Reagan approves proposals for nuclear arms reductions

Associated Press
WASHINGTON-President Reagan has approved a pack­ age of proposals for arms reductions in U.S. and Soviet strategy. New reductions on the withdrawal of intermediate-range nuclear missiles were discussed with the detention of the Antonov and the withdrawal of the Intercontinental ballistic missiles by 1996, said management officials said. It also was agreed that the Soviet Union would remove all the missiles and submarines within five years.

A ceiling of 1,600 would be imposed on the U.S. and Soviet strategic nuclear deliver vehicles. Intercontinental ballistic and submarine-launched missiles would be held to a total of 600. Strategic bombers would be limited to 350 on each side.

The Soviets have also proposed a 50 percent cutback, but their formula and the kind of nuclear weapons to be covered by the reductions differ from the U.S. approach.

Reagan's call for a ban on ballistic missiles by 1996 carries out the positions of U.S. officials said he talked in talking with Gorbachev. The Soviets opposed, however, that Reagan went further and supported a ban on all strategic nuclear forces.

A U.S. official, who said records of the conversations between Reagan and Gorbachev were still incomplete, acknowledged that Reagan "may have said that at one point.

But he and another U.S. official stressed that the president informed Gorbachev on several occasions during their talks of his support for a ban on all ballistic missiles.

Heavy metal
Saint Mary's senior Kathleen Geary hardly looks weary as she makes another run at the end of a long day. With the advent of cold weather, indoor athletic activities are becoming more popular.

Test tremors to be monitored by Soviets

Associated Press
NEW YORK - Soviet seismologists will visit the United States in November to select locations in California and Nevada for equipment to monitor the Earth's tremors from U.S. nuclear weapons tests, a U.S. official said Tuesday. The visit is the first step in an agreement negotiated privately between U.S. and Soviet scientists that has allowed Americans for the first time to begin such monitoring inside the Soviet Union, said Thomas Cook, senior staff scientist of the Natural Resources Defense Council.

However, the Reagan administration won't permit the Soviet scientists to visit the actual sites they would use the equipment because they don't represent the Soviet government, he said.

Last month a two-day session ended in an agreement negotiated privately between U.S. and Soviet scientists that has allowed Americans for the first time to begin such monitoring inside the Soviet Union, said Thomas Cook, senior staff scientist of the Natural Resources Defense Council.

But instead of going directly to the Soviet Union, Thomas Cook, senior staff scientist of the Natural Resources Defense Council, said, "We think it is what they really want to stress. The door to door has to be the heart of it and..." which is basically $2 per person. And every dollar

The stations also serve as prototypes for the extended stations that would be needed inside the Soviet Union to monitor compliance with a comprehensive test-ban treaty, if one were to be signed, he said.

And they give American scientists and government officials the ability for the first time to "map" the geology of the Soviet test site, they allowing more accurate determination of the magnitude of any Soviet nuclear tests, Cook said.

The Soviet seismologists, led by Igor Neressen of the Inter­

by and every dollar

See SOVIETS, page 4
In Brief

A full color, half-hour long video yearbook set to music, depicting Syracuse University campus life is being produced. The yearbook publishing firm helps Syracuse students about scenes and select them for the tape. About 10 people are needed to produce the yearbook, which students can buy at the end of the year. The tape can also be personalized for students who send slides or photos of themselves and friends. - The Observer

Notre Dame Security is continuing its investigation of a break-in that took place in Sweeny Dining Hall at 11:30 Wednesday Oct. 22., according to Assistant Director of Security Phil Johnson. Witnesses said there were at least three suspects who wove through the windows. Johnson said approximately $40 worth of goods were stolen from the Deans. - The Observer

Playboy magazine, this month, features 7-Eleven em­ployee Sharon Gordon, who shed her uniform, and nearly everything else, to pose for the issue that hit newsstands Tuesday. "I did it for my ego," said the 29-year-old mother of two. "I wanted to make sure I looked good to pose along with a dozen other women in the December issue's "Women of 7-Eleven" feature. - Associated Press

Of Interest

Saint Mary's Carnival of Careers was planned last night by representatives from Saint Mary's student government and Jeff Roberts, assistant director of placement services counseling and career development. The Carnival will take place on Tuesday Nov. 1 from 3 to 6 at Angela Athletic Facility. The event is designed to help students generate ideas about their future and obtain information on different majors and professions. - The Observer

"Enemies of the People: Industry's Attack on the Common Law Rights in America" will be discussed by Paul Broeder today at 3:45 p.m. in the Memorial Library Auditorium. Broeder, a writer for The New Yorker magazine, has written extensively about environmental and occupational health problems. - The Observer

An Alumni organ recital by Becky Bruck will be presented tonight at 8 in Sacred Heart Church. Bruck will perform works by Chopin, Debussy, and Sebastian Bach, in Liszt and Viere. The concert, sponsored by Notre Dame's Department of Music, is free and open to the public. - The Observer

"Ireland and the American Irish: Two Views of Irish Nationalism" will be discussed by Boston University Professor William Shannon, a former U.S. ambassador to Ireland, to­morrow at 11:30 a.m. in the Memorial Library Lounge. This annual Hibernian Lecture is sponsored by the Charles and Margaret Hall Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism. This year marks the 150th anniversary of the founding of the Ancient Order of Hibernians. - The Observer

Weather

Who loves ya baby? Stick a lollipop in your mouth and pretend you're Telly Savalas. When you walk outside, there's a 20 percent chance of showers early today with clearing in the upper 50s. Bear with a chance of frost tonight with lows in the mid 30s. Mostly sunny Thursday with highs in the upper 50s. - Associated Press

The Observer

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Biased campaigning hurts voters

How high would you rate on the Biblical scoreboard?

