Resolution for gay group not valid

By THERESA HARRINGTON

Saint Mary's student government learned Monday night that a resolution which it passed last week allowing a group calling itself Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's (GLNDSMC) to use a room at the College is invalid.

Last Tuesday night Eileen Hetterich, the College's student body president, said a letter stated by Saint Mary's President Bill Hickey which he had sent to GLNDSMC Oct. 6, 1986.

The letter stated: "We cannot serve as a co-sponsor for programs or activities planned by the GLNDSMC. If the College, as a Catholic Institution, were to provide sponsorship, it would be recommending the homosexual lifestyle as an acceptable one, and it is not in the eyes of the Church."

The College's official policy regarding the group was established in the fall by Hickey when he received an identical request from a room for a room from GLNDSMC.

After a discussion, members of the Council agreed to stand by their original vote, which they acknowledged can serve only as a recommendation to Hickey.

Said Hetterich, "President Hickey is the official representative of the institution, and as such he is the only one who can set school policy."

Large voter turnout for SMC hall elections

By MARIA DOTI
Staff Reporter

Voter turnout increased by 29 percent in this year's hall elections at Saint Mary's, following the decision made by the College's student government to move the polls to the dining halls.

"We had more tickets this year than last," said Eileen Hetterich, Saint Mary's Student Body President for next year. Forty-three percent of the student body voted as opposed to less than 12 percent last year. Our goal was to generate interest, and it looks like we did.

The dining hall proved to be a beneficial move for the polls. Election commissioner Francine Thompson said, "Every hall had the lines to the dining hall at least once a day, and this way, students don't have to go out of their way to vote."

The results of the elections were as follows: The 'Drew Crew' consisting of Terry Drew, Erin Haggerty, Kerry McMonigle and Katie Kearny defeated the ticket of Pam Raque, Sheila O'Grady, Jill Verdon and Shannon Reidy in the race for LeMans Hall Council. Forty-three percent of next year's residents voted. Out of these, the Drew ticket received 49 percent of the vote, while the Raque ticket received the remaining 24 percent.

"We were very pleased by the large voter turnout," said Erin Haggerty. "We hope it's indicative of the strong support we'll receive next year."

In the Holy Cross race, the ticket of Jill Tomko, Kim Sarotti, Andrea Receski and Karin Rader will run against the ticket of Patti Swan, Sue Jerzucchi, Sandy Hickey and Chris Deckel in a run-off.

"The heat is still on in Holy Cross," Tomko said. "We're urging everyone to come out and vote on Wednesday."

Forty-four percent of next year's voters will receive next year's hall tickets in the mail Monday, when they will be announced. The winners will take office next September.

Shultz holds talks with Shevardnadze

Associated Press

MOSCOW--U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz held three rounds of talks Monday with Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze, taking up the critical issue of nuclear arms reductions at an unscheduled late night meeting.

There was no immediate word on the outcome. At the California White House, meanwhile, presidential Chief of Staff Howard Baker Jr. said he would not be surprised to see a decision on a superpower summit with his by the end of Shultz' three-day visit.

The Soviet news agency Tass, however, accused Washing­ton of "a fresh cock-and-bull story" of Soviet espionage at the U.S. embassy in Moscow. The dispatch said the Pentagon came up with the "spy scare" in an effort to undercut the State Department.

Charles Redman, the State Department spokesman, said Shultz and Shevardnadze brought their arms control experts to the evening meeting. The meeting was held after a Passover Seder attended by Shultz at the U.S. embassy with about 40 prominent Jewish "refuseniks," people who have been refused permission to emigrate.

Shultz attended the Seder, which recalls Jewish deliverance from slavery under the Egyptian pharaoh, to commemorate U.S. and Soviet support for Soviet Jews. He told them U.S. citizens are praying for them.

Shultz and Shevardnadze held two rounds of talks Mon­day morning and afternoon to try to stabilize relations in the midst of a bitter exchange of spy charges.

Those sessions and a working lunch were held at a Foreign Ministry guest house about a mile from the Kremlin. Sunny skies, melting the little slush left, spoke of a thaw.

A special van was set up to provide secure communica­tions for Shultz to Washington and for meetings with his staff. The United States has accused the Soviets of infiltrating the embassy with the help of some U.S. marine guards and gaining access to classified materials.

About three dozen reporters and photographers were taken on a tour of two rows of red­brick townhouses where Amer­ican diplomats and their families lived late last year. Construction on the new embassy building stopped in 1985.

President Reagan said last week the new, $115 million em­bassy complex might have to be torn down. Shultz planned to complain to Shevardnadze about a "patter­ning of intrusiveness and hostility."

But he also said before coming to Moscow on a three-day visit that he wanted to "find our way to a more constructive relationship" and to lower the level of nuclear weapons.

Large voter turnout for SMC hall elections

By JIM WINKLER
Staff Reporter

After surviving a month and a half of tryouts, Brian Stark, a Zahm Hall junior from Erie, Pennsylvania, has been named the Notre Dame leprechaun for 1987-88.

Stark was chosen following final tryouts Saturday by a panel of judges consisting of members of the Athletic Department, students from the College and the American Cheerleading Association, and Jeff Anhut, the Notre Dame band director. Six finalists were then chosen and asked to return Saturday for a final viewing.

At the final viewing, Stark performed a six and a half minute skit in which he acted out the development of a leprechaun. Stark described the routine as "a progression of the leprechaun from some­one who uses himself of himself and lacked direction, to some­one who was a strong system of something that Notre Dame is all about."

Stark said he developed the routine from ideas that he had sought out from his friends and other students about what the leprechaun should do.

"What I did in my tryout was what a leprechaun should do," Stark said.

Stark said he was inspired to try out for the position be­cause he was involved in grade school and high school spirit activities.

He said last Halloween, stu­dents paid money to leave their dorms between 4 and 6 a.m. to hear the leprechaun. "I felt like, hey, this is our campus. We should have fun here."

Stark said he wanted to con­tribute something substantial to the University. "I decided that I was leaving here in thir­teen months or so, and if wanted to try and help bring back the spirit of Notre Dame, and make this place as thrill­ing as it used to be."

The new leprechaun said he has many plans for next year, including coordinating a "Great Irish Lighting" routine with the band.

