Honor code courses to be tried in early '88

By KENDRA MОРРИll
Senior Staff Reporter

On April 28, the Academic Council of the University unanimously passed a resolution formally implementing a four-year experimental program designed to accredit a full honor code. The new honor system will go into effect in January of 1988.

Beginning in the spring semester, certain freshman and upperclass courses will be conducted under a full honor code. The proposed honor code contains:

- unproctored examinations
- a pledge signed by each student indicating willingness to abide by the code and a pledge signed by each student when submitting work indicating that the student has neither given nor received unauthorized aid
- a requirement that any student aware of an honor code violation report the violation (a student not acting on a known violation will be considered to be violating the code)
- student participation in the investigation and determination of guilt or innocence of alleged offenders
- a system of sanctions.

see HONOR, page 7

Leprechaun looking for new pep rally site

By PATRICK O'CONNOR
News Staff

This year's first pep rally will be held at the traditional Stepan Center location, but future rallies may be held at a new site.

The Office of Student Activities, Student Senate, and Student Affairs, ex-

plored the dangers of walking alone and the possibility of creating an off-campus police force.

The proposed honor code also includes:

- a system of sanctions.

see RALLY, page 6

Jesse Jackson '88 frontrunner

Associated Press

PITTSBURGH - Jesse Jackson, declaring he has a good chance of becoming America's first black president, said Monday he will announce his candidacy for the Democratic nomination on Oct. 10 and pledged to campaign for "jobs, justice, peace and space for the future." A Time magazine poll published Sunday said Jackson remained the leading choice for president among likely Democratic voters, with Massachusetts Gov. Michael Dukakis a distant second.

"In a real sense, I'm trying to fulfill the best dimension of the Constitution," Jackson said. "If I can in fact become president, indeed as (John) Kennedy was a Catholic, indeed as (Franklin D.) Roosevelt came riding in a wheelchair, every woman can, every man, boy and woman and girl can," he said on ABC-TV's "Good Morning America."

"In a real sense, I'm giving America a chance to make a choice to fulfill the highest and best of authentic and honest democracy," he said.

Jackson, who has been campaigning for months around the nation as an undecided can-

see JACKSON, page 6

SMC Board raises club allowances

By MINI TUOHY
News Staff

An increased budget, a self-defense program, and a committee comprised of off-campus students were the main topics discussed at the Saint Mary's Programming Board meeting Monday night in Haggar College Center.

Smith Hashagen, vice president of Student Affairs, explained that the allowances for various clubs, classes and halls are being increased due to a higher student activity fee this year.

"We are trying to even out the allotments given to classes and halls. All clubs will be included and an off-campus account will be formed, due to the severe decrease of walking alone and a self-defense demonstration in each dormitory."

"I think we need a program geared toward women which

see BOARD, page 6

Leprechaun looking for new pep rally site

By PATRICK O’CONNOR
News Staff

This year's first pep rally will be held at the traditional Stepan Center location, but future rallies may be held at a new site.

The Office of Student Activity, Student Senate, and Student Affairs, examined the dangers of walking alone and the possibility of creating an off-campus police force.

The proposed honor code also includes:

- a system of sanctions.

see HONOR, page 7

Senate sets inauguration

By GREG LUCAS
Senior Staff Reporter

Last night, the Student Sen-
ate announced the agenda for Father Edward Malloy's Presidential Inauguration on Wednesday. Sept. 23.

Laurie Bink, student body vice president, encouraged students to attend the inaugural mass at 10 a.m., the ceremony at 3 p.m. and the reception at 4:30 p.m.

There were several other an-
nouncements made at the meeting.

Brian Holst, student senator, gave details on the finalization of a student survey conducted by the Student Senate.

"The survey will consist of a two part comprehensive ques-
tionnaire that will be dis-

tributed to the student body," Holst said.

According to Holst, the first part is comprised of standard questions that are designed to indicate the evolution of the student body and changes that

students' opinions undergo as they move through their four years at Notre Dame.

"The second portion deals with issues of the day," said Holst.

In other news, Pat Cooke, student body president, asked senators to suggest ideas for senior priorities. The goal of these priorities is to develop and submit them to the administration. The creation of co-ed dorms and improved academic counseling are examples.

"Students have access to the entire institution, not just the President," said Cooke.

"The goal of this plan is to improve Notre Dame's reputation in South Bend." said Gilb, adding that recent problems with crime have sparked this move for better communication.

Chris Grandpre, student body treasurer, announced that the budget subcommittee will consider appeals and original applications for addi-
tional funds from the student fees set on the first Monday of each month.

mostly cloudy. A 60 percent chance of thun-
dershower today, with a high near 80. Decreasing cloudi-
ness, sunny and mild Wednesday.
Commitment to service is rare attribute today

"Today, colleges may be producing well-trained, but only half-educated graduates," said a recent article concerning college campuses of the 1980's. Specialization and a narrow academic focus may prepare an individual for his eventual career, the article said, but it is questionable as to whether the student prepares himself for real life experiences and, indeed, if specialization does promote "good" education. Seventy-four percent of about 300,000 college students surveyed marked "aliance" as a life goal they considered essential or very important. Only 57 percent of the class of 1981 classified "helping others in difficulty" as being an important trait to hold.

Another recent student survey showed only onequarter of the students surveyed had a feeling of involvement in the government (this included voting). "The idea of service and citizenship is a relative low priority on campuses," the article concluded.

"Today's undergraduates are products of a society in which the call for individual gratification booms forth on every side," wrote an educator, "while the claims of community are weak." One set of figures and a doomsday comment by an educator can be dismissed easily. Additional comments and polls can make one suspicious.

All of those mentioned above have me concerned, as a college student and the leader of a leadership, service and social organization which has been losing members nationwide for the past six years.

This is not a lecture.

