Stop Underage Drinking and Sales, a lawyer for William Underage strict lieutenant of the Indiana State program) is a good idea but they're not been raided in the Five Points area. There have been minors there.

According to Payne, whose tavern was raided last Jan. 25, the problem of minors getting into bars is not unique to the Five Points area. "I won't say which bars, but if (underage drinking) happens anywhere in the city, and every­one knows about it."

Keene explained the problem the state excise police have in enforcing the law against underage drinking. "They (our agents) go to as many bars as possible. There are 2,000 permits in this district and only five of us here. So you see it's difficult for us to cover each bar."

Some officials have said that the police are singling out the Five Points bars for underage drinking violations. Keene disagreed. "If that's where the problem is, that's where we'll go," he said.

Jack Seiler, bartender at Bridget McGuire's Filling Station, said he does not believe that the Five Points bars are being singled out by the state excise police. "If there are any complaints, we respond to them. They check our permits in this district and only five of us here. So you see it's difficult for us to cover each bar."

"They (police) have in enforcing the law against underage drinking. A few days before testimony was to have ended in the 18-week trial. The suit stemmed from a documentary accusing General Westmoreland of suppressing the true strength of communist forces in Vietnam in 1967 to maintain political support for the war.

The settlement was announced to the U.S. District Judge Pierce Leval yesterday a few days before testimony was to have ended in the 18-week trial. The suit stemmed from a documentary accusing General Westmoreland of suppressing the true strength of communist forces in Vietnam in 1967 to maintain political support for the war.

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Seniors last test to be passed

Talk to any Saint Mary's senior these days and she will tell you that the distance to the finish line is not marked by days but by one major hurdle which stands between her and graduation.

The hurdle is worse for some than for others but in every case to the senior Mary student will earn her degree without passing her senior comprehensive exam or project. Senior comprehensive exams or comps: these three words evoke many different reactions. Some students think they are beneficial and some think comps are just there to stump students. Much depends on one's major and on the type of examination for that major.

It's that time of year when anticipation of spring break is overshadowed by the gloom of comps. Every senior at Saint Mary's, without a doubt, is able to express trepidation about these exams. It's serious business. Spring break aside, comps can put a damper on graduation. In fact, it can mean the difference between a degree or a blank diploma.

Saint Mary's is one of a dwindling number of colleges which still require comps. Nevertheless, comps are an important hurdle in the fourth and final lap of a college career. They are a way for students to show that they have not only taken several courses in their major field, but have mastered their major.

The difficulty behind them is that after having learned the "pieces" of one's major, mastery of one's major should be exhibited through some form of exam, project, or essay, according to Teresa Mary, dean of academic affairs.

The nature of comprehensive exams has changed over the years. Individual departments are free to decide on the content of the exams, as well as whether to administer an exam or project. During their four years at Saint Mary's, students take a variety of courses within their major field of study. In the end, trying to make sense of all the courses in order to formulate one coherent whole is a challenge for some.

Comps are a way to gather all the pieces and come to terms with one's major, or at least part of it.

The rationale behind the South African crisis is healthy it seemed likely that his appearance would still be in doubt only four days after the President's speech before next weekend's election.

The President's pre-election speech is a major event, and if Chernenko is healthy it seemed likely that his appearance would still be in doubt only four days ahead of time. Chernenko, 73, has not been seen in public since Dec. 27, when he appeared on television to present medals to Soviet writers.

Black residents of a vast shantytown near Cape Town. South Africans have fought for years against the whites, but today, they are more interested in the company's reputation than in wages, salaries or advancement opportunities.

The World Hunger Fund held a benefit at SMC. Students and staff are welcome to attend.

The Observer

In Brief

Kremlin protocol dictates that Soviet President Konstantin Chernenko be the last Politburo member to give a speech before next Sunday's elections for the Russian Federation Parliament, in which he is a candidate. The party chief usually speaks two days before the elections, but there was still no word yesterday on whether Chernenko would appear. The president's pre-election speech is a major event, and if Chernenko is healthy it seemed likely that his appearance would still be in doubt only four days ahead of time. Chernenko, 73, has not been seen in public since Dec. 27, when he appeared on television to present medals to Soviet writers.

Black residents of a vast shantytown near Cape Town. South Africans have fought for years against the whites, but today, they are more interested in the company's reputation than in wages, salaries or advancement opportunities.

Of Interest

University President Father Theodore Hesburgh's speech on the future of the University was cancelled last night. According to Hesburgh, a lack of publicity and therefore a lack of participation forced the cancellation.

The deadline for applications for the Semester Around the World abroad program has been extended another week until this Friday, Feb. 22. The Semester Around the World program features travel and study in India, Europe and Asia, and is open to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students. For more information, call Program Director Cyrus Polapisi at 288-0869.

Money isn't everything. A survey by the American Management Association found that college graduates looking for work are more interested in the company's reputation (81 percent), advancement opportunities (76 percent), company growth for work (62 percent), High salaries finished last with 34 percent.

A compulsory element of any senior year at Saint Mary's is the senior comprehensive exam. These exams are a challenge for some. Student think they are beneficial and some think comps are just there to stump students. Much depends on one's major and on the type of examination for that major.

The nature of comprehensive exams has changed over the years. Individual departments are free to decide on the content of the exams, as well as whether to administer an exam or project. During their four years at Saint Mary's, students take a variety of courses within their major field of study. In the end, trying to make sense of all the courses in order to formulate one coherent whole is a challenge for some.

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Weather

A 20 percent chance of light snow today with highs from 30 to 35. Tonight partly cloudy and cold with lows near 20. Partly cloudy and warmer tomorrow with highs near 40.

The Observer

Senior Monastyshki

Saint Mary's Editor

Anne Monastyshki

Saint Mary's Editor

The Observer

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February 25-27 5-7 pm

March 4-10 5-7 pm

(Also table, room and flow orders)

Limited Number of 2nd City Tickets available for $7.50 each, will be sold starting 2/20

The Observer

Tuesday, February 19, 1985 — page 2
Artificial heart recipient doing well

Associated Press

LOUISVILLE, Ky. - Doctors said yesterday that Murray Hayden is adjusting so well to his artificial heart that they have turned it up to speed, taking him off a respirator and expect him to have him sipping clear fluids.

