Students give little support for upcoming peace march

By DAVID T. LEE
News Staff

Only one Notre Dame student may participate in a cross-country march that aims to gain support for "global nuclear disarmament, according to Student Body President Bill Healy.

Because students would be forced to miss part of this semester in order to make the entire trek, the Great Peace March has lacked student support, according to Healy.

"You have to take nine months off," said Healy, who said he wouldn't be participating because of his academic and leadership responsibilities.

"A lot of people would want to support something like this. (There are) a lot of different ways to express dislike for the arms race," he added.

According to Healy, the one student who may participate in the march is Felicia Leon.

But even she is "doubtful" about participating in the trip, Leon said.

The Lyons senior said she wanted to walk with the group, but because the march begins on March 1, she would have to miss her final semester at Notre Dame.

Although she likely will not make the entire march, Leon said she may join the marchers in the summer if "gains momentum."

"I'd like to see how it starts out," she said.

The march's organizers had originally planned on approximately 5,000 persons undertaking the journey, but they're near 3,000 short of that original goal, according to media coordinator Peter Kleiner.

As the march progresses eastward, however, he anticipates that many "short-term walkers" will join the group.

Along the route, Kleiner said, advisors and teachers will develop seminars to "help students arrange independent study credits," mostly in the area of peace studies.

According to Kleiner, the march will begin on March 1.

See PEACE, page 4

Students join pro-lifeers at Capitol Hill march

By MARY HEALY
Senior Staff Reporter

WASHINGTON - Members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life Club joined an estimated crowd of up to 100,000 yesterday in Washington, D.C., for the annual March for Life and protest of abortion.

Thirty members of the campus group went on the trip, the largest turnout ever according to the club's Vice President Bill Ryder. For the first time, ND/SMC Right to Life was able to fill an entire bus for the trip.

"We've gained a lot of momentum. Everyone is starting to realize the mistake that was made in 1973," Ryder said, referring to the 1973 Roe vs Wade Supreme Court decision which legalized abortion.

March organizer Nellie Gray, crying "look how strong we are" to the demonstrators, estimated the crowd at about 100,000.

However, District of Columbia and U.S. Park Police estimated the crowd at 66,000-70,000 - a bit more than half last year's crowd.

"I'm proud to stand with you in the long march for the right to life," Reagan told the crowd.

After listening to more than an hour of similar remarks from members of Congress, the protesters marched down Pennsylvania Avenue from the White House to the Supreme Court building.

They carried posters and chanted slogans such as "Life: yeat Abortion!" and "Hey! Doctor! Leave those kids alone!"

Notre Dame students shouted "Notre Dame loves life" in response to Marquette University students' shouts of, "Marquette lives.

Ryder said he was encouraged by Student Body

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Thursday, January 25, 1986

Rebels divided - page 4

War Memorial slated for completion in May

By MARY BENCHIK
Staff Writer

The Notre Dame War Memorial Fountain project is running on schedule and is expected to be finished by mid-May, according to Vice President Peter Dedrick, director of the physical plant.

"There have been no problems in the construction of the fountain," Dedrick said.

"Building the fountain in the winter presents an advantage because the frozen ground supports the weight of the columns," he added.

Dedrick said there are eight limestone columns, each weighing 85,000 pounds. Across the top of these columns will be a crosspiece, he said.

"On the face of this crosspiece will be inscribed the names of Notre Dame's war veterans since World War II. The Latin phrase 'Pro Patria Pro Pac,' translated 'For Patriotism For Peace,' will also appear on the crosspiece," said Dedrick.

He said he has spent a great deal of time planning the movement of the limestone columns with the Indiana Limestone Company.

"We have arranged all the details with the riggers, and there should be no problem in setting the remaining columns into place," said Dedrick.

The first column arrived on Monday and were put in place the following day. Each column is 20 feet high and will be topped by a 10-foot limestone piece. Other sections will arrive each Monday, Wednesday and Friday until Feb. 7.

"The project could be completed by commencement, said Dedrick. It depends upon the construction rate of the columns," said Dedrick. "John Burger, a Notre Dame graduate, is the architect and designer of the project," he said. "He is based in New York and following the construction closely."

According to Dedrick, the late Maude Clarke underestimated the cost of the War Memorial Fountain.

Obesity associated with genes, not childhood eating habits

Associated Press

BOSTON - Whether people grow up to be fat or skinny depends in large part on their genes and seems to have nothing to do with the eating habits they learn as children, a new study concludes.

The research helps explain why some people remain chubby even when they diet constantly, while others trim even if they eat fattening foods.

The findings were based on a study of adopted children. They often grew up to have the body builds of their biological parents. Slim offspring frequently had slender natural parents and overweight children had fat ones. There was no evidence that they mirrored the shape of the adoptive parents who raised them.

Many experts believe that heredity plays at least some role in obesity. But they also often theorize that fat people get that way because they learn bad eating practices early in life.

"The real surprise is that the adoptive family has no impact at all, as far as we can tell," said the study's director, Dr. Albert Stunkard of the University of Pennsylvania.

Authorities have long argued over whether nature or nurture is the key to obesity that runs in families. Dr. Theodore Van Itallie of St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital Center in New York concludes that the new research "appears to resolve that controversy."

However, the study, published in today's New England Journal of Medicine, was not intended to imply that people have no control over their weight or that calories don't count.

"What has been shown here is that there is a strong genetic factor," said Dr. Jules Hirsch of Rockefeller University.

In an interview, Stunkard cautioned that his findings certainly don't mean that the war on fat is hopeless. Lots of people with two fat parents - probably the highest genetic risk for obesity - take off weight and keep it off.

Instead, he said, the research helps explain why it's more difficult for some people than for others.
In Brief

Herb the missing character on which Burger King has based a $400 million campaign, is about to come to the cold. The campaign, over the last two months, has been a flop, according to analysts. Nevertheless, Herb will be introduced formally in two 30- and 60-second commercials that the Miami-based company has purchased during the Super Bowl football game Sunday. -AP

A 7-year-old girl was suspected of driving when the car carrying her and her stepfather plunged into a canal in Cape Coral, Fla., police said. "It speculation, but the position of the wheel does lead us to believe she might have been driving," police Chief Jim White said. The car and the bodies of Kerri Nicole Nieuboer and Harold Conover, 79, both of Cape Coral, were discovered Sunday by a fisherman. The car was submerged in a canal in this lower Gulf Coast town. -AP

Of Interest

South African apartheid will be the topic discussed tonight on WNIT Channel 34's program "S4 Front" at 7:30. Father Oliver Williams, professor of management at Notre Dame, and Professor Peter Walde, director of the African studies department and a professor in the government and international relations department, will be the featured guests. The show is based on a public call-in format. -The Observer

