the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1987

U.S. may remove warheads

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - If West Germany makes good on its offer to retire its Pershing 1A missiles, the United States will withdraw the rockets' American-owned nuclear warheads from German territory, the State Department said Wednesday.

It declined, however, to specify whether the warheads would be destroyed or stockpiled for future use.

Replying to a barrage of questions about the 72 Pershings, department spokeswoman Phyllis Oakley restated the U.S. position that their future "is not subject to any form of negotiation with the Federal Republic of Germany."

"The warheads of the Federal Republic of Germany Pershing 1As are controlled by us, and always have been," Oakley said. "They are part of our program of cooperation with our West German allies."

After the Pershings became a sticking point in U.S.-West German medium-range arms negotiations, West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl last month offered to remove them in the interests of an agreement.

"If the conditions laid out by Chancellor Kohl in his Aug. 26 statement are met, and the FRG (Federal Republic of Germany) consequently retires the 72 Pershing 1As, we would of course consider the disarmament of our Pershing IIAs," Oakley said.

PHILIP INTRADAY

\[\text{See MISSILES, page 3}\]

\[\text{Activities unveiled for Malloy inauguration ceremony}\]

By PAT HEALY

News staff

Father Edward Malloy will be inaugurated as University President on Sept. 30, with a full slate of activities planned.

Classes will be cancelled on Sept. 28 so that students, faculty, and university personnel can attend the mass and convocation ceremonies, according to Dick Conklin, assistant vice president for university relations.

Heading off the day at 10 a.m. will be a mass held in the arena of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center. Following mass will be an inaugural luncheon at 11:45 a.m. at the Field House of the ACC. Conklin said a procession will leave the Hesburgh Library mall at 2:15 p.m. and make its way back to the ACC arena. There the main event of the day, the academic convocation ceremony, will take place. Greetings from special guests and faculty will begin the convocation. Student Body President Patrick Cottrill, President of the Alumni Association Joseph Reichl, Dean of the Divinity School at Malloy's Alma Mater Vanderbilt University Dr. W. Jackson Forstman, Chairperson of the Faculty Senate Dr. Ellen Weaver, Provincial of the Indiana Congregation of the Holy Cross Fr. Richard Warner will be among the speakers.

Malloy's inaugural address will be his first major presentation since assuming the presidency on June 1. Conklin said he expects the address to highlight of the convocation to be the traditional regalia of the University President, a minted university seal and a mace, will then be presented to Malloy.

A reception at the Hesburgh Library Mall at 4:30 p.m. will conclude the day.

\[\text{Korean factions make agreements in first talks}\]

Associated Press

SEOUL, South Korea - Government and opposition leaders agreed Wednesday to hold the first direct presidential election in a generation by Dec. 20.

They also agreed that the government should not intervene in labor disputes and promised legislation to increase the rights of workers.

But labor turmoil continued as striking shipyard workers went on a rampage, and autoworkers fought riot police.

"It was quite significant that we held the first official talks," Roh Tae-Woo, president of the governing Democratic Justice Party, said after his first meeting with Kim Young-Sam of the main opposition Democratic Reunification Party. Roh is his party's candidate to succeed President Chun Doo-Hwan, whose term ends in December.

Chun declared June 30, after weeks of anti-government protests, that he would accept opposition demands for such democratic changes as replacing the electoral college with direct presidential elections.

He also agreed to ease government control over unions, which has made strikes virtually illegal and helped boost South Korea's export-based economy by keeping wages low.

Workers in mining, transportation, and major export industries began strikes and other job actions within days of his speech, demanding higher pay, better working conditions, and independence for the labor bloc.

About 15,000 strikers from the nation's largest shipyard marched through the southern port of Ulsan behind 80 bulldozers, trucks, and forklifts, and sat down outside the city hall.

Part of the crowd stormed the building, set fire to its garage and overturned about 20 cars, burning some of them. Firetrucks were called in to put out the fires, but outnumbered police did not intervene, a report said.

"It's a terrible situation," one official said by telephone.

Strikers occupied the city hall area for several hours after wage talks broke down at the Hyundai Heavy Industries Co. shipyard.

Police used tear gas to disperse 500 auto workers who had been joined by Daewoo Motor Co. plant outside Seoul.

\[\text{Police toughen O.C. party stance}\]

By ERIC M. BERGAMO

Senior Staff Reporter

Notre Dame students haven't been arrested for underage drinking at off-campus parties and bars so far this semester, but the reprieve is about to end, South Bend Police Captain Patrick Cottrill said Wednesday.

"It's coming and it's not going to be citations," Cottrill warned. "It's going to be like last spring with arrests where they're going to be taken downtown to the county jail and have to post bail."

The police will begin arresting people for underage drinking and other offenses at raucous parties this weekend, he added.

There have already been numerous complaints from neighbors of off-campus students, Cottrill noted.

Over the last two weekends the police have raided six parties to enforce the city's noise ordinance.

Parties at 723 South Bend Ave., 825 N. Notre Dame Ave. and 801 N. St. Louis St. were broken up on Aug. 23 and 24 for violation of the noise ordinance given to each residence.

"If the officer has enough evidence, he will make an arrest," Cottrill said.

The police broke up "a large party of about 600 people" in the 700 block of Rex Street on Aug. 24. The police issued noise citations to the residences of houses at 719, 711 and 709 Rex St.

This past weekend parties in the 600 block of St. Peter St. have been arrested for underage drinking and overturned about 100 cars, burning some of them.

The police will also continue to send undercover officers into bars and parties.

If the officer has enough evidence of underage drinking, the police will raid the party or bar, Cottrill said.

Cottrill had mixed feelings about last spring's raids.

"With the overall result, yes," he said. "But it wasn't happy with officers making arrests to make students obey the law. I don't feel it was the way to do that."

Cottrill said that the police will arrest 500 students who go off campus, and the few who do get arrested, give the other students who stay on campus a "bad name."

\[\text{Jumping Gymnasts}\]

Students in the NDSMC Gymnastics Club were jumping at the chance to recruit new members at Saint Mary's Activities Night.