And, I refuse to accept the claim by many that today's campuses are morally bankrupt. The column is designed to lay out these statistics for you to decide whether there is a problem, and, if there is, how serious is it. Are you one of those who wish to be affluent if you are, good. I, too, hope to be well off. There is no harm in this. My concern is not that people want to have financial success but rather about the lack of involvement in issues, leadership development, and the obligation to contribute back positively in some way to yourself and others around you. There is a compromise between a desire to do well and "service." One does not have to sacrifice all for the sake of helping others. Service can be working with the Little Brother you adopted or helping to organize the senior trip to Chi-Chi's. It simply means taking a little time to get involved in something outside the narrow personal focus we all can have sometimes.

"Service can and should be a part of undergraduate education, offering opportunities not found elsewhere," one college student said. "When you're worried about whether you are going to get an 'A' or a 'B' on an exam, it does something to you to be working with a disabled child who's struggling just to learn to eat," the article quoted another college official.

Even organizing the trip to Chi-Chi's, giving college students the chance to get together for an activity, is its own kind of service. Not only does it improve campus social life, but it also gives the individual organizing the event a small taste of what it takes to organize, something invaluable for the real world after college.

The narrow academic focus, looking solely at career training, is being re-evaluated by corporate recruiters. More and more liberal arts majors are being hired, for their general education and reasoning skills.

In more technical fields, those individuals who show additional leadership skills and an interest in something outside their chosen career field are being given the edge over those who do not.

There may be a problem on today's campuses, concerning individual involvement, but I do not really care to get involved in a philosophical debate. If there is a problem, we need to do something about it and get active. If there isn't a problem, then we can continue as we always have been.

In either case, we both should have better things to do than argue, taking little time to help ourselves and make a positive impact on something for which we believe.

Wish your friends a Happy Birthday through Observer advertising.

ATTENTION SENIOR TRIPPERS
Last Chance to pay Final Balance & Pick Roommates. Tonight at Senior Class Office 2nd Floor LaFortune from 6:00-8:00 pm. No more payments will be accepted after tonight!
The Observer
The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

Inventory/Maintenance Manager

For further information contact Melissa Warnke at The Observer (239-5303) by Sunday, Sept. 13 at 5:00 p.m.

Workshops for NEW Eucharistic Ministers
Sunday, September 13, 2:30 p.m. Sacred Heart Church and Tuesday, September 15, 10:00 p.m. Sacred Heart Church
Workshop for RETURNING Eucharistic Ministers
Tuesday, September 15, 8:00 p.m. Sacred Heart Church

The diocese requires participation in one of these workshops in order to serve the assembly as a eucharistic minister.

Funeral remembers slain heir

Associated Press

KANKAKEE, Ill.- A private funeral was held for kidney vict­tim Stephen Small on Monday, while police investigated whe­ther his abductors modeled their crime after a 1968 case in which a Florida woman was buried alive for more than 80 hours.

Small, a businessman and member of a prominent media family, was buried alive last week in a plywood box by his abductors, who fashioned a ventilation system that ap­parently failed to provide suf­ficient air for the 40-year-old man.

His body was discovered un­der several feet of sand Friday in a remote wooded area about 13 miles south of Kankakee.

Two men and a woman were in custody, and police said each would be charged with kidnap­ping and murder Tuesday when courts reopened after the Labor Day weekend.

Several dozen people atten­ded a private ceremony for Small, great-grandson of former Illinois governor Len Small, at a chapel at Mount Groves Gardens of Memory.

Except for Small's death, his abduction bore striking re­semblances to the kidnap­ping of Barbara Jane Mackle, who survived after being buried for more than 80 hours in 1968.

Like Small, the 26-year-old de­butante was buried in a coffin-like box and provided with water, battery-powered lamps and a ventilation sys­tem.

In Small's case, a length of narrow-diameter plastic tubing ran from the box to the surface. Kankakee County Coroner James Orrison said after a preliminary autopsy that he believes Small may have suffocated because the tube delivered insufficient air and may have been blocked by sand.

In the Florida case, the ven­tilation system of two large­diameter pipes proved ade­quate, and FBI agents dug Mackle out alive from under 18 inches of earth after her family paid a $500,000 ransom.

"I just wonder if these idiots got a lot of ideas there," said Deputy Police Chief Robert Pepin, who acknowledged there were "a lot of parallels" between the two cases.

Police Chief Timothy O. Nugent said the possibility of such a connection was "being looked into."

In Mackle's case, all but $20,000 of the ransom was recovered and a man and wo­man pleaded guilty and are serv­ing life terms.

Small's kidnappers made a futile $1 million ransom demand, recording their in­structions for its delivery on tape and then holding the recor­der up to a telephone after they called Small's wife, Pepin said.

MARKETING CLUB

anyone interested in joining should attend the first meeting:

WEDNESDAY, 9 SEPTEMBER

Annapolis Room LaFortune
6:30 PM
all classes and majors welcome
Only $5.00 for membership

Two great ways to cruise through the semester.

The hand on the left is posed on what could be the most essential part of your education.
A Macintosh computer.
And the hand on the right is gripping pure, simple, unadulter­ated fun.

A Honda Scooter.

All you have to do for a chance to drive it away is visit your campus computer center today and ask about our Student Financing Program.
Who knows? You may soon find yourself cruising a little farther than you expected.

Test drive a Macintosh. You may ride away on a Honda Scooter.

AUGUST 26 - OCTOBER 1
COMPUTER STORE - Room 25
Computing Center

Certain restrictions apply; see our campus computer center for complete promotional details. One free Honda Elite® "A" licence will be awarded to participating school's new registered students and faculty eligible to win. Odds of winning vary depending on size of school and number of contest entries. No purchase necessary. ©1983 Apple Computer, Inc. Apple and the Apple logo are registered trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc. Elite is a trademark of Honda.
"For the few who qualify for J.P. Morgan's Audit-Plus program, the rewards are many."

