Healy recall petition gets 600 names on first day

The Observer

Inside: Irish Extra

By MARK PANKOWSKI

A group of students has collected in one day approximately 600 signatures, more than half the number needed, on a petition to recall Student Body President Bill Healy and Vice President Duane Lawrence, said Bill Krau, a co-spokesman for the group.

The group, numbering approximately 50 students, circulated the petition titled "A Real Begining," yesterday in dorms, the dining halls and on the Quad, Krau said.

"Essentially, (the group) is a bunch of students irritated with Bill Healy," Krau said.

The petition, written during a meeting of 10 to 12 students Wednesday evening, cites several reasons for the recall of Healy and Lawrence, including their "failure to stand up for student rights, most recently regarding the Dillon tail-"enior at Ann Arbor" and "attempting to disband the Student Senate."

Neither Healy nor Lawrence could be reached yesterday for comment.

Healy, however, detailed his position on these issues in a full-page advertisement in today's Observer. The ad was paid for with student government funds, Observer records show.

The petition also cites Healy's decision to dismiss John Detting and Pat Baccarani from the Committee for Responsible University Business Practices as a reason for recalling Healy and Lawrence.

Healy said last week he dismissed Detting and Baccarani because they acted oddly to Board of Trustees Chairman Thomas Canney during a private meeting.

Mike Vore, a co-spokesman for the group, said Healy should be recalled because Healy "doesn't stand up for students."

The impression around campus is that Healy's not representing the students."

-Mike Vore

Chairman Thomas Canney said Monday that the group needs to collect signatures of 15 percent of the undergraduate student body, or 1100 students, Krau said.

The signatures of freshmen and new transfers are invalid, however, since they have not completed one full semester, according to a constitutional stipulation.

"So essentially we have to get the 15 percent from three classes instead of four," Krau said.

The group expects to have the necessary signatures "shortly after break," said Anne Marie Finch, one of the students collecting signatures.

"The response that I've gotten from people is overwhelmingly supportive for the recall," Finch said. It's "a tremendous amount of people." Krau said.

Black's final message: "We shall overcome"

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa - The mother of a black man sentenced to die for murder claims he did not commit, said her son would sing a hymn of praise to apartheid guerrillas on the way to the gallows Friday.

Benjamin Moleele's last message to the world Thursday, was "We shall overcome."

The white-minority government has dismissed pleas for a new trial and rejected calls from abroad to spare the life of the 30-year-old upholder, who also writes poetry.

The hanging would be the fifth in South Africa of a member or self-proclaimed supporter of the African National Congress, the main guerrilla group fighting the government.

Riots were reported in mixed-race townships around Cape Town, and in the black city of Soweto, outside Johannesburg, where stone-throwing youths fought street battles with police firing tear gas.

Witnesses said Michael Nortonsey, correspondent for The Times of London, was wounded by police in the Soweto riot.

Police reported no deaths Thursday, but more than 750 people have died in 14 months of violence against these and other laws that guarantee privilege for South Africa's 5 million whites and deny rights to its 24 million blacks.

Feared have been expressed that a new surge of violence would follow the hanging.

The ANC, which has its headquarters in Lusaka, Zambia, says it ordered Sellole for his role in arresting guerrilla saboteurs, but Moleole was not a killer.

"Those who are leading him to his death must feel the blows of our anger . . . We shall not forget," the ANC said Thursday in a statement issued in Lusaka.

Appeals for clemency came from the governments of the United States, France and West Germany, and from the European Economic Community and United Nations.

Last year's Nobel Peace Prize winner, South African Anglican Bishop Desmond Tutu, said Thursday that Sellole was an urgent tele to President F.W. Botha urging him to intervene for the hanging to be called off.

Italian premier resigns after hijack

Associated Press

ROME - Premier Bettino Craxi resigned Thursday, his coalition battered by the way he handled the ship hijacking crisis, and he went down swinging at the United States for its "polemical tone" in the affair.

In a statement to Parliament, the Socialist premier accused Washington of making statements "which I believe derive from an incomplete evaluation of the facts and circumstances in which the Italian government acted."

The fate of Italy's 64th postwar government, which in another month would have been the longest-lived, was sealed Wednesday by the resignations of Defense Minister Giovanni Spadolini and two other cabinet members from his Republican Party.

They quit over the decision to release Mohammed Abbas, a Palestine Liberation Organization official the United States accuses of directing the hijacking last week of the cruise liner Achille Lauro. Leon Klinghoffer, a 69-year-old American passenger, was killed while Palestinian pirates controlled the ship.

The foreign policy conflict brought down the center-left coalition, which included five parties, after 26 months in office.

Four Palestinians hijacked the ship Oct. 7 off Port Said, Egypt, and surrendered Oct. 9. U.S. Navy jets from the aircraft carrier Saratoga intercepted an Egyptian airliner carrying four pirates and forced them to land at a NATO air base in Sicily early Friday, Oct. 11.

Craxi submitted his resignation to President Francesco Cossiga after the speech to Parliament and was asked to stay on in a caretaker capacity.

Cossiga's office said the president would begin political consultations Friday toward naming a new premier-designate.

The dominant Christian Democrat Party, one of the five parties, said it would like to see the same coalition maintained. Cossiga could achieve that by asking Craxi to try to form a new government or turning to someone else in the group.

In the event of a prolonged deadlock, the president could dissolve Parliament and call elections before the next scheduled date in 1988.

Craxi said in his speech that the United States had asked him to get in touch with Yasser Arafat, chairman of the PLO, at the start of negotiations for release of the Achille Lauro and those aboard.

Defense Minister Spadolini, whose resignation caused the coalition to collapse, told reporters later that Craxi's account of the alleged violation by U.S. planes was accurate "in every detail."

A gang overruns a delivery van can return to injury if Wednesday in Cape Town, South Africa. Related story above.

So long

Friday's newspaper is the last issue of The Observer before October break. Publication will resume Tuesday, Oct. 29. The Observer staff wishes everyone a happy and safe fall break.
The flagship of the environmental group Greenpeace turned back Thursday for New Zealand after a failed generator forced it to end its protest of French nuclear tests, its captain reported. The ship, named the Greenpeace, replaced the former flag- ship, the Rainbow Warrior, which French secret service agents bombed in 1985 and sank from a French harbor on July 10, killing a Greenpeace photographer. AP

Novelist Claude Simon, whose complex style has kept his work from becoming well known even in his native France, won the Nobel Prize for literature Thursday. Simon, 72, became the 12th French writer to win the prestigious award and the first since 1964, when existentialist author and playwright Jean-Paul Sartre declined to accept his award. AP

Of Interest

The Distinguished Alumni Lecture Series presents Congressman Roman Mazzioli, D-Ill., as its inaugural speaker Friday at 5:30 in Hayes-Healy's auditorium. Mazzioli is co- sponsor of the Simpson-Mazzoli immigration bill, and the 1985 recipient of the J. Cavanaugh Award. He will speak on his experiences on Capitol Hill. The Observer

The Michiana chapter of the Sierra Club is sponsoring a camping and canoeing weekend at Chain O' Lakes State Park this Saturday and Sunday. Canoeing lessons will be given. For more information, contact Gena Crab at 325-9960. The Observer

Jay Leno, frequent guest on "The David Letterman Show," will be coming to South Bend Nov. 2. Tickets are on sale at Rock Dugac, the ACC box office and the Century Center box office, for $10.50 and $12.50. The Observer

The Augusta Hall pancake breakfast tradition continues this Saturday and all football Saturdays. For $1, guests can indulge in all the pancakes they can eat, with the proceeds going to United Way. The breakfast is sponsored by Augusta Hall Council, and begins at 9 a.m. in Augusta's kitchen. The Observer

Weather

Damp and dusty this weekend, because of the nasty combination of rain and burning leaves. A 70 percent chance of rain Friday and Friday night. High in the mid 60s. Low Friday night in the mid 50s. Mostly cloudy with rain ending Saturday. High in the mid 60s. AP

Corporate Briefs

University's image not tarnished by the behavior of a few students

He whose honor depends on the mob must day to day strive with the greatest anxiety, act and scheme in order to retain his reputation. For the mob is surly and inconstant, and therefore if a reputation is not carefully preserved it dies quickly.

Benedict Spinoza, "Ethics"

In an Observer story last week, Associate Vice President for Residence Life John Goldrick said a group of Notre Dame students claimed damage to the University's reputation during a tailgater in Ann Arbor, Mich. Subsequently, the residents of an off-campus dormitory were punished for the actions of a few students. According to Goldrick, they were disciplined not because of instructions against the alcoholic policy or the new tailgater policy.

"The problem was public behavior," said Goldrick. But the real problem is an overly sensitive administration which believes the poor behavior of a few students correctly reflects the overall quality of this University. It seems Goldrick is concerned with the University's reputation and what happens to it when students behave poorly off campus.

When interested and responsible people start vilifying and hamstringing limited time and energy on the maintenance of a reputation, something is wrong.

Catering to the whimsical masses is the vocational purpose of politicians, not universities.

A solid collegiate reputation is not in the mundane and temporal means of building reputable departments, allowing professors the regard their reputations, and bolstering an atmosphere conducive to student questioning and experimentation.

The route is to the angels of an admirable university reputation. I fully understand the value of reputation to a university; it is vitally important, for example, in the area of fund raising.

But, jumping on students for a rowdy party in Ann Arbor is the stuff of shrewd old mails.

In future matters of off-campus public behavior which are brought to my attention, it would be prudent if the Office of Student Affairs took a bit of advice from Miss Manners. Tides are out when you are regenerative, the unthinkable is unmentionable.

Put another way, consider the source; some students will, in their four years here, get obnoxiously drunk. And as any football weekends will reveal, some will continue to get obnoxiously drunk after they have long since graduated.

I do not take either of these cases too seriously, because neither has any effect on the job we here at Notre Dame are doing.

I seriously wonder what great ill would have befallen the University if they had ignored the matter and not initiated one more episode of student alienation.

I cannot believe this is the case.

Let's take either of these cases too seriously, because neither has any effect on the job we here at Notre Dame are doing.

When a University in South Bend starts disciplining student actions which took place in Ann Arbor and Port Laudegrade, it is nothing less than an arrogant and condescending admission of responsibility for its students wherever they may go.

So this leads to the inevitable question: Where do we go from here?

For Notre Dame has made a conscious choice to cater to the whims of the mob, not because of a few students when they are hundreds of miles off campus and school is not even in session.

People may wonder, What sort of beast do they turn out over there at Notre Dame that they must monitor them so?

The lesson here is simple, if you would like to express yourself in a less-than-culturally-responsible manner and you are not willing to risk your diploma, be certain you have disassociated yourself completely from Our Lady.

For Notre Dame has made a conscious choice to cater to the opinion of a few outside of our community at the expense of those many within Notre Dame who have deliberately chosen to exert time and effort in "seeking the bubble of reputation," and, as students, we are paying the price for this exercise.

And this decision is a complete and terrible shame.

John Healy
Assistant News Editor

The Observer
Researchers find Church changes

Catholic liturgies in American parishes have shown more lay involvement, less ritual formality, more frequent reception of the Eucharist and occasional misunderstanding of important elements in the Mass in the 20 years since Vatican II, according to the most recent report of the Notre Dame Study of Catholic Moral Life.

The report, the fifth of a survey jointly conducted by the University's Institute for Research and its Center for the Study of Contemporary Society, is based on observations of 70 Sunday and Saturday evening Masses celebrated in a carefully selected sample of 36 American parishes during October and November 1983.

According to its authors, Senior Research Director David Lege and Assistant Director for Liturgical Studies Mark Searle, researchers have discovered:

- Boys and men predominated at the altar, although at 10 percent of the Masses, altar servers were female.
- In 90 percent of the Masses observed, more than three-fourths of the congregations received Communion.
- Ninety percent of the Masses involved some singing, a major change in Catholic liturgical tradition.

Lege and Searle drew attention to some serious problems in the recent development of Catholic ritual prayer. "The preconciliar Roman liturgy is not to be idealized it was frequently sloppy and slapdash, but it was usually celebrated whole and intact," they wrote.

"The legislation which used to protect the Mass to some extent from idiosyncratic alterations seems largely to have waned," Lege and Searle wrote.

The freedom given to the local community to plan and adapt the liturgy sometimes "results in poor or altogether inappropriate selections of prayers, readings and especially music," the researchers wrote.

Reports on the Notre Dame Study of Catholic Parish Life are published every two months. Funding for the study was provided by a grant from the Lilly Endowment.
Dear Fellow Students:

In the past few days there have been many questions asked of me as to what student government’s stance is on various issues, as well as what we are doing. The following is a brief summary:

1. South African Investments: As I mentioned at the rally, we will bring the issue of divestment to the students in the form of a referendum. If the students call for divestment, I will personally bring this demand to the chairman of the Board of Trustees and Father Hesburgh. At the request of John Detting and Pat Baccanari, we will request that the Board of Trustees set up a permanent committee on the South African Issue.