Robert Jones/Observer
In Brief

Jesse Jackson plans to disclose Monday whether he will be a candidate for the presidency in 1988. Jackson, who has given every indication that he intends to repeat his 1984 bid for the Democratic nomination, will reveal his decision on ABC-TV's "Good Morning America," and then make a Labor Day swing through three Eastern cities. - Associated Press

Gary Hart will face questions about his political future and personal life on a special one-hour edition of ABC's "Nightline" next week, spokesman said Wednesday. The Sept. 11 show will be the first time Hart has agreed to answer questions since speculation erupted last month that he might re-enter the race. - Associated Press

Spurned as ugly, University of Nebraska football team mascot Harry Husker's sidekick in bib overalls, is being redesigned to more closely resemble the team mascots Harry and Herbie Husker won't be seen along the sidelines Saturday when the Cornhuskers game in Ann Arbor. The first was a classic. What could be better than a column about how pretty and intelligent Notre Dame and Saint Mary's women are? I beg saving. The encounter occurred in a bar in Florida over the summer. "Where is Notre Dame," the tall, beautiful blonde asked. "California?"

"No," I said. "It's in Indiana."

"Ohhhhh," she replied. "Hey... I'm from Indiana."

"I can't wait to get back to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's," I wrote. "There, the women are good looking and intelligent."

"That's not such a good idea," said Editor-in-Chief Kevin Becker, who was reading over my shoulder. "It sounds too sexist." And then there were three.

That's all right, I thought. I had a great idea about the trials and tribulations of looking younger than my 20 years. Again it was classic prose: "The dental assistant was cleaning my teeth this summer, attempting to make small talk. "So when do you graduate from high school?"

"Ohuh," I said. "This is great stuff, I said to myself. I pounded out a few more humorous words. "I've been here only a week and already I'm tired of parties," a Notre Dame junior commented the other day.

She was right. Parties seem to be the only social outlet around here. Dating apparently has gone the way of the dollar. "Somebody wrote a column just like that last year," a reporter reminded me. "And besides, it'll look like you're trying to get a date."

No ideas remain for today's inside column

"Four little Indians going out to see; A red herring swallowed one and then there were three."

- Agatha Christie, "And Then There Were None."

Writing this week's column was akin to being in the zone. "And Then There Were None." I had four ideas for the column; each with Pulitzer Prize written all over it. The first was a classic. What could be better than a column about how pretty and intelligent Notre Dame and Saint Mary's women are? I beg saving. The encounter occurred in a bar in Florida over the summer. Where is Notre Dame? the tall, beautiful blonde asked. "California?"

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We want to know!

If you see or hear of anything you consider newsworthy, let us know. Call The Observer news desk at 2548.

The Observer--

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Senior chosen CK International President

By LIZ PORTER
News Staff

Scott Bearby, a senior Government/ALPA major, recently became the first Notre Dame Circle K member elected President of the International Circle K organization. Elected by popular vote, Bearby presented a prepared platform and campaigned for his office at a 600 member convention held in St. Louis last August.

The Circle K organization is the largest organization at the collegiate level devoted to leadership and service development. The main goals of the organization include individual leadership development, as well as involvement with social service projects.

An affiliate of Kiwanis, collegiate CKI clubs function on local, district, national, and international levels. The organization also sponsors special social events, promoting friendship among club members.

Any Circle K member may run for an international office, but experience working with the Circle K organization plays a large role in a candidate's bid for office.

Bearby had the necessary experience, serving as International CKI Secretary in college and having been involved in high school with Key Club.

Acting as International President, Bearby presides over Circle K chapters in seven nations in North America. Satellite groups also exist in South America, Europe, and Asia. North American countries involved with CKI include Canada, the United States, Mexico, Jamaica, and the Bahamas.

Because of long distances, Bearby will not travel to all the international Circle K organizations. He will, however, visit a large number of Circle K districts in the United States and Canada, exchanging information and ideas with other club members.

As well as his correspondence with Circle K districts, Bearby will also serve as the Chairman of the CKI Board of Trustees. Comprised of eleven students, this board's major projects include club membership development, and activity planning and management.

According to Bearby, the incorporation of leadership development in a social service group is the most appealing aspect of membership in the Circle K club. Bearby said, "The organization has been very good to me. It has helped me develop my leadership capabilities, while providing me with the opportunity to meet a lot of great people."

Serving as chief executive officer of a non-profit organization, commented Bearby, also presents him with many new career contacts.

Through his new position, he brings recognition to the University of Notre Dame and its Circle K club.

SmC hall slated for dedication

By SHANNON MCGOWAN
Staff Reporter

The newly renovated Saint Mary's College Science North Hall will be dedicated on Oct. 16. At 10:30 a.m. a mass of thanksgiving will be celebrated in the Holy Spirit Chapel of the new dedication.

Following, there will be a luncheon for special guests in the Haggard College Center, said Mary Gerber, Director of Special Events and Programs. Dedication ceremonies will begin at 1 p.m. with an academic procession and a formal dedication ceremony in the entrance of the Science Hall.

The theme for the ceremony is 'Achievements of Women in Science'.

Reverend Eran McMullin of the University of Notre Dame will preside over the dedication.

The main speaker for the dedication symposium address is Mary L. Good, president of the American Chemical Society.

She will also be the recipient of an honorary degree in recognition of her many accomplishments, according to Gerber.

Several prominent women scientists will also be present for the dedication.

At 2 p.m. the symposium will begin in Carroll Auditorium. Other participants in the symposium will be Catherine Harmon '87, Terri Menke Hargrave '86, Barbara Spakowski Slatt '71, and Monica Creamer '79.

A reception follows in the science hall. At approximately 3:45 p.m. tours of the science hall will depart from the main lobby. Throughout the building there will be various exhibits of the Chemistry, Biology, and Physics departments on display.

The holographic works of Douglas Tyler, Assistant Professor of Art, will also be on display.

The cornerstone of the building sums up the spirit of the dedication ceremonies: "Great are the works of God to be pondered by all who love them" (Psalm 32:3).

The greenhouse and some of the new equipment in the classroom complex will also be dedicated, Gerber said.

Missiles continued from page 1

"We really don't get into the definition beyond that of what would happen to them," she continued. "They would be withdrawn ... I am not defining what withdrawal means. We are simply saying we will withdraw them from the Federal Republic of Germany."

Correction

An item in the Oct Interest section of Wednesday's Observer was incorrect. Students changing classes after Wednesday are not subject to a fine; only those enrolling after that day.
Our highest quality coffee, at our lowest price ever.

$2.99

was $3.69

for a 2 pound bag.