Stark said he wants to get al­umni involved in the spirit...
In Brief

Dr. Alexander Hahn, professor of mathematics at Notre Dame, has been named director of the Foreign Study Program at Innsbruck, Austria, for the 1987-88 academic year, according to Isabel Charles, associate professor and director of Foreign Study Programs. Hahn, who received a doctorate from Notre Dame in 1970, joined the faculty here in 1972. -The Observer

Of Interest

SMC Triduum Liturgy Schedule is as follows: Holy Thursday, 5 p.m.; Good Friday, 3 p.m.; Easter Vigil, 8 p.m.; Easter Sunday, 6:30 a.m. and 11 a.m.; Easter Sunday Services are in the Church of Our Lady of Loretto. -The Observer

“Senior Month” events registration will be held tonight and tomorrow from 7-9 p.m. in LaFortune lobby and in the Cushwa-Leighton Library. The Senior Class is sponsoring an event every day from An Tostal until graduation. Registration is required for the Wedding Reception, Dr. Sembler’s column, Headliners Show, Canoeing in St. Pat’s Park, and the Chicago Skyline Sunset Cruise. All interested seniors should sign up. -The Observer

Hunger Clean-up Pledges should be turned in by tomorrow to the secretary at the Center for Social Concerns or to Liz Durkin at 704 PE. Please put the money in a sealed envelope with your name on it. -The Observer

Celebrating the Twentieth Anniversary of Pope Paul VI’s encyclical, “On the Development of Peoples,” the International Peace and Human Rights Center is sponsoring a lecture by Denis Goulet, entitled “Populorum Progressio: Twenty Years After” today at 4 p.m. in the Library Auditorium. -The Observer

Any student interested in being an officer of the Pre-Law Society may pick up an application in 101 O’Shaughnessy. Applications must be submitted no later than 5 p.m. today. -The Observer

The 1987 edition of Dome will be distributed next week to undergraduates from 12:30-4:30 p.m. outside the Stepan Center. Seniors may pick up the book Tuesday, juniors on Wednesday, sophomores on Thursday, and freshmen on Friday. Students must bring ID’s with them to receive their copy. -The Observer

“Juniors: How to Fill Out Your Profile Form” is the title of a presentation to be given by Paul Reynolds of the Career and Placement Services office tonight at 7 p.m. in 149 Jordan Science. All juniors are welcome to attend. This presentation will be repeated next week. -The Observer

“For Export Only: Pills” is the title of a film to be shown Wednesday, May 13th at 10 p.m. in the Cushwa-Leighton Library. The screening is sponsored by the Constitutional Law, GOVT 323 class at SMC. -The Observer

Attention Class of ‘88: Next year’s Senior Class Trip will be to Jamaica during fall break. The trip will cost $569, a total of $100. Those interested should sign up. -The Observer

Weather

“Mediocre” is the key word for today and tomorrow’s weather. Highs will be in the upper 50’s this afternoon, with a 70 percent chance of showers and thunderstorms. Lows tonight will be in the mid 40’s, and the high Wednesday in the mid to upper 50’s, with a 60 percent chance of rain.

A newspaper editor writes the ultimate chain letter

Mark Pankowski
Managing Editor

This paper has been sent to you for luck.” the letter read.

Now, I don’t get much mail, so any letter is lucky. (To one of the few people who read their balance statements from the Notre Dame Credit Union.) But this letter was really lucky. “The original copy in New England. It has been around (sic) the world nine times! The luck has now been sent to you. You will receive good luck within four days of receiving this letter providing you send it back out.”

“Is this a joke?” I wondered.

“No. This IS NOT A JOKE,” the letter read. “You will receive it (luck) in the mail.”

“But who do I send copies to?” I wondered.

“Send copies to people you think need good luck. Don’t send money as PATE has no price. Do not keep this letter. It must leave your hands within 96 hours.”

Now I was getting kind of scared. What happens to people who send out copies of the letter? What happens to those who don’t?

An Airforce (sic) officer received $70,000. Joe Elliott received $40,000 and lost it because he broke the chain. While in the Philippines (sic), Gene Welch lost his wife six days after receiving this letter. He failed to circulate the letter. However before her death she won $50,000 in a lottery. The money transferred to him four days after (sic) he decided to mail out this letter.

I guess Mr. Welch broke even.

“Please send copies of this letter and see what happens. It’s a game. The chain comes from Venezuela and was written by Saul Anthony de Crofth, a Missionary from South America.”

“I’m glad to see our missionaries are spending their time on productive activities, I thought. It’ll be fun feeding the hungry and spreading the Word of God.”

But I was still confused. Just how did this chain work? “Since the copy must make a tour of the world, you must make 20 copies and send them to your friends and associates.”

Geez, I thought. Getting this letter is kind of like getting mono. Someone gives it to you and you give it to 20 others. “After a few days you will get a surprise,” the letter read. But what if you’re not superstitions? I wondered. “This is true even if you are not superstitions.”

“Thank God,” “Do note the following,” the letter continued. “Constantine Dais received the chain in 1953. He broke the chain, made 20 copies and send them out! A few days later he won the lottery of two million dollars.”

“Andy Daddi, an office employee received luck...”

(sic) the letter and forgot it had to leave his hands within 96 hours. He lost his job. Later after finding the letter again, he mailed out 20 copies. A few days later he got a better job.”

That’s encouraging, I thought. Maybe that missionary really did do the world a favor by writing this letter.

Unfortunately, there was more.

Dolan Fairchild received the letter and not believing threw it away, the letter continued. “Nine days later he died.”

“An Airforce officer received the letter and not believing threw it away,” the letter continued. “Nine days later he died.”

I thought. But this letter was really lucky. “This is a joke, it’s a death threat, too.”

The letter ended with a plea. “Please send no money. Please (copy, watch that punctuation) don’t ignore this. IT WORKS!!!!!!!”

Let’s see, I thought, I could send 30 copies to my friends and make about $70,000. And I could keep my job.

Or I could quote the entire letter in a column with a potential readership of 12,000 people. At $70,000 per 20 copies, that means I’d make $42 million. Moreover, if I were as lucky as Mr. Diaz, I’d rake in $1.2 billion.

I could quit school, leave my job and spend the rest of my days indulging in a life of pure, unrestrained hedonism.