I received a large, white election pamphlet in the mail while home on break. It claimed to give impartial information on election candi­dutes. But this "unbiased" brochure included per­centages from the Biblical Scoreboard. No in­formation was given about the exact nature of the scoreboard; references to it just dropped into the pamphlet out of the sky.

Only extreme scores were used, of course, and as one would guess, conservatives scored above 80 percent while most of the "lefties" had batting averages in the .300 range.

In general, campaigns across the country this year have sunk to new lows as political ad­vertisements have ruthlessly attacked candi­dates. Columnist Tom Wicker wrote in an Oct. 28 commentary that "... this is the year of nega­tive campaigning - the art of describing the opponent as a liar, a louse, an enemy of the people, who's soft on crime, drugs, family values, national defense and communism."

The expanded role of political action commit­tees (PAC's), seems to be one reason for the increased negative campaigning. Candidates are able to smile and kiss babies while PAC's do their dirty work for them.

In the past, PAC's were more noticeable for their work on broad issues such as the environ­ment. But now PAC's are springing up just to harass a candidate on a particular issue which may not even exist.

Ohio newspapers have been running an ad titled Who's Supporting (Ohio Governor Richard) Celeste." Such ads are being submitted by the Ohio Citizens for Repeal and Education. The group was previously unknown to most Ohioans.

It is hard to believe just who is running such a group because all statements are made in the name of the group, not in the name of a particular person.

Celeste's opponent, former Governor James Rhodes, has no knowledge of the ads. However, one church parish said he received literature from Rhodes' campaign and from Ohio Christian Defense groups which have address labels identical down to the misspelling of his address.

Is the vague nature of the group's spon­sorship, the issue of another vague? It statements that no one even knew there was such an issue until the OCHD brought it up, but, nonetheless, Rhodes has gotten plenty of free mileage out of this "homo issue," as he has been heard to call it.

Such publicity provided by groups outside of a candidate's official campaign allows the can­didate to deny involvement in the mudslinging but wink silently to those who support the po­sition, thus claiming he is not part of the PAC.

While at home, I also received a flyer that displayed a 6x9 inch picture of a candidate with his back to the camera. The mayor "has turned his back on you," said the caption in two-inch red letters. The return address on the flyer was of the National Republican Congressional Com­mittee, so the mayor's opponent could claim not to have any responsibility for the ad.

I much prefer strictly partisan literature because I at least know from where the authors are coming. With a flyer that says "Vote for these democrats" the intentions of the authors are obvious. Dot with a letterhead that fea­tures a red, white, and blue elephant and with a letter signed by Ronald Reagan addressed "Dear Summit County voter" (at least they spelled my name right).

The large, white pamphlet that quoted per­centages from the Biblical Scoreboard in­trigued me most.

Who runs the scoreboard? Moses? The Great Scorekeeper in the Sky himself? Can candidates play it safe and get three points for a moment of silence, vote for a touchdown with a vote for mandated school prayer?

The serious concern I have about the large white pamphlet is that it pretends to be un­biased when in fact it is not. Not only can't I hold a particular person responsible for the pamphlet, I also can't be sure at first whose "side" it is on.

If I am told that the mayor is turning his back on me and the governor caters to homosexuals, at least the flyer is not pretending to be unbiased.

It was kind of reassuring to get a flyer, sent all the way from Ohio, that showed a smiling candidate sitting with his family and saying nothing bad about his opponent. He even signed the flyer with his hand and crossed out "Dear Voter" at the top and replaced it with "Dear JS" - he almost got my initials right.

And Much More!

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR A LITTLE DIVERSION UNDER THE DOME?

SOMETHING FOR EVERYONE

OPENING FRIDAY OCT 31st
Christmas Bazaar proceeds to benefit spina bifida

By KAREN WEBB
News Staff

The Observer

ease which was responsible for
director of the institute.

produce dramatic results by
screening, early detection and
combining cancer prevention,
treatment, that it said could

Tuesday that the aggressive
National Cancer Institute said

1985,"

tional Cancer Institute said

Lawler said, however,
"There has been little or no
interest in this weekend's
bowl-a-thon."

Because of the anticipated
low level of participation,
Lawler said student govern-
ment will make the decision
to the Spina Bifida Associa-
tion.

In other business, Sara
Cook, vice president for stu-
dent affairs, reminded the
board that a "One Woman
Over and Horror Show"
titled "Everything You
Ever Wanted to Ask About
Nukes but Were Afraid to
Know" will be held tonight
at 8 in the Chameleon Room
at Haager College Center,
Saint Mary's.