FRUIT & VEGETABLES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Price</th>
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<tr>
<td>Fruit Cocktail, cherry flavor</td>
<td>49c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apple Sauce</td>
<td>49c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaiian Pineapple, frozen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Irregular Peaches</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cantaloupe, 20 oz.</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Whole Kernel Celery</td>
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<tr>
<td>Great Green Beans</td>
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<td>Sweet Peas, medium size</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mushrooms, demi 4 oz.</td>
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FRUIT & VEGETABLES

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<tr>
<td>Popcorn &amp; 6 fl. oz.</td>
<td>49c</td>
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<td>Rich N Ready Citrus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apple Juice</td>
<td>99c</td>
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<tr>
<td>All Purpose Crackers</td>
<td>99c</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sandwich Cookies</td>
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<td>Chocolate Chip Cookies</td>
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<td>Corn Chips</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Napa's Pounds</td>
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VEGETABLES

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<tr>
<td>Macaroni &amp; Cheese</td>
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<tr>
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NEW LOW PRICE

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<tr>
<td>New Red Potatoes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Premium White Bread</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheat Bread</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Cinnamon Sweet Rolls</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Muffins</td>
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SUPPLIES

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<td>Picture Collection Frames</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>29c</td>
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<tr>
<td>Standard Blankets, polyester, 20&quot;</td>
<td>89c</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beach Blankets, polyester, 20&quot;</td>
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NEW LOW PRICE

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<tr>
<td>Hamburger &amp; Hot Dog Buns</td>
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<tr>
<td>Special Purchase</td>
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<tr>
<td>Banquet Fried Chicken</td>
<td>59.99</td>
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The Stock-Up Store®
Iran, Iraq continue Gulf ship attacks

Associated Press

MANAMA, Bahrian - Iranian speedboats and Iraqi warplanes attacked at least seven ships in the Persian Gulf within 24 hours, and U.S. warships prepared on Wednesday to escort more tankers through the war zone.

The Iraqis reported a fifth day of air raids on Iranian shipping, oil fields and other industrial targets. Iran said its artillery shelled military and industrial installations in southern Iraq, and Iranian planes struck in the northern area of the 720-mile border warfront.

Eighteen attacks on ships have been reported and 13 confirmed since Iran and Iraq, which have been at war since September 1980, resumed their "tanker war" last weekend after a six-week lull.

Shipping executives, speaking privately, said the 13 confirmed attacks in less than a week compare with monthly averages of six in 1984-85 and eight to 10 last year.

Iran's official Islamic Republic News Agency quoted Prime Minister Hussein Musavi as declaring Wednesday that a policy of "blow for blow will be pursued in a calculated fashion."

Dispatches from the Iraq News Agency reported attacks Wednesday on two "large maritime targets," which usually means ships, and an Iraqi attack on a Cypriot tanker Tuesday was confirmed. Iraq's reports do not identify ships attacked.

The latest confirmed Iraqi raid was on the small offshore supply ship Big Orange 14. It was reported sunk by an air-fired missile late Tuesday near Kharg Island, Iran's main oil export terminal in the northern gulf.

One shipping source in the United Arab Emirates, where the vessel was based, said all seven of its Indian and Sri Lankan crew were missing. Another said five had been rescued, quoting sources close to the owners.

No one answered the telephone at the owner's office.

Two empty Kuwaiti tankers and their U.S. navy escorts reached the sheikdom at the head of the gulf Tuesday. The warships are expected to make the return trip with three vessels that have been loaded and waiting for days.

Iran accuses Kuwait of receiving arms shipments for its neighbor Iraq, whose ports were closed soon after the war began, and since last September has been attacking ships and their owners.

Eleven of Kuwait's 21 ships are reported sunk by an American flag so Navy ships can protect them. Convoys began July 21.

Speedboats operated by Iranian commandos fired on a Greek tanker and Cypriot freighter during the day Wednesday after overnight attacks on tankers of South Korean, Japanese and Spanish registry. A speedboat raked a Kuwaiti-flag container ship with machine gun fire Monday.

No injuries were reported and all the ships either reached nearby ports or continued on their way, according to shipping salvage executives and Lloyd's Shipping Intelligence.

FRESHMAN PICNIC
at
Lake Michigan Dunes
Sunday, September 6, 1987

Buses leave Stepan Center
11:00 A.M.
Return at 6:00 P.M.

Tickets available at the Freshman Year of Studies Wednesday, Thursday, Friday

$3.00 charge includes transportation, lunch and cookout dinner
West German pilot admits mistake

Associated Press

MOSCOW - West German teenager Matthias Rust apologized to a Soviet court Wednesday for flying a single-engine plane into Red Square. He said it started as a mission of peace but ended as the greatest mistake of his life.

"My flight was not the best action to bring this about. I'm very sorry," Rust, a 19-year-old resident of suburban Hamburg, said during five hours of testimony on the first day of trial at the Soviet Supreme Court.

It was his first public appearance since he piloted a Cessna 172b across the Soviet border on May 28 and set it down amid hundreds of astonished pedestrians on Red Square near the Kremlin, the seat of Soviet power.

The flight led to a shake-up of the Soviet military establishment. Rust faces charges of hooliganism, illegally crossing the Soviet border and violating international flight rules, and he could get 10 years in prison. The trial is expected to last three 11.

Dressed in a blue suit, a tight blue shirt and tie, Rust called himself "a very sentimental man" who meant no harm to anyone.

He said he wanted to meet with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev to discuss a new political system that would bring east and west together in "full democracy, democracy in the fullest sense of the word."

"I sought the source of peace, and the source of peace is not in Washington, but in Moscow," said Rust.

ATTENTION JUNIORS

Looking for JFW executive committee.
Applications available in the Student Activities Office or from Noel Murtha in 429 P.W.
Due Sept 11.

SENIOR PORTRAIT SIGN-UPS

Pictures to be taken Sept. 7 through Sept. 25

Sign up during dinner times in the North or South Dining Halls
* Off-Campus Seniors sign up in the Dome office Tuesday, Sept. 1 and Wednesday, Sept 2 from 3:00-4:30 pm

ATTENTION SENIOR TRIPPERs

Mandatory meeting for the Jamaica trip tonight, Sept. 3, at 7:30 pm in the Senior Alumni Club

Bring:
$419 balance
The Contract

Giving away 2 free trips
20 extra spots available
For more information contact Kyle (283-1141)
Tara (271-0923), Karen (284-5203)

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Holy Cross Fathers

God gives each person one lifetime. What are you doing with yours?
For further information or vocational counseling with no obligation contact:
Fr. Michael D. Couny, CSC
Fr. Paul F. Doyle, CSC
Box 541
Notre Dame, IN 46556
(219) 239-6385

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The 65 mph speed limit that took effect June 1 on rural interstates has had a negligible effect on the number of traffic fatalities in Indiana, a state police spokesman said Wednesday.

