Group sues South Bend to ‘CEASE’ ethanol odor

By TRIPP BALTZ
Staff Reporter

A citizen-backed environmental group has decided to sue the city of South Bend in an effort to rid the community of problems brought about by the local ethanol plant.

At a forum held last night at a local church by CEASE (the Committee of Environmentalists Against the Swarm of Ethanol), committee chairman John Roberts announced the decision to take legal action against the city administration. He made an appeal to concerned citizens to help finance the undertaking.

Roberts emphasized that the period of time for the statute of limitations is ending, after which no court action can be filed against the plant. The citizens are now making an attempt to file a suit before the deadline of October 1st.

“Our actual purpose isn’t to close the plant, but to eliminate the odor,” said Roberts. He said Mayor Roger Parent had not acted on 10,000 petitions Roberts had submitted to written by citizens asking for something to be done about the smell.

“But politely accepted them, but chose to ignore them. I don’t call that responsive. I don’t see how you can call that responsive,” Roberts told the small group of about 20.

Parent was out of town yesterday, and no representative of the administration was present at the forum.

“I’m surprised no one here to listen to our concerns,” Roberts told the group CEASE asked a representative from New Energy, the company that owns the plant, to attend the meeting, but none was present.

Having spoken with Parent, Roberts presented the mayor’s ideas on the problem to the audience at the forum. The mayor wants money from New Energy, the Department of Energy, or the citizens of South Bend to pay for the system that will eliminate the stench that reaches towns 50 miles from the plant site, according to Roberts.

“We question the validity of such a suit...” see STINK, page 4.

Reagan takes tough stance on ‘Star Wars,’ but leaves open possibility for negotiation

WASHINGTON - President Reagan said last night he would rule out any summit agreement with the Soviet Union that would block testing and development of his controversial ‘Star Wars’ space-based missile system.

But the president, answering questions at his first formal news conference in three months, indicated he might be willing to negotiate with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev over the deployment of the controversial system.

With the Reagan-Gorbachev summit set for Nov. 19-20 in Geneva, the president also defended the recent test of an American anti-satellite weapon. He said the Soviets have tested such a system, and added, “We couldn’t stand by and allow them to have a monopoly on the ability to shoot down satellites.”

Reagan said he was taking his prospective summit meeting seriously, but added he doesn’t plan on giving the Soviet leader “a friendship ring or anything.”

“It isn’t necessary that we love or even like each other,” he said, but that it is important for the two superpowers to negotiate.

Reagan opened his news conference with a call for “free and fair trade for all,” and cautioned that a “mindless stampede toward protectionism will be a one-way trip toward economic disaster.”

Reagan also defended his policies toward South Africa’s white rulers, government, saying, “I think that when you’re standing up against a apartheid wall and you’re getting shot at from both sides you must be doing something right. If it had all come from one direction, I would have looked again and said, ‘Well, did I miss something here?’”

Reagan said imposing restrictions against this country’s trading partners could produce counter-measures against American industry and agriculture. The president never used the word veto - and never mentioned the word Congress - as he discussed trade. But his message was unmistakable, coming a few hours after the Senate Finance Committee took a step toward having the government retaliate against countries which close their doors to imports of American-made telephone equipment.

Reagan also defended his policies toward South Africa’s white rulers, government, saying, “I think that when you’re standing up against a apartheid wall and you’re getting shot at from both sides you must be doing something right. If it had all come from one direction, I would have looked again and said, ‘Well, did I miss something here?’”

Reagan said he “must be pretty near the middle” if some critics say he should do more while others say he has done too much toward ending the apartheid system in South Africa. The president last week imposed economic sanctions against Pretoria.

The question-and-answer session with reporters, televised live from the East Room at the White House, was the 31st of Reagan’s presidency and the fourth since his second term began in January.

Reagan said imposing restrictions against this country’s trading partners could produce counter-measures against American industry and agriculture.

“Protectionist tariffs could invite retaliation,” Reagan said, recalling the Smoot Hawley protectionist legislation that Congress enacted a half-century ago and the international trade wars that followed.

SMC freshmen elect council today

By JACQUE A. BRUMME
News Staff

Unless you’ve been stranded away in your room for the past few days, you couldn’t help but step on or run into some slogan or poster concerning freshmen elections at Saint Mary’s.

The elections will be held today at the Haggag College Center from 8 a.m. until 6 p.m. When Saint Mary’s freshmen vote, they will choose 13 candidates out of 39.

The 13 top vote getters will be placed in specific positions on the council in approximately three weeks.

The theme of the election—“The Carnival of Candidates”—is signified by three balloons.

Saint Mary’s senior Mary Lally is the elections commissioner, who organizes all student council and hall elections for each grade level. Her job began last spring and will continue through this spring.

Mary feels that this freshmen class has more enthusiasm than previous classes, because it has many more bright, interesting ideas than previous classes.

Candidate: Kelly Glenn, of Rochester, New York, said, “I am extremely excited to represent our class and bring new ideas to our Saint Mary’s community. If I am not elected, she said, “it was a great experience to meet all the candidates and the multitude of people that I have.”

“This is really something that I want to do, and not just a celebrity kick.”

Fellow candidate Brigid Brennan said, “If I am elected on Freshmen Council, I will bring many new ideas because I want to do a lot for this class.”

Mary Lally said the voter turnout should be above average considering the number of candidates.