We're very selective about the people we choose for our Audit-Plus program, and we attract very selective candidates. We look for business students with a strong academic record, superior communication skills, and the capacity to understand the balance between profitability and risk. What we offer you is a chance to develop your management skills quickly by working in the auditing or financial areas of a leading global firm. We also give you quality training, practical experience on diverse projects, and the opportunity to move ahead fast based on your performance. If you're interested in the challenge at J.P. Morgan, meet with us at the time and place indicated.

Monday, September 14
7:00-9:00 PM
University Club
Upper Lounge

JPMorgan
'Ferris Bueller' star charged in Ireland auto death

BELFAST, Northern Ireland - Actor Matthew Broderick was charged last night with causing death by reckless driving stemming from an automobile accident that killed two people.

Broderick, 25, was traveling in Ireland on Aug. 5 with his girlfriend, Jennifer Grey, when his car collided with a vehicle carrying two women about 80 miles southwest of Belfast near Enniskillen in County Fermanagh.

Walking on crutches, the actor appeared in a temporary court set up in a small, private room in the Royal Victoria Hospital and was charged with causing the death of Anne Galagher, 28.

Broderick has been in the hospital recovering from a broken leg and minor injuries suffered in the crash, which also killed Mrs. Galagher's mother, Margaret Doherty, 63.

Police could not immediately say why the charge concerned only the death of Mrs. Galagher.

Ms. Grey, 23, was treated at a hospital for shock and released.

The actor was remanded on bail of $4,150 and ordered to appear in Enniskillen Magistrates' Court in February.

The actor, from New York, has starred in such hit films as "WarGames" and "Ferris Bueller's Day Off." He won a Tony award for his role in Neil Simon's stage play "Brighton Beach Memoirs."

Weather gets better, but forest fires still burning

Firefighters concentrated on 200 major forest fires still burning in the West and allowed more evacuees to return home Monday after containing hundreds of the blazes that had charred 1,000 square miles.

At least 3,000 people in California were still being kept from their homes because of fire danger.

In California, the damage estimate from just one fire, the 120,000-acre Paper Complex blaze in the Stanislaus National Forest, was $119 million.

"We had enough of a break in the weather that we were able to contain some of the smaller fires and medium size fires. That enables us to shift some resources to those that are still uncontrolled," assistant regional forester Ken Clark from Sacramento, Calif., said Monday on ABC's "Good Morning America."

"It's still hot, dusty and dirty out there, but the winds aren't as erratic," Clark said.

Crews in Idaho brought a 10,500-acre blaze in the Sawtooth National Forest under control Monday, allowing most of a 600-man force to be reassigned to the huge fires still out of control in California and Oregon.

One Idaho fire was allowed to continue burning in extremely rough terrain, and a small fire was burning in Washington.

About 22,000 firefighters have battled the blazes and 600 Army soldiers were added to fire crews in Oregon on Monday to take over some mop-up chores.

Three firefighters had been killed in vehicle accidents in California since lightning began setting the woods on fire on Aug. 28, and the Forest Service said 34 had been injured.

An estimated 496,800 acres had been burned by more than 1,000 fires in California as of Monday, and nearly 105,000 acres had gone up in smoke in Oregon.

Including about 30,000 acres that burned in Idaho, plus smaller fires in Washington, Arizona, Montana, South Dakota and Wyoming, the total estimated burned area was about 636,000 acres.
Jackson 
continued from page 1

didate, said he will make his campaign official in Raleigh, N.C., at the national convention of his Rainbow Coalition.

Relying heavily on his support from organized labor, Jackson formally disclosed his plans during a Labor Day swing through Pittsburgh, Cleveland and New York City.

He made his first announcement on ABC-TV from Pittsburgh, attended a Roman Catholic mass at a racially mixed inner city church, and marched through a supportive crowd of more than 5,000 people watching the city’s 100th Labor Day parade.

From the podium at the Roman Catholic Church, the Baptist minister led pre-parade worshippers, including many laid-off steel workers, through a 10-point “Workers’ Bill of Rights.”

Jackson said workers have rights to a job, to union representation, a living wage, safe work place and pension security. He played to the local audience, saying American steel workers should not lose their jobs to foreign “slave labor.”

“Let us fight together and not one another,” he said.

“We agree that what we need is not just a new occupant for the White House. We need a new direction for our nation,” said Jackson. “We need a government that cares, a president committed to the well being of the American family who will protect them from the exportation of jobs and the importation of drugs.”

Jackson, who in 1984 won primaries in Louisiana and the District of Columbia, becomes the most liberal in the Democrats’ sizable field of presidential contenders for 1988.

He said his new campaign will work on broadening the party’s base of support, widening its “mainstream into a river,” in part by continuing his old theme of registering new voters.

“The leadership of the Democratic party is going to be much fairer to me in part because I’m part of the leadership of the Democratic party,” Jackson said.

Take a bow

Senior Marc Miller of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary’s Sailing Club shows now members the ropes.

Board 
continued from page 1

would answer the general questions that we all have,” said Lisa Calenacci, sophomore class vice president.

Jill Simonic, off-campus student commissioner, announced that an off-campus board is being formed to help focus on the problems and concerns of this unique group of students.

“We will be able to form some committees and arrange more programs for the off-campus students. I have had some positive feedback from many students and I hope that they will participate,” said Simonic.

Rally 
continued from page 1

has refused to permit rallies to use either the Loftus Football Arena or the Eck Tennis Pavilion because of possible damage to the artificial turf and tennis courts.

Other possible locations soon to be investigated include the Krause Stadium and the south quad in front of the Rockne Memorial.

The Joyce ACC has already proven itself impractical because of its “unacceptable acoustics” evidenced last year, Stark said.

Despite the uncertainty of the location of future rallies, this year’s opener promises to be among the most memorable in recent years according to Stark.