"Mr. Hayden's condition is so good it's frightening," Dr. Allan Laning, chairman of Humana Heart Institute International, said at an afternoon briefing. He said the 58-year-old retired autoworker "looks extremely bright," is attentive to his family and flashed his doctors a thumbs-up sign.

Dr. Robert Jarvik, the inventor of the artificial heart, said he was impressed with the ease of Hayden's surgery Sunday, completed in record time of 35 hours. "It was like a routine open heart case - it was pretty neat," Jarvik said.

Hayden, still listed in critical but stable condition, was expected to get his first sip of clear fluids late yesterday, Laning said. During the day doctors took him off a respirator, allowing him to breathe on his own.

The mechanical heart now thumping in Hayden's chest was initially set to beat at 50 beats per minute. It was turned up to 60 beats per minute Sunday and was scheduled to be turned up again to a near-normal rate of 70 beats per minute late yesterday, Laning said.

Students vie for prize

Special to The Observer

A team of Notre Dame students will use their marketing and advertising skills as they compete for a $10,000 first prize in the 1985 General Motors Collegiate Market Program. The program challenges students from colleges and universities around the country to develop a cross-effective six-month marketing and advertising campaign to sell the 1985 Cadillac Cimarron.

Team members will have an opportunity to drive and evaluate a Cimarron that is made available to them for the duration of the program. Each school's entry will consist of an on-campus oral presentation and a written treatise. Entries will be judged on the quality of market research and creative strategy developed by each team.

Notre Dame, one of 10 schools vying for the prize, will work under the direction of Michael Ezel, chairman of the marketing department. A panel of marketing and advertising professionals will visit each campus in the spring to review each team's oral presentation. The written submission will be judged at GM headquarters in Detroit.

Representatives of the winning teams will travel to Detroit in May to present their ideas to senior management and receive awards. The second place team will receive $7,000 and an honorable mention award of $2,500 will be given to a third place team.

Other schools participating are the universities of Iowa, Rochester, Wisconsin, Denver, Florida, Baylor, Case Western, San Diego State and Tulane.
BOMB IN SIDON KILLS 3, INJURES 40

Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon - A car bomb exploded outside a Shiite militia office yesterday, killing three people and injuring more than 40 in Sidon, the southern port just abandoned by the back troops. Shiite flags and a Kuwaiti flag were being hoisted over the port area, and the United Arab Emirates. Marine police and the United Arab Emirates. Marine police and the United Arab Emirates.


Persian Gulf site of attack on ship

Associated Press

MANAMA, Bahrain - Jiffy fighters, being in the Gulf, attacked a Kuwaiti registered container ship with rocket and cannon fire yesterday and set it ablaze in the Persian Gulf north of Bahrain, Arabian shipping sources said.

One crewman was reported missing, while the vessel's American captain said he had a distress signal that his ship was hit by Iranian planes.

The sources said the attack was in line with a pattern of attacks in the Persian Gulf area.

S.U.D.S.

continued from page 1

The owner of the Commons, Pasquale Anastasio, refused to go on record with a statement.

Despite the Indiana State Excise Police programs and the bar operators' best efforts, the tavern owners and employees said they still have trouble spotting the fake identification cards.

Tony Anzalone, manager of Corby Tavern, is frustrated with the dilemma he and others face when checking the ID's of patrons.

"We can't be Naifs. If they've got an ID with their picture and birthdate on it, what am I supposed to do? We can't be turning away paying customers because we think they'll throw their IDs in the trash can if they're caught by the police."

Anzalone, whose bar was raided last May 4 and Feb. 7 of this year, believes that the operators of Corby Tavern were unfairly blamed for allowing minors inside the tavern.

"We had two people checking ID's the night we were raided (Feb. 7) just like every night when we think we're going to be busy," he said.

The problem was when they (the minors) were caught, they didn't show their fake ID's to the police. They either blew them in the trash can or handed them to a friend. The police then thought they didn't check them.

Anastasio, whose bar (Bridgeport Lounge) was raided May 8 of last year, also feels there is a problem with the checking of identification cards. He said, "You can get driver's licenses and ID's somewhere close to perfect. We're tough, but people are bound to get by." According to Keene, the Indiana State Excise Police help the tavern owners to combat the problem.

"Business people have a lot of money invested in their bars so we'll do anything we can to help," Keene said. "We have programs that we present to tavern and package store owners. We give them hints on checking ID's and ways to spot the phony ones."

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SMC endorsement forum critiqued

By ANNE GALLAGHER
Senior Staff Reporter

The recent endorsement method of candidates at Saint Mary's, student body offices by The Observer was critiqued at last night's meeting of Saint Mary's Student Assembly. Anne Marie Kollman, vice president for student affairs, questioned the board about the success of the Feb. 14 meeting to make candidates' names public. And asked them how they felt about the Observer's presentation of the candidates' speeches.

A few board members felt that some questions, concerning student organizations and the minorities issue, were irrelevant to the platform. "It seemed more like an introductory session," said Joanie Gable, Le Mans Hall president.

Trish Catto, election commissioner, said some questions. The Observer brought up were good, but that the context in which they were asked was poor. "They hit the right issues, they just didn't ask the right questions.

The suggestions for improvement ranged from having a mediator for the discussion to making The Observer aware of the platform's issues. Despite the criticism, the board members were pleased with The Observer's presentation and were glad the forum was held at Saint Mary's.

Jolie Streza, vice-president for student affairs, also discussed the Alumnae Phon-a-thon. March 4, which is expected to attempt to raise $75,000. "It's really the major fundraiser for development," said Streza.

The phone-a-thon will take place Monday through Thursday, 6-10:30 p.m. Thursday night is traditionally "Senior Night," and senators are encouraged to help out that evening as they will be contacting recent graduates. Everyone who participates will be given a free five minute phone call anywhere in the United States.

The Center For Spirituality to be formally opened at Saint Mary's

By ELLYN MASTAKO
News Staff

Through The Center for Spirituality at Saint Mary’s is offering its resources and leadership to a Catholic women's college to become a center, said Rev. Keith Egan, chairman of Saint Mary's religious studies department.

Egan submitted his proposal to create The Center For Spirituality at Saint Mary's in May 1984. The proposal was first presented to College President John Duggan, and then to the Board of Regents who approved it last April.

In his proposal Egan said, "Saint Mary's must refuse to jettison any of its sacred traditions and, yet, seek ways for its people to live out its heritage out of which it can contribute to the formation of women as leaders in the Church.