State police recorded 17 interstate traffic fatalities from May 29 to Sept. 2, compared with 15 during the same period last year when the maximum speed on all highways was 55 mph.

“There’s no way, statistically, that can be significant,” Lt. Ken Hollingsworth said.

Hollingsworth said he believes the attitude among Indiana motorists has played the biggest role in keeping the death count down in Indiana when some other states are reporting increases.

“We in our state have reason to believe that the public has pretty well accepted the 65 mph limit as a fair speed and that people are going 65,” he said. “Voluntary compliance is playing a large part in this.”

Although the number of interstate deaths since the speed limit increased is two greater than in the same period last year, the year-to-date count is up by six, for a total of 36 fatalities. However, Hollingsworth said that still is a statistically insignificant increase.

He added that when traffic deaths on all rural roads are considered, the year-to-date number actually has decreased by 13, from 304 last year to 491 this year.

About 850 of the 1,119 miles of interstates in Indiana were affected by the new law, which raised the speed limit from 55 mph to 65 mph on interstates located outside cities with populations of 55,000 or more. Hollingsworth said compliance with the law is evident not only in the fatality figures but also in reports from officers patrolling the highways.

As an example, he noted that a trooper who clocked 156 cars in a central Indiana county recently found only seven exceeding 65 mph and, of them, only two were going faster than 70 mph, Hollingsworth said.

The saga of the infamous garbage barge is preparation for the incinerator in Brooklyn.

Birth rate, lifespans hit new records

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The nation’s fertility rate fell to a record low last year, while life expectancy reached a record high.

Average life expectancy “in 1986 reached a new record high of 74.9 years,” said the Center for Health Statistics, an arm of the Department of Health and Human Services. That was up from 74.7 years reported in 1985.

The highest life expectancy was 78.9 years for white females, up from 78.7 a year earlier. White males saw an increase from 71.8 to 72.0 years.

Black life expectancy rose from 63.3 to 65.5 years for men, but declined from 73.7 to 73.6 years for women, the center’s annual summary of vital statistics reported.

Births totaled 3,731,000, down 18,000 from 1985. That represented 64.9 live births per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44, 2 percent below last year and the lowest rate ever recorded in the United States, the report said.

The drop reflects the trend of recent years, as many young people have postponed marriage and families to pursue education and careers.

Social scientists have debated in recent years whether this represents merely a delay in having children or a decision got to have families. Only time will disclose the answer.

The children of World War II baby boom pass through their prime childbearing years.

Trends in the number of annual births are affected by two factors, the rate of births among women and the number of women in the childbearing ages.

The Census Bureau has projected that the total number of women in the prime childbearing ages will remain substantially the same through the remainder of this decade.

Turning to marriages, the center reported 2,400,000 in 1986, down about 25,000 from 1985.

That represents a national marriage rate of 10.0 per 1,000 people, down from 10.3 a year earlier and the lowest rate since 1977, when it was 9.7.

The all-time high marriage rate occurred in the boom immediately following the return of the soldiers after World War II, when 16.4 marriages per 1,000 people were recorded in 1946. The bottom was in 1922 at 7.9.

The Observer page 7
Individual identity absent from campus

On my first day back at Notre Dame after a rather brief summer, my sister, her roommate and I ventured to the Huddle for pizza after an exhausting day of moving. At one point I noticed an oddly-dressed student sporting a perfectly ridiculous haircut and irascible blurted something to the effect of, “I wonder who’s responsible for admitting jerks like him to this university.” He was so tired and cranky, I probably would have kept my mouth shut; but diplomacy was the least of my concerns, and, anyway, the jerk was out of earshot.

**Paul Newett**

J ust say ‘nyet’

My sister’s friend tactfully reproves that thought she it was a good thing to have some diversity among the student body, that not everyone look and act so “conservatively.” Having precious little energy remaining to chew and swallow, let alone argue, I granted the point, resumed eating, and let the subject die.

A day or two later, I read in the pages of this exalted journal that, for the first time in the history of Notre Dame, ten percent of this year’s freshman class was composed of minority students. It may be said for the sake of diversity, the administration encouraged a greater percentage of minorities in the class of 1991 at least partly for the sake of diversity.

All of this presupposes that having diversity benefits the faculty and its members; indeed, by definition a university embraces all who wish to prove to others to whom knowledge is truth. I do not dispute this at all. But it is utterly preposterous to suggest that we would pursue higher knowledge and the truth. If the Almighty is indeed in Heaven, the inviolate sanctity of the grade point average will be preserved.

And if all goes well, as it usually does, then we shall end our little holiday upon receiving a nice, pretty piece of paper to frame and hang on the wall to remind us of those halcyon days before we wallowed in the nasty business of stepping on people days in weeks. But a delusory memento it will be, leading us to think that we were once vibrant and multi-dimensional members of a university, when in fact we were merely attending a finishing school for automatons.

So it matters not a whit how many characters like the poor chap in the Huddle are allowed free reign of “self-expression” thanks to our silly egalitarianism. The thirst for diversity induces us to laud a misguided iconoclast who has embraced a very superficial form of nonconformity for its own sake. But this bizarre-looking fellow is really no different from the rest of us. After he gets his pretty piece of paper, he will ditch the screwy haircut, dress like a normal person again, and give his excitable alphabet to his dull brother, and march ingloriously in step with the rest of humanity to the beat of the bottom line. Nowadays, the high ideals of civilization is it recorded that the moral improvement of society was brought about by the proliferation of poor taste.

And what of the unprecedented ten percent of this year’s freshman class mentioned above? Can they help us cure our pernicious ills? Contrary to prevailing wisdom, the answer is very much in doubt. Many of them, happily, will be accepted by the majority but badly assimilated into the decadence of our generation. Others, unforgivably, will fall victim to the subtle racism that persists here as anywhere else. Welcome them, but expect nothing wonder-

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On the seventeenth century, Pascal wrote, “It is a monstrous thing to see one and the same heart at once so sensitive to minor things and so strangely insensitive to the greatest.” Plus ça change, plus c’ est la meme chose.