Winning candidates will be posted this evening in the Haggag College Center.
The campus anti-apartheid movement is heating up again. Stanford Out of South Africa members, who were blocked from sitting in at the Stanford University president's office earlier this semester, met recently with the president to discuss Stanford's divestment policy. A Penn State University Board of Trustees member was arrested while protesting at the South African Embassy in Washington, D.C. The University of Arizona's Students Against Apartheid joined a protest outside the Federal Building in Tucson. University of Texas students and Austin residents marched outside a recent Board of Regents meeting. Protesters from the University of Minnesota say the school's Board of Regents violated the state's open meetings law by barring them from a recent meeting and using campus police to keep them out. - The Observer

The telescope in Newland Hall is open for the year beginning today. Students can use the telescope on clear Wednesday nights from 7:30 to 9. The telescope is located on the fourth floor Newland Hall. - The Observer

The Notre Dame L-5 Society will sponsor a slide show on mining the moon and space colonization. The latest information on the National Aeronautical Space Administration's (NASA) space station will be given. The meeting starts at 7:30 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theatre. - The Observer

Student Activities Board Manager Lee Broussard will be the guest on "Campus Perspectives" tonight on WWV AM 64 at 10 p.m. Join hosts John Deckers and Jean Romm with your questions and comments at 239-6400. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Gospel Choir will have its first meeting/rehearsal on Wednesday, September 18, 1985 at 7:30 p.m. in 122 Crowley Hall. It is open to all students. - The Observer

The ND Toastmaster Club meets tonight at 6:30 in Room 223 Hayes-Healy. Limited membership. Those interested should bring dues. Officer nominations will be held. Tonight's theme is "Weekend Away." - The Observer

"The New Entrepreneurs? Today's Unique Opportunities and Challenges," is the topic of a lecture by Paula Nelson, author of many best-selling books on the subject of wealth, including "The Joy of Money." The lecture will be today at 3:30 p.m. in the Hayes-Healy Auditorium. Her lecture is sponsored by the College of Business Administration's Executive M.B.A program. - The Observer

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The campus-wide test file.
Do you want the fame of a PICASSO and the respect of a DA VINCI?

DESIGN
Computer Graphics

For the STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD
PUBLICITY COMMISSION

Call Meegan at 7605 for info

On dock skipper

Members of the ND/SMC Sailing Club got words of encouragement yesterday from Commodore Dan Dressel. The club finished second out of 18 teams in last week at a regatta they sponsored.

Around the Corner Club strives to provide things to do each week

By ALEX PELTZER
Staff Reporter

Answering that familiar question of what to do on a Saturday night should be easier this semester. At least that is what Director of Student Activities Joni Neal expects from the Around the Corner Club, Notre Dame's newest undergraduate club. The Around the Corner Club is a group of students made up primarily of representatives from various student groups including the Hall Presidents' Council, the Student Activities Board and each of the class governments.

The club tries to plan and organize campus wide events for each weekend, Neal said. "Our main goal is to provide consistent programs for the entire student body," she said.

Currently, the club is planning "Hoosier Hysteria," a weekend of events designed like a mini An Tostal with an Indiana theme. The idea, according to Neal, is to project a better image of the state in which Notre Dame students spend four years of their lives.

The event will consist of Hoosier Sport Night on Sept. 27 and a dance and movie night the following night.

"The sport night will be a combination of contests between dorm teams. Free throw shooting, horseshoes throwing, leg calling and watermelon pitchin contests are scheduled.

In the future, the club will sponsor a concert by jazz guitarist Alex Detex. Hoosier Night is to be held in the Alumni-Senior club, and a performance by illusionist Bob Garner.

Neal said the club formed because of last year's alcohol policy. She said the Board of Trustees is providing funding this year for campus-wide non-alcoholic programs. The club has already co-sponsored activities this year, including the beach party and the musical chairs game.

"I would like the club to become a steady source of programs," said Neal. "We would like the students to ask what does the Around the Corner Club have planned for tonight." Student interest and involvement, both through planning and attending the events, have been successful in both areas, but Neal said students are invited to help organize individual events and plan future ones.

"We are trying to organize events that appeal to a wide range of student interests," Neal said. "We don't want to do the same thing every weekend."

The group is organized through the Student Activities office and Joni Neal and Cell Paulsen serve as co-chairs of the club.

There are no officers in the club and mainly a guest list and meeting other students is the focus of the club.

Any student interested in becoming involved with the club should stop by or call the Student Activities office in LaFortune.

HPC hears proposal for 21-club

By SCOTT BEARBY
Assistant Sports Editor

Two hall presidents announced plans to form a 21-club on campus at last night's Hall Presidents' Council meeting.

Stanford Hall President Jim Cran- dall said he is among a group of stu- dents who wish to form an informal social club for those who can legally consume alcohol. He is hoping local social spaces can be used for the events, but the group is facing some obstacles because of the campus alco- hol policy.

The first happy hour was scheduled for this weekend in Lewis Hall, however, stipulations on serving alcohol in hall party rooms have caused a postponement.

Mimi Soule, Lil Halls president, said the prime problem is that a guest list is required to hold an event but they do not want to keep the party that formal.

Soule said they want to be able to gather together to show movies and to socialize. Cran dall said the group is hoping to have a cluster of dorms sponsor each event. HPC Secretary Gretchen Froelike asked if the club would be any com- petition for Senior Alumni Club, but Cran dall said the 21-club is not meant to be a threat. "We just want to have fun," he said.

