Biased death penalties ruled valid by Court

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court ruled Wednesday that state death penalty laws can be valid even if statistics indicate they are carried out in racially biased ways.

In its most important ruling on capital punishment since 1976, the court split 5-4 in upholding Georgia's death penalty system even though killers of white people in that state are far more likely to be condemned to death than those who kill blacks.

The ruling dashed what many death penalty opponents considered to be their best chance of ending hundreds of the nearly 1,900 men and women on death rows nationwide.

The decision removed the last legal claim many of those inmates had raised in fighting for their lives, but it is not expected to dramatically quicken the pace of executions.

Since the Supreme Court reinstated capital punishment in 1976, 76 U.S. prison inmates have been executed by lethal injection, poison gas, firing squad and lethal injection.

"The court is saying there may be racial discrimination in choosing who lives and who dies but it doesn't care," said Seth Waxman, a lawyer for the Congressional Black Caucus, said of Wednesday's ruling.

Jack Boger, the New York lawyer who argued against the Georgia system before the high court, said the justices "failed to acknowledge a very powerful pattern of discrimination."

David Whitmore, a lawyer for the American Civil Liberties Union in New Orleans, said the decision removed the last hope of nearly a dozen of Louisiana's 47 death row inmates.

Illinois prosecutor Mark Robert called the ruling "very, very good news.

"It was one of the last, best chances to get a broad-based attack on death penalty litigation nationwide," Robert said.

Justice Lewis Powell, writing for the court, said a statistical study of Georgia's death penalty system "at most, indicates a discrepancy that appears to correlate with race. But he said the discrepancy does not violate the Constitution's equal protection guarantees in previous decisions, the

see COURT, page 7

ND theologian attacks proposed Vatican document

Associated Press

CHICAGO - A prominent Catholic theologian and chairmanship of theology at the University of Notre Dame delivered on Wednesday his charged attack on a proposed Vatican document he says threatens the academic independence of Catholic universities.

The Vatican document on higher education, proposed in 1971, would shift a basic authority over Catholic schools from boards of trustees to the Church hierarchy, the Rev. Richard McBrien said.

McBrien said the document seeks to give bishops the power to control theologians and assure the orthodoxy of their teaching.

"The Vatican's proposed schema is unacceptable because it would undermine every Catholic university's claim to being a university in any meaningful sense of the word," McBrien said in a speech to the Notre Dame Club of Chicago.

The document would empower the Vatican alone to determine whether schools are truly Catholic and would give the church "some significant measure of control" over the institutions, he said.

The Vatican proposal is unneeded and unenforceable, he said.

Nevertheless, McBrien suggested a scenario under the document in which a conservative bishop could pressure an intimidated Notre Dame president and board of trustees into rejecting controversial theologians for jobs or tenure.

McBrien has spoken against the Vatican's document repeatedly, but Wednesday's speech represented his most concise statement on the issue, university spokesman Richard Conklin said.

Notre Dame President Theodore Hesburgh has said that if forced, the trustees would forgo an official Vatican label as Catholic in favor of retaining its academic independence, McBrien said.

"As a theologian, I would find this a tragic solution," he said. "As a Catholic, however, I hope it never comes to that."

A Catholic university that insists on academic freedom for its students and faculty would "shrink the character," McBrien said. Any contrary view conflicts with Vatican II teachings that the Church is "the whole community of the faithful," just the hierarchy, he said.

Victory Kiss

Rain spoiled the original site of the An Teastail Air Band Contest but not the spirit. Klas won the competition which was held on Wednesday night at Theodore's.

U.S. knew of Soviet bugs as early as '79

Washington - U.S. officials were fully aware as long as 1979 that the Soviet KGB was bugging the Moscow Embassy during its construction, but believed they had a strategy for finding the spy devices, a top State Department official said Wednesday.

"I think the supervisory people knew that the embassy was being bugged," said Robert Lamb, assistant secretary diep for diplomatic security.

"They contributed information to the about the bugs that were coming in."

Lamb told a hearing of a House Foreign Affairs subcommittee that U.S. personnel were placed on the embassy site to intercept listening devices.

"We had a strategy for finding it," he said.

"Where this strategy was was in the sense that the Soviets used parts of the structure itself as the bugging. These are the kinds of things that are going to be difficult to us neutralize."

Investigators have said some large components of the building were taken out of the construction site by a Soviet

see BUGS, page 4

14 to receive honorary degrees

Special to the Observer

Fourteen persons will receive honorary degrees at Notre Dame's 14th Commencement May 17.

Derek Bok, president of Harvard University, will deliver the commencement address and receive a doctor of laws degree. Bok was named president of Harvard in 1971. Prior to that Bok served for a time at the Harvard law faculty.

In addition to Bok, Norman Borlaug of College Station, Texas, will be awarded a doctor of science degree. Borlaug, known as "The Apostle of Wheat," is an agricultural plant scientist and the winner of the 1970 Nobel Peace Prize. He has devoted his life to developing high yield varieties of Mexican wheat for use in under-developed nations.

Richard B. Carter, a former president of Jimmy Carter, will receive a doctor of laws degree. Mrs. Carter has long been involved in the arts, the needs of the homeless in the U.S. and in underdeveloped countries.

A doctor of science degree will be bestowed on Dr. Carlos Chagas of Rio de Janeiro. He is the first non-priest to head the Pontifical Academy of Sciences, and has directed the Academy through research on genetic diseases, parasitic diseases, mental retardation, and "nuclear winter."

Chagas is a Brazilian physician who has pursued a career in biophysics.

Mrs. Coretta Scott King, widow of Dr. Martin Luther King, will be awarded a doctor of laws degree. Mrs. King has headed the Center for Nonviolent Social Change, which has been a pivotal force in building interracial coalitions. She has also served as co-chair of the Full Employment Action Council.

Mrs. Joan Kroc will also be awarded a doctor of laws degree. Bok was named president of Harvard in 1971. Prior to that Bok served for a time at the Harvard law faculty.

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In Brief

The hearing of the Notre Dame student charged in connection with a traffic accident that resulted in the death of junior Michael Cogswell was postponed again Wednesday. The hearing was rescheduled for April 29. A plea to a Class A misdemeanor charge of driving under the influence of alcohol was expected Wednesday from the student.

Fourteen percent of Notre Dame's 7,500 undergraduates are involved in some form of volunteer social service, according to statistics from the Center for Social Concerns. Some 30 service and social action groups are active in the Center. The College of Arts and Letters has the highest percentage of its students participating in volunteer activity (20 percent), followed by Science (16 percent), Engineering (13 percent), Business (10 percent) and Freshman Year (8 percent). The 8 percent who participate as freshmen grows to 19 percent as seniors.

Dr. Shamir Bose has been presented the 1987 Outstanding Research Award by the Notre Dame Chapter of Sigma Xi, the scientific research society. Bose, a physics professor at Notre Dame, was one of a group of St. Mary's and Notre Dame faculty. Bose won the award for his work on a quantum mechanical analysis of the bound states of a magnetic monopole with electric charge and an electron. The award carries a $500 stipend.

Of Interest

An Tostal picnic for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be held tonight at Saint Mary's dining hall. A free showing of "The Paper Chase" will follow. Voting for UMOC will continue this afternoon at the Information Desk in LaFortune from 1-5 p.m. Each vote costs one cent and the proceeds go to Special Olympics. Candidates who need more time for "fundraising" are asked to bring all money to 242 Farley by 7 p.m. Friday. The Observer

Boniface Luykx, abbot of Holy Transfiguration Monastery in California, will deliver a lecture entitled, "The Reduction to Spirituality of the Eastern Churches," tonight at 8 p.m. in the library auditorium. 

A public auction will be held tonight at Gate 11 of the Stadium beginning at 7 p.m. The security department will have a reserve price list at the exits. Bids of $10 or less will be taken.

An added advantage is the fostering of class unity, since all freshman would be together.

A better solution would be something similar to what Harvard does. Discouraged, I just left the place blank, trusting in Divine Providence to pick the right dorm for me.

Weather

In South Bend it couldn't last. The sun is gone for a while. Clouds today with a chance of morning showers and highs in the 50's.

A student's guide to better campus housing

As the semester draws to a close, it's time for An Tostal and approaching finals. But there is another side of spring that does not get nearly as much attention: room picks.

