Gas leak may cause regulation reassessment, says professor

By THERESA GUARINO
Assistant News Editor

The chemical gas leak in India which killed more than 2,000 people should cause U.S. companies to reassess their safety procedures and make certain of safety standards, said Notre Dame management professor John Houck.

Houck, an expert in business ethics, said it is "important that the government works with U.S. companies to set high standards that are highly competitive with those around the world."

The gas leak occurred at a Union Carbide pesticide plant in Bhopal, India, a central Indian city of 900,000. The poisonous gas was identified as methyl isocyanate, a chemical used in the developing of pesticides. The fumes apparently leaked from a 45-ton underground tank.

Catastrophes from the accident have numbered in the thousands, and the gases have been particularly dangerous to pregnant women, many of whom had spontaneous abortions.

Officials of Union Carbide have met with officials of the company's Indian subsidiary to discuss victim compensation. Detectives from the Indian Central Bureau of Investigation confiscated all log books and documents pertaining to storage and release of gas at the factory.

Houck said there is no reason to believe that Union Carbide moved overseas to avoid stricter U.S. safety regulations. "You have to respect the good will of a corporation and assume they thought they had good standards," he said. "It's too early to tell what happened. Someone may have gotten careless or not seen the potential for disaster."

The safety standards in the U.S. and overseas are identical for most American corporations, according to engineering professor Aaron Jennings, an expert on chemical wastes.

"The question is, were they enforcing them with the vigor they do here," said Jennings.

"There are two kinds of risks. One is where the workers are exposed to danger when they walk on the site, and have agreed to assume that danger. The other risk is to people who live near a plant and have made no agreement to work on student affairs (Father David Tyson) close to the local community. There are 1,500 student volunteers in the community in some way and the faculty and staff are heavily involved too," Roemer said.

He also is on the board of directors of Neighborhood Safety Help, the Holy Cross Associates, Neighborhood Services, and Friends of the Unemployed. Roemer also is on committees of the United Religious Community, the Shelter for the Street People, the South Bend/Mishawaka Chamber of Commerce, and the Snite Museum. He has been the chairman of United Way at Notre Dame in past years.

Roemer describes his job as a "liaison between Notre Dame and the local community."

"Notre Dame is very involved in the local community. There are close to 1,500 student volunteers in the community in some way and the faculty and staff are heavily involved too," Roemer said.

Roemer said he currently is working on an emergency snow shoveling system. Student volunteers would be supplied with shovels, and would help people dig their homes out after particularly heavy snowfall.

see LEAK, page 5

Roemer 'isn't missing anything' as director of community relations

By MARK POTTER
Assistant News Editor

James Roemer is "absolutely delighted" with his new job as director of community relations and special projects, and he "isn't missing" many of the responsibilities that went with his former position as dean of students.

Roemer began his new job Oct. 1. His absence from school at the beginning of the academic year prompted many rumors, but Roemer said he didn't start his job in August because he was given a three-month sabbatical.

"It was really nice to have a vacation. It was a time for me to relax," Roemer said.

Roemer said, "The reorganization had nothing to do with the alcohol policy and directives. I worked closely with Father Tyson and Father Beauchamp on that. There was no disagreement between us then, nor is there now."

"The new vice president for student affairs (Father David Tyson) wanted a new management team when he moved into his new job. He wanted a fresh approach."

Because of this reorganization, John Goldrick took over many of Roemer's former duties when he became the associate vice president for residence life.

When Bill Hinton, vice president for University relations, learned Roemer would no longer be dean of students he spoke with Tyton about the possibility of Roemer working with University relations, according to Roemer. "They gave me a lot of options and then Bill (Sexton) basically created a job for me."

"It is just about the perfect job for me. It fits my strengths and weaknesses very well. It is really exciting. It is a very good opportunity because it is sort of my dream, to be able to represent Notre Dame's values to the local community."

Roemer's duties include working with South Bend Mayor Roger Parrent. "I met with him on a regular basis to work on student involvement in the city," he said.

see ROEMER, page 5

Chisholm analyzes recent U.S. politics

By AMY STEPHAN
Senior Staff Reporter

A candid evaluation of the past and future of American politics was offered by Shirley Chisholm in her lecture last night at the Center for Continuing Education.

"You'll either like me or you'll hate me. It doesn't bother me, because I'm going to call it as I see it," said the former Congresswoman from New York.

"In the next four years both parties are going to fight for their souls," said Chisholm, describing the fight for power that she says will take place between the moderate and conservative Republicans and the restructuring she predicts for the Democratic party.

"The Democratic Party is not finished at all," said Chisholm. "The Democratic Party as we know it is finished."

Chisholm's prediction for her party's future: "The South will rise again."