"This proposal suggests that the establishment of Saint Mary's College of a Center for Spirituality is one way for the College to affirm its traditional Catholic values and at the same time to address the crucial need in the decades ahead for a greater emphasis upon the spiritual formation of Catholic women. Saint Mary's College has a unique heritage out of which it can contribute to the formation of women as leaders in the Church."

Egan said that a Center For Spirituality at Saint Mary's College will prepare women to be the kind of leaders in the Church that the Spirit calls them to be.

He said, "Saint Mary's is trying to balance in an attempt in an attempt to make the College a leader in the acquisition of new roles for women in the Church." Campus Ministry, the religious studies department, and the Center will all be co-operating in this goal.

After two years of planning, the Center will formally be opened March 26.

Monika Hellwig, a noted theologian, will speak at the Center's opening. Her topic will be "Christian Women in a Troubled World, Can We Make a Difference?" The following day she will meet with students and faculty to discuss questions raised by her speech.

"The Center will foster the acquisition of the skills for reflecting upon religious experience, the kind of reflection that was characteristic of Saint Mary's pioneering graduate program in theology from the 1940s through the 1960s. The Center will continue this spirit in a way that corresponds to the needs of our times," said Egan.

Rev. Keith Egan, chairman of the religious studies department since 1983, Egan received his Ph.D from Cambridge University. He is an internationally recognized scholar and teacher, and will be co-director of the Center.

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interviews are currently being held with prominent women theologians in order to name the other co-director.

"Saint Mary’s is a national center that will invite its own, and men and women from all who are interested in exploring the place of women in the Church. We are looking for women to bring to the Center was born of the recognition of two realities in our time.

"First, that the credibility of Christian churches in the coming decades will depend on well they offer their people the inner riches of their spirituality and second, that the Church's credibility will also depend in great measure on how it invites women to full participation and greater roles in Church life.

Programs will primarily be on the campus but plans are made to have some events around the country. These will include speakers, workshops, and seminars concentrating on adult education. The Center will invite men and women of all faiths to participate.

Each June during reunion days the Center will sponsor continuing education programs for alumni. This year Rosemary Haughton, a British theologian, will conduct a seminar on "Carmelite Spirituality" which will also be held this summer.

Policy break up rally

EAGLE PASS, Texas - Gunfire during a political rally on the Mexican side of the International Bridge sparked a stampede across the span into this border town Sunday, American and Mexican officials said.

Eleanor Cobos, National Action's mayoral candidate in the disputed Dec. 2 city elections, said Mexican police dispersed the crowd blocking the bridge and began shooting, and

Justice continued from page 1

In the past, students have visited various places in South Bend - such as the soup kitchen at St. Augustine's parish to make and serve soup, and to the Justice and Peace Center, which has served the needy people of South Bend since 1974. Students have visited the South Bend Catholic Center, a local civic group which helps people to repair and to maintain their housing.

Towards the end of the day there will be a celebration of the Forest, followed by a dinner. Students are then given the option of visiting the local jail to talk with the prisoners and the police officers.

Mary Turgi, director of Campus Ministry, said, "The idea of the trip is not just to see students with a mini-experience of the real jungle held over Christmas break. The board members were pleased with The Observer's presentation and were glad the forum was held at Saint Mary's.

Jolie Streza, vice-president for student affairs, also discussed the Alumnae Phon-a-thon. March 4, which is expected to attempt to raise $75,000. "It's really the major fundraiser for development," said Streza.

The phone-a-thon will take place Monday through Thursday, 6-10:30 p.m. Thursday night is traditionally "Senior Night," and senators are encouraged to help out that evening as they will be contacting recent graduates. Everyone who participates will be given a free five minute phone call anywhere in the United States.

But we'll let you in on one thing: We care. We share some of our own about who we want to become and where we want to journey. For someone who has succeeded the path of prejudice, the Holy Cross College and Career Center, in this case, provides an opportunity to ask and explore the possibilities in community.

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Viewpoint

Napoleon Duarte faces a very rocky road

Brian McKeon
reflecting

First Notre Dame graduate to become a head of state, speaking to the class of 1985 will be relatively simple task in comparison to his current job.

If you probably know, you probably is the president of El Salvador, a country in the midst of a bloody civil war now in its sixth year. As present he faces a monumental task - creating a democratic government in a country that has little knowledge of such. Duarte is not without his opponents. El Salvador's decades of rule by a repressive military supported by the landed elites, has become greatly polarized. On the right sit the wealthy oligarchy and the military, a small minority which for years has controlled most of the wealth in the country, while keeping a majority of the population in poverty and subjection. Duarte's name associated with the right is Roberto d'Aubisson, the leader of the ARENA party. d'Aubisson, who counts among his friends the leader of the ARENA party, and based on their awareness, to act upon their convictions in a variety of ways, no more than 500 words in length and must bear the signature of the author. Letters should be well written, typed, no more than 300 words in length and must bear the signature of the author. Letters which are not signed by the author will not be published.

Lucifer addresses his disciples and the media

Sunday school

Brian McKeon is a senior government major at Notre Dame and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Blessed are you wicked in heart, for you will see. Blessed are you warmongers, for you are the sons of Lucifer. Blessed are you who persecute others for injustice's sake, for yours is the kingdom of hell. Blessed are you when you revile men and persecute them and utter all kinds of evil against them, falsely, or to their face. Blessed are you who are evil, for you are made after our own image. And when Lucifer and his cohorts had finished these sayings, the masses rejoiced at their teachings, for they taught them as ones in the sight of the Lord.

Got an opinion? Share it.

Viewpoint would like to hear from you. If you would like to respond to something you've read in The Observer, write a letter to the editor. Letters should be well written, typed, no more than 300 words in length and must bear the signature of the author. Letters which are not signed by the author will not be published.

But letters are not the only way to voice your opinion in The Observer. Viewpoint also accepts guest columns. Guest columns should be well written, typed, no more than 500 words in length and must bear the signature of the author. Letters should be well written, typed, no more than 300 words in length and must bear the signature of the author. Letters which are not signed by the author will not be published.
Dear Editor:

As members of the Hall Presidents' Council, we consider ourselves as direct representatives of the student body. Every student is represented equally by an elected official, including campus residence halls.