“...This column has been sent to you for luck.”

“THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, April 21st and Wednesday, April 22nd

7 p.m. - 9 p.m. LaFortune Lobby & Haggar Lobby

REGISTRATION:

Tuesday, April 21st and Wednesday, April 22nd

Columnist urges activism for peace

BY KATIE SULLIVAN
Staff Reporter

Colman McCarthy, syndicated columnist for The Washington Post, said, "We should study peace like we study science or computers."

Introducing himself at Monday's lecture at Carroll Hall as a "journalist, a writer, a liberal and a citizen of a country we should all be worried about," McCarthy said, "We should study Ghandi, Jesus, King and Day, for example, and by their ideals learn to be nonviolent."

The lecture, titled, "Working for Social Justice: Should We Bother?" was sponsored by the Saint Mary's Department of Sociology and the Writing Proficiency Committee.

According to McCarthy we should all be bothered with the extraordinary amount of violence in our society.

The lecture consisted of a slide presentation with narration that McCarthy and several of his peace studies students produced. The presentation by giving what he called "three essentials" to be effective in applying your social ideals.

The first essential is a sense of service, he said. "It should be prayer that asks what God wants from you; it demands risk."

A sense of service was cited by McCarthy as the second essential. According to McCarthy, this consists of using skills to ease other peoples suffering.

The final essential which McCarthy discussed is what he called a "sense of exorcism." By "exorcism" McCarthy said he meant the "actual driving out of anything that is violent."

"The key to all of this is to make a commitment to nonviolence and decreasing suffering," McCarthy said.

With this commitment, McCarthy said, "We should start small."

"For example, start with your friends and roommates, and if you succeed in decreasing suffering, widen the circle and move on," McCarthy said.

Ghadaffi crushed Chadian soldiers stand near undamaged Soviet tanks on April 16 in northern Chad after the tanks were abandoned by Libyans with the keys still in. The Chadian forces routed the Libyans, ending Gadhafi's grip on northern Chad. See story at left.

Stark
Continued from page 1
at games. "I want to develop more interaction between alumni and students. The alumni share the same ideas that we have; they are basically the same people that we are, caring about Notre Dame," he said.

In an effort to bring about this interaction, Stark said he will work with a spirit club that is being formed. The club, which is the idea of Notre Dame Athletic Director Gene Corrigan, will attempt to create enthusiasm and ideas on making Notre Dame a more fun place, Stark said.

I want to create spirit all over campus, not just courthouse," he said.

Stark also said he hopes to improve the spirit and interest for sports other than football and basketball. "I won't be naive enough to say that I will go to every Irish game, but I want to pop up at a lacrosse game or a field hockey match. The leprechaun may even have his own aquatic outfit for next year," he said.

Election
Continued from page 1
residents voted. The Tomko ticket received 48 percent of the votes, while Swain and her fellow Armadillos earned 31 percent.

In the Regina Hall Council election, the ticket consisting of Anisa Knebel, Shannan McCrow, Jennifer Berg and Victoria Stolarski went on to defeat the ticket of Melissa Morco, Amy Carzoli, Rachel O'Hara and Kristene Murphy.

Twenty-four percent of next year's single inhabitants voted. The Morn ticket earned 40 percent of the votes, while the Knebel ticket won with 60 percent of the votes.

Two tickets ran unopposed this year: that of Maura Reidy, Karen Bell, Stephanie Libert and Helen Burke for McCandless Hall, and the ticket of Colleen Hardy, Debbie Storey, Amy Friday and Angie Castello for Augusta Hall.
Population now exceeds 5 billion

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The rate at which people are being born is speeding up again, just as the government's strict birth limits in China around in population growth.

Population Data Study Group re­

passed the five billion milestone.

Professor of Geography, The Popu­

lation Reference Bureau estimated that the world will exceed 5 billion people in 1987.

The Bureau's new World Population Data Sheet for 1987 estimates that the July 1 population of the world will be 5.565 billion.

The United Nations has projected that the world will pass the five billion milestone early in July, while another study group, The Population Institute, calculated that the event occurred last year.

In its new report, the Popu­

lation Reference Bureau esti­

mated the worldwide birth rate at 28 births per 1,000 people, up from 27 last year. The world's rate had been 27 for two years, down from 28 in 1984 and 29 in 1983, the group said.

"If Beijing continues to ease up on its population policy, it will shatter current assump­

tions about a continuing slow­

down in the global population's growth rate," said bureau spe­

cialist Carl Haub, "China's sheer size dominates the entire demographic picture."

China's policy of one child per family has been very effective in reducing growth in recent years, but that has not been stressed as heavily this year, said Mary Kent of the bureau.

As a result, China's birth rate jumped from 18 per 1,000 people in 1986 to 21 this year, and "they may have trouble getting it back down," Kent said in a telephone interview.

"They didn't mean to ease up that much," she said, adding that there have been indica­tions that Chinese officials plan to renew their stress on small families.

Kent cited a combination of factors for the Chinese in­

crease in births, including some public reaction against the strict limits, a large num­

ber of young people moving into the childbearing ages, and some changes in the age at which people marry.

The church in Argentina has the reputation of doing little during the military's "dirty war" on leftists from 1976 to 1983. President Raul Alfonsin's government says at least 9,000 people have disappeared or presumed killed, but human rights groups say the number may be four times that.

John Paul also visited Argen­

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tina in 1982, during Argentina's war with Britain over the Falkland Islands, and met with Gen. Leopoldo Galtieri, the military president at the time.
Renewed resistance
A Philippine Army crew prepares to fight communist guerrillas in Northern Luzon. The operation in the rebel-infested area is the largest this year against the New People's Army, which President Corazon Aquino has vowed to suppress.

Tutu urges defiance of speech ban
Associated Press
CAPE TOWN, South Africa - Archbishop Desmond Tutu and other clergy urged people at a special prayer service Monday to defy new limits on speech and assembly. The U.S. ambassador was among 700 people in the congregation.

Tutu's request to make an unescorted 12-hour Easter visit to his family from the mental hospital where he was sent for shooting President Reagan.

The psychiatrist, who was testifying on behalf of Hinckley, cited these incidents as examples of lapses in Hinckley's judgment.