Seniors: A Post New Year's Eve Party will be held this Saturday from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. in the Hagar College Center. The price is $2 at the door and those wishing to drink must show a 21 ID. -The Observer

A mini-booksale, sponsored by the Friends of the South Bend Public Library, will be held at the Francis Branch Library this tomorrow, Saturday and Monday. The sale, which is open to the public, offers fiction and non-fiction hardcovers, juvenile titles and paperback materials at nominal fees. Call the branch at 282-4614 for time schedules. -The Observer

Actors for Africa will present the play, "Mass Appeal," to benefit the starving in Africa on tomorrow and Saturday nights at 7:30 in Washington Hall. All proceeds will go to the Benedictine Mission for distribution to the African Relief Fund. The Student Activities Board and the Around the Corner Club are sponsoring the event. Tickets are $2 for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and are being sold at the Student Activities Office or the ACC Box Office. -The Observer

A Volunteer Fair will be held this Saturday from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. at University Park Mall. Community agencies will have volunteer information and sign-up sheets available. -The Observer

Weather

Sunny ... but cold today with highs from 90 to 33, increasing cloudiness tonight with lows in the mid teens. Partly sunny tomorrow with highs in the upper 50s. -AP

Notre Dame's modern architects don't build them like they used to

Bring back Maginnis and Walsh. This doesn't need to be seen as other figures that lurk in the history of this campus, but these two architects' influence can be observed in many buildings on campus. Alumni, Finnegan, Vaughan, Cavanaugh, Breen, Phillips, Farley and the Law School are the creators of their architectural realm.

These buildings and the ones that preceded them, represent Notre Dame. When driving up Notre Dame Avenue, the golden dome of the administration building is in the distance and the Law School and Alumni Hall are in the foreground. The Maginnis and Walsh buildings have gained people at the entrance to campus for more than 50 years. These buildings have the "collegiate gothic" style; ivy on the walls and Notre Dame slate roofs that makes you think "college," that makes you think "Notre Dame." The Maginnis and Walsh buildings were mostly built in the 1930s and 1940s. They tried to continue some of the style that dominated the buildings that preceded them to the campus. Their projects continued until 1947.

Then came Ellerbe Associates.

Then came Stanford, Kerbcd and the North Dining Hall. For some of the buildings have tradition, for many others they are an eyesore. Ellerbe and Associates are responsible for most of the buildings built on this campus since the 1950's. One of their first creations was O'Shaughnessy Hall of Liberal and Fine Arts, constructed in 1952. Had any fine were built in this low height of the restroom fixtures (to better accommodate children).

Popular folklore relates a story that O'Shaughnessy Hall had the same design as a grade school in Minneapolis, from which both Ellerbe and Ignatius O'Shaughnessy had come.

This legend would account for the doors opening into the hall (a an elementary school there would be lockers along the wall and the doors would not protrude). Ellerbe and Associates own the wall and the doors would not protrude. Ellerbe and Associates own the wall and the doors would not protrude.

According to Thomas Schlechel in The University of Notre Dame A Portrait of It's History and Campus the stories are not true. The building was just poorly designed and low height of the restroom fixtures makes it difficult for children.

Since that building, Ellerbe and Associates have constructed many other buildings in a style known as "collegiate yuck." While this was a popular style in the 1960s, so was long hair and tie-dyed clothes. That is to say that times have changed.

The newer Ellerbe buildings are not as unattractive, partly because they are more "in style." Times will change again and in 10 or 20 years they too may be viewed with affection.

The Ellerbe buildings paint a frightening picture for the University. Current plans have new dormitories and a new classroom building as construction prerequisites for the fairly near future. While the towers and the Pastors, capped in copper, gild in every other respect as some other Ellerbe dormitories, they are not beautiful. Their attempts at a classroom building is not as it might be in an eyesore. Ellerbe buildings might do this. At other schools you can see the result of expansion. There is a nice core of older buildings in the Academic Quadrangle that is an eyesore. The result is the deterioration of the campus.

There were other architects before Maginnis and Walsh who have had a positive affect on the campus, notably the Holy Cross Fathers, Francis J. Kervick and Vincent Fagan. Both taught at Notre Dame's School of Architecture for more than 50 years.

These two designed Lyons, Morrissey and Howard. They collaborated with Ralph Adams Cram on the South Dining Hall.

The North Dining Hall may have new china and bigger trays, but it still looks like a high school cafeteria.

The style of Notre Dame should not be changed. Too many Ellerbe buildings might do this. At other schools you can see the result of expansion. There is a nice core of older buildings in the Academic Quadrangle that is an eyesore. The result is the deterioration of the campus.

Either that or build them in Elkhard.

Holy Cross Fathers

Vocational Counseling on campus at Moreau Seminary Notre Dame, IN

H. How do I know if I have a vocation to the priesthood?

W. What scholarships and financial aid are available for seminary training?

M. What are the various apostolic ministries of the Holy Cross priests?

S. How do I pray if I'm thinking of a vocation to the priesthood and I'm not sure?

For personal, confidential interview with no obligation, please write or call a vocation director Box 541, Notre Dame, IN 46556

Or call 1-800-442-3466

For appointment, call between 8:30am & 4:30pm 219-239-6358

30 programs to be represented at Center for Social Concerns Festival

By KATIE CRONIN
News Staff

Those forgetting to read the "yellow pages" in The Observer two days ago can still find out what you need to know about community services from 6 to 9:30 tonight at the Center for Social Concerns Festival. More than 50 student groups and community agencies will be represented at the festival, according to Kathy Royer, the festival's coordinator.

Included among these groups will be the Big Brothers and Big Sisters programs, the World Hunger Coalition, and the Neighborhood Study Help Program, Royer said. The Shelter for the Homeless and the Logan Center will also be at the festival, she said.

There are a large variety of programs in which one could become involved, Royer said.

More than 1000 students are presently involved in at least one area of community service or social action, she said. The Neighborhood Study Help Program has the largest number of participants, according to Royer.

There are approximately 100 students who volunteer to report a week in the study program, which provides tutoring for South Bend children, she said.

The Dumas House is a new program to establish a community of students and former prisoners, Royer said. The program, which is designed to reintegrate former prisoners, is looking for interested students, she added.

Students may come to the Center for Social Concerns Festival tonight if they want to find out how to become involved, she said.

Royer said she also watch the Actors for Africa present a short scene from "Mass Appeal" at 8:30 p.m., and refreshments will be served, said Royer.

Planned Parenthood leader claims excommunication won't affect her

March continued from page 1

The large turnout. "It makes people think when 100,000 people get together for one cause," he said.

"It's important that we come every year and show our presence. We are one of the prominent Catholic universities in the country. It's just a shame there aren't more here," he added.