She described in depth the present southern political scene, saying that southerners who are now in power are afraid of the newly registered black electorate. "The black population in the South is finally coming to its own. As blacks begin to make up a large percentage of power you have white flight," she said.

In the next four years the black and white population of the South will join together and "take over the Democratic Party," she predicted. "They need each other."

"The face of liberation has changed," said Chisholm. "There are new liberals for new times. She described today's liberals as more realistic. They don't want 'bigger government, just better government.'"

Chisholm said the past presidential campaign was "not an issue-oriented campaign." People voted for Ronald Reagan because they liked him, not because of his political policies, she said.

"Ronald Reagan is rather charming in a personal way," said Chisholm. "I wouldn't say it if I didn't believe it—dumb, but charming."

She warned of the danger of an "imperial presidency," under Reagan, saying "when you can get people to like you and make you feel good you can become an imperial president" because people won't notice in power.

see CHISHOLM, page 5

Face lift

Safety engineer Angelos Joseph inspects corrosion damage to the face of the Statue of Liberty preparation for upcoming restoration work. The copper plate which forms the face is only slightly thicker than a penny and has been damaged by chemical corrosion. It is to be replaced as part of the general renovation of the statue.
Weather

Incredibly warm and clearing today with a high near 59. Partly cloudy with a 20 percent chance of showers tonight. Lows from 55 to 40. Cloudy and cooler tomorrow with a 40 percent chance of showers and a high between 40 and 45. -AP

In Brief

State Fire Marshal William Goodwin said yesterday fake Cabbage Patch dolls turning up in Indiana with a petroleum-like odor probably are no more dangerous "than any of 100 other items on the shelf." But Fort Wayne Fire Marshal Tom Loraine said he had no such dolls confiscated. He said the dolls are fire hazards. The dolls are turning up statewide, and Capt. Larry Carmichael estimated State Police at Indianapolis have received at least 500 calls from concerned citizens. Carmichael said there is no violation of state law "provided they have not copied the trademark of Coleco (which makes the original Cabbage Patch doll). If there are copyright violations, then that is a violation of federal law. But the ones we've seen so far have not had any trademarks." -AP

A nine-month strike has transformed Britain's coal mining communities into battlefields where three people have been killed, nearly 2,000 injured and more than 8,000 arrested. The country has never before witnessed such sustained and widespread violence in an industrial dispute. Night after night, TV viewers see hundreds of miners manned outside streetcorned coal miners, building flaming barricades, hurling rocks and bottles at police and shouting abuse. They see police surging toward picket lines behind a curtain of riot shields or in horseback charges. There have been brutality attacks on individual working miners and their homes, and the National Council for Civil Liberties has accused police of provocation. -AP

Of Interest

Shenanigans Notre Dame's singing and dancing ensemble, will present its annual Christmas performance tonight at 8 p.m. on stage in the University of Notre Dame's LaFortune Student Center. The program will include both Christmas and popular music. A reception will follow the performance. -The Observer

A mandatory meeting of Ground Zero will be held this evening at 7 in the Center for Social Concerns. -The Observer

Rick Schimpf, a junior from Kewanu Hall, has been named manager of new student-run general store, Student Body President Robert Bertino announced yesterday. Applications still are being accepted in the student government offices for assistant manager and part-time employees. The store will open Wednesday, January 16th, at the beginning of next semester. -The Observer

The senior class senior skip trip sign-ups will be tonight from 7 until 9. An extra bus has been added and the spaces will be filled on a first-come first-served basis. -The Observer

The varsity sport of the mind, College Bowl, will be holding an informational meeting tonight at 6:30 in Room 202 of the Center for Continuing Education. Sign-up sheets for team rosters will be available. Dr. Peter Lombardo, moderator of College Bowl, will be there and will answer questions and explain the rules of the upcoming annual Notre Dame College Bowl Tournament to take place second semester. -The Observer

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The Observer

Marc Ramirez
Assistant News Editor

Inside Tuesday

Coach Schembecher: Do us all a favor

Dear Bo,

Understandably the hustle and bustle of your hectic schedule, especially in this time of the college football season, rarely permits you to read the hordes of mail which you nearly receive every day, especially in this time of the college football season. Most teams have been filtered out of competition and are busy getting ready for next year, whereas a few chosen teams such as your Wolverines are preparing to play in a post-season bowl game.

Since this is a near emergency, however, it is hoped that you will find it within your facility to take a few minutes to sit and read this very special piece of correspondence, although it is very possible that your tolerance for this particular subject has long been exhausted.

Bo, I have been pondering for several years the traditional process whereby a national college football champion is chosen, and although I can usually force myself to agree with the Associated Press' top choice, it is my opinion that this season there exists a situation which is totally unacceptable. Having studied the voting results of the last few seasons, the inescapable conclusion is that those who have voting power overall vote not so much for the best teams, but rather those teams who have the least losses. The top spot must go to someone who has not lost a game, and as you follow the next teams on down there losses increase arithmetically, depending not so much on who they lost to but rather at what point in the season they lost.

