Large voter turnout, runoffs mark 1985-86 class elections

By RUD DEEPE
Staff Reporter

A large voter turnout marked yesterday's class elections with two landslide victories and two resulting run-offs.

Of the freshmen class, 70 percent voted in what proved to be the most competitive race of the four. Seven candidates ran in the freshmen election. Of these, two dominated the election. Steve Georgi drew 356 votes to Ted Smith's 353. The failure to obtain a majority spurred a run-off tomorrow.

Georgia saw several common issues across the different platforms. He said nearly everyone wanted to improve social life and that most also mentioned the need for religious activities. Georgi said his ticket as its advantage. He said all members of the Freshman Advisory Council. He has also vice presidential running mate Brian Holst is members of the Student Senate. Smith stressed social events, service and class involvement.

The sophomore class election was the least competitive of the races. Jim Domagalski was re-elected easily over write-in ticket Erik Hickey. Domagalski's re-election is the first class office re-election in the last 15 years.

Of the sophomore, 53 percent voted. Domagalski, whose only loss was in Dillon, expected a closer run-off because of the lack of competition. Domagalski said the high voter participation is testimony of class confidence in him.

A junior class turnout of 42 percent voted in its election. John Spatz won by a large margin over Ed Boron, 637 to 326. Spatz said, "A combination of experience, excitement, and dedication paid off." Commenting on his goals for the senior class, Spatz said, "We intend to provide the social atmosphere for the most memorable senior year in which many lasting memories will be formed. We will go and we hope everyone will try to be a part of it.

Off-campus reported the lowest voter participation of all four elections. The race involved three candidates: Kevin Howard, Tom 'Beaver' McDonald and Tracy 'Race' Thomas. This election also failed to produce a majority winner, so a run-off will occur between McDonald and Thomas. McDonald said he was surprised at the low voter turnout. He said his goal would be to strive for more unity among off-campus residents. He said the results showed how much unity is needed, he said, "Many people didn't even know about the election.

Thomas was also disappointed in the turnout. 'I want off-campus government to become more structured,' he said. Thomas cited her experience as the reason she is proceeding to the run-off. 'I am on the off-campus population, and I have organized several off-campus events,' she said. The run-off election will be tomorrow.

Nuclear armament in outer space discussed in detail by freeze experts

By MIRIAM HILL
Senior Staff Reporter

Representatives from the Nuclear Weapons Freeze Campaign and the Denmark Scholar Institute clashed over the issue of developing weapons in outer space in a debate sponsored by the L-5 Society last night in Lafortune's Little Theatre.

The Social and Psychological organization that promotes civilian development in the area, Roger Voelker, a member of St. Joseph County Nuclear Weapons Freeze Campaign, began the debate with the words, "We find ourselves at a crossroads between two very different paths: we can either build more weapons or realize we have a mutual interest with the Soviets to avoid nuclear war and sit down and negotiate." Voelker presented two different arguments against the Strategic Defense Initiative or "Star Wars" defense. The first argument dealt with the feasibility of developing SDI. According to Voelker, developing a "Leak proof shield over the United States and its allies is virtually impossible. Cruise missiles, for example, fly low to the ground, could not be hit from a station located outside the earth's atmosphere.

Voelker also pointed out, "Any system can be overwhelmed by decoys," which would exhaust the defense system and allow the enemies to send more missiles which could no longer be intercepted. Another problem which makes SDI infeasible is the tremendous expense incurred in developing SDI weapons systems. A decision to develop SDI would cause the United States to "achieve a first-strike against our own economy, not against the Soviet Union," Voelker said.

Voelker's second argument against SDI was the fact it would up

See SPACE, page 3

Notre Dame's commitment to graduate work is 'total'

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
Staff Reporter

Because it is important for a university to have a strong graduate program to be nationally well-regarded, Notre Dame has a "total commitment to graduate study," said University President Father Theodore Hesburgh. "One of the University's greatest challenges of the 1980s may well be in improving the quality of its doctoral programs," said the Priorities and Commitments for Excellence.

The P.A.C.E. report also cites a "dramatic national decline in the interest in doctoral studies" caused by "a reduction in the number of jobs for persons with doctorates."

According to the report, the fields of engineering and business offer an "enormous demand" for persons with bachelor's degrees. To combat the declining interest in graduate degrees, the report recommends the University "eliminate programs of marginal quality," while reinforcing those that are "strong and of high quality." It also says risks are taken in starting new programs of "high potential," especially in "fields of interdisciplinary importance."

The report failed, however, to indicate which programs it thought weak or strong, or which should be added. A partial response to the report has been the University's new masters' programs in architecture and biotechnology, which will start this fall. A recent multi-million dollar grant made the architecture program possible while the biotechnology program was recently approved by the University Graduate Council after previous rejection.

Robert Gordon, vice president for advanced studies and chairman of the Graduate Council, said "a decision to end a biology program was proposed after the council in 1983. The University wasn't ready for that." Gordon said that because the degree proposed in 1983 was independent of any particular department, it was not approved. In its present form, the masters' degree would be available to "anyone who can teach at both master's level and in the department of civil engineering.