Many of the protesters from around the country left to lobby members of Congress after completing the two-mile march to the Supreme Court building. However, several dozen moved through police lines at the building and knelt to pray and to chant "Stop The Killing" and other slogans.

They were warned they would be arrested if they remained, and after several police began taking people into custody.

In Washington, club members attended a meeting at which Indiana Senator Richard Lugar and Dan Quayle, both opponents of abortion, encouraged the pro-life efforts and expressed limited optimism about anti-abortion efforts in Congress.

Nevertheless, Theresa Hartington, a freshman at Saint Mary's said she was glad she took the time to join the march. "As Catholic, it is something we should believe in. We can't let this issue die through apathy," she said.

"If anyone is going to keep it alive, it's going to be us, the younger generation," said Royer.

The Associated Press contributed to this report.

Correction

Because of an editing error in yesterday's Hall Presidents' Council story, Bruce Lohman's title was incorrect. He has no official association with student government or the Judicial Council. The Observer regrets the error.
**Voyager discovers planet Uranus has clouds, winds and 14 moons**

Associated Press

PASADENA, Calif. - Voyager 2, racing toward the climax of its historic sightseeing cruise to Uranus, has found clouds and winds in the planet's atmosphere and discovered two more moons, NASA said yesterday.

Clouds swirling in the Uranian atmosphere also were discovered by the Voyager spacecraft, said Ed Stone, Voyager project scientist at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory and a University of Arizona astronomer.

"This is the first time that any distinct (cloud) layers have ever been detected in the atmospheric sphere of Uranus," Stone said during a news conference yesterday.

Some of the clouds were tracked as they moved around the planet and traveling at different speeds in various latitudes.

"In other words, there are winds there," Stone said.

JPL astronomer Richard Terrile said that each of two shepherd moons measure 12 to 18 miles in diameter. They were discovered Monday in photographs taken by Voyager of a University of Arizona astronomer.

The two moons were found "inside and outside the epsilon ring," the outermost and widest of the planet's rings, and designated 1986U7 and 1986U8 until they are formally named, he added.

Seven other moons have been discovered by Voyager since last December, and the planet's five major moons were discovered earlier by telescopes on Earth. None of these 12 moons are shepherd moons.

**Lawmakers find no captive MIAs**

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Members of Congress who visited Vietnam and Laos "did not receive anything" to encourage the belief that American servicemen are still being held prisoner, the head of the delegation said yesterday.

I don't want to raise any false hope to the family of the head of the delegation said yesterday.

"I don't want to raise any false hope to the family of the head of the delegation," said Pvt. Ronald Spear, a University of Massachusetts and has a platform for a democratic society for Nicaragua," Sen. Richard Lugar, R Ind., Senate Foreign Relations Committee chairman, said yester-day.

But Nicaraguan exiles, interviewed by The Associated Press, questioned UNO's success in unifying and controlling rebel racks after it was created at the administration's urging last June. The AP interviewed 22 anti-Sandinista Nicaraguan exiles about their views on the political and military situation.

"UNO is designed to do battle in Congress, not to do battle in the front lines, with the people of Nicaragua," said Silvio Appolito, a former Sandinista vice president, now living in Miami. "It owes its existence... exclusively to... U.S. intelligence agencies that provide it direction and exercise... day-to-day control over its military operations and political pronouncements."

Jose Medina Cuadra, a Nicaraguan attorney living in Miami, said he resigned from UNO because "the group was set up to function on paper, but not in action."

Even with a big infusion of U.S. military aid, the rebels "can never overthrow the Sandinistas on their own," Medina said. He said he would support direct U.S. intervention in Nicaragua "because the Soviets and the Cubans have already intervened and control Nicaragua."

Conservative exiles sharply criticized the inclusion of former Sandinista officials, Armando Cruz and Alfonso Robelo, in the triumvirate that runs UNO. They hold Cruz and Robelo responsible for the Sandinista confiscation of their property and they contend the U.S. attempt to broaden the rebel move- ment by including them has deepened divisions.

The third UNO leader is Adolfo Calero, head of the CIA-organized Nicaraguan Democratic Force, FDN, the largest rebel army, but his presence, too, has been divisive, with rival rebel factions charging that UNO's management of $275 million in non-lethal U.S. aid - mostly food, medicine and clothing - is in tegnaded to subsidize them under the conservative FDN.

Armstrong Wiggins, a spokesman for an Indian contra group, Miseraasa, said UNO has used the U.S. logistical aid to divide Indian or ganizations and lure Indian fighters into the FDN at the expense of other groups.

**Living the Rock 'n Roll Dream**

A one man play that traces the life of a rock star from his rebellious youth to his mellowed old age.

Saturday, February 1
8:00 at Washington Hall
Tickets on sale at the Ticket Stub and at the door for $3.00
Students Activities Board

**Peace continued from page 1**

will make its way into South Bend on Aug. 22.

Terrorists to change the date of an invasion, so that students could see the marchers, have failed, according to junior Xavier Zang.

He said he is attempting to get University President Father Theodore Hesburgh to allow the mar- cher's to sleep overnight at Notre Dame.
Evolution mellows music, not gutsy lyrics

**PREFAB SPROUT GOOD**

D. Boon was the Minutemen's main man. He was the group's lead singer and songwriter. Now you may be scratching your head wondering who this group is since they may not even care. But you should.

The lyrics are very political, running sharply against Reagan's America. In "Just Another Soldier," Boon takes a decidedly anti-war stance when he sings:

"Over 100 dead and we still got pride."

We have lost all our morals and still got pride. The band does not push the lyrics on you the way some other bands do. Instead, the band subtly presents its ideas in songs that are musically solid but not lyrically. The lyrics are very political, running sharply against Reagan's America.

The trio from San Pedro, Calif., the Minutemen, play all sorts of music. Last year's critically acclaimed album, Double Nickels on the Dime, featured the band playing songs that were loud and fast, mostly just over a minute long. Hence the name Minutemen.

But on the band's latest album, 3-Way Tie (For Last), the band has gone through a transition, an evolution. The songwriting has mellowed musically but not lyrically. The lyrics are very political, running sharply against Reagan's America.

The band does not push the lyrics on you the way some other bands do. Instead, the band subtly presents its ideas in songs that are musically solid but not lyrically. The lyrics are very political, running sharply against Reagan's America.

**BAD ART CLOGS AMERICAN AIRWAVES**

MARY JACOBY assistant features editor

N o one needs this bogey, pretentious album. Even a guest appearance by Pete Black from R.E.M. can't help its guitar (on "Party") is barely audible anyway. Sure, there's a good song, "Life in a Northern Town." Sure, the album is smooth and the arrangements are melodic. And sure, most people don't know their up from down, and that's why The Dream Academy is bound to be popular.