Some people might disagree with that system. A better idea, at least to me, would be for students to spend their freshman year checking out the dorms and then putting in requests for a dorm. For the more popular halls, a lottery could then be used.

Some might be suspicious of my proposal, and I hope they are not the type to trust in Divine Providence to pick the right dorm for me.

That's what campus visits are for, right?

Wrong.

I had the opportunity to host a prospective freshman couple of weekends ago. He enjoyed his stay here and wants very much to return to Notre Dame next August.

When it came to which dorm he was going to put down, he said he would probably put down a dorm. When I asked him why he did it, he said it was mostly because it was the dorm he had stayed in.

It has been my experience that most of the people who visit campus have much the same story. They put down the dorms in which they have stayed.

A better solution would be something similar to what Harvard does.

Let's put all of the freshman together in one place. The students are given a wish list of Grace, Planter, the Pasquerillas and the new women's dorms could be used for that purpose.

After the end of the freshman year, Harvard has a lottery for halls, with each person receiving his dorm by chance.

The Observer is always looking for talent. If you have any, come to our offices and start working on your newspaper.

Thirsty Thursday

EVENTS & LOCATIONS:
12:00 CLUB BILL--Lake Marion Island (SMC)
3:00 BIKE RACE--St. Mary's Campus (SMC)
3:00 CANOE RACES--Lake Marion (SMC)
4:00 WOMEN'S BOOKSTORE--McCandless Crls. (SMC)
4:30-6:00 PICNIC--Library Green (SMC)
4:30 JAIL--Library Green (SMC)
5:00 JELLO RACES--Library Green (SMC)
5:30 TWISTER--Library Green
6:00 BEAT THE CLOCK--Library Green (SMC)
7:00 DATING GAME--Angela (SMC)
8:00 MR. CAMPUS--Angela (SMC)
9:00 LATE NIGHT THEOLOGY (SMC)
9:00 AN TOSTAL NITE--Senior/Alumni Club

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Farley rector meets challenge

By REGIS COCCIA
Assistant News Editor

Sister Mary Jane Griffin, Farley Hall rector, was recently named the first female rector of Howard Hall. She will assume her role as Howard Hall rector in the fall. Griffin, who will be succeeded as Farley Hall rector by Breen-Phillips Hall Assistant Rector Sister Mary Louise Gude, looks forward to her new position after serving in Farley for three years.

"I'm happy about going to Howard and looking forward to creating a new spirit in the dorm," Griffin said. Although she is excited about the new challenge of being a rector at Howard, Griffin said she will miss Farley. "I love Farley. I love the women here," Griffin said. "I told them part of the reason I was open to going to Howard was because the relationship I've had with them was a positive one."

Griffin said she hopes to build unity in Howard Hall through her involvement with the residents. "Your first job as rector is to help others get involved in each other's lives and form relationships," said Griffin. "We're starting with a whole new group of people," Griffin said. "There's a lot of people to draw upon their gifts," she said.

Griffin said she did not apply for the job as Howard Hall rector but was appointed to that position by the Office of Student Affairs. "I was asked to do it," she said. "It was an invitation to take it."

Plans for residence life in Howard are still being discussed, Griffin said. "I've just begun to meet with my RAs for next year. We're beginning to plan together."

Lisa Buonaccorsi, a Lewis Hall junior, will be working closely with Griffin as a resident assistant in Howard next year. "It's going to be a difficult task for us RAs because we're going to be doing everything," Buonaccorsi said.

"We're starting from ground zero, really," Buonaccorsi said. "It's a real positive opportunity to build dorm spirit and everything," she said. "It's going to depend a lot on the girls living there next year."

Living in a former men's dorm will present a challenge to Howard residents next year, Buonaccorsi said. "It's definitely more of a challenge," said Buonaccorsi. "There's nothing to go on. Our input is essential. Everything girls in the dorm do is going to mean a lot. Everything's going to count," she said.

Farley Hall Co-President Susan Coene said Griffin will be challenged to continue the traditions in Howard that she helped found in Farley. "(Sister Mary Jane) has a lot of work to do to establish traditions and turn the dorm around," Coene said. "At Farley she's had Pop Farley and the unity and spirit and closeness of the girls," she said.

"(Sister Mary Jane) really cared about Farley. I can tell she's really excited about leaving. One of her duties as a Franciscan sister was to be a real positive inspiration for the other students and faculty," Coene said. "Susan Griffin is going to be a different kind of leader," she said. "It's not that she's going to change things around, but she's going to have to deal with everything and take them in her stride."

"It's not going to be easy, but I think it's going to be a challenge and she's up for it," Coene said.

Congress accused of 'muddling' in talks

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - U.S. arms control director Kenneth Adelman accused Congress on Wednesday of meddling in missile-reduction talks with the Soviet Union and General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev of backtracking on removing Soviet rockets from Asia.

"I think one of the big threats hanging over the horizon of arms control is the action of the Congress on arms control," Adelman said at a news conference. "If the Congress is going to proceed to tie the president's hand instead of strengthening his hand it's going to hurt us in negotiations."

Turning to Gorbachev, the U.S. official said the Soviet leader's proposal Tuesday for a separate treaty to curb shorter-range missiles was unacceptable.

Adelman said Gorbachev had agreed with Secretary of State George Shultz last week in Moscow that limits be placed simultaneously on missiles both in Europe and in Asia.

"It made no sense to have separate limitations," Adelman said. "The Soviets and Mr. Gorbachev himself agreed with Secretary Shultz that there had to be global limits."

Adelman said Congress should get behind U.S. policy, which seeks deep reductions in American and Soviet missiles, "and not try to subvert it."

Poland protests spying

Associated Press

WARSAW, Poland - Poland on Wednesday accused a U.S. diplomat of spying and said he left the country after police caught him trying to pass a briefcase filled with money, secret codes and maps to a Polish contact.

Government spokesman Jerzy Urban, in announcing the accusation at a news conference, played a videotape of the diplomat's rendezvous and subsequent detention and showed espionage-related materials allegedly found in his possession.

Urban said a "sharp protest" was lodged with U.S. embassy officials Tuesday.

He identified the diplomat as Albert Mueller, a second secretary in the political section, and said he had gathered information on Soviet and Polish military planning and consulted members of the political opposition.

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Thursday, April 23, 1987 - page 3
Violence resumes in South Africa

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa - Police shot six blacks to death Wednesday during street battles that began after the government-owned railroad fired 18,000 striking black workers, officials reported.

They said the violence occurred at a Johannesburg railroad station and union buildings in Johannesburg and Germiston, a suburb 22 miles southeast of the city.

The government Bureau for Information said three people were killed and five wounded in downtown Johannesburg when police opened fire when four officers were attacked by a crowd.

The fighting was the worst in Johannesburg since the white government imposed a nationwide state of emergency-June 18, 1986, to quell unrest against the apartheid policy of race discrimination. It took place at midday in a commercial and warehouse area on the edge of the central business district.

Photographer Johan Kuus said he saw 30 men carrying axes and clubs march a half-mile to the Doornfontein railroad station from the headquarters building of the 600,000-member Congress of South African Trade Unions. The federation’s affiliate includes the South African Railway and Harbor Workers Union, which has led the 6-week-old strike.

Kuus said that officers blocked the marchers and that a white police major who tossed a tear gas canister was thrown up against a wall, beaten and stabbed. Police responded with gunfire, he said, and he later saw at least three dead strikers and four seriously wounded policemen.

Many blacks serve as police officers in South Africa, but most of those involved in Wednesday's violence were white.

Witnesses said some injured strikers headed back to the union building after the shooting at the railroad station, fighting police as they went. A white policeman with a bloody head ran from the gang, dodging between armored trucks and firing his pistol behind him, the witnesses reported.

Union officials said police fired tear gas and guns outside union offices in Germiston, killing three people. The Bureau for Information said a crowd near the Germiston railroad station attacked police with stones and knives and the officers opened fire.

It said three people in the crowd were killed and two policemen injured.

Two Notre Dame treasures

The Observer/Dan Onshager

Rev. Edmund Joyce pauses near the exhibit which was dedicated to him at the Snite museum on Wednesday night.

