Two inmates hold hostages in Michigan penitentiary

Associated Press

YPSILANTI, Mich. - Two inmates scheduled for transfer from one maximum-security prison to another bolted from their cells yesterday and took three employees and another inmate hostage at knifepoint, authorities said.

Two guards, a kitchen supervisor and an inmate working in the kitchen were taken hostage. The only other person in the cafeteria at the time, a civilian female worker, escaped, authorities said.

The hostages had not been harmed and three negotiators were talking to the inmates by walkie-talkie, said Gail Light, spokeswoman for the Michigan Department of Corrections.

"I think they (negotiators) feel confident that it's going fairly well... and they will get out of the situation OK," Light said.

State police put a special weapons team on standby and the Federal Aviation Administration banned flights over the area.

Last week, one of the 362 prisoners at the same prison held a female worker hostage at knifepoint. See INMATES, page 6

Incomplete

The footballs were flying on the quad yesterday, but one fell short of junior Brian Cox's hands. Cox and roommate John Krueger took a time out during the first day of classes in order to engage in some snowy football.

Deficit-reduction law triggers federal spending cutbacks

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - A $11.7 billion first-rate installment toward a balanced federal budget was triggered yesterday by the Federal Deficit-reduction law. The law is that we're going to meet these deficits and not filling vacancies. But other administration officials suggested there would be "furloughs" at some agencies, that some workers might be encouraged to take early retirements and that a plan was being studied for reduced hours in national parks.

"I think it's going to be weak, if not month, before agencies know for sure the ultimate effect on personnel," said Constance Horner, director of the Office of Personnel Management.

Shultz urges military retaliation

Washington: The United States risks having a "policy of parrarays" if it's a policy of parrarays, it's going to take two open and covert military action against nations that support terrorism, Secretary of State George P. Shultz said yesterday.

"We cannot let the ambiguous of the terrorists in the world reduce us to total impotence," Shultz said in a speech quoted with differences to Libyan leader Moammar Khadafy. The United States must have "the strength," even when results are slow, to keep up the pressure against state-sponsored terrorism, he said.

"It would amount to an admission that, with all our wisdom and power, we are helpless to defend our citizens, our interests, and our values; this I simply do not accept," he said.

Shultz, one of the Reagan administration's strongest advocates of using military power against terrorism, made the remarks in a speech to the Pentagon-sponsored Budget Office projecting that the fiscal 1986 deficits would total $22.05 billion -- 86 billion above last year's record flow of federal red ink.

Miller said he doubted these cutbacks -- amounting to 4.5 percent for domestic programs and 4.9 percent for the military on March 1 -- would result in widespread disruptions or anything "like closing the Washington Monument or draining the tidal Basin here.

But other administration officials said there would be "furloughs" at some agencies, that some workers might be encouraged to take early retirements and that a plan was being studied for reduced hours in national parks.

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Rockne Memorial 'legend' dies after 27 years of service

By PATRICK CREADON
Staff Reporter

Edward G. Kazmierczak, 54, died Dec. 31 in his home of natural causes. Edward, or "Big Ed" as students and friends called him, was the supervisor of the Rockne Memorial since 1958.

"Ed was a legend in his own time," said Steven Cermak, an assistant to Kazmierczak. "For the past 27 years, every freshman who wanted to go through Ed in order to earn their F.E. credits. He really loved the students."

"Ed ran everything at the Rock," Cermak said. "I don't know how they are going to replace him. It will probably take several people to actually take over his job since he put so much of his own time into his work. He often put in 12 to 16 hours a day when actually he was only getting paid for 8 hours of work. He really loved his job."

Cermak recalled an incident in which Rockne Memorial was threatened with a budget cut. He said that if Kazmierczak had not been at Rockne, there might have been "a beehive" for Kazmierczak, "In the winter of 1974, Kazmierczak was hit by a bicycle while classes were in session. Rather than shutting down the Rock, Ed actually lived in the Rock for almost the entire week. We brought him food from the South Dining Hall and he slept in the gymnasium during the winter..."

Kazmierczak was born in Stoneham, Mass. in 1920 and was a lifelong area resident. He attended Saint Joseph's High School. At the age of 27, he started working at Rockne Memorial. A Mass will be celebrated in his memory by Father Andre Leveille tomorrow at 5:15 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church.

Notre Dame programs net $400,000 for research

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame received $414,690 in grants for support of research, in instructional programs, service programs and other activities. Research funds totaled $545,226, including:

- $90,271 from the National Institutes of Health for studies of metacognition, motivation and inefficient learning by John Borkowski, professor of psychology, and Scott Maxwell, associate professor of psychology.
- $86,170 from the National Institutes of Health to study the mechanisms of site-specific recombination by Michael Fenwick, assistant professor of biological sciences.
- $72,000 from the National Science Foundation for research on gene expression during sporulation in yeast by Dr. Peter Clark, assistant professor of biological sciences.
- $50,000 from the NCAA Foundation for a study of marble restoration for the Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, by Edward Winkler, professor of earth sciences.
- $11,290 from an anonymous donor.

see MONEV, page 5
A proposal to expand obligations of independent auditors, first unveiled by a senior partner of the Price Waterhouse accounting firm during a Dec. 10 Notre Dame lecture, is receiving major attention from executives across the nation and has been described in their Bureau of National Affairs newsletter as the "Notre Dame proposal." Joseph Costello, senior partner in the New York office of the "Big Eight" accounting firm, formally unveiled his firm's proposal at the Notre Dame lecture. "Independent auditors would have to evaluate a client's financial condition as well as its financial position and would have to identify symptoms within a company's business environment that would indicate a higher risk of management fraud,\" Costello said.