Also, Cook announced that
Brian Huskey will give a
performance of music and
comedy November 10 in the
Chameleon room. Cook en-
couraged all students to at-
tend the show.

Georgiana Rosenbusch,
faculty advisor to the Board,
said "Brian is funny, he
sings anything you want to
hear and he loves Saint
Mary's."

Even the study lounges are full
With an illuminated San Francisco city hall as
a nighttime, Randy Welch settles down for an-
other evening at the AIDS vigil in front of the
old Federal Building at San Francisco's Civic
Center. Welch and other demonstrators are pro-
testing over what they call lack of federal in-
action over the disease.

Institute says cancer deaths may be halved by year 2000

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Na-
tional Cancer Institute said
Tuesday that the aggressive
use of existing knowledge could
cut the annual cancer death
rate in half by the year 2000.

The institute released a plan,
combining cancer prevention,
screening, early detection and

some research
may learn that acquired im-

mune deficiency syndrome.

Among other things, it calls
titled "Cancer Control Objec-
tives for the Nation: 1985-1990,"
the plan calls for stepped-up ef-

fects against cigarette smoking
of the latest diagnostic and
treatment advances.

"The report on cancer con-

control objectives is important be-
cause it represents a compre-

hensive plan of action," DeVita
said.

The strategy, developed to
meet national disease preven-
tion objectives established by
the Department of Health and
Human Services, would re-
quire cooperation from the
public, industry, health profes-
sionals, news media and govern-
ment to succeed, he continued.

Among other things, it calls
for industry to increase health
promotion in the workplace, the
news media to better

spread information about can-
cer prevention and control, vol-
untary organizations to offer
more health education and
screening programs at the
local level and health profes-
sional groups to reemphasize
cancer control in training pro-
grams.

The national mortality rate
from cancer in 1985, based on
the latest available data, was
188 deaths per 100,000 persons
annually. This figure could be
cut by as much as 50 percent
in 15 years by using the preven-
tion and treatment knowledge
already available, NCI offi-
cials said.

Dr. Edward Sonink, an NCI
official who helped analyze and
evaluate the report, said in an in-
terview that there is no esti-
mate of how much the ex-

panded anticancer effort would

"We have not done a detailed
budget on what this would cost,
but once one understands what
can be done, then they can de-
terminate how to do it," Sonink
said.

"The thing that we are ad-
ressing with this report is that
you can do something about
cancer now without waiting for
some research breakthroughs," he
continued.

HPC
continued from page 1

Following Willis' discussion,
Cahill announced the res-
encing of HPC committee
meetings with John Goldrick,
avice president for residence
life, for Nov. 3.

"I'm a little bit disappointed
that the scheduling of HPC
committee meetings with Goldrick
were scheduled
without Goldrick the new enforce-
ment of the Sexual Orientation
crimes in the workplace. We won't

Cahill said such meetings with
Goldrick were scheduled
earlier in the year to clarify "a
lot of rumors going around
campus," according to Cahill,
through these meetings, policies
have been made clear and
the HPC committees wishes to
continue these ses-
sions with Goldrick.

In connection, Mahir
Mouasher from OMBUD an-
ounced that campus phone
books are in and can be picked
up by hall presidents on
Thursday from 6 to 7 p.m. in
La Fortune. He said off-
campus students will receive
their phone books after dorm
representatives have picked up
their halls' books.

Gay activists use currency
as a demonstration of power

Associated Press

CHICAGO - If money is power,
gay activists reason, then money that
goes through the homosexual com-

unity and is marked accord-
ingly may translate into gay
power.

For the last few months, city
homosexuals have been circling
blackbucks stamped in red with "gay $"
as a demonstration of their
strength.

Activists estimate millions of
dollars have been stamped so
far, and say the movement is
spreading to other large cities.
Federal officials say the bills are
likely being re-circulated to
other Midwestern states as
well.

The campaign was sparked by
the July failure of a proposed
city ordinance to guarantee
equal rights for homosexuals,
said Frank Kellas, owner of a
bar in the posh Gold Coast area
who helped launch the cam-
paign.

"What buys rights but dol-
ars?" asked Kellas.

"All we're asking for is equal
protection under the law and
not to be beaten up because
we're gay—or fired," said the
Rev. Nimare Saunders, co-
chairman of the Illinois Gay
LGBTQ Task Force.

"To judge by what I've seen,
it's given a little more kick in
the pride of gay and lesbian
people," Ms. Saunders said.

Best estimate is that it has
achieved its aims since the
ordinate's defeat.

For one thing, Kellas said
the marked bills are helping dsvp-
"the myth of catching AIDS
through (casual) contact.

By showing how many dol-
ars have been marked and
that it is being touched by
homosexuals, heterosexuals
may learn that acquired im-
mune deficiency syndrome
cannot be spread by casual
contact, he said.

Other things, it calls

Research is important and we
stress that. The projections we
have on reducing cancer death
relate to a great extent on the
basic research of past and future re-
search.

"But we think there has been a
sense that cancer is a prob-
lem we can't just hit a hold of, that
we as individuals can't do
much about it," he said, "and
that just isn't true."