2. Dillon Tailgater: I have expressed my full dissatisfaction with the handling of this case to Mr. John Goldrick. I requested that a full explanation of the administration’s actions be presented to the student body. The whole question of how far the disciplinary hand of the administration goes will be brought up at the first C.L.C. meeting this month. Yes, we must stop this encroachment of our rights.

3. The Student Senate: This body has proven that it is totally ineffective. In the past three years it has accomplished absolutely nothing. I am willing to listen to many members of the senate call me names in The Observer, but the students will not miss this political body. (The last decision they made was to say that we cannot bring the South African Issue to the students in the form of a referendum. We will anyway.)

Other things we are working on:

4. Because the administration is spending over 1/2 of a million dollars on a fountain, I made a request that $100,000 be spent to fix-up Senior Bar. I made this request because I feel it is time the administration started caring about our social life rather than just the beauty of the campus. It has been over two weeks since I wrote the letter to Fr. Hesburgh; I have yet to recieve a reply.

5. At the upcoming Board of Trustee’s meeting I will request that a student be put on that board with full voting rights. I will try to get the students have some say over their life at Notre Dame. In this way the possibility for real change for the students can be made.

6. Kevin Hurley- The first 2 days of our blood drive broke the record at Notre Dame for first time donors. As well, our fund drive has collected in excess of $1,000. We are planning a Christmas fund raising event with the help of St. Mary’s and all others who wish to assist us.

7. We have had brief talks with administration officials about the possibility of tightening the alcohol policy, holding Little Sib’s Weekend, and the parietals issue. While we claim no obvious victories, it appears that the possibility for change still does exist. With continued united efforts, we can convincingly argue for the rights of the student body.

8. We have organized a committee on minority rights that will enable minorities to express their concerns about student life, as well as their feelings on how it should be changed. A detailed report from this committee is being prepared for presentation to the Board of Trustees. (See Marsha Auls if you would like to get involved.)

9. United Way- We have two excellent chairmen, Mike Huber and Bob McNamara, and the two weeks after break you will be able to participate in a variety of social events in order to raise money for those who need it. For those who participated in the Rock-a-like last year, we are having another one this year!

We have made many plans for this year. Unfortunately, it is sometimes hard to communicate what we are trying to achieve. Banne and I have decided to attend the hall council meetings in each dorm from now on so that the students may communicate to us what it is they want, and so that we can better get a feel for the way you want us to address things. If you want us to be loud and vocal in our fight for student rights, and you want our fight to be held publiciy in The Observer, then we will do so.

Please always know that we are trying to serve the students who elected us. Our goals are high, even though at times we have failed in our methods. We need to now turn towards making a united front in our efforts. I would like to thank the HPC for their support; and I would like to thank the students for their continued support. Best Wishes.

Sincerely,

William J. Healy
Student Body President
Events raise $500 for quake victims

By CLIFF STEVENS
News Staff

A luncheon at the Center for Social Concerns and a dorm collection campaign have netted more than $500 in contributions for a hospital in earthquake devastated Mexico, according to organizers of the events.

In an effort to raise more funds for the hospital, the League of United Latin-American Citizens will sponsor a dance with live Mexican music Saturday in South Dining Hall.

Organizer Barbara Grant said she and a small group of friends decided to raise money for Mexico because they realized "the responsibility we have to act as members of the same hemisphere and as members of a Christian institution."

The Oct. 9 lunch at the CSC was attended and made possible by many different people from Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and South Bend. South Dining Hall workers helped cook food, and faculty, students and administrators from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's attended the lunch.

Carmelite nuns who worked in the Mexican hospital and Father Tom Lemon from St. Stephen parish in South Bend also were present.

Kathy Royer and Mary Ann Roemer of the CSC staff decided to sponsor the lunch after some students approached them with the idea of raising money for Mexican earthquake victims.

Although the people who planned the lunch are active in many activities at the CSC, Amelia Munoz, a leader in the effort, said she noticed many first-timers at the lunch.

Grant, who spent her sophomore year in Mexico, said that although earthquake sounds terrible, its distance from Notre Dame tends to block a response. "It doesn't really touch you, until you think about the people you know there," Grant said.

Individual donations to the cause may be given to Royer at the CSC. "The earthquake will have lingering effects on the area and people for years to come. We need to continue helping," said Miguel Mendivil, who participated in the lunch.

"Not all hotels get rebuilt, but the poor need money and outside help to rebuild," he said.

Healy to discuss stench with CEASE leader

By CAROLYN GILLESPIE
Staff Reporter

Notre Dame will raise its own stink about the ethanol plan when Student Body President Bill Healy meets Friday with John Roberts, chairman of the Concerned Environmentalists Against the Stench of Ethanol.

CEASE is a South Bend organization which advocates various policies regarding the ethanol plant and the odor pervading the air in South Bend.

"No matter what, we should get involved," Healy said. "Notre Dame is a beautiful place, but it's smells terrible, who wants to be here?"

Although Healy said he has not conducted an official survey of student opinion on the ethanol plant, he said students' comments about the smell indicate they are unhappy about it.

Healy said he wants to develop a plan to involve students and faculty to remove the odor or at least do something about it.

But Healy said he will wait until he finds out what CEASE is doing to make a decision about the odor before he decides what students should do.

Grant gives $25,000 for advising in liberal arts

By CHRIS PAULSON
News Staff

The Lilly Endowment Inc., of Indianapolis has awarded a grant of $25,000 to the Notre Dame Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts for a program to strengthen academic advising in the College of Arts and Letters.

Nathan Hatch, director of the Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts and associate dean of the College of Arts and Letters, applied for the grant in June 1985 when he realized that the advisory program in the college needed revision.

Hatch said he feels there is not enough contact between students and faculty in the College of Arts and Letters.

"Notre Dame is a small enough institution that a unification between faculty and students can be achieved if proper attention is given to the advisory program," Hatch said.

Dean Michael Loux of the College of Arts and Letters has appointed a committee to assess undergraduate advisory programs at the college and departmental level. This committee, Hatch said, has three goals.

First, the committee intends to pay special attention to sophomores within the college. Second, it will offer individual departments opportunities to improve their advisory procedures.

The grant will also aid the committee in drawing more faculty members into formal and informal advising, Hatch said.

The committee, chaired by Professor Thomas Verge of the English department, includes Professor Edward Geenmer of the government department, Professor Sonia Gernes of the English department, Professor Paul Johnson of the music department, Professor Diane Murray of the history department, Professor John Ross of the government department and Liz Kenney, a senior in the Program of Liberal Studies.

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The Observer
AIDS victims warned
Associated Press
SAN ANTONIO, Texas - The city health department has hand-delivered letters to 14 AIDS victims warning that sexual activity will result in felony charges, and the mayor said carriers of the disease should "transcend their individual rights" in deference to society.

The letters dispatched this week also order the AIDS victims to avoid exposing others to the disease through sharing needles or donating blood or plasma, and to caution physicians and dentists with whom they come into contact.

"I think most people are reasonable and that they will follow the last paragraph in the letter to accept this letter in the spirit in which it was intended and help me in my effort to protect the public health," said Dr. Coustan Rothe, director of the health department, said Thursday.

Rothe said he became concerned about the spread of acquired immune deficiency syndrome after a male prostitute in Houston, who is an AIDS victim, said he would continue to engage in sexual activity.

Seventeen people are known to have AIDS in the San Antonio area, but letters were sent to only 14. Rothe said there is no concern about the three others spreading the disease, he said, but declined to elaborate.

Lawmakers question electrocution
Associated Press
INDIANAPOLIS - The prolonged execution of William Vandiver, which required five jolts of electricity over 17 minutes, demonstrates a need for a more humane form of execution, two legislators say.

Rep. Chester Dobbs, D-Merrillville, said he and Rep. John Donaldson, R-Lawrence, plan to introduce the 1986 General As-

sembley bill that would allow death row inmates to choose lethal injection.

"Some people say there is no humane way," Donaldson said. "But I don't think we want to go back to the guillotine."

Dobbs said a bill to allow lethal injection in Indiana had failed three times, twice in the House, including the last session, and once in the Senate.

Auto strike could end if Chrysler 'loosens up'
Associated Press
HIGHLAND PARK, Mich. - Chrysler Corp., losing an estimated $15 million a day from a strike by 80,000 U.S. and Canadian workers, could settle the walkout quickly if it would "loosen up a bit," a union negotiator said Thursday.

But one determined striker said the company would face a "long, cold winter" unless company Chairman Lee Iacocca helps end the walkout.

The autoworkers, who gave up an estimated $1 billion in concessions to help the carmaker survive a brush with bankruptcy, "felt betrayed," by Iacocca, said Wilbur Spencer, president of United Auto Workers Local 137 at Chrysler's Detroit glassplant.

"We took concessions and what did they do? They slapped us in the face," said Allan Dean, a 21-year Chrysler worker who repairs engine cylinder heads.

Recall continued from page 1
month among friends," Finch said, and culminated in the circulation of a petition.

If the group's drive is successful, a recall vote will be held within two weeks of the presentation of the petition.

A two-thirds majority of voters cast would be necessary to remove Healy and Lawrence from office.

If Healy and Lawrence were recalled, an election would be held to fill the vacated offices. Healy and Lawrence would be eligible to run in this election.

"The idea behind the recall is getting Bill Healy a chance to run for any position, it forces him to state his positions," Finch said. "It's best for both sides, both pro-Bill Healy and con-Bill Healy.

"And it allows for an alternative candidate," she said.

The group has not endorsed a candidate for either office, Krais said.

"We're not endorsing anyone.

"We have not had one come forward. If he is recalled, of course we would support someone but it's too early in the ball game for that," Krais said.

"Right now our objective is to get Healy out of office."

Asian beauties
Miss North Africa, Francine Surfli of Chile, California, and Miss Thailand, Leelawadee Vajarapala, sit in a merry-go-round at an amusement park at the Miss Asia-Pacific beauty pageant in Hong Kong.

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U.S. faces challenges in hijack aftermath

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - After basking in the triumph of the capture of the hijackers of the Achille Lauro, the Reagan administration now must deal with the unavoidable consequences, underscored by the fall of an Italian government long supportive of American interests.

Particularly disturbing to some is that a terrorist incident could have led to the resignation of the government of Premier Bettino Craxi of Italy, an important NATO ally.

The government, but it is unfortunate that a terrorist incident can have an effect of this magnitude," Sonnenfeldt said the Craxi government "has been on the whole a very good and effective government from an American standpoint and a NATO standpoint. To lose this government is a setback."

The consequences of the Achille Lauro hijacking, including the American seizing of an Egyptian aircraft carrying the fleeing hijackers, continue to grow. Most of the positive gains were immediately apparent. Some of the negative ones have taken longer to develop.

The loss of the point of pride is a feeling by Americans that after years of painful losses to terrorists, the national pride has finally been upheld with the capture of the accused murderers of 69-year-old Leon Klinghoffer.

In addition, the capture of the hijackers showed an American firmness and level of technological expertise that will improve the nation's ability to deal with future terrorist attacks, experts say.

The degree of international cooperation in denying a safe port to the hijackers while they were on the ship shows that international cooperation can be effective.

The already close bonds between the United States and Israel may be strengthened even more, as Israeli leaders believe their rejection of the Palestine Liberation Organization as a terrorist group has been vindicated. Israeli hopes Washington will drop plans to include the PLO in the Middle East peace process.

On the negative side, the fall of the Italian government becomes a major loss. In its current issue, the Economist newspaper of London said the pro-Western Craxi had given Italy one of its most stable and prosperous governments since World War II and "could be remembered as the man who changed his country."

Another setback is friction in relations with Egypt, which has long been the United States' chief Arab ally. It could become a major setback if Washington and Cairo were to let those friction erode the basic relationship, or if the government of President Hosni Mubarak should - as some in Washington worry - be ousted by Moslem extremists. Mubarak has demanded an apology from President Reagan, but Reagan has refused.

The U.S.-sponsored search for a Middle East peace could be derailed, although it was nearly stalled already. The U.S. strategy has focused on bringing the PLO and its chairman, Yasser Arafat, into a peace negotiation of some kind with Jordan and Israel. But if evidence of PLO involvement in the hijacking proves accurate, the PLO may now be excluded.

Leon Klinghoffer, 69, sits for a photograph by a family friend just before being shot and tossed overboard when terrorists hijacked the Italian cruise ship Achille Lauro last week. Related story at left.

HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL

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ND volleyball heads west for fall break

By CHUCK EHRMAN
Sport Writer

It's time to go west. That's where the Irish volleyball team is going over break, and the visit should be a challenging one.