Suite Museum officials have received a collection of drawings which have been described as the "most significant group of drawings ever presented to the University of Notre Dame." The collection of Old Master through 19th century drawings represents works of several noted Italian and French artists. Jack Reilly, who received degrees at Notre Dame in 1963 and 1964, acquired the collection which was formed by the late John Minor Wisdom. It is on a long-term loan as a promised gift and is being prepared for a fall exhibition. - The Observer

Jon Olansen, senior aerospace engineering major at Notre Dame, has assumed command of the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Program cadet corps for the spring semester. Olansen's responsibilities as corps commander include the planning and operation of all corps activities. In addition, he will be responsible for the professional conduct of all corps members. - The Observer

Daniel Costello, professor of electrical engineering at Notre Dame, is a member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers. Costello joined the Notre Dame faculty this fall after 16 years of teaching and research at the Illinois Institute of Technology. He received masters and doctoral degrees from Notre Dame and was visiting professor at the University two years ago. His research specialty is in digital communications. - The Observer

Dorm Collections for Kevin Hurley raised $2,528.20. The check was sent to the Kevin Hurley Trust Fund on Dec. 13 by Notre Dame Student Body President Bill Healy. - The Observer

In Brief

Lawful, not violent actions are the way to fight terrorists

It's an ordinary, busy day, just like any other. People wait patiently in lines, parents trying to quiet their cranky children. Others hurry by, anxious to get quickly where they are going. Families and friends greet each other or wave goodbye.

Suddenly the busy procedure is shattered by a blast of machine gun fire. There is a confused scramble, and suddenly the hotel, or airport terminal, or shopping mall, has been transformed into a scene of bloody bodies lying in comported postures, screams and cries coming from the injured, and faces white with shock and fear.

As horrific as this scenario is, it has become one so frequent it scarcely raises an eyebrow any longer. Terrorism is here, and it shows no signs of going away. In fact, its reality is more apparent than ever as 1985 was a record year for terrorist activity, with hundreds falling victim to the fanatics of violence.

No person, no matter how helpless, seemed exempt, as the deaths of wheelchair-bound Leon Klinghoffer and 11-year-old Natasha Simpson showed. No place, whether on land, in the air, or even on the high seas was off limits. The ugly spectacle of terrorism is creeping closer than ever before, and it may be only a matter of time before New York and Chicago become just as likely terrorist targets as Rome, Vienna or Frankfurt.

Even though terrorism has not yet really hit home for many Americans, it is beginning to arouse a deep-seated fear and a just-as-deep fear for what those who are most often its prime targets - America itself - are feeling. It seems to be a problem without an answer.

Yet there is one thing we can do. We cannot stoop to the level of barbarians and let our appetite for revenge go wild. However furious we might be at Libya for aiding terrorists, bombing some nebulous target would only fuel their hostility and give someone an excuse for hijacking another plane. However gutting the taunts of Moammar Khadafy may be, taking military action against Libya would only kill more innocent people and contribute a little more to the breakdown of civilization and lead to more terrorism.

Such hatred and indiscriminate violence can only be countered with level-headed sanctions and fair, lawful penalties, whatever possible. Nations need to cooperate much more closely in leveling economic sanctions against those countries that support terrorism. The media should be much more low-key in its coverage of publicity-hungry terrorists and their activities. And the United States should think seriously about its policy of uncritically supporting one Middle Eastern country at the expense of many others.

It has become impossible to ignore. And it seems just as impossible to escape. We can cancel our trips to Europe, we can avoid flying, we can beef up security until traveling becomes a major hassle. We can eventually shut ourselves indoors and not risking anywhere. But that won't solve the problem. Ratification is no better a solution in the long run. Iran's stance, as expressed in the words of Prime Minister Shimon Peres, "Whoever injures us, we will injure," has gotten us nowhere it excepted an escalating cycle of revenge - two eyes for an eye, 150 dead bodies for 100 dead bodies.

What's left? Giving in to the demands of the cowards who kill innocent people? That would be the ultimate defeat.

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Weather

Not quite frisbee weather, but a bit warmer and sunny today with the high in the low 40s. Increasing cloudiness tonight with a 30 percent chance of light rain late. Low in the mid 30s. A 40 percent chance of morning showers tomorrow. Clearing in the afternoon with the high in the low 40s.

The Observer

$20,000 Scholarships: A Valuable Challenge.

The two-year NROTC Scholarship Program offers you a two-year college scholarship that's worth as much as $20,000 in tuition. And it offers you the challenge of becoming a Navy officer with early responsibilities and decision-making authority.

During college, the Navy pays tuition, costs of textbooks, instructional fees, and an allowance of $100 a month for up to 20 months during your last two years of college. Upon graduation and completion of requirements, you are commissioned a Navy officer.

Call your Navy representative for more information on this challenging program.

The Observer

January 16, 1986 — page 2
Columbia landing scheduled early; NASA tightens shuttle timetable

With this morning's landing NASA will be able to keep to a tight schedule that calls for 15 shuttle launches this year. That schedule already has been affected by seven launch delays that kept Columbia on the ground 25 days past its original flight date of Dec. 18.

The Kennedy landing is the first scheduled at the Florida space base since a landing there last Dec. 25 resulted in two blown tires and a damaged brake system. The problems resulted from the use of differential braking to steer the shuttle on the concrete runway.

Since then, a new nose wheel steering system has been installed and was tested in landings at Edwards Air Force Base in California.

One major experiment of the flight was planned for execution during the landing itself. An infrared camera mounted in the shuttle's tail was designed to measure temperatures on top of Columbia while it burns through the atmosphere on its way back to Earth.

Mission commander Robert Gibson and his six crewmates spent most of yesterday packing equipment and turning off electronics to prepare for the landing.

They talked briefly with Costa Rica president Luis Alberto Monge Alvarez. The call was in honor of his Hispanic-American to fly in space.

College to offer 'roots'

Special to the Observer

Spiritual Roots," a series of reflections on works by or about women who have shaped the spiritual life of others, is a new program offered by Saint Mary's Center for Spirituality.

The presentations will take place each Wednesday, Jan. 22 through April 16, from 12:15 to 1:15 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge of Lehnas Hall. The public is welcome to attend any or all of the talks at no charge.

Following is the schedule of speakers and the works they have chosen:

• Jan 22: Rita Burns, "In Memory of Her" by Elizabeth Schussler Fiorenza

Dorm thefts over holidays not excessive

By MARK PANKOWSKI
Assistant News Editor

Beefed-up security at Notre Dame resulted in fewer reported thefts on campus during Christmas break, according to Director of Security Ric Rakow.

There was only one report of theft occurring during the holidays at Notre Dame, compared to approximately six to eight during the same period last year, Rakow said.

In order to bolster campus security, uniformed officers were used this year instead of people hired temporarily as hall monitors, Rakow said.

"We think that really made the difference," he said.

Like Notre Dame, there was only one report of theft occurring during the holidays at Saint Mary's, said Richard Chlebek, director of Safety and Security at Saint Mary's.