Miller's appearance to stun and anger U.S. District Judge Barrington Parker and federal prosecutors, who had subpoenaed Hinckley's letters, diaries and medical records, including psychiatrists' notes from St. Elizabeths Hospital.

Hinckley has been held at St. Elizabeths since 1982, when he was found innocent by reason of insanity in the March 1981 shooting of Reagan. White House Press Secretary James Brady, a city policeman and a Secret Service agent. The Secret Service was available.

The Secret Service was in­furiated when it learned Hinckley had visited his family from the mental hospital where he was sent for shooting President Reagan.

Hinckley, a psychiatrist dress of mass murderer Bundy and obtained the testimony Monday. 

The Times-Observer

Hinckley, who is trying to convince a judge his mental ill­ness is in remission, recently wrote Bundy to "express his sorrow" about the "awkward position he must be in" on Florida's death row, Dr. Glenn Miller testified in U.S. District Court.

He said Hinckley declined but obtained Manson's ad­dress.

The stunning testimony prompted a bench conference during which Hinckley's lawyers told the judge Hinckley may still have the let­ters he received from Bundy, who is awaiting execution for three 1978 murders, according to a transcript of the private conference.

Miller also testified that Hinckley, 30, received a letter several years ago from Manson follower Lynette "Squeaky" Fromme, asking him to write to Manson at a California prison.

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CLASS OF 1990
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Are now available with the Student Government Secretary at 2nd floor LaFortune. Applications must be returned by Wednesday, April 15th, 1987.

In yesterday's Saint Mary's College valedictorian story, the date of Saint Mary's commencement was incorrectly re­ported. Commencement at Saint Mary's will be on May 16.

Correction

Tutu, the black prelate who is Anglican archbishop of southern Africa, organized the service. He was joined at St. George's Cathedral by Jewish and Dutch Reformed church members.

Although Law and Order Minister Adriaan Vlok said prayer services at churches were not prohibited, Tutu and his colleagues openly violated a section of the rules making it a crime to urge other people to support detainees.

Tutu said he would make similar statements inside or outside church.

"I will continue to urge, as I do, the authorities to release all detainees or bring them to court, and I hope you support me in such a call," he said, ap­parently leaving himself open to incitement charges.

Vlok's latest regulations join a long list of emergency rules that restrict reporting about unrest and the treatment of detainees.

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WASHINGTON - Presiden­tial assailant John Hinckley Jr. wrote to serial killer Theodore Bundy and obtained the ad­dress of mass murderer Charles Manson, a psychiatrist said in surprise court tes­timony Monday.

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Sentences toughened, made more uniform

Associated Press

WASHINGTON The U.S. Sentencing Commission issued guidelines Monday to increase prison terms for many federal crimes and force judges to sentence people convicted of such offenses according to a uniform set of regulations.

The guidelines are designed to wipe out wide disparities in penalties for similar offenses. "We want to take the two extremes of our justice system, the hanging judge and the Baby Ruth judge, and pull them in together," commission Chairman William Wilkins, a federal appeals court judge, told a news conference. Because of "unwarranted disparity" in sentencing, he said, "fairness is sometimes lacking."

Wilkins also said the guidelines require that corporate executives convicted of antitrust offenses serve prison terms. Currently, only 28 percent of those convicted of antitrust offenses are sent to prison.

The certainty of doing time behind bars is intended to serve as a deterrent to businessmen, Wilkins said. The guidelines also are expected to cause a 10 percent increase in the federal prison population over the next decade, the commission said. That population is now 42,000, a 75 percent jump since 1980.

The guidelines, which will take effect on an experimental basis late this year, will increase prison terms for robbery, fraud, forgery, drug violations and a host of other crimes.

In addition, new federal laws now going into effect target drug dealers and repeat offenders with a background of violent crime for longer prison terms.

The commission approved the new sentencing system on a 6-1 vote over the weekend, and it now will be reviewed by Congress before going into effect. Commissioner Paul Robinson, a Rutgers University professor, dissented, saying that "the guidelines treat identically offenses that are of very different seriousness."

The commission has chosen . . . to mimic the mathematical averages of past sentences.

Bank robbers would have another three months added to their terms by the guidelines, two months would be added for fraud and forgery, and eight months would be added to the terms of heroin dealers. Currently, bank robbers serve an average of 44 months, those convicted of fraud and forgery serve just under seven months, and heroin dealers serve 29 months.

Congressional and other critics, with the exception of the commission, have been critical of the guidelines and are circulating draft legislation to overturn them.

Judges and defense lawyers predict the guidelines will overwhelm the system and increase overcrowding in prisons.

"The guidelines are a disaster," said John Witte, professor of law and religion at New York University. The guidelines will "cause the prison system to collapse," he said.

New York Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, chairman of the Senate Labour and Human Resources Committee, said the guidelines are "an outrage to those of us who believe in justice." He said that the guidelines "will lead to chaos in our prisons."

"There is no way these guidelines can be enforced," he said. "The prison system is already overburdened."

"Even the few judges who are· willing to use the guidelines . . . will be overwhelmed," said the New York congressman.

"The guidelines are an invitation to chaos," he said. "They will increase the number of people in our prisons."

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The Observer is accepting applications for the following paid positions:

**DAY EDITOR**

Questions should be directed to Jim Winkler at the Observer office (239-5131).

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The Observer is accepting applications for the following editorial positions:

**Managing Editor**

Extramurcursars

Copy

Sports

Events

Seniors

The 1988 Dome

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Managing Editor

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Seniors

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Applications can be picked up at the Student Activities Office, 3rd floor LaFortune thru Thursday
Education must involve values of our society

Dear Editor:

In Gregory Maggetti's March 10, Viewpoint column, ("College students losing sight of world issues"), he wrote about a crisis in college education. As our society has placed an emphasis on individualism, so has college education been used to serve the ends of enjoying a materially rich life rather than a spiritually rich one. Or, as a wise man once said, college education is viewed today as a means of making a living rather than making a life. There seems to be a wide gulf between college and the outside world.
The liberal arts education, a bedrock of the college education, is seen as relics from a dead age, an anachronism that cannot be applied to one's life. Many feel that history, theology, philosophy, from a dead age, an anachronism that enrich one's life, the realists contend, While vocational training can only be wielded our society has placed an emphasis on extracurricular activities and decide "whether they reflect a spirit of individualism, so has college education must look further into the issue of the "well-rounded education." Does the handful of liberal arts requirements for graduation at Notre Dame constitute a well-rounded education? Or are they an example of the future "educated" elite, a case of disciplines that are offered to help one impress others with one's sense of culture? The crisis in college education seems to stem from the isolation of the values of an education from the values of society. If we are to make college relevant to today's world, we must be able to relate it to our current condition, and not to see an education as a means to a vocation, but as a means to making ourselves better people and enabling ourselves to construct a better world.
The ideas which the liberal arts treat are not dead; they are alive in our world and the road leading to Carrol Hall. Can't the University pave just part of it? Enough say to fit 30 or 40 cars? That would alleviate the problem: simple as that. Those of us on the end of the South Quad would appreciate it.