Cran dall said he will be doing fur- ther work to get the club started. Soules added that they may be able to work a compromise out with John Goldrick, associate vice president for residence life, about needing a guest list and meeting other stipula- tions.

In other business, hall presidents discussed the possibility of funding year end parties, but Neal said students are a part of partly formed because of Notre Dame student con- cerns about apartheid.

The around the Corner club has made recom- mendations to the Board of Trustees about possible changes in the cur- rent alcohol policy. She added that the specifics of the proposal will not be made until Oc- tober when the Board of Trustees will meet.

The Anti-Apartheid Network will continue to sponsor speakers, and movies, and distribute literature, ac- cording to Baccarnt.

The Anti-Apartheid Network's goal is to increase student awareness about apartheid and ask the administration to revise its in- vestment policy," he added. Baccarnt said the group is not advocating other actions.

Fishner Hall President Bill Jen announced his hall has some tickets remaining for a September 29 outing to see the Chicago Bears play the Washington Redskins in Chicago. The price is $11 for the ticket and bus transportation. He added that fans should plan around the ball game. "The Around the Corner Under- graduate Club announced plans for "Hoosier Hysteria Week" starting this Monday. Events are scheduled to be held throughout the week, in- cluding a Hoosier Triathlon (horseshoes, watermelon toss, and free throws) on Friday, September 27. A square dance will be held at the Alumni/Senior Club where students will be encouraged to come as their favorite Hoosier.
Chancellor's secretary may have taken secrets

Associated Press

BONN, West Germany - A secretary in Chancellor Helmut Kohl's office has fled to Communist East Germany in the first spy case to hit the nation's highest office since a 1974 scandal toppled Willy Brandt, officials said yesterday.

The defect marked the latest in a drumfire of espionage incidents that began rocking Kohl's conservative coalition government last month.

The scandal earlier touched the president's office and shook up Bonn's spy system.

West German radio, citing Bonn security sources, said the latest defector, Herta-Astrid Willner, may have had access to secret information about the U.S. "Star Wars" program and a French-led high technology project.

Government officials said the 45-year-old secretary, who had worked in the chancellor's office nearly 12 years, had no access to material about the two projects.

Mrs. Willner fled to East Germany with her husband, Herbert. Chief federal prosecutor Kurt Rebmann said both were under investigation on suspicion of spying.

Her 59-year-old husband worked in the Naumann Foundation, which is closely tied to the junior party in Kohl's coalition government, and had once been a member of East Germany's Communist Party, Rebmann said.

Bonn security officials, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said Wil- nner had been under suspicion for some time.

In resignation letters sent to their respective employers, the couple said they had fled to East Germany, Rebmann said.

Axel Wernitz, an opposition Social Democrat and chairman of the Parliament's Intermittent Committee, said the latest case would cause "considerable damage" to West Germany.

Deputy government spokesman Jürgen Sudhoff said Mrs. Willner's defection marked the first spy case to hit the chancellor's office since the Brandt government fell.

continued from page 1 options," asserted Roberts, "the mayor is better off not considering the availability of money to these groups. He should be instead concerned with the quality of the air and the health of citizens." He added, however, that the administration should expect the taxpayers to pick up the tab for the mayor's actions.

"Unless something is done about it, the burden will fall upon the citizens," he explained.

Roberts then defined how action could be taken against the plant.

The ethanal plant can be considered a state nuisance if "the value of a citizen's health goes down, or if his property is devalued as a result of the plant," Roberts clarified. "And if a citizen becomes sick, one can sue for damages." Roberts introduced Tom Zakrajsek, representative of the 6th congressional district, where the plant is located. Adding his support to CEASE, Zakrajsek warned the citizens not to become apathetic.

He pointed out the danger of waiting, and said inaction could mean that the town would be stuck with the problem. "Why should any citizen of South Bend have to live with that," he asked.

"The odor can and will be corrected, the technology is there," Zakrajsek declared.

During the open discussion that followed, Zakrajsek's comments, a question was raised concerning a rumor that New Energy would benefit from the lawsuit should the citizens lose. T.A. Shula, an attorney from Indiana who attended the forum at the request of Roberts, explained that there was no basis to the rumor.

"New Energy can collect only when no basis for a lawsuit exists," he said. He added that normally only occurs in the event of a frivolous suit.

"From what I've heard here tonight, such a thing could not occur," said Shula. Roberts refused to comment on whether Shula would eventually be more involved with the case.

Roberts responded to a multitude of complaints that came from the townsfolk who attended the forum to speak about the problems the plant has brought to the community. One woman said that a neighbor had been told by her doctor that her health problems were a result of her nearness to the plant. "I believe that an inadequate job was done in assessing the health problem in the community," said Roberts.

Angered citizens blamed the ethanal plant for nausea, blurred eyesight, and difficulties in breathing. One woman compared the future community of South Bend to Love Canal, should the problems of the ethanal plant remain.

Roberts claimed that the mayor has tried to stall the townsfolk from action by telling them to be patient and wait for the problems to go away.

"It's an old political ploy to create a committee and position yourself behind it, pretending to be solving the problem," said Roberts. "I think our chances of success are excellent," he predicted.

Mr. October

This photo proves that October, and Halloucken, are right around the corner. Kenneth Maxwell, of Cape Elizabeth, Maine, says be careful, though. The demand for his big orange vegetables keeps him in the fields.