The Irish are headed for California, the capital of volleyball excitement. The team will play three matches, facing Santa Clara, San Francisco, and California Berkeley.

"I don't have any expectations," says coach Art Lambert. "This team can be as bad as it can be good. At times we've played great and at other times we haven't played so well."

For Lambert it's a matter of watching and waiting. The Irish have been hot and cold all season. But whatever the result, experience will be gained.

"We've been a program," says Lambert. "We have to play these types of teams. They're not the best but they're good. I'm looking forward to it."

But before the Irish head off to the West Coast, they have to face three other tough teams this weekend.

Friday night the team takes to the road to play Missouri. On Saturday the Irish will take on conference opponent St. Louis. On Sunday they play once more, this time at Oregon.

After those three games the Irish will have the day off before all the fun begins on Tuesday in the volleyball mecca on the West Coast.

Notre Dame, 6-10, is coming off back-to-back losses last weekend and is still trying to set things straight.

The Irish will conclude their break tour by returning to the ACC for a showdown with Evansville on Oct. 26.

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Inside bitter Gretchen Kraus, shown here in action against Illinois State earlier this season, will join the Notre Dame volleyball team as it embarks on an important road trip over fall break. Chuck Ehrman previewed the trip below.

The Observer/Chuck Ehrman
Regulations in Du Lac do not allow compassion

There was recently a violation of parietals for which the parties involved were suspended from University. There was no question of sexual involvement nor was the integrity of the individuals questioned, but rather it was an issue of time and the conscious decision of one friend to help another in need.

Joanie Cahill
a need for change

One of the two individuals was very distraught and a decision was made by the other not to leave her alone. At approximately 2:20 a.m., both individuals fell asleep until they were found by a security guard at 5:15 a.m. with the door open and the lights on.

After a two-guys suspension by the Office of Student Affairs, a judicial review board, composed of faculty and staff members, reviewed the case and replaced the penalty of suspension with a penalty of community service. The decision was appealed to the President of the University Father Theodore Hesburgh who overturned the decision of the board and reversed the penalty back to suspension. Although the circumstances of this case would appear to make it an exception, no exceptions could be made because it would establish a precedent disallowing the rulings of Du Lac.

We are not questioning the actual rules of parietal. What we are questioning is the penalty involved. Du Lac states, "Overnight parietals violations involve suspension or dismissal." Yet overnight parietals are never defined. At what time does a parietal violation become an "overnight"? Suspension and expulsion are the severest penalties given at this University. Is this punishment in proportion to the offense?

Not many people view itself as a Christian community. One of the best parts of the University is the sense of family which exists between those who work and study here and those who have attended Saint Mary's. The judicial review board saw it as a "crime" committed. A decision was made not to leave a friend alone in a time of need. And smokers unintentionally fall asleep every day... ask any professor.

The injustice of this decision seems evident. The decisions made were based on the rule in Du Lac specifically stating overnight parietal violations involve suspension or expulsion. If Du Lac is to be followed to the letter, as it was in this case, then the rules need to be changed. The administration of this University should be able to look at each case individually, at the circumstances and the individuals involved, and then decide upon an appropriate punishment based upon these.

Parietal violations occur within the halls. They are part of residence life. It would seem to follow that rectors should be able to exercise their own discretion in deciding if a specific parietal violation is a serious violation which should be handed up to Student Affairs. We do look down on us as we are not allowed in a sexual issue! The intent to break parietals? The reasons for breaking parietals? Or merely time at which a violation occurred; the "discovered?"

The regulations in Du Lac do not allow human compassion to be considered in deciding a case. In cases such as this, they do not even allow for justice. We all make mistakes, that is part of being human. Jesus is the one who said to forgive.

Joanie Cahill is President of Lyons Hall and represents the Lyons Hall Council.

Smokers and non-smokers should live together

When I first came to Notre Dame two months ago, I was surprised to see the number of students concerned with physical fitness and health. Everywhere I went, I saw students shooting baskets, playing football, or jogging around Saint Mary's lake. (The only people who come by Carroll Hall are joggers.) I also noticed that very few people smoked on campus. Because I am a smoker, I noticed this fact right away.

Mike O'Connell
pipe dream

Because the majority of Notre Dame students are non-smokers, I think there are a lot of misconceptions about smokers. Now don't get me wrong. Notre Dame has the healthiest students in America. I think that is great. I just want to clear up some of the misconceptions about smokers. We can all live together as a stronger community.

First of all, smokers are not inherently bad people. We are not suicidal, and we are not out to be bad influences on the students. We are just ordinary people who happen to be addicted to a drug called nicotine. And contrary to popular belief, we do know smoking causes cancer. So there is no need to walk up to a total stranger who happens to be smoking a cigarette and say, "Hey, don't you know that causes cancer?"

Of course, if you have a friend or someone close to you that smokes, you can tell that person to please quit because you care about him. Maybe you can give that person the incentive to quit just by showing you care.

Another problem between smokers and non-smokers occurs in public places. Do smokers have the right to smoke? Do non-smokers have the right to clean air? There are no clear-cut answers, but I think common courtesy can sort out many of these problems. Many times a non-smoker is bothered by someone smoking in public. We are all humans; we have chosen the first alternative. But for those of us who have not, we need the support and understanding of non-smokers in order to quit smoking once and for all.

We all have to live together, smokers and non-smokers alike. Because we are all members of the Notre Dame community, we have to be courteous to one another. It is the right of others. Smokers are literally a dying breed, either they quit smoking, or they actually die of cancer. Nevertheless, the majority of smokers have chosen the first alternative. But for those of us who have not, we need the support and understanding of non-smokers in order to quit smoking once and for all.

Keep in mind that the first step must come from the smoker. If he does not want to quit, well, we all have to live together, smokers and non-smokers alike. So don't look down on us; we are not bad people. And do not feel sorry for us; it's our own fault if we die of cancer. Just try to understand where we are coming from. And together, smokers and non-smokers, can come to an agreement without bothering each other so much.

Mike O'Connell is in the Freshman Year of Studies and Notre Dame.

Students must keep force opinion on divestment

Congratulations to all who heard the call to rally last fall. It is really never too early to put down the efforts of those who have been working on global causes. I just wanted to raise a little student activism. Obviously, the student body is alive and kicking, as evidenced by the support at the recent rallies against apartheid and world hunger.

Barbara Blanchette
with earnest

Many concerned groups involving hundreds of students, have voiced their opinions to an administration which must now decide how to best react. We now must wait for the final word from above.

Will they see and understand signs hung prominently on campus, draped from window, hung over doorways? Will this be a conclusive eye and ear test to give students a clear idea that administration is neither deaf nor blind to student opinion?

Since Friday's apathetic rally, criticisms of University President Theodore Hesburgh have been voiced by civil rights leader Rev. Jesse Jackson. In a rally at Roosevelt University earlier this week, Jackson questioned Hesburgh's "substitutional" policy of not divesting the University's investments in South Africa. By doing this, Jackson brought Notre Dame's position under the public eye.

This external criticism ought to raise some eyebrows among those who are trying to protect Notre Dame's image through all of this. Some national attention is to be expected, yet we must be somewhat concerned about whether Notre Dame's golden dome will be tarnished when this is all over. On the human rights side of things, we might also wonder whether the South African crisis will end while there still are a few South Africans left to rescue.

Please students who feel their pleas are falling on deaf ears may want to turn in carefully to upcoming University actions. National attention may bring a brand new bearing on this issue of local concern, but this is also a period in which the University can show how it is affected by the opinions and beliefs of its students.

Considerable student reaction and continued demonstrations will force the administration to keep its eyes and ears open to those in whose best interests it must act. Campus-wide education about the issues affecting corporate and University positions in this crisis must maintain an open forum in which the problem cannot be forgotten. Now that we are up and kicking at the dirt we've raised, we need to be heard.

The only proof we can ask that the administration can use is immediate action to suit our response. This must be directed action, and ought to have a threat in accordance with the tide of emotion raising new dimensions of divestment.

Back to the question of the student body being heard. If your voice seems to be a small whisper in the face of official roaring, consider the mythological thorn which effectively crippled the mighty lion. Voice your emotions anyway, and continue to push for what you believe your University ought to do.

Remember, midterm semester break is creeping up on us, and perhaps there will be those educated folk who have an idea that universities and corporations alike ought to divest from South Africa. Consider the impact of your votes. We don't want to be a University that gives a big symbolic thump, but a University that makes a difference. Don't be afraid to show your voice.

Mike O'Connell is in the Freshman Year of Studies and Notre Dame.

Dooonesbury

Indeed, I have to ask myself if the obsession with smoking is not also an obsession with a particular group that is so conveniently defined by one feature. An absolute sense of difference is then wrought by the exercise of authority. I am not being hyperbolic. I am only being honest.

Garry Trudeau
Quote of the day

"There is no adversity we cannot overcome." —Ara Parseghian

"Fight to Win"
Negotiations will do much more than sanctions do

The white government of South Africa has made the black population the majority by a system of apartheid (separation of the races) in which it denies blacks citizenship, the right to own land, the right to vote and many other privileges we in the United States enjoy on basic human rights. The debate rages over the moral and ethical implications of apartheid, and over our actions other nations should take to help accelerate racial reforms in South Africa.

Ken Andre III

guest column

Negotiations would do much more than sanctions do. Because the most popular solution to the problem of apartheid, namely sanctions, is an economic issue, it is possible to analyze the situation using cost-benefit analysis. What are the economic consequences of the U.S. sanctions and what will sanctions end apartheid?

The answer, though both a historical and theoretical view, is that South Africa will lose very little, and that the United States stands to lose billions of dollars to a trade war without bringing about an end to apartheid.

South Africa would suffer only a temporary supply shock due to U.S. sanctions. Other nations, like Japan, Britain and West Germany would move in quickly to supply the finished good and high-tech items. Moreover, economic sanctions have historically led to the increased strength and self-sufficiency of the sanctioned nation. This was especially true of the U.S. sponsored embargo of Rhodesia from 1965-1979 which strengthened the resolve of Rhodesian leaders to continue their policies.

Sanctions actually helped to improve the economy of Rhodesia by decreasing outside pressures, and forcing Rhodesia to build its own industrial base, thus increasing exports. The more self-sufficient South Africa becomes, the less coercive the U.S. will have and the less likely the South African government will give in to U.S. demands. Currently, a study by Gary Goosen and colleagues for the Institute for International Economics found that sanctions are least successful in achieving foreign policy goals such as external change.

As far as the United States is concerned, economic and trade sanctions do not work. South Africa could cost U.S. industries billions of dollars in lost sales of finished goods, and also result in higher wages and shortages of raw materials supplied by South Africa. South Africa is a rich supplier of 51 percent of U.S. platinum used for autocatalyst, 44 percent of U.S. vanadium, used for aircraft frames and engines, 31 percent of the manganese used in harden steel, and 55 percent of the chromium, used to make stainless steel.

These raw materials could be purchased from Zambia, Zaire and Zimbabwe, South Africa's closest neighbors, but the costs incurred would be higher and the ore must still be shipped through the South Atlantic. Cutoff of these metals could cripple the key U.S. industries of defense and automobiles.

There could also be some lasting effects of sanctions on South Africa. The U.S. National Trade Commission had found evidence to suggest that by imposing economic sanctions on nations for foreign policy reasons the United States is gaining a competitive advantage. Sanctions do not work.

Allegories of negotiation will be the focus of the remaining international relations courses for the spring semester. The negotiation course has an introductory course in international relations and an advanced course: International Negotiation Theory.
Personal confrontation threatens ND government

My old friend and stage persona, Mark Twain, once admitted "I don't know much about politics and I'm not staying up nights to learn it." That's how he did not want to learn about the politics on this campus. It would be a 24-hour day affair.

Pete Pranica

It is difficult enough to sort out the parliaments in which the student government is being conducted surrounding the possible dissolution of the senate and the possible impeachment of President Bill Healy and Vice President Dune Lawrence without having to understand the ramifications of parliaments. Remember, parliaments or not these events come to pass, a tone has been set on the Notre Dame campus. When in doubt-confuse.

Over the past few months we have been treated to a spectacle of slurs, threats, allegations of other assorted unpleasantnesses among the people on this campus looks to for leadership. Again, confrontation has been the conversational mode in all instances.

Take The Observer fiasco. Forget the issues so passionately debated on either sides and talk a look at what really happened Nothimg much. Right? We are told the letter to Editor-in-Chief Sarah Hamilton concerning the opening of the books was "hostile" and such naughtly words as "monitor" appear. Immediately, one side gets angry, others puzzle and then ... What was gained? If you saw any progress toward an understanding of The Observer's finances you might think the whole ordeal was an exercise in brinkmanship which would do us all a favor and lower the blood pressure.

