**Reagan accepts sole responsibility for deal with Iran**

**Associated Press**

WASHINGTON - President Reagan said Wednesday night that the controversial decision to allow arms sales to Iran was "mine and mine alone," and said two other American hostages in Lebanon would be freed "if there had not been so much publicity" about the shipments.

At a news conference thoroughly dominated by questions surrounding the long-secret Iranian arms shipments, the president said he had made the right decision despite the furor that it provoked. "I don't think a mistake has been made," he said.

At his first news conference in nearly three months, Reagan said Secretary of State George Shultz will stay in his Cabinet post, despite the scarcely disguised opposition to the arms sale. "He has made it plain he would stay as long as I want him, and I want him," the president said.

Defending his arms deal, Reagan said, "I was not breaking any law" in authorizing the arms sale or ordering top aides not to provide Congress with immediate information. Reagan thus moved to quell a controversy that has not only spawned criticism in Congress but also threatened his own credibility as president. A poll taken after Reagan's nationally televised speech on the arms shipments reported that only 14 percent of those surveyed thought he was essentially telling the truth when he said he was not trading weapons for American hostages.

Some critics remained unpersuaded. Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga., incoming chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, said, "I counted at least seven contradictions from what I have been told by his top aides." see REAGAN, page 5

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**Network disappointed by decision of trustees**

**By CHRIS BEDNARSKI**

**Assistant News Editor**

The Notre Dame Anti-Apartheid Network is disappointed by the Board of Trustees' failure at its recent meeting to divest from South African companies, but the group said it is determined to keep up the fight.

"We were really disappointed," said Margarita Rose, spokesperson for the group. "Particularly since they didn't even take a vote on it. It seemed to take a back seat," she said.

Last Friday, the Board decided not to take any action on the University's investment policy until May of 1987, when it will completely reassess the policy, according to Richard Conklin, assistant vice president for University relations.

Conklin said "There was never a formal vote taken" by the Board. The report of the Board of Trustees Ad Hoc Committee on South African Investment was received by the Board, and then the Board moved on to other business, according to Conklin.

While the Network awaits the Board's May meeting, Rose said they will continue the fight against apartheid. She said the Network will sponsor a concert on Saturday, September 22 to benefit the Bishop Tutu Refugee Fund.

The fund, run by Tutu's daughter Naomi and her husband in the United States, provides medical and educational supplies for South African refugees who have left South Africa "because of their political views," Rose said.

Rose also said the Network will be coordinating efforts with other college anti-apartheid groups for an upcoming rally in Indianapolis.

Rose said she thinks the University will divest from companies doing business in South Africa in May, "based on what Bishop Sullivan said," because the University has been following what he said.

In May of 1985, Sullivan said if all statutory apartheid were not eliminated from South Africa by May 1987, all companies should leave South Africa and an economic embargo should be undertaken, according to Father Oliver Williams, member of the ad hoc committee and professor of management.

The University's current investment policy, which it has subscribed to since 1984, calls for the University to divest from all companies doing business under the apartheid system. The University's current investment policy, which it has subscribed to since 1984, calls for the University to divest from all companies doing business under the apartheid system.

The Observatory is an affiliate of the Independent Student Newspapers, and the Observer is the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

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**Kodak to pull out of South Africa**

**Associated Press**

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa-Eastman Kodak, citing a weak economy made worse by apartheid, said Wednesday it will withdraw from South Africa and prohibit its subsidiaries from supplying products to this country.

The photographic equipment manufacturer is the seventh American company to announce recently that it is leaving South Africa and the first of them to halt sales of its products.

Kodak employs 466 people at five sales and service facilities in South Africa. Ian Guthrie, director of employee information, said in a statement: "The South African business has been affected negatively by weakness in the South African economy. We also have no doubt that the system of apartheid has played a major role in the economy's under-performance."

His statement promised employees "a generous separation package" and re-employment counseling.

Alex Inc., a Kodak computer-making subsidiary based in Massachusetts, also announced it will pull out, according to a Johannesburg spokesman quoted by the South African Press Association.

Three major South African newspapers chains use Alex computer systems: the Argus Group, South African Associated Newspapers, and the National News.

Neither the Network nor company spokesman made any comments on the announcement.

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**Involvement in South Bend key to student work on United Way**

**By MARIA DOTI**

**News Staff**

Giving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students a chance to involve themselves in the South Bend community is the primary goal of both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Activities Campaign, according to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Chairmen John Seidensticker and Sarah Cook.

"The (Notre Dame) campaign runs from Nov. 3 through Nov. 26," said Seidensticker. "Our goal for the students is $10,000. Father Hesburgh figured with $5,000 students, we could each give the price of a couple of beers," he said.

According to Seidensticker, Saint Mary's campaign is separate from Notre Dame's. "We haven't planned any activities together," he said.

"The Saint Mary's campaign lasted from October 27 to November 14," said Sarah Cook, Saint Mary's student body vice president. "We didn't have the turn-out we hoped for. We were expecting $1,400, and we ended with $1,077."

Both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's have a variety of campus and dorm activities planned. "We're really counting on the dorms this year," Seidensticker said.

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**That's Italian**

A collection of sketches of Roman architectural masterpieces stand on display in the Architecture Building as part of Expo Roma 1986. The sketches, made by students on last year's Rome program, feature such famous edifices as the Colosseum, St. Peter's Basilica, and various cathedrals of the Renaissance.
In Brief

Say Aahh. Students at Texas Tech can treat themselves at the school's Cold Clinic. The clinic, which is a part of student health services, has books in which a student can take his temperature and use a tongue depressor to examine his throat. If students are sick, they can see a doctor on the premises. - The Observer

Studying is a real headache, especially for some University of Texas students who buy class notes from a campus note-taking service. The service switched its paper stock to red paper with black letters to curb photocopying, but it's giving students headaches and sore eyes and some are photocopying and re-selling the notes anyway. - Associated Press

President Reagan sent a personal check of $1,000 to Laurium, Michigan, to help pay for its new recreation area named after its most famous native, George "The Gipper" Gipp. In his days as a Hollywood actor, Reagan played the legendary Notre Dame football player, uttered one of the most famous film lines of all time, "Win one for the Gipper." - Associated Press

Of Interest

"Death with Dignity? Reflections on the Impact of High Technology on Chesapeake Bay" will be discussed tonight. The date of the discussion was incorrect in Wednesday's Observer. The lecture will be held at 7:30 in the Memorial Lecturny Audiorium. Speaking will be Mark Siegel, professor of medicine and director of the Center for General Medical Ethics at the University of Chicago. This G.T.E. Foundation Distinguished Visiting Scholar Series is sponsored by Notre Dame's Program in Science, Technology, and Values. - The Observer

Dr. Ta-Yen Huang, of Peking Medical University's Internal Medicine Department, will speak on "Hepatocellular Carcinoma," today at 4:30 p.m. in Room 116 of Nieuwland Hall. The lecture is sponsored by the Notre Dame Preprofessional Society and Alpha Epsilon Delta. - The Observer

The 13th annual Oxfarm Fast for a World Harvest will be honored today by Saint Mary's students, faculty, and staff. Part of a nationwide day of fasting, the fast is intended to raise funds to feed the hungry and also is designed to increase the awareness of what it is like to be without food. - The Observer

Photographers are needed to work on the 1987 Junior Parents Weekend. Those interested who have a 35 mm camera should contact Maureen McDonnell at 283-4455. - The Observer

Weather

Frosty will shrivel into a pile of slush as today brings a 80 percent chance of rain with highs in the low 40s. Mostly cloudy tonight with lows in the mid to upper 20s. Mostly cloudy and cool Friday with highs in the low 40s.

The Observer

Take a trip out to a mall to see society's diversity

Go to the mall and see the people. I've often thought that every student here should be required to make a trip to a shopping mall once every week or two to wake them up a little while, the citizens of the real world. They are not like us.

On campus, we are awfully alike. We've been told how homogeneous we are--we dress pretty much alike, do the same things, and sound pretty much the same when we talk (with a few Bostonian exceptions). But the fact that there are so much alike is not the issue. The problem is that we are so different from the rest of the world.

Malls are a pretty good place to observe others because malls attract all kinds of people. Perhaps it is the variety of items people can purchase at a mall that results in such a diverse conglomeration of people being there. You see people in the most bizarre modes of dress. You see handicapped people. You may see people who are richer than you, but you will especially see people who are less well off than you.

During the last break, I was driving through a suburb near Cleveland. It's a lower middle class neighborhood, mostly a "bedroom community" for blue collar workers from steel and automotive plants. As I drove down the main road in town, I watched students walking toward the local high school. They sported leather jackets, long hair, and cigarettes.

They didn't seem concerned about Louie, Louise, or the fountain, or a Vatican crackdown on theologians. Whether or not to go to church on Sunday may be one of the bigger theological decisions they have to face, and militarism is probably considered something that one can tolerate.

On our campuses, teenage pregnancy and drug abuse are interesting issues to ponder. But these high school students have pregnant friends and friends in drug abuse programs. Egads, you say, these are our future leaders. No, don't worry, they will probably not be leaders. You are going to be the leaders. But these high school students and the residents of suburbs such as this one make up the bulk of the population of our society. We may not be living with these people now, but we can't forget to consider them.