Sonink noted that 30 percent
of cancer deaths are due di-
rectly to smoking, but that the
public doesn't fully understand
how much can be gained just
by stopping this practice.

Among other things, it calls

"At this point, the aggressive
use of existing knowledge could
cut the annual cancer death
rate in half by the year 2000."

Lawler said student govern-
ment will make the decision
to the Spina Bifida Associa-
tion.
Under Attack
Scavengers attack one of the shanties marked for demolition at Sugar Ditch, a Delta slum that has drawn national attention as an example of rural poverty. The city of Tonica, Miss., has obtained title to 17 shacks along Sugar Ditch and area residents have moved in to salvage any usable lumber or tin. The city is scheduled to send in its wrecking crews soon.

Correction
Executive Coordinator Michael Jaeger was misquoted in the Student Senate meeting story on Tuesday's Observer. In reference to senators' comments last year following a Senate meeting story in The Observer, Jaeger said, "the administration, they will not be invited to the proposed monitoring sites in Nevada and California, each about 70 miles from the Nevada test site where U.S. nuclear weapons tests are conducted, Cochran said.

The conditions were that the Soviets witness a nuclear test and a demonstration of a system called CORRTEX, designed to allow the monitoring of nuclear explosions. The reason, Cochran said, is that the Reagan administration favors a limited test-ban treaty overseen by CORRTEX, while the Soviets favor a comprehensive test-ban treaty.

The Soviets declined to agree, and so they will not visit the proposed monitoring sites in Railroad Valley and Nelson, Nev., and Deep Springs, Calif. "The Soviet position with respect to this is that this is the wrong cast of characters," Cochran said. "They are scientists. They are not familiar with CORRTEX." The administration "might as well have invited the Kirov Ballet to witness an explosion.

State Department spokesman Charles Redman said at a briefing Tuesday that the Soviets would have been permitted to visit the sites if they had agreed to come in an official capacity as representatives of the Soviet government.

Airplane damaged by deer
Associated Press
LOUISVILLE, Ky. - Emergency crews at two airports were on standby, but a small plane that was damaged when it hit a deer on takeoff landed safely in Louisville, airport officials said.

The private Cessna 4500 landed without difficulty at 9:01 a.m. Tuesday, said John Scharenberger, spokesman at Standiford Field.

The plane, owned by Hilbrand Industries, had taken off at 7 a.m. from a private airstrip near Batesville, Ind., where it struck a deer.

The company said there were seven people aboard, including two corporate pilots, and none was injured.

The pilot circled Greater Cincinnati International Airport for more than an hour for safety reasons before electing to land in Louisville because there was less fog.

"He didn't want to land with a heavy load of fuel in case something happened," said San Juan Romero, air traffic manager at the Greater Cincinnati airport.

Visibility at the Greater Cincinnati airport was one-half mile, said Hank Merrick, assistant air traffic manager. The visibility in Louisville was three-quarters of a mile.

"The runway visual range went down on the approach to the runway he was going to use and the weather was better down at Louisville, and he elected to go down there," Merrick said.

"He wasn't too sure about his left wheel. He made one pass down here and it didn't appear to be in place. The left wheel was not normal."

Both airports had emergency crews on standby. Scharenberger said the pilot did not request foam on the runway to reduce friction at landing.

R.C. Smith, Hilbrand vice president, declined to release the names of the plane's occupants, but a flight list identified the pilot as "Mike Cookenderfer.

Smith said other flight arrangements were made to take the passengers to Florida. The Cessna had been bound for Orlando.

The Notre Dame Club of Maryland proudly presents
Notre Dame - Navy in Baltimore

Friday, October 31
Notre Dame Pep Rally/Party
Omni International Hotel - Featuring coaches & former gridiron greats with music by the N.D. Alumni Band, a local Irish band, and a D.J. Cash bar and food Available.
Cost $3.00
Saturday, November 1, 1986
Bull Pen Bash
Memorial Stadium Bulletin (behind Center Field) Pre-game entertainment and refreshments. Cost $2.00
Omni International Hotel
KICKOFF
Post Game Celebration

All Seniors Are Cordially Invited to Explore Career Opportunities on Wall Street

The First Boston Corporation, an investment banking firm headquartered in New York, will be recruiting for its two year financial analyst program. Opportunities in New York and regional offices. First Boston's analyst program offers excellent training, flexibility, a diverse group of colleagues and a supportive corporate culture.

On Wednesday, October 29th at 7:00 p.m. in the Haynes-Healey room in Healy Hall Room 325, current Notre Dame graduates will provide an overview of the analyst program and relate their own experiences as First Boston. Highly motivated seniors of all majors are encouraged to attend the presentation and the reception which will follow.

First Boston will be interviewing on campus December 3rd. Brochures describing the financial analyst program are available at The Career and Placement Office.

For further information, please feel free to write:
Ann S. Leggett
Director of Training and Recruiting

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60 Wall Street
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These are not weekly specials. These are everyday ALDI low prices.

We welcome cash and food stamps. No checks please.