Unlike Notre Dame, however, security at Saint Mary's remained unchanged from last year, according to Chlebek, who said he couldn't recall any reported thefts during the Christmas break last year.

Both security departments had officers patrolling dorms and the campus grounds during the holidays.

Eight persons per shift patrolled dorms at Notre Dame, Rakow said, and extra officers were added to patrol the grounds. At Saint Mary's, security officers periodically went through each dorm, checking to make sure doors were locked, Chlebek said.

The two holiday thefts reported at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's were similar in that the perpetrator in both instances did not gain entrance by breaking in.

In the case at Notre Dame, in which a stereo of unspecified value was reported stolen from a fourth-floor room in Cavanaugh Hall, someone is believed to have used a key to enter, Rakow said.

No one has been apprehended in the crime, though Security is working on several leads in the case, he said.

In the theft at Saint Mary's, in which a typewriter-valued at $400 was reported stolen from a study carrel in McCandless Hall, someone is suspected of either using a pass key or entering through an unlocked door, Chlebek said.

Because the fifth-floor study carrel is really found locked, there is a possibility the woman reporting the typewriter stolen made a mistake, he said.

"She can't recall that it (the typewriter) was actually in there," said Chlebek.

There are no suspects in the case and the investigation is pending further developments, he said.
Saint Mary's galleries set to exhibit contemporary artwork next week

Special to the Observer

Works of two contemporary artists will be on display at Saint Mary's Jan. 24 through Feb. 21. Donald Furst's lithographs, intaglio prints, drawings and monotypes will be shown in Moreau Gallery; and Stephen Lowery's constructions, paintings and drawings will be displayed in the little Theater Gallery.

Furst's prints have been described as "serene, yet disquieting," and as having a "wispy, dream-like manner which goes beyond reality." His most recent works are a group of bedroom interiors created during a residency at the MacDowell Colony in New Hampshire.

Lowery's work portrays an urban landscape, primarily through the use of the images of faces and cars. Through his painted constructions, pencil or ink drawings or paintings, his figures interact with and against man-made environments. His silent screaming contortions elicit an amused yet uneasy response from the viewer.

The exhibits are open to the public at no charge. The public is also welcome to attend an opening reception from 7 to 9 p.m. tomorrow in the little Theater Gallery. Lowery will give a public lecture at 10:30 a.m. Saturday in Room 232 Moreau Hall.
King remembered by the country during commemoration of holiday

Associated Press

The Reverend Martin Luther King Jr. was honored on his 75th birthday Wednesday by schoolchildren and politicians, ministers and celebrities, who remembered the slain civil rights leader in ceremonies from his home state of Georgia to Hawaii.

South African Bishop Desmond Tutu, who, like King, won a Nobel Peace Prize for his efforts to end racial inequality, told about 1,500 people at a Philadelphia church that “no one can ever be truly free unless all are free.”

“Thank God for Martin, thank God he was a giant among women and men, thank God for his vision, thank God for his moral and physical courage. He laid down his life for his friends,” said Tutu, who is fighting to end apartheid in South Africa.

The federal government has designated Jan. 20 as a national holiday to commemorate King, who was slain civil rights leader Martin Luther King Jr. won a Nobel Peace Prize for his efforts to end racial inequality.

In Atlanta, Coretta Scott King joined most of Georgia’s top state officials at the state Capitol to unveil a plaque commemorating the King national holiday. The festivities began with the Morehouse College Glee Club singing “Happy Birthday Dr. King.”

Mrs. King called on residents of her late husband’s home state to celebrate King’s life by honoring his dream of a “spirit of brotherhood and cooperation in the nation.”

Also in Atlanta, the Reverend Jesse Jackson accused Reagan of grabbing the spotlight on King’s birthday and contributing to a distorted image of his legacy.

Speaking from the pulpit of the Ebenezer Baptist Church, King’s church, Jackson said Reagan was “the same man who didn’t support the boycott in Montgomery; he was old enough. The same man who didn’t support the sit-ins in Greensboro - he was old enough. The same man, he didn’t support the freedom riders. The same man, didn’t support the march from Selma to Montgomery. Same man, personally implied Dr. King was a communist.”

Louisiana Governor Edwin Edwards told black leaders at a Capitol gathering that the holiday honoring King “is a time for every state in our great nation to renew its commitment to achieve positive social change through the use of non-violent means.”

Virginia state Senator Benjamin J. Lambert III said in a speech in Richmond that “King set an excellent example for this nation and this world.”

In Los Angeles, Heisman Trophy-winning halfback Mike Garrett wept as he spoke at a breakfast, recalling how he met King at a University of Southern California rally in 1965 and was swept up into the civil rights movement.

In Hawaii, there was a wreath-laying ceremony at National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific featuring a joint military service color guard, gospel singing, band music and speakers. King’s writings were read during a ceremony in the Pearl Harbor Naval Station Chapel.

Money continued from page 1

benefactor for Phase III of the Notre Dame Study of Parish Life conducted by the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry. $112,500 from the Lilly Endowment, Inc. for the Notre Dame Study of Parish Life.

$115,599 from Michigan State University for an analysis of values in agricultural research agendas by Christopher Hamlin, assistant professor of history.

$8,000 from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration for the materials development of electrical contacts for beta-silicon by Mary Zeller, professor of biological sciences.

$11,538 from Michigan State University for research on the materials development for the construction of the future Minnesota Environmental Research Center. $6,900 from the National Science Foundation for a study of TCDD by Charles Kalpe, associate professor of biological sciences.

$4,000 from the South Bend Country Club for research on the architectural design of American country clubs.

$5,000 from the Mennonite Foundation Inc. for a study of church agricultural programs in Zaire by Mutombo Mpunya, visiting fellow of the Kellogg Institute for International Studies.

Awards for instructional programs consisted of a $1,500 grant from Apple Computer Inc.

The Observer

Booked up

Senior Dave Cox smiles after purchasing books for the new semester. Cox is one of many who survived the biannual book buying rampage at the Notre Dame Bookstore.
Dentists take measures to avoid AIDS virus

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - As part of the savings efforts to control the spread of AIDS, dentists are being advised to wear protective clothing and paraphernalia while performing even the most routine procedures.

Dentists are being advised to sterilize more of their equipment, especially handpieces to drills and other devices.

"At this point, dentistry has a brand new look," said Dr. Victor H. Mercer, director of the State Board of Health's Division of Dental Health.