In addition, Gordon said an interdisciplinary master's degree in the humanities is being considered. The program, since it would be cross-disciplinary, would not be difficult to establish. "The University would not have to hire faculty for it," said Gordon, "I'm 100 percent behind it."

However, no formal proposal for the program has been made yet to the Graduate Council. About the University's long-range plans for graduate studies, Hesburgh said, "There has always been talk about expanding graduate programs. He said graduate programs for the Law School and science departments have been considered. No formal timetable has been set up for the establishment of these programs. Those things are "done as the ideas are thought up," said Gordon.

Currently, the University is "busy strengthening the 20 Ph.D. and 50 masters' programs we already have," Cost could be a problem in establishing some programs. Hesburgh said the reason Notre Dame does not have a medical school is that the $250 million billion in dollars spent on faculty and facilities would "wipe out the University's endowment." "Operation costs" would also be very high, said Hesburgh.

In fact, he said, because of terrestrial high costs, "The days of private medical school could be over." Both Hesburgh and Gordon said they feel the improvement of graduate programs at Notre Dame should not come at the expense of undergraduate programs.

Gordon said no happens in so many colleges, "but we won't let that happen. We will keep our eyes on costs" Gordon hopes to do this with "faculty who can teach at both levels."
President and Mrs. Reagan celebrated their 33rd wedding anniversary Monday with a private lunch in the Oval Office. Jennifer Harrison, Mrs. Reagan's press secretary, said the red Ford pickup truck the Reagans gave each other for Christmas would serve as an anniversary present as well. They did exchange anniversary cards, the spokeswoman said. Harrison said a table was set in front of the presidential's office for "just the two of them," and the Reagans had lunch together before Reagan left the White House to address the National Association of Counties. -AP

A semester of complaints has not moved the University of Montevallo housing director. The UM housekeeping staff ceased supplying toilet tissue to students living in rooms with private baths and has no intention of resuming the supply. The student government is now selling tissue for 25 cents a roll. -The Observer

Doctors accidentally injected a toxic preservative into the spine of a 64-year-old Desert veteran, leaving him com­atoso with little hope of recovery in what the head surgeon called "a tragic series of human errors." The substance, glutaraldehyde, was mislabeled for a solution that had been removed earlier from the patient during an operation to remove a facial cancer, according to the surgeon, Dr. James Chandler of Miami. The patient, Bob East, underwent the operation last Friday and his brain was found dead on Monday. East, a photographer who retired earlier this year after more than 50 years with The Miami Herald, was listed in very guarded condition at Jackson Memorial Hospital. -AP

Senior Formal bid sales continue this week in Latin hall on Monday through Friday. Seniors can reserve rooms of triples or quads, reserve tables for five couples and order flowers. Sunday is the absolute last day for all sales and reservations. -The Observer

A Brazilian lunch will be served at the Center for Social Concerns tomorrow from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. The "Carnival lunch a la Brasilia" will include Brazilian dishes, hot bread, salad, dessert, coffee and iced tea. It will be prepared and served by a group of Brazilian Notre Dame students, faculty members and families. The cost of the lunch is $5. Proceeds will be donated to a non-profit organization in the South Bend community. -The Observer

American Enterprise Institute specialist in constitutional and legal studies, Walter Bensus, will give a lecture entitled "How Does the Constitution Secure Rights" tomorrow noon in Room 115 of the Notre Dame Law School. Bensus' lecture is sponsored by Notre Dame Law School's William Center for Law and Government. -The Observer

Weather

Sunny and warmer today with highs in the mid to upper 50's. Clear and sunny for the rest of the week. Mainly sunny with highs up to 80. -The Observer

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Joe Murphy
Assistant Viewpoint Editor
Healy and Lawrence plan strategy and policies for next administration

By TERRY BLAND
Senior Staff Reporter

While many students are busy planning trips to Florida during spring break, Bill Healy and Duane Lawrence are planning a different trip — to government offices on the second floor of LaFortune. Healy and Lawrence will take over the student body presidency and vice presidency from Rob Bertino and Cathy David on April 1.

Healy and Lawrence are having meetings now with Bertino and David in an effort to ease the transition from one administration to another. Healy said the four meet weekly, usually on Friday, to discuss plan and policies. He added they have also met with Father William Beuren, executive assistant to the president and executive vice president, and Father David Tyson, vice president for student services, as well as other campus leaders.

One problem the incoming administration faces, according to Lawrence, vice president-elect, is what direction to take student government. "There is a lot of restructuring going on," said Lawrence. "We're meeting with Cathy and Rob and finding out what the job entails. What the feelings are about student government, and what direction we want to go in."

Lawrence, currently St. Edward's hall president, said he could not run again for that office. "I definitely have enough to do for student body vice president."

One change Healy wants to institute is to give the vice president a more active role in government. "Duane is just as competent in the job as I am," said Healy. "We're going to try to combine what we know together."

