Bomb blast hits Paris; 1 killed, 17 wounded

Associated Press

PARIS - A bomb exploded yesterday in a post office on the ground floor of Paris' ornate 17th-century city hall, killing a woman and injuring 19 other people.

The bomb blew out the windows and window frames on one side of the building and devastated the interior of the post office. It came four days after a bomb failed to explode on a crowded commuter train in central Paris.

There was no immediate claim of responsibility for the latest attack, which occurred about 7 p.m.

Paris police chief Jean Paolinii said the bomb at city hall had been placed "on or under a bench in the post office.

One witness said he saw two men leave the area just before the explosion. "I saw two Arab-type men flee the post office just before the explosion," he said. "One of them was about 35 and wore a mustache.

The fire department placed the casualty toll at one dead and 19 injured, one of them seriously. A witness said the woman who died was "completely blown apart.

Three passengers of last Friday's hijacked Pan Am jetliner tried their luck again with Pan Am as they boarded another jet at the Karachi airport Sunday. The three escaped with other passengers following the gunfite that ended the hijacking. The plane's crew had escaped early in the siege, sparking controversy as to whether or not they should have stayed with the plane. The merits of their early exit are debated at right.

Ethics of surrogate motherhood questioned by medical committee

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Most new infertility treatments are morally acceptable, but the practice of one woman carrying another's fetus should be restricted, a medical ethics committee said yesterday.

In the first major report examining the ethics of new reproductive technology, a committee of doctors, lawyers and ethicists said practices such as artificial insemination and using donor sperm and eggs for producing test tube babies is morally acceptable in most cases.

However, the panel said some other procedures should be classified as experimental and not used routinely until more is known about them.

The committee, established by the American Fertility Society, which represents 10,000 doctors, scientists and specialists dealing with fertility, said it had "serious ethical reservations" about surrogate motherhood.

The group called for "intensive scrutiny" of the practice because of legal and ethical concerns, and because so much is unknown about the physical and psychological effects of the practice on the mothers and offspring involved.

The committee said it was ethically unacceptable to use surrogate motherhood for non-medical reasons, such as the convenience of not carrying a fetus to term.

The panel concluded it would be preferable for surrogates "not to receive payment beyond compensation for expenses and their inconvenience.

RASTA announces forced abolsishment for rule violations

By TROY DUNCAN

News staff

Tim Griffy, president of Rally Against Starvation, informed the student senate last night that RASTA is banned from the University.

Griffy received a letter from Judy Neal, the director of student activities, that cited alcohol and drug use at a RASTA sponsored concert last year as the reason for the club's abolishment.

In her letter, Neal says the presence of alcohol and drugs was obvious, and that paraphernalia were confiscated by security.

Griffy says that the organization has "been unfairly dealt with," and that it is "extreme to abolish a club" due to few individuals at a single event. He pointed out that the club had 22 other events last year without any problems.

In the letter, Neal noted that the rugby club, which volunteered to secure the front doors at the concert, was also cited for their drunken nature, and the club was disbanded.

Griffy said he feels that security should have dealt with the guilty individuals.

As one RASTA member pointed out, the University does not cancel football games or pep rallies even though alcohol clearly exists at these events.

RASTA is "a very human and sympathetic cause, that one could not push aside," summed up another member.

The issue of police intervention at off campus parties was also brought before the student senate.

Student Body President Mike Switek says he plans to meet with police officials in the near future to discuss the matter.

John Gardiner, the senator from district one, also will contact Legal Services regarding student's rights.

Pan Am crew escape praised and criticized

"If one refers to the maritime world, where the tradition would have the captain of a sinking ship be the last to leave the deck, one could find quite cowardly the conduct of this crew," Le Figaro, a leading French daily, editorialized yesterday.

Terry Prefatto, executive administrator of the London-based International Federation of Air Line Pilots Associations, which represents 60,000 pilots in 66 nations, said the advantage of keeping a commandeered airliner grounded could outweigh all other considerations.

Shuil Naor, a captain for the Israeli airline El Al, quoted in the Tel Aviv newspaper Hadashot, agreed.

"Look, if you drop the heroic business of the crew being the last to abandon a plane - here it's the plane - when the guilty individuals, the people who brought this on the plane, the plane becomes an unattractive object for hijacking," he was quoted as saying. "It's like you've hijacked a building."

see HIJACK, page 4
Observer Campus Network is beginning of student voice

Frank Malone
OCN Manager

Not everyone listens to Casey Casem's American Top Forty, and South Bend often lags behind the latest releases, but what songs are most popular on campus (after the Victory March, of course)?

Do Saint Mary's students feel differently than Notre Dame students on issues such as campus security? How is President Hickey doing?

Over the next few months, the questions will vary, but the purpose will remain the same. With your help, the OCN will probe the campus, draw out your opinions, and clarify the voice of the students on this campus.

Karen Cashman
Managing Editor

Observer Campus Network is a new observer network that will push through a raise in the student activity fee, for example, he indicated that was what the students really wanted and what they would have presented to the Board of Trustees. Was this true? Would you have supported the increase? Since the OCN didn't exist, no one knows. Presently there are several areas in which the campus network can gauge student opinion. Now that it's done, what do students think of the new War Memorial?

Do students think the campus-wide judicial council system for representing students in disciplinary action is effective?

Each March, the American Cancer Society sponsoring the March of Dimes, a fundraising campaign to help save babies and fight birth defects. You can do your part to support this worthy cause, and have some fun in the process. The Observer encourages you to support the March of Dimes, whether through individual donations, group fund-raisers, or by volunteering.

Do Saint Mary's students feel differently than Notre Dame students on issues such as campus security? How is President Hickey doing?

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Board hears proposal for LeMans mini-mall

By SHARON HEGG
News Staff

The creation of a mini-mall in the basement of LeMans Hall was suggested by Jeanne Jackowski, Saint Mary's student body president, at last night's meeting of the Saint Mary's Board of Governance.