**Records The Dream Academy**

Next, whoa there. Don't start getting all excited. In fact, I can hear The Dream Academy just fine. And that's the problem. What I hear is three Thompson-Twin clones taking themselves way too seriously and spewing out some of the most laughable lyrics in a long time accompanied by insipid, but thoroughly forgettable melodies.

**What's wrong with this album?**

First of all, it's a very bad work of art. Yes, albums are works of art and this one must have been painted by someone attempting to hold the brush in his toes or something. It's bad but true. Lyrics like the following from "Bound To Be" wouldn't be so bad if the Dream Academy were joking:

"You throw a light in my life that could light up Fork Lane I was feeling nervous because I missed my gravy train."

The band sings such examples of idiocy with complete earnestness, punctuating what is probably the last great thing you did. But you're only as good as that last great thing you did and where have you been since then?

Did the schedule get you down? Hear you got a new girlfriend? How's the wife taking it?

What's right with this album? It's all pop music, isn't it? And that's the problem. You rarely are a truly gifted kid. But you're only as good as the last great thing you did and where have you been since then?

**Records Two Wheels Good**

Regardless of the title, and despite the band's name, which tends to scare away laymen to the delight of the band's fans, Two Wheels Good is indubitably one of the year's finest albums.

There is no reason to be scared. This album did not make The Observer's "Best of '85" list. Trust me. Prefab Sprout produces what pop (and it's all pop music, isn't it?) could and should be.

...The most eccentrically original and well-crafted songs ... Paddy McAlloon is obviously the creative center and driving energy of the band. With the guidance of producer Thomas Dolby, he has filled this collection with some of the most eccentrically original and well-crafted songs I have ever heard. The sound is melodic, full of acoustic guitars, delicate synths, twanging electric guitars, and sparse orchestration, and driven by a throbbing bass. A typical McAlloon song begins with the main melodic

**Evolution mellows music, not gutsy lyrics**

**BRIAN PETERS feature writer**

I yawn haven't heard yet D. Boon is dead. Well, you might be asking yourself why D. Boon is dead. He just isn't that important to me, you don't even care. But you should.

The lyrics are very political, running sharply against Reagan's America. In "Just Another Soldier," Boon takes a decidedly anti-war stance when he sings:

"Over 100 dead and we still got pride."

We have lost all our morals and still got pride. The band does not push the lyrics on you the way some other bands do. Instead, the band subtly presents its ideas in songs that are musically solid but not lyrically. The lyrics are very political, running sharply against Reagan's America.
Viewpoint

Thursday, January 23, 1986 - page 6

Selective divestment will produce the best effect

The University of Notre Dame should continue selectively divesting from its holdings in South Africa in order to encourage a long-term attitude change in both whites and blacks. By using a low inducement level and by creating dissonance, as all companies following the Sullivan code do. According to social psychology, the next two points may be the answer to South Africa's racial problems. Low inducement has been proved by social psychologists to attain the highest degree of attitude change. Dissonance creates the change, yet, since a low level of inducement is needed for a strong attitude change, the Sullivan code provides a theoretical answer.

Randy Battistoni

guest column

Social psychology studies the relationship between social institutions, social groups and the individual behavior. The problems in South Africa deal with social institutions (companies), social groups (apartheid vs. African National Congress), and individuals (President Botha and Nelson Mandela, for example). Thus, social psychology would be the place to look for reasons to diversify. The fact that the United States has made significant strides in overcoming racism in the past few decades through these theories should prove that a feasible solution exists.

Low inducement will attain the greatest attitude change. When an attitude changes with little or no inducement, the change becomes internalized. For example, if a person was asked to move to a different country he would most likely be opposed to leaving, yet his brother explained some logical reasons in favor of his leaving he might change his attitude. This change in attitude would be easily taken into this person's set of values because he freely decided to go. Since he decided that going would be to his advantage he most likely would internalize his decision.

On the other hand, if that same person was asked to do a large sum of good (sacrifice) for South Africa, to go, the attitude would not be internalized since he could tell himself, "I only went for the money." Divestment would bring about high economic pressures for the whites, who in turn might change their policies yet would still feel hostile toward blacks. Notre Dame, as a Catholic university, should maintain its investments and try to create a low-inducement atmosphere both on apartheid and on the black community through these companies. The low inducement should be a rationale for moving toward equality. Notre Dame's investments may very well help this low-inducement work.

The Sullivan code creates a great deal of distress which in turn change attitude. The dissonance theory states that attitude change can be achieved by causing one to engage in behavior that is inconsistent with one's attitudes. Brehm, a social psychologist, showed that if we choose between two attractive alternatives, our attitudes toward the rejected alternative will become more negative.

The dissonance theory was used in the United States to fight racism. Social scientists, who evaluated how well this theory worked, found it to be effective. This theory creates inconsistency between a person or a group's attitudes and their actual behavior. If the behavior is given once and the attitude does not hold, then, not an even an excuse for the behavior could be made and thus the attitude would change. The attitude would be internalized. An example of this appeared when the pesticide laws were being enforced. A child, by law, had to go to school, yet the parents could send him to a private segregated school. Since the majority of the population could not afford a private school, children soon met with other children that were not going to school. The children that had been taught all blacks were mean be he would have to change his attitude since he was the only white kid in his group. A full-

The Sullivan code enforces desegregation and Jobbides against all apartheid laws. Thus, the Sullivan code has both low inducement and dissonance making the attitude change the greatest possible according to most social psychologists. These attitude changes will obviously take longer than if divestment were used but when these changes are done there will be no tension. A complete change must be made so that no racial tension exists because the whites cannot just leave like many other colonists have been able to do South Africa, much the whites' homeland as it is the blacks'.

Another reason for an attitude change is that both the blacks and the whites want total control, thus either the blacks or the whites will be un protección and unheard. The solution to South Africa's problems can theoretically be brought through selective divestment from those companies that do not follow the Sullivan codes.

A selective divestment from those companies not following the Sullivan codes will be feasible and within the reach of any individual. Many of the companies bring about low inducement and dissonance, thus are more fundamental problems with the black community than with the whites. South Africa, as in its Catholic American tradition, was forced to do to its neighbor, South Africa, as it had done unto itself.

Randy Battistoni is in the Freedmen Year of Studies at Notre Dame.

P.O. Box Q

Campbell's not treated fairly by the boycotters

Dear Editor: As chairman of Indiana College Republicans, I often come across many events taking place on campuses around the state. None have so far shocked me as much as the Notre Dame boycott of Campbell Soup Company. In recent columns in The Observer by Sue Yadon (Oct. 14, 1985), and Patrick Markey (Dec. 10, 1985), support was given to the FLOC (Federation of College Labor Organizations) boycott of Campbell.