Donald Seymour
Morrissey Hall

Jazz Festival proves enjoyable to students

Dear Editor:

I was surprised to read in Monday's inside column that Mark McLaughlin "managed to do nothing socially constructive this weekend." He must have missed what I felt was the finest social event on campus in recent memory - the Collegiate Jazz Festival. The music was great, the attendance was good, and the organizing skills of Kevin Cronin and friends were proven. Thanks guys for a fun weekend.

Paul Dennee
Off-Campus
Hall spirit and enthusiasm for student government are not always easy things to evoke, however. "Within the dorm, it's definitely difficult to get hall spirit going," according to outgoing Lyons hall president Judy Grace. She says that hall activities, such as banquets and SYR, were successful, but enthusiasm for hall and student government in general was lacking. Grace said that the Lyons hall council consists of commissioners for upcoming events, section leaders, hall officers, and a representative of the hall staff. The meetings are open to all members of Lyons, but few attend.

Sophomore Jim Winkler, who took office last Tuesday as co-president of Alumni has some new ideas about the purpose of hall government. "Basically we want to get more students involved by having section leaders bring ideas to the hall council, rather than having us give them information." According to Winkler, the hall secretary will have the responsibility of writing and posting hall notes, leaving section leaders free to discuss and comment on the happenings in student government. Winkler has implemented a hall events calendar, located prominently in Alumni's lobby, to encourage residents to get involved in hall events.

As far as the HPC is concerned, outgoing Cavanaugh Hall president Arthur Phillips feels that it is a good, representative organization, but says "...any problems I had with it (the HPC) were in the way people in general view it." He continues, "I think a lot of people view it as a sort of bulletin board kind of thing, where only information like SYR dates and what movies are playing this weekend are discussed." Phillips says that a forum where various speakers come and present their views on pertinent campus issues, like Parletta vaccinations would be helpful. Phillips feels that the Lyons hall council could be a good forum for upcoming events, section leaders, hall officers, and a representative of the hall staff. The meetings are open to all members of Lyons, but few attend.

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TEXACO files for bankruptcy; future uncertain

Associated Press
NEW YORK - Texaco gained ground in its multimillion-dollar legal war with Pennzoil Co. by filing for protection under federal bankruptcy laws, analysts said Monday.

In taking the step, Texaco relieved itself of the necessity of posting a potentially debilitating security bond against the roughly $11 billion judgment won by Pennzoil against 75% to 100% in a 1985 Houston jury decision.

That removed a negotiating club that Texaco had been wielding over Texaco, giving the White Plains, N.Y.-based giant oil company plenty of time to negotiate a settlement, they said.

This benefits Texaco because the more time it has, the more chance it has of winning a bankruptcy judgment won by Pennzoil against 75% to 100% in a 1985 Houston jury decision.

In announcing the move Sunday, Texaco officials insisted the company would be conducting its business as usual while reorganizing its finances - a view some industry watchers suggested was optimistic at best.

"It's not mirrors. It's not perception, It's a real bankruptcy," said Richard Lieb, a bankruptcy specialist at the Kronish, Lieb, Weiner & Belman law firm, "Texaco's got real problems."

Texaco Chairman Alfred C. deCraner Jr. sought on Sunday to calm the fears of companies with which it does business.

Under Chapter 11, Texaco will be free to conduct its business while all debts to creditors remain pending. The company seeks to work out a way to pay them.

High on that list is Pennzoil, which won a $15 billion judgment that Texaco wrongfully interfered with a merger agreement between Gulf and Getty Oil Co. and then acquired Getty itself.

A Houston jury awarded Pennzoil $10.5 billion in damages, but with interest it amounts to about $11 billion.

The Texas state requirement that it post bond equivalent to the award - or an amount sufficient to Pennzoil - while appealing the verdict.

Texaco said it filed under Chapter 11 after failing to agree with Pennzoil on a bond that would not destroy its business.

DeCraner stressed that only Texaco Inc., which is essentially a holding company, and its two financing subsidiaries would be affected.

Those companies account for 96 percent of the company's revenue and 79 percent of its property, plant and equipment.

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Dow charts changing stock market

BY JOHN WHOLIHN
Business Writer
Summer is almost upon us. Undergraduates are probably wondering what summer jobs. Seniors are anticipating their careers.

Finance majors are familiar with one way to invest their student jobs. Fewer engineers, accountants and English majors consider the stock market as an investment alternative.

The New York Stock Exchange has been the topic of much discussion during the first quarter of 1987.

Investors have had to adjust for the bull market. Although the Dow Jones average has soared to record highs, volatility and insider trading scandals have rocked the market.

1987 is expected to be a continuation of the current bull market. A bull market is a period of time when stock prices are rising.

Located on Wall Street in New York City, the Exchange is most famous for its daily transactions of approximately 300,000 to 330,000 shares.

The most popular measurement of the Exchange's progress is the Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJIA). The DJIA is composed of a price-weighted average of thirty stocks.

The thirty stocks that make up the average are "blue chip," that is, they are well-known in their respective industries. IBM, Morgan Guaranty Trust and Proctor & Gamble are three of the stocks included in the DJIA.

Besides the industrial average, Dow Jones also has a transportation and utility average.

Carolina Freight Corporation and Delta airlines are two of the twenty stocks that make up the transportation average. The utility index consists of fifteen stocks, including Southern California Edison and Philadelphia Electric.

The money invested in this bull market comes from two types of investors: institutions and individuals.

On the institutional side, many corporations and mutual fund companies have placed a higher value on their available funds into the market.