But, as Bo, the resulting debacle is a Top 20 at whose apex is found none other than one Brigham Young University, who through little fault of its own has managed to squirm by with an undervalued 1-2-0 record. A 1-2-0 record is not only quite impressive, but Bo, surely you must realize that under these circumstances even a 10-2 final tally would be nothing short of embarrassing. Brigham Young doesn't play anybody, and it's as simple as that. And until they do, they can't truly prove themselves.

The Orange Bowl committee has lately beenouting the game as the game which will decide the national championship, and well it should. The teams involved have proven themselves to be ranked Oklahoma is 9-1-1 and No. 4 ranked Washington is 10-0-1. Beware of strangers bearing statistics that will inform you that they deserve to be No. 1. I think we have as legitimate a claim on it as anyone, more than anyone for that matter," he said after his team's 56-13 pasting of powerful Utah State.

"I'm sure Nebraska would love to go back and play Brigham Young but they don't have the schedule for, as he put it, competition in the Western Conference: 239-7949.

Good luck,

A Concerned College Football Fan

Marc Ramirez
Assistant News Editor

Syracuse (who upset Nebraska, 17-9), Oklahoma would love to go back and play Kansas State (who upset Nebraska, 28-11), and South Carolina would like to go back and play Navy (who upset the top-ranked Tigers, 21-11), and so on down the line. We had our Kansases, our Syracuse's and our Navys and this particular group of guys has always come out a winner. To me, that's what makes them legitimate in the rankings.

Bo, you are in an enviable position - just about any team in the Top 10 would love to be in your place. If you can knock off BYU in the Holiday Bowl nine days from now, you can put an end to this farce of college football, and make a lot of people infinitely happier.

Best of luck,

A Concerned College Football Fan

Coach SCHENMBECHEBER: Do us all a favor

Marc Ramirez
Assistant News Editor

Inside Tuesday
Student parking in D-2 urged to prevent theft

By MIKE MILLEN
Senior Staff Reporter

In a move to protect student-owned cars from vandalism, Senator Javier Oliviera announced implementation of his plan for students to park in the D-2 lot over Christmas break during last night’s Student Senate meeting.

He was critical, however, of Security Director Glenn Terry’s Oliviera wants the lot locked, but said Terry was worried about the “inconvenience” to his personal who would have to unlock the gate for students requesting their cars before the start of next semester.

Executive Coordinator Ray Wine found fault in Terry’s reasoning, saying “D-2 is notorious for problems (of car vandalism), and leaving the gate unlocked and putting all the cars there will act like a magnet.” Oliviera explained that few students, if any, would need their cars over break and those interested in starting their cars for maintenance could enter through the pedestrian entrances of the lot.

A solution was proposed involving locked gates with a $20 fine levied against anyone needing them opened. Oliviera said even with the fine proposal, Terry would be uncooperative.

Student Senator Pat Browne announced the Notre Dame Student Saver, the new student bookstore, would open on Wednesday, January 16th. It will be open from 4 p.m. to 8 p.m., Monday through Friday, initially having 95 different items in stock.

When asked about the administration’s condition that “the store will not expand its inventory without approval,” Browne said “it’s really not important right now.” He added this would become an issue only when the store has firmly established itself.

Student Body President Rob Bertino opened discussion on the senate’s participation in leadership conferences. The next conference will be in Texas in late February, at a cost of $375 per person. He said discussion topics would include freshman orientation programs and professionalism in student government.

Many senate members questioned the effectiveness of such an expense. Observer Bill Healy said “I just think we’re spending up in the air for a lot of money,” alluding to the $200 which the senate spent last week to join a nationwide college information service.

Wise agreed, adding not only is Notre Dame student government unique, but other schools’ experiences would not improve Notre Dame enough to justify $375.

Student Body Treasurer Al Novas asked “Why not start up something here?” and have other schools come to Notre Dame. Bertino tabled the issue for a future senate meeting.

In other business, Jack Seiler was approved, adding that the store has fine proposal, Terry would be uncooperative.

Correction
Because of a reporting error, information was stated incorrectly in the Inside columns of Monday, Dec. 5. Saint Mary’s Student Activities is still considering bids for a hairstylist. The location of the new hairstylist on campus has not been determined.

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$50 gift certificate drawing from Audio Specialists.

Clip coupon and place in the box next to the AM stereo display in the New Orleans room, LaFortune.
Role of laity increasing in parishes, according to a nationwide survey

By MICHAEL J. CHMIEL
Staff Reporter

The Catholic Church is seeing an increase in the amount of participation by the laity in parish life, according to the first report of a series of reports released yesterday by the Notre Dame Study of Catholic Parishes.