Bertino and David are still working everyday with student government to accomplish as much as possible before their term ends. "We don't intend on slowing down to much," said Bertino. "The transition administration still has much to accomplish.

After Bertino is done helping the new administration through the transition, he would like to leave student government behind and "pick up a little" on his social life.

Healy, a transfer student from Northern Illinois University, is "still kind of in awe" after election victory. "To end up student body president is exciting," Healy said. "You have to live up to people's expectations.

Healy and Lawrence are currently in the process of putting together their cabinet. Healy said they hope to have the cabinet put together this week. He also said they would like to have student government offices behind and "pick up a little" on his social life.

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Former CIA Station chief attacks bureau’s policies practiced overseas

By TIMOTHY GIANTOTTI
Senior Staff Reporter

Hurling attacks at CIA corruption and U.S. covert involvement in the Third World, John Stockwell - a former CIA station chief and National Security Council member - charged a near-capacity crowd in the Library Auditorium with many of the specter's excesses - without citation. He cited experiments in medical torture, the CIA's covert African activities, and the CIA's stated plans to invade Nicaragua.

"We are being told to accept war as a necessary part of the world, and the United States is no exception," Stockwell continued. He accused the president of having a "deceptive" mind and a frightening "strategy on Armageddon."

He mentioned the president's close alignment with Rev. Jerry Falwell, and stressed Falwell's emphasis on "the rapture" that will allow the CIA to work unimpeded.

"The scary thing is that President Reagan can make it happen," he said. "He is setting the power to end life."

"Our planet is terminally ill," he said, explaining the disease is nuclear arms. "I am not likely to die of old age, and it is very unlikely that you will die of old age."

"I urge you to find out the truth. You can do something about it, but you need to do it every day of your life." "It is a today problem, and you've got to start tomorrow," he said.

The CIA is doing this all over the world, and the United States is no exception, according to Stockwell. The world is ending by the second and the CIA is a crucial caretaker.

"You are dealing with a gross number of people killed as a direct result of your activity. The numbers they gave were in the millions."

"This is no exaggeration," he assured the crowd, "and our government is complicit in it."

Also a former case officer for the CIA in Vietnam, Stockwell drew upon his experience in Indonesia to strengthen his argument. He told stories of genocide and torture as well as manipulation of American press and people. He also accused the American government, especially CIA officials, of distorting the truth for their own convenience.

"The CIA is not an intelligence organization," he said. "It is an active army which gets satisfaction from covert actions."

His recently published book, "In Search Of Enemies," draws from his years of CIA action in Angola, where he was chief of station. The story of covert African activities is no different from that of Indonesia, he said, or Guatemala, Chile, Congo, Uganda, Iran, El Salvador, Nicaragua and countless others.

"You can read my book," Stockwell said. "It reads like a blueprint. Just change the names."

The techniques employed by the CIA "across the years," he said, boil down to "raw terrorism." The CIA attacks people of a country, torturing them, killing its teachers, farmers, intellectuals and community leaders, according to Stockwell. He cited stories of CIA tortures, gang rapes, castrations, executions, and other unmentioned "tortures" currently going on in Nicaragua. "And this is nothing new," he said, this kind of activity is historically consistent for the CIA.

"They psychologically scar the people," he said, "and these scars are permanent."

The CIA is doing this all over the world, and the United States is no exception, Stockwell continued. "These people don't come home and forget these techniques," he said, "they use them."

He cited experiments in medical schools, indoctrination on university campuses, a test virus culture dumped into the San Francisco Bay, whooping cough on Long Island, pornographic B-movies in the New York Times and other national publications, veriago lights planted in city subways, cleansed and filed historical documents, and countless other examples.

"You can read my book for the details on how this is done," he said. "It is a perversion of democracy."

"We are taught to hate, to fear, and to accept war as a necessary part of life," he said. "We are taught to never look and sitting in front of the one-eyed babylister."

He explained the government prepares its people for war and said it is going on right now in a campaign to invade Nicaragua.

"Now for four years, we've been preparing for the invasion of Nicaragua," he said, adding it is the most elaborate U.S. preparation for conflict in history.

Stockwell said the only reason the United States has not invaded Nicaragua already is because of lack of public preparation. Stockwell encouraged the audience to hold out.

Within our own borders, he said, the situation is getting worse. Several recently cleared acts of legislation have given the government power to censor literature and restrict publication on topics written about itself to preserve national security.

In fact, Stockwell said, he had to secretly publish his own book, and when it came out in print all over the country, the CIA immediately sued him. All profits now go directly to the CIA.

He also said it is now illegal for a citizen to reveal a Secret Service agent, and the freedom of agents in America, for all practical reasons, is unlimited.

Stockwell also launched attacks against President Reagan, holding him responsible for the renewed strength of the CIA in the world.

"He (Reagan) has a glorious view of things that isn't real," Stockwell said. He also accused the president of having a "defective mind" and a frightening "strategy on Armageddon."