One in a series of events for the weekend, centered around rallying and uniting the student body for Notre Dame’s 100th football season, the pep rally will include: a well organized program, a number of enthusiastic speeches, band performances, a surprise encore and at least one special guest.

“This will be one of the best pep rallies in history,” the Leprechaun Stark said.

GIANT POSTER SALE!!!
IMPORTED ROCK & POP, ALSO FILM, FINE-ART, & PERSONALITY POSTERS

MON-FRI, 7th-11th Sept. 
9:00 am-6:00 pm
WEST POINT CONFERENCE ROOM
LaFORTUNE STUDENT CENTER
FROM ONLY $3.00

ONCE IN A LIFETIME!
If you are self-motivated with high standards and have pride in yourself and the work you do, apply to be part of the select group chosen to cater the University’s most prestigious event.

1987 PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION

Tuesday, September 22, 1987
Wednesday, September 23, 1987
Applications may be picked up at the North or South Dining Hall Manager’s Office
Join us in the celebration
University Food Services
University of Notre Dame

WANTED
USC vs. ND FOOTBALL TICKETS
213-422-2812
EARY AN OR EVENINGS
ND Law School prof helps in mob busting

By KRISTIN SWENERTON
News Staff

In an attempt to combat organized crime, the federal government has initiated a new attack using a 1970 statute written in part by a Notre Dame Law School professor, The RICO, or Federal Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act, was written and researched by a Senate subcommittee of which Professor G. Robert Blakey was a member.

The law has just been "discovered" as a possible method of crippling the powers of crime families. Civil lawsuits using the RICO act, like the one filed last month against New York's Bonanno family, seek to prevent future crimes.

If successful, these civil suits could do more damage to the Mafia than any previous legislation. A courtroom victory for the Government in this case would lead to others, and as Professor Blakey stated, "Society can only benefit."

Last week Blakey wrote an article in the New York Times in which he praised the government's "imaginative step, which marks a historic departure in law enforcement."

Professor Blakey has been involved in researching organized crime since 1960, when he served under then-Attorney General Robert Kennedy in the Justice Department.

Blakey began teaching at Notre Dame in the mid-1960's and then returned to Washington to help research and draft crime legislation. He served as chief counsel for the Senate subcommittee on criminal laws and procedures, which produced the RICO act after a year of work.

Blakey received his degree from Notre Dame, and has taught at the Law School since 1960. He also works with federal law enforcement agencies in teaching specifics of the RICO act.

With or without it

Students hunting for the perfect poster flocked to LaFortune for the big poster sale in the West Point Room.

Honor

continued from page 1

Violations of the honor code will be reported to the dean of the college in which the violation has occurred. The dean will then refer the reports to Honesty Committees which will exist to determine whether the alleged violations have occurred. Both students and faculty will be on these committees.

For a first infraction, the penalty will be an "F" in the course under which the code was violated. For a second infraction, the penalty will be dismissal from the University.

Faculty members teaching upperclass courses may volunteer to use the honor code, with approval of the deans of the college in which the class is taught.

In addition, on the first day of class a professor of such a course may indicate that he is thinking about teaching the class as an honor course code. If one person objects to this proposal, the honor code can not be used in the class. Every one in the class must agree to be governed by the code.

Any classes regulated by the honor code will be indicated in the pre-registration course bulletin.

Dr. Emil Hofman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, said he is in the process of deciding which freshmen courses will be designated as honor code courses. He said he is "seeking agreement with professors" as to which classes will be taught under the new honor system.

Hofman said he is choosing the classes so that all freshmen will experience the honor code in different types of courses, such as writing courses, courses that test using essay questions, and courses that involve calculation tests.

All freshmen who come to the University this year with the knowledge that they would be required to take some courses under the honor system, said Hofman.

They were informed of this policy in the Academic Guide and in a newsletter that was sent out this summer, and through an announcement that was made during orientation. Hofman said.

Hofman said he hopes to have two types of orientation programs for freshmen and faculty on the honor code before the end of the semester.

One program will focus on "the concept of honor as the fundamental principle underlying the honor code,", said Hofman.

The second program will concentrate on the policies and procedures within the honor code.

"These programs will be done in such a way that faculty and freshman will have an opportunity for a clearer understanding of the honor code,“, said Hofman.

Father Oliver Williams, C.S.C., associate provost, will oversee the honor code program as chairman of the University Academic Honor Code Committee.

Other members of the committee are Stephan Batill, College of Engineering; Gerald Jones, College of Science; Kevin Miesiewicz, College of Business; Ronald Weber, College of Arts and Letters; Emil Hofman, dean of Freshman Year of Studies; Daniel Gerlach, student member.

The committee met for the first time on August 25, said Williams, and will continue to meet every two to three weeks.
After a long hiatus (which was sort of beyond my control) I have returned to the Viewpoint page to express whatever opinion comes across my mind.

Eric Bergamo

20 seconds into the future

Unfortunately, I don't have a specific opinion that I could write a substantial column about, maybe too much.

Our good friend G.I. Ollie North spilled his guts about the whole Contra-Constitution and became a national able, though muddled, column.

I think the title of Michael Jackson's newest album describes it perfectly. And of course, rival radio stations have already played it over and over and over...

Can you believe Dallas Green didn't want to pay Andre Dawson $90,000 to play for the Cubs this season? Gee Dallas, you got a bargain. Let's see; 43 home runs at $900,000 for the season (so far). $11,287.50 per home run. Dallas, just give him the moon when he asks for a new contract.

I hope, I pray that the Cardinals do not win the Eastern Division. I can't believe that I, a die-hard Cubs fan, would actually root for the Mets.

I think my mom is selling my child, a Marine lieutenant colonel is going do something outside a finishing school for my liking. If Mom is doing this, I'm going to ask for a chunk of the royalties.