It is these people who make up the real world. Students, high school students have pregnant friends and friends in drug abuse programs. But the fact that we are so much alike is not the issue. The problem is that we are so different from the rest of the people. We are safe here on campus. But we cannot neglect these people and their problems. We'd best not lose touch with the rest of the people in our society.

We should go out now and see the people. Soon, we'll have to go out into the real world and live with them.
Saint Mary’s to honor day of world hunger

By ALISON IVONKA
News Staff

In conjunction with a nation-wide “Fast for a World Harvest” sponsored by Oxfam America, students at Saint Mary’s will be participating today in a day of world hunger awareness.

With the cooperation of SAGA food services, which makes a donation for every student who participates, the program includes both a fast and a series of lectures and films on global poverty.

Cindy Taylor, coordinator of the World Hunger Coalition at Saint Mary’s, hopes that the experience of being hungry for one day, in addition to educating the educational aspect of the event, will move students to action to alleviate international poverty.

"Hopefully," she said, "it will teach students the Christian's more global outlook on the world. It's something much of the world experiences every day of their lives," Taylor said.

The event, which began last night with Professor Jennifer Stapleton’s lecture, "The Permanence of Poverty," continues today with a series of presentations in Stapleton Lounge.

The fast will end at 9:00 p.m. with a Eucharistic liturgy followed by a meal of soup and bread in the College Clubhouse.

According to Sister Mary Turgi, assistant director of campus ministry, Saint Mary’s involvement with Oxfam America dates back to 1980. Turgi, who had conducted fasts with the organization at Wesleyan University, brought the event to Saint Mary’s with the help of the Campus ministry team.

She said, "We didn't get any money from SAGA that year, because we were late with our organizing. "Still, 400 people fasted," said Turgi. "That was a real statement on their part."

Since its first year at Saint Mary’s, the event has grown. On a national level, Oxfam America is in its 17th year. The 12th annual fast, held in 1985, involved over one million people in 2,500 organizations and raised over $700,000.

Oxfam America is a non-profit, international agency based in Boston. Annual dollars-funded by federal, non-federal, corporate, foundation and private contributions, over one million people in 2,500 organizations and raised over $700,000.

According to this modification, the Board would authorize total divestment if it believed U.S. companies "are not influencing the dismantling of the system of apartheid," or if "circumstances warrant this action because of further deterioration of conditions in South Africa."

Tie a yellow ribbon

As in the Tony Orlando song, Eugene Hasenfus’ father Bill and sister Sandy Coppens adorn a tree with a ribbon in front of the captive American’s Martirette, Wis., home Tuesday. Instead of yellow, however, the ribbon is red, white and blue as part of the Hasenfus family’s attempt to remind Americans of the convicted mercenary’s plight.

Network

continued from page 1

for divestment from firms which do not subscribe to the enhanced Sullivan Principles, the guidelines that commit companies to actively work for the elimination of apartheid from South African society.

This policy was modified at the Board’s May 9 meeting. According to this modification, the Board would authorize total divestment if it believed U.S. companies “are not influencing the dismantling of the system of apartheid,” or if "circumstances warrant this action because of further deterioration of conditions in South Africa."
Study: Tar, nicotine intake tripled by smokers who try cutting down

Associated Press

BOSTON Smokers who cut back tend to compensate by smoking more intensely, tripling the tar and nicotine they inhale from each cigarette and undercutting their efforts to improve their health, a study has found.

"Our advice is that if they can, the best thing to do is quit entirely," said Dr. Peyton Jacob III, a co-author of the study. "The next best thing is to cut down the number of cigarettes and if they could, switch to an ultra-low-yield brand."

In addition, he said, they should concentrate on avoiding puffing more deeply, more often or smoking each cigarette down to the butt.

The study suggests that by smoking more intensely, people are able to satisfy their nicotine craving with far fewer cigarettes than they ordinarily smoke. This explains why some people trying to quit fail to kick the habit.

"Our findings do not contradict the proposition that smoking fewer cigarettes per day poses less risk to health than smoking more cigarettes," the researchers wrote. "However, the magnitude of the benefit from reduced exposure to toxins was much less than expected."

They also cautioned that their data do not apply all smokers who are trying to quit, some of them may consciously restrain the intensity of their puffing.

"However," they added, "our data are relevant to patients who are asked by their physicians to smoke fewer cigarettes."

They said such people could easily cut back from two packs to 15 cigarettes a day but only slightly reduce their intake of the toxins in tobacco smoke.

The study was directed by Dr. Neal Benowitz of San Francisco General Hospital Medical Center. It was published in Thursday's New England Journal of Medicine.

Smoking is a major cause of cancer, lung disease and heart trouble. The American Cancer Society estimates that 320,000 Americans die prematurely each year from diseases linked to smoking.

For the study, researchers hospitalized 13 paid volunteers who smoked. When they could have as many cigarettes as they wanted, they smoked 37 cigarettes a day. The researchers measured their intake of tar, nicotine and carbon monoxide when they were limited to 15, 10 or five cigarettes a day.

When they could have 15 or 10 cigarettes a day, there was only a small drop in their exposure to these smoke toxins. At five cigarettes, they took in about half as much each day as when they could have 37, while the amount of toxins they inhaled from each cigarette tripled.

At the American Cancer Society, Dr. Lawrence Garfinkel noted that the study was conducted under carefully controlled laboratory conditions, not the way people actually smoke and live.

"Even if it's true," he said of the finding, "it's still good advice to cut down in the amount that you smoke, because you are taking in less toxins. While the magnitude of the benefit is much less than expected, it's still of benefit to cut down."

The day after

Students from the South Quad raked the side of Cavanaugh Hall with a bombardment of snow balls and ice chunks Tuesday night in the annual campus snowball fight. This photograph of the North Quad dorm taken the next day reveals the effects of the shelling on one of its southern windows.

The Fonduo Parlor

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Parents of "Dallas" star shot to death

Associated Press

BOULDER, Mont.-The parents of "Dallas" star Patrick Duffy were killed by shotgun blasts at the tavern they owned, and two suspects, one with "blood all over him," were arrested after a girlfriend's tip and a high-speed chase, officials said Wednesday.

Terrence and Marie Duffy, whose son plays Bobby Ewing on the popular CBS television series, were killed late Tuesday in this western Montana town.

Patrick Duffy, 37, who was flying in from Los Angeles, said Judi Saarinen, a friend of sister Joanne, a police officer flying in from Los Angeles, Wednesday.

Terrence Duffy was just the kind of guy that would have told them to get out," said Ed Schuld, an sheriff of Lewis and Clark County in Helena, where they were arrested.

"The only thing I can tell you is that one of them is saying the other one did the shooting," said Ed Schuld, an sheriff of Lewis and Clark County in Helena, where they were arrested.

"The bodies of the Duiffs, both believed to be in their mid-60s, were found about 10 p.m. when a group of people stopped at The Lounge for a drink, The Montana Standard in Butte reported.

Later, the two suspects, one of them wielding a shotgun, confronted two janitors at Prospector Chevrolet in Helena, about 30 miles north of Boulder, ordered them to leave the building and stole a pickup truck, Schuld said.

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Reagan continued from page 1

...We have a foreign policy that's in serious disarray."

When a questioner asked whether the administration had been forced on the defensive, Reagan bristled and said, "I don't feel I have provided in any way to defend about.

"The decision for the operation is mine and mine alone," he said at a session so consumed with the Bagram issue that his summit meeting with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev was held at a midpoint.

"I have to believe there is reason for optimism," about a possible future superpower summit, the president said.

"We are waiting for them to give us a date."

Reagan crossed into the White House East Room determined to address the Iranian issue head-on. In an opening statement, he promised to provide key members of Congress with all information about what he said were the two sales he authorized.

But in response to a question, he said there may still be information he cannot divulge in public, and at one point denied any Israeli participation in the arms shipments.

But in an unusual written statement of clarification issued shortly after the news conference ended, Reagan acknowledged that despite its initial denials, "there was a third country involved in our secret project with Iran."

Senior administration officials earlier had indicated that country as Israel and said the United States condoned an Israeli shipment of arms to Iran about the time American hostage Benjamin Weir was released and before the U.S. arms sales began.

"But taking this into account," Reagan said in his statement, "I have authorized or condoned, taken in total, could be placed aboard a single cargo aircraft. Any other shipments by third countries were not authorized by the U.S. government."

Reagan conceded that the shipments were not a waiver of his policy of retaining an arms embargo against Iran, but said the exception was justified by the potential rewards.

He also said the shipments of what he described as defensive arms did not give the Iranians with an inducement to seize additional American hostages.

He said the Iranian government holds hostages, although he added that that country's leaders "can per­suade or pressure" the group holding hostages in Beirut.

Reagan quoted Abraham Lincoln as saying a statistical action proved correct, all the criticism didn't matter. If it were wrong, "We couldn't back away."

"I was right won't make it right."

Three American hostages were released in Beirut at times that coincided with the arms shipments. Reagan acknowledged, as he had in a televised speech last week. But the president said he had not been trading arms for hostages.