Paul Newett is a senior in the College of Arts and Letters and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

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**P.O. Box Q**

**Foreign policy needs Congress**

*Dear Editor:*

In his editorial of August 31, 1987, Mr. Kevin Smant states that “…Congressional involvement in foreign affairs is not new.” If Mr. Smant were to consult a copy of the Constitution of the United States of America, he would read that, while “The President shall be Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy,” “The Congress shall have Power… To declare war… and to make rules for the Government and Regulation of the Land and Naval Forces.” (Article I, Section 8)

No, Congressional involvement in foreign affairs goes back a long way. If General George Washington could live by the Constitution, why can’t Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North?

John E. Jaspers

Off-campus

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**Quote of the Day**

“Christians are supposed not merely to endure change, nor even profit by it, but to cause it.”

Harry Emerson Fosdick

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**The Observer**

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s College. It is not necessarily reflective of the policies of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board.

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Founded November 3, 1966

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**Doonesbury**

Major H. H. Its Me. Sorry

About being such a jerk.

At dinner, just what I\'m used to after all, this thing, I\'m still a little shaky about where we fit.

**Garry Trudeau**

**Over 300 letters to the editor and 200 columns appeared last year in Viewpoint. Join the growing number of people who feel their opinions do make a difference. Write to P.O. Box Q, Viewpoint Department, Notre Dame, IN 46556**
Is your roommate straight from HELL?

An uberglucklich experience

KATHY SCARBECK features writer

As I watched a bus full of Austrian athletes pull into Madison Square Garden last July, I tightly clutched my 1,500-page German dictionary and questioned my earlier decision in choosing a summer rich in the idiosyncrasies of the German language and based in South Bend instead of some beach somewhere. As Live-In Host for the Austrian delegation to the 1987 International Summer Olympics, this shirt was one of the athletes had to stand waiting for the rest of the participants to assemble in the Notre Dame Stadium.

I also found myself wondering why the athletes got the worst seats in the stadium. After all, the ceremonies were loving, and courageous complainers into this to a group sitting in the end zone. One hundred yards from the stage and tucked behind ABC’s mammn camera platform.

Isn’t it curious that Austrian bodybuilder Arnold Schwarzenegger found enough time to host the nationally televisioned Opening Ceremonies and to watch the team on camera, but had to cancel a weightlifting clinic he was to give for the athletes the next day?

When the team boarded the bus to leave campus at the end of nine days, I felt both sadness and a touch of relief. I couldn’t believe that I had grown so close to so many people, so quickly; I felt as if I had known these Austrians for years.

Never having worked with the mentally handicapped, I had been expecting to learn minimally functioning individuals. But what I found were ten semiflies, 90 degrees plus is never pleasant, but add to 90 percent humidity, dorms with no air conditioning, and athletes with health problems. And you would wonder why these games were ever allowed to take place in the middle of a sultry South Bend summer.

The Opening Ceremonies, pared down to a polished two-hour production, actually lasted a total of six hours, including the two hours some athletes had to stand waiting for the rest of the participants to assemble in the Notre Dame Stadium.

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The Sailing Club will have a meeting tonight at 6:30 on the campus of St. Joseph’s Boat-house. All experience levels are welcome. Dues and proof of insurance will be accepted. Sailing lessons and race team schedule will be discussed. Call Mark Ryan at 3042 if you have further questions.

The 5-10 and under Basketball Classic will hold signups Tuesday, September 8, in the Student Union Board room on the 2nd floor of LaFortune from 1-4 p.m. Teams will have 1-man rosters and will be divided by age. There is limited space. Questions call Jim Manning at 1459 or Steve Wence at 271-0373.

The men’s volleyball team will hold tryouts for the upcoming season this Sunday at 1 p.m. in the ACC Pit. All prospective members must attend. For more information call Jim Jinkin (869), Keoda (3012) or Mike (886). -The Observer

Categorical Sports

The crew team is having a mandatory meeting for all officers and anyone interested in rowing for the 1987-88 season tonight at 8:30 p.m. in room 108 of the Neuland Science Hall.

The Tae Kwon Do Club will hold its first class and organizational meeting, Monday, Sep. 7, at 7 p.m. in the Common Room. No experience necessary. Wear workout attire. For more information, call Greg Barron at 2810 or Chris Thomas at 3040. -The Observer

O.C. Soccer is looking for off-campus undergraduates interested in joining the varsity soccer. Call Dave Thompson or Tom Yank at 287-5350. -The Observer

The wrestling team will hold a meeting for anyone interested in trying out for the team in the ACC football auditorium Monday, Sep. 7, at 4:30 p.m. -The Observer

SPORTS BRIEFS

O.C. Football and O.C. Soccer are looking for anyone interested in joining the O.C. team, coaching or being a captain. Those interested should contact Dick Fleisher at 238-3960. -The Observer

IH football captains are required to attend a captains meeting tomorrow at 3:45 p.m. in the football auditorium. -The Observer

The SMC Athletic Council is sponsoring a picnic for all varsity athletes and those inter­ested in doing so. Please attend. Location yet to be announced on the east side of Angola at 6 p.m. -The Observer

The soccer team will hold practice for the freshman and V.J. team today at 4 p.m. at the soccer fields behind the ACC. -The Observer

The Martial Arts Institute is starting business and will be open Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Sunday, September 5, at 6:30 in room 219 of the Rockne Memorial. Any questions, call Billy or Drew at 386-4119. -The Observer

The O.C. News Game Office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Stu­dents Center, is now open. For your game needs, visit the O.C. News office Monday through Friday. The Observer Student Mary's office, located on the third floor of the Happy Hollow residence hall, is also open Monday through Friday. Deadline for next class day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be presented in person or by mail. The charge is 25 cents per word.

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The Minnesota Twins and Oakland Athletics are battling for AL West supremacy. Minnesota defeated Boston last night while the Yankees beat Oakland to give the Twins a game-and-a-half lead.

Desperately seeking

CREW

for

ODC / San Francisco Dance Company performing on campus. Volunteers needed on Tuesday, Sept. 15 and Wednesday, Sept. 16. (Experience a plus but not necessary)

Call Nick at 239-7757

The Observer would like to announce an OPEN HOUSE on Thursday, September 3, at 8:00 p.m. in the Montgomery Room of the LaFortune Student Center (formerly the Little Theater)

ALL ARE WELCOME!

AL roundup

Tigers beat Tribe on one hit

Associated Press

DETROIT - Tom Candiotti pitched 2 2/3 no-hit innings until Matt Nokes singled for Detroit's only hit Wednesday night, but the Tigers beat the Cleveland Indians 3-1.