He mentioned the president's close alignment with Rev. Jerry Falwell, and stressed Falwell's emphasis on "the rapture" that will allow the CIA to work unimpeded at the end of time.

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"It is a today problem, and you've got to start tomorrow," he said.

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MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN STUDENT GOVERNMENT

APPLICATIONS DUE
March 8, 1985
Bush tours drought-stricken Africa

Associated Press

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Craxi added that Reagan “assured me that these same goals will be pursued” through the president’s Strategic Defense Initiative — the formal name for the Star Wars plan.

He said that while the prime minister’s remarks didn’t constitute a “ringing endorsement” of Star Wars, he felt more support than administration officials had predicted.

The two leaders delivered their parting statements while squinting into a strong sun beating down upon the South Lawn ceremony. They exchanged words that were met with cheers from the crowd for each other and lauded the strong friendship between their nations.

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Tomorrow is the last day that Student Body Commissioner applications will be available at Haggar College Center.

Sign up for an interview

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Halftime of ND Women’s Basketball Games

Wednesday, March 6
4p.m. vs. Dayton
SEMINAL ROUND
Sorin/P.W. vs. Morrissey/P.E.
Alumni/Lyons vs. Holy Cross/B.P.

Men’s game vs. Marquette
CHAMPIONSHIP

Lee

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Indiana plans ban on happy hour prices

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - A house-passed bill to ban “happy hour” drink discounts is on its way to the Senate with no real organized opposition from tavern owners.

House Bill 1180, which cleared the House 55-40 on Monday, would ban the sale of two drinks for the price of one and drink discounts offered during a certain time of day.

Rep. Eric Turner, R-Gas City, who introduced the bill, said that taverns and restaurants would be able to feature reduced-price drinks provided the discounts were available all day long.

Sen. James Buchter, R-Kokomo, who will carry the bill in the Senate, said he has not gotten a sense of how his colleagues feel about the proposal.

“I think it if you can show that the cessation of this kind of activity will reduce drinking drivers and the resultant consequences of drinking drivers, then the bill should be successful,” he said.

“I have been pleasantly surprised by the ease with which the drinkers driving legislation has passed the legislature in recent years,” the senator added.

Buchter said he was not aware of any organized opposition to the bill, which drew no debate on the House floor.

“The tavern owners have no objection as long as it is uniform,” he said.

Ralph Van Natta, a lobbyist for the Indiana Licensed Beverage Association, Inc., a group of 1,000 tavern and restaurant owners, said he will be monitoring the bill in the Senate “in case something spuriously comes out.”

Indianapolis Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan yesterday with Prime Minister Mohamed Nimeiri, who announced Sunday that government troops were halting “offensive military at-tacks” against the rebels. He said he would attempt to arrange peace negotiations with the insurgents during the “unilateral cease-fire.”

Nimeiri said his “offer of peace takes two sides to reconcile, and it is not at all clear what the prospects are.”

The Reagan administration, in addition to seeking emergency funds and an estimated $2 billion in aid, to enable people facing starvation in Africa, has announced that its African countries to move toward a more market-oriented farm policy.

Reagan talks with Italian minister, wins support for ‘Star Wars’ plan

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The two leaders said they reviewed East-West relations, the Geneva talks, the Mideast, international terrorism and the United Nations economic situation. Reagan praised the Italians, offering them “sovereignty” for their courage in ban ning terrorism, and thanked them for acting to prevent a bomb attack on the U.S. Embassy in Rome.

Deaver buys at a discount

Deaver, deputy chief of staff, has a diplomatic passport because of his high rank in the White House staff, Speakes said.

Newspaper magazine reported earlier this week that Deaver and members of an advance team in Europe working out the itinerary for President Reagan’s trip there in May arranged to purchase nine BMWs while in Munich.

Speakes confirmed that Deaver purchased one car, but said he could not confirm how many others in the group also did so.

Associated Press

KHARTOUM, Sudan - Vice President George Bush began an African tour on Monday that he and other U.S. officials said was aimed to help the continent deal with its devastating drought and prevent similar catastrophes.

Abroad the plane with Bush en route to Sudan, State Department official Chester Crocker said, “We will be engaging in intense dialogue based on vital need to get Africa back on its feet again.” Crocker is assistant secretary of state for African affairs.

Bush and his party will also visit Mali and Niger, and the vice president will report his findings at a United Nations conference on the African famine March 11 in Geneva, Switzerland. He has said he will ask his countrymen to combine forces to match the 3.2 million tons of food aid the Reagan administration has proposed for African relief this year.

“I come to Africa as a pilgrim, on a journey of mercy and friendship,” Bush said at the Khartoum airport after the flight from Washington.

In addition to fighting famine, Sudan’s government is battling rebels in the south. The rebels, mostly Christian or animist, oppose the government’s imposition of Islamic law and resent what they say is the economic domination of the predominantly Muslim North.

Bush met yesterday with Presi dent Gaafar Mohamed Nimeiri, who announced Sunday that government troops were halting “offensive military attacks” against the rebels. He said he would attempt to arrange peace negotiations with the insurgents during the “unilateral cease-fire.”