Dentists are being told they should wear gloves, masks, protective eyewear and protective gowns to keep them from coming into contact with blood seepage that often accompanies dental procedures.

"If you're cutting a tooth for fillings, there's usually blood," said Mercer. "And any sort of cleaning procedures - scaling, polishing - there's usually at least a little blood in the mouth."

"So, if you have a person who has the AIDS virus in his bloodstream, you could have an exposure problem, and the saliva itself, it has been shown, can carry the virus, as well," added Mercer.

Health experts have said there appears to be little risk to dentists - or other health-care workers - of developing acquired immune deficiency syndrome through their work.

But Doctor John A. Rahe, president of the Indiana Dental Association and a practicing dentist in Aurora, said the protective measures are a good idea because they're also effective for guarding against other infections - notably hepatitis B and herpes.

Inmates

continued from page 1

in his cell for more than 10 hours, apparently angered at the medical care he was receiving. State police forced their way into the cell and the guard was released. There were no injuries.

Light said yesterday's incident appeared to be touched off by the frustration of convicted armed robber Norman Travis, 40, who failed to quash a transfer across state to the State Prison of Southern Michigan at Jackson, where he had been incarcerated once before.

"He (Travis) claimed to have an enemy there and tried to talk the way out of the transfer. When he was unsuccessful, he went into a cell and tried to mobilize prisoners," she said.

An alarm was sounded for the prisoners to end their break and return inside, but Travis and Elvis Williams, 31, who also was scheduled to transfer to Jackson, dashed for the cafeteria, Light said.

Budget

continued from page 1

Despite possible disruptions, Treasury Secretary James A. Baker III said he felt the impotence across-the-board reductions was fair and would accomplish cuts in some popular programs that Congress would never go along with otherwise.

"I am saying we are going to get some cuts that we otherwise never would have gotten," Baker said in an interview with The Associated Press.

Baker also discounted fears of some economists that wholesale spending reductions caused by the new budget-balancing law could damage the economy. "I don't think cutting spending... is going to cause a recession," he said.

Whatever personnel cuts are made among civilian agencies, there won't be any in the military. That's because of a presidential decision to make among civilian agencies, there won't be any in the military. That's because of a presidential decision to shield them from the cutbacks otherwise.

Social Security payments also are exempted from the cutbacks, while Medicare and other health-care programs face reductions of only 1 percent. But few other federal programs were spared from the budget knife.

Among the cuts outlined on yesterday in the OMB CBO report was a $14.25 million reduction in revenue sharing funds for local governments.

Mass transit systems around the country likely will see their federal subsidies reduced. The Urban Mass Transportation Administration's budget of $3.7 billion will be cut by 4.5 percent, officials said.

Bonnie Whye, the agency's spokeswoman, said it has yet to be determined how the cuts will be distributed, but that most of the $159 million reduction will mean cuts in money for transit operation or construction.

Meanwhile, at the Federal Aviation Administration, tight travel and hiring restrictions have been imposed, although officials said plans to hire additional air traffic controllers and aviation inspectors as well as security specialists will not be affected.

Some $67.9 million will be trimmed from the $1.4 billion federal student aid program, including $9.6 million from guaranteed student college loans and $55.7 million from other student aid programs, under the cutbacks.

In addition, students applying for the loans will be charged a loan origination fee of 5.5 percent, up from the current 5 percent rate. Some 68,000 students will lose federal scholarships called Pell Grants, as well as the family income cutoff drops by $1,000 to $24,000.

The deficit projection of $20.5 billion - an average between the OMB and CBO estimates - was nearly $50 billion above the $172 billion budget target set by the Gramm-Rudman act for fiscal 1986.
Choosing a long distance company is a lot like choosing a roommate.

Living together with someone for the first time can be an "educational" experience.

And living with a long distance company isn't any different. Because some companies may not give you all the services you're used to getting from AT&T.

For instance, with some companies you have to spend a certain amount before you qualify for their special volume discounts. With some others, voice quality may vary.

But when you choose AT&T, there won't be any surprises when you move in. You'll get the same high-quality, trouble-free service you're used to.

With calls that sound as close as next door, Guaranteed 60% and 40% discounts off our Day Rate—so you can talk during the times you can relax. Immediate credit for wrong numbers. Operator assistance and collect calling.

So when you're asked to choose a long distance company, choose AT&T. Because whether you're into Mozart or metal, quality is the one thing everyone can agree on.

Reach out and touch someone™.
One should be aware of the two sides of apartheid

The blacks of South Africa have given everyone serious reservations about ending apartheid. One reason is that their own record of failures.

Chris Edwards

Perhaps the best reason to deny them political power over all of South Africa is their demonstrated inability to run the individual homelands. The various tribes elect their own governments in these homelands and the Pretoria government gives them autonomy to run them. And, run them they do right into the ground.

There is no excuse for the failure of these homeland governments to develop the vast mineral resources in the homelands (including one of the richest deposits of platinum in the world), nor is there any excuse for the fact that the productive agriculture and farming in homelands that receive more than adequate rainfall. These opportunities are literally right under their noses, yet they fail to provide things like sewerage and control of dysentery which compounds the problems.

We have also been told of the inequality of job opportunities. Let us face it, preparation for such job opportunities starts with an education. Education starts in the homeland.

The homeland governments fail to run even a moderately useful education system (much less one that will truly prepare their own people) for the white government has given them all the latitude needed to run their own school systems. The homeland governments just cannot do it. Money was the problem, they should have made a profit for all homeland governments being so inept or incapable of meeting these tasks. It is unrealistic to think the blacks could run the entire nation of South Africa if they cannot even run their own little homeland.

As for the controversy over carrying passes that tell their whole life story, the truth must come out. It can be hedged no longer. South Africa employs millions of black workers from neighboring countries to distinguish a legitimate black worker from an "illegal (black) alien" the past must be carried. It is almost impossible to get the job market from illegal aliens that would otherwise drive down the price of the black man's labor. Without such a mechanism the South African job market the native population would lose its motivation to work. To maintain a healthy job market, passes are not meant to suppress anyone except those that would take jobs from those that desire them. For all the information included in the passes, they must be detailed enough in the case of farm worker passes are only a very detailed version of American "green cards" carried by foreigners working in the United States. We should not be surprised by a government capable of detailing such information to know much more about its people than many of our little nine-digit Social Security number.