Stink

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Viewpoint wants you!

The following people who signed up to work for The Observer's Viewpoint department, and anyone else interested in writing for Viewpoint this year, should attend a brief orientation meeting. The meeting is for NO-SMC students and will be held at the following location:

The New Orleans Room
LaForte Student Center
Wednesday, Sept. 18
8 p.m.

It's probably illegal, potentially dangerous, and definitely crazy.

Dr. Henry Wolper is an authority on environmental issues, and he came to South Bend with the help of his loyal associates, including yours truly, to be one of the greatest discoveries of all time. What's normal in our way.

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Dr. Henry Wolper is an authority on environmental issues, and he came to South Bend with the help of his loyal associates, including yours truly, to be one of the greatest discoveries of all time. What's normal in our way.
Orientation weekend coming to a close, she had just said goodbye to his son. As she approached, I could tell something was really bothering her.

"Are you an upperclassman?" she asked me.

"Yes, ma'am. I'm a senior. Can I help you with something?"

"Yes. It's about my son Steven - he's a freshman."

Don't be concerned, ma'am. It's a temporary condition.

"No, there is something that's really troubling me. I'm worried about my boy."

Let me guess - you don't like his roommate, ma'am.

"No, that's not it. We've met the roommate, as well as his family. I'm sure he must be a fine boy. After all, he has very nice parents."

So did Capone. But what's the problem, ma'am?

"Well, I've just heard about an unspeakable activity that takes place here every year, and I don't all like the sound of it."

If you're talking about Mexican night, I can tell you right now that it's really not that bad. I've survived three of them, though each time my roommate has made me sleep in the hall.

"No, that's not what I mean. It's something much more serious. They call it - I ... I can't even say it out loud ... they call it - the 'panty raid.'"

Why, of course! The Wednesday night before the first home football game. That magical evening when fireworks light up the windows of Saint Mary's dorms like autumn leaves from trees - and in a wider variety of colors. What a wonderful Notre Dame tradition!

"Wonderful! You can't be serious. This is the most appalling thing I've ever heard of! I absolutely will not have my Steven taking part in this ... this pagan event. I've already told the rector."

And what did the rector say?

"He said there's not much he can do. That's right, ma'am. There isn't much that anybody can do. The panty raid is governed by a powerful, inexplicable force that operates only once a year. Like a big magnet, it draws innocent freshman from their dorms, from the library, from the basketball courts. They are powerless to resist it."

Before long, hundreds upon hundreds of dazed freshman have gathered into a giant crowd. The confused look in their eyes gives way to one of mischief, one of devilish anticipation. Next thing you know, these once lamb-like gentlemen are stampeding across U.S. 31 on their way to Saint Mary's, screaming like a band of half-crazed Indians.

"And once they get to Saint Mary's, then what happens?"

Well, that's where the SMC freshman come into play. The girls hang from their upper-story windows, dangling their undergarments and dropping them to the clamoring mobs of Notre Dame men below.

"Undergarments? How awful! Can't they drop something else - like candy or balloons? Wouldn't that be just as much fun?"

No, ma'am. You see, this whole thing is based on tradition. Do you remember the days of chivalry, when the damsel in distress would drop a silken handkerchief to the valiant knight below? Well, the panty raid is just the same principle. Even since Kleenex was invented, though, very few Saint Mary's girls have owned silken handkerchiefs. So they use the next best thing.

"And what might that be?"

Well, you know - silk panties, fancy lace brassieres, and of course, other exotic lingerie accessories that I would probably need diagrams to describe.

"I always thought that Saint Mary's girls were supposed to be nice, the kind that my Steven might one day marry."

They're not as nice as you might think, ma'am. You should see those girls on the night of the panty raid. They're ruthless. Some of them actually tie their panties to a string before they toss them from their windows, only to dangle them just above the outstretched arms of the desperately groping Notre Dame men below. They love teasing those poor guys.

Maybe they are nice girls, ma'am, but the panty raid sure brings out the worst in them. As for whether those girls are available for marriage, well ... it's been rumored that the thought has crossed many of their minds.

"But what practical value does this panty raid have? What good could my Steven possibly derive from this?"

Well, if he's aggressive and if he has a pretty good vertical jump, he'll probably get himself a couple of nice panties out of it. They make great wall hangings - do you really think that his Texas Instruments pointer is going to stay on the wall very long?

What's more, the girls write messages on the panties, along with their names and phone numbers. If the name is Rosamund or Blanche, you can bet that it's only a pseudonym. But if your son Steven dials some of those phone numbers, he might just get himself an SYR date out of it. "What does SYR stand for?"

Um ... let's discuss that some other time."

"Maybe I'm not being very open-minded about this, but all I know is that my husband and I are paying 10 grand a year to give Steven a good Catholic education, and suddenly I find out that this type of hedonistic activity is being permitted here."

"It's not permitted. It's tolerated."

"Well, why doesn't the University administration do something about it?"

Believe me, ma'am, they've tried. They've tried to outlaw it, to condemn it, to declare it immoral and unconstitutional. But there's no way they can stop it. They'd be better off trying to abolish the Notre Dame fight song.

"This is truly a parent's nightmare. I've spent the last 20 years of my life trying to raise my son properly, and now he's going to be involved in some senseless panty raid."