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THE NOTRE DAME CLUB OF SOUTHERN LOUISIANA Presents Notre Dame in Baton Rouge Friday, November 21 Notre Dame Pep Rally 8:00pm Embassy Suites Hotel. Cost $5 per person, $2.50 with student ID Saturday, November 22 Pre-game party 4:00pm Pre-game party at LSU's Assembly Center, just across the street from the stadium. We'll have a Dixieland Jazz Band, fried chicken box dinners, beer and soft drinks. Post-game party After game Embassy Suites Hotel Ballroom.

...A Benefit Concert Featuring 7 Student Bands The Law Freudian Slips ...In My Shrubbery Cube & the Rhythm Cats Lazy Boy & the Swivel Rockers Game updates Between Sets! Sat. Nov. 22 at 8:00pm Stepan Center - $2 Admission Proceeds to support the Bishop Tutu Refugee Fund.

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Juniors in Engineering Procter and Gamble Presents: Summer Internships for Engineers

Any junior engineer interested in a summer job with P & G in Cincinnati, Ohio should attend this presentation.

Time: 7pm, Sunday Nov. 23, 1986 Place: Notre Dame Room, Morris Inn Refreshments will be served.

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Bombing injures 35 in department store

MANILA, Philippines - A bomb hidden in a shopping bag blew up Wednesday in a department store packed with Christmas shoppers, injuring about 35 people. A few hours earlier a prominent friend of Defense Minister Juan Ponce Enrile was shot to death in an ambush.

President Corazon Aquino said on television that the escalating violence was directed at her. She vowed to retaliate if she knew "which forces are with me."

Police said a homemade time bomb exploded at a ground-floor counter in the Shoemart Department Store about 7:20 p.m. No group claimed responsibility, and police reported no arrests.

Hospital sources said about 30 people were treated for cuts and bruises, but no one was seriously injured.

A half hour before the blast, an unknown assailant tossed a grenade into the crowded balcony of a movie theater two blocks from the department store, but the device did not explode.

Earlier Wednesday, David Puno, 61, a right-wing business and friend of Enrile, was killed along with his driver and a factory manager by a band of gunmen dressed as women and dressed as women and carrying no art background, but who desire to learn more about art appreciation and the history of art. This year, lecturers focus on major art historical periods.

THURSDAY, November 20—7:30pm

"Constantine and the Cross: Paganism & Christianity in the Early Medieval Period"

BY SUSAN P. MADIGAN—Assistant Professor of Byzantine and Medieval Art, Department of Art, Art History and Design, University of Notre Dame

Lecture Series

WHAT IS ART?

A series designed for individuals with little or no art background, but who desire to learn more about art appreciation and the history of art. This year, lecturers focus on major art historical periods.

THURSDAY, November 20—7:30pm

"Constantine and the Cross: Paganism & Christianity in the Early Medieval Period"

BY SUSAN P. MADIGAN—Assistant Professor of Byzantine and Medieval Art, Department of Art, Art History and Design, University of Notre Dame

Kodak continued from page 1

Henry Kaska in Rochester would explain why the sale of Kodak products will be banned after April 30, 1987.

"We went all the way," he said. "We decided we wouldn't take any halfway measure..."

"The reason for the grace period is to allow our customers to find other supply sources. You can't just tell a hospital that it can't buy anymore X-ray film."

General Motors and IBM have turned over their operations to locally owned companies and are no longer doing business in South Africa. Coca-Cola, Sara Lee, Warner Communications and Honeywell are ending their corporate presence but have said they would continue selling their products in South Africa.

Programs for seafood inspection inadequate, says nutrition group

WASHINGTON - A nutrition group, saying the health benefits of eating fish are being offset by the risk of contamination, launched a quest on Wednesday to set up a new federal inspection program for seafood.

"This is a public health scandal in the making that requires first-rate legislative attention immediately," said Ellen Haas, director of Public Voice for Food and Health Policy, a non-profit advocacy group.

A study released by the group said that Americans, attracted to fish such as salmon because it is a healthy source of protein, are at the same time increasing their risk from bacterial, viral and toxic contamination because it is among the least regulated foods.

"We advise consumers to eat fish only on an occasional basis- to avoid raw fish...to avoid fish from unknown contaminated waters and to be careful with species with known patterns of problems," Haas told a news conference.

Spokesmen for the fisheries industry, while saying they also favor a stepped-up inspection program for their products, called the Public Voice warnings overblown.

"Americans eat 250 to 400 million pounds of seafood a year," said Roy Martin, science director for the National Fisheries Institute. "Where are the people dropping over? We don't have a great big problem. We do have a perception problem."

Richard Gutting, the institute's lobbyist, said the industry is awaiting the outcome of a two-year, $350,000 federal effort to design an improved inspection and sampling program.

He said other nations, notably Canada, New Zealand, Norway and Japan, have made improved their inspection systems and used the improvements as a marketing tool to sell more seafood. More than 60 percent of seafood consumed in the United States is imported, he said.

Public Voice said in a 44-page study that while exact figures are unavailable, it is estimated that thousands of Americans become ill each year from eating seafood contaminated with bacteria or viruses, and many others are at long-term risk from consumption of products that contain toxic chemicals.

The report said the federal government should assume responsibility for setting uniform national standards for fish and seafood and set up an inspection program to make sure those standards are met, much like the Agriculture Department program governing meat and poultry.

The existing government inspection program is handled primarily by the National Marine Fisheries Service, an arm of the Commerce Department. But that inspection is entirely voluntary and is intended more to promote sales of seafood than to protect consumers, Public Voice said.

A fata morgana?

No. It's Princess Diana of Wales sitting with Prince Sad B.F. of Saudi Arabia Tuesday in a Bedford test in the desert about 60 miles from Riyadh. The British royal couple were on their second last day of their visit to the Gulf States. C37

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ND '61

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288-3320
Money spent on defense should serve social needs

Our classrooms were buses and pyramids, Adele's kitchen and Raynolds's coffee mintaop, the pastel homes of host families and the crowds. The berries from the frozen cactus for two days riding in from Texas and learned patience and were humbled by stooped women holding baskets. Teothuacan's stone creatures taught us lessons we had to allow ourselves to learn. And it hurt. But it was worth it. The Program in the streets of Honduras, the senora's exhausted endurance and her gentle smile. If you would like to live simply, to be challenged in habit and in attitude, to learn from the poor ourselves, we'd learn from the poor, and the other two weeks we spent in a village in the two weeks we spent in Central America. We'll tell you that the food was really good. And that we even got used to the beans.

We were old too, their faces chipped and smearing at the moment of the mighty sun temple. We climbed to the top and marvelled at the altitude, the view, the precise and brilliant architecture. In

Did you know that the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development in the 50 years since 1950 spent over $2 billion on housing assistance for low-income families and that this $2 billion is approximately equal to what tax subsidies primarily for homeowners through mortgage interest and property tax deduction-cost the government in 1980 alone.

Jürgen Brauer
peace and justice

Are you aware that the proposed 20 Trident II submarines to be deployed as of 1989 carry 3,840 nuclear warheads and cost the American taxpayer the amount of two trillion dollars?

Did you know that President Reagan has proposed to get rid of $2 billion from the Pentagon within the next five years? That comes to about $33 million per day since the time of Jesus.

Did you know that the cost of two 400 M-I tanks releases enough money to subsidize the cost of prescription medicine for 7.5 million senior citizens in this country.

And I don't care just what you believe about the need for America to be strong as long as you are willing to give us at least the money equivalent for this single B-I bomber, i.e., a mere $500 million, out of the 100 planned ones, to provide immunization and basic health supplies for 50 million children in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

These and many other astounding facts are collected in a small, impressively well-documented 20 page booklet entitled "The Women's Budget," published last year. Women still under the sway of men, women who earn but 60 percent of every man's dollar in this country, such women have the courage and sense to present to this country's male "leaders" an alternative federal budget. Their proposal is strikingly simple: cut the federal defense budget in half. The roughly $150 billion left for defense, they argue, is more than enough to secure our legitimate defense needs. The other half is to be used to revive social programs to assist those in need here and elsewhere in the world.

Take the last example I cited above. Does this country really need exactly 100 B-I bombers? Couldn't it do with 99? What do you think? The money for a single saved bomber provides for immunization and basic health supplies for 50 million children in the less developed countries.

Take another example. To increase funding for child care (Title 20 and Head Start) at $2 billion, to improve elderly dependent care and support services (Older Americans Act) at $50 million; to increase funding for 1600 rape crisis centers and battered women shelters at $250 million; to improve services to displaced homemakers at $30 million; to expand legal services to women at $30 million; to improve civil rights enforcement at another $30 million and to increase funding for the Women's Bureau at the U.S. Department of Labor at $10 million; all this sums to $3.51 billion or four days of U.S. military spending.

Of course, closer to home, we have a war memorial constructed for $500,000. Enough to fund almost 100 Notre Dame graduate students for four years (tuition and stipend).

The recent Reagan-Gorbachev encounter in Iceland was simultaneously termed a failure and a success. It was termed a failure because to arms-reduction agreements were made. It was termed a success for Reagan because he didn't give in to Gorbachev's demands, and a success for Gorbachev because he didn't renge on his demands. What a world this has become! We begin to call failure success. Will we, in due course, call our nuclear destruction creation?

Let's follow the women's lead. Cut military spending and begin living in instead of dying.

Jürgen Brauer is a graduate student in economics.