People who support the blacks in their struggle for protection of the homeland governments to develop the vast mineral resources in the homelands (including one of the richest deposits of platinum in the world), nor is there any excuse for the fact that the productive agriculture and farming in homelands that receive more than adequate rainfall. These opportunities are literally right under their noses, yet they fail to provide things like sewerage and control of dysentery which compounds the problems.

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As for the controversy over carrying passes that tell their whole life story, the truth must come out. It can be hedged no longer. South Africa employs millions of black workers from neighboring countries to distinguish a legitimate black worker from an "illegal (black) alien" the past must be carried. It is almost impossible to get the job market from illegal aliens that would otherwise drive down the price of the black man's labor. Without such a mechanism the South African job market the native population would lose its motivation to work. To maintain a healthy job market, passes are not meant to suppress anyone except those that would take jobs from those that desire them. For all the information included in the passes, they must be detailed enough in the case of farm worker passes are only a very detailed version of American "green cards" carried by foreigners working in the United States. We should not be surprised by a government capable of detailing such information to know much more about its people than many of our little nine-digit Social Security number.

People who support the blacks in their struggle for protection of the homeland governments to develop the vast mineral resources in the homelands (including one of the richest deposits of platinum in the world), nor is there any excuse for the fact that the productive agriculture and farming in homelands that receive more than adequate rainfall. These opportunities are literally right under their noses, yet they fail to provide things like sewerage and control of dysentery which compounds the problems.

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I had the advantage, and I am convinced that it was exactly that, of having grown up in the '50s and having attended Berkeley at the finals year of the '60s type of student activism. A thought which began to strike me then and which has only been strengthened since is how very traditional, and in that sense conservative, "radical" student activism really was within the American context.

Kern R. Trembath

guest columnist

Perhaps the most obvious traditional element of the '60s activists, and thus the way in which they were cut from the same cloth as those against whom they rebelled, were their shortages. Let it be the authors cited, we were usually as unable to project beyond tomorrow as were the government's own foreign policies. In both cases, refusal to consider the future implications of policies and activities because of the perceived need to "do something quickly" resulted in failed policies, in a lack of confidence in those making policy and in a determination of the creative genius of those willing to participate in policy formation. The later result was the most serious of all, of course, because it guaranteed a perpetuation of shortcomings well into the future. I am not sure that things have changed much within some of the current quite appropriate discussion concerning Notre Dame's investment responsibilities towards South Africa.

With all of this in mind, let me turn specifically to the authors, two of whom are political scientists. John M. Mennell and Philip P. Blumberg are most concerned about the economic policies and the "whipping boy" status of the United States in South African sanctions. They are worried, they write, about "the social demands of those who are being paid to empty our pockets." What is disappointing is that, in spite of the "tremendous" amount of energy which they have poured into the project, they have not written a paper that is not too optimistic or too pessimistic about the ability of their policies to bring about change in South Africa.

In the future, the authors must do something different. They must think hard about what they really mean when they write about the "social demands of those who are being paid to empty our pockets." What is disappointing is that, in spite of the "tremendous" amount of energy which they have poured into the project, they have not written a paper that is not too optimistic or too pessimistic about the ability of their policies to bring about change in South Africa. In my opinion, the only way that we will be able to bring about a change is by understanding the reasons why people are not satisfied with the situation and then working towards a solution that will benefit everyone, not just a small group of privileged individuals.

Kern R. Trembath is a visiting assistant professor in the Department of Theology at Notre Dame.

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**P.O. Box Q**

**Administration hinders students with its rules**

**Dear Editor,**

Many children or adults! We are told that we are not adults but are increasingly being treated like children. Notre Dame thinks that since we are not adults we should not have the same rights as adults. We are supposed to be treated like children. This is outrageous, and we should fight against this kind of treatment.

**Kevin M. O'Connell**

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**Student Activities requests suggestions**

**Dear Editor,**

This is directed toward all students. OK! We give what kind of activities (excluding alcohol or "superstar" events) do you really want?

**Josef Neal**

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**The Observer**

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame. Notre Dame LaCrosse and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the university. The Observer and its web version Unrelated editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Community correspondence is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, essays.

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The Sisters of the Holy Cross are not removed from their lay community, though McCabe, for example, lives on the 4th floor of Saint Mary's Regina Hall.

"It's a kind of evangelization," she explained. "We are trying to reach out to young adults age groups, not quite asking them to share our life, but inviting them to think about it. McCabe finds that hers is a pastoral ministry, a ministry of presence. "We get in on all the action. We meet people on their own turf."

Tep recalls her family's reaction to her decision. "It was on my birthday. My mom cried, my grandmother clapped her hands, and my six brothers and sisters were all there. They had no clue what I was thinking about this. But after the shock they were very supportive. I think they were glad to see that I was OK. They are real proud of me. That's one thing I've always known, I have a real close family."

Tep's friends were less understanding, she said. Most of them were non-Catholics, and they still have problems adjusting to her decision. "A lot of them couldn't understand why I'd choose to do it. They can't see that it wasn't really choose it. God chose me for it."
Sports Briefs

The ND Squash Club will hold a mandatory meeting for all members tonight at 7 in Room 125 of the New Science Building. Anyone interested in joining the Squash Club should attend. For more information call William Mapother at 233-5451. - The Observer

The ND Rowing Club will hold a mandatory meeting for all interested men at 11:30 a.m. Monday in the Little Theater. Anyone interested in joining the Squad Club should attend. For more information call Patrick Bonner at 237-6356. - The Observer

An Any-Off-campus student interested in playing on an 'A' league interball team should contact Kevin Hamer at 724-0416 by Monday. - The Observer

An agility and fitness program is being sponsored by the ND football team. Participants will meet every Monday and Friday at 6:15 p.m. in the ACC. Anyone interested should attend a general meeting today at 5 p.m. in the football auditorium of the ACC. For more information call Julie at 239-7475. - The Observer

WVFI Sports, AM-64, will broadcast Notre Dame men's basketball and hockey action this weekend. Coverage of the ND-UCLA basketball game on Saturday will begin at 2:10 p.m. with "Let's Talk To" hosted by Jim Gibbons. A Series to Savor," a look at the Irish-Bruin rivalry, will also precede the play-by-play with Pete Prata and Kelly Brothers. Joe Malvezzi will anchor coverage of Friday- and Saturday night's ND-Michigan, Dearborn hockey series, beginning at 7:20 p.m. with "The Lefty Smith Show." - The Observer