I also found that Campbell has hired a full-time Ombudman (an Hispanic by thename of Alfredo Carrales) to act as a liaison between migrant workers, farmers, and the company. And that Campbell has acted with FLOC in establishing a joint commission to constantly monitor migrant working conditions. The Committee is led by the Secretary of Labor, Robert Dunlop. Campbell has contracts with 90 farmers in Ohio, and 98 percent of these harvests mechanically. Recorders corroborate that Campbell is in full compliance with the Fair Labor Standards Act, that Campbell has recognized the right of migrant workers to organize, and that Campbell is directly subsidizing living conditions that exceed Ohio requirements.

Not only is Campbell working on behalf of the workers, but the company is also keeping the families of these workers in mind by establishing a full-time day care centers which serve to care for migrant children much better than any other company does.

The question of pesticide usage in fields where migrant workers have been harvested has also been raised. I unearthed more facts detailing Campbell's safety and health requirements that exceed even those of the Environmental Protection Agency.

Campbell Soup Company, like so many other industries, has been boycotted simply because of its name and recognition. The attacks launched against the company by Notre Dame's FLOC supporters are unjustified, untruthful, and unjust. The campaign to pressure Campbell to improve its attitude is limited to poor management, and for its efforts being boycotted. The question will be put to your student body very soon as to whether or not to continue the boycott. If you would like to learn more about the situation much as I have done, then feel free to write Campbell Carrs, Box 690, Campbell Soup Company, Campbell Place, Camden, N.J. 08103.

Please do not fail victims themselves to uneducated attacks on an innocent third party.

Bradley T. Johnson, Chairman Indiana Federation of College Republicans

Apartheid supporters should get facts straight

Dear Editor: While I do not intend to answer the vicious, ignorant rigamarole presented by Chris Edwards in his piece on apartheid, he makes one analogy which ought to anger Americans. To compare the American "green card" with the "past" the South African blacks has to carry is obscene. The "green card" is designed to give you a passport to the entire country. The "past" is there to degrade and exclude. Edwards, a government major, needs to go back and take an introductory course on American citizenship.

His withewash of the pariah government in Pretoria and the underlying racism of his attack on blacks parallels closely the strategy being used by Jerry Falwell. Edwards and Falwell are both racists.

Trembath should read the recently published Kairos Document, signed by 150 leading South African Christians - blacks and whites from every denomination. It reminds us that "the church must avoid becoming a third force; a force between the oppressor and the oppressed." The church must now take sides unequivocally and consistently with the oppressed against the "inferiorizing regime that has that any legitimacy, a tyrant that can be good and persistently, and in the grosser manner.

Laura E. Greenman Notre Dame graduate student

Garraty Trainee

Quote of the day

"Church members are either pillars or caterpillars. The pillars hold up the church; the caterpillars just crawl in and out."

Mrs. Warren Phillips "Weekly Advertiser"
The old game still exists under the alcohol policy

It has been a year and a half since the administration of this University decided on and implemented alcohol policy which proscribed the numerous abuses of alcohol that many here had grown so fond of.

Robert Anderson

guest column

That odious edict shocked this University as nothing that has ever occurred. Student fury and protest were then in vain to allay the panic of the moment. The editors clashed over Student government convened, its president presided, and its members despaired and cried. It was impossible to implement what they had hoped to escape the punishments already incurred.

In solemn tones they proposed decanny recitation measures to counter this so indecently, and that no numbers viewed as a fragment of act in injustices which are apt to attend, to ponder, lower died out long ago. Peace, order, and a general calm were restored again to our campus. And now we must set about to turn it around according to accustomed fashion.

Locate the new measure. The most consequent on the new policy has been mixed. Any indication of one such result is an apparent loss of lives. It thus is, in all probability, unpleasant in the extreme. On a typical Tuesday, last week, they angrily went to bed, having been brought leading back to Notre Dame, you are apt to see many of the mildy man and women of Notre Dame marching home to end a night of deliciousness, and the like. Or the mornings dawns to spew out hatred that the campus lawn draped over a bench, or perhaps an apple. A game of the mafia of hypocrisy in his triumphant sleep.

Such things point to a further increase of, or perhaps a decrease in the widespread and ingrained habits of alcohol abuse. The old carries on under the new system. Though the particular fashions of excess that existed under one system have changed, the causes of excess have changed, any other, maybe even, follows. In its face, with the prospect of getting worse.

In the face of that, it seems fitting. By some systematic urge, urge to put a piece of ancient wisdom before the reasonable young men and women who are apt to ponder, to be shamed, should they be so inclined. Everyone, whatever they say, knows it well. Though one may say, "We are not clay; at least as act as though they thought, that drinking isn't wrong as long as it doesn't harm anyone else besides ourselves."

What a person does to himself is his own business. Is this the most mature and robust practical principle of self-realization that this campus has ever thought of? And one wishes to drink without limit.

The interior moral quality of every person is his own responsibility. It cannot be delegated for experts to handle. Nor can it be blindly or coerced as a person's self-mastery, to virtue. Could nothing be less likely. For these reasons the doctrine of temperance is unprofitable and well completed the so. It would be wise to expect things of yourself.

But if you always evince the taut of moderating

Human life is precious

no matter the situation

Would you, if held in a foreign country at the mercy of a dictator, about to save the lives of nine other hostages who the dictator is intent on killing? If you agree to the dictator's demand, the hostages will be killed, otherwise, the hostage will be killed.

In answering the question, proposed another question, as a good philosopher should do. Suppose the next day the dictator takes the hostage's starving and prevents him from eating. The hostage will die. Suppose the hostage dies. What would the hostage have done to save the other half of the people if you will kill the other half. If you did not act, they all will die of starvation anyway. You would kill half of the people to save the other half.

The only thing that really had changed was the numbers; the principle remained the same. Once one reduces human life to the significance of the majority, where does one draw the line?

I was fortunate to have learned the principle that was important, and not the numbers. For example, he is a United States Senator from Colorado. Among the Senator's comments over the years are the following. To the terminally ill, Lamm suggests, "We have to die and get out of the way. ..." I'd take the life they could save in leaving the health system and put it into restarting America's industrial system and in the education system. The governor compared the dying to "leaving felled a tree and forming human for other plants to grow on."

To the parents of mentally handicapped children, Lamm has questioned spending thousands of dollars per year to educate these children "when after four or five years all they are do is roll over." More recently, Lamm said it was futile to spend money on AIDS patients who have no hope of recovery. Lamm said, "There are two types of AIDS patients, either you're dying or you're dead."