Heller said that because of dissatisfaction of Saint Mary's students over the recent closing of the dry-cleaning service in the basement of LeMans Hall, she met with Sister Karen Jackowski, dean of student affairs, to discuss possible solutions. Jackowski then sent a proposal to create the mini-mall to Controller and Business Manager Jason Lindower.

This mall would consist of a dry-cleaning service, a florist, a shoe repair service and possibly a movie rental store.

The student government also suggested opening a grocery store specializing in refrigerated products and health food.

Following up on last year's proposal to change the Cushwa-Leighton library hours, Heller and Vice President of Academic Affairs and College Relations Betsy Burke met with Sister Bernice Hol-lenthalorst, director of the library.

The Sunday after the last home game the library will open at 10 a.m. The number of students who use the library at that time will be monitored. If the number is large enough, a change may be in order.

She said the library will stay open on football Saturdays from 9 a.m. to noon.

Heller also said that Gloria Steinem's scheduled lecture on Wednesday Sept. 17 has been canceled. She will be appearing on the Today Show that entire week.

Trial delayed for driver in Hurley's hit and run

By TRIPP BALTZ
News Editor

The court case for Mary Beth Gallivan, the alleged driver of the car that struck Kevin Hurley, was postponed today because Gallivan's attorney forgot to prepare a plea bargain.

Judge Jerome Frese decided to defer the case to Sept. 17. Gallivan is expected to enter a guilty plea, according to her attorney, Victor McFadden.

According to McFadden, the responsibility of preparing the plea lies with either the deputy prosecutor or the attorney for the defense. McFadden said the prosecutor had left the duty of writing the plea to the defense. "It was just an oversight," said McFadden. "It just slipped my mind."

The plea bargain had been worked out between the defense and the prosecution before the case came to court. McFadden said. It is a law in St. Joseph County that the plea bargain be in writing when presented to the court, according to McFadden.

When a defendant enters a plea on a case, the court asks if the individual has entered the plea voluntarily. McFadden said. The defendant is surrendering to the decision of the court if they enter a plea, said McFadden.

McFadden said the prosecutor agreed to remain silent as part of the plea bargain. After a thirty-day period, the judge will deliver a sentence based upon the defendant's plea and a pre-sentence report prepared by the prosecutor's office. McFadden said.

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Chilean opposition leaders arrested in search for president's assailants

Associated Press
SANTIAGO, Chile - Security forces yesterday arrested opposition leaders and railed leftist strongholds in slum areas to search for the would-be assassins who ambushed President Augusto Pinochet's motorcade.

Three leading dissidents and three French activist priests were among those said to have been arrested. Five news magazines were banned.

The government has enough support to do whatever it wants," declared Pinochet, his bandaged hand, as he arrived for work and waved to scores of applauding supporters outside the presidential palace.

The ruling four-man junta, dominated by Pinochet, decreed a 90-day siege throughout Chile after Sunday's rocket and machine gun attack. Five of Pinochet's bodyguards were shot and one wounded in the ambush.

Pinochet, a general and the commandant of the air force, suffered only cuts on his left hand in the ambush on a road in the Maipo Canyon, 18 miles southeast of the capital. He was returning from his weekend home.

It was the first reported attempt on Pinochet's life since he took power in a military coup 13 years ago Thursday.

Neither of the country's two Marxist guerrillas groups claimed responsibility for the attack.

Chile's Roman Catholic bishops and the broad-based moderate opposition movement condemned the assassination attempt.

Soldiers with blackened faces along with several tanks surrounded La Victoria and Davila slums before dawn, and security police began house-to-house searches, witnesses said. Both shantytowns in southwestern Santiago have strong Marxist political organizations.

Three French Roman Catholic priests were arrested during the raids, a church spokesman said. Speaking on condition of anonymity, she said the priests, Paul Dubois, Daniel Caruelle and Jaime Lancelot, were taken to a nearby police station. She said no other details were immediately available.

Witnesses told reporters that at least two of the priests were beaten with rifle butts. Plainclothes police without warrants arrested Ricardo Lagos and German Correa, leaders of branches of the Socialist Party, in predawn raids on their homes, relatives said.

Rafael Marroto, a public spokesman for the Leftist Revolutionary Movement, was reported arrested in a similar raid.

The Santiago military garrison commander announced a ban on five opposition publications and police began seizing them from magazine distribution agencies and newsstands.

The state of siege permits the government to tap telephones, open mail and hold prisoners indefinitely without notifying their relatives. It suspends judicial review of the government's power to arrest and banish dissidents, ban public gatherings and censor the press.

Gorbachev claims to want summit to evaluate US/USSR relationship

Associated Press

MOSCOW - Kremlin leader Mikhail S. Gorbachev said yesterday that he still wants another superpower summit and that a four-nation meeting scheduled this month will show "whether the Soviet-American dialogue has a chance to advance farther."

Since the summit in Geneva, Gorbachev said, the two nations "have not moved even an inch closer to an arms reduction agreement."

Gorbachev's comments were made in reply to questions from the Czechoslovak newspaper Rude Pravo. They were distributed by the Soviet news agency Tass and read over national television.

Commenting on the possibility of a new summit with President Reagan, Gorbachev said: "We are for holding a Soviet-American summit, a summit that would be marked by notable headway in solving if only one or two of the substantial problems of international security."

Gorbachev said he does not take an "all or nothing" attitude toward a second meeting with Reagan, but added: "there is no sense in holding a meeting for the sake of nothing."

The Soviet arrest of American correspondent Nicholas Daniloff on espionage charges has prompted speculation that it could endanger a summit this year. In Washington, administration officials said cancellation of the Shevardnadze-Shultz planning session was one of the options Reagan was considering as a response to the arrest.