Look at it this way, ma'am. The panty raid is really quite harmless. In fact, it's the ideal social event. It encourages mass participation by the freshman of both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. It breaks the ice between the sexes without breaking parents and child as both grow older and change. This theme is dominant in the first section of stories focusing on one strong-willed character. Rhoda, as she grows from a third-grader into an adult woman.

Most of the stories are centered around New Orleans, where Gilchrist lives when she is not teaching at the University of Arkansas in Fayetteville. A strong Southern flavor is always evident, especially in the section "Crystal," in which Gilchrist weaves a near-tragic romance of the coming of a spoiled Southern beauty who marries for money into New Orleans high society.

For interesting character studies and above all, for good fiction reading, Gilchrist's "Victory Over Japan" is an unexpected winner.
**Viewpoint**

**Communication at university must remain open**

Wednesday, September 18, 1985 - page 6

Many people say the university exists as an ivory tower, a place wherein reality, and the happenings of the real world never protrude. This view of college life contradicts what the university should stand for. In fact, the university setting is one of the few places where reality in its highest aspect is regularly challenged.

Steve Safranek

**view from the limb**

The common distinction made between the university and the real world is usually a false one. First, students are seen as persons without financial responsibility. Consequently, they do not have the worries or concerns of raising a family and caring for a home. Because of this lack of responsibility, students are seen as a class that only concerns itself with academics, social activities, and ideological talk.

Although students are not seen as practical or realistic, their life is normally envied by the working person. Parents tell their children, "These are the best years of your life." And every football season, countless parents troop back to Notre Dame and various alma maters to relive their college days. Some of those who have recently entered the rank of middle class Americans will say, "Oh, being a student was fun. It used to be nice to have money in my pocket." Rarely, ever so rarely, do those who have regained talk about their job, how interesting it is, or how much they enjoy challenging the new environment. Usually the bottom line is: "And the pay is good."

Students are a privileged class. Rather than attending cocktail parties at the office where the central subjects of conversation are trivial at best and scandalous at worst, they are able to engage in dialogue about fundamental ideas. In the classrooms the students are challenged to learn their subjects and learn to think. So too, in the social environment the student finds himself confronted with a slew of dilemmas that he or she never before has confronted. A student has to make choices with regard to friendships, moral actions, the career he or she will pursue and how or if he or she will worship him or her god. Moreover, against those who say that a student's world is untouched by reality, many events on campus serve as a retort. Kevin Hurley's recent accident, countless shunned paramours, students who have flunked out of school and the numerous students who marry shortly after graduation testify to the concerns of students as being as important in any confronted anywhere.

The university setting is radically different from the common world in one respect. The university provides a setting where ideas are regularly and frequently exchanged on an intellectual level. The free exchange of ideas can, however, be blunted. Although the circulation of ideas can be stunted in various ways (muzzling the press, selective choice of speakers at assemblies, etc.), the argument ad hominem is the most inviolate. All other forms of censorship are based upon a principle. If we do not let racists speak, we do so because we disagree with their fundamental ideas. We are only incidentally punishing the person who promotes the ideas.

But arguments ad hominem attempt to avoid the issue and divert our attention to a person. Where were parents' concerns really reprimanded us in some way when we started calling other children, often our brothers and sisters, names. Most of us outgrew those childish ways. Today, various governments are using the same technique of arguing ad hominem those who speak against them. (This is most notable now in South Africa.) Insinuations of such activity is even present in many student groups today. An instance can be found in some of the responses to my article on South Africa. Ann Pettit (Professor Peter Wise's wife) used such labels as "right wingery" to characterize my stance. One could respond just as easily that she only responded to my article because its content challenged her husband's earlier article in The Observer. Another student labeled me as being apartheid - a racist. A charge so ludicrous is beneath response. Nevertheless, such comments only avoid the issue and generate heat, not light. Perhaps the most ironic aspect of these ad hominem attacks is that they came from people who seem to champion free speech and free thought.

The university is capable of being a place where the free exchange of ideas can occur. If the university is to be a place where ideas can be freely exchanged and where students can mature, those who address students must present issues for students to reason over. They must do so because students will continue to confront the ideas. When they do so, they can either conventionally apply the things they have been taught, or they can use their skills and principles to apply which that is good and true of what they have learned. If they choose the latter alternative, the world will universally continue to be a place where adults call each other names. It will continue to be a place where truly, one's college days are the best days of one's life.

Steve Safranek is a second-year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

**RASTA is a way to stay aware of world hunger**

In 1968 people started dying by the millions in Sub-Saharan Africa when a severe drought struck. The hunger hasn't stopped. In Sudan alone, an estimated 2.8-3.8 million people are starving.

Cathy Ann Reynolds

**guest column**

Numerous causes ranging from soil erosion, weak political institutions, military oppression, and weak economic trade due to reliance on only a few products for import trade contribute to the slow beginnings and harsh failings in a developing Africa.

There have been efforts to help African nations in the hunger crisis. Recently, in the U.S. and in other countries a new ethic formed that "People are not allowed to starve." With this new ethic, 5% of the world was raised by USA for Africa. And, along with funds and enthusiasm. Private and governmental agencies have responded with food aid. But that is not enough.

Famine aid has its problems. When it is not rotting on the ports and does get to the relief camps, there are possible riots related to the distribution of the food. When and if the food aid runs out, the refugees must still find further assistance. There is also a disruption in the balance of trade between farmers, because the food is in the hands of the government and organizations. In the long run direct food aid does not help those Africans resolve their agricultural problems. It only helps them to act independently.