Dolly Parton is going to have a one-hour variety show on ABC this fall. And this from the network that brought us "Max Headroom" (one of my favorite shows)? Just when you think ABC is showing some intelligence, they go ahead and do something like this.

I just can't see anyone hero-worshipping a Constitution. Ollie North posters, videos, action figures and other memorabilia are just fine for the ultra-conservative. I'll pass and go to Australia.

Speaking of Australia, Senior Bar has made a biffo move and is now serving Foster's Lager (good day, mate!). Senior Bar can make me happier by serving Coors, so let's get on to it.

My next comment is directed at the Dining Hall exploits to the guy who writes Viewpoint. Step-on-the-board. If Mom is doing this, I'm going to ask for a chunk of the royalties.

Doonesbury

Eating at the North Dining Hall is no longer a job, it's an adventure. If you open a can of 7-Up inside a building, will it set off the sprinkler system?

The New York Giants will repeat as Super Bowl champions. I'm not going to say for whom they are going to beat. It's neat that we're going to have a day off for Monk's inauguration. Maybe the University will declare some snow days later on if we're lucky.

Well, you were warned that this column would be a muddled ramble.

Eric Bergamo is a senior government major and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

Concerned service marks our students
Dear Editor:

Paul Newett's September 3 Viewpoint column certainly comes as a relief. Why I had been so foolish to believe that some students actually came here for something called an education, rather than a four-year reprieve before the inevitable pursuit of wealth and power that he describes. I would like to thank Mr. Newett for informing naive people such as myself that we attend "a finishing school for automatons," rather than a place where one can actually grow as a student and human being.

And, if any reader still resists the idea that "individual identity (is) absent from (our) campus" - the title of Newett's masterpiece - then let him forget the fact that hundreds of Notre Dame students are involved in community service activities, that our alumni include priests, nuns, teachers, public servants, Peace Corps volunteers, as well as businessmen, and remember that heterogeneity at the University of Our Lady is a farce. Others who say different are simply hypocrites, fools like Dr. Thomas Deoley, a Notre Dame graduate who lived for others, and not Newett's pursuit of wealth.

Daniel Gerlach
Flanner Hall

Quote of the Day

"A certain amount of opposition is a great help to a man. Kites rise against, not with the wind."

John Neal

General Board

Editor-in-Chief ................................................ Kevin Becker
Managing Editor ................................................. Mark Pankowski
News Editor .......................................................... Chris Damiani
News Editor .......................................................... Jim Riley
Viewpoint Editor .................................................. Chris Mays
Sports Editor ...................................................... Dennis Corrigan
Student Sports Editor ........................................... Michael Naughton
Student Theology Editor ....................................... Martin Benich
Photo Editor .......................................................... Jim Carroll

Business Manager ................................................. Brian P. Murray
Advertising Design Manager .................................. Dave Culligan
Advertising Manager ............................................. Melissa Chapko
Production Manager ............................................. Melissa Wernke
Promotions Manager ............................................. Mark McLaughlin
Promotions Manager ............................................. David Mullen
Systems Manager .................................................. Shawn Sexton
Controller ............................................................. Tracy Schmidle
Graphic Arts Manager ............................................ Laura Stanton

The Observer
P.O. Box 4, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the University or the Editors. It is the opinion of the Editorial Board, not necessarily that of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. The newspaper is a forum for the expression of various opinions on campus, though letters, is encouraged.
Hey mon: reggae at Mitchell's

LISA YOUNG
accent copy editor

Although summer is winding down in South Bend, Wednesdays won't be hot as the Jamaican-born reggae band S.W.A.M.P. kicks off their 1987 Midwest tour at Mitchell's Indiana Club. S.W.A.M.P. is an acronym that stands for sound, wisdom and many musical powers.

The S.W.A.M.P. sound is a combination of African and Jamaican rhythms. David Alert, S.W.A.M.P. host and WSVN host of "Bill Reggae Street," describes them as "a hard working, diverse band." He says their style incorporates "funk and jazz as well as the Jamaican blend of rhythm and blues, rock and gospel that makes up reggae music."

S.W.A.M.P. was one of the most followed and respected bands in Jamaica. They played the Caribbean circuit for many years, performing with such well-known reggae artists as Third World and Bob Marley and The Wailers. The band was discovered in 1982 and moved to Indianapolis.

S.W.A.M.P. began attracting a large college following. They performed in "Reggae Town, U.S.A." for Athens, home to Ohio University. Last year they hosted a Louisville, Indiana University in Bloomington. Says Alert, the band was completely committed to residence. She says, "It's small; It's friendly the ex-Howard people have been, considering the changes that took place to convert the hall. The bathrooms, lounges and study areas were all remodeled before the new residents moved in."

Mary Berger
Back in the High Life

Summing up in one or two phrases nine months of traveling, meeting people from all over the world, living in a different culture with a host family and missing Notre Dame is no easy feat. This summer someone asked me to find one word to describe my year in France. Needless to say, it was unusually difficult to pick just one word that could tackle the total description, but there are a few key words which can capture most of my experience.

"Great!" is usually the first word past my huge smile when someone asks me

Marie Antoinette
Is totally description, but there are a few key words which could tackle the total description, but there are a few key words which can capture most of my experience.

"Great!" is usually the first word past my huge smile when someone asks me

"Great!" is usually the first word past my huge smile when someone asks me

"Great!" is usually the first word past my huge smile when someone asks me

"Great!" is usually the first word past my huge smile when someone asks me
New writers interested in sports writing and who attended last week’s open house are asked to attend a brief meeting tomorrow night at 7:30 at The Observer, Room of Contact. Dennis Corrigan will be at 229-330 for further information The Observer.

The track team will hold a meeting for all prospective track and field athletes, both indoor and outdoor, including freshmen, at 4:30 p.m. in the ACC’s football auditorium. The Observer.

The Sailing Club’s first weekly meeting will be held tomorrow at 6:30 p.m. at the bookstore. For more information contact Mark Ryan at 2024. The Observer.