Bengal Bouts Boxing workouts for this year's tournament will begin Monday at 4 p.m. in the Boxing Room of the ACC. All Boxing Club members and anyone interested in boxing in the ND-Spring Boxing Tournament should attend. For more information call Kevin O'Shea at 235-3182. - The Observer

The ND fencing team needs someone mechanically inclined who wants the opportunity to earn a monogram and be a part of the fencing program. A knowledge of fencing is not necessary. Those interested should call Coach Mike DiCicco at 239-5595. - The Observer

Cross-country skiers may rent cross-country ski equipment from the NAC, every Thursday through Sunday at the Rockne Memorial. Skis, poles, and boots are provided and no reservation is necessary. Any students, faculty, or staff members interested should call 239-6100 for additional information. - The Observer

A white water rafting trip to Idaho over spring break is being organized by NAC. Anyone interested should attend a meeting Sunday at 7 p.m. in the Football Auditorium of the ACC. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

A scuba diving course consisting of 15 hours of instruction will be held by NAC. The course is for students and staff. Anyone interested should attend a meeting Tuesday at 6 p.m. in Room 218 of the Rockne Memorial Building. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

Red Cross water safety courses in water safety instruction, lifeguarding, and lifeguarding training are being organized by the NAC. For information on class times, costs, and prerequisites call the NAC office in the ACC by the end of the week. - The Observer

Men's and women's volleyball tournaments are being organized by the NAC. Rosters must include at least seven players all of which must reside in the same hall. Rosters should be turned in by Wednesday to the NAC office in the ACC. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

Men's and women's racquetball tournaments are being organized by the NAC. The tournaments will consist of doubles play only. Rosters should be turned in by Wednesday to the NAC office in the ACC. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

A Grad-Faculty racquetball tournament is being organized by the NAC. The elimination tournament is open to all students and staff, including graduate students. Rosters should be turned in by Wednesday to the NAC office in the ACC. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

A doubles handball tournament is being organized by the NAC. The tournament is elimination to the winner. Any doubles, and both players on each team must reside in the same hall. Rosters should be turned in by Wednesday to the NAC office in the ACC. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

A men's and women's track competition is being organized by the NAC. Individuals interested in signing up for the track and field events should notify the NAC office in the ACC by the end of the week. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

An open bowling league is being organized by the NAC. Rosters for the four-week tournament must include seven names, four of which will represent the team each week. Rosters should be turned in by Wednesday to the NAC office in the ACC. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

NAC aerobics for men and women will begin Wednesday in Gym 2 of the ACC. Anyone interested to student or staff member can call the NAC office in the ACC for times and entry fees. - The Observer

NAC strecthercise, a toning, stretching, and light exercise, will begin Jan. 23 - Gym 2 Gym 2 of the ACC. Classes will be held every Tuesday and Thursday from 5:10 p.m. to 6 p.m. Anyone interested may register at the first session. For more information call the NAC office. - The Observer

Winate hot as Hoyas win over Syracuse

LANDOVER, MD. - David Wingate scored 12 of his 18 points in the second half, including the game-winning basket, to lead No. 15 Georgetown to an 87-70 Big East Conference victory over fourth-ranked Syracuse Wednesday night. Wingate's basket with 2:16 remaining snapped a 66-66 tie and gave the Hoyas a lead they would never relinquish.

After Ralph Dailon made a free throw to give Georgetown a 69-66 lead, the Orange slowly faded. West Alexsis hit a jumper to cut the gap to 69-68.

But Wingate scored the Hoyas' final four points, including two clinching free throws with 0:49 seconds left, to help Georgetown hand Syracuse its first defeat of the season.

Reggie Williams scored 17 points for the Hoyas, who went 11-for-20 from the field for the last 12:41 overall at 5:2 in the Big East. Rafael Addison had 16 points at Syracuse, 1:5 and 4-1.

Berry nets 20 as Redmen beat Pirates

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. - Walter Berry overcame a one-man defense to score 20 points and sixth-ranked St. John's limited Seton Hall to 15 points in 24 minutes, beating the Pirates 74-54 in a Battle of the State-round basketball game Wednesday night.

The victory was the 16th in 18 games for the Redmen and raised their conference wins to 11. It was the sixth straight loss for Seton Hall, now 9-8 overall and 6-4 in the League.

Redmen Ron Rown scored 15 points in winning his sixth-straight for Saint John's. Shelly Jones had 13 and Willie Glass had 12.

Daryll Walker topped Seton Hall with 16 points.

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The Observer Notre Dame office. Located on the third floor of Labrador Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of Haggas College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 until 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. Deadline for news classifieds is 5 p.m. All ads must be prepared, either in person or by mail, large or 10 cents per line character.

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Dwight Gooden named AP Athlete of the year

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Dwight Gooden led the major leagues in victories, strikeouts and earned run average in 1985. He won 14 straight games and pitched 31 consecutive scoreless innings. He became the youngest modern big leaguer to win 20 games and earned the National League Cy Young award at the earliest age of any pitcher ever.

With all these accomplishments, what was his most memorable moment of 1985?

"When I hit the home run," he says. Soft-spoken and almost never given to hyperbole, the 21-year-old right-hander demurs from tooting his own horn, but the numbers trump his success.

For his deeds, Gooden was voted The Associated Press 1985 Male Athlete of the Year, winning over Chicago Bears running back Walter Payton by a large margin. In balloting released Wednesday, Gooden received 53 votes in a nationwide poll of 221 sports writers and broadcasters; Payton had 39 votes.

The Irish Gardens
Basement of LaFortune: Enter through door near Crowley
Discount for weekend flowers ordered in advance
ORDER NOW! CALL 283-4242

NOTICE TO ALL NOTRE DAME STUDENTS

ENROLLMENT

ALL students must enroll. Students who do not enroll by Thurs., January 23, will be deleted from the Revised Class Lists. After January 23 a LATE ENROLLMENT FEE of $25.00 will be charged to add a student to the lists.

In order to enroll, you must complete a (green) ENROLLMENT form (example shown below) and give it to a clerk in the Registrar’s Office. Keep your stamped (yellow) carbon copy of the form as proof of your enrollment. You may be asked to show it when making class changes.