The weak U.S. dollar has also sparked Japanese investment in the United States.

These groups have one thing in common. They want to invest where they will receive a high rate of return. Institutions cannot hold cash when there is the opportunity for large gains in a bull market.

The current situation has also led the individual investor to take advantage of the stock market. Average return of nine percent. This is much better than the passbook account. However, a five percent return is considered to be a fair return for most banks.

One can see the major role low interest rates have played in the bull market.

The bull market has welcomed many new individual investors; however, those individuals who were in the market before 1983 have enjoyed exceptional profits.

To understand how the market evolved to Monday's DJIA close of 2287.07, one must look back to late 1982.

The Dow was approximately at 1200 and started to move upward. Of course, one of the major factors that influenced this growth was the improvement in the economic outlook.

As the United States moved out of the recession unemployment came down, as did interest and inflation rates.

The market has seen a rise if future expectations of the economy are positive. Since 1982, expectations have been high and the bull market has been in full force.

The Dow approached 1900 before tumbling to approximately 1700 in September of 1986.

The slump was short-lived, however, as the market rebounded to 1960 by the start of December.

The Ivan Boesky insider trading scandal encouraged stock holders to sell, and consequently, the Dow fell and finished 1986 slightly below the 1900 mark.

The inside trading investigations are continuing, but investors, who are afraid to pull out of the bull market, though, which is a major reason.

Many investors also sold their stocks at the end of 1986 to take advantage of the tax situation.

On the plus side, profits made on selling stock held for more than six months, are no longer taxed at the special rate of twenty percent.

Instead, they are now taxed as regular income, usually at twenty-eight percent.

The market opened 1987 with the Dow reaching thirteen consecutive new highs. The thirty-year high was recorded April 6, with the Industrials closing at 2405.54.

A recent rise of the prime rate has worried some investors that interest rates will begin to increase.

Most institutional traders are afraid to sell out of the bull market, though, which is a good sign for the individual investors.

How high will the market go before this phase of the bull market concludes? Nobody knows for sure.

Provided that interest rates do not rise dramatically, the current market should be looked upon as a viable alternative for your investment dollars.
Sports Briefs

The ND golf team placed second out of ten teams at the Indiana Intercollegiate at Eagle Creek golf course on Tuesday. Ball Men's tennis lost in a novel tournament with a score of 78-7, followed by the Irish with 86 and Milford College. Campbell finished second for Notre Dame with a 79-79-18 score. -The Observer

In the NBA last night, Philadelphia defeated Washington 130-120, the first championship of the year. Detroit pounded New York 130-100 and Chicago beat Milwaukee 114-107. -Associated Press

The bicycle club will have group rides for beginning and experienced riders starting from the Administration Building at 3:45 p.m., today forward. Everyone is welcome.-The Observer

Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Friday in writing at The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center on the day prior to publication. -The Observer

Classifieds

NOTICES

The Observer Classifieds staff is ready to assist you from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m., Monday through Friday. For details on classifieds, please call 233-6200.

La Fortune Staff

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SPORTS BRIEFS

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SPORTS BRIEFS
Baseball roundup

Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA - Jamie Moyer, in his 18th major-league appearance, pitched no-hit ball for eight innings as the Chicago Cubs defeated the Philadelphia Phillies 5-2, Monday night.

Moyer, a 24-year-old left-hander who pitched his first major-league game last June 14, was going for his first no-hitter ever at Veterans Stadium until Juan Samuel led off with a line single to center field. Von Hayes followed with a walk and Mike Schmidt singled home Samuel. Lee Smith then got the last three outs for his first save despite allowing another RBI single, to Lance Parrish.

Reds 7, Braves 2

ATLANTA - Eric Davis had three hits, including a tiebreaking double in the ninth, as the Cincinnati Reds defeated the Atlanta Braves 7-2, Sunday night.

Davis' grounder over the third baseman was his third hit of the night, driving in the Reds to their fifth victory in six games.

Cardinals 8, Pirates 4

PITTSBURGH - Jack Clark drove in five runs with a three-run triple as the St. Louis Cardinals defeated the Pittsburgh Pirates 8-4, Monday.

Clark turned a double play in baseball action over the weekend. The Cubs had their way with the Phillies last night. As Chicago's Jamie Moyer pitched no-hit ball for eight innings to lead his team to a 5-2 victory.

NHL playoffs

Flames-Oilers rematch in jeopardy

Associated Press

After upsetting the powerful Edmonton Oilers in a tough seven-game playoff series last year and losing only once to them in eight regular-season NHL games this season, the Calgary Flames were looking forward to a postseason rematch with their provincial rivals. But the Flames may not get that chance if Winnipeg continues to have its way in their Smythe Division semifinals. The Jets rallied from a 2-0 deficit Sunday night to beat the Flames 4-3 in Game 4 and lead the best-of-seven series 3-1. The Jets can clinch a trip to the divisional final with a victory Tuesday night at Calgary.

The Flames, who rallied to win Saturday night at the Winnipeg Arena, looked like they were going to even the series Sunday night as Brian Mo-leton, another rookie, pitched his team to their fifth victory in six games with a 4-2 decision. Holton allowed four hits, in­cluding Phil Garner's home run, to advance to the fifth.

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Smythe's tourney continued from page 16

It wasn't all fun and games for some of the teams and vic­tory was bittersweet for some of the teams and victo­ries. The Jets rallied from a 2-0 deficit Sunday night to beat the Flames 4-3 in Game 4 and lead the best-of-seven series 3-1. The Jets can clinch a trip to the divisional final with a victory Tuesday night at Calgary.

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Student Activities is now accepting applications for the following positions:

- LaFortune Building Monitors
- Stepan Center Monitors

Pick up applications in the Student Activities Office, 301 LaFortune.
By PETE GEGEN
Assistant Sports Editor

Recognition and respect do not come easy to an offensive lineman on any football team. Not since Rocky Bleier of the 1967 team have the captains come from the offense alone, and never have the captains come solely from the line.

"It's unique," says offensive line coach Tom Yelovich of the captains. "It's the first time I've been in a situation like that. Both are very dedicated academically and athletically, and they set fine examples for the players.