Using the governor's logic, one easily can argue that the world of too much problems and telling poor people they have to duty to kill themselves because they are emotionally burdened to society. What LeTeichter said—drink without inescapably doing so much, it does not even demand that people always drink with moderation, that they learn of the pleasures and beneficial effects of alcohol consumption. But temperance does not come easy nowadays.

The interior moral quality of every person is his own responsibility. It cannot be delegated for experts to handle. Nor can it be blindly or coerced as a person's self-mastery, to virtue. Could nothing be less likely. For these reasons the doctrine of temperance is unprofitable and well completed the so. It would be wise to expect things of yourself.

But if you always evince the taut of moderating
Sports Briefs

The NDU Judoo Club will hold a meeting Sunday at 2 p.m. in Room 219 of the Rockefeller Memorial Building. Anyone interested is welcome to attend. No experience is necessary. For more information call Sara Hardy at 285-5352. - The Observer

Bookstore Ballroom XXV Commissioned application for students to join the main desk in the student government offices on the second floor of LaFortune. Any sophomore is eligible to be this year's commissioner. All applications must be returned tomorrow by 5 p.m., and an interview time should be arranged at that time. - The Observer

Cross-country skiers may rent cross-country skis Friday, Saturday, Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Wednesday from 2:30 to 9 p.m. through Thursday by signing up at the Rockefeller Athletic Facility. No reservation is necessary. Information regarding this rental can be obtained by calling 283-1766. - The Observer

The NDU Kung Fu Club will hold its first meeting of the semester tomorrow at 6 p.m. in Room 219 of the Rockefeller Memorial Building. Techniques from the Northern Sil Lum Dragon style will be taught. Anyone interested is welcome to attend, and no experience is necessary. For more information call David Scott at 285-1766. - The Observer

The NDU Squash Club will be meeting this semester at the ACC courts every Monday from 7-9 p.m., Thursday from 4-6:30 p.m. and Sunday from 2:30 to 9 p.m. All members are encouraged to attend every meeting. For more information call William Mapother at 283-3451. - The Observer

The NDU Tae Kwan Do Club will be accepting new members Thursday, Jan. 31. Classes will meet regularly on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. in the ACC fencing gym. Bring workout clothes for practice. For more information, call Kerry at 288-5440. - The Observer

FREE Big Gulp, courtesy of the 7-11 stores, for anyone who attends the women's basketball game tonight against Loyola. - The Observer

WVFI Sports AM-64, will broadcast tonight's ND-Loyola women's basketball game. Frank Mastro and Michael Hog will serve as commentators and broadcast time for the game is 7:20 p.m. - The Observer

Interhall hockey teams may now register to practice on the ACC ice rink. A limit of one hour per week per team will be imposed and the fee will be $90 per hour. For more information call Tom Carroll at 239-9247. - The Observer

NVA stretchercise, a toning, stretching, and light exercise to music will begin tomorrow in Gym 2 of the ACC. Classes will be held every Tuesday and Thursday from 5:10 p.m. to 6 p.m. Anyone interested may register at the first session. For more information call NVA Flo. - The Observer

An NVA cross-country ski clinic for beginning and intermediate skiers will begin Sunday at 1 p.m. on the Burke Memorial Golf Course. Cost is $4 for people with ski's and $6 for those who need to rent ski's. Anyone interested should sign up tomorrow at the NVA office in the ACC. For more information call NVA Flo. - The Observer

A Schick SMC basketball tourney, for three-on-three teams, will be held beginning Feb. 5. Rosters can be picked up at the Angelo Athletic Facility and must be returned by Jan. 29. No present or former basketball players may participate. The winning team will receive the championship game being held in an NBA arena. For more information call the Angelo Athletic Facility. - The Observer

The Observer News Box: Office located on the third floor of LaFortune. Student center accept classified advertising from 4:11 a.m. until 9 p.m. Monday through Friday. The student center may be found on the third floor of Hagar College Center at crossings classified from 12:30 p.m. until 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. Deadline for display classifieds is 4 p.m. All classifieds must be proof read according to the rules of English. Charges are $2.00 per word...

Irish continued from page 12

skills and she has the sand. Shandy has just got to go to the ball with confidence and move to the basket with confidence."

Questionable for tonight's contest is freshman guard Lisa Kuhns, who suffered an injury to her right foot in last week's game against Marquette. Kuhns is being evaluated on a day-to-day basis.

Tip-off tonight is at 7:30 at the ACC, and students are admitted free of charge upon presentation of a current ID card.

McMahon is ready to play, despite injury

Associated Press

NEW ORLEANS - Chicago quarterback Jim McMahon got his quarterback Wednesday, and his sore back was reportedly improved, according to workhorses of the New Orleans Saints. After sitting out much of Tuesday's practice, McMahon was treated before Wednesday's session by acupuncturist Harold Shilovitz. However, the team's management is being cautious about his return because they have him flown in from Chicago. While wearing a back brace...
By ORLANDO RUBIANO

Tuesday night at the ACC produced two mismatches, as both Off-Campus and Alumni posted easy wins in interhall hockey action. Off-Campus, the defending league champion, had no trouble whipping Flanner, 9-0, while Alumni downed Fisher, 10-2.

In its first game of the season, Off-Campus showed why it is as it created and converted scoring opportunities from the beginning of the first period.

Captain Ed Sullivan, Pat Collison, and Chris Almon each accounted for two goals apiece. "This trio of Sullivan, Collison, and Almon should be a very productive unit for us throughout the season," said co-coach Dan Collins.

In addition, Scott Johnston, Nick Snick, and Tom Unger were each credited with a goal.

Co-coach Mike Dosdas feels that the key to his team's success this season was that his players play with great intensity and desire. That was quite evident throughout the match.

"We were obviously pleased with out team's performance tonight, but we won't feel satisfied until we win the whole championship," said co-coach Kevin O'Shea.

If this game was any indication of what is to come, look for Off-Campus to reign as inter-hall champ again. Flanner is now 0-2.

However, Alumni may have something to say about Off-Campus visions of the league title. For the second time in as many games, Alumni used its opposition for target practice.

This time the victim was Fisher (0-2), as Alumni stormed by, posting its opponent, 10-2. Alumni, in its third game, has now blanked its rivals by a 22-5 margin.

Forfeits and withdrawals delay the start of women's interhall season

"Things are just getting under way with a good buzz," Claire Welsh said of her team, but those words could not very well describe the situation of all the women's interhall basketball teams.

Forfeits and withdrawals, and most recently, game cancellations have characterized the young season for many of the teams. At this point Badin tops the standings with a record of 1-0 after defeating Farley "B." Paquette West is 0-1 with a loss to rival PE. The remaining teams are all even at 1-1, but things certainly aren't as easy as the first few meetings.