IN-DEPTH UNDERSTANDING

THE WORLD & I is the magazine for people who want to know more: more about current issues; more about people; more about science, culture and art; more about current academic trends. Each month exciting, state-of-the-art photo-journalism complements penetrating commentary by today's leading thinkers, such as, in recent months:

Ben Stein on the feminist takeover of TV • David Horowitz on the anti-Vietnam War movement • Mangosuthu Buthelezi on South Africa's future • Lewis Branscomb on American science policy • Dinesh D'Souza on PBS • William Bennett on education • Tom Wolfe on socialism • Jack Kemp on foreign policy • Robert Nisbet on de Tocqueville

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Two Notre Dame treasures

The Observer/Dan Onshager

Rev. Edmund Joyce pauses near the exhibit which was dedicated to him at the Snite museum on Wednesday night.
Believe it or not

The yearbooks are here. Brian Beals, Ron Almiron and Anne Iacono helped to distribute them to students at Stepan Center on Wednesday.

ND professor heads excavation in Italy

By JIM RILEY
News Editor

A Notre Dame professor will lead an archeological excavation in southern Italy this summer.

Paolo Visona, assistant professor of classics, said he will run the project as a field school, allowing Notre Dame students the opportunity to receive some training in archeological techniques and possibly earn course credit.

The excavation will involve a Greek City which dates to the second or third century B.C. The project will begin on May 25 and will last "a good six weeks," said Visona.

This is the first time Notre Dame has been involved in an archeological expedition in southern Italy, he said. The location of the site is Oppido Mamertina, which is located 50 miles north of Peggio Calabria, a town near the southern tip of Italy.

He said he is planning to investigate the site during a three-year period. The excavators know they will be excavating a Greek City which dates to the second or third century B.C.

Visona said he has has excavated previously in Italy, Israel and Carthage.

He said about 12 students have signed up so far, but there are still openings in the programs for interested Notre Dame students. Students from Cornell, the University of Virginia and other schools have already joined the group.

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THIS WEEK AT THE SNITE

Notre Dame Communication and Theatre
Film Series Presents:

**THIS WEEK AT THE SNITE**

**MARRIAGE AND JUSTICE (1931)**

Friday, April 24 at 7:30 & 9:00 pm, Snite Museum of Art. Sealed edition of a silent comedy. It is also a story of the political turmoil of Germany in the 1930s. Civil and crime on the surface, but working with haste and paranoia underneath, von Trotta has charted one of the most moving and penetrating portraits of the desperate politics of a chaotic era, and of the lives that were transformed by it.

**HARLEQUIN MENACE (1984)**

Monday, April 17 at 7:30 pm, Snite Museum of Art. Allen's version of Frederico Fellini's 8 1/2. Allen plays a harassed celebrity filmmaker who discovers there's a meager satisfaction in each adoration. A bitter look at fame and success.

**BENNY ALLEN THE NEXT MOVIE (1981)**

Monday, April 17 at 7:30 & 9:00 pm, Snite Museum of Art. Julianne Moore in Allen's version of Frederico Fellini's 8 1/2. Allen plays a harassed celebrity filmmaker who discovers there's a meager satisfaction in each adoration. A bitter look at fame and success.

**STEPPENWOLF (1982)**

Tuesday, April 21 at 7:30 pm, Snite Museum of Art. This film represents one segment of a documentary commissioned by PBS to return to the town immortalized by authors in their daily newspapers. PBS decided not to air this segment on youth due to the attitudes the teens voice on sexuality, drugs, and other social problems evidenced in growing up.

All films are screened in the Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art.

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And if I take out a college loan, the Guard will help me pay it back—up to $1,500 a year, plus interest.

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Associated Press

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Gov- ernment planes bombed Tamil rebels and the guerrillas at- tacked soldiers Wednesday, adding more than 100 dead to a toll that has reached nearly 400 in six days of civil war. The attacks by both sides came a day after a car bom- bore Colombo's main bus sta- tion apart, killing at least 106 people and wounding 285.

The government said 80

Tamil rebels were killed in an air raid. A military source re- ported at least 36 soldiers and police slain in guerrilla raids and said eight rebels were killed.

Government and military figures put the death toll since Friday at 314 on this island off India's tip, where Tamil ex- tremists have fought the Sin- halese majority for a separa- tion apart, killing at least 100,000 people since 1983.

Tamil terrorists stopped vehicles in eastern Sri Lanka last Friday, pulled passengers out and opened fire, killing 127 people, most of them Sinhalese.

On Monday, Tamil guerrillas killed 15 Sinhalese at a village in the same region.

Friday's attack abruptly ended a government cease-fire aimed at renewing peace talks in the conflict, which has cost more than 150,000 lives since Sri Lanka began fighting for an in- dependent state in northern and eastern Sri Lanka.

Chernobyl recovering one year later

Associated Press

What if you
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Honors

continued from page 1

KAPLAN

one of the most in- Renard Simpson, the Republican party's 1988 candidate for a U.S. Senate seat from Wyoming.

Vengey Velikov, of Mos- cow, will likewise be awarded a doctor of laws degree.

A Russian physicist, Velikov is vice president of the Soviet Academy of Sciences and the man who directed the cleanup operation that followed the nu- clear accident at Chernobyl. He is a member of the Interna- tional Advisory Board of Notre Dame's Institute for Interna- tional Peace Studies.

The provincial superior of the Indiana Province of the Congregation of the Holy Cross, Rev. Richard Warner, will receive a doctor of laws degree. He has held the position of provincial superior since 1979 and is a trustee and fellow of Notre Dame. Most Rev. Raymond Wea- land, O.S.B., of the Confer- ence of Catholic Bishops' com- mittee on Catholic Social Teaching and the U.S. Economy, will be awarded a doctor of laws degree. Arch- bishop Weiland was a fellow of the Hoover Institution for implementing the Second Vatican Council's decree on the Sacred Liturgy. In 1977 he was appointed archbishop of Milwaukee.

Jean Wilkowski of Washing- ton, D.C., will receive a doctor of laws degree. Ms. Wilkowski is chairperson of the board of Volunteers in Technical Assis- tance (VITA). VITA provides worldwide technical assistance in open-ended, nongovernmental projects in areas of food, energy, small- enterprise development and in- formation technology.

LaRouche accused of siphoning millions

The Observer Thursday, April 23, 1987 - page 7

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Court

continued from page 1

contractor and away from the eyes of U.S. inspectors.

But Powell said death- sentencing decisions made by any judges or juries are based on too many varying factors to let the discriminatory intent be proved by statistics.

"It is tempting to pretend that minorities or other groups now share a fate in no way con- nected to our own, that our own treatment of them sounds no echoes beyond the chambers in which they die," Brennan said.

Sophomores

Applications for Junior Parents' Weekend Chairmen

now available April 23 & 24 in the Student Activities Office, 3rd floor LaFortune. Applications must be returned by Friday, April 24 by 5:00 p.m.
I am nearing the end of three very happy (with a brief interlude) years as a graduate student in the philosophy department at Notre Dame. My education in this regard has been informal and piecemeal, to be sure. My insights have been gathered from diverse sources: from lectures, from letters to the Observer, from articles in the conservative magazine Fidelity, from interaction with undergraduate classmates, and from my association with a friend who is a former Roman Catholic seminarian. While their formal education on these matters hardly qualifies me to speak on an authority, Roman Catholics very much find interest in what one philosopher in their midst has come to perceive these canons, which I have acquired by various perceptions most clearly, I think, by briefly describing three types of Catholics that I have encountered.

First, I have met a fair number of conservative Catholics. Those who belong to this group like to characterize themselves as thoroughly Catholic. They stress the teaching authority of the Church and are quick to defend the official Catholic position on all points. For many of them, the Church's official teachings are guaranteed to be infallible, particularly when the pope or an ecumenical council exercises them. This insistence on the infallibility of Scripture alone is infallible in matters doctrinal and moral. This was the conviction Martin Luther came to hold after he arrived at the conclusion that the church councils had erred. After this, his excommunication was all but inevitable. When I say most Catholics are functional protestants I simply mean that most Catholics do not accept the authority claims of their Church. In actual belief and practice, they are much closer to the Protestant view.

This raises, of course, the deeper issue here: to what extent can a member of the Roman Catholic Church disagree with the official teachings of his Church and still be a faithful Catholic? Can one reject the teaching of a papal encyclical and still be a Roman Catholic? If so, can he be also reject a doctrine which the pope has declared infallible? I have put these questions to several Catholics. Conservatives have assured me that the answer to both of the latter questions is no. Others insist the answer is yes.