Global experience calls members to see selves

P.O.Box Q
Notre Dame, IN

Northeast neighbors enjoyed seniors' party

Dear Editor,

The northeast neighbors wish to publicly thank the senior classes of Notre Dame and St. Mary's for the very enjoyable Block Party last Friday afternoon, Nov. 14, and to thank especially co-chairspersons, Therese Kraemer and Meg McGinn.

It was nice to get together with students, many of whom have given service to the northeast area by tutoring students, and make out income taxes for the elderly, painting houses and doing many other chores for elderly and handicapped neighbors.

We enjoyed meeting with members of the Class of '87 and look forward to the seventh Annual Block Party next fall.

Arthur J. Quigley
President, Northeast Neighborhood Council, Inc.

Viewpoint Department
P.O.Box Q
Notre Dame, IN

Quote of the day

"Never take anything for granted."

Benjamin Disraeli (1804-1881)

Doonesbury

Garry Trudeau

P.O.Box Q
Notre Dame, IN

Thursday, November 20, 1986 - page 7

money spent on defense should serve social needs

Our classrooms were buses and pyramids, Adele's kitchen and Raynolds's coffee mountaop, the pastel homes of host families and the crowds. The berries from the frozen cactus for two days riding in from Texas and learned patience and were humbled by stooped women holding baskets. Teothuacan's stone creatures taught us lessons we had to allow ourselves to learn. And it hurt. But it was worth it. The Program in the streets of Honduras, the senora's exhausted endurance and her gentle smile. If you would like to live simply, to be challenged in habit and in attitude, to learn from the poor ourselves, we'd learn from the poor, and the other two weeks we spent in a village in the two weeks we spent in Central America. We'll tell you that the food was really good. And that we even got used to the beans.

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Quote of the day

"Never take anything for granted."

Benjamin Disraeli (1804-1881)
We choked again!” says one fan. “It always happens to us. Can’t we ever beat someone?”

These were just some of the reactions I heard while I stood in astonishment as Notre Dame defeated the Iowa Hawkeyes, 24-19 last Saturday at Notre Dame Stadium. The 1986 home football season had just ended with a heart-breaking loss. For all of the seniors on the football team, this was it. Let us get rid of the horse puckey and get to the facts. This team never gave up. That is what Notre Dame is all about.

Onto the game:

Game 12 -The Irish play well enough to win, but one touchdown interception on the 3-yard line, and another interception at the end of the game seals the win for M.S.U. 20-15. Once again, Notre Dame is the opponent in several key categories.


Game 14 -The Irish travel down to Alabama only to lose to a great Alabama team, 28-10. This is one game in which the opponents rightfully deserve the win.

Game 15 -The Irish return home only to run into a Pittsburgh team that plays one of its better games of the year. The Irish missed field goal on the game’s final play enables Pittsburgh to squeak out a 19-16 win.

Game 16, 7-NOTRE DAME plays Syracuse.Unfortunately, Pitt pulled off a 4-5 record. Let’s look back at the past games and see why this team deserves more credit than it has gotten.

In conclusion:

The Irish have been completed and the Irish have gotten. They outgained Michigan in yards, first downs, and 13 first downs. Only to have mistakes and downs, etc. only to have mistakes and mistakes again, the Irish pride when they encounter the anti-Christ!

No O’Sullivan helped me with the weight, then sauntered up to the rain-splashed window and peered onto the golf course. The chipmunks had skipped town.

“Beauty-full Football,” be announced to no one in particular. “Isn’t it beauty-full?” he announced again, this time to me, “Yes, coach.” It wasn’t, or didn’t seem to be at least. But what would you have said?

“Are you a freshman, son?” That visible, eh? “Yes, coach.”

“Are you glad you chose Notre Dame?”

A white lie, but with emotion, “Sure, coach!” I knew I wasn’t supposed to, but how could I explain that it just didn’t feel that way? Adjustment was difficult. For example, I red-shirted SYR’s freshman year, a victim of Proposition 47.5, the HTH Rule. Social zero.

Coach Sullivan, however, opened my eyes. I began to love Notre Dame and the greater St. Joe Valley a fair chance. The two years since that day have been check-fall, and I mean check-fall, of all memories, and devoid of any major regrets. If you have a sudden urge to recite “The Road Not Taken” right about now, hey, by all means, feel free.

Life of US-3 is not perfect. Since I’m from Phoenix, I chuckle at those who lay out when the temperature dips below the average organic chemistry grade. If K-Mart had been an airport, it would be Michigan Regional. Why do they put mushrooms on EVERYTHING? And sure, there are those days of ceaseless study when you can’t wait to escape the library to go to dinner, when the most intriguing question you’re asked is, “What’s up?” or “How’s the cat doing?”

But all in all here is good, very good. I’ll spare you the endless list of those “Notre Dame moments” we all experience, since I’m not in a particularly touchie-feelie mood at present. You can now or will someday be able to recall enough of your own.

This author had no intention of creating the obligatory, semi-annual “Isn’t Notre Dame Just Swell?” (say it once more, with feeling) editorial, but if my thoughts are interpreted in that manner, so be it. Time passes too quickly here, when you stand back and think about it. If the most appropriate word you’ve witnessed in the past week is the bathroom on Sunday morning, then consider, of all places you could be, how lucky you are to be here. Thanks, coach.

John Walters is a junior government/pre-professional major.

Notre Dame experience is a good opportunity

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is assigned to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

Thursday, November 20, 1986 - page 8

Irish record does not indicate performance

As regards Coach Paterno: think again. Joe. This campus has mystique. You seem to see an atmosphere anywhere as special as that at Notre Dame. It was my dream to come here, and it’s everything I’ve anticipated and more...

As for Coach Lou Holtz and the football team, thanks for a fine 1986 home football season. It was a pleasure to watch the team play and be a part of the faithful Notre Dame community. Good luck this Saturday!

Dick Dornan is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies.

The Irish have gotten...
and still enjoy coaching. Especially like now, and then you have meetings with your coaches dealt with the pressures of coaching and some couple of the guys started out by saying, ‘well get in, get out of it -do the things I like to do and seniors for what you’re trying to have a good team two years from now. You get back, and then you have meetings with your coaches you get involved with the coming season. You just isolate those things, and I’ve learned to do that. I’ve learned probably to put my priorities in place but, at the same time, allow myself to get in, get out of it -do the things I like to do and still enjoy coaching. Especially like now, because recruiting’s over with, and you don’t worry about it in season. Now, it’s just getting tapes, looking at opponents, coming up with strategy and getting things to work -taking this team and getting it to grow as the year goes on. I think this team’s going to get better because when you lose four good seniors, you’ve got to replace that. The only way you can do that is with game experience. You can practice all you want and drill all you want but until they really get out there and see how it feels, so things go that way.

For me it’s a challenge, and it’s interesting -it’s always been that way. I mean every part of your life that you’re here other things come into your life. Like I’ve been walking the dog. We’ve got a new dog, a chocolate labrador retriever, and I walk him around the lake when I have time and when the weather’s OK. It gets my head going at seven or eight in the morning. But it’s also been from that standpoint you can think better, your head’s clearer and you just put things in perspective that way. But when it comes time to do the work that you’ve got to do, you get those priorities done. Yet I also think I’ve been able to enjoy other things that are important to me. Like my wife and I went to France this summer for 10 days. We went to Brittany and Normandy and really enjoyed it. When you go to Normandy and you see all those Americans who buried there, it’s just (Phelps’ voice trails off). And that gives you the balance. I think you have to do that to survive. I’ve learned to let basketball not control me versus me controlling basketball.

Now I’ve seen former players come back who are successful, and that’s when you feel good as a coach. Because everyone that’s gone out and no matter what walk of life they’ve chosen, they’re successful people. Then you know you’ve taught them more than just basketball, and they’ve carried it with them. I came here as young coach, I was around 29, and you don’t see much of that because you’ve got young kids, young players. Now these guys are in their mid-thirties, and they’re all starting to develop their careers to be successful.

Q: How has the game itself changed in the last 15 years?

A: As for the game itself and the type of kids, I think we really have found good people to represent Notre Dame in basketball. We’ve never had any scandals. We’ve never had anybody in the situations where we’ve had a Lenny Bias situation. They all graduate. The seven guys we’ve got in the NBA are all good people. From that standpoint, this place has

see PHELPS, page 3

Digger Phelps prepares to direct the Irish for the 16th season.
Irish Extra, pages 2-3

Mark Stevenson

BY MARTY STRASSEN
Assistant Sports Editor

As if Western Kentucky does not amount to enough of an obstacle between Notre Dame and a ticket to Madison Square Garden for the Coca-Cola NIT Classic Final Four, an impressive list of schools rounds out the 16-team field.

Here’s a brief look at some of the teams you are vying for a spot at the Big Apple next weekend:

Arizona (last season, 23-9): Lute Olson and the Wildcats were supposed to have an off-season last year, but instead won the school’s first Pac-10 championship. This year Arizona is getting a little more respect, as evidenced by its hold on 19th spot in the AP preseason poll. Returning are 6-6 junior Craig McMillan (11.8 ppg.), and 6-8 sophomores Sean Elliott (15.6 ppg.) and Anthony Cook (12.3 ppg.) are also back to try duplicating last season’s performance.