STUDENT CLASS SCHEDULES

To add or drop a course, a student must complete a SCHEDULE ADJUSTMENT REQUEST FORM for each change. Students who change majors may drop their old courses and add their new courses on a COURSE SELECTION FORM. The forms are available in departmental offices.

Your advisor must sign each form and each add or drop must be signed by a representative of the department offering the course. After January 23 all Schedule adjustments must also be approved by the students’ deans. Deans’ approval must be obtained for PASS/FAIL option changes at ALL times. No PASS/FAIL option changes will be honored after January 23.
Northern Dame led 32-21 at the half and stretched its lead to as many as 15 points before Miami closed the gap to six in the final minute. Some cold shooting in the second half prevented Notre Dame from putting the game away. The Irish hit on just eight of 32 shots in the second half (25 percent) after hitting 56 percent in the first 20 minutes. Forward Hope Butler added 12 points for Miami, but both she and Rivera fouled out in the final two minutes. Miami was plagued by poor shooting all afternoon, connecting on just 14 percent of its shots.

ND 68, SW Texas 43
MIAMI - Notre Dame got its most convincing victory since mid-December with a 68-43 win over Southwest Texas on Jan. 4, the second day of the Miami Burger King Classic.

Notre Dame did not shoot particularly well, but outrebounded the Bobcats by a 51-38 margin to stay in control of the game. Keys led a balanced Irish attack with 16 points, hitting on just eight of 20 shots. Dittamislao experimented with her starting lineup in the game, inserting sophomore Beth Morrison at center in place of Botham, and sophomore Kathy Barron at guard in place of Ebben. Morrison responded with seven points and five rebounds, while Barron added four points and four rebounds.

JMU 53, ND 51
MIAMI - The Irish started off 1986 with a balanced scoring attack.

Keys was thinking about heading to the slopes, the beach or just home for a visit. Round trip, from Michiana Regional Airport, 4671 Terminal Drive, South Bend, IN, 287-6541.

$99 Round trip. Anywhere we go.
This Spring Break, if you and your friends are thinking about heading to the slopes, the beach or just for a visit, Greyhound can take you there. For only $99 or less, round trip. From February 15 through April 27, all you do is show us your college student I.D. card when you purchase your tickets. Your ticket will then be good for travel for 15 days from the date of purchase.

Go ahead. Spring Break, get a real break. Go anywhere Greyhound goes for $99 or less. For more information, call Greyhound.

Lynn Ebben
UCJA 73, ND 67
Talk about a grueling exam schedule. After a week of cramming for finals, the Notre Dame women's basketball team tied at 10 apiece. Afterward, as in other games, they had to test their mettle: Dec. 21 against Pac-10 power UCLA on the ACC court.

It looked like the Irish had been up all night studying, however, as the Bruins took the sloppy home team to school, 73-67. With many errant passes, missed shots, and generally sluggish play, Dittamislao probably would have given her team an F, as in "flat."

"We were fat because it was right after finals," said the reserve. "We killed ourselves with dropped passes, missed short throws, poor rebounding and inopportune turnovers all over the floor."

UCJA head coach Billie Moore, meanwhile, looked like a genius when he inserted reserve Jamie Brown into the game midway through the first half. By the way, the two squads tied at 10 after two quarters.

Brown tallied 10 points in the remainder of the half to pace the Bruins to a 32-22 halftime margin. The Irish player didn't enter the contest with 16 points, leading the visitors in a well-balanced scoring attack. Brown's play off the bench was coupled with a steady contribution from another reserve, Althea Ford (six points, four rebounds), surprised Dittamislao and kept her team from recording a much larger deficit in the second half.

"UCJA is a volatile team," said Dittamislao. "They're an up-and-down shooting team, and some of their people who don't usually shoot well were hot against us."

The Irish were led once again by Dittamislao's point guard, Keys, who scored 22 points and hauled down six rebounds in the losing cause.

March of Dimes
FIGHTS DUDES FOUNDATION
PREPARE FOR APR. 19 WCA
Earsly Bird Class starting soon.
March of Dimes
FIGHTS DUDES FOUNDATION

GO GREYHOUND
And leave the driving to us.
Irish wrestlers gain experience and success in tournaments over break

By CHUCK FREEBY
Sports writer

The Notre Dame wrestling team received the best gifts it could over Christmas break — experience and success.

Coach Fran McCann's young squad received a big boost over the holidays, performing well in two tournaments, posting a 12-2 dual meet record against top-flight competition.

The effort certainly brought a smile to McCann's face, as the second-year Irish coach is beginning to see some development in some of his younger wrestlers.

"I was extremely pleased with the way we wrestled over Christmas break," stated McCann. "We faced some of the best competition in the country at the Midlands Tournament and at the Maryland Holiday Open."

Indeed, the 23rd annual Midlands Tournament at Northwestern was considered by USA Today as one of the top wrestling events in the nation. McCann managed to finish in the top wrestling events in the nation.

"Going out and knowing you can compete with anyone is a real shot in the arm and these kids know they will only get better," said McCann.

The improvement continued as the dual meet season resumed with a 30-10 thrashing of Southeast Missouri State at the ACC. Chris Genzer scored the only pin of the evening for the Irish at 167 pounds, while captain John King picked up his 100th win of the season with a major decision over 165 John Frangoulis at 177 pounds.

A pair of top-10 teams ended the winning ways of the Irish over the weekend, as No. 10 Michigan and seventh-ranked Clarion (Pa.) handed Notre Dame losses at dual meets in Ann Arbor. The Wolverines won their match, 29-11, while Clarion won by a 30-12 count.

Besides Durso, Pat Boyd's win against Michigan was the only other Irish triumph.

"Overall, I'm real pleased by our performances," comments McCann, who now prepares his squad to face Illinois State in the pit Saturday afternoon as one of the top 134-pounders in the nation. He finished second in the final 16 of the championship.

The West Millington, NJ. native now holds a brilliant 24-6 record on the season. He finished second in the final 16 of the championship and was one of the top 134-pounders in the nation. He finished second in the final 16 of the championship.

No Notre Dame wrestler placed in the meet, although freshman Jerry Durso made the final 16 of the championship bracket before losing.

It was the beginning of a big three weeks for Durso, who has emerged as one of the top 134-pounders in the nation. He finished second in the Maryland Holiday Open and posted two technical falls and a superior decision in three dual meet matches. The West Millington, NJ. native now holds a brilliant 24-6 record on the season.