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Catching a summer sunset

Seven-year-old Michele Sidman tries to reel in one more summer day at a lake near Amarillo, Tex.
American journalist faces espionage charge
Associated Press

MOSCOW - The newspaper Izvestiya yesterday accused Nicholas Daniloff of using a journalist's cover to ferret out military secrets about Afghanistan and claimed the American reporter worked with an alleged CIA agent in Moscow.

The government newspaper said the imprisoned correspondent for U.S. News & World Report was charged by a military prosecutor with espionage under a law that imposes penalties ranging from seven years in prison to death.

The article elaborated on accusations already made against Daniloff and expanded the charges against the reporter beyond the scope of the original claim that he received secret documents during what was described as a secret meeting with a Soviet in a Moscow park.

The arrest of Daniloff and the espionage charges filed Sunday by Soviet authorities have provoked a sharp reaction in Washington. Reagan administration officials have said the United States views the case as "a matter of utmost seriousness" that could affect Soviet-American relations.

Ruth Daniloff, who was scheduled to see her husband today for the third time since his arrest on Aug. 30, called the Izvestia article "preposterous."
A cool mist haunts the streets of a small English town. Bone-chilled and weary, two companions search for a warming respite. The Prince of Wales smiles a welcome from the wooden chair that bears his name. The oak-trimmed walls proclaiming outstanding beers, entertainment and fine fare can be enjoyed within, especially the beers of Samuel Smith brewery established in 1758. Two open the door excitedly and enter the unparalleled world of the English pub.

Mike Ialacci
guest column

Immediately one is overwhelmed by the intricacy of design and comfort of atmosphere. The walls are adorned with prints of English landscapes on discreet wallpaper, or ornate Victorian mirrors, or sturdy Tudor oak bearing antiquated farming implements. The floor is rustic wood with sawdust shavings or perhaps covered with carpeting. A large open fire crackles at the delicately carved hearth. Perhaps a dart board engages one in the corner. Most definitely, from behind a large central wooden bar and headboard, bartenders dispense some of the best beer in the world.

One bells up to the bar to order a round. He politely attracts the bartender's attention and asks for two pints of bitter. silhouette that pumps the beer from casks below where it is preserved at a slight foam. If one is hungry a ploughman's sandwich consisting of bread, cheese and a sweet onion relish, to steak and kidney pie: all hearty fare.

One finds a comfortable corner near the huge wooden wall that bears velvet-covered chairs. He sits down opposite his friend, presenting his prized purchase. He quaffs a large draft of a rich, slightly bitter but smooth ale which one Englishman has proclaimed as "ambrosia, the sustenance of the gods."

The friends enjoy each other's company. They converse on the fortunes of the English football club, the Tory government, Shakespeare or the miserable weather. They regale each other with witty stories and jokes of understatement. Perhaps they rise, albeit carefully, for a game of darts. In the aura of the hearth, good ale and good friends a warmth slowly envelops one. After he downs the last drops of his beer, he realizes a pint is just the right size. Fortified for the wind-ripped rain, he and his friend return to the town streets.

Thus such pubs are perhaps an opposite of the American bar.踏入 the pint glass a
drinkable atmosphere. The typical American bar is

Doonesbury

Mike Ialacci

offered a choice of beers from traditional English ale, to Irish stout, German lager (our cold beer), to apple cider to accommodate one's varied tastes. Further every beer is generally brewed locally or at only one brewery to preserve the quality of each beer. Unfortunately, American bars make only meager gestures toward optimum taste and selection of beers. The English pub offers a comfortable and aesthetically pleasurable atmosphere. The typical pub will strive to be decorated in a unique and intricate way. One finds great diversity in the pub from the rustic interior of Tudor oak to the sophisticated Victorian bar. Great care is taken to provide a homely and comfortable atmosphere. The typical American bar, on the other hand, is a rather austere creature in contrast with its English cousin.

Anyone who honestly searches his memory realizes it is the stories one tells of one's youth, the ribald jokes, or the debacles about favorite baseball teams rather than a drunken stupor that makes drinking enjoyable. Thus institutions that attempt to provide the optimum comfort with a minimum of distractions, a friendly, homely environment are closest to the true spirit of drinking. One should take pride in them. A pub is such a place. However, though England is famed for her pubs, we need not travel abroad. We must search within our own country for those old neighborhood bars and treasure them for all their worths. For in its proper context, an old-fashioned, down-home kind of conversation, drinking warm beer (or cold if you like) is one of the great pleasures of life.

Mike Ialacci is a senior in the College of Arts and Letters.

The Viewpoint

Department
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Quote of the day

"Do what you feel in your heart to be right - for you'll be criticized anyway. You'll be damned if you do, and damned if you don't."

Eleanor Roosevelt (1884 - 1962)
Viewpoint

Freshman gives words of wisdom to classmates:

While listening to the various speakers at the freshmen orientation three weeks ago, I realized that all of the glitz and glamour experienced in my senior year of high school had vanished, and it was time to become an unfamiliar and slightly ignorant underclassman again. Gone was all the recognition for my past high school achievements and the respect I received from my high school underclassmen. Instead, I was told by my advisor that it was time to become a serious and responsible young adult so that I could possibly embark on the next stage of my life.

Bob White

a fresh start

My advisor informed me that the best way to make a placid transition, while remaining a serious student, was the same time, to become involved in the many organizations the university had to offer. I tried to partake in the Algerian student group, which holds the national oriental-club competitions at Notre Dame du Lac and the Christian Science Monitor. I also tried to partake in the many organizations the university had to offer. I tried to partake in the Algerian student group, which holds the national oriental-club competitions at Notre Dame du Lac and the Christian Science Monitor. I also tried to partake in the many organizations the university had to offer. I tried to partake in the Algerian student group, which holds the national oriental-club competitions at Notre Dame du Lac and the Christian Science Monitor.

Kevin Smart
guest column

The answer to the last question is no. Communists do not want peace. They wish for a communist empire under Soviet rule. The phrase "morality" is what will further their cause, meaning they reserve it for their "sacred" actions. They have no regard for the French, for whom they have no respect. That can only be a slight indication of their true nature.