Howard (19-10): Four first-stringers return in the team which has finished second and lost an NCAA bid to North Carolina A&T for the past five years. Quick guard Fred Hill (12.7 ppg.) might be able to power the Bison past A&T this season, but don’t look for too many surprises from Howard right off the bat in the NIT.

LSU (25-12): The Tigers are certain to be solid this season, doing them justice. Fifth-ranked Tarkanian’s Rebels are favored to win the conference again. LSU has lost three of its best players— including Carl Lott, a 6-4 senior who averaged 15.8 ppg. at point guard, and 6-9 senior Tellis Frank (12.7 ppg.)—So a strong bench and some experienced backcourts in the nation should be good for something. A strong bench and some experienced backcourts in the nation should be doing them justice. Fifth-ranked Tarkanian’s Rebels are favored to win the conference again.

Temple (25-6): Good speed will make the Horned Frogs a team to watch. Senior Hersey Hawkins (18.7 ppg.), 6-8 sophomore Anthony Manuel and 6-9 freshman Luke Blackwell (13.1 ppg.) might be able to power the Owls’ head coach Don Chaney. The backcourt consists of 6-4 senior Nate Blackwell (13.1 ppg.) and 6-5 junior Howard Evans (12.1 ppg.), while 6-9 center Tim Perry (11.9 ppg., 8.5 rpg.) is considered one of the country’s top big men by many. Those three newcomers will dress for a team that knows how to win.

UNLV (33-5): Saying that Jerry Tarkanian’s Rebels are favored to take the Coca-Cola NIT would not be doing them justice. Fifth-ranked UNLV might have the top player on the West Coast in 11-9 senior Armon Gilliam (15.7 ppg., 8.3 rpg.), to replace last year’s top pick by the Washington Bullets, Anthony Jones.

Western Kentucky (23-8): For Notre Dame fans, this is the team to worry about first and foremost—and it should. New coach Murray Arnold takes over a team which many rank among the top 20 preseason ats. Strength in the middle will be abundant, in the forms of 6-9 Kennard Johnson (12.2 ppg., 5.5 rpg.), 6-10 Tellis Frank (10.2 ppg., 6.7 rpg.)—all returning seniors. Also returning is 6-6 senior Bryan Asberry and a number of juniors with playing experience. The Irish will have their hands full.

Guide to the ’86 Coca-Cola NIT Classic

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Phelps’ record at ND

Year Record Pt. Postseason Play
1972-73 6-20 .331
1973-74 18-12 .600
1974-75 30-3 .927
1975-76 19-10 .655
1976-77 20-1 .927
1977-78 28-3 .764
1978-79 24-6 .790
1979-80 21-6 .733
1980-81 23-6 .733
1981-82 19-10 .655
1982-83 21-12 .636
1983-84 21-9 .700
1984-85 23-6 .760
1985-86

Totals 300-141 .680
We’ve allowed ourselves to go along in all ways. Wall Street, it’s athletics, it’s blue collar it’s white collar. We’ve got to say it. We’ve got to do something. Let’s do something to correct it. I’m not saying condemn the people that are hooked to it. I condemn the pushers, those are the people that really are the negatives for society. But I think the positives that you’ve got to do now are to go back on the right track with the rehab programs. Hopefully, that can work and indicate society that this is a negative. Maybe there’s something you can do—be that example, I know in basketball we’ve been doing that for years with an education program to try to prevent this from happening to kids.

Q: Would you like to see more mandatory drug testing?

A: I think any time you have a problem in society that’s out of control and somebody says we don’t care about you, don’t do it, it’s an invasion of privacy. If anything, I think you know there are a enough role models out there that have not been involved with drug or alcohol use. I think, where’s the right point there it’s where do you draw that line? And I think that the invasion of privacy, it’s a privilege of our citizens. So if it became a disease in the inner cities, gear up for three years of college-prep English and three years of college-prep math because those are the six courses that are the essence of ACT or SAT testing. Two, in their junior year, especially economically because kids can’t afford to pay to go out at night. And then on Saturdays and take an SAT or an ACT review program, I think those should be incorporated into our school systems to teach kids how to test. Thirdly, the test dates have to be equal around this country.

Keith Robinson had to take an ACT test in Erie, Pa., because it wasn’t given in the state of Pennsylvania. In February. So after a high school game in Buffalo on Friday night we were back in Erie to take the test. He stays overnight in a hotel with his father and takes the test the next morning at eight o’clock. The next time that test is given is in June in the state of New York. He got caught. The test dates have to be equal.

The two adjustments to 48 opening options where you would have 13 college-prep units, another year of English and math, and raise it from a 2.0 to a 2.4 grade point average as a substitute for testing. I mean there are some people who are straight-A students that can’t do well on the SAT, they can’t score on the SAT. They just can’t test. So I don’t think we should say no to them because of testing. We’ve had great success here at Notre Dame in working with the credential of 16 college-prep units of which three are here at college-prep math and really working with Freshman Year of Studies as well to make it where they have to take that year to adjust. It’s worked because they’ve all graduated.

As far as losing a year of eligibility, I agree with that. As far as not playing that first year, I agree with that, but I think they should practice. I just don’t like the fact that a student-athlete has to sit around at this thing that he or she is good at as a livelihood and not be allowed to practice. I think that’s the one negative I see with it.

Q: Is it odd or ironic that Notre Dame, which for so long has had these academic standards, is one of the hardest hit by Proposition 48?

A: Yes because of the testing. We’ve always used testing here for planning. And all along we think we’ve had success with those who have not done well on these tests. It’s just the wrong things we do while they’re here to gear them up for academics. That’s what’s sad about it. We have had a great success ratio without worrying about the testing as a criteria for admissions based on the other criteria—recommendations from the schools, their core courses and their three years of math. We’ve worked through Freshman Year of Studies plus going to summer school. We’ve gotten really good results. Grams have really enabled those athletes to make it. So it works, and that’s why I’d like to see an option to the testing because we have proven that it can work if you care once they get here. It’s obvious we care because they’re a 100 percent with graduation.

Tomorrow, Phelps speaks about the coming season, recruiting and his friendship with Vice President George Bush.

**Time Capsule**

**Fishreach NIT finals**

**Irish bow to Wolverines after heroic clamp**

By GREG ANDRES

Sports Writer

The year 1984 was the year the Celtics won the NBA Championships, Georgetown captured the NCAA crown and Notre Dame reached the finals of the NIT. It was in this year that Notre Dame reached the finals of a postseason basketball tournament for the first time. Unfortunately, it was the the NIT and the NICT.

The Irish, with a record of 17-11, accepted a bid to the National Invitational Tournament after being shunned by the NCAA. The young team which had been 15-4 at one point in the season met Old Dominion in first round action.

In less-than-impressive fashion, the Irish dismissed the Monarchs in the second round, 72-60, to advance to the Sweet Sixteen. They played four points in the ACC, the Irish fell behind 38-27 after intermission.

But never mind. Forward Tom Sluby did his part. Purdue guard Scott Hick's pass and hit the layup and a foul shot to put Notre Dame ahead to stay. By the final buzzer, Sluby had 19, one of them an 18th point and sophomore forward Ken Barlow had added 21 points.

In the second round, the Irish faced the Boston College Eagles at Springfield Coliseum. In a sloppy game the Irish triumphed, 66-62. The Irish were outscored from the field, 26-34, but converted on 34 of 59 from the charity stripe to gain the winning margin.

Sophomore center Tim Kempton scored 20 points to lead the Irish, despite only playing 27 minutes. Kempton at one point combined with Sluby to outscore the Eagles by 17 points, enough to lift the Irish from a 39-32 deficit in the second half to a safe lead.

Reaching the third round, the Irish traveled to face the Pittsburgh Panthers where rebounding proved to be the key. The Irish outrebounded the home team, 37-29, mostly because of the presence of Kempton and classmate Jim Dolan, who combined for 16 boards.

The Italian also rebounded from being down 31-28 at the half, outscoring Pitt 19-1 in the first four minutes of the second half. They scored 19 points in the second half, while junior Joe Howard added 15 and Kempton, 13. Those totals were enough to keep Notre Dame's Final Four drive alive, as the Irish rolled to a 72-64 win.

Next it was on to the Big Apple and Madison Square Garden for the Final Four. They met a Writeup from the College of Louisiana. It was ND over SLU at MSG almost from the opening tip. In fact, the Irish led 24-19 at the half and 65-59 at the final horn.

This is not to say the Irish did not stumble along the way, however, as late in the second half they found themselves suddenly behind their opponents by three points. At this point Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps got into the act.

The Irish chief called a crucial timeout with 5:56 remaining and his squad down by three. The team responded with eight straight points from the hot hand of Sluby, to put the Irish up by five as they extended their stay in New York.

The Irish returned to the NIT finals for the second time in the 47-year history of the classic, but apparently no one told the Wolverines. The Wolverines, who were 16-7 at the time, met Virginia Tech in the NIT final, losing 82-91 in OT.

This time around it was a little more painful for the Irish, 19 points more painful in fact, as they fell to Big Ten power Michigan, 83-64. Down by two at the half, the Irish could lay much of the blame on their 39 percent shooting percentage from the field. This came despite an 84 percent proficiency from the free throw line.