The Stock-Up Store.
Reagan's sensibility caused summit failure

Dear Editor:

What has come out of the recent Iceland summit is not a portrayal of President Reagan as "ignorant" or "just plain arrogant" as Andrew Saal would have us believe in his letter (Oct. 17), but rather a transformation of Soviet-American strategic relationships due to technological development.

In years past, Soviet theorists did not equate the level of technology with military effectiveness. This was based on many other factors: the quantity of weapons, their organization into divisional structures, the training and skill of the troops. With these in mind, Soviet leaders have continually presented their nuclear weapons capability as a point of hiding its weaknesses by deception and bluff. They have not wanted to advertise their vulnerability, and their concern to do so has contributed to their reluctance to accept mutual restraint in the past. This stress on mutual vulnerability, as a sound basis for Soviet-American relations.

However, Soviet military thought has had to adjust in light of the potential development of SII, and anti-ballistic defense and first strike nuclear weapons--by which, if successful, could provide the Soviet Union an escape from the trap of terror that preceded the current relationship of mutual vulnerability.

I am not suggesting that good will and a nuclear arms race inspires a feeling of hopelessness and terror. He challenged those, like the Soviet, who believe the superpowers can avert war only through endless arms limitation, by calling upon the scientific community to create "the means of rendering nuclear weapons impotent and obsolete." With statements such as this and the proposal of SII on March 23, 1983, Reagan did "make history as one who wanted peace and an end to the arms race," while concurrently demonstrating just how his sensibility over those with an ignorance of policy complexities.

Steve Nicosia
Grace Hall

Institute and memorial can peacefully coexist

Dear Editor:

I was just finished reading Professor Dolan's letter in the Oct. 18 issue of The Observer. "Everybody to his own taste," said the fellow when he kissed the cow.

I am not the memorial as a tribute to the men who gave their lives for their country during the war. Perhaps we ought to have a Catholic Church which will not have the intestinal fortitude to put their lives on the line for their country. I would prefer to pray in front of the former rather than the latter.

Jill R. Waddick
Assistant Dean
College of Arts and Letters

Doonesbury

AND DOONESBURY IS CLEARLY A CONSERVATIVE CARTOON.

I'M NOT SAYING I'LL HOLD A MULL TOGETHER SOME COVERAGE COULD IMPROVE.

That's right.

LACTES CROFTS WOULD BE BETTER TO TRUST ME.

LACTES CROFTS HAD IT TOGETHER SOME COVERAGE COULD IMPROVE.

Henry C. and Joanne L. Doonesbury is clearly a conservative cartoon.

That's right.

LACTES CROFTS WOULD BE BETTER TO TRUST ME.

LACTES CROFTS HAD IT TOGETHER SOME COVERAGE COULD IMPROVE.

Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"You can preach a better sermon with your life than with your lips."

Oliver Goldsmith

(1728-1774)
The Russians are coming! The Russians are coming!

"Prices must become an active factor of economic and social policy. We shall have to carry out a planned readjustment of the price system as an integral whole. Prices must become far more flexible; price levels must be linked up not only with the state budget but also with the value of the goods, their effectiveness and the degree to which products meet the needs of society and consumers demand."  

Mikhail Gorbachev  
Political Report to the 27th Party Congress

One of the first things that struck me in Moscow was the immense amount of construction going on. Thirty-story cranes are as much a part of the Russian scenery as are the Kremlin buildings. According to our tour guide, the average Soviet soviet makes about $4,000 a year. In comparison, a flat on a flat is $300 a month. All in all, their standard of living is about half that of Great Britain - about one quarter of ours.

We waited in line for bread once - no, it didn't take hours. We waited maybe five minutes and bought some quite filling bread rings for six kopeks. That's a dime at official exchange rates and maybe two cents at black market rates. Granted, the average Soviet soviet makes about $4,000 a year. In comparison, a flat on a flat is $300 a month. All in all, their standard of living is about half that of Great Britain - about one quarter of ours.

As one walks around campus during these last few days of good weather, one sees many types of emblems on shirts and jackets. Think, for a moment, and decide which institution (beside Notre Dame) is represented the most. The obvious answer is the Hard Rock Cafe.

Ever since the first Hard Rock Cafe opened in London on June 27, 1986 and has been a success ever since. It is the most popular because it continues hundreds of interesting artifacts. There's an all "national Enquirer" from the days of Elvis. The Hard Rock acquires these items in three different ways; some are bought from various rock and roll legends, others are purchased and others are donated.

Some people visit the Hard Rock Cafes for the sole purpose of purchasing some sort of souvenir. The cafes sell buttons, sweatshirts, towels, caps, jackets and many other things that the public loves to buy.

"Some people visit the Hard Rock Cafes for the sole purpose of purchasing some sort of souvenir. The cafes sell buttons, sweatshirts, towels, caps, jackets and many other things that the public loves to buy."

Many Chicago radio stations broadcast from the Chicago Hard Rock and sponsor special promotions. These events attract a lot of attention and people, from which both the restaurant and the radio station profit. It is interesting to see what type of people visit the Hard Rock. Young people and teenagers are obviously attracted. They are constantly at the Chicago cafe. Lunch time however, is a different story. During lunch hours, Chicago's Hard Rock is full of businessmen and senior citizens. These older people really enjoy the Hard Rock and their attendance proves that most people are young at heart.