Two members of the Committee for Responsible Business Practices are questioning the validity of the action for allegedly insinuating that one of the trustees of the University was lying. Again, the down to Power play is a frequently mentioned term. Was there any constructive dialogue between the diametric and the dismised? Apparently not. When angry, confront; when very angry, fire.

If those are not enough, just dissolve a ruling body and then impeach and destroy the system. Then we will see the ability to do much of anything. Again, I am not so concerned as about who is right and who's wrong because you could poll 50 people and you'd get 50 different analyses and end up where you started. Instead, it is time to be disturbed at the angry young men and women who are supposed to be student leaders. Then again, what can you expect of someone who calls the destruction of the senate quorum a "de facto" decision?

Reading about the bickering and ad hominem attacks in The Observer is about as entertaining as a bowl of Hungarian noodles baking and is about as appetizing. There is a subtle difference between constructively bringing up problems and confronting people about problems and just confronting people because they hold an opinion you don't like.

I do not speak with a great deal of expertise on the subject of student politics, but I fear that what is needed is a little less accusation and a little more cooperation. Granted, that is easier said than done, but it does not appear anyone has tried that approach lately. Everyone involved in this drama is an idiot. Moral and distrust and obstinate absolution. Why do you think arms talk is so difficult?

As a student body, we are always looking for ways to properly present our side of the story to the administration. How can we adults in his right mind look at the mess of muddling and take it seriously? While the little kids are playing at politics, the parents are looking on in frustration.

But it's not funny. Like it or not, the student body is looking dumb. As the old saying goes: "A chicken could potentially cripple student government at Notre Dame. The emphasis on personalities, instead of issues, has cocked the trigger. The real question is: Will the blast kill something with potential or will it merely facilitate a mercy killing?"

Pete Pranica is a senior American Studies major.

Error in judgment not worth disrupting two lives

As students of the University of Notre Dame, we are required to observe our dormitory and curfew at 11:00 p.m. It is a regulation broken, we feel the drastic measures taken against our friends, Aimee and Keith, were completely out of proportion to the circumstances. (Last name are being withheld to protect the privacy of those involved.)

Mary Higgins

On Friday, September 20, 1985, Aimee and Keith were having a serious conversation in Aimee's room. Immediately after parietals, they moved their conversation into the living room of a suite in Lyons Hall because Keith, who had not been released from their student government jobs, was never told by either Firth or Goldrick that he was suspended for the rest of the year, he and his friends were notified of this from the office of the Student Affairs of their right to appeal that decision to the Judicial Review Board but were not told by the Office of Student Affairs of their right to appeal that decision to the Judicial Review Board in a counter appeal situation; is it fair to punish an "error" by disrupting the lives of two young men for such an aggressive and alleged error when they have one chance to appeal?

Healy recognizes need for students' viewpoints

Dear Editor,

I have read the letter to the letters criticizing Bill Healy, our student body president, I ask the students to consider the true nature of his actions.

Last weekend, Healy participated in a student election campaign, an event that was well-coordinated and planned. The purpose of this weekend was to bring together present and past student leaders and key administrative officials to discuss our concerns.

As the weekend progressed, many critical issues were discussed with a great deal of student input. Healy did not "bow" to the administrative officials. Instead, he represented the students' interests and voiced many of our ideas, problems and questions.

The success of the weekend was a large step forward for the current student leadership, including University President Father Theodore Hesburgh, listened to what we, the students, had to say. The students and the administration felt they gained much insight and a more等问题 charged with excitement and cooperation on all sides, rather than frustration and misunderstanding.

One clear message evolved: the students and the administration must continue to work together to solve the critical problems of the student body. Healy recognizes the need for student input in University policies, and he has successfully represented the students on many key issues. He does not promote change through confrontational attacks because he realizes that, in the past, this method has crippled the effectiveness of student government. Healy elects change through new ideas, participation and cooperation on both sides.

Healy is a man of character who attends to what we, the students and the administration, feel is important. As he represents the students, he is always ready to listen and give his opinions on any issues.

Healy has exemplified guts and action in office

Dear Editor,

This letter will talk about two subjects guts and respect. As our current Student Body President, Bill Healy has shown me more guts in his position than the previous two presidents. He has shown himself to be a person of action.

For example, after receiving good advice during last weekend's leadership conference, Healy immediately started a campaign to raise funds to support an unaffiliated part of the student government, the Student Senate. He then began interviewing body members, and has created a channel of communications between the students and the administration. Although it is far from complete, Healy has been successful in many issues in an attempt to ensure that the student voice will be heard.

Vera Hillgass

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Although South Bend might not seem an obvious place to throw a party, every 40 years or so the city puts on a real bash. What event would be worthy of such celebration? In Notre Dame territory, only a recreation of the world premiere of "Knute Rockne-All American" could fit the bill.

Starring the late Pat O'Brien as our legendary football coach, the film's premiere in Oct. 1940 was a major event, drawing visitors from all over the country to downtown South Bend. To say the city was excited is a definite understatement. Celebrities spoke to a mob of roughly 28,000 people from atop a makeshift bridge above Michigan St.

Notable guests who rolled into town were Ronald Reagan, who played George Gipp in the film; Franklin Roosevelt Jr., and a fresh comedic talent named Bob Hope.

Although this "re-premiere" will not quite match the original in terms of fanfare, it will still be a special event in several ways.

"Rockne Returns" is primarily a fundraiser for the Hospice of St. Joseph county. The Hospice cares for terminally ill people and receives its funds almost entirely from donations and grants. It's also no accident the event coincides with this weekend's football game against Army, for the Cadet-Irish rivalry is an integral part of the movie.

The evening begins with a cocktail party at the Rockne Memorial where such noted guests as General William Westmoreland and Indiana Congressman John Hiler will loosen their ties. In case you're wondering, you are more than welcome to mingle, assuming you're willing to drop $250. Vintage automobiles and assorted limousines transport the honored guests from campus to the Morris Civic Auditorium downtown to join the crowd waiting to view the film. WSBT-TV (channel 22) will broadcast a tape of the festivities for those who wished they were there but couldn't afford the $25 movie ticket price.

Although the parties and fundraisers are all worthy of attention, these events are also important as a tribute to the legacy of Knute Rockne and all he has done for Notre Dame.

"Knute Rockne is responsible for most of the students at Notre Dame being where they are today, and a lot of the kids have never heard of him," said former football player and athletic director Ed "Moose" Krause. "Because he had great football teams, he made Notre Dame stand out from other schools and everyone in the country knew who we were. He was so popular, 300 freshman would try out for the football team; and that's when they didn't give scholarships."

Krause was recruited by Rockne but never had the chance to play for him; a plane crash took the famous coach's life before Krause made the team.

"He had a great mind," recalls Krause. "Even with 300 new recruits, he always remembered all of his players' names. And he was never as concerned with football as he was with our studies. He would see us in the dining hall and immediately ask us how our studies were going."

see ROCKNE, page 2
Orchestral excellence
Anne Garibaldi
features writer

For those of you out there who think of South Bend as culturally arid, guess again. You don't have to travel to Chicago to get a touch of class, or something classical. South Bend's culture is going strong, and so is the South Bend Symphony Orchestra.

The South Bend Symphony Orchestra grew out of a club of local musicians who wanted to have an incentive to play and perform. They played their first concert on Dec. 17, 1933. After only three seasons the club gained public support and became the South Bend Symphony Orchestra. Today, the orchestra is funded through contributions and ticket sales.

A person who was fundamental to the growth of the South Bend Symphony Orchestra is Edwin H. Hames. Hames was with the orchestra at its conception and was its musical director for 40 years until his death in 1976. The conductors who have followed Hames, the late Herbert Buider and the present conductor, Kenneth Ginter, have each added their own special tone and style to the orchestra.

Many of the members of the South Bend Symphony Orchestra are local high school and college students, as well as other musicians from the surrounding area. Notre Dame boasts several members of the orchestra among its faculty and student body. Among these are Laura Klaghurz, Concert Master; Karen Buranskas, First Chair Cello; Mara Buettner, Tim Kopik, Judy Muenster, Elizabeth Gertish, Nick Morrison, and Professor Robert Huland.

Being a member of the orchestra requires much time and hard work. Rehearsals are held nearly every day of the week before a concert. Student members find themselves studying instead of going out on the weekends. But when asked how she felt about playing in the orchestra, Notre Dame senior Buettner, a violinst, said, "Of course I love it!" Buettner says that it's all worth it, especially when she hears the positive reaction from strangers to a performance.

Perussiasticlone Howland, assistant professor of Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering, finds that the spirit of the orchestra makes it special. Even though the orchestra can be considered "semi-pro," the musicians enjoy the mere fact that they are playing and expressing themselves. Playing and performing isn't a chore for them.

The South Bend Symphony Orchestra is continuing its tradition of bringing fine music to the South Bend area. Planned for this year are three series of concerts: the classical series, the chamber series, and the pop series. Students can get discount tickets ranging from $7 to $14.

Concerts in the classical series include the following: Guest artist Carol Wincenc (flute), Nov. 10; Guest artist Chiu-Liang Lin (violinist), Jan. 18; Feb. 22 and March 22, (featuring Karen Buranskas), the South Bend Symphony Orchestra, April 12; and Jeffrey Kahane (pianist) on May 3. All performances in the classical series are at the Morris Civic Auditorium, and begin at 8:15 p.m. If students arrive 15 minutes prior to the start of any classical series concert, balcony seats are available for $3 and a student ID.

Scheduled chamber series concerts are: The South Bend Symphony Choir, Nov. 10 and Dec. 15; and Laura Klaghurz, Feb. 2. The pop series will be performed at the Century Center on Sundays at 7:30 p.m. Performances will be: "The Pop's Laugh In," Nov. 3; "Fiedler's Favorites," Jan. 12; "Big Band Sounds," March 2; and "Broadway Salute," May 18.

University of Notre Dame Around the Corner Presents:

The Second Act of the Windham Hall Series:

The SCOTT COSSU TRIO
WASHINGiON HALL
October 27, 1985
8:00 PM

Tickets: $7.oo
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Tickets sold at: Nightwinds Record Stores (South Bend and Mishawaka) • Record Connection (Elkhart) • Century Coter • Butterfly Records (Warsaw) • Rock Du Lac (La Fortune Record Store)
The Observer
Weekend Edition, October 18-19, 1984

Irish Extra

More than just a game
City reaps benefits of Irish at home

By ERIC SCHEUERMANN
Sports Writer

For most students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, a home football weekend merely means a good time. For the city of South Bend, however, it means much more.

The difference starts with the large number of out-of-town visitors needing accommodations for the weekend.

"I book every hotel in the city," said Pat Pejza of the South Bend Chamber of Commerce. "There are 2,300 rooms in the area. After I fill them up, I even put them in rooms in Michigan and in several bed and breakfast places.

"I would say the only other times this happens are Notre Dame freshmen orientation weekend and graduation weekend."

In fact, it is estimated that each visitor to the city spends an average of $320 per day, which includes accommodations, meals, entertainment, etc. It is easy to see the amount of money a football game can bring to South Bend.

"We have a lot of conventions in the city other weekends of the year," said Pejza, "but it is nothing like the people that flock here for the football games."

In addition to contributing to hotel revenue, home football weekends obviously benefit restaurants in and around the city. According to the Chamber of Commerce, South Bend has 394 licensed restaurants. There are approximately another 250 restaurants in the surrounding area. With football bringing in the numbers that it does, many restaurants are needed on those weekends when Notre Dame plays at home.

To see CITY, page 2-3

Only injuries slow him down
Larkin continues to overcome adversity

By NICK SCHRANTZ
Sports Writer

Notre Dame linebacker Mike Larkin has faced more adversity during his five-year college career than some people encounter in a lifetime. He has survived and succeeded despite several major injuries, a position change and the relative lack of success of the team.

Over the years, many opponents have found it difficult to slow down Larkin. In fact, the only thing able to halt his progress during his career has been injuries.

In August of 1983, Larkin broke his left arm in the same spot he had during drills the previous spring. This unfortunate incident forced him to miss that entire season, which proved to be especially disheartening since Larkin was coming off a super sophomore year.

He appeared ready for the 1984 season, but disaster struck once again as he tore knee ligaments in the final preseason scrimmage. This injury put Larkin in a cast for several weeks and forced him to miss the first six games of the year.

The 1985 season was expected to be the one in which Larkin finally put it all together and had another year like his sophomore season.

The early predictions were not fulfilled, however, as he sprained his ankle against Michigan State in the second game, causing him to miss the next two games. Good news is finally here for the Cincinnati, Ohio, native, though, as he should be able to play against Army.