Outscored 26-16 at the start of the second half, the Irish were able to get back in the game, only to watch the Wolverines be the backbreaker, as Phelps stated afterwards, "that spurt blew it."

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**Center**

continued from page 2

Phelps

Phelps

continued from page 1

allowed us to find good people that succeed in the classroom with the intelligence to go out in the real world and survive.

**Q:** The Len Bias situation, you were on the team after his death, but then the situation got worse and worse. What was your reaction to it all?

A: What’s sad is that it’s society’s problem. Lenney Bias was just a victim of society. Our culture has led us into cocaine or crack. You’ve really got a social problem that’s out of control in this nation. When 95 percent of the cocaine business in the world is done in the United States, that’s how serious it is. The money is available in this country. People will buy it. People think it’s the chic drug or the social drug only. Lenney’s death, he was playing Russian roulette as it is with everyone else. And bullet finally got to his brain where it blew up his eye area. He was a normal, great kid. His heart was beating 400 beats a minute, and it blew up his aorta. The other things that have come out about it people that just know when their brain quicker than their body. It breaks down to where they’re so wired and they’re blocked in diseases, like Parkinson’s disease, at an early age. The fact is that 10 percent who are addicted and that don’t know they’re addicted, if they get into a traffic accident they’re 10 percent more likely to be in rehab in 10 years. I mean all those facts are frightening.
By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

The 1986-87 Notre Dame men's basketball team will be a team in transition on and off the court. Gone are four seniors—Ken Barlow, Jim Dolan, Tim Kempton and Joseph Price—who last year led the Irish to a 23-5 record and a No. 10 ranking before losing to Arkansas-Little Rock in the first round of the NCAA Tournament. Gone is the bulky front line which led the country in rebounding differential and handing out the punishment under the boards.

In their place stands a team with only two seniors, but four freshmen—Joe Fredrick, Jamere Jackson, Tony Jackson and Scott Paddock. What the Irish lack in bulk, they should make up for with speed. Which means the transition game with David Rivers should be that much more exciting.

But with all the youth (the Irish will start two players who averaged less than nine minutes of playing time last season), comes a lot of questions.

"I think basketball is played on the boards," said Notre Dame basketball coach Digger Phelps, "and that's one of the questions we have to answer. That fact is that right now in the frontline we're playing (Donald) Royal, (Sean) Connor and (Gary) Voce. That's the bulk that we're going to miss inside. That's one of our concerns—how well can we rebound."

Another of Phelps' questions concerns whether or not his young inside players can avoid foul trouble and play post defense. If not, a pressing team is on order. All of this has Phelps working hard to get his squad prepared for a veteran Western Kentucky team.

Guards

When discussing the Notre Dame basketball team, you've got to begin with David Rivers. The preseason All-America candidate gave his coach and fans a horrible scare when he was involved in an auto accident at the beginning of the school year. Rivers has come back ahead of schedule, but he won't start against the Hilltoppers. Any questions about his physical shape were answered in last Sunday's practice when Rivers set a screen on Scott Paddock. Paddock came away from the collision with chipped teeth while Rivers came away line.

The 6-0 native of Jersey City, N.J., led the team in scoring last season with a 16.7 average and handed out 138 assists. Phelps described Rivers to the coach of the Yugoslavian team Sibenik as "our Patrick Ewing." It may be a hard comparison to live up to, but Rivers is the dominating presence on the Irish squad.

Backing up Rivers at the point and starting Friday will be senior co-captain Scott Hicks. Hicks averaged 5.4 points in 15.5 minutes of play. Sophomore Michael Smith (1.4 ppg.) rounds out the point position.

Sophomore Mark Stevenson had the most impact of any freshman last year. Although he started slowly, the 6-6 Stevenson exploded in the second half and finished with an 8.8 scoring average and .585 shooting percentage. The versatile Stevenson also can play in the small forward slot. Behind him are freshmen Joe Fredrick, who averaged 9.4 points in 15.5 minutes of play, Sophomore Michael Smith (1.4 ppg.) rounds out the point position.

Sophomore Mark Stevenson had the

Forwards

The big man up front for the Irish this season will be senior co-captain Donald Royal. Royal also started slowly last season but came back with a vengeance, finishing with a 10.9 scoring average. He's Notre Dame's leading returning rebounder with a 4.9 average. Phelps has compared him to former Irish great Orlando Woolridge, but Phelps says the addition of an outside shot has made Royal a better player.

Also starting up front is sophomore Sean Connor, who proved last year that he can hit the outside shot with consistency. After Connor and Royal, the only returning upperclassman at this position is junior walk-on on Steve Nicgorski. The other forward spot will be filled by freshman Tony Jackson, who averaged 14 points and 12 rebounds a game in high school. Jackson scored 4 points and grabbed 11 rebounds in 11 minutes against Sibenik. He can also play in the pivot.
student, basketball player and now president

KATHY MARTIN assistant features editor

"No one can replace Father Hesburgh, nor do I intend to try," said Father "Monk" Malloy last Friday at the news conference announcing his election as the next president of Notre Dame. But together, together in the administration, together with the Trustees, together with my fellow brothers and priests in Holy Cross, we can continue to build on the legacy of these last 35 years.

In the last few days since the announcement, this 45-year-old native of Washington, D.C., has had some time to reflect on his move from associate provost of Notre Dame to the 16th president in the university's 144-year history. "I am completely at ease with the decision," he said. "Primarily because I have received so much affirmation from people who are willing to support me." He noted especially the "enthusiastic" reaction of the other presidential candidates. "I couldn't have asked for a more supportive, more human situation for five people. There was absolutely no ill will," he said.

Malloy said that despite the Chicago Tribune announcement of his election on November 2, he knew then that no vote had yet been cast. "I'm on the nominating committee of the Board of Trustees. I had a sense of some group recommendation to the committee and I knew how certain individuals felt," he said. "But I experienced the normal anxiety and nervousness up until I found out for certain about the election."

Malloy's term will officially begin July 1, 1987, but he has made two decisions already: to elect Father William Beauchamp as executive vice-president, and to renew Timothy O'Meara's post as provost. "I chose Bill Beauchamp as vice-president for a number of reasons. I have a sense of confidence in his accounting and law background, his involvement in athletic areas and my own friendship. I feel we can enjoy a close working relationship like Father Hesburgh and Father Joyce," he said. "All other positions will be worked out in time."

Malloy's philosophy on leadership is that it is a learning process. He has been given four and a half months before he has to "make choices," he said. "I plan to use them well. In the first stages of my preparation for the office, I hope to listen, to actively solicit advice from the present administration, faculty, students and Trustees. On the basis of that, I plan to chart some goals for the first year or two, and well test out how we're doing."

"Leadership is more than listening," he said. "I'm not afraid to take action. Leadership is a self-correcting process. We look at our goals and what we've done and then correct them."

Students In Sorin Hall and all over campus have noted that the door to "Monk" Malloy's turret room in Sorin displays a WEL-COME sign, inviting students to stop by to talk. This close relationship with his fellow Sorinilians and his theology students have earned him a reputation as "accessible." "The new president will have to be present to the entire campus. There are different levels of accessibility," according to Malloy. "I know that accessibility to every individual on campus is impossible, but there is access in general through small groups," he said. Father Hesburgh's tradition of saying Mass in every dorm at least once a year is a good one. We will continue to meet with student government and the student media, as well as the Faculty Senate. Other vehicles are attending social events and showing up at special occasions like weddings, baptisms and funerals."

Malloy does not want to give up the intimate contact he has now with students and will continue to live in Sorin after he takes office. "I have tried to get to know all the people in Sorin, their families, women in adjacent dorms and my students," he said. "I would rather have a portion of the student body I know well, those who can find me trustworthy and can confide in me, than to know everyone at a minimal level."

Malloy's many years at Notre Dame qualify him to speak about the uniqueness of the Notre Dame family. Malloy arrived on campus in 1959 on a University basketball scholarship and earned his undergraduate and graduate degrees in English in 1963 and 1967. He entered Moreau Seminary in 1969, completed a master's degree in theology there and in 1970 was ordained a priest in Sacred Heart Church. He returned to Notre Dame again as a theology professor after earning a doctoral degree in Christian ethics at Vanderbilt University in 1975 and has served most recently as Notre Dame's associate provost. He finds the "people" here the most special aspect of Notre Dame. "It's definitely not the lousy weather in winter," he said. "The people here are so influential, back when I was a student, then a priest and now as an administrator. I've seen them at their worst, so I'm not naive about it."

"Overall, I know of no other place where so many people enjoy being here with each other," he said. "The faculty and administrative staff are dedicated to the place, more than anyone has a right to expect. The alumni are so loyal and continue to contribute financially too. And the Trustees, who actually own the University, are willing to be supportive without being overinvol ved. They have the chaired professor positions to attract faculty we otherwise might not get and we will continue to concentrate on preparing grantships at Notre Dame, especially concerning values and questions of ethics and responsibility in various fields."

Regarding the future of Notre Dame, Malloy plans to "maintain the high standards of academic success and conduct" for Notre Dame athletes. "I'd like to say we will win all the national championships in every sport," he said. "But I'm especially pleased with the success of the Non-Varsity Athletics program and with the records of the women's volleyball and soccer teams this year. The new facilities, also, will enable us to expand our winter-time sports capacity, I believe."