We believe the current Student Senate decision concerning the eligibility of the Browne-Cahill ticket to be extremely unrepresentative of student sentiment.

Among the things we find reprehensible are the lack of accountability reflected in the secret ballot and the inability of the senate to enforce its rules. We fully support OBUD in its vehement protest and we commend them for their consistent enforcement and responsible sense of judgment.

On behalf of the student body, we demand a formal and public explanation of the senate's actions. It is unfair that the students be kept uninformed on a subject in which they play such an integral role.

The recent campaign events, particularly the senate, have only reinforced our view of student government. We are anxious to continue to work with the existing student government reconstruction committee in the reorganization of student government, particularly the senate.

Hall Presidents' Council

Browne and Cahill should be expelled

Dear Editor:

As a concerned student, I feel compelled to make the following statement. Pat Browne and Joanie Cahill should be expelled from the University. They are a disgrace to the University and to the high moral standards it supposes to have. Not only were their actions immoral and unethical, but they were an insult to the entire student body and the entire student government. We are anxious to continue to work with the existing student government reconstruction committee in the reorganization of student government, particularly the senate.

Dear Editor:

After speaking with innumerable members of our student body, I have decided to instigate procedures leading to a recall of the SBP-SBPV election.

This action will result in much speculation, especially on the part of The Observer. I am merely acting as a concerned student. I have no hope of getting through this action, I will neither seek nor accept a position from either Browne or Cahill.

I have a two-fold reason for taking this action. First, I believe that the student body was given no real choice in this election. I cannot understand why the Senate would vote to reinstate Pat Browne in the race. The restrictions placed on his campaign were ludicrous, almost as ludicrous as the infinitesimal spending limits. Second, I am tired of listening to people complain about student government. I believe it is the one positive aspect of the student body, and my support for it is based on only 24.3 percent of student support, he should welcome a recall in order to legitimize his election.

Edmund F. Funai
Grace Hall

Student Senate decision reinforces stereotype

Dear Editor:

Much has been written over the past couple of weeks concerning the effectiveness of Notre Dame's student government. OBUD representative Javier Oliveo has said 'Student government is laughable at many people don't take it seriously.' Senator Pat Browne adds, "Student government is not respected." The events of the past weekend concerning the Browne-Cahill reinstatement are a prime reason why this organization is laughed at and not respected.

The preamble of the University rules and regulations of the SBP-SBPV states, "If scholars are to dwell together in peace, they will have to live under law." Later it adds "some actions are obviously inconsistent with the ideals of this community." It appears that the actions of both Browne and Cahill certainly fit this description.

With this in mind, it is incomprehensible how anyone on the Senate Student could have voted to reinstated Browne as a student body presidential candidate and still maintain any level of personal integrity. As representatives of this student body, there must be a point when moral and ethical values must be placed before personal friendship. As a witness to the actions taken at Sunday's meeting, it seems clear that the SBP-SBPV candidates were not representing the student body but instead voted only for their own personal choice.

I asked my student senator, Paul Healy, why he voted to reinstate Browne, and he claimed that the rule that was broken was not that bad. Healy, how does one measure the intrinsic qualities of a rule? Rules do not have a good or a bad. The fact is that Browne blatantly and knowingly violated the rules established by the senate, and for this he deserves to be punished.

The remaining members of this senate should not be so naive as to believe that Pat Browne and Joanie Cahill have been disqualified from this election, but they are clearly prohibited from participating in student government in any way, shape or form.

In announcing their decision the senate seemed to imply that by reinstating the Browne-Cahill ticket the students should decide this issue. This, however, is not the case at all. Regardless of the outcome of the election, the senate has made a horrendous mistake in condoning this action. Further action of OBUD, the Junior Class, Ray Whey and Chris Tarrback deserve to be commended for standing up to a set of expected morals. Finally, the senate does not need the help of these people, they do their own claims, but actually thirteen more. Each of the remaining members of this senate should take a long hard look at what they represent.

Francis W Harris
St. Edward's Hall

Broussard challenges Observer news story

Dear Editor:

A conspiracy/Premeditation/No way. Neither the Browne-Cahill ticket nor I engaged in either. At no time before or during the campaign did we "sit down" and plan to win the election in an unethical manner. Many hours were spent preparing the campaign - writing the platform, creating the signs and recruiting volunteers to participate in the campaign. No time, not even a second, was spent on trying to deceive the Notre Dame students. True, rules were broken, but they were not broken intentionally.

However, on Monday, Feb. 11, the headline article of The Observer indicated Pat Browne, Joanie Cahill and myself in a so-called conspiracy "to cheat by not reporting all campaign expenses in advance." The article continued to say the act was "premediated and was not done in the heat of the moment."

This article, written by Mike Miller, is an example of poor journalistic practice. First, it seems to me that secondhand news is usually not that accurate. The quote above was from the Obudman Director, Henry Sienkiewicz, who supposedly was quoting a confession of Joanie Cahill's on the previously mentioned matter. When an article is written that contains pernicious charges against one person it would be a good practice in the future to question all those being charged. I question why I never was interviewed about the whole matter, before having my reputation defamed. I was never asked to refute the Obudman director's charge, which I would readily admit to.

No conspiracy existed in this election. It is sad that people think so.

Lee Broussard
Notre Dame student

Dear Editor:

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Bob Vonderheide
features staff writer

I had been two years since the last time he did it. The first patient, Barney Clark, had survived for while, but not much longer than calves had lived in the lab. William DeVries wasn’t sure. Schroeder’s 112-day struggle with the artificial heart had brought many disappointments: one valve had burst, and the artificial heart had pumped too much blood. But now in November of 1984, he once again held the future of the artificial heart program in his hand: a redesigned version of the Jarvik-7 heart with new valves that would better endure the stress of repeated motions. And to be sure, things were different this time. His patient, William Schroeder, was nine years younger and in better physical shape. (Clark almost died on the operating table.) Schroeder had survived for while, but not much longer than calves had lived in the lab.

The idea for an artificial heart, however, is not new to medicine. During the 1960s, Dr. Denton Cooley of the Texas Heart Institute first installed an artificial heart in a patient. It kept the patient alive for 6 days until a natural heart became available for transplantation. In 1981, DeVries received permission from the federal Food and Drug Administration to implant a permanent artificial heart in patients who had no other choice. A year later, Barney Clark set the world of the artificial heart in motion. And it’s a world that has been much criticized. Pioneer heart surgeon Dr. Norman Shumway has called the device a “crude device with no future.”