"I won't be starting Saturday, but I will be ready to play," Larkin reports. "I've been trying to minimize the contact in practice so I can play in certain situations, like passing downs."

In spite of these injuries, Larkin has displayed enough spirit, character and talent to be voted as one of the four team captains for 1985. The new role gives him many different responsibilities, but these changes have not altered his play on the field.

"I try not to let (being a captain) affect me on the field," Larkin explains. "As a captain, the other players look to me for leadership and in getting them pumped up. I try to be vocal, but I like to lead by both action and words because both ways help.

"Being a fifth-year man helps because I've been here longer than most of the players. The others ask questions about the way it was here before because tradition here is so important and they feel I've been around."

While leadership is important, no player can be elected captain without proven ability. At the times he's been
Facts, opinions and rumors are very different

Chuck Freeby
Irish Items

Hello again everybody!

It seems that certain colleagues of mine in the media have had a little bit of a problem distinguishing between fact, opinion and rumor over the past few weeks. This is truly an alarming situation considering that the distinction is such an easy one to make.

FACT - Gerry Faust is the head football coach at Notre Dame. Presently he is serving the fifth year of a five-year contract. The fifth year contract is a popular opinion. Therefore, Gerry Faust is still the head football coach.

OPINION - Gerry Faust should or should not be retained as head football coach at Notre Dame. Opinions usually are voiced in bars or columns, and a good argument exists in both (although a right cross can be used as a punctuation mark in a bar).

RUMOR - A reliable source close to the University said Gerry Faust will not be retained as football coach after this season. He will resign in the next five minutes. That, my friends, is the rumor.

Please notice the difference between the three. The fact is supported by evidence and comments from administrators. If Gene Corrigan and Gerry Faust both say Faust will be the football coach for the rest of the season, that's good enough for me.

An opinion is simply the thoughts of a person based on his or her perception of the facts. Everybody is certainly entitled to voice his or her opinion, but opinions should not be taken as gospel.

The rumor certainly looks like the fact upon first glance. When one looks more closely at the rumor, however, it's usually impossible to find. There is nothing in Faust's past to give anybody an indication that Gerry Faust will resign. There is nothing around to give any indication that Notre Dame will not honor its contract. There is nothing around to support the rumors of the last two weekends.

Still, amusingly enough, people seem to believe everything they hear without thinking. When a New York Times reporter says he heard Gerry Faust tell the team after the Air Force game that he was resigning, people believe it. Yes, he's the person who works for the Times and not the Post, but let's use a little common sense.

First of all, why would this guy be able to hear Faust resign when nobody else did? Did he whisper it? Did he use sign language? Did he say it in Yiddish? Of course not. If Faust would have resigned, he would have told Notre Dame officials, who would have set up an impromptu press conference. He would not have given it to just one reporter.

Last week's rumor carried a little more reliability, simply because it came from Dave Diles. Diles was the man who came up with the story on Dan Devine's resignation, and is well respected in most circles. However, the Devine announcement was made after consulting Divine.

Last week's announcement by Diles obviously did not follow the same pattern because if Diles would have contacted Faust, he never would have said Faust would not be retired. Instead, Diles cited a source close to the University, which takes in everybody within a five-mile radius of campus. The folks handing out drinks at Senior Bar that are "close to the University," they aren't truly reliable sources.

This is not a defense of Gerry Faust because all of the rumors certainly could become more than speculation by the end of the season. A 1-1 record doesn't do anything to squelch talk of a coaching change, nor do the player comments that appeared in the Cincinnati Post, but let's use a little common sense.

The entire offensive unit has come under attack for not scoring this year, and the line specifically often has been criticized. Many critics cannot understand why the big Irish line is not able to handle smaller opponents. Underwood thinks the best cure for the line would be to play to its own strengths and not be concerned about the other team.

"The problem with the line is that we are better suited for straight ahead football," said Underwood. "We should not worry about stunts and tricks and what the defense is doing. We are strong and strong enough that they should worry about us."

Underwood does not like to lose and the disappointment of the team not playing to its potential in the last five years has not been easy for the talented senior to take.

"When I wasn't playing, it was real hard to watch us lose, wondering if I was out there, maybe it would have made a difference," he said. "Now when I play hard and then walk off the field, knowing we lost, it's very hard and disappointing."

The hard working senior came to Notre Dame for more than just football, though. As president of his high school National Honor Society, Underwood realized the value of academics and the importance of a balance between sports and classroom.

"You have to organize your time and set priorities," he said. "Football players are not the only ones who need to maximize their time, even though they are the ones who get all the attention. A lot of people on this campus are involved in outside activities. A balance between school and football takes a lot of effort and self-discipline, but it certainly is attainable."

An American Studies major, Underwood would like to continue his football career, but sees football as a day-to-day thing and is prepared to enter the business world. He hopes to get a job in public relations, communications or sales when his football days are over.

His football career is far from over here at Notre Dame, though. With seven games left for the Irish, Underwood has plenty of work remaining on the football field as he tries to help get the Notre Dame football team back on the winning path.

Irish offensive tackle Jay Underwood (74) blocks a Purdue defender in Notre Dame's 35-17 loss to the Boilermakers earlier this season. John Coyle features the fifth-year senior in his story below:

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Not a recognizable player

Importance of Underwood rarely appreciated

By John Coyle
Sport's Writer

Jay Underwood is not the easiest recognized player on the Notre Dame football team. He is not like Allen Pinkett or Steve Beurelein, who because of the glamour of their positions are almost constantly in the spotlight.

The efforts and importance of offensive tackles are rarely appreciated by the average fan. It is only the coaches, players and avid football fans who truly realize the value of a dependable offensive tackle like Jay Underwood.

The Newport News, Va., resident has not always felt at home on the offensive side of the field during his Notre Dame career, though. He was recruited primarily as a defensive tackle, where he earned all-state honors at Denbigh High School.

The fifth-year senior was a member of Irish head coach Gerry Faust's first recruiting class. Underwood already was interested in attending Notre Dame prior to Faust's arrival in South Bend, and the recruiting visit of Faust to Virginia made the 6'5, 260-pound tackle's decision to sign with the Irish even easier.

"Coach Faust made the difference," said Underwood. "He made a very good impression on my parents and I. We just really liked him."

In his freshman and sophomore years, Underwood worked at defensive tackle and saw very little playing time. The Sorti Hall resident played under two different defensive coaches those first two years and was disappointed and confused about the lack of time on the field. An attempt also was made to switch him to offensive tackle at that time, but the change did not last very long and Underwood soon found himself back on defense.

"We had two coaches in two years and I guess they thought I was not disciplined enough and did not play hard enough," explained Underwood. "The coaches wanted to move me to offense, but my heart really wasn't in it so I was switched back."

In the 1983 season opener against Purdue in his junior year, Underwood, playing defensive tackle, tore cartilage in his knee. After having successful arthroscopic knee surgery, he was almost completely recovered in just a few weeks. Faced with an uncertain future at defensive tackle, Underwood once more considered the switch to offense.

After talking with the coaches, they decided to move him to offensive tackle and redshirt him for the 1983 season so that he would be able to learn the new position slowly.

"I decided it would be best to sit out; something had to change," said Underwood. "The coaches felt it would be good because it would give me two years to learn the position. I believe the coaches really wanted to move me to offense all along."

Working primarily as a backup for Tom Doerger and Ron Plantz at quick tackle, the inexperienced Underwood appeared in every game for the Irish last season. While pleased with his initial season on offense, Underwood believed there was room for improvement.

"Last year I was still learning, so I was afraid of messing up," he said. "I was very apprehensive because I was just pleased to be playing."

This year a more aggressive Underwood has been starting at quick tackle and is one of the main ingredients of the Irish offense. Underwood believes he is not playing well if the team is not winning, so, consequently, he is not real happy with his performance.

"Now I'm very critical of myself because I have the experience and know the position. I have a tendency like everyone else and I won't be happy with my play until we win a game," said Underwood.

The entire offensive unit has come under attack for not scoring this year, and the line specifically often has been criticized. Many critics cannot understand why the big Irish line is not able to handle smaller opponents. Underwood thinks the best cure for the line would be to play to its own strengths and not be concerned about the other team.

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City
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According to Vanessa Waters of the South Bend Marriott hotel, that hotel does especially well during Notre Dame football weekends.

"We start setting rooms for the next year's football games immediately after one season ends," said Waters. "We require the parties to sign contracts, and to sign a contract and send a deposit when making a reservation. Otherwise, people would be able to cancel too easily. Even with all these restrictions, we still sell out very early in the year of the games."

The Marriott encounters no trouble in making extra reservations on football weekends.

"On a football weekend, the restaurant and banquet area get packed, especially on Friday and Saturday," said Waters. "We don't accept extra reservations on these days. We don't need to.

"We don't really do anything special to draw people into the restaurant. We sometimes give out free beer mugs, but we don't do anything really big."

On game day, the huge crowd flocking to Notre Dame Stadium creates both an exceptional market for Notre Dame businesses and a traffic problem for the South Bend police.

The Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore is always in a very busy place prior to game time. The promise of a selection of Irish souvenirs drawing many visitors to this location.

Bro. Conan Moran, manager of the bookstore, refuted comment on how much extra business the bookstore does on a home football weekend, however.

Many Irish clubs and organizations also benefit from game day. For example, the NDSSM student club of St. Louis made almost $500 from a concession stand at one home game last year. Although not all stands are as profitable, a home football game definitely provides a chance to earn money that otherwise would not exist.

A home game does nothing but place extra strain on the South Bend police, though. Sometimes, police at the police force is in charge of the traffic situation on game days.

"All the police officers that work the football games are on duty," said Pinkert, "because we obviously can't have policemen off the street."

"For the upcoming Army game, we'll be using 65 sworn police officers to help with the traffic," he added. "In addition to this, there will be approximately two dozen state troopers and a dozen county troopers. In all, roughly 100 officers are used on a game day.

"The officers are stationed on intersections across South Bend," continued Pinkert. "We use a lot of one-way systems on game days, with a lot of signs and extra directions. So we obviously need many more officers to control these systems.

"We also need to beef up the area around Notre Dame because of all the extra activities on game days," he added.

While the South Bend police force may be grown because of its increased responsibilities, the town itself and the campus only can smile whenever a home Notre Dame football game rolls around.

I guess they are just 'occasional hazards and part of the job.'"

In spite of all his setbacks, Larkin looks back positively on his years at Notre Dame.

"I don't regret coming here at all because this place stands for righteousness, fine character, and honesty," Larkin says. "I've become life-long friends with hundreds of people, which I couldn't have done at other places. People here are unbelievable, and all the players are like family."

And no matter what happens on the football field, Mike Larkin still will have the memories of the people at Notre Dame.

Larkin
continued from page 1

healthy. Larkin has demonstrated his fine skills and compiled some excellent statistics.

The 1984 season saw Larkin make 39 tackles in only five games, including a team-leading seven tackles against both USC and South Carolina. In addition, he earned a game ball for his game, one in which he made six tackles and an important interception.

This year Larkin has been forced to learn a new position, outside linebacker, after spending most of his career on the inside. He played two games with this injury, despite the many changes the new position required.

"The switch to the outside was difficult because I hadn't played there since sophomore year in high school," Larkin said. "Outside linebacker has more responsibility and isn't as easy as the inside.

"At the outside, I have to take on the blocker with no head start. The inside linebacker is designed to have more freedom, while the outside people make the call to help the inside.

Irish outside linebacker coach Bishop Harris has become Larkin's new mentor, and describes the reasons for the switch.

"We moved him outside because of his big play capability," Harris explained. "He has the speed to take advantage of his determination, speed and quickness.

"The injuries are very unfortunate because he hasn't been on the field much that he had played, he has played extremely well.

Despite all the injuries and missed playing time, Larkin didn't encounter many difficulties when re-entering the game.

"It really wasn't that tough coming back," he said. "I felt rusty and my timing was off at first, but with a lot of work I've gotten back into it."

The injuries don't affect me now and I don't think about it on the field.

Gipper's words inspire Irish over Army

"I've got to go, Rock. It's all right. I'm not afraid. Some time, Rock, when the team is up against it, when things are wrong and the breaks are beating the boys, tell them to go in there with all they've got and win just one for the Gipper I don't know where I'll be then. Rock. But I'll know about it, and I'll be happy."

- George Gipp
Notre Dame star player
On his deathbed in 1920

George Gipp had died eight years earlier, but his final words to Notre Dame head coach Knute Rockne came back with a brand new echo in 1928. An inspired Irish football squad roared out of the tunnel at New York's Yankee Stadium and stunned a powerful Army team, 12-6.

Although the "facts" surrounding Rockne's famous pep talk are less than certain, there is no hint of fiction concerning the game itself. Entering the battle, Notre Dame stood at 4-2 on the season with three straight national pollings looming on the schedule. Besides Army there was Carnegie Tech and USC, both of which later would defeat the Irish.