The study, which was funded by a $437,000 grant from the Lilly Endowment Fund, surveyed some 5,100 Catholic parishes across the United States. It is the first of its kind in the United States since Vatican II, Gremillion and Leege explained the increased importance of Vatican II contribute to the Church's recognition that it was a very clerical society.

"Today, there is a much greater participation by lay members of the parish," said Gremillion. "This includes participation in the policy and goal setting process within the parish, participation in the financial structuring of the parish, and participation in the liturgical ministry of the parish in the sense of being in the sanctuary.

According to David Leege, director of the Center for the Study of Congregations, Society and the "scientific director" of the study, many of these changes are returning to its roots as a lay Church.

"Many of us grew up with the notion that it was a very clerical Church and that lay persons didn't have much responsibility for ministry," said Leege. "Now with the decline in vocations, if these ministries are going to be accomplished at all in the parish, they have to be done by lay persons. This study makes it very clear that laity are deeply involved in the leadership and in the conduct of the ministry of the parish.

According to the first report, parishes in which the pastor alone "leads his flock" no longer exist. Most American Catholics attend the church within whose locality they live, and Catholic parishes on the average are growing, with two-thirds of their serving populations of 1,000 or more. Eighty-five percent of those in the study felt satisfied with their parishes, and seventy-five percent would not feel bad if they had to leave their parish for another.

The study, which was funded by a $437,000 grant from the Lilly Endowment Fund, surveyed some 5,100 Catholic parishes across the United States. It is the first of its kind in the United States since Vatican II, which is a key reason for its development.

"There was very much a need for it (the study) because parish life has probably changed more in the past twenty years since the second Vatican Council than it has in any other comparable period of history in the United States," said Gremillion.

"It is the first report which makes a nationwide survey of parish organization, lay leadership, lay organization making processes, liturgical programs, and measures these in terms of the increased importance of laity since 1964." Since the call for changes with Vatican II, Gremillion and Leege both agree with the increased responsibility of the lay person in support of this, Gremillion explained the increased importance placed upon such organizations as the parish council which is recognized as vital to the parish in the study.

"Seventy-five percent of the parishes in the United States now have parish councils - that is policy and decision making bodies - in which the laity are probably ninety percent of the composition of that body," said Gremillion.

Another striking result, according to Leege, is that the fact that twenty-four percent of the laity in the study were involved in some type of spiritual renewal, Bible study, religious discussion or prayer group. Leege believes such a finding is unique because this type of activity was reserved for the clergy in the past.

"With this initial report and with the additional reports to be published every other month, Leege believes the Church will be able to realize its current position and the direction it must now take. He also believes it is now up to the leaders in the Church to act upon these findings.

"It's not our job to tell the Church what it ought to do now - it's the Church's job to take a good look at what these empirical findings offer and see what a parish in which local parishes could become more effective or less effective," said Leege.

On the whole, the two directors involved were pleased with the study and believe the results from it have been positive. Both the welcoming of the laity into parish leadership by the clergy and the overall positive influences of Vatican II contribute to their positive belief.

MADD sponsors vigil

By JOHN MENEEL
Assistant News Editor

The South Bend and Elkhart chapters of Mothers Against Drunk Driving sponsored a candlelight vigil last night to mark the first day of National Drunk and Drugged Driving Awareness Week.

Similar vigils were held throughout the country, according to chapter President Dr. B. Smoller. The vigil, he said, were for the memory of those killed and injured in alcohol-related accidents.

Congress has declared the week National Drunk and Drugged Driving Awareness week. Approximately 50 people were at the vigil near the County-City building on Jefferson Ave. in South Bend.

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After unsuccessful attempts to light candles because of the wind, the names of some of those killed in South Bend and Elkhart were read. "The actual numbers are too great to count," Smoller said. A moment of silence followed.

"We don't have anything against drinking," Smoller said, "just drinking and driving."

When asked about the involvement of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's chapter, Smoller said he has been in contact with the student chapter here.

He also said MADD "would much prefer" to see the students drinking in their rooms and dorms where they would be walking rather than driving.

Four officers were honored with plaques for their service.
Wednesday night dinneramong complaints at Gripe Night

Special to The Observer

The following grievances were aired at last week's Gripe Night in the South Dining Hall and were collected by Omnibusman.

According to Omnibusman Director Harry Sleskiewicz, the complaints will be addressed to their sources. Gripe nights are held the first Monday night of each month.

- Lack of Observers in both dining halls and LaFortune after 1:00 a.m.
- The Oak Room Cafeteria is over-crowded during lunch time.
- Too many retired exams are scheduled at the same time or within the same week.