This brings me to a final point concerning functional protestants: they do consider themselves faithful Catholics. I have often pointed out in conversations with such Catholics that their views differ little from mine. Why then remain Catholic? I ask. In response these Catholics make it clear to me that they love their Church and intend to remain loyal to it. More than one has compared the Church to his family. One's family makes mistakes, but one does not therefore choose to join another family.

I am not sure what to make of this response. It is not clear to me that one can line up behind Luther in holding that Popes and councils have erred in their doctrinal and moral pronouncements, and still be a faithful Catholic. But on the other hand, things have changed since the 16th Century. It is no longer the case that a Catholic will be excommunicated for holding what Luther held. Perhaps this is another sign that the Reformation is—despite the pope's best efforts—finally taking hold within the Roman Church.
Educational body seen as communist threat

The 1976 presidential election brought the United States its biggest political pay-off in years, for which many people said that candidates Jimmy Carter and Walter Mondale had sold out to the Soviet Union. Contrary to what some people predicted that a cabinet level voice for communism would result from their wheeling and dealing. Shortly after gaining office, Carter undertook the task of creating a Department of Education (DOE). One might ask, "What is wrong with trying to improve our nation's schools?" And the answer is, "Nothing, as long as the DOE pay a political debt to a group that has been promoting the National Education Association (NEA), the nation's largest teacher union. Mr. Carter gave them a seat in his cabinet in the form of the DOE. The NEA had gained a major victory in the battle for the control of our educational system and turn it into a tool of communism.

Eric Murray
From the right

Since the creation of our great nation, education lay in the jurisdiction of the states. The Federal government had a voice in what subject their students learned. The NEA had long sought to turn it into a political weapon. They wish to centerize, nationalize our educational system. They wish to take away the parents' voice in their children's education. The educational decentralization of our school system is important to their objective of turning the educational system into a tool of political indoctrination. The NEA could not achieve their valued objective of a Department of Education essential to the communist "cultural revolution." It is certainly quite a coincidence that the NEA would lobby President Carter for just such a department.

Several times over the past couple of years, the NEA has sponsored delegates to foreign countries in the Soviet Union. The NEA had the nerve to publicly praise these communist "union" representatives. Soviet communists are not the only ones who think in such terms. In 1976, the NEA passed a resolution calling for the United States to cease all aid to Israel. Some wonder if the NEA will remain in this country. Marrowpin was a communist terrorist wanted in Mexico at the time.

They published another brochure entitled: "Choices: A Unit Conflict and Nuclear War." In addition, the unsuccessful, pro-Soviet, anti-nuke rhetoric, they had the audacity to blame the Soviet invasions of Afghanistan and Czechoslovakia on "some un­friendly countries." This brochure has a high bias in favor of a "peaceful" liberal "Washington Post" criticized it, saying, "This is not teaching in any ac­ceptable way, or for that matter, an acceptable sense. It is political indoctrination." In

I wish to thank Mr. Brauer for his comments in your April 6th issue. Although he has mentioned some good points, I am not as convinced as he that Notre Dame's Economics department is unrepresentative of our University. First, a clarification of some issues.

Christopher Ryan
Guest column

Mr. Brauer is correct that the study I cited did include 24, not just 4 journals. However, he is incorrect if he believes that articles each ranked over 100 were included. The earlier rankings were published as a comparison, not as an original part of the study period. Mr. Brauer is considering that the endowment has more than doubled since 1974, this only highlights our growth and what is being done as well as we should. Shout we raise our graduate student salaries which are extremly poor to very poor? It is basically "quite alright for the department to be ranked as no. 127." Mr. Brauer makes Robert Gordon ("We are not in the top ten and we never will be but that's not our fault.") look ambitious.

Second, Mr. Brauer mentions that Notre Dame's faculty is small though not as small as he may think. In December, 1981, the New York Times (in association published a special issue of the A.E.R. which listed the names of every faculty member in the appropriate department of each campus. Using these lists we can control for the effect of faculty members who publish in Economics but are not formally in an Economics department. In this list, Notre Dame had 22 A.E.R. members. For comparison, Southern Cal which has a smaller enrollment than Notre Dame had 25 A.E.R. members. Yet Southern Cal's publishing, in the 1984 A.E.R. ranking (Page 83), was far greater than Notre Dame's: 518.9 pages vs. 58.2 pages for Notre Dame. Perhaps size explains only a small part of the difference.

As to graduate student faculty ratios, "A List of University's of the United States" (Social and Behavioral Sciences, pg. 5, 1982) reports that Notre Dame has 60 graduate students. Combining this with Mr. Brauer's 20 faculty members Notre Dame's ratio is 3.0. By comparison, Berkeley's was 5.2, Chicago's was 4.4, Columbia's was 3.7, Harvard's was 5.1, MIT's was 5.5 and Johns Hopkins was 5.8. As to specialization, 2 points. First, Notre Dame's department is not substantially smaller than some so called big departments. Compare Notre Dame's graduate program's 9.3 specialties to Chicago's 27, Johns Hopkins' 7, and Berkeley's 6 specialties. Second, size is a subject of matter. The 24 journals included in the ranking are listed (A.E.R., 1976, pg 132). The journals include Econometric Development and Cultural Change, Industrial and Labor Relations Review, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of Law and Economics, and the National Tax Journal. In addition, the general journals publish articles in those fields, though only "above average" one's, as Mr. Brauer complains.

As to faculty resources: in my prev­ious letter I was far too kind on the issue of faculty pay. The full professors were averaged 45, post-doctoral ranks were even higher. According to the 1984 A.E.R. study (pg 84) associate professors were 11th, assistant professors were

Undergrads could make better use of resources

In the 1976 presidential election, the Soviet government had a voice in the battle for the control of our educational system and turn it into a tool of communism. The Observer is the independent newspaper of the students of the University of Notre Dame's LaC and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the University or the colleges. The Observer reserves the right to publish any opinion as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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A turn for the better

Bike-Aid '87 raises money for the needy

PATTI TRIPATHI

Can't change the world, but we can change our little corner of it. This famous line from MAD can be applied to the efforts of Notre Dame sophomore Chris Ballas and Wayne Warnken.

Ballas and Warnken will set forth on a biking expedition across America on June 17 in an effort to change many little corners of the world as well as to educate ourselves about world hunger.

"We're interested in the problem of poverty. We can't stop poverty, but we can become aware of it--especially for the children of the world. Our efforts are nothing compared to what is happening around the world. Demand for food is so great that there are many people going hungry and poverty in our own country.

"What we have found out in our surveys is that there are hundreds of thousands of elderly and hungry people right here in the United States. They are the same--lager, ale, bitter, elder, or shandy. Like the American people, they are as varied as the country itself."

In a turn for the better, Bike-Aid '87 will begin regularly

...
Business

Student entrepreneur beats summertime blues

By RENEE GAU
Business Writer

After An Tostal and the intensity of exam week, the appeal of working at Leo's Grill, Verna's Retail, or Le Chateau may have dwindled. Those long hours spent playing and studying demand an equally challenging and exciting summer. Thus, many are looking for other ways to use what you have learned during the school year that not only rakes in the money, but also gives you experience. One option is starting a small business.

Joe Pupel, a senior accounting major, did just that the summer after his junior year. His brother and brother-in-law had started Woodlawn Yard Structures, a children's playset construction business. Though he had no experience, Joe entered as a 20 percent shareholder, bringing his skills to help manage the company.

Pupel explains that his job is to "pick up the pieces and make them neat." This includes the formulation of a business plan which outlines their objectives, processes and structure. He has also helped to prove their marketing and inventory techniques by drawing up questionnaires and checklists.

Pupel says that before he had the internship he "didn't know if I had what it took to do it. But because I was tired of his old job as an assistant golf pro, he accepted the position on an "immensely valuable" experience. Although he is now earning less money, Joe believes that he is sacrificing nothing. He is gaining a hands-on education which will greatly help him in the future.

"There is nothing more educational . . . than having a hand in a small corporation," says Pupel regarding the thing interrelates, how management works with market- ing (and) how it really fits into the real world." Obviously, there is risk involved in starting a small business. It requires money, efficient management and a good deal of determination. With these, however, anyone should be well on their way to success, right? Well, yes. Joe Pupel says you can have the most efficient production process in the world and you can sell an item you're not going to make it.

