory at the Democratic National Convention. Story at right.

Senator to vote on school prayer fails

WASHINGTON — A bid to set a national school prayer amendment failed Saturday as a key senator expressed doubt about voter support for the proposed legislation.

Sen. Alan Dixon, D-Ill., who had been considered vulnerable because of his Illinois base, conceded defeat on the proposal, which he had championed for the Senate's consideration.

"I have to admit I was impressed by the opposition today," he said.

Dixon had been one of the Senate's strongest proponents of the amendment, which he had introduced in June of last year.

He said he had been "disheartened" by the vote and that he would now concentrate on other issues.

"I have been trying to do the best job possible for a lot of years," he said. "I have been doing my best to be a good senator, and I think I have been successful in doing that."

Dixon, who is up for re-election this fall, said he would continue to support the amendment in the future.

"I am not going to give up on this issue," he said. "I believe it is important and I will continue to work on it."
A run down scene area overlook
A sparse village is the setting for the
first scene in the movie. "Boys"
from the middle east are sitting
along the edge of a river. They
talk about their lives and their
future. The camera pans to a
sleeping woman. She is
walking through a market place.
She is_dialog of internal
thoughts or claiming to
the body of
of
marvelous,
aving
the
ting
the
swelling,
the
mood.
the
mood.
the
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
its
its
mood.
**Reinstate fired North Dining Hall workers**

Despite a security investigation which yielded no evidence that two dining hall workers extorted money from a co-worker, Notre Dame has yet to reinstate the five North Dining Hall employees who were fired last November. The case itself is closed, investigators say.

Notre Dame, as it does so often, has chosen to hide from bad publicity and ignore the gross injustice inflicted upon the two dining hall workers and three managers.

The three managers were dismissed Nov. 22 because they violated an obscure rule which stated that a student could only be employed at Notre Dame if the student was completing a course of study.

Jessie Broadnax, who had worked for the University for 14 years, is still without a job. At 52, and with limited education, she faces more than an uphill battle to get work to support her family.

Bill Hedges, a man with 25 years of service with the Army, holds a job at which he makes less than half of what he had as North Dining Hall production manager.

Smith faces a situation similar to Hedges’, but he was fired after having been on the job for less than half of his former salary. A father of two Notre Dame students, Smith faces additional problems. His sons can attend Notre Dame only because of a scholarship that sun-tanned skin is more attractive than the lighter variety. This seems peculiar to us particularly fond of showing its abstention of serious work. They then delightedly return to praises from their friends of “Oh what a booyahfous show.” We've just touched down on Earth in an unspecified area of North America called Indiana, apparently back on our home planet, with one very odd exception.

**Mike Skelly**

**Dear Editor:**

I am writing Paul McGinn's column on Mardi Gras (March 6), I would like to ask Prof. McGinn this question: Where are you really interested, we ventured to this university’s library to search this quirkish expression for this quirkish behavior. Sure enough, we found what seemed to be a plausible answer to a book called "The Leisure Class" of the Leisure Class by one. Prof. McGinn then concludes that the leisure class is well educated, to need not merely possess wealth and power, but these two might be put in evidence.

The upper classes show their wealth by the fact that the entire group of manual labor which they consider to be, says Veblen, "vulgar, debasing and demeaning." Further, he notes that the leisure class, through manual labor must be conscious and very clear of the other not so fortunate members of society. Therefore “conspicuous abandonment from labor becomes the conventions mark of successful leisure." (I.e. making more money.)

It seems that the leisure class here is particularly fond of showing its abstention from labor in its personal appearance. The men who make the inner money (but perhaps do the team work) tend to dress in suits that would render any sort of physical effort impossible.

"However, class sets the standards for taste and beauty, says Veblen, and therefore is able to "establish" the looks that have been observed in ancient China where intellectual and intellectual fashions often went long fingers, often similar to a thing of beauty and refinement but perhaps more truly as a sign that they engaged in no manual labor."

"Well what all this to do with sun tan? Well, great deal as we shall see, Headquarters.

We too fear that many of these creatures believe that this was the purpose of the March 6 prophecy, "Marriage typifies class distinction and belongs to the leisure class," and the idea of an honest working man being able to move to California to live with his family.

"Before then, lily-white skin was the thing, as Veblen clearly stated, "that more and more people worked indoors, they then millions of dollars a year on various lotions and creams to keep their sun tans. Despite the warnings of their doctors that tans are terrible for their skin, they spend millions of dollars to fly south and lay about in the sun."

"In the middle of winter, the leisure class of the Northeast spends thousands of dollars to keep their skin out of fashion and tans out."