Rockne wanted badly to avoid a losing season but was not sure the team could handle the potent Cadet attack. That is when the Irish coach, who posted a 105-12-5 record in his 13 seasons at the helm, decided to think up a new play. He repeated the immortal words of the Gipper in a solemn pre-game ceremony.

Whatever the coach said worked because Notre Dame swarmed all over Army in the first half, keeping the Cadets off the scoreboard. With the score still 0-0 at halftime, both tired squads struggled off the field to the ovation of the 87,000 fans in attendance.

That crowd must have thought Rockne went into the wrong locker-room at the intermission, for when play resumed it was Army which was able to crank up an offense. The Cadets moved the ball 72 yards for a touchdown behind the superb rushing of all-American "Red"

Time Capsule
by Marty Burns

Cagle. Aiding the drive was a 40-yard passing strike from Cagle to teammate Ed Messinger which moved the ball to the Notre Dame 14-yard line. Army missed the extra point, however, and led 0-0.

Surprisingly, the Irish quickly rallied as backs Fred Collins and Jack Chevigny blasted their way forward slowly but surely through the wall of West Point. It took Notre Dame four plays from the one-yard line, but Chevigny finally got over on a plunge. The conversion attempt was no good, though, and the score was deadlocked again.

Late in the final quarter the pumped-up defense of the Irish got the ball back at its own 47-yard line. Chevigny and teammate Johnny Niemiec carried the ball deep into Army territory, before Niemiec was injured going for a loose ball that lost 15 yards for Notre Dame and dropped the Irish back to the Army 35-yard line.

At this point Rockne made several notable substitutions for his fatigued troops, but none as spectacular as his insertion of a tall, skinny substitute end by the name of Jack "One Play" O'Brien.

O'Brien got his nickname from you guessed it, the next play, as he snared a long bomb from Niemiec and dragged a pratton of Cadets into the end zone. O'Brien then returned to the bench for the remainder of his career.

The astonished crowd thought it had seen everything when Notre Dame went up 12-6 after the score. But when Army's Cagle took the ensuing kickoff 55 yards to the Irish 55-yard line, it seemed an even greater thrill to come.

It was the kind of thrill Rockne could live without, as Cagle ran an end around to the 10-yard line. Cagle had to leave the game after this play from exhaustion. Still, the Cadets' furious rally continued with a first down at Notre Dame's 30.

The call went to Army's Dick Hutchinson, the man who had replaced Cagle in the lineup, but he threw himself right into the middle of the Irish defense and could squirm only to two feet from the goal line. As Army frantically scrambled into position for another snap, time ran out.

Many people doubted that Gipp actually had stated those famous words of inspiration on his deathbed. But then again, many had doubted that Notre Dame could beat Army.
By MARTY BURNS
Sports Writer

Sir Isaac Newton will not be in the stands Saturday when the Irish line up against Army. But it doesn't matter because it doesn't take a genius to figure out what happens when two major powers bring opposite directions at high velocities collide.

That's the situation the 1-3 Irish find themselves in this weekend as they attempt to halt the downward spiral which has seen them off to their worse start since 1963. Army, meanwhile, is 5-0, ranked 19th in the latest AP poll, and over Army 45-14 thrashing of Boston College which silenced even the most vocal skeptics.

The impact should be devastating. Either the Irish will ambush the Cadets and pull off the big upset or they will be humiliated by one of the most potent offenses in college football.

In fact, Notre Dame head coach Gerry Faust probably wonders if it takes a genius like Newton to figure out how to stop the option offense which has befuddled his Irish over the past few seasons. He'll need all the help he can get Saturday, for though the Irish defense showed signs of being able to contain Air Force's wishbone attack two weeks ago, Army runs a devastating version of its own. Currently the Black Knights have racked up 936.6 yards per game (tops in the NCAA), and 42.6 points per contest (second in the NCAA).

"It's going to be an exciting football game," says Faust. "(Army) is undefeated and ranked in the top 20, and our kids seem to play better when we face good competition. We had the off-week last week and we've worked very hard on defense lately when the offense falls to get it into the end zone, it should be ready to kick the big one should the occasion arise."

The consistent failure to reach paydirt has been the single biggest problem confronting Notre Dame's offense this season. It has failed to get across the goal line 14 times after reaching the opponent's 30-yard line.

"We have to do a better job of capitalizing on our opportunities offensively," noted Faust. "We're moving the ball well but have been unsuccessful when putting points on the board. When you get down in that area you see a lot of blitzes and a lot of other things from the defense you have to be ready for. Execution is the key. We scrimmaged three straight days there last week to try to get things worked out."

Irish tailback Allen Pinkett will have extra incentive in that he needs only 50 yards rushing to pass Vaga Ferguson's 3,437-yard total and become the leading runner in Notre Dame history. The 5-9, 191-pound senior has pounded out a tough 392 yards on 99 carries so far this season.

Quarterback Steve Beuerlein has had a great deal of difficulty getting rolling so far this year. But the junior signal caller will face a relative in that he needs only 50 yards rushing to pass Vaga Ferguson's 3,437-yard total and become the leading runner in Notre Dame history.

"It's going to be an exciting football game. (Army) is undefeated and ranked in the top 20, and our kids seem to play better when we face good competition. We had the off-week last week and we've worked very hard," - Gerry Faust
'Jagged Edge' suspenseful without resorting to gore

John Hines
features writer

'It's not Hitchcock, but 'Jagged Edge' comes close. Publicized as a psychological-mystery thriller, the movie holds onto its billing. Alfred would be pleased. 'Jagged Edge' is not especially sexy or gory. With only a couple of sex scenes and no bloody violence, the movie's main appeal lies in its ability to generate suspense. There's a sort of Hitchcockian finesse to this film, which combines first-rate acting with a classic whodunit plot.

Movie review

Teddy Barnes (Glenn Close) is a criminal lawyer defending Jack Forrester (Jeff Bridges), accused of the grisly murder of his wife and maid. The San Francisco district attorney, Thomas Krasny (Peter Coyote), hopes to ride the trial into a senate seat by nailing Forrester. Forrester, editor and publisher of a large San Francisco daily paper, also has serious aspirations. Veteran character actor Robert Loggia portrays Sam Ransom, a crude gumshoe detective deputizing for Barnes. He is in constant need of a shave and always wears suits which look slept-in. Ransom, whose speech is riddled with four-letter words, is easily the movie's most colorful character. Throughout the trial Barnes maintains lingering doubts about Forrester's innocence. Even after Barnes' suspicions are confirmed, he continues Forrester's legal defense. To complicate matters further, Barnes falls in love with Forrester.

Did Forrester commit murder? Will he be killed again? Would he kill Teddy Barnes if she discovered the truth? None of these questions are resolved until the end. Suspicion and suspense linger from the first scene to the last.

Coyote plays the district attorney Krasny skillfully. As a sophisticated snake who will disguise the legal justice system to suit his selfish ends, it's easy to hate him. Close's character - the light-haired, blue-eyed beauty who falls in love and into danger - is a reminiscent of other bloodthirsty beauties like Grace Kelly, Kim Novak, Janet Leigh and Eva Marie Saint who have appeared in similar Hitchcock thrillers.

Barnes is not just a pretty-faced lawyer, though. She's a divorced mother who must balance both her career, children and love life.

Bridges does a satisfactory job as Forrester, but he isn't really believable as the rich, sophisticated editor and publisher of a large San Francisco paper.

Likewise, Jeff Bridges ought to be hanging out in cafés at a beach in Malibu, not trying to wear tennis whites at the club or judg­pers at the riding stables. A Gary Grant type would be more appropriate here, not someone who looks like an ex-surf­

"Jagged Edge," however, offers enough suspense and intrigue for an entertaining night out, providing that a few rough spots are overlooked.

Assorted

-Comedian Jay Leno will appear at the Holiday Inn Theater in Merrillville Saturday. Leno entertains audiences, including viewers of "Late Night with David Letterman," with his unique brand of humor and routines of everyday life. Because of his two previous performances, he has been described as the "Bruce Springsteen of Comedy." Tickets for the 8 p.m. show are $13.95.

The Celebrations for Mass at Sacred Heart Church this weekend will be:

- Father Ernest Baretli at 5 p.m. (Saturday night vigil).
- Father Michael Heppen at 9 a.m.
- Father Ernest Baretli at 10:30 a.m.
- Father Robert Kennedy at 12:15 p.m.
Fast-paced Tivoli’s serves local crowd

Dave Dvorak
features staff writer

I would see that fast that Tivoli’s Lounge has all the makings of a marvelously chic night club. Fancy lights, giant video screens and a high-tech dance floor all create a fast-paced atmosphere that is arguably the most trendy in South Bend.

Clean and spacious, the lounge area consists of several adjoining rooms that together seat up to 550 people. Flash booths, candlelit tables, exotic plants and decorative water fountains give the club its aura of elegance.

You are, however, reminded of this elegance every time you walk through the door. Tivoli’s has a $2 cover charge on Thursday through Saturday nights, as well as a casual but neat dress code (collared shirts required, no faded or ripped jeans). Once inside, you’ll find that purchasing drinks is no small feat; no faded or ripped jeans).

On constant duty is a V.J. - that’s right, a ruler jockey - who plays from a selection of over 250 videos and 1,200 records. Projected simultaneously onto numerous big screens and television monitors throughout the club, the videos animate the place and colorfully complement the dancing scene.

The dance floor itself is quite unlike any other in the South Bend area. Its computerized special effects are synchronized with the pulsating rhythm of the music in an obvious attempt to bombard the senses. The strobe lights, prism lights, chase lights, smoke and bubbles are nice, but a bit overdone. Whatever happened to the good old days when you paid attention to your dance partner?

Early in the week, Tivoli’s entertains only small crowds, but Thursday through Saturday, the place is usually jammed. The majority of the patrons are local residents in the 21-30 age group, but many Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students can be identified by their Polo shirts and Guess! jeans.

Tivoli’s modern decor is pleasantly unique; its high-tech innovations are nothing short of fascinating. But, after the initial awe fades from your eyes, you just may find this club a bit too flashy and really quite impersonal. It’s all too easy to get lost in the crowd - to become isolated by the loud music, flashing lights and strange faces. A 10-minute observation of the clientele’s behavior will tell you that this night club has strong “meat market” tendencies. In short, Tivoli’s suffers from a “too-much-of-a-good-thing” syndrome.

Located in the North Village Mall on U.S. 31, Tivoli’s is open Monday through Saturday from 9 p.m. to 3 a.m. (

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The Best in Aged Steaks
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**Letters to a Lonely God**

This is the fifth episode in The Observer's series "Accent: Irish American Football." The Irish and Notre Dame played a football story, "The Gipp's Ghost," last Saturday, and the Irish offense reminded him of the summer he and Joe Kelly said only, "They're working further." Joe Kelly was probably giving a "Ready, sir." Late in the fourth quarter, disaster struck. O'Connor's touchdown had failed to score, they did manage a series of impressive first downs. The Spartans' only scoring threat was when the Irish threw an interception. At one point during the second quarter, he calmly announced, "Gentlemen, our losing streak ends here!"

The Irish moved the ball successfully during the second quarter although they failed to score, they did manage a series of impressive first downs. The Spartans' only scoring threat was when the Irish threw an interception. At one point during the second quarter, he calmly announced, "Gentlemen, our losing streak ends here!"

Three more plays, including a quick one over the middle to Ryan O'Connor, left the Irish with a fourth and two. Reagan pointed for the corner. His kick was downed on the Spartans' two-yard line. Unimpressed, the Spartans bullied their way to the 23, but an inspired Notre Dame defense forced them to surrender the ball. The punt was high, but short. Lee signaled for a fair catch. The Notre Dame offense returned with excellent field position.

More plays, more clouds of dust, another few downs. Three more plays, including a quick one over the middle to Ryan O'Connor, left the Irish with a fourth and two. Reagan pointed for the corner. His kick was downed on the Spartans' two-yard line. Unimpressed, the Spartans bullied their way to the 23, but an inspired Notre Dame defense forced them to surrender the ball. The punt was high, but short. Lee signaled for a fair catch. The Notre Dame offense returned with excellent field position.

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Many of the changes in the Irish offense this season have come as the coaching staff has tried to improve upon last year's offensive play. The Irish have worked on improving their passing game, and they have also made some changes to their running game. The team has been more effective in the red zone, and they have been able to score more touchdowns. The Irish have also made some changes to their special teams, and they have been more successful on both offense and defense. The Irish have also made some changes to their defense, and they have been more successful in stopping the run.