When the Brees-Phillips "B" team withdrew, its players both gained by forfeit. Lynne's loss was also on a forfeit to Farley "B." This weekend's games have all been cancelled. Scheduling placed the games in conflict with the men's varsity game against North Carolina. "So far we've been good against the varsity team," said Badin captain Maureen Connelly. Badin defeated Farley "B" 32-8.

In one of their games, Farley lost to Tapscott. "We call ourselves 'St. Judes,' after the patron saint of hopelessly lost causes," captain Barbara Grant revealed. "We have three team goals to break double figures, to keep the opponent out of triple figures and to do something interesting each game."

The defending champions, PE, defeated Tapscott last week. Captain Colleen Donnelly was somewhat embarrassed. "We have a better team than last year," she said. "We really haven't gotten over a good start. We need to get a little better, but whatever happens, happens."

"We have a real young team, a quality short game and a quality long game," said Teresa Bulavac. "Ellen Mouch is the key to our victory on the court.

"Tapscott stated. "We tried to tempo the game because they are such a great cause." Captain Barbara Grant remarked. "We have a lot of people who are new to their roles."

The full interhall schedule will be played next week.

"We were leading Lewis at the half and led the whole game," Almeida recounted. "We had chucked a little but they are a great team (and), they never gave up."

"Farley "A," always a strong team, is looking at a possible conference title and is leading the backcourt attack. Lewis surprised Farley's "A" team.

"We did the damage in the first half and everyone contributed," Almeida remarked. "We have a lot of people who are new to their roles."

American continued from page 12

No one wanted to win the game more than Tappan, but he was some miles out of his league as his team played much better than many fans expected.

"I have three things to say about the game today: first of all, Notre Dame is a very good team and they know how to execute. Secondly, I also think that we played a good game against such a good team."

Finally, I was disappointed with the officiating tonight," Tapman stated. "Notre Dame is terrific when they run, and we wanted to stop that," he continued. "We tried to tempo the game because they are such a great running team. We are in Lewis' style oriented-dominated team, and that's the strength we tried to focus on tonight."

On a day when the Irish didn't concentrate and played poorly, it was surprising they could pull off the victory. Notre Dame only shot 700 from the free throw line and 180 of the floor, both of which are far below the team's season average.

Also for the first time all year the Irish were outrebounded, as the Eagles grabbed 57 mines to 54 for Notre Dame. Leading scorer and David Rivers only managed two field goals on 11 attempts and scored 10 points under his average of 18.1

One bright spot for the Irish was the play of forward Sean Connor. The 6-7 freshman played minutes in the first half and made all of his long range attempts to lift the Irish from a struggling.

"I wanted to give Sean Connor a look because he's worked very hard in practice and it will give him some confidence," Phelps commented. "I talked about it with the other coaches and we think he is ready to step in and make a contribution, as he did tonight in the first half."

Despite lacking much game experience, Connor was ready and able to give his team needed outside shooting.

"I feel pretty good because this is the first time I've played in quality time during the first half," Connor added. "The other guys did an excellent job of setting screens and reversing the ball quickly and that's the easy job because I just had to catch the ball and shoot it."

After defeating UCLA, most Irish fans looked past games with Hofstra and American, and on to North Carolina. Despite this, Notre Dame played well enough to gain victories in both contests and head into their game with the Tarheels with a 12-2 record.

In order to pull off the major upset, however, Notre Dame will have to play much smarter and concentrate more than they did against American yesterday.

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"Tapscott stated. "We tried to tempo the game because they are such a great cause." Captain Barbara Grant remarked. "We have a lot of people who are new to their roles."

The full interhall schedule will be played next week.
Irish track starts successfully with middle distance crew posting gains

By JOHN COYLE
Sports Writer

Everything is right on schedule according to Head Coach Joe Piane for Notre Dame's women's track team. The Irish ran solidly last weekend in their first meet of the '86 season at the Michigan Relays, and are looking to do well in Saturday's Western Michigan Relays, another non-scoring meet.

Piane is pleased with the progression of many of his runners so early in the season. These two non-scoring meets provide an opportunity for Piane and the Irish runners to experiment a little in preparation for the more competitive upcoming meets.

"We are getting ready for the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships here on Feb. 1. Some of the guys are coming along very well. I'm enthusiastic about the season," said Piane.

The two top finishers for Notre Dame at the Michigan meet, which was comprised of schools from the Big Ten and Mid-American Conference, were senior Jim Tyler and junior Robert Noble. Tyler finished third in the 1000 meter run and Noble also took third in the 600 meter dash with an excellent time of 1:10.88. Piane was especially happy and also a little surprised by Noble's performance.

"Noble's had a bell of a time. I'm surprised in the respect that I did not expect it so soon, the first meet out. That time was good anywhere in the country," explained the head coach.

Notre Dame has four runners qualify for the ICAC Championships. In addition to Tyler and Noble, sophomore Tony Ragunas in the 600 meter dash and senior co-captain John McNeila in the 800 meter run both earned a spot in the championship meet.

The other co-captain, senior Joel Austry also performed well in the long and triple jumps as did sophomore Rick Muheit. Piane was also pleased with the run of freshman David Warth in the 1000.

This weekend the Irish travel to Kalamazzo, Mich., for the Western Michigan Relays. Piane wants to concentrate on getting his 2-mile relay team of Tyler, McNeila, junior Jeff Van Wie and Noble prepared.

"Middle distance is the strongest part of our team. We'll be working on getting those four coordinated and ready," said Piane. They're training hard to achieve their main objective, to make the National Championships.

Johnston sets a school record early to continue the team improvement

By KEVIN HERBERT
Sports Writer

A week into her first season as a Notre Dame runner, Tracy Johnston shattered the school record early in the season. Tracy Johnston, a former Saint Mary's swimmer and the Irish sprinter, has been with the Saint Mary's team since its inception as the first girls team to return to the pool since 1950.

Tracy Johnston is the tallest girl who has been with the Saint Mary's team, according to Head Coach Joe Piane. "Tracy is a very talented swimmer, and we are just beginning to learn the abilities," says Piane.

"Tracy's limited swimming ability," says Piane, "is a problem with that goal, as Tracy explains, is Johnston's limited experience in the 200 meter event, which he calls "the most sophisticated race in swimming."

"For her to improve," Tracy will have to be given the opportunity to swim the 200 yard freestyle," he explains. "Unfortunately, thus far we have had tough meets and have been forced to go with our strengths so she has not had a shot at the distance race."

Johnston is from Farmington, Mich., and graduated from Mercy High School, where she was named all conference four straight years.

In her high school career, she was a member of four consecutive undefeated teams. The lack of immediate success experienced thus far this year, however, has not been frustrating for her. "We have trained," and we're practicing very hard," Johnson says. "As long as we continue to do our best, success will come our way."