Father Hesburgh said at the news conference last Friday, "You work hard trying to build something and you hope that somehow in the future it will continue and that the University will continue to grow and prosper in as many ways as possible. I believe the new team is going to really bring a new spirit to the place. They're going to bring new ideals and new initiatives and that's good. Places need change. That's what keeps places vital."

Echoing Hesburgh's contentment, Malloy is also enthusiastic about the changing of the guard. "There is a lot of energy to be tapped," he said. "The present administration has done things a certain way, as each administration does. But they've also laid down the authority, some people don't. With the changes, we'll be able to see what people can do." "I'm really excited about it," he said.

Fr. 'Monk' Malloy's term officially begins on July 1, 1987.
New Charger defense will get test tonight
Associated Press

SAN DIEGO--One of the big­gest fans of the Los Angeles Raiders' bruising defensive style is Chargers coach Al Saunders, who wants to make the San Diego defense in its image.

"The Raiders' defensive mentality (in) push 'em in the face and crunch 'em," said Saunders as the Chargers and Raiders prepared to meet in a nationally televised game tonight.

"I would love for us to be able to reflect that temperament," he said. "I think we're getting closer." (Sports Briefs)

Interhall football equipment return will be held today at Gate 9 of the stadium according to the following schedule: 11 a.m.-2:30 p.m. and 4-6 p.m. Equipment not returned will be placed in the storage room for pickup.

Coca-Cola NIT Basketball Tournament tickets for Friday's Notre Dame-Western Kentucky basketball game are still on sale at the ACC. These tickets, which are not included in the season ticket package, may be purchased for $8 with a student ticket and $10 with a general admission ticket. Students in the nation and Notre Dame are ranked 22nd. (The Observer)

Sports Briefs

The ND volleyball team won its 16th straight match last night, defeating Eastern Michigan 15-8, 10-11, 15-8. The victory improved the Irish's record to 25-4. (The Observer)

Coca-Cola NIT Basketball Tournament tickets for Friday's Notre Dame-Western Kentucky basketball game are still on sale at the ACC. These tickets, which are not included in the season ticket package, may be purchased for $8 with a student ticket and $10 with a general admission ticket. Students in the nation and Notre Dame are ranked 22nd. (The Observer)

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The ND gymnastics club will have a mandatory meeting for all members today at 3:30 p.m. at Angelo Athletic Facility. (The Observer)

The Off-Campus hockey team will have a mandatory practice Thursday night at 7 in the LaPorte. Call Dennis Stone at 272-3867 for more information. (The Observer)
Mania

continued from page 16

dropped his last name, and why does he bear a striking resemblance to Lyle Alzado? If Alzado should happen to quit doing shampoo commercials he could have a career as Hercules’ twin brother.

But there was some predictability to the whole thing. Many of the fans in attendance most likely were hoping to see Kamala wrestle three times. Brothers of the fans in attendance most likely went home dreaming Ugandan dreams after seeing Kamala wrestle three times. He came out to defeat three opponents who were all said to be the twins of his brother.

After the Notre Dame-Penn State football game, some said it was a shame both teams had to lose. After two matches last night, fans were saying it was a shame both teams had to lose. After two matches last night, fans were saying it was a shame both teams had to lose. After two matches last night, fans were saying it was a shame both teams had to lose.

The Ace, Bob Orton, and the Magnificent Don Moracco met Toma and Haku, the Islanders, but when more of the action was taking place outside the ring than inside, both teams were disqualified.

The final match of the night was a heavyweight title match between Paul “Mr. Wonderful” Orndorf, and Hulk Hogan, the current titleholder and originator of this Hulkamania business. Orndorf began the donnybrook by hitting Hogan while the referee was inspecting Hogan for foreign objects. But soon, amidst the screams of support from the crowd, Hogan recovered and won the match.

After the Notre Dame-Penn State football game, some said it was a shame one team had to lose. After two matches last night, fans were saying it was a shame both teams had to lose. After two matches last night, fans were saying it was a shame both teams had to lose.

The Rogeau Brothers and Brutus Beefcake, and Dino Bravo, but the referee called lam broke out.

Irish

continued from page 16

"St. Thomas lost a few key kids (to graduation)," said Smith. "But they have gotten a few transfers from Northern Arizona, a Division I school that dropped hockey. St. Thomas is one of the powerhouse small-school hockey. They usually can get the kids that either the University of Minnesota or University of North Dakota bypass the kids who are borderline Division I players." Along with the challenge presented by this type of talent, Notre Dame also must face the task of skating two successive nights, something that is not easy for a young team to handle early in the season.

"It can be difficult for a young team to reach a plateau of emotional balance," said Smith. "We can’t get too high for Friday’s game and then be down for Saturday. We have to achieve an emotional balance.” Smith and the Irish also will need junior center Mike McNeill to recapture the scoring touch he has displayed over the past two years. So far this season, Smith feels McNeill has yet to hit his usual dominating stride. The Irish captain led the club in scoring last season and has netted 34 goals in his career. With continued success, in fact, McNeill should easily break into the top ten in all-time scoring history at Notre Dame.

"McNeill’s been a little snakebitten lately," noted Smith. "But he’s our leader on the ice and our top player. On the other end of the ice, however, the Irish should find the task a bit tougher. This is because of a rash of injuries to the Irish defensive corps, including the losses of four players in last weekend’s action at the Pointer Classic.

Freshmen Kevin Markovitz and Mike Leherr, sophomores Tim Caddo and junior Lance Patten head the casualty list from this past weekend. Markovitz has a shoulder problem and his status is day-to-day. Patten is perhaps the worst off, sustaining a wrist injury against Wisconsin-Stevens Point which has given him trouble this week shooting the puck. Caddo and Leherr, meanwhile, each suffered concussions and will be evaluated before game time. Smith, however, feels confident that they should be able to play. The fifth ailing defender, sophomore Roy Bemiss, spent last weekend at Notre Dame while the team traveled to Wisconsin. Bemiss, a regular as a freshman and one of the top returning defenders, has had abdominal problems and is listed as questionable for the weekend.

With the Irish defense hurting so, there could be big problems for Smith. Usually uses six defenders regularly, five of whom are now on the injured list.

These injuries should put even more pressure on freshman goaltender Lance Madison. Although Smith was pleased with Madison’s level of play last weekend, the rookie must be able to maintain it for the upcoming contests if the Irish are to have a successful campaign in Minnesota.

In last weekend’s two-game tournament Madison recorded 78 saves, allowing only two goals in the first matchup and five in the second game, despite playing behind the injury-depleted defense.
Freshman linebacker Mike Stonebreaker (42) gets to SMU's Tony Brown as teammate Steve Lawrence (22) looks on. Stonebreaker came off the bench against the Mustangs to record a team-high 10 tackles as Notre Dame rolled to an easy win. Pete Skiko features Stonebreaker on page 13.

**Cadets continued from page 16**

than us, but we've been working out hard," said McCann. "It's a mental thing. It can't be physical."

The Irish seemed on the verge of taking command after those matches, as 134-pound sophomore captain Jerry Durso won, 7-4, and a 13-1 triumph by 143-pound Pat Boyd put Notre Dame ahead, 10-5.

Winning three straight matches, though, the Falcons stormed back and regained the lead. "They won all the close matches," said McCann. "We were intimidated by them and that scares me. If we're intimidated by them, what's going to happen later in the season when we have our toughest competition?"

An impressive 24-9 win by sophomore Chris Geneser in the 177-pound category closed the gap, but Air Force held on to the lead, as Irish senior Dave Helmer tied, 6-6, in the 285-pound match. Without a heavyweight, the Irish had to forfeit that match, accounting for the 23-18 final score.

"It hurt us having people injured," said McCann. "Geneser and Helmer were out of their weight class, and we haven't been pushing as hard as we'd like because we've got so many people hurt, but that's no excuse. They had more desire than we did. We've got to go out and dominate, and we went out and didn't."

Notre Dame will compete this weekend in the St. Louis Open, an open tournament with no team scores. The tournament will include wrestlers from Oklahoma, Minnesota, Western Illinois, and several other schools.

"It's a tough tournament, and it's a non-scoring tournament, so it's a chance to gain experience against top-level competition," said McCann. "Durso won and Boyd was third last year, but I think it'll be tougher this year. It will be pretty big as far as the number of schools involved."

**The Observer News Department**

The Observer news department is now accepting applications for the following positions:

- **Day Chief**

A personal statement and resume is due by 5 p.m. Tuesday. Questions should be referred to Lynne Strand at 239-7471 or 283-3861.

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For further information or assistance, call 239-7336
Linebacker Mike Stonebreaker
Freshman makes name for himself

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

“Everyday players cannot win the Cy Young award, and pitchers should not be MVP award, and it’s the Cy Young. I feel very strongly about that.”

According to defensive coordinator Foge Fazio, Stonebreaker, a 6-1, 216-pound native of River Ridge, Louisiana, is an extraordinary talent who can only get better.

When I saw Mike on film when he played in Louisiana,” said Fazio, “I knew we had a very special young man on our hands. He was outstanding in high school, and he’s made the adjustment to college ball very well. I can’t tell you how much he’s improved and gained confidence over the course of the year.”