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To use or not to use — the tempting plastic

Lisa Young
features staff writer

Your wallet contains so much plastic that you have no room for a picture of your hometown honey, and your favorite pie is, "Put it on my Visa." You've already discovered the use (or abuse) of credit cards. But for those of us who carry pocketfuls of cash or a checkbook everywhere you go, the advantages and disadvantages of "plastic money" may be helpful to you.

According to Professor Howard Lasser, Chairman of the Department of Finance and Business/Economics, the advantages to owning credit cards are numerous. He says, "There are the obvious benefits of not carrying cash... they are in many cases more convenient than a checking account." A more important advantage, however, says Lasser is, "...to use them to establish a credit record." This credit history will be important, for example, when the student applies for an auto loan.

But with the advantages come the disadvantages. Finance and Business/Economics Professor John Halloran warns that credit cards, "...are the carte blanche of the lender. They make it easier to purchase merchandise which leads to increased spending and a greater chance of not making a payment. Continued late or missed payments could damage the credit history that you've worked so hard to establish.

"Whether you make a conscious decision to obtain credit cards or not, as a college student you will be bombarded by advertisements from companies hoping to make you a regular customer. According to a 1984 article in Marketing News, "...the robustness of the current market for credit cards is aimed at the under-21 population." Research indicates young adults establish brand loyalties that last a lifetime. College students are focused on by companies because they are accessible through college media, direct mail, and on campus.

A study by Market Compilation and Research Bureau Inc., reveals that 55 percent of U.S. college students own credit cards. Exactly how does a student apply for and obtain a credit card? Two types of credit cards are available: company cards and bank cards. Company cards are offered by private companies, such as department store and gas companies, in an effort to increase sales. Most applications are displayed to customers at the point of sale.

Among the college students, 60 percent of the students report to purchase cakes. A decorated sheet cake, with frosting, is available to customers in nine-inch round size. A decorated sheet cake is available to customers in nine-inch round size. A decorated sheet cake is available to customers in nine-inch round size. A decorated sheet cake is available to customers in nine-inch round size.

Lisa Young, an assistant in the Notre Dame Catering Service, explains how domers can use these cakes. "We have a variety of cakes available to customers. We have cakes that are frosted. A decorated sheet cake is available to customers in nine-inch round size. A decorated sheet cake is available to customers in nine-inch round size. A decorated sheet cake is available to customers in nine-inch round size.

"When you purchase a cake, you have a choice of either an umbrella, calculator, or socket set. This is helpful to the student." The student may receive a choice of either an umbrella, calculator, or socket set.

Cakes fit for domers and kings

David Faliszek
features writer

Why is it that we never celebrate in the course of human events it becomes necessary to mark the passage of years with celebration and good cheer. Family and friends gather together to express their joy. As time goes on, however, these gatherings become fewer and farther between as we grow older and more mature, but never fear — the Notre Dame Catering Service is here!

As always, the University strives to do what it must to promote fun, frolicking, and feasting. Thus, a special touch can be added to birthdays, anniversaries, parties, half parties, or just parties in general by ordering a cake through the ND Catering Service.

These cakes are not your ordinary cakes. They are made by talented bakers in the North Dining Hall, who stand ready 16 hours a day for two weeks making every cake to specific wishes. The cakes generally come in three sizes, half sheet, and nine-inch round.

The full sheet cake serves up to 60 people, the half sheet serves up to 30 people, and the full half sheet gatherings. The half sheet, on the other hand, serves approximately 30-60 people for these exciting sections meetings. And when the bottle of champagne just isn't available, 12 to 15 people can enjoy the nine-inch round cake.

The prices of the cakes vary, depending on whether the student wants the cake decorated or simply frosted. A decorated sheet cake costs $23, a half sheet $14.50, and the round cake $8. The student may choose the flavor, color, and style of script for the cake. For an additional $8, the student may request an intricate design be created, such as emblems, insignias, and just about anything. The undecorated cakes cost $12, $8.50, and $7 respectively.

Students may order cakes in person through The Huddle at La Fortune Student Center or by calling the catering number 239-7859. While the service may accept short-notice orders, catering secretary Christine Coleman suggests that orders should be placed three to four days in advance. This is to ensure that the cake is created on time and will meet all specifications.

Although... students choose to pick up their cakes on their own, the service will deliver cakes to locations on campus for no charge. There is a $4 fee charged for the delivery of the larger cakes and for off-campus deliveries.

Having recently ordered a cake through the service, Coleman noted, "I was very surprised for some reason. I didn't expect it to be so moist." She also added that throughout her experience as secretary of the catering office she has never received one complaint about the cakes.

Director of Food Services Bill Hickey emphasizes the availability and versatility of the catering service. Although the cake service has been available to students for many years, it had not become popular until four years ago, when student demands resulted in the placing of a bakery in La Fortune.

He notes that the catering organization is not limited to simply baking cakes for the students and community, but is also responsible for all university functions involving food: from small parties to dinners for 4,000 people. Hickey also states that the University plans to introduce a new brochure over the next few months that will provide all the aspects of food services, in an effort to make students feel more comfortable and more aware of the full range of food service opportunities available to them.

Students will receive the brochure through the mail at the beginning of the fall semester. This is helpful to the student. The service will deliver cakes to locations on campus for no charge. There is a $4 fee charged for the delivery of the larger cakes and for off-campus deliveries.

Hadn't received one complaint about the cakes. And, "Don't leave home without it."
**Sports Briefs**

*The SMC soccer team* rolled over Nazareth College, 6-0, Thursday to raise its record to 4-6. The Belles got three goals from Sue Schreiter and one each from Ann Nora, Karen Chandler and Kate Rohr. - The Observer

**The NF field hockey team** will play four games on the road during next weekend. The Irish will take on Wooster Friday, Trenton State Monday, Franklin and Marshall Tuesday and Lafayette Thursday. - The Observer

A pep rally will be held Friday at 7 p.m. in Stupin Center. Games will be included in the celebration for SMC football team and offensive line coach Jim Higgins. - The Observer

**The SMC track and field team** will be broadcast Saturday on WPHM-AM 640. "The Irish Today" program will air at 6:10 p.m. Friday with Pat Pranke and Frank Maglio at 11:40 a.m. - The Observer

**SMC intramural tennis tournaments** entries will be accepted at the Angelo Athletic Facility until Friday, Nov. 1. Both singles and doubles matches will be played. - The Observer

The **ND basketball team** will hold scrimmages each of the next few Saturdays. The Irish will travel to Holy Cross this Saturday, immediately following the Army football game. The team will also scrimmage at 4:30 p.m. on Oct. 26, immediately following the USC football game. Both scrimmages will be in the ACC and free to the public. - The Observer

A **fun run** will be held with the theme "fun outside before it snows" at 4 p.m. on Tuesday, Oct. 29 at the East Gate. Registration will take place before the races. All are welcome to participate by paying a $2 entry fee. - The Observer

**The SMC track and field team** will be meeting on Wednesday, Oct. 30 at 6:30 p.m. in the Angelo Athletic Facility. All Saint Mary’s students who are interested in the varsity track and field team should attend. - The Observer

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**Interhall Football**

**Final Interhall Football Standings**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Division</th>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
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<td>Knights</td>
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**NOTICES**

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Named "Kathy", is a three year old female, spayed. She is approximately 30 lbs. and is missing a great deal of hair. She is wearing a red collar with "Kathy" written on it. She is very friendly and has a distinctive odor. She was last seen at a dog park Wednesday (10/13). Call 203-350-0460. - Martin Bacal

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Behind Jeremiah Sweeney’s

--- E N J O Y ---

Alleged baby murderer won’t see test results

Associated Press

PROVIDENCE, R.I. - Donna Richard, charged with killing her infant daughter, should not be given results of polygraph and truth serum tests her husband took during the murder investigation, his attorney said Thursday.

The argument at a pre-trial hearing was the first public disagreement between the couple since their July indictment. Ralph Richard is charged with raping his 4-month-old daughter, Jerri Ann.

Superior Court Judge Joseph Rodgers Jr. deferred ruling on attorney George Mukasian’s request for the test results and ordered both defense attorneys and the state’s prosecutor to file briefs on whether the results are protected under state confidentiality laws.

"I don’t think Mr. Mukasian and his client have a right to them," said John O’Connor, Mr. Richard’s lawyer. Mukasian and O’Connor declined to discuss the dispute after the proceeding.

The Richards, as they have for their last several court appearances, arrived at and left the Providence County Courthouse separately. They spoke briefly in court and sat separated by their attorneys.

The couple reported Jerri Ann snatched from her crib Nov. 11. The infant’s bludgeoned and raped body was discovered four days later in an alley near the Richards’ Pawtucket apartment following televised pleas by the couple for their daughter’s return.

Mrs. Richard, 33, was charged with first-degree murder in May after police received an arrest warrant based largely on statements by Richard incriminating his wife.

The couple had been represented by Mukasian during the investigation, but Richard, 34, hired O’Connor after his wife was charged. At that time, O’Connor said: "They are potential adversaries in the case."

Mr. Richard was not charged until the couple was indicted in July. Both also face charges of obstruction of justice, conspiracy and filing false police reports.

The judge, who said he hoped the couple’s trial could begin in January, scheduled another pre-trial hearing for Nov. 18.

Rodgers ordered the state to provide both defense attorneys with a more detailed account of potential potential trial testimony and evidence, including copies of any taped statements by the couple. The judge said the state’s response to routine defense discovery motions was too vague.

The judge said defense attorneys can question the grand jurors, including one man who was dismissed from the panel before the vote to indict. The attorneys said they need to interview the grand jurors before deciding whether to move to have the indictment dismissed.

Rodgers denied the attorneys’ request for a transcript of the For. Nov. 11.

The judge ordered the state to provide the state with all the state’s evidence and, therefore, had not yet prepared their cases.

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Limit Two
Surprising Wolverines take on Iowa Saturday

Associated Press

IOWA CITY, Iowa - That Bo Schembechler is one crafty fellow. All the preseason talk about the Big Ten Conference football race centered on Ohio State, Iowa and Illinois. Schembechler's Michigan team, which stumped to 6-6 last season, was relegated to no better than fourth.

But Schembechler knew better. And now, does the rest of the country. The Wolverines are 5-0, ranked second nationally and appear to be one victory away from becoming the No. 1 team.

Schembechler sends his team against top-ranked Iowa at Iowa's Kinnick Stadium on Saturday in only the 19th matchup between the Nos. 1 and 2 teams since the Associated Press poll started in 1936.

"We're excited about the position we're in, but we're not quite as surprised as other people," said Schembechler, whose team is a 2 1/2-point favorite in Saturday's Big Ten Conference game.

"I don't think the experts figured we would be in this position and I do think that any of the coaches in the Big Ten thought we would. In my opinion, they miscalculated.

"I said going into the season that I thought we'd be a better team than we were a year ago," he added, "and I think we proved that."

Indeed they have. The Wolverines own victories over Notre Dame, Maryland and South Carolina - all were in the top 20 when those games were played - and they have given up only one touchdown all season. Michigan's latest victory was a 31-0 whipping of Big Ten favorite Michigan State, a team that Iowa had to come behind to beat 35-31 the week before.

Quarterback Jim Harbaugh has made a big difference in the Wolverines. Harbaugh, a 6-foot-5, 200-pound senior, broke his arm in the fifth game of 1984 and was out of action when Iowa whipped Michigan 26-0 two weeks later.

Harbaugh doesn't get much attention in a league that has quarterbacks like Iowa's Chuck Long, Illinois' Jack Trudeau and Purdue's Jim Everett, but he has been effective nonetheless in completing 63 of 104 passes for 727 yards and seven touchdowns.

"Our offense has been good from the standpoint of controlling the ball and keeping the defense off the field," Schembechler said. "Last year, our offense could not move the ball and the defense was on the field all afternoon.

Michigan has stopped its opponents in their tracks this year. The Wolverines are the stingiest team in the country, giving up only 4.2 points a game, and they're fourth nationally in yards allowed at 220 per game.

"It will be the best overall team defense that we've seen - the best one we've seen since we've been in the Big Ten," Iowa Coach Hayden Fry said. "They have it all. They have tremendous speed, they've got tremendous quickness.

"We'll really be fighting the quickness and the toughness and the aggressiveness all rolled into one." Iowa will attack the Michigan defense with the nation's highest scoring offense. The Hawkeyes, also 5-0, are averaging 44.2 points and 470 total yards a game.

In a Big Ten contest from last season, Michigan quarterback Jim Harbaugh (4) looks on as Indiana linebacker Mark Weiler recovers his fumble. Michigan won that game, and the Wolverines will take on Iowa Saturday in a contest pressured at right.

The Friends of the Snite Museum of Art welcome you to enjoy Notre Dame's proud tradition of the finest in culture and art.

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there is, in fact, some workable solution to this problem.