The future of Hard Rock is bright. On Nov. 7, Morton will open a cafe in Houston. He is also planning to open restaurants in Honolulu and Australia. Tigit is opening a cafe in Dallas.

The Hard Rock Cafes are fun places to see and to eat at which to eat. People provide hundreds of interesting items from the past and present. The food is excellent, too. If you have the chance, visit one and see what the world is talking about.

Many people are concerned about the alcohol policies of the Hard Rock Cafe. The policies vary from location to location, especially in Europe where there is no drinking age. In Chicago, the Hard Rock has a good system. Those under the age of 21 must be in by 9 p.m. This helps to prevent the possibility of a minor getting alcohol, yet allows people of all ages to enjoy what hard Rock has to offer. Those who are over 21 are often carded simply for protection.

The Hard Rock Cafes also offer a great variety of special events.

This is apparently a substantial improvement over the postwar period. According to Soviet figures, spectacles of the goods, their effectiveness and the degree to which products meet the needs of society and consumers demand."

Mark McLaughlin

This sounds familiar, doesn't it? If Gorbachev succeeds in implementing these policies then we may all be in for a big surprise. The one complaint that we heard from the Soviet people was that there was no reason to work hard. Now there will be.

When one thinks about it, these people have done remarkably well considering the resources that they have. Moscow is only slightly farther south than Juneau, Alaska: the southeastmost point of the Soviet Union is about parallel with Cincinnati. Their growing season is short and their food supply limited. They have vast amounts of land but not much else. Yet they build like crazy and feed almost 300,000,000 people with a crippled non-incentive economy.

If they ever get their economy in gear, the Soviets could become a force to be reckoned with economically as well as politically. Are we up for that kind of challenge? Even now the Soviets are pulling ahead in areas where the United States was once supreme. In the most obvious field, weapons, they are certainly even with us where 10 years ago they were not. In technological fields like laser and particle beam research, they are 10 to 15 years ahead of us. Similarly, in space they are beating us with an antisatellite system, a manned space station, and a massive rocket booster program which are all in working order while we do nothing. A space shuttle, technology thought of as American, has been developed and is being tested by Soviet scientists. Even their ice cream can compete with America's best.

Japan has already proven that the U.S. economy is vulnerable, and that American industry can be beaten. Other nations may soon do the same. The European countries are slowly moving toward a welfare state, together economically, as demonstrated by their trade agreements and cooperative ventures like the European Community. China is modernizing at an incredible rate.

And now it looks as if an increasingly capitalistic Soviet Union is about to join the economic free wheel. As for the other countries, they have political might to match. Are we ready? Or are our heads in the sand? Khruschev said "We will bury you." While he probably didn't have economics in mind, he might still be right.
**Sports Briefs**

**The Observer**

The NOonde sailing club will hold a meeting tonight at Gianetti's. All members are welcome, and are reminded to bring money. Meet at the main circle at 5:45.

**Field Hockey faces Valpo rematch**

By MARGOT MACHICA Sports Writer

After the Notre Dame field hockey team's 0-4 loss to Big Ten powerhouse Purdue on Monday, head coach Jill Lindfend found the loss at the real of the Irish's promising 2-0 season.

"The game is fun when we're on top," the forward founder's account. "We have to keep the consistency of the attack going with the defense." Lindfend's expectations were not fulfilled as the Irish only scored one goal against the Boilermakers.

The game's outcome left the Irish fans and players disappointed. However, Lindfend is optimistic about the team's future.

"The team is young, but they're working hard," Lindfend said. "We have to keep working on our fundamentals and improve our defense if we want to make it to the NCAA tournament."
The consummate team player. It's a title that many athletes like to think of themselves as but one by which few can actually be described.

Notre Dame soccer coach Den­
Randy "McNeill," Grace knows one when he sees one, and he's glad he's got one in Randy Morris.

"I don't think a player could have a better attitude than Randy," said Grace, in his third year as head coach of the Irish. "He practices like he plays, with intensity, and is one of those players that you can honestly say gets better in college every year."

Morris, a sophomore from Los Gatos, Calif., has adjusted well to college play. After start­
ing in all 18 games last year, he's been a starting for­
ward for all but one Irish contest this year. But this year, even Morris' starting position has been an adjustment.

"I had a good season my senior year in high school," said the 6'1, 195-pound Morris. "I scored a lot, but I knew things would be different in college.

I was a little tentative at first, and that's against my nature being a quick self­
ish of things, I settled down."

Last year as a midfielder, Morris had only two goals and an assist in 18 games. This year, with an abundance of talent in the wings and midfield, Grace decided to switch Morris to for­
ward, hoping to implement his quickness and passing ability in an attacking offense. Mor­
ris has no complaints.

"Knowing I'd be up front this year," said Morris, "I worked all summer at beating my man, getting downfield and scoring. To be honest, I came in hoping to be a scorer, but Tiger (Jamie forward and leading scorer Bruce McCourt) is taking care of most of that. I'm perfectly happy trying to find some of the other guys. For me, an as­sist or a hand in setting up a score is as good as a goal."