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Viewpoint

What exactly makes Indiana's toll roads tick?

Wednesday, March 6, 1985 - page 6

Mark Boennighausen

Not wearing seat belts can save lives.

Dear Editor:

A good friend of mine involved was in a very bad auto accident in high school. His car was hit by a truck. All went off the edge of a sixty-foot embankment. Had he been wearing a seat belt, he would have been killed instantly since the roof of the car was crushed down to the frame in the final impact. I am sure his friends would have wished him to be alive. Freedom of choice is something that must be protected. It may seem humane to require the use of seat belts and save lives, but the United States was built on the individual's freedom of choice. Yes, even freedom as a car to be a fool and not to wear a seat belt. My friend exercised his freedom of choice now and wears a seat belt.

Father's Requiem
Holy Cross Hall

Carrying guns is going too far and must cease

Dear Editor:

On Saturday I found it very humiliating to see an Army ROTC troop walking the streets of our Catholic university with guns in hand. Is it not enough that we must put up with their horrendous army chants and painted faces? Carrying guns is going too far. I suggest Army ROTC folk carry on their insulting exer­
cises cease on our campus.

Fausto Nolasco Notre Dame student

Give Browne and Cahill a chance to begin again

Dear Editor:

Frank Andreano is not the first to have two cars that Browne/Cahill in the game of basketball. He is usually a big reason why a Notre Dame student can't do, would you have him carry the pocksorne because life threatening. A few look alike moon craters. Furthermore, the Indiana courthouse is not exactly breathtaking and definitely not worth the price of admission. Police officers also seem to proud the Toll Road with a vengeance. What made the journeys even more irritat­ing was the dollar that Chicago demanded for driving in its Skyway. I think the Skyway is even more of a ripoff than the Toll Road used to be. As asphalt looks like San Francisco did after the 1906 earthquake and the scenery is one of the worst slums in Chicago. Why signify "Travel the beautiful Skyway. I will never un­derstand why.

As reflected in my journeys, I decided that this was not in any way better than the other roads in Indiana, all of which are rather weak. It is my sincere hope that the Toll Road is being built on the individual's freedom of choice. No, even freedom as a car to be a fool and not to wear a seat belt. My friend exercised his freedom of choice now and wears a seat belt.

Father's Requiem
Holy Cross Hall

Dolan does not receive the credit he deserves

Dear Editor:

Upon reading the Washington game last night, it seems to me that only The Observer sports writer was able to do a reasonable job. I derive a small degree of satisfaction from the knowledge that a generation of future Domers will be able to enjoy the fun and excitement of a Notre Dame game.

Robert Ricci Ted Kammers 

P.O.Box Q

Not wearing seat belts can save lives.

Dear Editor:

A good friend of mine in a very bad auto accident in high school. His car was hit by a truck. All went off the edge of a sixty-foot embankment. Had he been wearing a seat belt, he would have been killed instantly since the roof of the car was crushed down to the frame in the final impact. I am sure his friends would have wished him to be alive. Freedom of choice is something that must be protected. It may seem humane to require the use of seat belts and save lives, but the United States was built on the individual's freedom of choice. Yes, even freedom as a car to be a fool and not to wear a seat belt. My friend exercised his freedom of choice now and wears a seat belt.

Father's Requiem
Holy Cross Hall

Carrying guns is going too far and must cease

Dear Editor:

On Saturday I found it very humiliating to see an Army ROTC troop walking the streets of our Catholic university with guns in hand. Is it not enough that we must put up with their horrendous army chants and painted faces? Carrying guns is going too far. I suggest Army ROTC folk carry on their insulting exer­
cises cease on our campus.

Fausto Nolasco Notre Dame student

Give Browne and Cahill a chance to begin again

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P.O.Box Q

The Observer

P.O.Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame de Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the views of its editors or the administration. Comments, letters and the inside G Cougar present the views of their authors. G Cougar is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Page 6 of 6
"I've been very pleased with the way things have been going. Residence halls have been very responsive with planning and getting involved.

"I'm Joni Neal, director of student activities, about the ND Millions Against MS fundraiser, now in its fifth year.

"Neal added that she was "very pleased with the success of the campaign. The students involved have put in many hours and touched many different areas from cook sales to tag-a-war.

"The, administrative advisor of the ND Millions Against MS drive, is very happy with the success of the campaign. She said, "It's really going well for the first time through and through." Neal also has not had a budget at all. We started at nothing.

"According to Neal, ND Millions is very fortunate to be able to use University Office of the Center for Continuing Education facilities. Current director of the organizational meeting, Neal added that there were "little costs here and there but nothing major."

The campaign has "revolving door," explained Neal. ND Millions will "pay bills and keep costs at a minimum. Ninety to ninety-five percent of what we raise will be donated. The main cost is in painting and publicities," added Neal. "In terms of campus participation, Neal said "administration and residence halls have been very in­

• Bike-a-thon - The University has a film series grossed over $1000 for the MS camp­

• Ice Skating Party - For everyone who won't be leaving town early, there will be an ice skating party on the ACC Rink on Thursday, March 14 from 7 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. Admission will be $1 and all proceeds go to the MS drive. For an additional charge, skate rental is available.