The 5-10 and under Basketball Classic will hold sign-up Tuesday from 6:00-9:00 in the Student Union Board office on the 2nd floor of LaFortune from 1-4 p.m. Teams will have 7-man rosters and a $6 entry fee. Space is limited. Anyone interested in playing this spring. If you are unable to attend or have any questions, call Barbi at 429.-. The Observer.

The SMC Varsity Basketball team will hold tryouts for anyone interested in trying out for the team. The meeting will be held at 4:30 on the Athletic Facilities. The Observer.

Student managers are needed for varsity athletics. Any freshmen interested should report to an organizational meeting tomorrow at 6 p.m. at the ACC Auditorium. Enter through Gate 2. The Observer.

Gene Michael has announced that he will not return as manager of the Chicago Cubs next season, according to reports. The Observer.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. For more information contact the observer’s classifieds, located on the third floor of Haggie Hall. The Observer.

The Office of Personalized Learning and Development will be holding a meeting for all students interested in personalized learning. The meeting will take place in room 344 Farley, for fall orientation. The Observer.

The Observer
Nathan, Moore, Hartenstein among NFL final releases

Associated Press

Nat Moore and Tony Nathan, two of the mainstays of the Miami offense for the past decade, and Tony Hill, a one-time star with Dallas, were cut Monday, while the Chicago Bears put Jim McMahon on injured reserve with the expectation that he can help their young quarterbacks develop.

Hill, released by Dallas earlier this year and picked up by San Francisco, was among a group of veterans released by the 49ers. They also included linebackers Tom Cousineau and Jim Fainthorst and running back Carl Monroe, who scored the first touchdown in the 1985 Super Bowl.

McMahon, who missed the second half of last season with a shoulder injury and underwent surgery late last year, will have to miss at least six weeks.

That move at least temporarily kept a spot on the Bears' roster for Doug Flutie, the 5-foot-9 Heisman Trophy winner. Mike Tomctak has been starting in McMahon's place and Jim Harbaugh, the team's top draft pick this year, had been virtually guaranteed a spot.

Coach Mike Ditka said McMahon will spend his time on the sidelines helping him and coaching the younger players.

"Even if I have to make McMahon an assistant coach, I want him to be out there because the Bears will need all the help they can get," Ditka said.

Moore and Nathan were cut as Miami made the unusual move of keeping four quarterbacks. Dan Marino, Don Strock, Ron Jaworski and Jim Jensen, who also doubles as special teams captain and backup wide receiver. The Dolphins also placed linebacker Hugh Green back on injured reserve, where he spent most of last season with a knee injury.

The Bears released veteran defensive linemen Mike Hartenstein and Henry Wagner along with punter Maury Buford.

Among the other players cut was defensive end Daryl Sims, Pittsburgh's first-round draft pick two years ago.

McEnroe

continued from page 16

when he took a break to marry actress Tatum O'Neal. No luck.

As long as he continues to induce a furiate umpires, though, he will have a certain following. This may be, in part, because he is part of a vanishing breed - an American who can compete among the game's best. In addition to that, he makes the game more akin to more familiar sports - football, basketball and baseball - where players are allowed to argue their case.

Players in these sports have to touch an official, kick dirt on him or use words that would even make McEnroe blush to get fines. Fans of these sports aren't used to players being on their best behavior when the outcome of the contest is in doubt.

These fans like to see someone scratch and claw when they feel they are wronged.

Managers get loud support when they stalk out to the mound to lay into an umpire. A confrontation between a player and umpire is always interesting and often something to look forward to. And who says the player is always the one out of line?

Tennis, however, has a certain degree of etiquette. John McEnroe's behavior does not conform to the laws laid out. Hence, he is always considered to be out of line when these outbursts occur.

Maybe McEnroe is not an uncontrollable evil. He may just be misplaced. If he were a baseball star, his tantrums wouldn't be abnormal, they would make Billy Martin green with envy.

But he's not a baseball player, he's a tennis player, once the game's finest. Since he placed himself in tennis, he is forced to abide by the rules, however confining. Until he does, he will always be tabbed as a player with all the talents suited for tennis, but none of its celebrated class.

Wednesday, September 16 8:00 pm
Washington Hall
Tickets on sale at the Washington Hall box office 914 - 916 12-6 pm
$4.00 ND/SMC student
$8.00 public
For information, call 239-7757

JOIN SARG
The Student Alumni Relations Group
is seeking new members. SARG sponsors Career Days, Lecture Series, Geographic Clubs, Career Information Nights and much more. Become a part of action! Pick up application in 201 Administration Building. Deadline for applications is 4:30 on Friday, September 11.

FINANCE CLUB
FIRST GENERAL MEETING
ALL ND / SMC STUDENTS WELCOME
WEDNESDAY SEPT. 9
122 HAYES-HEALY
7:00-7:30
CAN'T COME?
ANY QUESTIONS?
CALL
x1473 OR x1475
ASK FOR Pat

Stebbins
continued from page 16
"and Detroit has got young, quality kids. But we try to worry about ourselves more than the other team."

The Irish will try to chalk up two more victories this week before taking on traditional powerhouse Indiana in Bloomington next Saturday. They do not, however, dismiss the importance of the the two games they play prior to taking on the Hoosiers.

"I.U. could be a distraction," said Grace, "but the kids know we've got to take one game at a time."

Senior captain Steve Lowney echoed Grace's sentiments.

"Everyone is thinking about I.U.," says Lowney, "but not going into the game 4-0 would be a shame."
**Clubs**

Associated Press

CINCINNATI - Buddy Bell homered on the first pitch in the bottom of the 13th inning Monday and gave the Cincin-

nati Reds a 3-2 victory over the Los Angeles Dodgers.