Records

continued from page 16

with a time of 49.42 and was the anchor leg of the victorious 4 x 100 relay team. The only starter lost to graduation is right guard Shawn Heffern. Freshman Jeff Spruell, his backup last season, is the returning starter, but complications from pneumonia has limited his playing time. In fact the entire offensive line was relatively inexperienced, and Seals was named an Honorable Mention All-American.

It is interesting to note, however, that prior to last season both these players had seen only a limited amount of playing time. In fact the entire offensive line was relatively inexperienced.

Now Seals is looking to use the experience gained last season's starters as well as the developing talents of several reserves.

The only starter lost to graduation is right guard Shawn Heffern. Freshman Jeff

Pearson was expected to be the main challenger for the spot, but he has been suspended with Jason Oglesby and John Zaleski for the entire spring drills.

Into this spot steps freshman Tim Grunhard, a 6-4, 240-pound freshman from Chicago, and Dean Brown, a 6-4, 220-pound freshman from Canton, Ohio. An ankle injury to Brown, however, has left Grunhard in the top position, with Vacey Wilborn backing him up.

The problem is really solving time," says Seals. "Both of them (Brown and Grunhard) are in an equal position, and both have a great opportunity to start.

At left tackle, Tom Fedder is the returning starter, but complications from pneumonia has kept him out of drills the entire spring. The opening has given the opportunity for senior Pete Rokich, who is returning after sitting out the fall season with a back injury, and Marty Lipincott to challenge for a spot with the first string in the spring drills.

"Both of them are about equal," says Seals. "Pete started slow, but now he is really starting to pick up the sense.

Tom Freeman returns to the left guard slot, and Ted Healy is backing him up. Chuck Killian backs up Spruell at right tackle, and with center James Phillips, an independent sprinter ranked number-one in the world last year in the intermediate hurdles.

Phillips was not the only athlete running unimpeded in the Stanford Invitational this weekend. Sprinter Valerie Briaco-Hooks and long jumper Jackie Joyner participated in the women's competition and several world-class athletes were on hand to challenge the men.

"I was pleased with our performance against some great competition," said Irish head coach Joe Piane. "There were world-class people sprinkled throughout the whole meet.

Times were affected by the strong headwind that challenged the runners as they came down the homestretch to finish line, but weather conditions were considerably better than those faced in Bloomington last weekend.

"I think things went well," said Piane. "It was a successful meet and things really improved as time went on."

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• Free express motorcoaches to Germany, Holland and Belgium.
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• We fly from New York, Chicago, Boston, Baltimore/Washington and Orlando.

*Prices based on rate of exchange 3/18/87. **Changes subject to availability. Full refunds within 30 days prior to departure.
Rowing Club continues winning ways

Club president Kate Titterton organized the tournament, which was hosted by Notre Dame.

The Men's Volleyball Club ran into two surprises during the past week—one surprise which was pleasant and one that was not.

In last Tuesday's match against Ball State, a varsity team ranked eighth in the nation, the Irish won a game from a variety of factors. The first time we nearly took the match as well before falling, 15-9, 15-16, 15-11, 15-11.

"It was probably our best match all year," said Club Vice President Mike O'Grady. "It was a case of playing up to our level without competition." The Irish were not able to carry this momentum over to last weekend's Midwest Intercollegiate Volleyball Association match against Valparaiso. The Irish lost to Valparaiso 3-0.

Notre Dame had hoped to reach the NCAA Championships, but instead placed fourth overall. The Mid-Atlantic Conference will feature a matchup between Notre Dame and an opponent to be determined.

"We're looking pretty good," said Mooney. "A lot of the club teams are folding, so it's hard to get a good schedule, but we should face pretty well against the teams we are playing." The score of the Rugby Club's victory over Northern Illinois, 19-16, was a case of winning by the slimmest of margins. It was not the kind of win that would feature a matchup between Notre Dame and a national team. The Irish defeated Michigan in a regatta hosted by Notre Dame earlier this year, but the Irish feel more confident facing varsity teams after the Ball State match. The Irish are still working on their stroke discrimination factor when we play varsity teams, but we conquered that by playing close with one of the top teams (Ball State)," said O'Grady.

"We're really good and aggressive, and we feel like we did well," said Logsdon. "I think that's why we did really well. We're a young team, and we just played tough."
Women’s tennis splits, hosts Western Mich.

BY SHEILA HOROX
Sports Writer

After splitting matches against Toledo and Eastern Michigan over the weekend, the Notre Dame women’s tennis team hosts Western Michigan tomorrow at 3 p.m.

On Saturday, the Irish defeated Toledo, 7-2, by taking five of the six singles matches and two of three doubles matches.

Three singles matches went three sets apiece, and the Irish fared well, winning two of those three. Stephanie Tolstoded defeated Missy Buck, 3-6, 7-4, 6-1, and Alice Lohrer defeated Ann Harrah, 7-6, 5-7, 7-5. Junior co-captain Michele Dasso was stricken late Sunday on a Delta Airlines flight bound for Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport, said Ramona Peters, director of sports promotions.

Mantle's condition was upgraded from serious to fair early Monday, said Sharon Peters, a hospital spokeswoman for Irving Community Hospital.

"If weather does not permit outdoor play, the matches will be moved indoors to the South Bend Racquet Club.

Yankee great Mantle hospitalized

Associated Press

IRVING, Texas - Baseball Hall of Famer Mickey Mantle was in fair condition Monday after being hospitalized for chest pains, a hospital spokeswoman said.

Mantle's condition was upgraded from serious to fair early Monday, said Sharon Peters, spokeswoman for Irving Community Hospital. She said Mantle was in the intermediate coronary care unit.

The former New York Yankee's great released a brief statement through hospital officials.

"I'm tired, but I'm feeling fine," he said. Peters said Mantle indicated he would have no other comment.

Mantle, who lives in Dallas, was stricken late Sunday on a Delta Airlines flight bound for Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport, said Ramona Bevir, a hospital spokeswoman. Paramedics met the flight.

She said doctors confirmed that Mantle did not suffer a heart attack.

In December, Mantle ended his association with Del Webb's Claridge Hotel Casino at Atlantic City, N.J., where he was director of sports promotions, primarily handling public relations and playing golf with casino customers.

Mantle, 55, was inducted into the Baseball Hall of Fame in 1974.