"You do what you have to do to get by." Joe Pupel credits Notre Dame for giving him the drive to achieve, and the ability to accept and resolve the challenges he faces in business. He fervently believes that Notre Dame sports, more so than the academics, have instilled in him the enthusiasm, "the guts," and the optimistic attitude which he needs. He sits the North Carolina game this weekend and is looking forward to explaining that "Notre Dame athletes gives someone many examples of how to win when you're not supposed to or of how guts, intensity and determination will win in the end all the time.

And when you succeed, Pupel says, either in a game or a business, you can say to those disbelievers, "Oh yeah! Well, we did it." Therefore, if you are thinking of starting your own business, do it. Even if you have to take a cut in pay, it's a means to an end. Even if you lose at a meaningless job. By working in a company you have taken a part in, Joe says, the satisfaction and achievement you experience will be the "best feeling.

Pupel's final advice, "It really doesn't matter what your major is. It's not just getting a job, it's not just making money, it's maybe a little bit of morals that will win in the end in any business."

Arms dealer model businessman

No matter how liberal governments have been or how many arms sales will still take place, the story of this ugliest form. Sarkis Saghanalian of Britain is living proof.

According to Fortune Magazine, Saghanalian arrived in the United States with only $46 in his pocket. There he had entered the arms deal. Living a ruthless story of pure capitalism, he has built his company into a premier private seller of arms with government bonds, which varied from one country when another does not want its name mentioned. He is rumored to have sold arms to Iran.

Many times he is called upon to provide arms for those who have sold weapons to the revolutionaries, and if the country is too war torn to afford guns, he will arrange a loan.

Governments, including our own, will not touch him. The same three times he is called upon to sell to one country when another does not want its name mentioned. He is rumored to have sold arms to Iran.

Sarkis Saghanalian has said, "You can't make a sale, and is willing to demonstrate his products. He once captured an Iranian military unit while showing arms to Iraq. In the past, he has no problem delivering arms to even the most seasoned buyer, so long as the country is too war torn to afford guns, he will arrange a loan.

If you are looking for a place to settle after graduation that has all of the excitement of South Bend, take your pick of these cities. All have the highest growth rates and should be great places to live well into the next century.

Los Angeles is quickly becoming the number one city. Some predict its population will surpass New York. According to one knowledgeable resident, the employers in Los Angeles are desperate for young talent to serve its professional business sector, and will pay top dollar.

New York is seeing a reversal in its dismal growth trend, and the experts are now predicting that it will once again lead the country. If you are planning on advancing a career in finance, New York is the place to be. Be prepared for a high pressured mix of everything this city has to offer and finding good subrub in which to live, preferably in Connectic or New Jersey.

Phoenix, my personal pick, offers one of the strongest growth trends. Every year miles of developments have been springing up. Most of this growth has been fueled by the many defense companies in the area.

Dallas, believe it or not, is still growing. The emergence of the finance industry has made Dallas a major player with the big city's. Though it was hurt by the fall of OPEC, the city has bounced back.

Boston, the hotbed of entrepreneurs and intellectuals, is booming. A culturally active city, Boston offers a mix of the old world and the new, as some new Bostonians have discovered.

Atlanta has avoided growing straight up with other cities, and has expanded outward, with a fringe growth that has almost eaten all other cities.

Some predict that Washington will be the next big city, and if current trends prevail, this might happen. Of course, most of the growth is based on the government, but if you are a government major it has possibilities.

Market worries drop Dow 51.13 points

By BRIAN MURRAY
Business Manager

Afghanistan, rebels in Central America and Angola have not deterred the business growth story of this business is thriving.

Despite the current news story of pure capitalism, he has built his company into a premier private seller of arms with $100 million in profits per year. Saghanalian will sell to anybody, including the black market. He has dealt with South Africa, Mexico, and Argentina.

According to Fortune Magazine, Saghanalian had already sold weapons to Iraq before the Gulf War. He is living a ruthless story of pure capitalism, he has built his company into a premier private seller of arms with 30,000 employees.

Sarkis Saghanalian is nothing more than a hard worker. He has studied, such as the economic order point, the real economic order point, capital, which has been calculated, and a determinant of a business. Pupel's concern is "making ends meet." He says you do what you have to do to get by.

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Source: Atlas of U.S. Economic Growth

Brian Murray, Business Writer

IRS resists bill which shifts accountability

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - In a country where "innocent until proven guilty" is a basic right, the Internal Revenue Service is resisting a bill that would shift to the IRS the burden of proving that a tax return is incorrect.

"I don't think it's a (question of) guilty until proven innocent," IRS commissioner Lawrence B. Gibbs says. It is drawing a contrast between civil tax law, which places the burden of proof on the taxpayer, and criminal law, which requires the government to prove guilt beyond a reasonable doubt.

Since the taxpayer has access to all the information to show what a return is, it is correct, Gibbs said, "the burden is on the government to show he's reported all income and is entitled to deductions and credits claimed on the return.

The commissioner told a Senate Finance subcommit­tee Tuesday that shifting the burden of proof to the IRS would result in a system that is more intrusive.

The provision shifting the burden of proof is one of several in a measure, co-sponsored by the "taxpayers' bill of rights," aimed at curbing the powers of the IRS. The measure, which is being considered by the Senate Finance Committee, grows out of years of complaints that some IRS employees have trampled taxpayers' rights.

"The question before us here today is what can we do to protect the rights of our citizens without handcuffing the tax-collection system," said Sen. David Pryor, D-Ark., a sponsor of the bill. "If we find that it is inflaming an under the existing procedures to preserve the basic due-process right of taxpayers then (the proposal) is obviously a mistake.

By hearing on the bill April 27, Pryor said, he has received more than 400 letters, most of them telling "horror stories" about alleged abuses.

Thursday, April 23, 1987 - page 11

Market worries drop Dow 51.13 points

NEW YORK - The stock mar­kets took a sharp drop Wednes­day, as the Dow Jones industrial average fell back 51.13 to 2,885.94, its fifth largest point decline on record.

Volume on the New York Stock Exchange came to 185.83 million shares, against 191.34 million in the previous session.

Analysts said investors were put off by the strong showing Tuesday of the blue chips in the Dow Jones in­dustrial average, which gained more than $10 for every $1,000 in face value.

With the renewed volatility of interest rates and interest-rate sensitive industries, many market watchers are concerned about the look for interest rates, which have climbed significantly in recent weeks.

Rates were mostly higher again Wednesday in the credit markets. Prices of long-term government bonds, which move in the opposite direction which leaped by more than $10 for every $1,000 in face value.

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SPORTS BRIEFS

The White Sox and the Brewers were rained out Wednesday night. The game will be played on Thursday, May 21, at 7 p.m. CDT. -Associated Press

Ohio State's All-American wide receiver, Chris Carter, has been suspended from participating in sports practices, the school announced Wednesday. Carter was suspended for violating team rules. -Associated Press

The Blue-Gold Game will be played Saturday, April 5, at 1:30 p.m. The 57th Annual spring football game is sponsored by the Notre Dame Club of St. Joseph Valley. Students will be able to purchase a press pass at the open ticket window at Gates 15 and 16 only. General admission tickets are available in advance at Gate 10 of the ARC and throughout the day on Saturday. Prices are: $3.00 for adults, $4.00 on game day, $1.50 for kids, $3.00 on game day. -The Observer

Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Friday in writing at The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center on the day prior to publication. -The Observer

The Observer News Office (940) 233-7893

NOTICE

TOM KEENE, 240-762-1250

Losing an item?


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Andre Dawson, hitting only .137, connected for his third career grand slam to cap a five-run seventh inning Wednesday night and power the Chicago Cubs to a 5-4 triumph over the St. Louis Cardinals.

But in the Cubs' seventh, Leon Durham and Gary Matthews, pinch-hitting for winner Rick Sutcliffe, each singled. Bill Dawley, 2-3, relieved St. Louis starter Tim Conroy after Leon Durham and Gary Matthews, pinch-hitting for winner Rick Sutcliffe, each singled.

Bob Shirley, combined with two relievers on a five-hitter. The left-hander, normally a left-hander, allowed three base hits and five walks in the first six innings, including three strikeouts.

Ron Darling, 2-0, contributed a run-scoring double and was credited with the victory after allowing four runs and seven hits over 2-3 innings. Gene Walter, David Cone and Jesse Orosco followed Darling, with Orosco earning his fifth save.

Pirates starter Bob Patterson, 1-2, 2-0, contributed a run-scoring double and was credited with the victory after allowing four runs and seven hits over 2-3 innings. Gene Walter, David Cone and Jesse Orosco followed Darling, with Orosco earning his fifth save.