Saying that negotiations aren't necessary is the worst thing possible. These bargaining sessions with our enemies are meant to produce communist victories. The Baltic states, which have been fighting their own liberation battles, have received a little and everyone goes home smiling. Today we in the West marvel at healthy, vibrant, self-governing nations across the negotiating table at representatives of Communist regimes. Does the fact make a difference? Will those carrying the baggage of Karl Marx's thought be any different at the conference table? Don't Communists want peace, just as we do?

Talking with Communists not always the answer

While everyone is familiar with the term "peace" as used by the Soviet, the word took on a new meaning for me this spring. Mr. Reagan explained that the negotiations should be "homme." To me, "homme" meant to live under the rule of the Soviet Union. The Communists, however, have a completely different interpretation of the word. The word "homme" means "people." The Soviet has been trying to achieve this for many years. It has been successful in some regions, but not in others. The Soviet has been trying to achieve this for many years. It has been successful in some regions, but not in others.

Probably the most disturbing Soviet negotiatingploy comes in the area of nuclear arms talks. The Soviet Union is seeking to negotiate a nuclear arms limitation agreement. The agreement would allow both sides to possess nuclear weapons, but it would not allow for the testing of nuclear weapons. The agreement would allow both sides to possess nuclear weapons, but it would not allow for the testing of nuclear weapons.

Kevin J. Smart is a Notre Dame graduate student in African history.

Fifteen years and an acknowledgment that the treaty forbids testing, let alone deployment of certain types of strategic Defense Initiative (despite the fact the Soviets have been working on their own version for many years). Clearly the privilege of sitting across from the latest proponent of Soviet gulags and "psychiatric hospitals." We therefore reject every attempt to impose any moral doctrine whatsoever as an eternal, ultimate and forever immutable ethical law. We maintain, on the contrary, that morality has always been class morality... Karl Marx's best friend" or "The Communist Manifesto",...the opposition, to them, is another avenue for advancing their objectives. Those whose sitting across from them must be eternally wary. We must insist on nothing less than our own security and undisputed verification of any agreement. But if the Soviets insist upon attempting to bully us into accepting a flawed agreement, then let's walk away. We need not be part of negotiations for sake's sake. The Soviets must know that our will and determination are strong. They must achieve victory at the conference table - or in any other manner.

Kevin J. Smart is a Notre Dame graduate student in African history.

General Board

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. All selected stories reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editors represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Comments, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Columns are open to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Up on the roof

Colleen Clynes
features writer
Summer's over and so is that summer job. For most Domers, it was not a tearful farewell. Part-time jobs ranged from the boring to the bizarre, with the scales in favor of the former. One lucky Notre Dame law student, however, turned his part-time business into a profitable profession, and one that is just downright unusual.

Bob Burns is a chimney sweep, with top hat and all. He and his wife Jane ran a chimney sweeping company in Connecticut before heading west to Notre Dame, although the couple sweeps chimneys in South Bend as well. Burns is a second year law student here and his wife works for Notre Dame Admissions.

"Someone asked me what I did before coming to ND law school, and I told them," Burns remarked. "The next thing I knew my phone rang and somebody wanted their chimney cleaned."

Although time prohibited him from utilizing his skill during his first year, Burns brought his tools and top hat, and plans to begin sweeping chimneys this fall. His company, May Day Chimney Sweeps, provides services from cleaning chimneys to removing animals, with Burns as Mastersweeper.

"School is my first priority, but I will sweep this fall on Saturdays," Bob said. "I haven't time to run a large organization, and that means doing all the sweeping myself."

Burns is certified by the National Chimney Sweeping Guild, the Wood Heating Alliance, and the Wood Heat Education and Research Foundation. He travels around the country and lectures, by request, to chimney sweep organizations.

His company, May Day Chimney Sweeps, derives its name from tradition. Burns explains, 'In the 19th century a sociologist named Monnague roamed the streets of London interviewing Mastersweeps about their practices and experiences."

"On those streets he found a tale of an 18th century climbing boy - they used to climb the chimneys in those days. This lad, from a wealthy family, was kidnapped in infancy and sold to a mastersweep. Because many flues in London were quite narrow, the younger the boy the more useful he was. One day, this young fellow was brought to his mother's home as a climbing boy, and sent up the living room flue. Tired, young, and confused, he came back down the wrong flue and into his old bedroom."

"Dimly recognizing his surroundings, he climbed into his old bed and fell asleep."

Well, a servant found him and brought him to his mother."

"After that, this lady gave a feast each May Day for all the climbing boys in London. For many of those kids, it was the only decent meal they ate all year," Burns said.

"May Day is also my birthday," he later added.

Chimney sweeping in the nation has experienced a resurgence, recently due to the OPEC, price manipulations and various other factors that contributed to the emphasis of wood and coal stoves. And then an interesting problem was discovered.

"Nobody had had their fireplaces cleaned since oil and gas furnaces replaced coal. This is bad for two reasons. First, we're all familiar with the Christmas Day chimney fire - a piece of wrapping paper or newspaper goes up the flue, ignites the soot, and Merry Christmas," Burns said.

"Second, soot is acidic and left on mortar in humid conditions for long periods, it contributes to the deterioration of the mortar. So you want it removed for maintenance reasons too."

Chimney sweeps today use modern equipment and most definitely do not climb up the chimney anymore," Burns said. "I will never give up my top hat, though."

Chimney sweeps are considered good luck, an idea that surprisingly enough was generated by undertakers.

Funeral directors used to keep their worn top hats and tails to sweeps in exchange for their services." Burns said. "Sometimes the supervision involving death in those days got twirled into chimney sweeps in top hats being good luck."

It was also considered very good luck and he is the first to argue sweep on your wedding day and many a proud papal paid a few extra dollars to have a chimney sweep clean or inspect the chimney before the wedding."