This Spring Break, catch a Greyhound to the beach, the mountains, or your hometown. For just $89 round trip, you and your friends will have a great time wherever you go.
Campus

Elections for ND Management Club officers all day in Hayes-Healy Auditorium

11 a.m.-1:30 p.m.: University Food Services presents T.V. Generation Lunch; come and relive the past with some of your favorite T.V. lunch specialties, like Alphabet Soup and Spaghetti

12 p.m.: Kellogg Institute (Brown Bag) Seminar “The Peasantry and Nicaraguan Agrarian Transformation,” by Michael Zalkin, ND, 131 Decio

3 p.m.: Varsity Softball SMC vs. Taylor University, SMC Softball field

3 p.m.: Varsity Tennis SMC vs. Kalamaoo College, SMC Tennis courts

3:30 p.m.: Chemical Engineering Graduate Seminar “Protein Purification by Affinity Partition,” by Prof. Alfred Carlson, Penn. State University, 356 Fitzpatrick Hall

4 p.m.: Justice Education Program and Jus- tice Film “For Export Only: Pills,” Stapleton Lounge

4 p.m.: Civil Engineering Seminar “Photochemistry of Natural Waters,” by Dr. Bruce Faust, Swiss Federal Institute for Water Resources and Water Pollution Control, Switzerland, 356 Engr. Room, Fitzpatrick Hall

4 p.m.: Institute for International Peace Studies Lecture “Populorum Progressio: Twenty Years After,” celebrating the 20th anniversary of Pope Paul VI’s encyclical: “On the Development of Peoples,” by Prof. Dennis Goulet, Library Auditorium

The Daily Crossword

Notre Dame

Beef Stew over Biscuits

Russian Vegetable Pie

Hot Open Faced Cheese Sub

Roast Breast of Turkey

Saint Mary’s

Chicken Cacciatora

Baked Breaded Fish

Beef & Bean Chimichanga

Deli Bar

Dinner Menus

Stranded in South Bend for Easter??

ESCAPE

on the SAB Chicago Trip, Friday, April 17.

Leave N.D. at noon, Leave Chicago at 1:00 am

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Sign-up and bring payment to SAB office, 2nd floor LaFortune by Thursday.

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Sports
15 games mark opening of Women's Bookstore

By ANNE GALLAGHER
Sports Writer

Women's Bookstore Basketball opened yesterday on both the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses.

Games ran smoothly except for a few minor injuries according to chairwoman Barbara Tull. For some players high winds seemed to hamper play, however the holding off of the rain was welcomed by all the competitors.

"We want to cruise through the tournament on our height and good looks," said Patti Broidy of the Fast Breakers.

A total of 15 games were played and five were forfeited. Two of the forfeited games were because of injuries, but most of the teams managed to scrape by the competition with minor cuts and bruises.

"The games seemed to run smoothly and the tournament was well organized," said Grace Giorgio of The Funniest People I Know.

On the St. Mary's campus behind the Angola Athletic Facility, Five Girls In Search of Large Condominiums defeated Holy Hanna, Who Are We Trying To Kid by forfeit. There was no hung jury for the Human Asparagus which handed down a 19-point thrashing to Five Four and Under We Grow An Inch. Bow Derelicts beat Kimba and the Four Potatoes, 21-4.

Loretta and the Lindettes slammed the Slammers III 21-10, and Don't Forget to Smell the Cork laughed We Chuckle in the Face of Chaos off the court with its 21-4 victory. Team No. 25 defeated 22-20.

"The competition was good and everyone played fair," said Steve Megargee.

On Notre Dame's Bookstore Court yesterday. The Lightning emerged with a 21-11 victory.

Notre Dame's Steve Skupien (10) is greeted by Pat Pesavento after hitting his first home run of the season earlier this month. Skupien knocked two more home runs in the first game against Tulane Saturday.

The Observer/Mike Moran

Irish take one of three from Tulane

By BRIAN O'GARA
Sports Writer

Seeded teams emerge as Bookstore heats up

With early-round joke teams and pretenders out of the way, we are now entering the guts-and-glory period of the tournament. Yesterday's victors and today's third-round winners will have the distinction of being the top 64 survivors in the 652-team field.

In the highest-scoring contest of the day, Ball Headed Freakdaddies licked Death Tongue, 34-22, in a thriller at Stepan. Xavier Victor led the Freakdaddies with seven points, while Ryan Singleton chipped in five and pulled down nine rebounds. Steve Morse gathered 15 rebounds for the losers.

Despite losing a contact lens in the physical overtime period, Singleton put his team hope Braxston (Banks) is on time for that one, too. We were glad to see him out here early today.

In another overtime matchup, 7 Guys Who Can't Add derailed Michiana Express, 22-20, led by Rob Kossler and Tom Shallow who combined for 14 points. ND Law sunk The Condors in a near upset and very physical, hard-fought contest, 21-17. D.J. Moorman chipped in eight points for ND Law, while Gabe Powers scored eight for The Condors.

Ray Flannery scored seven points, including the game winner, as 4 Slamma Jammam shut down Armed and Dangerous.

The Observer/Brian Mast

Two runners set records at Stanford

By MOLLY MAHONEY
Sports Writer

Running against the wind—that is what the Notre Dame track team overcame to set a new school record at the Stanford Invitational.

The Irish encountered strong winds on the West Coast Saturday, but that did not stop junior Dan Garrett and sophomore Ron Markezich from breaking the school record in the 5000-meter run.

Garrett placed second with a time of 14:10.0, crossing the finish line a fraction of a second behind Mark Olsen's winning time of 14:10.5. Markezich ran a 14:11 to place third as both Irish runners qualified for the IC4A Championships and erased the old school record of 14:23 set by Mark Novak in 1980.

Freshman Glenn Watson placed third in the 110-meter high hurdles with a time of 15.5 and helped the 400-meter relay team of junior Tony Ragnarus, freshman Yan Searcy and junior Tim Brown finish second and qualify for the IC4A's with a time of 41.8.

Searcy added a fifth-place finish in the 400-meter dash

The Observer

Seeded teams emerge as Bookstore heats up

By BRIAN O'GARA
Sports Writer

Bookstore Basketball saw perhaps its best day of action Monday, as seven ranked teams continued their runs for the championship and many more teams turned in fine performances.

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