Candiotti hurt himself with his own wildness, walking seven and making a wild pick-off throw. A walk and first baseman Joe Carter's error led to a run in the fifth inning, and a walk and Nokes' single made it 2-0 in the eighth.

With Cleveland trailing in the eighth, Candiotti could have been within one out of pitching a no-hitter. But Nokes lined a clean single over second baseman Tommy Hinzo's head to score pinch runner Jim Thigpen on a five-hitter.

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East

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New York 79 56 57
Philadelphia 77 60 58
Chicago Cubs 81 52 51
Pittsburgh 77 67 55
San Francisco 77 60 58
Cincinnati 75 63 57
Los Angeles 76 67 52
San Diego 74 70 50

Wednesday's Results

Montreal 3, San Francisco 2
Pittsburgh 2, Atlanta 1
Houston 7, Chicago 1
Cincinnati 3, St. Louis 1
New York 6, San Diego 3
Philadelphia 3, Los Angeles 2

American LEAGUE

East

W L W L

New York 76 50 59
Toronto 75 54 39
Chicago 73 52 51
Milwaukee 72 50 51
Baltimore 68 64 54
Boston 63 69 54

Wednesday's Results

Toronto 7, California 6
New York 9, Oakland 2
Seattle 6, Baltimore 5
Chicago 7, Texas 3
Minneapolis 5, Boston 4
Milwaukee 3, Kansas City 2

Escape

continued from page 16

that lapses in concentration won't win us many games. We'll be all right."

The Irish take on Drake tomorrow night at 7:35 under the lights at Krause stadium. Grace is hoping his squad will rebound from Tuesday's game with a vengeance.

"This might sound as bit cocky," said Grace, "but I feel sorry for Drake having to come here to play us. We'll be hungry and ready for a big win. I'll be disappointed if we're not. Hopefully, we'll have a nice crowd and we'll gain some momentum for the rest of the year."

IRISH ITEMS - Senior goalkeeper Tim Hartigan suffered a knee injury in warmups on Tuesday and will be out of action indefinitely. Hartigan reinjured the knee which kept him out of action for a week in the preseason. . .The Irish continued their dominance over Loyola, running their all-time mark to 7-0-1.
Hatcher left in limbo after bat incident

Associated Press

HOUSTON - A suspension of Houston outfielder Billy Hatcher for using a corked bat would be a serious blow to the Astros' chances of repeating as National League Western Division champions, Manager Hal Lanier says.

Hatcher, one of the few Astros who has hit consistently all season, was ejected in the fourth inning of Tuesday night's 5-2 loss to Chicago after his bat split in two, revealing it had been corked.

Umpire crew chief John McSherry said the bat contained 3-4 inches of cork and had been sent to the league office. Katy Peeney, the league's spokeswoman, said it would be several days before a decision could be made on suspension.

"I have to stand up for him because the bat wasn't even his," Lanier said. "I'd hate to be without a player of his caliber for any length of time at this stage of the pennant race."

Hatcher is hitting .311, ranks fourth in the NL with 149 hits.

He has 11 home runs and 57 runs batted in.

Tuesday night's loss was Houston's seventh in a row, dropping the Astros further behind division leader San Francisco.

Lanier said all of his regular batters were broken, so he unwittingly grabbed the corked bat in Tuesday's loss.

Lanier backed Hatcher's story.

"Putting cork in a bat is not going to help a Billy Hatcher at all because of the kind of hitter he is," Lanier said.

"That is one of the bats our pitchers use to play their silly little games to see how far they can hit the ball in batting practice."

"It just happened to be the same model of bat Billy uses and he was out of bats, so he picked it up."

The incident occurred at a time when the league is looking into the possibility that some batters have loaded their bats with cork or shredded rubber to add distance to their drives.

---

NL roundup

Reds gain ground on leaders

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO - Herm Winningham drove in four runs with a home run and a double as the Montreal Expos defeated the San Francisco Giants 7-3 Wednesday.

With the Expos trailing 3-0 after six innings, Winningham hit a three-run homer to cap a four-run ninth and added an RBI double in the ninth.

Pascual Perez, 1-0, won his first major-league game since July 14, 1986. He left in the seventh with runners on second and third and none out. Perez, the former Atlanta pitcher who was out of baseball last year, allowed six hits and three runs in six-plus innings.

Reliever Andy McGaffigan retired the straight batters to end the threat in the seventh, and Tim Burke pitched the final two innings for his 13th save.

Reds 3, Cardinals 1

ST. LOUIS - Bo Diaz hit a two-run homer with two outs in the eighth inning, leading the Cincinnati Reds to a 3-1 victory over the St. Louis Cardinals Wednesday night.

Diaz's homer, his 14th of the season, snipped a 1-1 tie. The hit followed a walk to Buddy Bell by Danny Cox, 9-4, who had retired the first two batters in the inning.

Ron Robinson, 7-3, gained his fourth straight victory for Cincinnati with relief help in the final three innings from Frank Williams and John Franco, who gained his 25th save.

It was the second straight win for the Reds, who had dropped nine of their previous 11 contests. By winning, third-place Cincinnati moved five games behind first-place San Francisco in the National League West.

Astros 10, Cubs 1

HOUSTON - Kevin Bass became the first National League player ever to hit home runs in a game twice in the same season as the Houston Astros snapped a seven-game losing streak with a 10-1 win over the Chicago Cubs Wednesday night.

"I have to stand up for him because the bat wasn't even his," Lanier said. "I'd hate to be without a player of his caliber for any length of time at this stage of the pennant race."

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OPEN LABOR DAY
9 am - 10 pm
NFL brings back old clock

Associated Press

NEW YORK - NFL owners bowed to pressure from coaches Wednesday and scrapped the experimental 40-second clock, reinstating the old 35-second clock for the regular season and playoffs.

In a vote taken by computerized teletype, 13 teams voted to retain the clock and 15 voted against it. Under NFL by-laws, any new rule must be approved by 21 of the 28 teams.

Under the experiment, approved by the owners last spring, the 40-second clock was started as soon as the whistle blew to end the previous play. After timeouts, teams had 25 seconds to put the ball into play.

Are the Irish ready for those games? Last year all but one of the tight contests slipped away. "I think our players learned what it takes to compete week in and week out against the schedule we play," Holtz said. "I hope the USC game (a 38-37 Irish comeback victory in the last game of the season) proved to them what it takes to win close games against good teams."