The speakers for this event will include Cincinnati attorney Reuben Katz, Chicago agent Jack Childer, South Bend attorney Charles Sweeney, and Roger Valdiserri, associate athletic director at Notre Dame.

According to Cleveland, the representation of athletes has become a growing problem in the realm of today's athletics, and the problem exists in the methods which the agents use to establish contracts with players.

Chemi, "but our offensive line owned the line of scrimmage. I thought we won the line of scrimmage both ways."

Howard's first-round playoff opponent Alumni averaged last season's loss to Zahm, a defeat which prevented Alumni from reaching the playoffs. By blanking the Habit Hounds 8-0 on Thursday in an emotional contest, "It was intense," said Dog defensive tackle Matt Roy. "Everyone really wanted to win. We were taking a lot last week about how they had beaten us last year."

Vince Holzthal sacked Zach quarter-back Mark Pelcik in the endzone for a safety for Alumni's first score. Tim Smith later rambled 17 yards for a touchdown to give the Dogs their 8-0 advantage. Alumni improved to 3-1, while Zahm dropped to 1-3.

"One is aware of some of the NCAA violations that a lot of the agents have made on campuses," said Cleveland. "They have come on campuses, signed some athletes, and interrupted their standing which is in violation of the NCAA rules and regulations."

"We will be discussing how to remain competitive without violating the NCAA rules and regulations. Of the guests on the panel, Valdiserri is likely to make the stand that sports agents are raising the sport and the athlete and that they must be thwarted. "He may have some gutsy things to say about agents and attorneys who serve as agents," said Cleveland.

Meanwhile, Katz, Childer, and Sweeney are likely to defend their own roles as agents. Katz represents Pete Rose primarily as an attorney and secondarily as an agent. Sweeney, in a similar respect, serves as an attorney and has represented many Notre Dame athletes upon their graduation.

Childer has represented Ernie Banks, Phil Esposito, Franco Harris, and Kareem Abdul-Jabbar. By not pursuing any type of education in this field, Childer would lead one to believe that "anybody could be an agent," according to Cleveland. Education will also be presented as a problem in regards to the actual qualifications of these agents.

Childer, however, has probably done the most extensive work in this field. Following national attention placed on the problem of agents and representation of athletes has become a growing problem in the realm of today's athletics, and the problem exists in the methods which the agents use to establish contracts with players.

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St. Louis has the edge in matchup with K.C.

Associated Press

KANSAS CITY, Mo. - It will be good starting pitching against good starting pitching, Speed and defense versus speed and defense, and Series more of more defense.

Along three the 1985 World Series will be Missouri against Missouri.

Game 1 will be Saturday night in Kansas City, where the surprising Royals will play host to the St. Louis Cardinals.

Kansas City was the first two games of the National League playoffs, but then came back to win four straight against Los Angeles.

The Royals caught the Blue Jays with their pitching, often a determining factor in postseason play. Kansas City used five different starters, and used some of them in relief roles.

The Cardinals will continue to rely on its big three of John Tudor, Jose Oquendo and Danny Cox, plus its highly successful "bullpen by-committee."

St. Louis has a much more potent lineup than Kansas City.

The Cardinals have more speed and better hitters throughout their order. The Royals hit more home runs, but St. Louis does not count on power.

Also hurting Kansas City is the loss of its designated hitter in the Series, which happens during the odd years.

A position-by-position look at the two teams:

First Base - The Cardinals traded for Jack Clark in the off-season to be their cleanup hitter, and he filled the spot perfectly. He hit 22 homers, drove in 87 runs and batted .281. Clark's .300 first postseason series, hit 3 RBI and his three-run homer with two outs in the ninth inning of Game 1 vs. St. Louis is one of the World Series.

Steve Balboni of Kansas City is a classic slugger. He has for power—a team record 36 home runs—along with low average (.243) and a lot of strikeouts (166). In the playoffs, he went just 3-for-25 with seven strikeouts and had two errors.

Royals Manager Dick Howser likes to bat Balboni in the sixth spot, realizing his potential and his liability. But with McRae out, Balboni may have to bat fourth.

Big edge to St. Louis.

Second Base - Tommy Herr had an incredible year for St. Louis and far surpassed anything he had done before. He hit .302 with eight homers and 110 RBI, and became the first player since George Kell in 1950 to have 100 RBI and less than 10 home runs.

In the playoffs, he batted .335 and drove in six runs. Herr runs well and fields well.

Johnny Ray, a four-time All-Star, has slowed down a little at age 35 and hit just .249. But he has committed only one error and has a career-high 22 home runs with 69 RBI. He is still a fine fielder.

By the statistics, Herr would rate a big edge, especially since White's four-time hand dropped him in eighth in the lineup and produced a 5-for-24 performance in the playoffs. But White's postseason experience should help right edge to Herr.

Shortstop - What more can anyone say about Ozzie Smith? Well he hit a career high 276 during the regular season, and capped that by batting .455 with several key hits in the playoffs. That, along with usual fielding ability, made him the MVP of the NL playoffs.

Kansas City's Buddy Biancalana batted only .188 during the regular season, and his fielding is average. But, he surprised everyone with a booming, RBI double in the playoffs. Still... Big edge to St. Louis.

Third Base - Terry Pendleton, who had a great rookie season for St. Louis in 1984, dropped off this year. He batted only .240 — although he had 69 RBI and was 5-for-24 in the playoffs.

George Brett will be in the Hall of Fame someday. And, he's now in the middle of one of the hottest streaks of his career.

He was the MVP of the AL playoffs, a series that came after his hitting during the final week of the regular season enabled Kansas City to beat California. Big edge to Kansas City.

Left Field - The only thing that slowed down Vince Coleman this season was the tarpaulin in St. Louis that put him out of action during the playoffs. He should be ready for the Series.

Coleman stole 110 bases, and although he strikes out too much for a leadoff hitter, gets on base enough to ruin pitchers' concentration.

Lonnie Smith was traded by St. Louis to Kansas City during the season, and after the deal spent some time bad-mouthing the AL and said he spent a lot of time following the Cardinals' progress on the scoreboard.

Smith wound up hitting only .257 for the Royals, but was moved from the No. 2 slot to leadoff in the final week and produced. Smith was his best in his first 12 at-bats in the playoffs, but went 7 for his last 16.

Even Center Field - Either one of these players can give other teams the willies.

Willy McGee of St. Louis led the league with a .355 average and drove in 82 runs. He is an excellent fielder and baserunner. McGee hit .200 in the playoffs.

Willy Wilson of Kansas City remains one of the best all-around players in the game. He batted .307 during the season and continues to play excellent defense and run well.

see CARDIS, page 21

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The pressure on him as any Kansas City player in the World Series. It will be up to him to help shut down the Cardinals' running game.

Sundberg hit .245 during the regular season, but was a major factor in the evolution of the Royals' young pitching staff. Sundberg, who had never been in the postseason, was equal to the challenge defensively and offensively. He drove in a team-high six runs in the playoffs, including four in Game 7.

Slight edge to Kansas City’s Ken Dayley. Even though he had never pitched at the position. Jim Sundberg will have to worry about gaining weight. But my game turned into something else. A way of life.

If you or someone you know has an eating disorder, call 284-7151. And discover how HOPE can help.
Wing Back Stephen Louney and the rest of the Notre Dame soccer team had a rough time with Akron Wednesday night, losing by an 8-1 count. Coach Dennis Grace hopes that the team will be able to rebound, however, in the games over fall break. Pete Skiko has details at right.

Grace hopes soccer team rebounds after 8-1 loss to Akron Wednesday

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

Another good effort with nothing to show for it. That summed up the men's varsity soccer game with Akron Wednesday night, according to Head Coach Dennis Grace. The Irish, 8-1, sending Notre Dame's season record down to 4-9-4.

Grace cited the intelligent play of Akron as the determining factor in the game.

"It certainly wasn't a lack of effort on our part," said Grace. "Everything they tried against us worked - they have a brilliant team."

Akron was rated as high as ninth in the nation according to one early season wire service poll and has qualified for the NCAA Championships the last five years.

Notre Dame freshman Joe Sternberg scored at 4:11 of the first period to put the Irish in the lead, 1-0. Akron then answered with five goals in just over nine minutes to put the game out of reach.

Grace added, "all the breaks went their way and we couldn't get back into it."

The second-year coach is hoping that his team will be able to rebound for away games next week against Central Florida, South Florida and the University of North Carolina at Charlotte.

"Now we'll see what kind of players we have," Grace said. "These three will be tough, but heck, they're all tough. With the exceptions of Indiana and Akron, we've played some excellent teams right down to the wire."

Sternberg, who scored his team-leading sixth goal of the season against Akron, says that morale is still high despite the team's disappointing record.

Dennis Grace "People look at our record, but we're playing a pretty tough schedule," said the 6-1 forward. "I'm glad that we are, because it doesn't do us any good to play just teams that we can beat easily.

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Sorin, Grace get byes in Interhall
By GREG STOH
Sports Writer

Sorin shut out Pangborn, 6-0, Thursday, and Grace dumped Dillon, 16-0, on Wednesday to claim the two first-round byes in the interhall football playoffs.

Unfortunately, Sorin will own the honor of the Alumini-Howard November 3 game, and Grace will face the victor in the Stanford-Flanner contest on the same date. All four first-round participants clinched playoff berths with victories Wednesday or Thursday.

Grace raised its record to 4-0 and clinched first place in the Paschagenian Division by threshing Dillon, now 2-2-1. Captains Ed Bornemann rushed for two touchdowns - a 20-yard romp in the first quarter and a 65-yard insurance score late in the final period for the victors. Grace's Tony Jordan added a 30-yard field goal in the second.

Grace's 16 points equaled its scoring offense in its last three games combined. Bornemann was pleased with his squad's potent offense. "We scored pretty much up and down the field on them," said the senior captain. "It went pretty well."

Flanner grabbed the other playoff berth on Wednesday with a 1-16-over Mortonsie. The loss ended the season for 3-2 Morinsie, who just one week ago had boasted a 5-0 record and seemed assured of a playoff spot.

Flanner, now 3-1-1, scored on a 5-yard Tim Arnold run and a 44-yard Randy Bridgeman run in the last three games combined. Bornemann was proud of his team. "I was told that a newspaper published by

ND hosts forum about sports law
By MICHAEL J. CHMIEL
Sports Writer

In the present day, athletics has become a very profitable business for all involved. Athletics has especially been profitable for the athlete who is the beneficiary of lucrative contracts.

Today's collegiate sports have become infiltrated to a great extent by profiteers who look to expose their services to the youthful athlete and profit from his possible success in the future. With this belief, there has become an increasing tendency for sports agents to approach collegiate athletes and make their services available.

The NCAA, however, has ruled against this practice. Despite the unlawfulness of an early agreement, it continues and abounds in today's sports-oriented society, where agents try to beat rivals to the punch by establishing representative contracts early.

With the timeliness of this subject, the Notre Dame Law School will play host to a Sports Law Forum on Saturday, Oct. 26. The topic of this gathering will be "Representation of an Athlete: How to get started and remain competitive."

"Each year we put on a sports and entertainment law forum," said Granville Cleveland, an assistant law librarian and moderator of the forum. "We try to bring up issues that are current and controversial."

The forum, which will take place right before the Notre Dame-Southern Cal game, will involve four different speakers who will present their views on the subject in a series of introductory statements. Following the openings, a discussion will ensue to determine if

see INTERHALL, page 18

Irish must get their act together this week
Jeff Blumb
Sports Editor

All the weight in the world will be on the shoulders of the Notre Dame football team Saturday when the Irish face Army. Now 5-0 after beating Boston College, 45-14, last week, the Cadets no longer are the lightweight they were two years ago when Notre Dame handed them a 42-0 drubbing at Giant Stadium.

Notre Dame must get its act together this week, and keep it together, or face the prospect of a miserable season.

At 1-3, the Irish can afford many more losses the rest of the year than the. any hope of going to any other bowl than the Toilet Bowl.

Nor can Coach Gerry Faust afford even one more loss. A bid to a major bowl isn't likely to be the reward for any team with a record of 1-3, and should the Irish not be playing on New Year's Day, Faust will be looking elsewhere for employment.

Don't think the Irish coaches aren't feeling the pressure to win immediately these days, either. The tension level is high in the offices over at the ACC, and it is very noticeable. The players, overly becoming disoriented with the situation and soon will be packing it if things don't turn around soon.

It is getting very hard to watch everything that is going on with Notre Dame football these days. Losing is becoming an accepted thing, and student apathy toward the football team is running high. No one could ever deny that Faust hasn't had the opportunity to win at Notre Dame, but time is running out for him, too.

One can only hope that the Irish don't come out this week with the apathetic attitude which has plagued the