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Now save on toppings, too. Additional toppings at $1.29 per topping covers BOTH pizzas.
For two 14" Medium Size Pizzas you pay only: (With Coupon Below)

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The Observer

Thursday, April 23, 1987 - page 15

OSU’s Scarlet course leaves golfers bloody
By ORLANDO RUBIANO
Sports Writer

The Scarlet course of Ohio State turned out to be any of the three rounds, thus accounting for a higher than normal 244 (80-78-88). Senior captain Chris Bona was also unable to break 80, shooting a 244 (80-78-88). Despite the rough going, there was a bright spot in the form of Dick Connelly, who led the Irish with a 232 (81-78-84) in the final round among 120 golfers. He finished seven strokes behind Scott Chipokas of Michigan for the medallist honor.

By virtue of his strong performance at the Kepler (76 average), Chipokas is eligible for the nomination of Academic All-American status.

Richard’s academic achievements as well as his golf play certainly is something that can make a coach feel proud of his players, even when the team did not have a good showing,” said O’Sullivan.

The golf team will now have a week off to prepare for the NCAA Tournament. "We are all looking forward to the opportunity for the prison to file suit over, a newspaper report said Wednesday. Herbert Newkirk, superintendent of industries at the prison, told The Gazette that the practice of producing such plates was an opportunity for the prison to recoup its costs in making license plates. He said the prison didn’t profit from the sale of "Cubs" plates. The plates were made and sold at least in 1965, although there are conflicting accounts on when and how many were made, the Post-Tribune said.

Cubs spokesman Scott Nickle said if the prison is making plates marked "Cubs," it is in violation of the team's copyright. Depending on the amount made and sold, said Nickle, the baseball team may file suit for damages.

"That’s our corporate trade name and that’s a copyright in the outside to break the press. But we play on you as far as you are willing to retreat."

"They killed us in the first few minutes last year," said Milone, "and we can’t let that happen again."

"Middle six are the key to this game. They have five middles and five backs as O’Neill who are all 6-3. If we stop fast breaks and move the ball by passing when we can, we can take away their quickness."

"If we can score three or four goals first," said Lanahan, "we will play with them. We must get in control of the ball at a lot of tough games, but We see ourselves beating these teams because we don’t play tentatively."

The tallest test will be Wesleyan, but the Irish will have to get past Wittenberg. "The first game will be a very physical and demanding," said McNicholas, "we will have to use more players Sunday." "That’s going to be a tough assignment, especially considering we will have played Wesleyan less than 24 hours earlier," said O’Leary. "Wittenberg had gotten progressively better in each of their six seasons. They’re a scrappy, aggressive team that could very well present us with problems."

The NCAA tournament bid for the West will go to Air Force, Michigan State, Ohio State, or Notre Dame. MSU and LSU are ahead for the Irish. If Notre Dame can defeat those two teams, along with a win over Wesleyan, it could get the bid over Air Force, whose record is bolstered by shoddy competition.

"McKelvee of the New York Islanders scored a goal with 1:03 on the clock Wednesday to beat the Philadelphia Flyers, 2-1. The best-of-seven series is tied 1-1."
Men continued from page 20
not only came up with the big numbers, but the clutch plays as well. The career-throw returns late in regulation and denying SOMPAW with back-to-back sealing rejections to keep the count at 22-22.

"It's good," said Hicks, "and the team put it together, pretty well. We haven't put in any special plays yet — we're just doing what feels natural."

Hicks and 4 Gnamma Jamma now must face Party Suits when We Repeat on Friday at 5 p.m.

New Order rallied from an 11-7 halftime deficit and used some clutch shooting down the stretch to eliminate 4 Fags and a Zehabale, 21-18. This contest featured two evenly-matched teams that were considered potential Cinderellas to knock off one of the top seeds.

Ralph Ferrara corrected the New Order comeback with stellar outside shooting, pouring in nine points. Ferrara scored the game's final three points, including a long jumper to end it.

"Joe (Hills) has carried the team for far as I last saw. I was fortunate to hit when the opportunity came up," said Ferrara.

Hills and Tim Crawford each added four points in the New Order victory, while Dan Michael and Paul Gruber both had five points for the losers.

This sets up what should be an tough quarterfinal between New Order and Leone's Stallions on Friday at 6 p.m.

The Charlotte team is tentatively set to advance to a quarterfinal game with Tequila White Lighting. That game will be played Friday at 5 p.m.

Miamihas none of a fast start but failed to stop "Da Brothers of Manhood, who advanced with a 21-11 win. Kim Adams connected for five points while teammate Tim Brown pulled down 10 rebounds to lead Manhood.

"Da Brothers finally had a fairly easy path to victory in Wednesday's game, after being pushed to the limit last week by Killer Bees in a 28-26 win, and again on Tuesday in their 19-19 win over Verkrer's Construction.

"We have started to come together and play real well together in the last few games," said Manhood's Joel Williams. "I think playing these tight games will be our advantage in the upcoming games, because we've shown we can handle that situation."

Corporate Raiders, sporting what could be the best overall balance of any team remaining in the tournament, burned 5 Really Cool Guys by the score of 21-11. Each player on the Raiders had at least four points in the victory, continuing to rely on balanced scoring and diligent defense. They haven't been that showy, but Raider John "Booger" Buscher loves the team's relative anonymity.

"Nobody really knows us, but I kind of like it that way," said Buscher, who tallied four points in the win. "We just take it one game at a time, trying to be consistent. We were happy to make it to the final 64, but now that we're on a roll, we'll take it as far as it will go."

Friday's final matchup will be "Da Brothers of Manhood against upset-minded Corporate Raiders at 6 p.m.

No games will be played today. All four of Friday's quarterfinal games will be played on the Bookstore courts, while Saturday's semi-finals and Sunday's finals are slated for Stepan Court.

NBA to add four expansion teams

Associated Press

NEW YORK - The NBA, refusing to choose between what it considered two equal Florida applicants, accepted both Miami and Orlando into the league Wednesday along with Charlotte, N.C., and Minneapolis.

Charlotte and Miami will be admitted for the 1988-89 season. Minneapolis and Orlando on Friday are admitted for the 1988 season. Minneapolis and Orlando will be accepted along with either New York or Miami in the weeks since that recommendation, which Stern said was based on the committee's instructions from the Board of Governors that three teams be invited, the two Florida cities have exchanged barbs.

"Much has been written about the deficiencies of these two cities, but in fact the problem for the board was choosing between them," Stern said.

"Because of the support demonstrated in Miami and Orlando, and the civic pride and involvement by both government and fans, we couldn't do anything but choose both."

The commissioner said the governors' vote was unanimous, although only an 18-5 majority was required.

"The dilemma between Miami and Orlando simply was that they are in the same state," said Phoenix Suns owner Richard Bloch, chairman of the Expansion Committee.

Explaining why only Charlotte and Minneapolis were in the original recommendation, Bloch said, "If we were limited to three expansion teams, we didn't feel that two of them could be in the same state."

Two expansion drafts, one in 1986 for Charlotte and Miami and one in 1988 for Minneapolis and Orlando, and college drafts will be used to stock the four new teams.

Each of the 23 existing teams will protect eight players in each expansion draft and each will lose one player. In the college drafts of 1988 and 1989, the new teams will choose eighth and ninth.

The location of three of the four teams in the East complicated the divisional alignments, so the governors adopted a rotating system that has little regard for geographic location.

The Charlotte team is tentatively known as the Spirit, while the other teams will be the Minnesota Timberwolves, the Orlando Magic and the Miami Heat.

SAB is now accepting applications for the position of: 1988 Sophomore Literary Festival Chairman

Applications are available in the secretary's office on the 2nd floor of LaFortune and must be returned by Tuesday, April 28.

Clippers fire Chaney

ASSOCIATED PRESS

LOS ANGELES - Don Chaney was fired Wednesday as coach of the Los Angeles Clippers following the club's 12-70 record this season, second worst in NBA history.

Clippers General Manager Elgin Baylor made the announcement, noting that Chaney would not be rehired as coach after Chaney's contract expires on June 30.

Chaney, who had a 32-133 record since replacing Jim Lynam on March 6, 1985, plans to remain with the organization in a front office capacity.

Considered among the candidates for the Clippers' coaching job are John MacLeod, Hubie Brown and Gene Shue.