Yes, the returning Irish players have been there before. But the key to winning the close ones is often a good kicking game. And as of now, the Notre Dame kickers have not seen anything close to that kind of pressure.

Senior punter Vince Phelan replaces Dan Sorensen as the Irish punter. The walk-on bowed to pressure from the Dallas Cowboys, argued that not only did it speed up the games but that they seemed better paced.

Junior walk-on Reggie Ho is also in the race at the placekicker position. "You just can't come close to simulating the pressure of kicking in front of 106,000 people," Holtz said. "We'll just have to wait and see. Phelan has done some awfully good things in practice."

In preparation for the opening game, Holtz began holding practice on the astroturf of Cartier Field on Wednesday.

In addition, some of the Irish reserves (the prep team) are wearing the numbers of Michigan starters and running Wolverine plays against the Irish first teams.

"You never know how they're going to play on the turf in front of 106,000 people," Holtz said. "They've been doing well in scrimmages (scrimmages) in front of 54,000 no-shows."

The last scrimmage of the season is slated for Friday afternoon in Notre Dame Stadium and is completely closed.

Under the old rule, which will be back in use for the final week of the exhibition season, teams had 30 seconds to snap the ball after the referee signalled it ready for play.

Proponents of the 40-second clock, led by Tex Schramm of the Dallas Cowboys, argued that only not only did it speed up the games but that they seemed better paced.

And resumed kicking last week.

Leader continued from page 16

control in the huddle. I've got to be a leader—after bad plays and things like that. Everybody's got to keep their heads up."

Last year's season opener is one that will stick in the minds of a lot of people for a lot of reasons.

For some, the 24-23 Michigan triumph in Notre Dame Stadium was a game Notre Dame really won. Replays clearly showed that tight end Joel Williams landed inbounds with the potential game-winning touchdown even though an official said otherwise.

For others, the Irish defeat was a case of veteran placekicker John Carney not doing well on grass.

In any case, another tough game. And as of now, the Notre Dame kickers have not seen anything close to that kind of pressure.

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Women's cross country strong heading into Purdue Triangular

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Writer

Running across the golf courses of the Midwest is not everyone's idea of a good time, but the Irish women's cross country team does just that, training hard and racing against some tough competition.

Coach Dan Ryan has already seen improvement in what is only the second year of varsity competition for the Irish.

"We've got our top seven runners returning," said Ryan. "Plus the addition of several strong freshmen and some good walk-ons."

Last year's team leaders, Julia Merkel and Kathleen Lehman, are back to improve on last season's impressive performances. Freshman additions to the team are Jenny Ledrick, Renee Kaptur, and Terese Lemanski.

"We're really strong and deep," said Ryan. "The teams have strong individuals, but our depth may be the deciding factor in all the meets."

The first test of that depth comes this weekend at the Purdue Triangular.

"We're up against some tough competition with Purdue and Illinois State," said Ryan. Both teams finished among the top fifteen in last year's tough district meet.

"This weekend will be a good indication of what to expect for the season," said Ryan. "This will take the place of our time trials, so we'll find out a lot about the team."

Ryan says the team is greatly improved, but the schedule is also tougher than in 1986.

"We've dropped the dual meet with Detroit and added Ball State, plus the Notre Dame Invitational," which includes Michigan State, Virginia and top teams from the NAIA and Divisions I and II."

But the toughest race for the Irish will, as always, be the District Meet. The district includes Wisconsin (number two in the nation last year) and Iowa (ranked No. 14 nationwide). A goal for Ryan's team is to finish in the top fifteen at District.

Another battle will be for the North Star Conference championship. Ryan expects the Irish and the Blue Demons of DePaul to run a close race for the title.

"DePaul has two outstanding in-division twin sisters who are great runners. I expect our depth to overcome the strength of those two."

With good reason, Ryan is enthusiastic about the upcoming season.

"I've seen significant improvements over last year. The girls came in to practice in shape and ready to go. We worked with them from there, and everything is going really well."

Top seeds successful

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Sixth-seeded Jimmy Connors celebrated his 35th birthday Wednesday with a 6-1, 6-4, 6-4 victory over fellow American Joey River in an opening-round match at the U.S. Open tennis championships.

"This is no different than the last 15 years," said Connors, the highest-seeded American male at the Open. "I've celebrated my birthday here every year. I'm looking forward to the day when I don't."

Other first-round winners included second-seeded Stefan Edberg of Sweden, No. 3 Mats Wilander of Sweden and No. 9 Miloslav Mecir of Czechoslovakia.

In women's play, top-seeded Steffi Graf downed Bettina Pusco of Argentina 6-4, 6-3.

Connors served extremely well against River, ranked 83rd in the world. The five-time Open winner got 99 percent of his first serves in during the match, including 96 percent in the final set.

I played quite well," he said. "I just wanted to keep my mind on my business."

Top seeds successful

Mats Wilander was among the many seeded players to advance in the first round of the U.S. Open Tennis Tournament.
Work for
The Observer
Mom would be proud!

Campus

4:00 p.m. Radiation Laboratory Seminar “ESR from Short-Lived Radical Pairs in Solutions,” by Prof. Y.N. Molin, Institute of Chemical Kinetics and Combustion, Novosibirsk, USSR, Conference Theatre, Radiation Laboratory
1:15 p.m. Army ROTC Fall Awards Ceremony Library Auditorium
4:30 p.m. Urban Plunge Task Force organizational meeting, Center for Social Concerns.
6:00 p.m. Scheduling Meeting for all WVFN News Staff, Room 120 O’Shag.
7:00 p.m. Finance, Management, and Marketing Placement Night for Finance, Management, and Marketing major seniors, in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.
7:00 & 9:00 p.m. Life Film Series: Marilyn Monroe. Night, 7:00 p.m.: “The Seven Year Itch,” 9:00 p.m.: “Gentlemen Prefer Blondes,” Annenberg Auditorium.

Dinner Menus
Notre Dame
Reuben Sandwich
Salisbury Steak
BBQ Chicken
Cheese Ravioli

Saint Mary’s
Turkey Cutlet & Gravy
Pork Choy Mein
Cherry Swedish Pancakes
Deli Bar

Comics
Bloom County
Beerenuts

The Far Side
Mark Williams

PAR 3:
Former ND student Jazz Band
Saturday, Sept 5
4:00
Fieldhouse Mall
Sponsored by SUB

Student Union Board
presents:
RAW DEAL
Tonight & Thursday
7:00, 9:00 & 11:00 pm
Engineering Auditorium
$2.00
No food or drink allowed
Notre Dame gets away with win

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame soccer team opened its season at Loyola on Tuesday, narrowly escaping in overtime by the score of 2-1. The outcome was a little too narrow for Irish Head Coach Dennis Grace.