Astros 4, Giants 2

HOUSTON - Mike Scott pitched a three-hitter, retiring the last 26 batters in a row, and Glenn Davis hit the game- 

winning homer in the seventh inning and drove in the bottom of the 13th inning homered on the first pitch in 

Associated Press, giving the Houston Astros a 4-2 victory over the San Francisco Giants Monday night.

*clubs* continued from page 16

One Irish team placed third, behind only Purdue and Michigan, and the other group finished eighth.

Freshman Roberta Bryer was the low Irish scorer and placed third overall in the competition.

Freshman Roberta Bryer was the low Irish scorer and placed third overall in the competition.

Notre Dame included Heidi Hansen and Kristin Kolesar.

The Irish continue their season this weekend with a tournament at Purdue.

The Irish continue their season this weekend with a tournament at Purdue.

Hansen and Kristin Kolesar.

Notre Dame will be competing in a tournament at Purdue.

The club is expecting 50 or 60 people to join its novice pro-

ogram, along with 40 people combined on the varsity men's and women's teams.

"Graduation won't hurt us as much as in past years," said President Bill Milton.

"The women's team only had one graduating senior."

Chris Nye returns to coach the men's team, and Veronica Weaock, Sam Wing and Susan Peabody will be coaching the wo-

men's team.

**Good Grief.**

Whether you’re into business, science or engineering, TI has all the right calculators with all the right functions for you.

Every year, thousands of hapless students watch their course load become an overload. And every year, the smart ones among them pick up a TI calculator and take a load off.

TI offers everything from advanced sciences that clock your performance, to programm-

ables that speak your language, to a solar-powered financial calculator that highlights your answers even in lowlight conditions.

And the large, color-coded keys and simple keyboard layouts mean you'll spend less time figuring out the calculator and more time figuring out your problems.
American Brad Gilbert is celebrating after his upset win over second-seeded Boris Becker (inset) in the U.S. Open late last night. Becker won the first set 6-2 before Gilbert won two straight tiebreakers on his way to victory.

The Observer
The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:
Assistant Systems Manager
Night Typesetter
For further information contact
Shawn Sexton
at The Observer (239-5303)

The TI-66 Advanced Scientific features such built-in functions as hex-decimal to decimal conversion, integration using Simpson’s rule, statistics (including linear regression), trend line analysis and means to English conversions. There are also two keystroke programmable steps for repetitive calculations.

The TI-74 BASICALC™
Programmable Advanced Scientific is TI’s BASIC language programmable calculator.
In addition to offering a full range of scientific, mathematical and statistical functions, the TI-74 offers a 113 BASIC keyword set with a special function key that gives direct 2-keystroke access to 41 BASIC commands. The TI-74 also has subroutine capability for advanced programming flexibility.

The TI-95 BASICCALC™
This keystroke programmable and also features a full range of scientific, mathematical and statistical functions.
Featured in the TI-95 is TI’s exclusive OASYS® Operating System, which provides easy access to the functions and flexible file management system. Both the TI-95 and the TI-74 offer optional equipment such as Solid Software modules, an 8K constant memory module, a portable printer and cassette interface.

Yellow Submarine
All food products fresh daily
We cater sandwiches—all types & sizes to fit
We deliver after 5 PM
Eat in or carry out
12 block east of Notre Dame on St. FR 22

Good News.

Calculators for the whole year ahead and personalized gift cards

The Observer
Tuesday, September 8, 1987
White leads MSU past USC 27-13
Associated Press

EAST LANSING, Mich. — Michigan State ended Southern Cal’s 13-year mastery of the Big Ten Conference by defeat­ing the 19th-ranked but error­prone Trojans 27-13 Monday night as Spartan tail­back Lorenzo White ran for two touchdowns.

Southern Cal had won 17 con­secutive games against Big Ten opposition since a 43-21 loss to Ohio State in the Rose Bowl on Jan. 1, 1974. It was the college football opener for both teams and made Larry Smith the fifth con­secutive Southern Cal coach who failed to win his debut.

Dillon pair emerges victorious in biathlon

By PAT KARNS
Sports Writer

Many Notre Dame athletes spent Saturday afternoon swimming and running in a grueling competition known as the biathlon.

Organized by Non-Varsity Athletics, the biathlon con­sisted of a half-mile swim in St. Joseph’s Lake directly followed by a two-mile run around the lakes.

The tandem division was won by the team of Brian Rini and Dave Steigerwald of Dillon Hall, who crossed the finish line in 19 minutes and five seconds. Twelve other teams finished behind the winners.

Dave Ledrick of Morrissey took the men’s singles division in an impressive time of 21 minutes, 53 seconds. Ledrick finished before several tandem teams and was first in a field of 18 men in winning the event.

The women’s division was captured in a time of 30 minutes, 31 seconds by Amy Jenista. The Breen-Phillips res­ident crossed the finish line before eight other biathlete to win the race.

The competitors were grouped into three different categories, all beginning the swim at the same time. The tandem team classification had one person swimming and a teammate running. There were also singles categories for men and women.

In the tandem division, the runner began his leg as the team’s swimmer emerged from the water. In the singles divisions, the competitor had to leave the water and change quickly into shorts, a shirt, and shoes in order to begin the two­mile run to the finish line.

It takes a well-trained athlete to compete in a biathlon and an even better one to finish it. A few biathlete were forced to drop out of the race, but to the athletes’ credit most finished the competition.

The biathlon had a good turn­out this year. A total of 31 ath­letes competed, enough inter­est for the NVA to run the event again next year.

Belles continue from page 16

point last year.

Returning to the number-one spot is sophomore Jennifer Block. Block improved her game over the summer by working with a professional at the Kalamazoo Country Club. A strong performance is also expected of junior Char­lene Szajko, Sophomore Elizabeth Reinz and freshman Sarah Mayer will also be major contributors.

The team may be young, but we have a lot of depth which I’m especially excited about. The top six have a lot of experi­ence,” said Laverie.