University Counseling Center is pleased to Sponsor

ANN MULLER

PRESENTING A LECTURE ON HER NEW BOOK

PARENTS MATER.

PARENTS' RELATIONSHIPS

WITH LESBIAN DAUGHTERS

AND GAY SONS

TIME: 8:00 P.M.
PLACE: Gilman Life Science Auditorium (Second Floor)
DATE: April 24, 1987
Women continued from page 20

Hoosier Lawyer???, made up of a group of law students, beat We Just Want to Score Once 21-5 yesterday. Tull sees Lawyer??? as a tough team to beat. "They are an outstanding team," Tull said. "They play really well together."

A wrap-up of second round action from late last week shows We Weren't Cheerleaders in High School tossing Senioritis out of the tournament, 7-1. Four Rooms Make a Wall blasted the Ghetto Blasters, 21-8, while Double Decker Oreo Cookie proved Louisville. Maverick, Goose, How About a Game of Hoops? are an outstanding team, winning 21-2. Hickey: Not Just a Blemish Anymore beat We Can't Play Basketball right, 21-1. Iceman, Slider, Maverick, Goose, How About a Game of Hoops? and the Five Mistresses of Captain Banbel, 21-8. Team 73 forfeited to The Heels, and Book 'em Danno, 15-2, and Physics is More Bad Than Good 15-3. More Bad Than Good beat Sher Stone Machen last week, and The Vicki Mouse Club narrowly beat Shaking the Groove Thing, 9-4. Iceman, Slider, Maverick, Goose, How About a Game of Hoops? flew by Team 45, 21-3, and the Bedrock Bombers bombed (of course) the Five Mistresses of Captain Banbel, 21-5. Team 73 forfeited to The Heels, and Book 'em Danno beat Four Ex-Cheerleaders and a Nerd. Still Having Fun still did, kicking We Can't Shoot But We Sure Can Score out of competition, 15-5.

We Just Want to Score beat The Best Ball Handlers This Side of 21, and finally, Under-paid SMU Sorority Girls beat It's a Joke, 15-13 to join the rest of the final 32 teams. To earn a spot among the Sweet Sixteen, We Weren't Cheerleaders in High School defeated Larry Bird and His Five Mistresses, 21-4. The Heels walked away from Under-paid SMU Sorority Girls, 15-0.

The Sweet Sixteen

Nordiques, Islanders score wins

Associated Press

Wednesday night, in Montreal, Michel Goulet and Basil McMas scored 17 seconds apart late in the third period to end a scoreless duel as the Quebec Nordiques held off a Montreal rally to beat the Canadians 2-1. That gives Quebec a 2-0 lead in that NHL playoff series.

Wednesday night's game was in marked contrast to the opener of the best-of-seven Adams Division final, which produced 12 goals. This one belonged to the goaltenders Mario Gosselin of Quebec, and especially Brian Hayward of the Canadiens, who was selected to start over Patrick Roy.

In Philadelphia, Mikko Makela's power-play goal from the right face-off circle with three seconds left gave the New York Islanders a 2-1 victory over the Flyers and a 1-1 tie in the series.
Warth posts career best in meet

By PETE GEGEN
Assistant Sports Editor

Members of the Irish track squad may be doing their best ever, but thanks to the opposition, the results aren’t showing up in the team scores.
Four Irish runners recorded personal bests over the weekend at the Indiana Intercollegiate Championships, but none of them placed first in their events.

“The meet was just incredible,” said Head Coach Joe Piane. “David Warth and Tom Mick, for example, both broke the meet records in the half (800-meter run) and the hammer throw, but they finished fifth and fourth (respectively).”

Warth recorded a time of 1:30.2 in the 800, finishing behind four runners from Indiana, and Mick recorded a toss of 50.18 meters, which was just one meter short of the winning toss.
Mike O’Connor finished sixth in the 1500-meter run with a time of 3:49.6. This time is equivalent to a mile clocking of 4:16, which would be the best for O’Connor.
Yan Searcy chipped a second off his best time in the 400-meter run, placing sixth with a time of 48.5.

These placings showed in the team scoring column, as Indiana won the meet with 165 points, followed by Purdue with 141, Indiana State with 102.5, and the Irish with 85. And Ball State, which according to Piane ran its best meet in eight years, finished right behind Notre Dame with 70 points.

The Irish did manage to win two events. Ron Markeziec took the 10,000-meter run with a time of 31:94.8, and the 1600-meter relay team of Robert Nobles, David Warth, Yan Searcy and Tim Brown won with a time of 3:11.9.
Nobles finished behind Warth in the 800 with a time of 1:31.1, and Brown added third-place finishes in both the 100 and 200-meter dashes. Brown was edged by Purdue’s Rod Woodson and Gerald Bell in both races.

Brian Driscoll and John Eusterman finished two-three for Notre Dame in the javelin. Driscoll was edged by John Hanger of Rose-Hulman for first by just eight centimeters.

Another Irish back-to-back finish occurred in the 3000-meter steeplechase, as Rick Mulvey and Tom O’Rourke finished fourth and fifth, respectively.

Dan Garrett ran a strong race in the 5000-meter run, placing third with a time of 14:37.5, and Glen Watson finished fourth in the 110-meter hurdles with a time of 14.4.

The Irish lost Wednesday evening for Des Moines, Iowa for the prestigious Drake Relays. The races will take place Friday and Saturday.
Irish sprinter Tim Brown has remained on campus to play in the Blue-Gold game on Saturday.

NAME THE LEGENDS OF ROCK & ROLL

Clue Set #2

Here is the second set of clues to match with The Hot Shot Legends of Rock & Roll Poster inserted into the newspaper two weeks ago. (If you missed the poster, a limited supply is available at the newspaper office.) The first set of clues ran last week.

Here’s What To Do:
This section contains the right half of the poster with outlines of the faces. Each face outline is numbered 22 through 38. Match each outline to the poster, using the clues listed below to determine the names of the first 17 Rock & Roll Legends. Remember to answer the fifth question: “What is the drink name on the back of the HOT SHOT Sweepstakes entry form?”
Write legibly on Official Entry Form or on an 8 1/2” x 11” piece of newsprint your name, school, school address, home address, age, phone number, jacket size (S, M, L, XL), jacket color (Black or white), and your 39 answers, numbered in correct order, and mail to:
Hot Shot Rock Legends Sweepstakes
P.O. Box 876
Church Hill, MD 21690

Only one entry per envelope. No mechanically reproduced entries will be accepted. Please abide by all rules and regulations listed on the backside of the poster. And remember, you must be of legal drinking age in your state of residence and state where you attend school at time of entry.

PRE-LAW SOCIETY SPRING MEETING
Mandatory for All Juniors
Information and Packets necessary for applying to Law School will be distributed

Thursday, April 23
7:00 p.m. Engineering Aud.
Come hear the Hon. Pre-Law Advisor in the U.S. speak
EVE ERYONE WELCOME

DOME 1987 DISTRIBUTION
Outside Stepan Center (inside if rain)
12:30-4:30 pm please bring ID
TODAY-Sophomores, Juniors, & Seniors
Tomorrow-Freshmen

HOT SHOT® Sweepstakes. 43 P, produced by The Hot Shot Distillery, Owensboro, KY 42301.
**Campus**

2:30 p.m.: Baseball ND vs. Butler University (1-9 inn.) Jake Kline Field
4:00 p.m.: Graduate Violin Recital by Judy Meister, Amemberg Auditorium
4:30 p.m.: Tri-Military Parade, ACC Parking lot
4:30 p.m.: Anthropology Club and Anthropology Department Lecture "Past Human Adaptation: Opportunities for Archaeological Field Work," by Dr. Jane Bukstel, University of Chicago, 220 O'Shaughnessy
4:30 p.m.: Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs and Helen Kellogg Institute Lecture "After Political Democratization," by Prof. Guillermo O'Donnell, ND, Room 100, CCE
4:30 p.m.: College of Science Lecture Series "Hermitian-Einstein metrics on stable bundles and Kahler-Einstein metrics," by Prof. Y. Y. Siu, 2nd floor, CCMB
8:00 p.m.: Theology Department Lecture "Introduction to Spirituality of the Eastern Churches," by Rev. Boniface Luyx, Abbot, Holy Transfiguration Monastery, Redwood Valley, California, Library Auditorium