So far, Morris has six goals and eight assists, and Grace says other than the other Morris's multiple threat.

"He might not be a head­
tliner," said Grace, "but he has the ability to draw a double- 
baseball, and the team's future too much, be­
cause we're young and have to take our time and

At 6'1 and 195 pounds, Morris is extremely talented young man. The team's respect for Mor­
ris's ability is complemented by the fact the players are friends off the field. He credits the closeness of the team and Grace's leadership as impor­tant to the team's success.

"I think I need to maintain the same style of hockey. We're well and constantly attacks. I gained a lot of respect from the other guys. For me, an assis­t or a hand in setting up a score is as good as a goal."

"I'd love to see the team's future too much, because we're young and have to take our time and

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Sponsored by Career and Placement Services Wednesday, October 29, 1986, - page 9

Morris proves to be Irish soccer’s ultimate team player

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

Hockey continued from page 1

"The time we are bowling is often the quiet time when the players get used to the same style of hockey."

"Our seniors across times

"The new faces on the ice are freshmen right wings Bruce Guay, Tim Kuehle, and David Lega, left wing David Flie­
cher; defencemen Bruce Haikola, Michael Leherr, and Kevin Markowitz; and goalie "Lance" Madison."

"While a few freshmen like Kuehle and Markowitz have already become regulars, several more of the younger players are close to that transition," notes Smith, "and by second semester almost everyone will be ready."

Smith is going to talk to the leadership of the junior center Mike McNeil and Tom Mooney.

"MeNeil and Mooney are ex­

"Notre Dame was instrumen­

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"MeNeil and Mooney are ex­
Women's cross country takes 1st among Little Colleges at Ind. meet

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's cross country team continued to prove that it measures up to strong competition with impressive performances in two major meets.

At the Indiana Intercollegiate Meet October 17, the Irish placed first in the field of ten Little State colleges with 56 points, beating second place St. Joseph's (6 pts.), third place Taylor (81 pts.) and seven other schools. The team placed fifth overall with 147 points, losing to Indiana (24 pts.), Purdue (57 pts.), Indiana State (100 pts.) and Ball State (111 pts.).

Julia Merkel, with a time of 17:35 for the 5,000 meter race, was 7th overall and 2nd in the Little State Division. Along with Merkel, Irish runners Theresa Rice (18:51), Kathleen Lehman (19:35) and Wendy Murray (19:22) were named to the Indiana All-State team. Sophomore Kristine Dragtani finished eighth for the Irish in her first varsity competition.

"We were kind of lucky," Ryan said, "but I can't complain-everyone ran their best races of the year."

Ryan noted that three Irish runners greatly improved their times over those at last year's NSC championships.

"We did not run a good race time-wise," said Ryan, "but it was a great strategic race. As a team we ran better than ever before."

The next meet for the Irish is the District meet at Illinois State November 15 followed by the National meet in Tucson, Arizona.

The Notre Dame men's cross-country team had mixed performances in its two meets during break. George Travers has the story on that below while Theresa Kelly details the women's team at right.

ND men's team has mixed showing

By GEORGE TRAVERS
Sports Writer

While most Notre Dame students passed over fall break, the Irish men's cross-country team battled with some of the toughest colleges in the country. The Irish turned in their best performance of the year in the Indiana Intercollegiate Meet and then suffered a loss to the Houston in a dual meet.

The Irish men marked the high point of a tough season for the cross-country team. Notre Dame came in third behind Indiana and Purdue. Other teams competing included South Indiana, Ball State and Indiana State.

The best single-performance of the meet was turned in by Mike O'Connor, O'Connor, a freshman, took fifth place in the 8,000 meter run. He finished with an excellent time of 24:36. This fast time by O'Connor led to a loss to Houston.

"This was a tough loss we are definitely better than our performance in Houston indicated," Piane said.

Coach Plane and the team have a long time to prepare for their next meet. It will be the NCAA District IV championships on November 15. Plane hopes to do well and rebound from their loss to Houston.

"We have a few weeks to regroup, rest and prepare," said Plane. "We are a young team with a lot of potential."

The championships will be a very tough challenge for the Irish.

"We are in the toughest division in the United States," Plane said. "We have to compete against the Big Ten and Mid-America Conference. We also must run against state schools such as the University of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and Michigan. Our future is extremely bright. We have unlimited potential."

The Irish will have two weeks to prepare for the championships. If they can regain the form the had in Indiana, they could surprise a few people.

Tennis

continued from page 12
Ventress 6-0, 6-2 in the sixth singles position.

The steady improvement of the doubles teams was evident as the Irish won two of the three doubles titles. Lohrer and Illig clinched the number two title by defeating Anderson and Slocum 6-3, 7-5. Schmidt and Kelly emerged winners at number three doubles spot after upsetting top seeds Mary Foot and Sheila Murray of Marquette 6-2, 6-4. Schmidt and Kelly ended the season with an outstanding 8-2 record.

The number-one doubles team of Dasso and Tolstedt lost a close match against Marquette's Prescott and Mulcahy, 7-6, 6-4.