With that, Burns added, "Maybe I'll stand in front of the stadium before our first home football game this year for Sweeps luck to the Fighting Irish."

And we always thought it was the leprechaun.

The Right Stuff

ERIC M. BERGAMO
assistant features editor

Luck and experience were two precious commodities for Chuck Yeager. That, says the famous pilot in his book "Yeager," is how he survived flying advanced aircraft for so long. That is how he was able to break the sound barrier in the X-1. That is how he lived through harrowing situations that would have killed other pilots with less luck and experience.

Yeager writes that even his birth in 1923, at the beginning of the age of aviation, was a matter of luck.

The book, co-written with Leo Janos, gives a special insight to the man author Tom Wolfe described as having "the right stuff." Not only does the book tell of Yeager's exploits, but it also traces the world of aviation from the propeller-driven aircraft of World War II to the age of the supersonic jet.

Yeager's writing style is easy, owing much to his Virginian roots, so reading the book is very enjoyable.

Yeager's voice isn't the only one in this book; there are excerpts from Yeager's wife and pilots who had flown with him. These parts add an extra dimension to describing Yeager as the man he is.

Yeager does an excellent job of describing his in and out of flying. Especially good is the detailed story of how he broke through the sound barrier in the X-1. He also tells of flights in the X-1 that turned terrifying; of loss of power in the X-1's electrical systems and of fires in the engine that would have blown the X-1 to bits.

But Yeager also tells of the other side of flying. The wild drinking parties, most of which take place at "The Happy Bottom Riding Club" owned by a woman named Pancho Barnes, if one has read "The Right Stuff" or seen the movie, they'll know more about this. These parties make Notre Dame off-campus parties look like social tea gatherings. Pilots were a hard drinking and hard flying group.

But Yeager isn't one to believe in the myths of the "right stuff." Yeager writes that having "the right stuff" means that one is born with it and he is the first to argue with that belief. Yeager says that the reason he was so good was that he was flying more than anyone else. For him, "the right stuff" is the stuff of experience. Pilots who...
The Flame is a reminder of the spirit within us, as well as a reminder of the spirit of world peace. Dalva Edrehi.

MARY JACOBY
features editor

There is a flame that has been burning for 22 years in the city of Hiroshima, Japan to mark the day nuclear weapons were first used against humans on earth. Now part of this flame burns in the Grotto, placed there last week by members of the Great Peach March for Global Nuclear Disarmament. Members of the march, who camped on White Field for two days last week, returned to campus Aug. 28 to present an interpretive dance version of the Juvenile book "Sadako and the 1000 Cranes" by Eleanor Coerr. Following the performance, the Great Peace March Ceremonial Players marched to the Grotto where they lit a candle from the flame given to them by the Asian-Pacific Americans for Nuclear Disarmament, a group dedicated to survivors of atomic and hydrogen bombs.

The flame, which was taken directly from the flame burning at Peace Park in Hiroshima, was presented to the group as a reminder of the predicament the world faces with nuclear arms. The peace marchers have lighted candles from this flame in every city they have stopped in along the way of the march, which began March 1 in Los Angeles and ends Nov. 15 in Washington, D.C.

Both Notre Dame's flame, which will be marked in the Grotto by a blue ribbon and perhaps later by a plaque, as well as the light in Hiroshima, will not be extinguished until nuclear weapons have been eradicated from the face of the earth. "It's a symbol of the fragility of the world," said Chris Bell, a member of the Ceremonial Players. "People can cherish their light until they have a chance to blow it out.

The Ceremonial Players have been presenting "Sadako's Dance," their version of Coerr's book about a young female Hiroshiman, at stops all along the way of the march. "I felt the book itself couldn't bring home the terrible reality of nuclear weapons," said Marilyn Scott-Rendel, the troupe's director. The visual performance was choreographed by the entire ensemble in haiku form so that elements of the bomb and its effect on the people became starkly apparent.

On Aug. 6, the 41st anniversary of the bombing of Hiroshima, the Ceremonial Players performed "Sadako's Dance" in Dixon, Ill., President Reagan's hometown.

"The flame is a reminder of the spirit within us as well as a reminder of the spirit of world peace," Dalva Edrehi, another member of the cast, said. She said further that all people are in a sense survivors, or Hibakusha as the Japanese say, because of the world condition everyone shares. "We're all survivors, not just the people of Hiroshima, but victims of all bombs and radiation everywhere, people who suffer from cancer and birth defects (caused by nuclear testing) - whole communities on dumpsites that have to be relocated."

Two members of the march have just recently returned from Japan. We felt it is important to tell the people of Japan that we remember them. Edrehi said. Likewise, actual Japanese survivors of the bomb have accompanied the marchers and told their stories to different communities along the route in an effort to dramatize the devastating effects of nuclear weapons.

In the meantime, it couldn't hurt to visit the Grotto and say a prayer for world peace. For the ordinary people of the world, so far removed from the stings of power, it often has to be the thought that counts. There may be no other realistic avenues open.

There will be a meeting for anyone interested in writing features for The Observer see Mary Jacoby in the Observer office.