**Dinner Menus**

- **Notre Dame**
  - Roast Top Round of Beef
  - Sweet & Sour Pork
  - Pepperoni Cheese Grinder

- **Saint Mary's**
  - An Tostal Picnic

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**The Daily Crossword**

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ACROSS
1  Prevalent
5  Long time
9  Persian
13  Fragrant
14  Practical
17  Old style
15  Leomin utterance
16  Last chance phrase
18  Gulp
19  Ready
20  Beige
22  Rio de —
23  Apple or wheel
25  Polo
27  Overcomes
32  Lenky
33  Almost
34  Yeers
36  Huge
39  Bush qall
40  Tolerated
41  Caesar's road
42  Anti aircraft fire
43  N. Mex art
dollop
44  Hippodrome
45  Prosimiate
47  Social
48  Roman emperor
terminator
52  Cleopatra's
53  Filling
54  Social
reformer
55  oasis
56  Adhere
57  London
district
58  Bat Davis
file
59  Exile
60  Saffron
61  Grape
62  Vessel
63  Everart
64  Sicilian
65  Volcano
66  Liability

67  Hula hoop
68  On occasion
69  William Penn

70  Down
30  Banquet
31  Go fast
35  O.T. book
37  Put in the mail
38  Salver
39  D.T. book
40  Tense
41  Moors
42  Put on 57
43  Orient
44  Aura
46  Cravat
48  Sports
50  Teachers
51  Goddess turned
52  One's over
53  Avatar
54  Prevalent
55  Close

56  Time choice
57  Tax group
71  Knives
72  Time choice
73  Stone heap
74  Ancient
75  Tense
76  Medigan
77  Elephant's
78  Part of a drachma
79  Drachma
80  On occasion
81  William Penn
82  Banquet
83  Go fast
84  O.T. book
85  Put in the mail
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87  One's over
88  Avatar
89  Close
90  Time choice
91  Stone heap
92  Ancient
93  Tense
94  Medigan
95  Elephant's
96  Part of a drachma
97  Drachma
98  On occasion
99  William Penn
100 Banquet
101 Go fast
102 O.T. book
103 Put in the mail
104 Goddess turned
105 One's over
106 Avatar
107 Close
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**SAB presents:**

**Paper Chase**

Tonight 7:00, 9:15, 11:30
Thursday 9:15, 11:30
Engineering Auditorium

$1.00

Absolutely no food or drink allowed

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**RUTHLESS PEOPLE**

Friday and Saturday

7:00, 9:00, and 11:00

$1.50

Engineering Auditorium

Absolutely no food or drink allowed!
Bookstore tourneys head towards stretch

Party at Chips, Leone’s advance  
By BRIAN O’GARA
Sports Writer

The Sweet 16 looked more like the soggy 16 on Wednesday, as eight teams survived scraggly foes and constant rains to reach Friday’s quarterfinals.

As the field narrowed, the plot thickened in anticipation of the crowning of the 1987 Bookstore Basketball champion. Last year’s finalists, Party at Chips When We Repeat (then Lee’s BQ Roundhouse) and Leone’s Stallions, both had little trouble advancing to the next round.

Party at Chips grounded the Flying Dissemblerine, 21-12, behind a 21-of-30 team shooting performance. Point guard Rabbi Cunningham and Steve Beuserlein led the defending champions with five points each. Each Party at Chips player chipped in three or more points in a characteristic team effort. Leone’s Stallions 24-1 win was the largest margin of victory of the day. Bill Sullivan poured in nine points for the victors, while teammate Mike O’Grady pulled down 11 rebounds.

The other six remaining teams will all have a shot at knocking off the defending champion and runner-up en route to Sunday’s final. Friday’s games will feature some excellent matchups and exciting play, given the quality of the final eight teams.

Scott Hicks asserted himself with 11 points and 16 rebounds to lead 4 Slamma Jamma over SOMFAW, 24-22. Teammate Chris Perozek chipped in five points and seven rebounds. Hicks

see MEN, page 16  

Irish baseball team struggling as season comes to close  
By KEVIN McCORMACK
Sports Writer

Currently holding a “disappoointing” 1-4 record two weeks into the season, the Notre Dame baseball team might have received a blessing in disguise with yesterday’s rainout at the Kline Field that had Western Michigan scheduled for an afternoon doubleheader. The Irish just might need the rest in preparation for a six-game swing in the next 10 days.

Coming off three consecutive victories, two over St. Joseph’s and a 10-1 thrashing at the disposal of the Bethel Pilots, all at Jake Kline, the Irish now have something to build upon with only so far has been a trying season.

“Like I’ve said before, if you would have told me that we would be 12-30 at this point in the season, I would say that you were crazy, particularly after we won six of our first ten games in the Texas trip,” said Head Coach Larry Gallo.

“Hitting has become more timely and we’ve been getting help from those players that haven’t been as consistent all year long,” said Gallo.

“With the Western Michigan game has made the season so difficult is that we have beaten ourselves with mistakes all year long. Consistency is the ingredient needed to win and it hasn’t been there for us,” said Gallo.

Recently, Gallo has noticed substantial improvement in the catching department, an area which has plagued the Irish all season.

“Our hitting has become more timely and we’ve been getting help from those players that haven’t been as consistent all year long,” said Gallo.

Against Bethel, the Irish racked up an impressive six-teen hits as Dan Petterl, Mike Moshier, Scott Rogers, Tim Hutson, and Chris Flynn each came up with two. The Irish hurlers, who will have to face the twin bill has been frustrated in favor of just one team, and we have a lot to gain from this loss. Teachers in Collegeville have never beaten Wesleyan with a smile on her face.”

Tourney bid at stake for lacrosse team  
By MIKE SZYMANSKI
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team will reach an important crossroads this weekend as it faces Ohio Wesleyan at 12:30 p.m. Saturday and Wittenberg on Sunday at Alumni Field.

Notre Dame coach Rich O’Leary and his players know that a successful weekend could lead to an NCAA bid.

“This is a crucial point in the season,” said O’Leary. “We have never beaten Wesleyan (ranked second in Division III and first overall in the Midwest) and a win could do a lot for lacrosse at Notre Dame.

“We could use this contest as a springboard to our final three conference games.”

The Irish, now at 4-3, revealed their potential in last weekend’s loss to Denison as they fell behind 16-1 in the second period but put together an impressive 7-1 rally to close to 11-8 at one point. John McClachlan (team leader in points with 31) and John Olmstead (27 points) keyed the comeback with two goals each.

“Let’s go out there and win a lot there, but you could anticipate their final three goals after we had outplayed them so intensely for as long as we did,” said O’Leary.

“We’re just going to have to play good enough to win for the rest of the season. We just haven’t done that this year.”

Double Decker makes the 16  
By THERESA KELLY
Sports Writer

As Women’s Bookstore Basketball action continues, Double Decker Oreo Cookie looks to have a great chance at repeating as champions. Breeding through the tournament by giving up only two points per game, the team continues to amaze by Lavetta Willie, made it to the Sweet Sixteen yesterday by a 9-point win over Hickey. Not Just a Blemish Anymore, we’re working really hard,” said a cookie spokesperson. “We want to keep playing well and get back to the championship game.”

Another strong performance was turned in yesterday by We’ll Do Anything for a ‘Quart’ for its 21-14 victory over We Should Have Won, 21-14, in a vicious catfight on Rehan 3. The outside shoot­ing of Anne Reilly gave We Should Have Won a chance, but the inside play of We’ll Do Anything was too much for the score 11-6 at the half, spectators definitely displaying the killer instinct.

On the Angela Court at Saint Mary’s, Still Having Fun soundly defeated the Underpaid SMU Sorority Grits, 15-3. Thanks in part to the play of Harry Borkowski. She’s a great all-around player and really a good sport,” said Bookstore Commissioner Barbara Kell. “She makes wicked passes, but always plays with a smile on her face.”

The Observer-Mike Moran

Malandros falls to Who’s Next...Who Cares? Wednesday, 24-22.

“‘We’ve still got about fourteen or fifteen games left, so the season is still long over, and we have a lot to gain for next season, considering what happened this year,” said O’Leary. “This year’s ball club,” said Gallo. “The competition has been tough, which makes things even more exciting, though. The fact that they are in the NCAA tournament is a great achievement for them.”

“Tourney bid at stake for lacrosse team is a reflection of their hard work and their aggressiveness that made the rally.”

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