Organizations need to further research agricultural and technological advances that will work efficiently in Africa's Sub-Saharan regions. A recent FAO study indicates that Ethiopia was able to feed thirty-five percent of its population by the year 2000 if current agricultural practices are continued. According to the director of the African studies program at Georgetown University in the African cultural research center, Ethiopia produced a satisfactory technical package that permit African farmers to expand their agricultural productivity as Asian farmers have. There has been no Green Revolution for Africa. For the major crops - sorghum, millet, roots, and tubers - and none appears imminent.

There are organizations doing research for Africa's development such as the FAO (focusing on irrigation schemes and the like), the World Bank (for long-term development of all kinds), the International Fund for Agricultural Development (for peasant farmers), UNICEF (for work on development), the Office of Emergency Operations in Africa (coordinating some of those agencies), and African based agencies like the International Institute of Tropical Agriculture (IITA).

But these organizations continue researching and resolving agricultural problems. Sub-Saharan Africa could at least produce enough food for its people. Africa's major crops - sorghum, millet, roots, and tubers - and none appears imminent."

RASTA, Notre Dame's and Saint Mary's Rally Against Starvation organization, was formed last year in the response to the world hunger crisis. RASTA addressed the issue of famine and drought by pooling the resources and good fortune of the South Bend community together. RASTA raised $4000 that went directly to Ethiopia through UNICEF, Oxfam, and CARE.

RASTA now realizes the importance of supporting monetarily the research and development of Africa. By organizing fund-raising events RASTA will provide an opportunity for this whole community to contribute to those who are less fortunate. After some shortcomings, RASTA itself is made up of leadership, vision and action. There are people from the Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and the South Bend community who identify with these qualities. Tonight is the time for those who care about the world, and whose concerns those wishing to take action are welcome to join RASTA.

Catherine Ann Reynolds is a senior English Writing major at Saint Mary's College.

**Doonesbury**

Garry Trudeau

**Quote of the day**

"To a man with an empty stomach food is God."

Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi

(1869-1948)
Dear Editor:

To the Thursday's inside column, Mary Heath criticized Notre Dame for inviting the notorious Tom Leary to speak. Here is a short list of people who were considered "notorious" by right-thinking people like you. Maybe you have heard of some of them:

- Galileo Galilei
- Nicholas Copernicus
- Martin Luther
- John Calvin
- Jesus Christ
- Tim Leary

Tim Leary is not your cup of tea, but you should have at least encouraged people to listen to him, and gone yourself. Why? Because we all could learn something.

Richard Flint
Notre Dame graduate student

P.O. Box Q

Dear Editor:

I also know how well the football team will do this year. My hopes, as usual, are for a very successful season. If this is not the case, however, I cannot imagine anyone including myself booing Notre Dame. As far as I know, there is only one animal that hates Notre Dame, and its name is Tim Leary.)

Tenv Tevleti Law Student

Boeing does nothing to help ND football team

Dear Editor:

I read your column in the Sports Briefs and, knowing that I am an officer of the Notre Dame Boxing Club, asked myself: Why Boeing? Why don't you go out for a safer sport? I think that any athlete before coming up with some reasons for boxing.

Number one, and most important to me, is that by fighting in the Bengal Bouts in March, I am using the gifts that I was given to help someone less fortunate. For over 50 years, men from Notre Dame have been climbing into the ring so money could be sent to the Holy Cross Brothers. As Dominic Napoliello has said "Strong Bodies Fight So That Weak Bodies May Be Nourished." Some people donate time to Logan Center, I box for charity.

But helping people is not the only benefit I get from boxing. My self-confidence has increased tremendously, I am in the best shape of my life and I have met more people through boxing than through any other activity.

The safety of boxing in recent years has received much attention, but boxing at Notre Dame is a bit different than boxing in general.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame. It was founded in 1966 and is now operated by student editors and the Notre Dame News, Inc., a non-profit educational organization. The news is reported as accurately as possible. The Observer is available to all members of the community and the free expression of opinions on campus. Through letters and editorials, the Observer encourages dialogue on a wide range of issues.
Sports Briefs

The Notre Dame volleyball team lost to Bowling Green yesterday, 4-15, 5-15, 15-5, 5-15. Zanette Bennett had seven kills for the Irish, and Jill Langhoff had 12 digs. Notre Dame now is 1-4-1 on the season. — The Observer

In women's tennis yesterday, the Notre Dame variety team defeated 9-0, for its third straight win. In an upset, Saint Mary's lost to Goshen College, 5-4, on the road to drop to 1-4-1 on the season. — The Observer

The ND Rowing Club will be meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in room 123 of Newell Hall. Both Novice and veteran rowers should attend and bring proof of insurance and checkbooks. — The Observer

The SMC basketball team will build a holding position in the Angel Athletic Facility for anyone who is interested in trying out for the team. — The Observer

The ND Windsurfing Club will be meeting tomorrow at 7:30 p.m. in the Lafayette Little Theatre. Anyone who is interested may attend. — The Observer

The touch grad captians meeting will be held tomorrow at 4 p.m. in the NDA office in the ACC. All captains must attend. — The Observer

A pep rally is planned for Friday at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center. Featured speakers will be Head Coach Gerry Faust, defensive line coach Rick Lanza and defensive lineman Greg Ding- gers. — The Observer

ND/MSC Gymnastics Club members must pick up their insurance forms as soon as possible at 302 Keenan, 255 Cavanaugh or 211 McCandless. — The Observer

The ND Squash Club adjourned Monday late­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­—The Observer

Interhall officials are needed for football and soccer. For more information, contact the NDA office in the ACC. — The Observer

Wednesday, September 18, 1985 - page 8

Howe gets his release from Minnesota

Associated Press

MINNEAPOLIS — Relief pitcher Steve Howe, who missed the Min­nesota Twins’ opening game in Cleveland because of a recurrence of his cocaine addiction problems, requested another temporary, unconditional release, the Twins said yesterday.