Thursday night
The Notre Dame women's soccer team lost in two close games against Indiana University and the University of Illinois. Both games ended in 2-1 defeats for the Irish, with Kathy Birmingham and Kerry Havervank scoring the single goals that faces Saint Mary's this Friday at Saint Mary's. - The Observer

There will be a meeting for anyone interested in being a member of either the indoor or outdoor men's varsity track and field teams for Spring Semester 1987 tomorrow at 4 p.m. in the ACC Auditorium. Further information may be obtained by contacting Pat Flynn or Joe Plane at 230-6135. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Cycling Club will hold daily group rides at 3:45 p.m., with short meetings to precede behind the Administration Building. Rides will vary in length, and team races are planned for beginners and experienced riders. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Tae Kwon Do Club will meet tonight at 7 in the ACC's fencing gym. There is no cost for new members of the club. - The Observer

An organizational meeting for anyone interested in playing on the Notre Dame women's softball team has been scheduled for tomorrow in Farley's Middleroom at 8 p.m. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Judy Club holds practice tomorrow from 6-7 p.m. outside Angela Athletic Facility for all Saint Mary's varsity athletes and prospective varsity athletes. - The Observer

Anyone interested in joining the Windsurfing Club is asked to attend a meeting in Walsh Hall's South Lounge tomorrow at 7 p.m. Further information may be obtained by contacting Carter Patchin at 4502. - The Observer

Interested in writing sports? All students who would like to join the newspaper sports staff should attend a meeting in the Observer offices tomorrow night at 8. If you have any questions contact Darrin Corrigan at 239-5003. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Boxing Club begins its novice program tomorrow at 4 p.m. in the ACC Boxing Room. Anyone interested in learning boxing techniques and training is invited to attend, and veteran boxers are welcome as well. - The Observer

A Student Athletic Council picnic is scheduled for tomorrow from 6-7 p.m. outside Angela Athletic Facility for all Saint Mary's varsity athletes and prospective varsity athletes. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Rowing Club will be holding a general meeting for all varsity rowers tomorrow at 7 p.m. in 123 Fleuryaud. A general-information meeting for novice rowers is slated tonight at 7 p.m. in 123 Fleuryaud. Entries are 15 dollars and are required for tonight's for more information, call Pat at 4071. - The Observer

Steve Beuerlein will be the special guest on this week's edition of "Speaking of Sports," airing live tonight at 10 on WVTI AM-64. Listeners may call in questions and comments at 235-6400. Rudy Brandi and Sean Pieri host this week's sports talk. - The Observer

Bar M. Kosla Sports Briefs

St. Mary's tennis opens season at home against Valparaiso U.

By MIRSA KOSLA
Sports Briefs

The Saint Mary's tennis team begins its season today at home against Valparaiso at 3 p.m.

According to second-year coach Deb Laverie, the key to this year's success is the team's experienced singles players.

"This year's squad is experienced and confident enough to win consistently," she said.

Leading the team are five returnees—senior Kim Dyckman, junior Melissa McDevitt, and sophomores Shaun Boyd, Sandy Hickley and Charlene Spargo. New additions to the team are freshmen Jennifer Block, Linda Cipkowski, Brittany Heinz, Erin Flynn, Kelly Seppi and Jane Schell.

Although most of the players are new, Laverie believes the team will flourish.

The new players have enough justly earned experience to win," she said, noting that most of them have engaged in tennis summer programs.

Two of the team's strengths are team captain Dyckman, the Beles' starring forehand, and first-year player Block.

"Kim leads the team practices, and Jennifer is an all-state player," said Laverie. "She will be seeded one or two this year." The Belles, who placed second at the state meet last year, are hoping to achieve a perfect season this year and to qualify for the state tournament. "I think it can be done," said Laverie. "We have a talented squad."
Shula, players regroup after defeat

Associated Press

MIAMI - The last time the Miami Dolphins faced a task like this one, they had seven months to regroup. This time, they have only seven days.

The defending AFC East champions were humiliated 50-28 Sunday by the San Diego Chargers. The last time Coach Don Shula felt that helpless on the West Coast was Jan. 20, 1985, during Super Bowl XIX, when the San Francisco 49ers whipped the Dolphins 36-16.

This isn't the way Shula wanted to start his 24th season as head coach in the National Football League. It wasn't a fun day looking at the tape today," Shula said yesterday at his weekly news conference. "But when you play as poorly as we played, you have to take the medicine."

But Shula said he doesn't want to spend much time watching a tape which shows his defense giving up 500 yards and his offense and special team turning the ball over four times. A couple of quick viewings and those tapes will be tossed.

"We don't want to dwell on it and beat everything into their heads," he said. "We just want to look at it and learn from our mistakes and then get these things out of our minds and start working for the Colts."

Next Sunday in the Orange Bowl against Indianapolis, the Dolphins get a chance to show whether the San Diego game was a fluke. The good news for Miami is that Indianapolis may be just what the Dolphins need - the Colts lost to New England 33-3 Sunday.

Shula praised San Diego, saying the Chargers had a well-conceived game plan and executed it to perfection. The motion-filled San Diego defense was successful in pressuring Miami quarterback Dan Marino.

Marino completed 23 of 36 passes for 290 yards and three touchdowns, but he was sacked four times and fumbled twice when hit while trying to pass.

"They were very aggressive on their pass rush," Shula said. "Their whole intent was to break down the pocket and get in Marino's face, and when we fell behind early and had to pass on every down, it just made it worse."

Shula was particularly unhappy with the performance of his defense. He said the shifting by the Chargers backs was expected, but the Dolphins defense didn't react the way it had been instructed in practice.

"They only made one move we hadn't seen," Shula said. "But the moves that we had worked on, we didn't make the changes."

The veteran coach said his toughest task this week may be restoring his team's confidence.

"It's got to be a real downer for everybody," he said. "To see it all come apart the way it did is disappointing. But the most disappointing thing is nobody fought back, nobody tried to make a play to juice things up."

The negative talk will end Tuesday, however. Shula knows better than to give up on a team after the first week of the season. Last year, the Dolphins lost their opener and were 5-4 after nine games, but they won their last seven games to win the division title.

"We got to get back to square one and work to try to get it back together," he said.

Receivers

continued from page 16

come on very, very well," he said.

With his strong performance, Williams assumed the starting tight end position. The 6-4 junior played in every game last season, and finished with 11 receptions. Backing up Williams will be sophomore Andy Yelch and senior Dan Tanczos. Tight End Coach George Stewart says the group will be concerned mainly with the running game, but will also have a chance to help the aerial attack.

"We have a big and physical group and we are going to put some people on their butts," he says. "Our first priority is blocking for the running game."