"The Theory of the leisure class sets the standards for taste and beauty, says Veblen, and therefore is able to "establish" the looks that have been observed in ancient China where intellectual and intellectual fashions often went long fingers, often similar to a thing of beauty and refinement but perhaps more truly as a sign that they engaged in no manual labor."

"Whew! These humans are funny creatures indeed. We've ever heard reports of this nation's recent invasion of a small island just to preserve a prime tanning spot. These humans are funny creatures indeed.

---

**NEW ORLEANS**

**Dear Editor:**

I am writing Paul McGinn's column on Mardi Gras (March 6). I would like to ask McGinn this question: Where are you really interested, we ventured to this university's library to search this quirkish expression for this quirkish behavior. Sure enough, we found what seemed to be a plausible answer to a book called "The Leisure Class" by one. Prof. McGinn then concludes that the leisure class is well educated, to need not merely possess wealth and power, but these two might be put in evidence.

The upper classes show their wealth by the fact that the entire group of manual labor which they consider to be, says Veblen, "vulgar, debasing and demeaning." Further, he notes that the leisure class, through manual labor must be conscious and very clear of the other not so fortunate members of society. Therefore “conspicuous abandonment from labor becomes the conventions mark of successful leisure.” (I.e. making more money.)

It seems that the leisure class here is particularly fond of showing its abstention from labor in its personal appearance. The men who make the inner money (but perhaps do the team work) tend to dress in suits that would render any sort of physical effort impossible.

"However, class sets the standards for taste and beauty, says Veblen, and therefore is able to “establish” the looks that have been observed in ancient China where intellectual and intellectual fashions often went long fingers, often similar to a thing of beauty and refinement but perhaps more truly as a sign that they engaged in no manual labor."

"Whew! These humans are funny creatures indeed.

---

**SPRING BREAK**

**Dear Fellow Students:**

Another spring break is upon us, and I hope it will be just as enjoyable for all of you.

Every time students leave the University to head home, Florida and elsewhere, the chance of serious car accidents and injuries increases.

Therefore, please use your best judgment when travelling. If you’ve been drinking, please don’t drive, as you risk the threat of a DWI charge and you endanger yourself and others. Similarly, if you’re driving and have not had enough sleep, pulling over to nap for a few hours or stopping at a motel would be one of the wisest precautions you’ll ever take.

Finally, considering some of the problems which resulted last year, try to maintain some semblance of decorum when in public. It might be helpful to remind you that should you decide to display any of your assets in public, you and your assets could be in serious trouble and you might be subject to serious legal breaks and enjoy your time away from academia. You deserve it.

Brian Callaghan
Student Body President
SPECIALS

Desperate

LIKE A STORY

Wanted to see what a story is all about? Even if you are not a writer, you may want to read about the story behind the story.

Desperate to spring break is the lovely village of Wonderland, Maine. Okay, it's a bit of a stretch, but it's worth a try. Here's how it went:

Dear spring breakers,

I'm writing to you from Wonderland, Maine, a place that seems to have been plucked straight from a fairy tale.

Wonderland is a small village nestled among the rolling hills of Maine. It's a place where time seems to stand still, and where magic is always just around the corner.

As you can imagine, spring break in Wonderland is a time of celebration. The locals decorate their homes and businesses with colorful lanterns and streamers, and the streets are filled with eager visitors looking to experience the magic for themselves.

I was lucky enough to spend a few days in Wonderland this spring, and I have to say, it was absolutely enchanting. From the moment I arrived, I felt a sense of wonder and joy that I hadn't felt in a long time.

I visited the local bakery, where the frosting was so thick you could almost taste the sugar. I went on a hike through the woods, where I saw birds I had never seen before. And I even got to take a dip in the lake, where the water was so clear you could see the fish swimming around.

But Wonderland isn't all about fun and games. It's also a place where people come together to support each other. I met a woman who runs a local soup kitchen, and she told me about all the good work they do to help those in need.

So if you're thinking about spending your spring break in Wonderland, I say go for it. You won't be disappointed.

Sincerely,

[Your Name]
Associated Press

Purdue, seed in the Midwest, has been voted by the association's 10-member USBWA voting panel as the No. 3 team in the NCAA Tournament as the No. 3 seed in the Midwest, has been voted by the association's 10-member USBWA voting panel as the No. 3 team in the NCAA Tournament as the No. 3 seed in the Midwest.

USBWA voting

Keady picked as Coach of the Year

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS — Gene Keady of Purdue, whose Boilermakers are in the NCAA Tournament as the No. 3 seed in the Midwest, has been selected as Coach of the Year by the U.S. Basketball Writers Association. Keady, 47, won over DePaul's Ray Meyer in balloting conducted by the association's 10-member board of directors, said USBWA president Marvin West.

Prior to the season, Keady's team had been picked to finish near the bottom of the Big Ten standings. But the Indiana school wound up with Illinois with a 15-3 record.