"Steve will devote his immediate full attention to complete recovery from his personal problems," the team said.

Howe, the 1980 National League Rookie of the Year with the Los An­geles Dodgers, was suspended for the 1984 season by former Commis­sioner Bowie Kuhn for violation of baseball’s drug rules.

Commissioner Peter Ueberroth had not made any ruling on Howe’s status.

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What do Katie, Malcolm and Elphie mean in Harry Potter? They were Siteb kids until Portents. BUCKS!!!

Wednesday, September 18, 1985 - page 8

Banks
continued from page 12

John Banks, a psychology major, is a native of Hampton, Va. While playing for Hampton High School, he was the only player in Virginia high school history to named all-state two years in a row on both offense and defense by the Associated Press. While at Hampton, his teams won three straight Virginia AAA titles. Although recruited by many schools, Banks chose Notre Dame for more than just football. "Football will take care of itself," he explains. "I have to prepare for a life after football. A Notre Dame degree is very prestigious and opens a lot of doors."

When he arrived at Notre Dame, Banks was listed as a defensive lineman, a position he played in high school until his senior year. When Kovaleski was injured, Banks played inside linebacker before moving to the outside position at the beginning of last year.

"I prefer playing outside, it fits my ability," Banks says. "Being up in a two-point stance allows me to see more and be more of a factor. I hope to make more big plays this year, maybe cause or recover some fumbles or make a few interceptions."

Harris sees positive signs for Banks' future. "If he strives to be the best he can be and continues to improve," says Harris, "who knows what the future could hold?"

If Elizabeth Barrett and Robert Browning had AT&T's 60% and 40% discounts, it would have been a terrible loss for English literature.

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AT&T
The right choice.
Blue Jays, Yanks both lose

Cards win, pick up game on Mets

Associated Press

PITTSBURGH — Ozzie Smith hit a three-run homer and Cesar Cedeno and Willie McGee added two-run singles to Tito Landrum and Terry Pendleton.

Smith hit his fifth homer of the season in the second inning after starter Bob Kipper, 0-1, gave up seven runs in the second inning after Wilson led off the inning with a single.

Red Sox 6, Blue Jays 5

BOSTON - Tony Armas drove in three unearned runs with a fifth-inning homer that broke a 3-3 tie and lifted the Boston Red Sox to a 6-5 victory over the Toronto Blue Jays last night.

The Blue Jays maintained their five-game lead in the American League East over the New York Yankees, who lost to the Detroit Tigers. The Yankees' loss cut Toronto's magic number to 14.

Tigers 9, Yankees 1

DETROIT — Darrell Evans hit two home runs while Kirk Gibson, Nelson Simmons and Lou Whitaker each hit one to support a four-hitter by Dan Perry and Willie Hernandez as the Detroit Tigers beat New York 9-1 last night, extending the Yankees' losing streak to five games.

The Yankees matched their longest losing streak of the year.

The five home runs were the most ever allowed in a single game by the Yankees. The previous high was four homers against the Minnesota Twins on May 28, 1982.

Petry, 15-11, who missed his two previous starts because of a sore right elbow, scattered four hits in seven innings and raised his record to 14-11.

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Baseball Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Team</th>
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<td>58</td>
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<td>19</td>
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NATIONAL LEAGUE

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American League leaders (.300 or better)

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National League leaders (.400 or better)

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Baseball columns

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| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z |
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| 2  | 7  | 12 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 72 | 77 | 82 | 87 | 92 | 97 |102|107|112|117|122|
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ACROSS

1 Musical... 5 Old plane 9 Sand of Jacob 14 Museum noblemen 15 Item for sale 16 Drop from the sky 17 Medieval soldier 19 Waste maker 20 Banking abbr. 21 Singer Peit 22 Plant tremlise 23 Massage 24 Grail... 25 Fashioned over 28 The chills 30 Comp. pl. 33 Dress shape 34 Sale phrase 35 Aegus... 36 Instrumentalist 38 Paramynph 41 Family men 42 Fla. county 44 Listen 45 Shade tree 46 Portion 47 Postterminal poison 48 Roman red 50 Canvas fabric 52 Oblique tree 54 Follow 55 Embalmed man 56 Van Doren 58 Intestines 61 Exams 62 Arrow poison 63 Palm tree 64 Brace Yourself 65 Rests 66 Door handle

DOWN

1 Highway vehicle 2 Funny money fighter 3 "Madam..." 4 New Deal letters 5 River of song 6 Arctic garment 7 Flags 8 - Pliases 9 One-seeded 10 Postion 11 Farmer 12 Mr. Kett 13 Titubeate 14 Two-yeater 15 Give shelter to 23 Citizen... 27 Watch... 29 Annopilla 30 Israelite 31 Goaite 32 Roastful 33 Literature 34 College 37 Worship 39 High-pitched 40 Gropu 41 Ireland 42 Abdominate 43 Annapolis... 44 Newt York... 45 "Odhessi" 46 Straw Item 51 West Point man 52 Proud man 53 Newfoudm air 54 Wire measure 56 FBI agent

Sponsord by University of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Pre-Law Society. 7:00 P.M. - 9:00 P.M. - Workshop, Law School Personal Statement Workshop. Prof. Marullo, University of Notre Dame, Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Notre Dame Pre-Law Society. 8:00 P.M. - 9:30 P.M., and 12:00 P.M. - 5:00 P.M. - Movie, "Java", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Activities Board.