"We will also have opportunities to catch the ball because the defense is going to have to respect our wideouts. That should open up some chances for us."

The quality of the Irish receivers gives the offense unlimited big play potential. But it remains to be seen if the big plays occur in the numbers expected. If they do, the whole Irish team will have unlimited potential.
Baseball’s Best Player?

How 417 Major League Players Voted in a 1986 Poll

votes
1. Don Mattingly, Yankees 56
2. Rickey Henderson, Yankees 42
3. Dale Murphy, Braves 40
4. (Tie) Eddie Murray, Orioles 40
5. Dwight Gooden, Mets 38
6. Roger Clemens, Red Sox 33
7. George Brett, Royals 15
8. Wade Boggs, Red Sox 13

Source: New York Times

Orioles’ Weaver to quit after season

Associated Press

BALTIMORE - Manager Earl Weaver said last night that he will leave the Baltimore Orioles at the end of the 1986 season.

Weaver, hired out of retirement for a second stint as manager on June 14, 1985, said he informed owner Ed­ ward Bennett Williams and General Manager Frank Peters of his intentions about three weeks ago.

At the time, Weaver said, the only response from Wil­ liams was that they were satisfied 

after the season and talk about the decision. Weaver parried questions about his future before last night’s game against Boston, saying no announcement would be made until he met with Williams.

But after being told after the game that Williams had revealed his decision on Larry King’s national radio talk show last Friday night, Weaver confirmed the report.

Asked if Williams could change his mind, Weaver said: “I don’t think so.”

Baseball Roundup

Associated Press

NEW YORK — Rookie Bob Sebra pitched a five-hitter and Mitch Webster’s two-run homer highlighted a four-game winning streak.

Sebra, 4-3, lost his shutout bid with two outs in the ninth on Darryl Strawberry’s 20th home run of the season. Sebra struck out seven and walked one in his second complete game.

Bob Ojeda, 16-5, was the loser, breaking his four-game winning streak. He allowed six runs on 10 hits in 6 2-3 innings.

Red Sox 9, Orioles 3

BALTIMORE — Bill Buckner doubled home the tiebreak­ ing run in the 11th inning last night, triggering a six-run ex­ plosion against Baltimore relief ace Don Aase and the Red Sox beat the Orioles 9-3 for their ninth straight victory.

The Red Sox increased their lead in the American League East to seven games over the second-place Toronto. Bos­ ton’s lead is its largest since the All-Star break.

Bear’s QB McMahon sidelined for 3 weeks

Associated Press

LAKE FOREST, Ill. — Quarter­back Jim McMahon will be lost to the Super Bowl champion Chicago Bears for at least three weeks because of a shoulder injury.

McMahon, the team’s “free spirit,” suffered the injury in the fourth quarter of Sunday’s 41-31 victory over the Cleveland Browns in the NFL season opener for both teams.

“It’s a second-degree separation in the right shoulder,” trainer Fred Caito said. “He did not dislocate it. He will miss about three weeks.”

Caito said X-rays were negative and that McMahon had movement in the arm.

At the end of this week he will begin to work with weights and in 10 to 14 days he will do some throwing,” Caito said. “There was no damage to the rotator cuff. It’s tender and sore and we will treat it with care.”

Caito said that a first­degree shoulder injury is mild and takes about a week to heal. A second-degree injury has pain and swelling and takes three weeks, and a third­degree injury is a severe separation that can take six weeks.

Coach Mike Ditka said Mike Tomczak, a second-year pro, will start Sunday against the Philadelphia Eagles.

“We have no setbacks,” Ditka said. “It’s purely a matter of time.”

Red Sox 3, Orioles 1

BALTIMORE — Jim Palmer doubled home the tiebreak­ ing run in the 11th inning last night, triggering a six-run ex­ plosion against Baltimore relief ace Don Aase and the Red Sox beat the Orioles 9-3 for their ninth straight victory.

The Red Sox increased their lead in the American League East to seven games over the second­place Toronto. Bos­ ton’s lead is its largest since the All­Star break.

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Cowboys down Giants on Walker's TD burst

Associated Press

IRVING, Texas - NFL newcomers Hermley and Walker, subbing for the injured Tony Dorsett, scored two touchdowns, including a 10-yard burst up the middle with 1:16 to play last night, to carry the Dallas Cowboys to a 31-28 victory over the New York Giants. Walker, one of the brightest USFL stars who last month signed a five-year, $5 million contract with the Cowboys, capped a 72-yard drive with his run up the middle. He was pressed into duty because Dorsett, who sprained his left ankle in the first quarter, was held out of the second half. Dallas was aligned in a shotgun formation, and Walker's run seemed to catch the New York defense by surprise.

Danny White fared as if to pass, but slipped the ball to Walker. Walker, who was supposed to be used only sparingly, ran almost untouched through the end zone; it took Dallas only six plays to clear the fullback after New York had built a 28-24 lead on Bobby Johnson's second touchdown reception of the game.

After tight end Mark Bavaro caught a 30-yard pass from Phil Simms, Johnson tipped an underthrown pass, then outjumped defender Ron Fellows and ran 44 yards for a touchdown with 5:24 to play. The Cowboys, who led 14-0 after the first 10 minutes, headed back to a 28-24 lead on Bobby Johnson's second touchdown reception of the game.

Nebbia quarterback Steve Taylor eludes Florida State linebacker Terry Warren with a little help from a block by I-back Keith Jones. Nebraska moved from eighth to sixth in the national rankings, eight points behind third place Southern California.}

Idle Michigan falls to third-ranked; Sooners, 'Canes claim top 2 spots

Associated Press

Michigan will now be the third-ranked team in the nation when it faces Notre Dame this Saturday. Oklahoma remained a runaway leader Monday in the Associated Press' final regular-season college football poll while Miami, Fla., nosed out Idaho-Michigan for fourth place.