• Private Party - A private party organized by Cathy David as a way to get Still Neal and Duanee Lawrence raised $35.00. "Something nice and new well" as Miss Sharon Holmes grossed over $1000 for the MS camp­

• SAB Film Series - The film series grossed over $1000 for the MS camp­

• Ride-a-thon - The University Office of the Center for Continuing Education has the University Office of the Center for Continuing Education has a film series grossed over $1000 for the MS camp­

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The ND Water Polo Club will be meeting for practice tonight at 8:00 p.m. in the indoor pool. Any interested are encouraged to attend. For more information, call Mike at 238-1471.

The Observer Notre Dame office located on the third floor of Lewett Administration Center, accepts classified advertising from 8 a.m. until 11 p.m. Monday through Friday. The Observer Notre Dame staff’s office, located on the third floor of Haggerty Center, is open from 12:30 until 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. Deadline for next class day is 3 p.m. All classifieds are free to Notre Dame students. No personal or mail orders to 15 cents for three characters per day.

Top Twenty
1. Bascom, 627 1200
2. Haggerty, 566 1150
3. Jordan, 566 1150
4. Columbia, 397 900
5. Chimney, 100 900
6. Galbraith, 379 800
7. Farley, 379 800
8. Sharkey, 379 800
9. Cox, 379 800
10. Customer, 379 800
11. Mcluhan, 379 800
12. Kundt, 379 800
13. Takeda, 379 800
14. Wilson, 379 800
15. Strickland, 379 800
16. Blodgett, 379 800
17. Adams, 379 800
18. Economist, 379 800
19. Gage, 379 800
20. Echols, 379 800

SPORTS BRIEFS

The ND/SMC Sailing Club will be meeting today at 6:30 p.m. in room 204 of Mansergh. All officers must at end discuss future races and fundraising events.

An NVA roller-skating party will be held tomorrow at 6:30 p.m. in the Indoor Tennis Courts. All interested are encouraged to attend.

A free application form is being given in the Student Center. For more information, call Gary, Jim, or Bubba. NTVU: "What are we doing tonight?" MONDAY NIGHT 283-3828 Kevin. Talk to Gary, Jim, or Bubba about the possibilities against the bowling party we're going to have next Monday. MONDAY NIGHT 277-3834 Dave. We're planning a bowling party next Monday in the Student Center.

The Bar is open every Friday and Saturday from 10 p.m. to 3 a.m. Call Karen at 2844.

THE B'LUE, THE SNOW, THE MOUNTAINS, THE BEST THING BEFORE TRANSPORTATION, & DAY LIFT PASS 7 NIGHTS LOOKING FOR ON THE SLOPES CALL 230-1795 FOR INFORMATION ON HOW TO SIGN-UP.

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TO THE BAR: WE ALREADY HAVE TWO FELLAS TALKING ABOUT HAVING SUNDAY FUNDAYS. COME IN AND SEE THE BAR TENDER BEFORE SUNDAY SAYS THE BAR TENDER.
Michael Sullivan
Sports Editor

When I came here, I just wanted to be able to say that I was part of the beginning of a successful program.

— Ruth Kaiscr

Basketball was a way to an education. And I'll always be thankful for the opportunity to travel around the country and for the people that I have met in the past four years.

— Laura Dougherty

Dan Duff plays his role on Irish basketball team

By ERIC SCHEUERMANN
Sports Writer

Throughout his years in an Notre Dame uniform, senior point guard Dan Duff has not often been associated with stardom. But this does not detract from the fact that many times during the past four years he has contributed to Irish wins with his steadic ballhandling, outstanding passing, team leadership and clutch free throw shooting.

A major accomplishment of this Sunday's game against a tough Washington team. With the Irish hanging onto a three-point lead in the final two minutes, Duff calmly sank four of his free throws to clinch the victory.

"We felt (Duff) was the worst shooter statistically out on the floor," said Washington coach Mary Harbough after the game. "Duff, however, made few free throws and made those free throws. I know what he did tonight. He put me in that free throw situation where I'm going to be able to make those free throws.

"It was also kind of good because the Irish had an off night and Phelpes did not. Sometimes the Irish make him all the time about how the pressure was going to get to me. It really made me feel good that I was able to knock down those last four out of five. I just kind of followed through and made them all.

Coming off Sunday's0 performance, Duff will play in his final home game tonight at the Cotton Center. Against Marquette, as will senior Barry Spencer. Senior walk-on Casey Newell will not play due to his broken elbow.

Tonight's game brings Duff closer to the end of a college career that began three and a half years ago when Duff entered Notre Dame as a freshman out of Lincoln High School in Lincoln, Illinois.