Courses/organizations must pick up concession stand packets in the Student Activities Office by Wednesday, September 18. All unclaimed concession packets will be given to clubs on the list of alternates.

Sign-ups: At Green Room, Washington Hall (Go up the staircase facing St. Ed's) Between 9:30 am and 5 pm
Sports

Grace pleased with his team’s play
although win is hard to come by

By PHIL WOLF
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame soccer team continues to run up the score and Head Coach Grace "can't be happier with his team's play.

The Irish have compiled what appears to be a disappointing season so far, but they have shown some tough competition the team has faced this season.

"We knew what we were getting into when we scheduled these games," Grace said during practice yesterday. "I almost couldn't be happier with his team's play..."

Notre Dame has dropped games to two Top Ten teams, Virginia and Evansville, to 15th-ranked Georgia; and to Wisconsin-Milwaukee. The team's only win came against Detroit on Sept. 11.

The unranked Irish are playing such high-caliber competition so far in their schedule, Grace said.

He didn't make out the schedule for 15 weeks ago, but he made the best of it. Grace said.

"We made out the schedule to best our good soccer teams. I think I think right now we are a very good soccer team.

"We're much better now than we were at any point last year. We're much better than we were in our first game or our second game. We're much better than we were last year. And our game, and why we're there.

In Notre Dame's most recent contest, the Irish took eighteenth-ranked Evansville to overtime last Saturday before losing, 4-2. The Purple Aces led, 2-0, after the first five minutes of play, but the Irish fought back and eventually tied the score with just under 10 minutes remaining.

That game serves as an example of how close Notre Dame is to turning their season around. Grace said, with a few lucky breaks, it could have been the Irish's season.

"When we make a mistake, we see to pay the price," Grace lamented, "and when the other teams make their mistakes we don't take advantage of them."

As a result, the Irish have been forced to live with the memory of only close brushes with success.

In fact, just a few breaks could have made the Notre Dame record look much different today. After a 2-0 loss to third-ranked Virginia to open the season, the Irish have not lost a game by more than two goals. They took Wisconsin-Milwaukee to overtime before losing their home opener, 3-2.

"Our attitudes are high," Grace said. "The kids now know that we didn't win some of those games, but they know they're playing good teams.

And they're playing right with them, which is important to them in the Irish's 2-0 season.

"We're knocking on the door (of the Top Ten teams) and not knocking on the little doors. We're knocking on the big doors.

Two "big doors" will be coming in the form of Saint Mary's and Michigan this week.

Robert Banks, a two-year starter at Notre Dame and currently holds a starting position and with a much better view. Bobinski explained that even though the difference if Notre Dame students pay the difference for their winter sport entertainment, the ticket office, she will never be able to enjoy the games with the attitude of the ticket office is similar.

Many students have questioned the reasoning behind the price.

"I'm the head coach, a few wins now could create the momentum to carry Notre Dame to a successful win-loss record, despite the tough competition."

"The plan is falling into place," Grace said.

With the talented freshmen Irish have and the optimism of the head coach, a few wins could carry Notre Dame to a successful win-loss record, despite the tough competition.

"It's not a good team to be envious," he says. "I'm glad for (Furjanic and Larkin) if I walk off the field and the best I could, I'm still satisfied."

"I think competition is good for everyone. It's a group concept. I figure I have my own specialties. If Larkin or DiBernardo do something I can't, or I do something they can't, then we can learn from each other. Competition makes people the best they can be.

Banks has already had a consistent 1985. In spring practice, he won the Herig Award for the best outside linebacker. Against Michigan, Robert made six solo tackles and assisted on two others.

"After I lost, I feel that if I could have done differently or that differently, the results would have been better. When we lose, I feel I could have given more. We can be a great defense.

ND-SMC equality ends where ticket lines begin

When Saint Mary's students waited in the long at the Athletic and Recreation Center a couple of weeks ago buy their coveted Notre Dame football tickets, they once again found themselves digging in their pockets for almost twice the price of more than the Saint Mary's counterparts.

Many students have questioned the reasoning behind the price differential.

According to Notre Dame Ticket Manager Mike Bobinski, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students did not have to pay for their tickets prior to 1980. Bobinski, who is in his sixth year at Notre Dame, said that when the decision was made five years ago to charge the students, the ticket manager at that time wanted to maintain a differential between the two schools. Although Bobinski was not around to be involved in the decision, he thinks that those in charge were aware of the distinction that exists.

"When the college looks at the price, the difference is quite clear," said Bobinski.

This Notre Dame students were given a 50 percent discount and Saint Mary's students charged two-thirds of the regular price. Saint Mary's is the only school that offers tickets in some other school-related fee along the way, but Bobinski views it as such.

It seems strange that two schools that can share classes, meals, club sports, many of the same organizations — all at no extra cost, are not charged the same price for a ticket to one of the biggest social events on campus.

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