"Hey, we'll take the win," said Grace, in his fourth year as the Irish mentor, "but we'll certainly have to play with better intensity than that if we're going to compete this year. We quite easily could have been up by two or three goals by the time we got our first goal, and we let down after we did score."

The win came by virtue of freshman Steve LaVigne's goal seven minutes into the extra session on a nice feed from junior Randy Morris. Morris opened the scoring at the 22 minute mark with the assist going Bruce "Tiger" McCourt, the 12th leading scorer in Notre Dame history. Loyola tallied early in the second period to tie the game, and the Irish still had to stay until LaVigne fired home the game winner.

For Grace, however, the win was but consolation for his squad's relatively lackluster performance. "In competitive soccer, teams are most vulnerable to a letdown right after they score or right after they are scored upon," explained Grace. "We definitely eased up after we got the early score. Essentially, we sat back, watched the game, and the letdown intensity than that if we're going to win against a letdown right after they score is going to be the difference between the performance." Grace continued. "I feel confident. At the half, one of the coaches said that we had played the limit already and I was shocked. I was trying to give our job. We know what they are going to do, and that might have cost us some points. But I don't anticipate that we'll have many more problems similar to those as the season wears on. The veterans know how to get the season underway."

Randy Morris and the Notre Dame soccer team defeated Loyola, 2-1, in the season opener Tuesday. Pete Skiko has the details at left.

Irish QB confident

"Hail to the victors . . .
One of the Notre Dame second-string linemen was humming the Michigan fight song after starting quarterback Terry Andrysiak fumbled a snap and the defense recovered. That was in a practice Monday.

But in less than two weeks—nine days to be exact—it's not going to be a second-string lineman. And he's not going to be humming, either.

Marly Strasen

Football Notebook

In front of some 106,000 people at Michigan Stadium next Saturday afternoon, 11 hungry Wolverine defenders will be lining up to take their shots at Andrysiak, a quarterback with a lot of weight on his relatively untested shoulders.

"The consistency of Terry Andrysiak will go a long way toward determining whether or not we're going to have a successful year," Holtz said. "He's shown good control of the offense so far (this fall). There are still a few things to work on and sharpen up, but he has established himself as our number-one quarterback.

The senior started one game last season and one during his sophomore year, and has completed 52 of his 91 career passes.

And although Michigan Stadium is not the friendliest of places to begin a tenure as Notre Dame's number-one quarterback, Andrysiak has an interesting look on the welcome board: nine days from now.

"I'm really looking forward to it," he said. "The pressure of playing there might get me away from the pressure of playing for Coach Holtz in practice in day and day out. They really pick you to death around here.

But the young Holtz has been keeping his top signal-caller seems to be paying off. Andrysiak has been solid in both fall scrimmages so far, completing most of his passes and running the option working."

"It's really hard to tell how much better you're getting when they're always after you to keep at it," Andrysiak said. "But I feel confident.

"The big thing for me right now is keeping things under control and sharpening up."

Secondary looks to hit hard

By BRIAN O'GARA
Sports Writer

If Irish strong safety George Streeter has his way, Notre Dame's defensive line backs this fall will hit harder than Notre Dame this season.

With only nine days before the Irish open against Mich­gan, defensive coordinator Terry Forbes is readying his troops for the rigors of another top-notch schedule. Despite losing cornerback Troy Wilson and free safety Steve Lawrence to graduation last May, Forbes looks for good things from the defensive backs this fall.

"We'll have a different crew out there this season," said Forbes, "but they are playing together and as a team. Our team is more experienced than it was last year, and we're going to have to step it up and have the physical ability to do it, and maintain concentration on our job. We have to have the ability to do the things that we have to have and do the physical things that we have to have been good, but we have to keep working harder on that aspect of our game."

Streeter will be returning to the strong safety position that he earned midway through the 1986 campaign after Brandy Wells' knee injury. Streeter's 44 tackles last fall is tops among returning defensive backs. Battling Streeter for the starting spot has been junior Pat Ellis, a transfer from Yale who has been impressive in spring and fall workouts.

Holdling down the top spot at free safety will be junior Corny Strasen. While he is still learning and trying to get used to the role of a starter, he is the most improved defensive back in spring drills. Southall switched to the secondary last fall after coming to playing back his freshman year. Senior Chris Kvochak and sophomore David Jandric will battle for the starting spot at strong safety.

One of the most improved players and toughest competitors among the secondary is sophomore Stan Smagala. Most of his appearances last fall were on special teams, but a strong spring put Smagala in the driver's seat at right corner.

Smagala is more than ready to hit the season underway.

"I can't wait to go out and play with some of the guys other than my teammates," said Smagala. "Right now we're all playing with the same guys every day."

"We are very pleased with Stan and Corny," said Forbes. "They are both fairly new to their positions and have worked hard to learn what they need to. We expect some good things from both of them this year."

At left cornerback, the Irish have two experienced seniors battling for the starting spot. Both Brandy Wells and Marv Spence saw a lot of action last fall and should do the same in the 1987 campaign. Wells took over the number-one spot from Spence last fall for the final two games of the season.

Over the last few years, Notre Dame secondaries have played in the shadow of excep­tional Irish defensive line and backfield backing. With added depth and a hard hitting squad, this year's defensive backfield should leave its own mark on Irish fans, as well as Irish opponents.

Ticket sales continue

Special to The Observer

Students are asked to bring their application, remittance and ID card to Gate 10 of the ACC on the day specified for each class. One student may present a maximum of four (4) applications and ID cards. Married students wishing to purchase a ticket for their spouse must show proof of marriage. The ticket for a spouse is the same price as a student ticket.

Student football ticket applications have been sent to all students with a campus or local address. If you have not yet received your application or if the class status privilege is incorrect, you are asked to come to the Ticket Office on the second floor of the ACC prior to your designated class issue day.

Freshmen: Thursday, September 3

Ston Smagala

Stan Smagala has been impressed in spring and fall workouts. Holding down the top spot at free safety will be junior Corny Strasen. While he is still learning and trying to get used to the role of a starter, he is the most improved defensive back in spring drills.

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