The latest NSC championship plaque may be on the wall, but the women's tennis team is never one to rest on its laurels. It always has its sights on the future.

"This spring we're striving for a winning record and in the future we'd like to become a respectable midwest contender," commented Gelfman.

"I compared Paralegal programs and chose Roosevelt"
**The Daily Crossword**

ACROSS
1 Smile broadly (11)
5 Soda flavor (6)
9 Savages role (5)
14 St. —'s fire (4)
15 Ancient lyre (6)
16 Day's march (8)
17 Baseball family name (7)
18 Rejoicing (6)
20 Bahamas port (7)
22 Cousin of hias (5)
23 Name in auto (5)
24 Shore bird (5)
25 "No man — island" (10)
27 Ivanhoo's creator (5)
30 "I've never — purple..." (9)
31 Perform (7)
34 Grayness (6)
35 Gum amount (6)
36 Realm (8)
38 Heartburn remedy (7)
40 Actress More (5)
41 Custodian (7)
42 Col. dog (7)
43 Gambling town (7)
44 Acker and Ames (10)
45 Certain con (10)
47 Midwest logging (6)
48 TV's Norman (5)
49 — Khan (9)
50 Whales (11)
51 Thue (8)
52 Disregard (8)
53 Loony (7)
54 Malevolent (9)
55 Playwright (7)
56 Edward (9)
57 Cleveland's waterfront (10)
58 Giraffe feature (8)
59 Violin kin (8)
60 Actor O'Neal (8)
61 Very Fr. (8)

DOWN
1 Edible seed (5)
2 — Cinders (6)
3 Heb. prophet (5)
4 Football play (5)
5 Louisiana indigene (9)
6 Hooch (10)
7 Guzzler (9)
8 Yonder (7)
9 Cubicle (7)
10 Way out (10)
11 Gum (6)
12 Abuses (8)
13 Actors Anouk (4)
15 Pretender (5)
17 Ridicule (7)
18 Moniker (7)
19 Venturing (6)
20 Repair shop courtesies (9)
21 Paintings (8)
22 Kid's show (10)
23 Elegant (6)
24 Elegant (6)
25 Iconic (7)
26 Shaped like a crinoline (11)
27 Joyce Carol — (7)
28 (8)
29 Cubicle (7)
30 Gum (6)
31 Actress Anouk (4)
32 David (5)
33 Choir voice (7)
34 Author Conrad (8)
35 Most lean (8)
36 Author Sharif (5)
37 Enduring (8)
38 A former Swede (8)
39 Acting pair (5)
40 Way off (5)
41 Winged (5)
42 Messanger (7)
43 More important (5)
44 Pappy plant (5)
45 Wine quality (5)
46 Horse (5)
47 Astonish (7)
48 Author Conrad (8)
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**Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:**

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Women's tennis wins NSC title; Gelfman earns coaching honors

By SHEILA HOROX Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team brought its 1986 fall season to a successful close by capturing its fourth consecutive North Star Conference championship last weekend. The Irish came away with three singles and two doubles titles in the flighted tournament.

Head coach Michele Gelfman was also named the NSC Coach of the Year for the second-straight season. But Gelfman also attributes the team's success to the contribution of assistant coach Steve Simone.

The Irish stood atop the team standings with 46 points. Notre Dame's 14 singles title was the key. Participation was by invitation, finished second with 35, and Marquette, the team expected to challenge the Irish, placed third with 30 points.

In both singles and doubles, every Notre Dame player was seeded either first or second in their respective draws, and not one lower seed mover into the championships. Since most of the Irish received a bye in the opening rounds, getting into the flow of the match was the only problem the Irish encountered.

"Our entire lineup was up like a sixth man coming off the bench," Gelfman said. "We didn't have a chance to warm up.

Junior co-captain Michelle Dasso, sophomore Natalie Illig and freshman Keri Belford finished runner-up in their respective draws.

Senior co-captain Tammy Schmidt won the number four singles title with a 6-2, 6-1 victory over Leann Milne of Illinois. Gelfman praised the play of her only senior.

"Tammy played with a hunger in her eyes," Gelfman said. "Her performance was incredible. She was hitting shots an inch and a half inside the baseline. She didn't win one set. She was never in the match, but her opponent was over the moon in the championships.

Tolstedt ousted Northern Illinois' Sari Dinerman 6-3, 6-2, to win the number two singles title and Alice Lohrer, another freshman, took the number three singles title with a 6-3, 6-1 victory over Northern Illinois' Vani-Ankaveli.

Absence of sight, hunger in her mind," Gelfman said.

The Irish women's game begins at 10 a.m. Saturday, Nov. 21, with NIU, and continuing until 6 p.m.

Student basketball season ticket sales are slated to begin Monday, Nov. 3, with NIU purchasing their tickets first.

Tickets prices are $60 for lower arena and $45 for upper arena seating. Sales will be held at Gate 10 of the ACC, beginning at 1:30 and continuing until 6. Sales to juniors will be held Thursday, followed by sophomores, law and graduate students on Wednesday and freshmen on Thursday.

Students should have received their ticket applications during break. Anyone who did not should go to the ticket office as soon as possible to get an application.

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