- Howard Hall plumbing is terrible.
- The sinks and showers in the Rock need to be cleaned.
- The Rock needs new basketballs.
- Advisors in Howard Hall.
- Lack of butter in the North Dining Hall.
- The thermostat is up too high in Fisher Hall's basement.
- There is not enough heat on first floor.
- Italian dinners are undercooked.
- There's a lack of butter in the North Dining Hall.
- Rock needs new basketballs.
- More chicken patty sandwiches for dinner.
- There's no Vaseline in the Rock.
- Chocolate: cream pie.
- Not enough heat on first-floor in Howard Hall.
- If there is a social complaint, it should be addressed to Dr. Hofman.
- There's bagpipes to the ND band.
- There is a social complaint and no one has been called.
- More time to move out of rooms after finals.
- Lack of efficiency in dining halls.
- Repair sinks and showers in the Rock.
- Need new basketballs.
- There's a lack of butter in the North Dining Hall.
- Need more self-service.
- Need more self-service.
- No toilet paper rollers don't roll.
- Coke needs more Stock.
- Coke needs more Stock.
- Telephone cords on library phones fall off.
- Credit union should not hold checks for three weeks.
- Washing machines in Baudlin need repair.
- Electricity is wasted in classrooms where lights are left on overnight.

Chisholm continued from page 1

Chisholm said Geraldine Ferraro opened the door for women to be on a major party's presidential ticket, but because she was the first woman nominated for the vice presidency by a major party she went through an "inquisition never seen for any man running for vice president. Had Spiro Agnew been put on the stand like her, he wouldn't have been able to get his little toe on the ticket."

Chisholm said she believes Ferraro was "not the right woman at this time." She said Liddy Boggs of Louisiana would have been a better choice, because "everyone in the South liked Liddy Boggs."

"Politics can and should be important," said Chisholm, "and can sometimes be fun."

Roemer continued from page 1

Roemer said he has several other goals. First, he would like to understand the relationship between Notre Dame and the local community. He would like to determine what the needs are and what we can do to alleviate any obstacles and problems and then to mobilize our resources to solve them.

I would like to get more involved with the local business community to try to infuse the Catholic and Christian values of Notre Dame into the business community." Currently Roemer is in the process of meeting with the deans of each of the University schools to determine the resources available to the local community from the various schools. If he finds inadequate resources, Roemer hopes the deans will refer him to people who can.

Leak continued from page 1

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Roemer continued from page 1

The Observer, Tuesday, December 11, 1984 — page 5
The nightmare of slavery in South Africa

The U.S. space program explores space's potential

Robert Mahoney is a senior aeronautical engineer major at Notre Dame and the editor of the Notre Dame Technical Review.

Where has the sense of responsibility gone

Dear Editor:

Last Thursday evening was the annual North and South Quad snowball fight: a night of merrymaking, rambunctiousness and revelry. As the snowball armies attacked the next day started, we, of course, the annual battle of snow dust, ice balls and downjackets. Notre Dame's own snowball war between dorm by dorm, and the mob surged on. All of the South Quad snowball - a night of ice balls and downjackets. Notre Dame's own snowball war between dorms, snowballs whizzed by and bottle rockets gleaming over the throng.

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The Scarlet Letter and Hawthorne's sexism

A couple of weekends ago, the World Court in the Hague handed down a noteworthy decision affecting the United States. In a fifteen to one vote, the Court decided that the United States had no authority to decide to case brought by Nicaragua, which accused the United States with acts of aggression in violation of international law.

The overwhelming vote (the American judge cast the lone dissent) does not bode well for the United States. In addition, the United States will have a difficult time winning the appeal of the case. It will be tough to convince the judges that mining of Grenada would not constitute an act of aggression.

Brian McKeon reflecting

For weeks the Cour de Cassation in Paris had been deliberating over the case of Grenada. The French Court has been asked to resolve a continuing conflict. In a fifteen to one vote, the Court decided that the United States had no authority to decide to case brought by Nicaragua, which accused the United States with acts of aggression in violation of international law.

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**Sports Briefs**

**Trivia night returns to "Speaking of Sports" tonight at 9 p.m. on WHAM 14. Join host Chuck Freedy and his guest team consisting of Jim Grant and Tony Pratt and test your knowledge with some of the best trivia in town. Just call 239-6400 to sign up for your trivia knowledge.** - The Observer

**Observer Sports Briefs** are accepted Sunday through Thursday and are run on the third floor of The Observer office on the third floor of the Observer building.