Durso was the only Irish matman to enjoy success in Maryland, as the Irish finished second thanks to some outstanding individual performances. Freshman Greg Gaud, wrestling at 150 pounds, also took second place in his weight class, while classmate Chris Genzer and Pat Boyd garnered fourth-place honors at 165 and 142, respectively.

"We had some success in the tournaments, and that can only build confidence in our younger wrestlers," noted McCann. "Going out and knowing you can compete with anyone is a real shot in the arm and these kids know they will only get better."
# Today

**Bloom County**

Even more exemplars, in a serious crime, the people must settle for less than any desire activities.

Don’t want a citizen? My client is guilty of some trouble. You know, it’s known. So let’s be some trouble and try that guy.

When the ice, January 16, 1986

**Zeto**

I know what a list of you. Stand up for my guys. You heard from my former student’s half精 a potent grader.

Well boys and girls, let’s here for you. We are forgotten by the hand of God. But they want to be the same. God.

Kevin Walsh

Shark nerds always run the projector.

**Berke Breathed**

How that’s pleasurable.

**The Far Side**

Gary Larson

**Campus**

+6:00 P.M - Radiation Laboratory Seminar,

"Radiolytic Production of Hydrogen from Water" by Pavel Podvor, ND Radiation Laboratory and Mendeleev Institute of Chemical Technology, Moscow, Conference Theater Radiation Laboratory.

+7:00 P.M - SMC Basketball, SMC vs Tri-State, Angela Athletic Facility.

Dinner Menu

Saint Mary's

Taco Bar

Sweet & Sour Pork

Spinach Lasagna

Broccoli Cheddar Quiche

**TV Tonight**

6:30 P.M

16 NBC Nightly News

22 CBS Evening News

28 ABC's World News Tonight

7:00 P.M

16 MASH

22 There's Company

28 Jeopardy

7:30 P.M

16 Barney Miller

22 WKRP in Cincinnati

28 Wheel of Fortune

8:00 P.M

16 The Cosby Show

22 Magnum, PI

28 Shadow Chasers

34 Frost

8:30 P.M

16 Family Ties

46 Light for Living

9:00 P.M

16 Cheers

22 Simon & Simon

28 The Cosby's

34 Mystery: "The Body in the Library"

46 Lova Liva

9:30 P.M

16 Night Court

10:00 P.M

16 Hill Street Blues

22 Keone Landing

28 20/20

34 Chappie Goes to Mardi Gras

46 Marcel for Modern Man

11:00 P.M

16 News, New's

22 Entertainment News

28 NewsWatch

34 Money Python

46 Review the Lord

11:30 P.M

16 Tonight Show

28 ABC News Nightline

34 Sue Zek

12:00 A.M

12 A.M

22 Eye on Hollywood

15:30 A.M

16 At the Movies

22 Nightside/CBS Late Movie

2:00 A.M

22 Nightwatch

46 Independent Network News

**The Student Activities Board**

**RISKY BUSINESS**

Fri and Sat

Jan 17 & 18

7,9,11 pm

$1

Remember to bring your sunglasses!

No Food or Beverages Allowed

More than licensed beverages available
ND women's basketball team at 7-5 after home win against Marquette

By MARTY BURNS and LARRY BURKE Assistant Sports Editors

After a lengthy holiday road trip that saw them split four games, the Notre Dame women's basketball team was glad to return home to the ACC in a throttling victory over Army. The Irish went on to win the game and saw Don Miller go 8-for-12 and 8-for-18 in the win. Notre Dame went on to win the game and saw Don Miller go 8-for-12 and 8-for-18 in the win.

Sister Crowley dead at 83; last of the 'Four Horsemen'

Family Residence, said, refusing to comment on the news of the death. Crowley was known as the seven blocks of granite for his physical prowess and was one of the original seven players that led the Irish to victory in the 1920s. Crowley was also a member of the Greyhounds, a team that won the national championship in 1924.

The loss was hard for the three turnovers that were tallied in the first half of the game. But that all came crashing down with a 15-foot shot by Rutgers' Janet Malouf that broke a 51-51 tie and gave the Lady Knights a lead they would never relinquish. The 69-61 final score raised the 1920s Rutgers team's record and sank Irish hopes for a post-season tourney bid to an almost irretrievable depth.

As a national power, Rutgers was one of the teams Notre Dame had to beat to make a legitimate claim as a tournament-caliber team. But Malouf's shot signaled the end of this particular upset dream as the Knights made enough free throws down the stretch to send the Irish home with a split for the road trip.

The Irish were glad to be back on friendly ground Monday when they took on the Rutgers Scarlet Knights, a team that saw Don Miller and Mark McGraw score 22 points and nine rebounds in the game. The Scarlet Knights hit 19 of 29 shots from the field to take a 40-12 lead to the locker room at the intermission.

The Irish came back in the second half with a 15-11 run to grab the lead back. After a disappointing road trip that saw them split four games, the Notre Dame women's basketball team was glad to return home to the ACC in a throttling victory over Army. The Irish went on to win the game and saw Don Miller go 8-for-12 and 8-for-18 in the win. Notre Dame went on to win the game and saw Don Miller go 8-for-12 and 8-for-18 in the win.

Crowley dead at 83; last of the ‘Four Horsemen’

Associated Press

CRANSTON, R.I. - Football great Jim Crowley, the last surviving member of Notre Dame's 'Four Horsemen' of the 1920's, died in a nursing home Wednesday at age 83.

"He's been ill for quite a while," Sister Patricia, Holy Cross Family Residence, said, referring to her family that had been there since the 1950s.

Crowley was the left halfback in the backfield immobilized by sports medicine,甜瓜Trainy Graham, said, "a very personal feeling."

"We used to get together quite a lot," he said in 1980. "The last time I saw Don Miller was at Yale when we were honored in the winter of 1979." Miller died later that year.

Crowley said Rice's designation of the Notre Dame backfield as the Four Horsemen didn't really register with him at first.

"I thought, to be truthful, it was a nice article. I didn't think it would become a legend," he said.

After leaving Notre Dame, Crowley coached Fordham University to the Cotton Bowl, and Rutgers, and Rice also found success as an assistant for the Chicago Bears.

Crowley later became president of the now-defunct All American Football Conference and coach-owner of the AFL's Chicago Rockets.

He worked for an import company, was industrial commissioner of Lackawanna County, which includes Scranton, and was on the Pennsylvania State Athletic Commission.

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