The artificial heart “shocks the hell out of the patient,” he told The New York Times last year, “byars ups the valves, heats up the kidneys and other organs and can serve at best as a crude intermediary device while the patient is waiting for a heart donor.”

“I don’t think the artificial heart has any future,” Shumway said.

But yesterday, an Indianapolis surgeon who helped develop one type of mechanical heart, said the artificial heart “has to be the answer” to failed human hearts. Dr. Harris Shumaker said that problems with rejection, infection and shortages have prevented adequate treatment of severe heart illnesses. Much work remains, however. Dr. Robert Jarvik, the Utah bioengineer who invented the Jarvik-7, saw more research needed before the artificial heart moves out of the experimental stage. Presently, he said, “it’s not very likely these people will die of cancer.”

“If the artificial heart is ever to achieve its objective, it must be more than a pump,” Jarvik has written. “It must also be more functional, reliable and dependable.”

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How the Jarvik-7 works

The Jarvik-7 artificial heart is a plastic and titanium assembly roughly the size and weight of the human heart.

It consists of two bell-shaped polyurethane pumps that replace the two ventricles, or main pumping chambers, of the human heart. The wide end of each pump is covered with a flexible diaphragm that is filled with compressed air to expel blood, to which the wall of the pump is assembled. Each pump is activated by a pneumatic valve that is under pressure in the chamber.

In the Jarvik-7 heart, a larger ventricular cavity is used to pump blood from the lungs to the heart. The right pump, or ventricle, receives oxygen-depleted blood from the body and pumps it to the lungs. The left ventricle then pumps blood from the lungs and pumps it back to the body.

These are the same functions performed by the left and right ventricles of the human heart.

The fact that the artificial heart is removed before the implantation of the Jarvik-7 heart, parts of the aorta, or upper pumping chambers of the heart, are left in place.

DeVries said "cuffs," or connectors, are sewn to the remaining portions of each arm. The artificial heart is then snapped on to the cuff.

The air console controls the rate at which the diaphragms compress, which in turn becomes the pulse of patient. Although the ventricles can beat up to 900 times per minute, they usually are kept beating at about 90 to 100 beats a minute, the average rate of a normal human heart.

One advantage of the artificial heart is that the body does not reject the device. In donor heart transplantation, the immune system often refuses to interact with the foreign tissue.

But unlike a donor heart, the Jarvik-7 is not prone to forming blood clots that can travel to the brain and cause strokes. In order to overcome the problem, the material chosen for the diaphragm was Bioner, a medical grade of latex, which is an elastic material used in girdles and bras.

The valves of the Jarvik-7 have also been redesigned since the first implantation in 1982. The new artificial heart contains Medtronic-Hall valves which resist fatigue stress much better.

Two years ago, Dr. Robert Jarvik, a 40-year-old Utah bioengineer, was named Inventor of the Year by the Intellectual Property Owners, Inc., a trade association of patent holders. Ironically, at that time, Jarvik a clerk and dreamer who could not get into an American medical school on his first try, held no patents for his artificial heart.
Mischief is a typical teenage movie about growing up. The film is full of the old conflicts of "the new kid in town," rich vs. poor, the Fonzie type vs. the Richie Cunningham type, and parents vs. children. The makers of "Mischief" could have gone deeper into any one of these themes, but instead they only brushed upon them, resulting in a very shallow film.

It is the story of two high school seniors: Jonathan, a clumsy wimp played by Doug McKeon, and Gene, a tough and streetwise "new kid in town" played by Kris Nash. The movie is set in Nelsonville, Ohio (population 5,000). The year is 1956, a time when America's value system is beginning to change.

The theme of "Mischief" is what is on the mind of teen-age boys and girls growing up. Friendship. Gene has a lot to teach Jonathan about all of these, especially girls, because Jonathan has severe girl problems. Jonathan's love in life is the beautiful Marilyn (Kelly Preston), Every high school boy's dream girl. The only blot on Jonathan's dream is that she doesn't know he exists. There are several amusing scenes where Jonathan tries to impress her, but only succeeds in making a fool of himself. Gene heeds to can change all of that. If Jonathan follows his advice, Jonathan can have Marilyn in his arms, and elsewhere, in no time.

Meanwhile, Gene has a girl problem of his own. The girl he likes, Bunny (Catherine Mary Stewart), is the "possession" of the rich, mean, and vicious Kenny (D. W. Brown). Gene is in a much better position than Jonathan. Bunny likes him. Of course, Kenny isn't all that crazy about the idea of Gene and Bunny getting together, and he shows it by trying to get back at Gene every chance he can. Naturally the good guy always wins.

How about Jonathan? Gene's advice finally succeeds in helping Jonathan in his relationship with Marilyn. The only thing wrong now is that he realizes Marilyn isn't what he really wants. His attraction for her could never become the basis for a strong relationship. Never fear. There is a third girl in this story, the girl with glasses and braces who becomes a beauty overnight.

All in all, the storyline of "Mischief" was worn out and predictable. In fact, I would rate it on the South Bend scale: nine below, with windchill. On the other hand, the acting was promising. The actors and actresses probably have a bright future ahead of them. It's unfortunate that they must start in a meaningless film like "Mischief."

There were only two other positive aspects to the film. One was the background music coordinated by Barry De Vorzon. If you like '50s music, you'll enjoy listening to the strains of Fats Domino's "Blueberry Hill" and other old favorites. The other positive aspect was the costuming. It is amazing to see how much today's fashions resemble the styles of the '50s.

You should see "Mischief" only if you have nothing better to do. It provides a welcome break from campus life, and not much more.
Irish

continued from page 16

go up by 20 and we could coast," said Phelps. "But they scored the first six points because of the way and it became a different game."

After pulling even at 17-13 left, Loyola reeled in the Irish way. The lead slipped to 10, 54-44, as Ken Brown scored six of his team high 14 points in a span of 8:09 to lead the Irish. Technical fouls on the Greyhounds were about to score 16 points of the way, but the Greyhounds did come 

in position to win. We came out flat in the second half, something we couldn't afford to do," said Dolan. "Once their shots started falling, they started to get confidence."

When Revely picked up a deflected ball and passed over the top of the ball court to one of the BYU Game.