One of the few problems of recruiting a great player is that there are several methods and techniques that might have been effective for the player in high school that need to be completely revamped to suit the caliber of college play. But as Fazio explains, the coaching staff didn’t even need to worry much about that with Stonebreaker.

“Usually,” said Fazio, “a linebacker coming right out of high school has difficulty picking up the man coming out of the backfield and taking on his past coverage. Well, this is probably the area in which Mike most excels. He breaks on the release of the ball extremely well and if the ball is caught in front of him he will rarely miss the tackle. His tackling form is beautiful and his natural instincta on the field take him to the ball quickly so he can get in position to make the hit.”

Fazio also realizes that while Stonebreaker possesses great athletic ability, he seldom overruns plays or blows his assignments because of his calm demeanor on the playing field. “Mike is an extremely coachable player,” Fazio noted of Stonebreaker, whose father Steve had an eight-year NFL career. “Although you wouldn’t know it from the way he hits, he is truly a student of the game. He reads formations and handles the pressures of playing very well.

“Mike is an extremely heady linebacker this year. I can see him playing more in the next two weeks. I’m confident he’ll play a vital role in the Notre Dame defensive scheme for the next few weeks. With minor bowl hopes still on the minds of the Notre Dame fans, Steve has an eight-year NFL career. And yes, his father Steve had an eight-year NFL career.”

Stonebreaker, who has compiled 16 tackles, one interception and two break-ups during limited playing time in nine games, sees his contributions this year as a good start for his career at Notre Dame.

“I’m happy with the way I’ve played so far,” said Stonebreaker. “I am really glad I got the chance to play, because I felt that coming out of high school I could make an immediate impact here, and I feel that I have at least shown that I can play in college.”

Mike got the nod at inside linebacker when Irish captain Mike Kovalski went down in the first quarter against SMU. All Stonebreaker did was lead his team with tackles (10) and intercept a pass in the third quarter. He had come off the bench the previous week to register another team-leading six tackles against Navy. In addition to these contributions, Stonebreaker has been an integral member of the Notre Dame kickoff team for most of the year.

Amidst the talk of his early success with the Irish, however, Stonebreaker speaks little of himself and would rather discuss the team and the coaches, especially Fazio, whom Mike says has been instrumental in his development at linebacker this year.

“Coach Fazio is just a super coach,” said Stonebreaker, “and he’s helped me out a lot with some of his techniques. All in all, I think I’ve progressed pretty well, and I think the team has played extremely well this year, a lot better than our record shows. The morale of the team is good, but I’m sure we all know that we’ve just got to put it all together to win the close ones.”

Watching a young player like Stonebreaker emerge as a confident hitter and leader makes me hopeful the future is inevitable, and that future looks the brightest for those who will be around to realize it. Stonebreaker doesn’t think it too likely that the next few Irish squads will be in a position to simply play out the string.

“I’m excited for the next few years,” said Stonebreaker. “The team looks young, and it looks talented. There’s nothing that I want more than to meet the high expectations that I brought here.”

Student Government
Schmidt gets NL MVP for third time in career

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Mike Schmidt, the slugging third baseman of the Philadelphia Phillies, yesterday was named the National League's Most Valuable Player and became only the third in his league to win the honor three times.

Schmidt, who was the MVP in 1980 and 1981, joined Hall of Famers Stan Musial of the St. Louis Cardinals and Roy Campanella of the Brooklyn and Los Angeles Dodgers as three-time NL MVPs. Musial won the award in 1943, ’46 and ’48 while Campanella won in 1951, ’53 and ’55.

Four American Leaguers won the award three times - Jimmy Foxx, who played for several teams, and former New York Yankees Joe DiMaggio, Yogi Berra and Mickey Mantle.

Schmidt won easily in the balloting by the Baseball Writers' Association of America, drawing 15 first-place votes, five for second-place and four for third, totalling 287 points.

Glenn Davis of the Houston Astros, finished second with 231 points, polling six first-place votes. Gary Carter of the World Champion New York Mets had one first-place vote and finished third with 181 points while his teammate Keith Hernandez was fourth and drew the other two first-place votes. Hernandez had 179 points.

Others drawing some backing in the voting included Dave Parker of the Cincinnati Reds, Tim Raines of the Montreal Expos, Kevin Bass of Houston and Von Hayes of the Phillies. But Schmidt, Davis and Carter were the only players named on all 24 ballots.

Two members of the baseball writers' group in each league city voted for the MVP before the postseason games. In the BBWAA point system, first place is worth 14 points, second 9 points, third 8 points and so on down to 1.

Schmidt hit .290 with league-leading totals of 37 home runs and 119 runs batted in as the Phillies finished a distant second, 20 games behind the Mets in the NL East. He was tied for second in runs scored with 97 and led the league with a .547 slugging percentage.

It was the eighth consecutive year Schmidt hit 30 or more home runs and the 12th time in his career. He has a career total of 495 home runs.

Philadelphia Phillies third baseman Mike Schmidt, shown here after swatting one of his league-leading 37 homers, was named the 1986 National League MVP. The award is the third of Schmidt's career. Details appear at left.
Campus

8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.: SMC Business and Economics Department One-Day Seminar, "The Tax Reform Act of 1986," with Claude Renshaw, SMC, and Susan Vance, SMC. Rotary room in the SMC Dining Hall, Registration, 8:00 a.m., fee $140.00
1:00 p.m.: Microcomputer fair, 10 major microcomputer vendors will exhibit their most popular personal computers and software in the Computing Center Lobby
9:30 a.m.-5:00 p.m.: 9:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.: O'Laughlin Auditorium
Campus High School Women's Choir
First Annual SMC Microcomputer Fair, Nancy Menk, Coordinator
"What is Art?" Series Lecture "Constantine and the Cross: Paganism and Christianity in the Early Medieval Period," by Prof. Susan P. Madigan, ND, Annenberg Auditorium
7:30 p.m.: GTE Foundation Distinguished Visiting Scholar Series and Program in Science, Technology, and Values Lecture Theme: The Impact of Science and Technology on Society. "Death with Dignity? The Impact of High Technology on Clinical Medicine," by Mark Siegler, M.D., University of Chicago Medical School, Library Auditorium

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
Roast Top Round of Beef
Sweet & Sour Pork
Seafood Cantonese over Rice
Pierson Deluxe Sandwich

Saint Mary's
Southern Fried Chicken
Spaghetti with Meat Sauce & with Marinara Sauce
Cheese Omelet
Deli Bar

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SAB presents:
Campus Band Jam
Friday, Nov. 21
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South Dining Hall

FREE!
Lazy Boy and the Swivel Rockers
Wrestling madness runs rampant in ACC

Collegians from USAF pull upset in ND’s opening meet of season...

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Sports Writer

Suffering what it could only hope was a temporary case of first-game jitters, the Notre Dame wrestling team was upset by the Air Force Academy, 23-18, in its first dual meet of the year last night at the ACC Pit.

“We didn’t go out there with any confidence at all. They wanted it more than we did,” said Irish head coach Fran McCann. “We didn’t wrestle like a Notre Dame team.”

...while 12,193 Hulkamaniacs turn out to see WWF all-star cast

By RICK RIETBROCK
Sports Writer

There is a strange disease that has wreaked havoc throughout much of the United States. Last night it hit Notre Dame. It is called Hulkamania.

Sufferers have been known to wear odd headbands, with the name of this disease on it rather than things like “Rouelle” or “Taco Bell.”

There were a lot of sufferers at the ACC last night but few seemed to be in any discomfort. In fact, there were 12,193 sufferers of this malaise gathered together, comprising the second largest crowd in ACC history.

The night began innocently enough, with Dutch “The Natural” Reed defeating Tito Santana with a little help from his friend, “The Doctor of Style,” Slick, who tripped Santana when he came off the ropes. Just a little good clean fun, even considering Slick’s nastiness.

But not everything else was so cut and dried, and some things got downright confusing.

Manager Jimmy “The Mouth of the South” Hart and his tag team, “The Hart Foundation,” consisting of Bret “The Hit Man” Hart and Jim “The Anvil” Neidhart, defeated the World Tag Team Champion British Bulldogs. But it was only a joke. That’s a non-title match in wrestling terms.

Despite losing to The Hart Foundation, the Bulldogs’ mascot, “Mathilda,” an English bulldog chased Jimmy Hart up to the top rope before the match. Hart eventually was able to come down after the fiesty dog was restrained.

Randy “Macho Man” Savage came out and the fans didn’t know whether to boo and hiss him, or cheer his lovely manager Elizabeth.

The Observer,· Greg Kohs
ND icers head north

By GREG ANDRES
Sports Writer

Bags packed and ready to go, the Notre Dame hockey team will take a 1-3 record to St. Paul, Minn., this weekend to face the Tommies of St. Thomas.

If all goes well, the Irish will return home back on the winning track with an even record of 3-3.

Notre Dame head coach Lefty Smith is well aware, however, of the caliber of competition that lies ahead. The Tommies went 15-1 last year to capture the Minnesota Intercollegiate Conference title. The Irish split with the Tommies in the ACC last November, winning the first game 5-3 only to be whipped 10-3 the following night.

Although the end of last season meant the graduation of 12 lettermen to the St. Thomas program, a solid corps of 10 returning lettermen will be counted on to pick up the slack.