"Freshman year, I came just hoping to fit in a little more about the Irish way, the rules and maybe a role," says Duff. "After that, I just wanted to get a little more playing time and have an opportunity to contribute to the team."

Duff started out right on schedule, backing up Irish guard John Phelpes in his freshman year, until he suffered a broken ankle in a January game against Virginia, an injury that kept him out of the lineup for the rest of the season. But, even though the seniors will never see the results of their hard work, they realize that they have done something.

"I just want us to be remembered as a class act," says Kaiscr. Class, as in Class of 1985.

Women's program builds on Class of '85

There are usually special ceremonies for seniors who are playing in their final home game, and one of the challenges in basketball will be no different as the Class of 1985 will make its final appearance in the ACC.

But while tonight's men's game will be attended by a sellout crowd, there will probably be the usual sparse crowd and even fewer fans for the women's game against Maryland at 5 p.m. This is no big deal to the women who are not dealing with a 3000 or so - few of whom are Notre Dame students.

It is still somewhat disappointing that there will be so few fans present here to give the players a chance to say goodbye. This will have helped towards the formation of what is rapidly improving to be a great farewell tour.

"I brought them in expecting that they will progress as the program did or vice versa," says fifth-year coach Mary D'Ansitlaos. "The first real question I asked was for a better lead-off group."

One of the players that was brought in by D'Ansitlaos to turn around a 10-18 team that was struggling to make the jump from Division III to Division I and bring it to the brink of a possible post-season bid, not all of them are still around.

One player dropped out of school after a year, but four - Laura Dougherty, Mary Beth Schueth, Ruth Kaiser, and Sandy Botham - stayed around long enough to make a large mark on the program. It is only fitting that today's game may be the one that gives us a better understanding of just how far these players can go, too.

For Dougherty, Schueth and Kaiser, it would be a happy ending to what has been four years of ups and downs. For Bates, what the team just a month ago, when they gave her her last chance to sit in the stands and watch her three classmates graduate. For someone who has followed the program for the last few years, it gets very hard to separate the group into four separate entities. Each player has made major contributions at various times during the past four years and each has own special abilities, but the Notre Dame women's basketball program has developed something of a force - maybe not a great one, yet, but it's heading that way - not since the trip to the finals of the NCAA Tournament of 1982.

Since Dec. 3, 1981, when it played for the first time as a group, the Class of '85 has fed Notre Dame to a 68-44 record against an increasingly difficult schedule. It has combined for 9000 points and 1402 rebounds. But, more importantly, it has provided a base for talented players like Trena Keys ('86), Sandy Botham ('88) and Mary Gavin ('89) that D'Ansitlaos keepse the program climbing toward the Top Twenty.

"I really don't know what it'll be like without them," says D'Ansitlaos. "They've been here for as long as I have, for all intents and purposes. After all, we spent the whole first years growing them.

"We'll miss them - there's no question about that. You don't always know what you have until you've got it, but their presence here will be felt in the program. They're leaving things in good hands.

D'Ansitlaos literally went all over the country to find players who thought could put Notre Dame women's basketball on the map. What she found was a big-play defensive team in Tempe, Ariz. (Kaiser), an outside shooter and passer in Hilhilds, D. (Dougherty), a deadly inside shooter in Kansas City, Mo. (Bates), and a hard-nosed rebounder and scorer in Indianapolis (Schueth).

Since that first game in 1981 - a 78-44 win over St. Francis in which D'Ansitlaos' recruits has counted as a big win, Schueth will graduate as the school's all-time leading scorer. But she's also become a leading scorer, while Bates will finish third in scoring and fourth in rebounding. Dougherty has held the school assist and foul-shooting records, while Botham will have the unofficial school record for most steals.

And, as program that has been statistically, thought it hasn't been an easy four years. The departure of Bates for personal reasons shows this. But, even with Bates gone and Kaiser and Dougherty seeing less and less playing time, the group has shown that D'Ansitlaos made some good choices four years ago.

"When I came here, I just wanted to be able to say that I was part of the beginning of a successful program," says Duff. "If that means that I'm going to come off the bench and put in a few productive minutes, showing the younger players that I'm willing to do it and not complain, that's fine."

"I really expected that we would have reached the NCAA Tournament by my junior year," adds Dougherty, "but, even though we may not get that far, I can't compli- cans. Basketball was a way to an education. And I'll always be thankful for the opportunity to travel around the country and for the people that I have met in the past four years."

Even for Bates who decided that she had had enough basketball despite having to last just one more month, the three plus years have been worth all the hard work.

"I know it will happen, but I don't want to be thought of as a quitter," says Bates. "I just hope that people realize that it is somewhat disappointing that there will be so few fans present here to give the players a chance to say goodbye. This will have helped towards the formation of what is rapidly improving to be a great farewell tour.

"I don't regret the past four years. Even though I left, I enjoyed it very much."

Four years from now, when players like Keys and Gavin have graduated, names like Schueth and Botham will be remembered.

"Basketball was a way to an education. And I'll always be thankful for the opportunity to travel around the country and for the people that I have met in the past four years."