After Amunucci called his last timeout, Dolan proceeded to throw the ball away as the Irish took the ball up court against a Loyola press. Amunucci inserted Gately back into the game in front of the outside shooting, and it was Gately who took the shot with 16 seconds left on the rims, but Carle was able to grab the rebound and send the Greyhounds another chance.

This time it was guard Mo Hicks that took the shot, a 15-foot jumper from the lane, but it too bounced away. Fortunately for Loyola, it bounced right off a Notre Dame player and out of bounds with five seconds left on the clock. Gately showed with his miss, Carter failed on the tie, and Notre Dame took the win. If it looked like Phelps and his players were looking ahead to the rest of the week, Fordham (Wednesday) and Brigham Young (Saturday), it is not surprising. They didn't.

"I didn't want to wear us out tonight against Fordham," he said. "Those guys I don't want to press for 40 minutes. I didn't want to play the people 40 minutes. We're playing a team Wednesday that will hold the ball on us if they get ahead, so it was important not to waste too much energy."

Gerry Faust showed that the double-overtime loss to the Irish was not enough by kicking himself for underestimating the desire of Loyola and its building program.

Bodnar discusses knee injuries in ACC tonight

Knee injuries are not just a problem for professional football and basketball players. They are very common among athletes and non-athletes alike. Dr. Leslie M. Bodnar, the section coordinator of the Notre Dame Sports Medicine Program, will present a lecture tonight about injuries to the knee. He will speak about the various kinds of knee injuries and be able to answer most of the ways to prevent injuries.

The lecture will be held in the ACC Football Auditorium at 7 p.m. All are invited to attend the event for which there is no charge.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of Louiegalade, accepts classified ads. Gazmamas and other print materials can be dropped off Monday through Friday. The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of Hagie College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m. Monday through Friday. Deadline for next day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepared, either in person or by mail. Charge is $10 per character.
ND women's swim team captures second consecutive championship

By THERON ROBERTS
Sports Writer

ST. LOUIS - Even though the Notre Dame women's swim team missed most of the first day of competition in the North Star Conference meet because bad weather delayed its arrival, the Irish repeated as conference champions, easily outdistancing Evansville and Butler.

The final standings had the Irish first with 481.5 points, Evansville second with 400.5 points, Butler third with 392 points. Valparaiso fourth with a 548 total, host St. Louis University following with 301 points and Xavier last with 158 points.

The Irish win is even more convincing considering the women were behind by 88 points after Thursday - their last arrival prevented them from competing in the day's individual events.

But when the Irish arrived, they took the competition by storm. In the first event of the night, the Irish were swam only hours after the team completed its 18-hour trip, the women scored a victory which is repeated in the other second relay of the day.

The 200-yard medley relay team of Barbara Byrne, Venette Cocchilo, Suzanne DeVine and Julie Darlington won the three-meter diving event with a time of 3:59.96 and would have won the one-meter also but the late arrival prevented it. Cocchilo won the 100-yard breaststroke with a time of 1:11.01 for the only other Irish victory.

"The fact that the girls had to swim a lot of events in the two days instead of fewer races in three days slowed their times down and may have lowered the finish for a few people," said assistant coach John Gibbons. "But the girls put their personal accomplishments aside and did it for the good of the team. Even better, they came out winners."

Head Coach Dennis Stark was particularly impressed with the spirit of the women in repeating their title. "Even though these weren't their best times of the year, the girls showed true Notre Dame spirit in coming from behind to win."

Darlington finished the meet with three individual second-place finishes. She was second in the 100- and 200-yard free with times of 55.10 and 2:19.37, respectively. The freshman standout also placed second in the 400-yard individual medley with a time of 4:54.73. She teamed with P.J. Amberg, Monica Walker and Boss to finish in second position in the 200-yard free relay, posting a 1:45.02 time.

Byrne placed second and third, respectively, in the 100 and 200-yard backstroke, with times of 1:04.20 and 2:19.57. She also was fifth in the 100-yard free (58.21).

Kramer finished one position behind Byrne in both backstroke events. At the shorter distance, she was third (1:07.52), and ended up fourth in the 200-yard back (2:21.86).

DeVine ended with a second place and two thirds. She finished ahead of two teammates in the final of the 200-yard butterfly in placing second (2:18.57); she was in front of Walker (third, 2:22.44) and Holliane Logan (sixth, 2:50.48). DeVine picked her third places in the 100-yard fly (1:01.92) and 400-yard IM (4:57.23).

Co-captain Cocchilo could be tabbed as the versatility award winner, swimming three different strokes in her four top-eight finishes. She was second in the 200-yard breaststroke (2:34.62), fourth in the 100-yard fly (1:01.92) and eighth in the 100-yard backstroke (1:01.24), in addition to her first-place relay and individual finishes.

Senior Mardi Gras Week

Tuesday, February 19, 1985 — page 12

A Reminder that the Deadline for Nominating a Senior Student for the
Distinguished Student Award is
Friday, Feb. 22
Nomination forms are available in the Campus Ministry Office Memorial Library, the Center for Social Concerns or the Alumni Office (201 Admin. Bldg.)

Summer Internships

Continental Illinois National Bank (Chicago)

All interested juniors with Accounting, Finance or MIS majors sign up in the Career and Placement Office for February 21 interviews

the
BLACK CULTURAL ARTS FESTIVAL
presents

Miss Terri Lynne Carrington
Jazz Musician

IN CONCERT
with members of the N.D. Jazz Ensemble

Wednesday, February 20, 7:00 pm
Auditorium, Center for Continuing Education
Men's swim team finishes 2nd at Midwest meet

By THERON ROBERTS

ST. LOUIS - The Notre Dame men's swimming team was slowed by snow en route to the Midwestern City Conference meet over the weekend, and never did recover from the 18-hour trip and the big lead built by Evansville in the Irish absence.

The team arrived at the St. Louis University pool Thursday afternoon, and was limited to participating in one relay on the opening day of competition. The long duration of the trip forced the team to lose the form it enjoyed in its running six-meet winning streak and prevented most of the swimmers from registering their best times of the year.

The final team point totals put Evansville on top with 75.5 points, Notre Dame second with 71.5, Oral Roberts next with 251. St. Louis with 228. Butler with 205, and Xavier and Loyola well behind the other teams.