**For Sale**

**FOR SALE**

- **BOAT**
  - 1948 Blue & Gray Outboard Motor, requires fuel pump and new propeller.
  - For Sale: Call 749-5467

- **BOOKS**
  - "The Parables of Jesus in Ancient Greece" by John D. Guy, 2000, 158 pages, paperback.
  - For Sale: Call 727-6475

- **FURNITURE**
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  - For Sale: Call 749-5467

- **HOME & GARDEN**
  - 1948 Blue & Gray Outboard Motor, requires fuel pump and new propeller.
  - For Sale: Call 749-5467

**WANTED**

- **FURNITURE**
  - 1946 Blue & Gray Outboard Motor, requires fuel pump and new propeller.
  - For Sale: Call 749-5467

- **HOME & GARDEN**
  - 1948 Blue & Gray Outboard Motor, requires fuel pump and new propeller.
  - For Sale: Call 749-5467

**Classifieds**

**NOTICES**

- **WANTED**
  - Female roommate for the on-campus South Carolina game on Thursday, November 14.
  - Call 277-6550

**FOR RENT**

- **WANTED**
  - Female roommate for the on-campus South Carolina game on Thursday, November 14.
  - Call 277-6550

**PERSONALS**

- **WANTED**
  - Female roommate for the on-campus South Carolina game on Thursday, November 14.
  - Call 277-6550

**LOST/FOUND**

- **FOUND**
  - Pair of women's shoes, size 5.5, lost in the middle of campus; please contact Dan at 803-596-7877 or email dhd7@tourelle.com.

- **LOST**
  - Blue backpack, lost on the campus walkway near the Student Union. If found, please return to the Lost and Found in the Union.

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**Fourth straight victory Raiders use defense to top Detroit**

Associated Press

PONTIAC, Mich. - The Los Angeles Raiders used defense and the passing of quarterback Mark Wilson and Jim Plunkett to a 24-3 victory over the Detroit Lions last night.

The Raiders, 11-4 in the AFC West with their fourth straight victory, shut out a wildcard-bound Detroit 3-berth in the playoffs and the defending Super Bowl champs. Coaches have intended to use this game to polish their skills for postseason competition.

Wilson completed 11-of-19 for 151 yards in another interceptionless outing and Mack Brown's defense held down with two interceptions, before giving way to Plunkett, who moved the Raiders 65 yards in 14 plays since pulling an abdominal muscle.

The Raiders defense, led by Bill Pickle's three sacks, dumped Detroit right since recovered a fumble and turned it into a 15-yard field goal in the final minute.

Cherifmen all in the right corner of the locker room celebrated their 10-6 victory with a score of 7-42 in the fourth quarter and Plunkett's fourth touchdown pass with Allen on a 73-yard touchdown pass with 5:28 remaining in the game.

The game, blacked out in the Detroit area, drew a crowd of 66,710 at the Silverdome. There were 1,703,532 fans at Silverdome games this season.

The Observer News Service office, located on the third floor of the Observer building, is open from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Friday. The closest location is at 1400 2nd Street SW, Suite 300, in the heart of the Silverdome. Please call 992-7600 for more information.

**Classifieds**

**Sports Briefs**

**Fourth straight victory Raiders use defense to top Detroit**

- Associated Press

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Brooks goes to Montreal
Mets acquire Carter from Expos

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Gary Carter, an All-Star catcher for the Montreal Expos, was acquired by the New York Mets in a five-player trade, the Mets announced last night.

New York sent to Montreal in-felder Hubie Brooks, catcher Mike Fitzgerald, outfielder Herrn Wernimingham and minor league pitcher Floyd Youmans. Carter, who started in seven All-Star Games in 10 full seasons with the Expos, batted .294 last season, with 27 home runs and 106 RBIs. He is believed to be the fourth-highest paid player in the majors with an annual salary of $1.8 million.

"It's a banner day for the New York Mets," said Mets General Manager Frank Cashen in announcing the trade: "This isn't something that happened overnight. Everyone knows about our search for a right-handed power hitter, and they don't come much better than Gary Carter."

Cashen and Mets Vice President Al Harantis flew to Palm Beach, Fla., yesterday afternoon to finalize the trade, club officials said.

"I'm thrilled. What can I say?" said Carter, who led the National League in runs batted in last season. "I'm well aware of the Mets nucleus of fine talent and I'm anxious to make a contribution next year. You know, I've never been on a world championship team and I'm hopeful to get that chance in New York."

Carter, who will be 31 on April 8, was named the Most Valuable Player of the 1984 All-Star Game, an honor he won for the second time.

With Carter, the Mets now have the first- and fourth-highest paid players in the majors. Outfielder George Foster is believed to be the highest paid at an estimated $2.05 million a year.

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Navy Officers Get Responsibility Fast.

The Observer Tuesday, December 11, 1984 — page 9
Hicks quietly contributes to success of 5-1 Irish

By ERIC SCHUEERMANN
Sports Writer

While freshman sensation David Rivers has been getting most of the media attention over the first six games of the 1984-85 Notre Dame basketball season, improved sophomore guard has quietly contributed a great deal to the success of the 5-1 Irish.

While averaging 15.8 points and four rebounds per game, Hicks has helped open up the Irish inside game with his outside shot and has lent his quickness to the team's pressing and running game.