— Laura Dougherty

"This season has been going pretty well," says Duff. "We've had couple games that we should have won, and we all know that we should have won those. But right now I think we're in a better position to do this year than we were in the last four years.

"So, in that aspect, I think I can come in and make sure we win. But, I can also take the loss if we end up losing. That way I know that whatever I can contribute during a game is going to be great."

But his basketball career will end soon, and Duff already has plans for life after Notre Dame. A management major in the College of Busi- ness, Duff has been offered a job as a financial analyst at Hughes Aircraft in Los Angeles. For this, he in part thanks Notre Dame.

"The biggest reason why I came here was academics," says Duff. "I knew that because of my height and a few other things it would take a lot of luck to get a chance to go the NBA."

"So, that after all my four years here, I would have to go into the real world and start working. I looked at that from that standpoint, and I know Notre Dame had a great tradition of academic excellence, which is something I had from."

"And I've been happy with the four years here, but I do have some continuing to know that maybe my basketball career wasn't as good as it could have been a lot better somewhere else. But then I look at the chances I've had and the experience I've had."

"I've learned a lot more about people and a lot more about life. So I'm really happy that I've played basketball.

"This season has been going pretty well," says Duff. "We've had couple games that we should have won, and we all know that we should have won those. But right now I think we're in a better position to do this year than we were in the past four years."

— Dan Duff
The Flyers continued from page 12

But we want to win the conference by beating the best possible team, and Dayton is the best overall.

The Lady Flyers have achieved much of their success by playing a deep bench and, by stressing a potent inside attack. Head coach Linda Makiowski's squad returned eight players from last year's 27-4 team, which went on to capture its first Final Four in its last season in Division II, and had several analysts even tabbed her squad right up into the NSC championship in their first year.

Although the Lady Flyers boast many talented contributors, center Theresa Yingling is the ace of the squad. The 6-5 junior averages exactly 16.5 points a game, and adds to that a standard of eight rebounds per game. In fact, one of the keys to the earlier Irish victory in Dayton was the fact that Yingling got into the game with only 16 points in 21 minutes of action.

"We're going to have to play good position defense on Yingling," says DitLanissian. "She is a good post-up player and she shoots a lot, but she can really take advantage inside. We have to try to box her out of her hands and keep her off the boards.

Also potent inside for the Lady Flyers are forwards Cheryl Dicker son (5.4 pg) and Rhonda Klette (3.6 pg). Both in the 6-0, 5-8, are both big enough to handle the rebounding chores as they average 7.3 pg and 4.1 pg respectively, but they are also both versatile enough to play outside as guards.

Other players who will be counted on to fill the lane and pull down the boards are forwards Monica Latich, Lori Callib and Shannon Card, and 6-4 center Kathy O'Brien.

"Dayton has a great deal of size,

"we beat them in Milwaukee," says Phelps, "but they'll come in here knowing how they had us in a negative at the end and that we needed a desperation shot from Rivers to do it.

So this shapes up as an crucial battle in the Midwest battle. At this point in the season, every win is a must, and Phelps doesn't plan to take any prisoners.

"I can't worry about how many wins it'll take to get into the NCAA tournament, says Phelps. "I'm not on the committee and I don't know what they're thinking right now.

"All I can worry about is beating Marquette and Dayton, and that's exactly what I told our players. I told them, 'Win the last two games, you'll be 20-6 and we'll do it all you can do.' Last year Dayton got in as the second independent at 18-10. But there are no guarantees, so we've got to play as if both games are must games for us.

Now their 'figments' words.
The Daily Crossword

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**LOOK INTO DARBY’S**

in the basement of La Fortune
Rehder-Butler bout provides thrills at Bengals

By JOE BRUNETTI
Sports Writer

The Marquette Warriors invade the ACC tonight at 7:00 to wage battle in the continent's most intimate and best west independents, intent on avenging Notre Dame's 65-62 victory in the Warriors' homeland on Jan. 12.

The home season is over.

Both teams are fighting it out, along with Dayton and DePaul, in an effort to draw an invitation to the ACC tournament, and the situation is beginning to heat up considerably.

Notre Dame has beaten Marquette, and Marquette has beaten Dayton, and Dayton has twice defeated DePaul, as is the case in the process of 6-2 record to 7-1.

It's almost that simple.

To clarify that, the Irish are 18-4 overall following Sunday's 57-50 win over Washington and 2-2 against the Midwest independents. Marquette is 17-9 and 1-5 vs. the independents; Dayton is 19-4 and 3-2 in round robin; and DePaul is 18-8 and 3-2 in the head-to-head competition.

Of course Notre Dame still has to travel to Dayton on Sunday while DePaul plays at Marquette.

Saturday's game is at 4:00.

"Marquette's back to the wall," says Irish head coach Digger Phelps. "They've got to beat us and DePaul will be a dogfight.

"Since I've been at Notre Dame, I think the only game between these two teams decided by two points or more was Marquette's win back in my first season. That's the kind of series it's been."