Even if the point totals had only been recorded for the events in which the Irish participated, the Purple Aces still would have been victorious.

"I could see us coming out of the effects of the trip on Saturday," said head coach Dennis Stark. "But the 18-hour trip did affect the times of our swimmers.

"I think we swam well coming from behind," continued Stark. "The team generated a lot of spirit when it was able to easily finish after starting out the first day so far behind."

Senior co-captains Tim Bohdan and Brian Casey led the list of top swimmers for Notre Dame, while classmate Michael Kenneth and Paul Renz also turned in notable efforts.

Bohdan placed second in the 200-yard backstroke with a time of 2:04.72, third in the 100-yard back with a time of 57.03, fourth in the 200-yard freestyle with a time of 1:51.03, and joined Benzi, Casey and Jeff Grace for a second-place finish in the 400-yard medley relay with a time of 3:42.25.

Bohdan also anchored both of the free relays for the Irish. The 400-yard medley relay team of John Koseka, Chris Green, Grace and Bohdan took third place on Saturday with a time of 3:17.19, in best of the season.

Casey registered second place finishes in the 100 and 200-yard butterfly, with times of 54.37 and 2:01.49, respectively. Casey was also fourth in the 400-yard individual medley with a time of 4:33.12.

Kasey was the only winner for the Irish at the meet, with a victory in the three-meter diving competition with a total of 437.20 points. He finished second in the one-meter event with a 95.05 total.

Bohden also finished well in the two backstroke races. He took second in the 100-yard back with a time of 56.97 and fourth in the 200-yard back, finishing in 2:06.46.

Even with all of those good performances by the veterans, perhaps the most surprising swimmer of all was Chris Green. The sophomore turned in a stellar effort in the 400-yard medley relay, finishing with a 4:27.79. He also placed top 14 in the 200-yard back and 100-yard free, finishing ninth and 10th, respectively.

Chris Walsh finished in third place behind Casey in the 200-yard fly, with his 2:02.16 time being his best of the year.

Other swimmers finishing in the top six positions were Mark Jensen, fourth in the 100-yard fly (55.28), Grace in the 100-yard free (50.03), and a pair of distance swimmers in the 1650-yard free - Coffey in 18th (18:08.49) and Roland Hartrell in 16th (18:11.00). Coffey also finished sixth in the 400-yard medley relay (4:40.55).

Irish remain unbeaten

By KEVIN HERBERT

Fencers embarrass Case Western

Three-and-a-half weeks ago the Notre Dame men's fencing team was unable to participate in an eight-team match in Columbus. Ohio due to inclement weather.

In the process Notre Dame fencers embarrass Case Western Reserve, the only other squad to make it Ohio's largest fencing meet.

The result was a two-team match in which Notre Dame took the title, with a 17-3 victory over Case Western Reserve.

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Irish wrestlers pin Nebraska, fail against Purdue

By JOE BRUNETTI
Sports Writer

The Observer Tuesday, February 19, 1985 — page 14

There isn't much to Carl Hildinger's physical stature, in fact, there is only 5' 4" and 118 pounds, but when Hildinger stepped on the mat last Saturday, he gave a full 5' 4" and 118 pounds.

Track team runs 7th at weekend tourney

By MIKE SZYMANSKI
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's track team had many excellent showings as it placed fifth among 16 very talented teams at the Central Collegiate Championships last weekend.

We had some terrific individual performances against stiff competition," said Irish coach Joe Plane. "Every runner who qualified for the finals eventually placed and that shows they are pretty darn competitive."

Robert Nobles turned in solid performances, running a leg in the distance medley and in the steeplechase which placed third, while placing second in the 600-yard run in 1:1:3.01, edging out third-place Irish finisher Van Peary.

Notre Dame now has qualified the mile relay, the two-mile relay, and the distance medley for the NCAA Indoor Track Championships in two weeks. Jeff Van Wie, who placed fifth in the 1,000-yard run at the University of Minnesota last weekend, is also looking forward to the championships.

"Our kids sell themselves short. They don't wrestle well the whole time," said McCann. "But just wrestle sluggish the whole time," said McCann, "But just wrestle well the whole time," said McCann. The Irish dropped the second half of the meet against the Boilermakers. The Boilermakers turned a 5-4 lead into a 9-2 decision to win.

The sophmore Irish wrestler paced Notre Dame to a 24-18 vic- tory over Nebraska. Hildinger, showing his usual tenacity, was down 10-7 in the final period. The Irish dropped the second half of the match against Nebraska to Purdue.

Hildinger was scheduled to wrestle the 6th-ranked 118-pound wrestler in the country, Matt Campbell of Nebraska. Hildinger, showing his usual tenacity, was down 10-7 in the final period. With time winding down, his persistence got the better of Campbell. Campbell proceeded to use false language and waste time to make Hildinger win the disqualification.

"I really set the tempo," said Irish wrestling coach Fran McCann afterward. "He frustrated Campbell. That win put us back in the mix. They became believers in themselves, and they went out and just wrestled hard."

Hildinger's win was followed by two superb performances by 126-pound senior Guy Locksmith and 134-pound Ron Winiowski, who won their matches 10-2 and 11-5, respectively.

"Locksmith and Winiowski came out with fire and aggressiveness," McCann praised. "They did a nice job and their win really sets the tempo for us."

Senior Don Heintzelman provided the fourth straight individual win over the Cornhuskers winning on default by injury. The Irish then put on a 35-9 victory over the University of Nebraska.

From their performance against Purdue, it seems the Irish gave all they had against the Cornhuskers and didn't have much left when they faced the Boilermakers. The 35-9 score was evidence of that. McCann felt that the poor mental state of his young squad had a lot to do with the defeat.

"Our kids sell themselves short. It's a problem we've been fighting all year," said a disappointed McCann. "They go out timid and don't open up. That's disappointing to me. They went out and wrestled like they were facing Iowa. Purdue is good, but they aren't an Iowa or Oklahoma team."

Once again, it was the 5-4 Irish that paced the Irish with his win by technical decision once he had built up a 15-0 lead.

"Carl took it to the kid," said McCann. "His biggest problem is his size, but he's a competitor and he doesn't quit."