"I really feel that Hicks is an underrated player," said DePaul coach Joey Meyer after his Blue Demons beat the Irish on Saturday. "I think he's the difference on this Notre Dame basketball team and it's a very good team."

Hicks himself also seems pleasantly surprised with the results of the season thus far.

"I'm pretty satisfied with what I've been doing as an individual," he says. "The team has been playing pretty well as far as getting up and down the floor. That's something that's probably the key to my offense." But it hasn't always been this way. In his freshman season with the Irish, Hicks saw a great deal of guard.

"Scotty always has been a great talent," says Irish coach Digger Phelps. "But he wasn't a real hard worker last year. I told him if he would work harder like Kenny Barlow, that he could become a great player. And I think he has. I think the Indiana game proved that. He did a great job defensively.""I guess I wasn't a very hard worker last year," says Hicks. "But I worked pretty hard this summer. I realized I had to work a lot harder to improve my game. And this year I'm working a lot harder than I did last year."

Indeed, it was in the Indiana game that Hicks showed just how much he has improved. While he was not known for his defense last year, he played a major part in limiting Indiana's star guard Steve Alford to only four points.

Hicks accepts the fact that he will get some of the tougher defensive assignments for the Irish this year, and knows this means he will be facing some of the nation's top guards.

"This year Coach Phelps wanted me to take the role of defensive guard because we're going to go up against a lot of good second guards," he says. "We need somebody on the team who can take the role of defending them." On the offensive end, Hicks has teamed up with Rivers to give the Irish a quick and effective tandem at guard.

"David is a very good point guard," says Hicks. "He's just always running up and down the floor, he hits the open man and he's open. My game has improved because we're running a lot more."

"Rivers just makes (Hicks) go," says Phelps. "They complement each other so well, and Scotty just seems to get into a groove."

"We're playing a lot of the nation's top guards and Hicks is playing a great deal of defense," says Irish coach Digger Phelps. "He's getting better each game. And the more we press, the more Hicks gets exposed. He's having a great year so far."

Hicks also seems to have a great deal to the success of the 5-1 Irish.

"Rivers has been getting most of the attention," says Irish coach Digger Phelps. "But we'll share some of our own. We have a great team."

"I'm really feel that Hicks is an underrated player, " said DePaul coach Joey Meyer after his Blue Demons beat the Irish on Saturday. "I think he's the difference on this Notre Dame basketball team and it's a very good team."

"I'm very satisfied with my choice. I had a little bit of a hard time last year, but I'm getting along better this year because I've adjusted after a year of experience."

"I'm happy with our individual play, Hicks is enjoying the team's success and hopes for more in the weeks to come."

"We've been doing as an individual," he says. "The team has been playing pretty well as far as getting up and down the floor. That's something that's probably the key to my offense." But it hasn't always been this way. In his freshman season with the Irish, Hicks saw a great deal of guard.

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After your last exam, what tough questions will you still be facing?

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About who we want to be

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Rev. James Leslie, C.S.C.
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(219) 283-6395

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NEW YEARS EVE
REHEARSAL...

Streamers, confetti,
FREE champagne at midnight!
9 - close

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year from Senior Bar!
**Today**

**Doonesbury**

Tuesday, December 11, 1984 — page 11

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**The Daily Crossword**

**ACROSS**

1. Coin opening
2. Plane
3. Tableland
4. Slant
5. Tableland
6. Musical
7. Mystery
8. Mystery
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65. Mystery

**DOWN**

1. Remains
2. Far advanced
3. Killer whale
4. Paying material
5. Clingyman
6. Burning crime
7. Hawser
8. Big bird
10. Appropriate
11. Mrs. Kennedy
12. Finished
13. Tableland
14. Mrs. Chaplin
15. Vasa maker
16. Yes
17. Elevate
18. Signs
19. Toward the
20. Full force
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**Spring Ski Extravaganza to Winter Park, Colorado**

**Campus**

- **12:10 p.m.** Kellogg Lecture (Brown Bag), "The Bishops' Pastoral Letter on the U.S. Economy," Rev. Ernest Barrett, C.S.C., Executive Director, Kellogg Institute, Room 131 Declo Hall.
- **12:10 - 12:55 p.m.** Art Noon talk, Barbara Bartush in the Ancient & Medieval Gallery, fine art museum, and Barbara Reinhart in the Walter R. Bradley Gallery of Twentieth Century Art, Fine Arts Museum.
- **4:30 p.m.** College of Science Lecture Series, Mathematical Lecture by Prof. Angus Macintyre, Room 220 CCMB.
- **7 p.m.** Mandatory Meeting, Ground Zero, Center for Social Concerns.
- **7 & 9 p.m.** Film, "In the King of Prussia," Engineering Auditorium, Free.
- **8 p.m.** Theology Dept. Lecture Series, "The Place of Faith in Public Life: A Personal Perspective," John Brademas, Former Indiana Third District Congressman & New President of New York University, CCE Auditorium.