The Boilermakers enter the NCAA tournament this weekend with an overall record of 22-6. Keady, in his fourth year at Purdue, also was selected District 4 coach of the year. Other district coaches of the year include: John Chaney, Temple, District 1; John Thompson, Georgetown, District 2; Don Haskins, Texas-El Paso, District 3; Dean Smith, North Carolina, District 4; Billy Tubbs, Oklahoma, District 5; Don Haskins, Texas-El Paso, District 6; Jerry Tarkanian, Nevada-Las Vegas, District 7; and Marv Harshman, Washington, District 8.

Keady was to work in his office, West said.

"I do not know of any meeting with Mr. Irsay," said West. "I do not have any information about any meeting Mr. Irsay might have with anybody else." Another Phoenix real estate developer identified by the Gazette as among those planning to meet with Irsay, declined comment yesterday.

Arizona, another Phoenix newspaper, said the meeting was called off because Irsay was upset that it was publicized.

The Baltimore Sun said a Caesar's Palace employee told the newspaper that Irsay and Michael Chernoff, the Colts' general counsel, were pre-registered in rooms at the Las Vegas hotel.

A Colts spokesman in Baltimore said Irsay has made no comments about the report that he and Chernoff were planning a meeting earlier this week.

"I do not know of any meeting with Mr. Irsay," said West. "I do not have any information about any meeting Mr. Irsay might have with anybody else.

"I do not know of any meeting with Mr. Irsay," said West. "I do not have any information about any meeting Mr. Irsay might have with anybody else."

"I do not know of any meeting with Mr. Irsay," said West. "I do not have any information about any meeting Mr. Irsay might have with anybody else."
NIT Tournament

Tennessee teams have big nights

Associated Press

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. — Willie Burton scored 12 points and sparked a late rally as Tennessee beat St. Peter’s College 74-69 last night in an opening round game of the National Invitation Tournament.

Tennessee’s next opponent in the tournament and the site and date of that game, weren’t immediately announced.

Tennessee led a layup halfway through the first half when Tommy Besh get the second of two foul shots to put St. Peter’s ahead 15-12. The Peacocks held the lead until the final second of the half, when Tennessee’s Tyrese Beamon hit a free throw.

Tennessee led by as many as four points early in the second half when a free throw by Shelton Gibbs added eight. Fred Jenkins and Tony White had nine points apiece for Tennessee.

Tenn-C 74, Georgia 69

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn. — Forward Lamar Oden scored seven of his 13 points in overtime to lead Tennessee-Chattanooga to a gritty 74-69 victory over Georgia last night in the first round of the National Invitation Tournament.

UTC, 24-6, which bounced back after blowing an 11-point second-half lead, advances to the NIT’s second round Sunday or Monday against an opponent and at a site to be announced.

Georgia finished the season at 17-13. Oden’s layup with 1:03 to play put UTC ahead 70-69 and a breakaway bucket by guard Maurice Head 32 seconds later gave the Moccasins a three-point lead.

Senior guard Vern Fleming, Georgia’s all-time leading scorer, missed a shot with 17 seconds left. Oden, a 6-6, 255-pounder, fouled on the rebound and calmly hit two free throws to put the game out of reach. A host of UTC’s forward Gerald Williams tied the game 61-61 with 2:11 left in regulation but neither team could score again before the buzzer. Georgia center Richard Corben missed a pair of three-pointers and teammate Donald Hartley couldn’t make the tip.

So. Alabama 88, Florida 87

BLOXEO, Miss. — Michael Gerren scored a season-high 28 points and Dexter Shouse added his best 24 points last night to help South Alabama upset Florida 88-87.

Gerren, who hit 15 free throws, scored 11 of them in the Jaguars scoring blitz of 12 unanswered points.

Two of the points came after Florida forward Ronnie Williams and head coach Norm Sloan were tagged with consecutive technical fouls and Shouse made two of three free throws. Sloan was hit with another technical foul in the game.

Florida closed to 42-36 by intermission, but the Jaguars rebuffed a 14-point advantage with 2:10 remaining.

Gerren’s Eugene McDowell and Sam Perkins of North Carolina, Patrick Ewing of Georgetown, and Wayman Tisdale of Oklahoma. For details, see story on page 12.

Houstan junior center Akeem Abdul-Douglas was named to the All-American first team yesterday, along with Michael Jordan and Sam Perkins of North Carolina, Patrick Ewing of Georgetown, and Wayman Tisdale of Oklahoma. For details, see story on page 12.
**Bloom County**

Poetry

Mellish

FAVORITES

The Daily Crossword

The Far Side

Guindon

Berke Breathed

**Campus**

**TV Tonight**

**BEAT THE CLOCK**

**IRISH GARDENS ANNOUNCES:**

A Complete Range of Floral Services To Chicagoland!!