Locksmith lost his first match of the season in a 9-0 major decision at 126. Winiowski could only hold on for 6-5 before he was pinned by his Boilermaker opponent Purdue's Losovich brothers, Joe and Dave, tripped the Irish all day as Joe defeated the 142-pound Heintzel- man Dave, the other brother, did a number on Kaner pinned the fresh- man in a mere 31 seconds.

"He didn't wrestle well the whole night," said McCann said of Kater. "He was very sluggish. It was all mental, he worked hard all week in practice, but just didn't wrestle well. He's just showing the inconsistency that freshmen show."

Debiano lost an 8-2 decision to Alan Webber, and Barry dropped an 11-1 major decision. Prinzivalli lost by technical decision when he trailed 21-6. Kruk lost his eighth match of the season with a 5-1 loss that didn't please McCann.

"John just wrestled sluggish the whole night," said the Irish mentor. Heifer provided the only other Irish team points with his 8-7 squeaker over 190 pound Dave Dennis.

The next time the Irish wrestle, they travel to Milwaukee to take on the Marquette Warriors this Sat- urday.

Lougani gets Sullivan

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS — Greg Louganis, an unsuccessful candidate the past five years, got what he wanted yesterday as he received the Sullivan Award for 1984 in recognition of being voted the nation's outstanding amateur athlete.

"I was really surprised," said Louganis after the presentation. "I thought for sure Mary Lou (Ruton) would win."

Louganis, 25, finished first in national and world events in 1984, setting a world record in the 1,000-yard run at the CCC, also qualified with a personal best of 1:1:1.76.

In the field events, Lloyd Constable placed second at seven feet in the high jump. James Patterson continued to jump well as he took second in the long jump, jumping 24 feet, three inches and sixth in the triple jump, going 47 feet, four inches. John McNamara ran 1:55.54 for third place in a tough 800-yard race.

"Overall, we competed very well," said Plane. "We beat four Big Ten teams, and the three that beat us will be three of the top four teams at the Big Ten meet."

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ARMY BE ALL YOU CAN BE.
Irish pull out 61-60 nailbiter against Greyhounds

By MIKE SULLIVAN
Sports Editor

Four seconds left in the game. Loyola of Baltimore trails Notre Dame by just one, but the Greyhounds have the ball under the Irish basket.

“We just tried to set a screen for David Gately,” said Loyola coach Mark Amatucci. “He’s a very good outside shooter.”

The drive was off the pass from Notre Dame, but Gately gets the ball and makes a big 15-footer from the right side.

“Even though he was off balance, we got what we wanted,” said Amatucci.

Gately’s shot bounces off the rim, settles back down, and then hangs there for a second. Finally, it begins to fall away, but Greyhound forward Kevin Carter is able to tip the ball back toward the basket.

“We told our guys that, if they missed, to try to get the tip,” said Amatucci. “And we got that, too.”

The Greyhounds may have gotten the tip, and they definitely gained a lot of respect - but they did not get the ball to drop to time out ran on their upset attempt. As a result, Notre Dame snuck out of the ACC with a 61-60 win.

“It’s our 15th win this year, and that’s all that matters,” said Irish coach Digger Phelps after the game. “Let’s beat Fordham (on Wednesday). That’s my concern. It’s important to just put this game out of our minds.”

You will have to forgive those who saw flashbacks to the loss to Murray State a few years ago or to the Rutgers defeat last year, but there were few people - Phelps included - who felt Loyola had a chance. After all, the Greyhounds of the ECAC Metro Conference aren’t about to roll over for the Ramblers of Loyola of Chicago. This was a team that the low to Richmond by 32 points at home.

Last night, however, in front of a fairly large crowd of 10,966, Amatucci’s squad showed how huskine and determination can make up for a lack of size and talent. Although the Greyhounds did not start a player taller than 6-5, they actually outrebounded (37-35) a Notre Dame team that was much taller in the country in rebounding. Their success on the boards was the major reason they were able to erase an early 10-point Irish lead and have a chance to win the game.

“They were able to outrebound us because of our lack of concentration,” said forward Jim Dolan who felt the Greyhounds struggled, hitting just 1 of its 31 shots.

The game began in the final seconds of the first half, however, when Amatucci ordered his players to play for the last shot of the half despite knowing that they were trailing by 14. Aubrey Revely, 6-3 forward, drove to the basket for a layup and was fouled. The three-point play cut the lead to 11, 36-25, as the teams went to the lockerrooms.

Despite the late rush, few people gave the Greyhounds much chance in the second half. However, as the Irish began shooting their normal 45 percent, it quickly became apparent that Loyola was not going to lay down and die.

“I told our starters that, if they play tough first two minutes, we’ll see Irish page 11

ND hockey team overcomes early deficit, outpowers Warriors, 11-2

By ED DOMANSKI
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team picked up its third-straight victory last night as it pounded Marquette, 11-2, in the delayed finale of the home-and-home series that started with Friday’s 9-4 win at Milwaukee.

Notre Dame continued to improve upon its record, which now stands at 9-6-1. Marquette falls to 11-2-1.

It is believed early as the Warriors were going to revenue game for Friday’s Irish win as they jumped out to a 2-1 lead just 3:17 into the contest.

Notre Dame came to life, however, and quickly turned the game into a rout with six unanswered goals in the second period to entice with a 9-2 lead.

Along with the victory, the game was marked by significant achievements by five Irish players. Three scored their first career goals, one reached a career scoring plateau and another at least ensured himself of a spot in the record book.

Freshman John Welch scored his first goal and tied the score at 2-2 at the 7:26 mark of the first period after some nice passing by Mark Aquilani and Rich Sokolich made the effort possible.

With the Irish leading 4-2, sophomore defenceman Mike Brislet beat Warrior goalie Scott Erfurth with a shot from the top of the key to give the Irish a 5-2 lead and essentially put the game out of reach.

Freshman defenceman Lance Pat¬ terton scored his first career goal in the third period to pick up his first career goal and put Notre Dame into double figures for the first time in the 1972-73 season.

“It was nice to win, but we don’t want to embarass anybody,” said Irish head coach Lely Smith. “We lend credibility to their schedule. But at times it goes kind of tough not to have things go out of hand. We still have to play our game.

In an effort to balance things out, Smith dressed 24 players for the game and all but the two Irish goalies saw action.

In the Irish net Al Haverkamp overcame a shaky start to turn in a fine performance. He stopped 22 shots for the game and all but the two Irish goalies saw action. The Belles, however, were not in the lead.

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