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**TV Tonight**

9:00 p.m. 16 Riposte
22 Special - Hallmark Hall of Fame: Camille
28 Glitter
54 Ascent of Man
10:00 p.m. 16 Remington Steele
28 Paper Dolls
54 The Constitution - That Delicate Balance
11:00 p.m. 16 NewsCenter 16
22 22 Eyewitness News
28 NewsWatch
34 Movie - Rain
11:30 p.m. 16 Tonight Show
22 Fall Guy/Columbo
28 ABC News Nightline
12:00 a.m. 16 Love Connection
12:30 a.m. 16 Love Story
28 Children Running Out of Time
1:00 a.m. 22 Nightwatch

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**Today's Events**

- Tank McNamara
- Bloom County
- The Far Side

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All Seats Reserved
Irish set sail for Aloha Bowl

Chuck Freeby
Sports Writer

Irish items

Aloha again, everybody! Well... With two weeks to go before we depart for Honolulu, it appears that the Notre Dame football team was 5-4, and that the only team the Irish might see at Aloha Stadium this year will be the Aloha Bowl. No, not only the Aloha Bowl, but also the Aloha Bowl, and the Aloha Bowl, and the Aloha Bowl. This is the 1984 Aloha Bowl, which will be held on December 17, and will feature the Notre Dame Fighting Irish against the Southwest Conference's SMU Mustangs. The game will be played at the Aloha Stadium in Honolulu, Hawaii, and will broadcast live on ABC. The game is a sellout, and tickets are difficult to come by.

Southern Methodist safety Keith Brooks (13) will be one of those tested by quarterback Steve Beuerlein, who will be the main man for the Irish against a Mustang defense that is very good against the run and only average against the pass. Chuck Freeby discusses Notre Dame's Aloha Bowl opponents in this week's Irish Items. There will also be a special section on the game in tomorrow's paper.

Wrestlers reach fourth place goal, but coach unhappy with showing

By JOE BRUNETTI
Sports Writer

They accomplished his goal, but Notre Dame wrestling coach Fran McCann was far from happy with his wrestlers' fourth-place performance in the Muskegon Open on Saturday. "I was a little disappointed," said McCann. "We didn't go out with enough intensity and determination. We were a little flat."

Although the Irish were outdistanced in team scoring only by tournament-winner Northern Illinois, second-place finisher Indiana State, and Central Michigan, it was the lack of competitiveness in some matches that really upset the first-year Irish mentor. "We had two matches where we didn't give some matches away, literally. They wouldn't have made a difference in the standings, but our young kids have to have the attitude that you have to make the opponent earn it."

Sophomore Greg Fleming finished second at 182 pounds, but McCann was especially pleased with the performance of his 154-pound freshman, Ron Wasiwaski. "Ron did a super job," said McCann. "He wrestled the fourth-ranked 154-pounder in the nation. Last week (in the Indiana State Open), he lost by three touch downs, and this time he only lost by a 9-7. He did a good job and didn't get intimidated."

However, the freshman lost close match, 6-5, in the third-place match and ended up fourth.

"He lost his concentration. He fell asleep," McCann said. "His biggest problem is losing his concentration. Personally, he'll learn it."

There were some other fine performances by Irish wrestlers. Sophomore Kim Ryen captured a third-place finish in the 107-pound division, while junior John Krug beat out teammate Phil Bay for third place at 177. The Irish captain, finished fourth.

IRISH ITEMS - Notre Dame will attempt to improve upon its lackluster performance and raise its dual-meet record to 4-0 tomorrow night when it takes on Valparaiso in the ACC at 7 p.m.

Does anyone really care?

Mark B. Johnson
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

I can understand why one would consider resigning such a post. What sense does it make to continue at a job where one feels overworked and underpaid - especially if the he or she does not even receive conglamrous compensation for a job well done?

It seems that, whether intentional or not, the Saint Mary's administration is making its athletic personnel feel useless and expendable. I find it hard to believe that the upper echelons of the administration would do this intentionally, but they have to show any more loyalty or courtesy to their athletic personnel than would to a broken shoelace after it has served its purpose. But, then again, how does the administration justify not even considering its assistant director of athletics and recreation, Dillon, for the position of director when he is out of school this summer? And, if that was not cruel enough, why not involve him in the interviewing process. I ask someone to explain to me the "reasoning" behind their actions?

How about the present situation of volleyball coach -- maybe former volleyball coach -- Brian Goralski? Why take so long to decide the poor man's future? Are we - he - going to have to wait until next season to hear the wisdom of those in high places? In any case, Goralski - as seen JOHNSON, page 9