Oklahoma's impressive 36-5 drubbing of fourth-ranked UCLA earned the Sooners 55 of 59 first-place votes and 1,179 of a possible 1,200 points from a nationwide panel of 59 sports writers and sportscasters.

Meanwhile, Miami upped its record to 2-0 by defeating No. 15 Florida State 23-15. The Hurricanes received one first-place vote and 939 points in climbing from third place to second. Oklahoma visits Miami on Sept. 27 in an attempt to avenge the only loss the Sooners suffered on route to the 1985 national championship.

Michigan slipped from second place to third with one-first-place vote and 1,029 points. Its opponent, Notre Dame, remained unranked.

Penn State crushed Temple 45-15 and rose from sixth to fifth with one-first-place vote and 952 points. The other first-place ballot went to Nebraska, which unseated No. 11 Florida State 34-17 and jumped from eighth to sixth with 896 points.

Texas A&M, which gets under­way Saturday night at LSU, remained in seventh place with 868 points while Tennessee drowned New Mexico 35-21 and went from 10th to eighth with 713 points.

Auburn, No. 14 in the preseason poll, cracked the Top Ten by whipping Tennessee-Chattanooga 42-14. The Tigers received 509 points. That put them seven points ahead of Ohio State, which slipped from ninth to 10th with 502 points after losing to Alabama 16-10 in the Kickoff Classic on Aug. 27.

The new rankings include the same 20 teams as the preseason poll, with some rearranging of positions.

Irish women’s tennis competitive in Midwest Fall Invitational action

By SHEILA HOROX
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women’s tennis team will be coming to the Midwest Fall Invitational this past weekend in Bloomington, Indiana. The Irish turned in an impressive performance among the eight teams represented, sending four players to the consolation finals and one doubles team to the finals in their respective draws.

The tournament, however, was plagued with weather problems, forcing the cancelation of most of Sunday’s action. But the rain did not dampen the optimism of second-year Head Coach Michele Gelfman.

The purpose of the tournament was not directed at team standings, but rather the emphasis was on allowing the players to get as much match play as possible. No team results were kept, but after the first two days of competition Notre Dame had accumulated enough points to place third, which explains Gelfman’s praise of her team’s play.

Co-captains Tammy Schmidt and Michelle Dasso lead a young Irish squad into their second season at the Division I level, and on their quest for a fourth consecutive North Star Conference title. Dasso and freshman Stephanie Tolstedt overcame opening-match defeats to advance to one of Sunday’s consolation finals. Both players were placed in the number-one draw bracket, which eventually resulted in their meeting each other in the consolation final.

Dasso slipped past Sandra Goeman of Illinois, 7-6, 4-6, 6-1. Having won the opening set in a tie-breaker, Dasso found herself down a break in the second set, which she eventually lost. In the final set Dasso altered her strategy, changing the net which un- raveled her opponent. Tolstedt also played in a pivotal match. She emerged victorious over Ellen Moeller of Southern Illinois University-Carbondale, 2-6, 6-2, 7-5. Tolstedt showed great composure despite losing the first set and being down 1-2 in the second set.

In the consolation final Dasso defeated teammate Tolstedt, 6-1, 6-3. Tammy Schmidt finished with a 2-1 record in the numerator two draw. The Irish co-captain bested Sari Dinenman of Northern Illinois, 7-5, 6-1, and Jennifer Allen of Purdue, 7-5, 3-6, 6-4. Her only loss was a saw-saw battle with Meg Boyle of Miami (Ohio).

Alice Loehr, another impressive freshman, finished with a 2-1 singles record and advanced to the consolation final in the second draw, which was rained out. Loehr crushed Miami’s Jan Filito, 6-2, 6-0 and Purdue’s Nils Jick- en, 1-6, 6-4, 6-2.

Sophomore Fatifie Illig, who played in her first singles matches for Notre Dame, reached the consolation final in her respective draw with a 2-1 record.

Eager continued from page 16

only freshman to earn that award last season.

The young Irish squad will have to prepare quickly for a "tough season" in the eyes of the coach. Looking at the schedule Notre Dame faces three Big Ten schools - Michigan, Michigan State and Purdue - all highly regarded squads.

Over October break, the team will head east to Boston for four matches against several strong teams.

After finishing the 1985 campaign with a 12-8-2 mark and a third-place finish in the Midwest Regionals, Linden- feld is eager to lead her squad into a schedule of schools from different divisions.

"We always have the goal of a winning season, and this Division I school, we do not want any losses to our Division II competition," noted the coach. "There is a chance for every player to contribute and they are all hungry for victories."

Valparaiso, an up-and-coming team, will field many returnees from their young team of last season. Last year the Irish won easily, 9-1.

Notre Dame tennis player Natalie Illig concentrates as she prepares to serve in a match last spring. In moving from doubles to singles, Illig posted a 2-1 record over the weekend at the Midwest Fall Invitational. Sheila Horox has the details at right.
noon: Brown bag seminar, Kellogg Institute, 151 Decio
5 p.m.: meeting, Business Plan Contest, 122 Hayes-Healy
5:30 p.m.: “Welcome Lou Week,” senior class, War Memorial
6:45 p.m.-7 p.m.: Seminar, “But I Knew Him,” SMC Student Govt., Stapleton Lounge, LeShane Hall
7 p.m.: Seminar, Washington D.C. trip for Fall Break, CSC
7 p.m.: Open House, University Ministry, Badin Hall
7 p.m.: Meeting, Engineering Senior placement, library auditorium
7 p.m.: Film, “Letter from an Unknown Woman,” An-nerberg Auditorium
Note Dame's field hockey team is one of the most exciting in the country, according to the 1986-87 season preview article in the Irish Times. The team is led by Coach Lou Holtz, who is known for his passion for the sport and his ability to turn around struggling teams. The Irish are looking to avoid the mistakes of last season and are hoping to make a strong showing in the national polls. With so many talented players returning, the Irish are looking to be a force to be reckoned with in the Division I field hockey landscape.