Johnston also said that her swimming has been a great help to her this season. "Having the talented and motivated swimmers which we have here at Notre Dame has really pushed me to be a better swimmer," she says. "I'm really pleased to be a part of such a quality team as this."

Tracy said she already accomplished one of her goals for the year, but she intends to keep working to become an even better swimmer.

"At the start of the year, I wanted to break the 50-yard freestyle," she says. "With experience and continued support from Coach Welsh I hope to keep improving my times to lower the team's overall (times)."

"Coach Welsh has placed an equal emphasis on strength, style and technique. He takes time out to work with me, particularly my starts. I can feel a real improvement from this help which is evidenced by my race times dropping."

"As a team, I hope that we can win the rest of our meets and win the North Star and Midwest championships."

The men's and women's squads will travel East this weekend to take on St. John's on Friday and Fordham on Saturday.

"It's possible to win both of these meets," says Welsh. "We must be prepared to run when the gun goes off. St. John's is the faster of the two schools. We'll have to work to win it, but that's the way we like it."
Click on the image to view the full page of the document.
Sports

Notre Dame defeats American U. despite poor shooting performance

By NICK SCHRANTZ
Sports Writer

With one eye looking ahead to Sunday's matchup against top-ranked North Carolina, the Notre Dame basketball team played just well enough to gain a 67-56 victory over the scrappy team from American University.

The Irish only led by a 32-26 score at halftime, before they began to utilize their superior talent to pull away from an Eagle team that was more than ready to pull off a major upset last night at the ACC.

In fact, it was not for the 25 personal fouls committed by the visitors the Irish would have been in for a much closer ball game. Notre Dame attempted 18 more foul shots than the Eagles, and converted on 11 more to account for the final margin of victory.

The Irish connected on 21 of 30 shots from the charity stripe, but a 5 for 8 shooting performance in the second half allowed the team to earn an early lift coming out of the locker room. Classmate Jim Dolan added another superb performance, as he tallied 12 points on four for five shooting from the floor and corralled several nice outlet passes that led to fast break baskets when the Irish needed the points.

The Irish could only manage a 460 shooting percentage for the game, but according to head coach Digger Phelps that was not the reason for his team's poor performance.

"We had no concentration on what we should be doing, and thus a lot of little things broke down," Phelps commented. "We came out flat and didn't play well. When we don't shoot free throws well it shows that we're not concentrating."

"Eddie's (American coach Ed Tapscott) kids always play hard," Phelps continued. "We knew they would play well on offense, as they move the ball well, have balance, and set solid screens. On the defensive side they were very harassing, as they tried to take away some things we like to do.

"Guard Frank Ross was the leading scorer in the game, as he poured in 10 baskets in 21 attempts to put 23 points on the board."

American English White was the only other Eagle to score in double figures, as he unexpectedly returned from a bout with high blood pressure to give his team five of seven shooting for 10 points.

see AMERICAN, page 9

Women's basketball continues play against tough rival Loyola tonight

By MARTY STRASSEN
Sports Writer

The time has arrived when Head Coach Mary DiStanislao finds out what her women's basketball team is made of.

The Irish play host to Loyola (Ill.) tonight in a game which marks the first of six consecutive contests hard against opponents from the North Star Conference. Notre Dame dumped Detroit 72-58 in its first conference game, and can only hope to encounter the same success in its final 14 games of the season, 13 of which are against North Star rivals.

DiStanislao attests to the fact that her team has entered the crucial second half of the season, and realizes that the Irish are going to have to start playing more consistent ball to secure a bid to the NCAA tournament.

"The conference games are the season for us," she says, "in the non-conference games you feather your nest. Now every game is important."

The Irish have a long way to go if they hope to put together last season's 9-3 record. After 14 games, they hold an 8-6 record, and have been defeated six times this season, including a 63-60 trouncing in its opener against Michigan, and a 64-59 loss to Michigan State.

The Lady Ramblers are certain to be one of the stronger teams in the conference this season, coming into tonight's game with a 9-3 record, winning both of their games against conference opponents. According to DiStanislao, Loyola always comes ready to play.

"One thing I've always impressed with Loyola is their consistence," she explains. "They work hard. They don't do alot of things, but they do what they do very well. They shoot well and they move well-with and without the ball.

"They're not especially big up front," she continues, "but they are very, very active under the boards. We will only have (a rebounding advantage)."

Notre Dame certainly established an advantage against the Lady Ramblers in both games last season, out bounding them by 16 in an 84-59 trouncing and by 15 in a 64-63 win over Loyola. The Irish expect Loyola to try and overpower the Lady Ramblers in this game early, and DiStanislao predicts her squad's success will depend upon its ability to stop the Ramblers from rambling to the hoop for easy layups.

"We have to cut down Loyola's running game and challenge them on both ends of the court," she says. "We'll have to pressure them offensively and we can't just let them run on us.

"If you stop that part of the game, you take away high percentage shots from them. Last year, their margin of victory was set by their ability to use the running attack."

Leading the charge for Loyola was American forward Eric White who was five and usually only a few stuck it out to remain with the Notre Dame men and women's teams. They also fence

see IRISH, page 8

SMC fencing team is now growing in stature

What is the fastest-growing varsity sport on the Saint Mary's campus? If you guessed fencing you're probably either on the team or have a good friend who is. Many students know the team exists. But most don't know who the team members are, where they practice, or have a good friend who is.

Another aspect that sets the fencers apart from other sports at Saint Mary's varsity teams is that they train and travel with the Notre Dame men and women's teams. They also fence

see FENCING, page 10

Kelly Portoleso
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

50 came out," says Proost. The number has since leveled off to 13. "They were scared at first, but they're really coming along," she says. "They're doing things I couldn't do in my freshman year."

Proost credits the Belles' head coach Mike Weks for the team's progress.

"It spends a lot of time with the freshmen," she says. "He has put a lot of effort into helping the freshmen achieve their goals." "They're the future of the team."

Another aspect that sets the team apart from other Saint Mary's varsity teams is that they train and travel with the Notre Dame men and women's teams. They also fence basically the same schedule, which provides some tough competition for the Belles.

Notre Dame head coach Mike DeCicco says that Saint Mary's and Notre Dame women formed a joint team in 1974 and won the first Great Lakes Championship in Detroit that year.

And even though the schools have since formed separate teams, it's been a continuing success story.

"It's a unique thing that happens with the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's teams," says DeCicco. "There is a built-in rivalry between the women yet they are very close.

Since Saint Mary's is an NCAA school, the Belles are often literally fencing out of their league with the Irish in the NCAA, but Proost says it's the positive side of the affiliation between the two teams.

"It's to our advantage that we practice with Notre Dame," says Proost. "We get more experience that way.

That is easy to understand when you consider that the