- $27.50 for 1 dozen roses boxed and delivered!
- Sr. Formal Specials Del’d anywhere in Chicago
- Next Day Delivery in most cases!
- Many other offers available!

For details, see us in LaFortune Basement Today or call 283-6807. Hrs: 12:30 - 5:30 Mon - Sat

*Delivery to Chicago and 110 Suburbs!*
sports

Kempton adds extra something in NIT win over Old Dominion

By JEFF BLUMB
Assistant Sports Editor

Seven points. Twenty-seven minutes played. Not bad numbers for a basketball player but still, not overly impressive. Sometimes, though, a player's value to his team is reflected in more than just statistics.

Take the example of Tim Kempton at Old Dominion. The Irish sophomore's seven points may seem insignificant in light of Notre Dame's dominance of the 62-57 NIT first-round win over Old Dominion. But his presence on the court could hardly be called insignificant.

The mere fact that Kempton was on the court opened up the scoring for his teammates. The Old Dominion players were forced to respect his presence inside, and that made things a whole lot easier for Ken Barlow and Tom Sluby outside.

"It may not appear so in the box score, but he adds something to our team," says Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps of Kempton. "A lot of things happen physically when he's out there."

"With Kempton in there it helps Ken Barlow to play better. It frees up Barlow to hit the jumpers and help out rebounding."

"They all collapse on him," explains Barlow about what happens when Kempton checks into the game. "That opens things up outside for me. I have that much more confidence when he comes in."

Things continued to open up for Barlow last night, and the 6-10 sophomore took full advantage of that fact by canning 8 of 12 shots en route to a game-high 21 point performance. He hit from all over the court, showing the form he displayed in the weeks surrounding the Maryland game when Kempton was in the line-up.

"Barlow had a better game shooting than I thought he would," said veteran Old Dominion coach Paul Webb. "We knew that he was a good shooter but he shot with more confidence and better range than we thought he had.

Barlow was not the only man doing the job for the Irish last night. Sluby had his usual fine game, adding 19 points of his own as well as a crucial three-point play that gave Notre Dame some life as it seemed to be losing the momentum to Old Dominion.

That three-point play, which came off a brilliant leaping interception by Scott Hicks at midcourt, got the Irish going again after they had let a 33-29 halftime lead turn into a 58-57 deficit with 16:48 to play. At the time, the Monarchs had just established an up-tempo style of play and it appeared Notre Dame, like so many times before, had lost control of the game.

After Hicks' steal and Sluby's short jumper which followed, it was off to the races for Notre Dame the rest of the night. The Irish at one time worked out to a 59-48 lead before finishing with the five-point win.

And while Hicks' steal may have been the best play he made all night, it was hardly the only one. The freshman from Groveport, Ohio, was the game's top point guard in place of injured Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

Yet another thing that got the Irish moving the night was a 21 point play by Guard Tom Snelson at fourth singles.

"I think Ken has really been playing at a high level this year," said coach Tom Farley. "I think he really has been leading the team by example.

The match came down to the two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Boush. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"We knew the match was going to be tight," said head coach Tom Farley.

"Tim really asserted himself and impressed the team.

Ball State led off the match with a victory at third doubles. Tom Landolf and Gene Orlando combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example.

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Gibbons and Ghidotti. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"We expected a struggle because they (the Cardinals) had just come from a 72-60 victory over Old Dominion, a tough Big Ten team."

The Cardinals didn't fly the roost, however, as Gene Orlando overcame a late rally by the sixth singles player, Pratt, to win 6-2, 6-4.

Ball State's Coulton took advantage of some unforced errors by Joe Nelligan at first singles to win 6-1, 6-4.

"I was focused on Snelson, and the pressure really built up on Snelson," said Ghidotti. "I believed I didn't have any problems."

"We expected a struggle because they (the Cardinals) had just come from a 72-60 victory over Old Dominion, a tough Big Ten team."

The Cardinals didn't fly the roost, however, as Gene Orlando overcame a late rally by the sixth singles player, Pratt, to win 6-2, 6-4.

Ball State's Coulton took advantage of some unforced errors by Joe Nelligan at first singles to win 6-1, 6-4.

"I was focused on Snelson, and the pressure really built up on Snelson," said Ghidotti. "I believed I didn't have any problems."

Two key points on both sides gave ball State the edge, but they were of little concern to ball State as the Irish demolished the Cardinals 6-0.

"I really believe that this team is playing at its best this season," said Farley. "I think this is the best team he's ever had."

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's 6-6, 6-3, 6-0 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

"I think he really leads the team by example."

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts. Ghidotti and Gallon. Gallon combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.