This experience will be cru­cial early, as the Belles will be competing in seven tough dual matches to prepare for the seven-team Saint Mary’s Invitational on Sept. 26-27. The squad will face three Division-I schools before this tourna­ment.

The tournament will include NCAA power and defending Mid-American Conference champion Bowling Green and Saint Francis College of the NAIA among others.

Also returning are junior middle Kate Coley, Michaela Cherry, Carrie Goethals and Mary Turk fill the remaining spots.

NAVY HIRING EXECUTIVE TRAINEES

You can do a lot more with your degree than just get a job. As a Navy officer, you can lead the adventure:

- No experience necessary
- All majors considered

Today’s Navy is top-flight people working with the best in their field. It’s a new sophistication technical and management train­ning in executive, managerial, professional, scientific and technical positions.

You don’t have to wait until you graduate. Navy Officer representatives will host a campus community outing each semester. All interested students who are in good academic standing are encouraged to take advantage of this opportunity. Training is paid for and no previous experience is necessary.

DATE: September 11th
TIME: 8 a.m., 1 & 5 p.m.
PLACE: Placement Office (Conference Room)

Testing appointment may be obtained by calling 256-1455 (9to 4).

NAVY OFFICER

LEAD THE ADVENTURE.
Tuesday, September 8, 1987

The Observer

**Campus**

12:10 p.m. - 12:50 p.m.: Art Noontalk: “W. Eugene Smith at Notre Dame,” by Dr. Dean Porter, O’Shaughnessy Gallery

4:30 p.m.: Biological Sciences Seminar: “Application of NMR Spectroscopy to Problems in the Biological Sciences,” by Dr. Thomas Nowak, Dept. of Chemistry, Room 283, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium

6:00 p.m.: Senior Pizza Night at Barnaby’s, $4.00 for “all you can eat” pizza including drink specials.

7:00 p.m.: Notre Dame Communication and Theater Film: “Le Million,” Annenberg Auditorium

7:00 p.m.: Arts and Letters Placement Night for senior Arts and Letters majors at the Hesburgh Library Auditorium

7:30 p.m.: Organizational meeting sponsored by Pax Christi at the Center for Social Concerns

9:00 p.m.: Notre Dame Communication and Theater Film: “Playtime,” Annenberg Auditorium

### Dinner Menus

**Notre Dame**
- Ham, Turkey, Broccoli & Cheese Sandwich
- Spinach Quiche
- Roast Beef

**Saint Mary’s**
- Breaded Baked Fish
- Beef & Vegetable Stir Fry
- Corn Dog
- Deli Bar

### Comics

**Berke Breathed**

**Mark Williams**

**Far Side**

Gary Larson

**Dinner Menus**

Notre Dame
- Ham, Turkey, Broccoli & Cheese Sandwich
- Spinach Quiche
- Roast Beef

Saint Mary’s
- Breaded Baked Fish
- Beef & Vegetable Stir Fry
- Corn Dog
- Deli Bar

### Campus Activities

- Art Noontalk: “W. Eugene Smith at Notre Dame,” by Dr. Dean Porter, O’Shaughnessy Gallery
- Biological Sciences Seminar: “Application of NMR Spectroscopy to Problems in the Biological Sciences,” by Dr. Thomas Nowak, Dept. of Chemistry
- Senior Pizza Night at Barnaby’s
- Organizational meeting sponsored by Pax Christi
- Placement Night for senior Arts and Letters majors
- Film screenings: "Le Million" and "Playtime"

### Crossword

**The Daily Crossword**

**Bloom County**

**The Observer**

**Far Side**

Gary Larson

**Alumni-Organized Playdays**

[Image of playdays]

FREE admission

Monday, September 14 7:00pm

Notre Dame Room-2nd Floor LaFortune

Sponsored by SUB

**SUB presents:**

**BURGLAR**

Wednesday & Thursday

7:00, 9:00, 11:00pm

Engineering Auditorium

$2.00
McEnroe’s antics hard to swallow

Some things just never change, and John McEnroe’s behavior on the tennis court may be one of them. When McEnroe smashed and grunted his way into tennis prominence, experts viewed him as a talented genius with a seething temper. His scolding referee heard very much the same way today.

And so, in the U.S. Open Tennis Tournament’s third round, McEnroe broke into one of his patented outbursts, now and he’s paying for it. He was hit with a two-month suspension and fine $17,500. McEnroe seems to have made the decision, so he is eligible to continue competing in the Open.

By ANNE GALLAGHER
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary’s varsity tennis team prepares to open its season 3 p.m. today at Valparaiso.

Belfour coach Debe Laverie expressed strong optimism for the season.

"There is no reason we can’t go undefeated in our division," said Laverie. "The squad returns with two juniors and four sophomores. I am not sure the team this year will be fresh- men.

"As usual we’ve drawn a great recruiting class without scholarships," said Laverie. "Our objective is to increase the competitive attitude among the players and their good physical condition.

Laverie’s goal is to win the Indiana State Championships and advance to the NAIA national championships, which escaped the team’s grasp by a lack of experience with his in- tense play.

"He has the work ethic and the attitude that we are looking for," says Grace. "He has been cooperative in trying to grow and learn and we are very pleased with him." The Irish will need strong performances out the entire team to do well against a tough Detroit team. The Titans have already defeated the Great Lakes region’s sixth ranked team, Bowling Green, despite beginning only its first year with varsity status.

Such like Notre Dame, West- ern Michigan will enter tomor- row’s game with momentum gained in a victory over Drake. The Broncos will be looking to avenge last year’s 2-0 loss to the Irish.

"Western Michigan is a young team that starts five to six freshmen," said Grace, "and we are going to have a difficult time."

Women’s soccer ties Illinois

While most club teams are planning to begin their seasons in the next week or two, the Women’s Soccer Club started its season last weekend. The Irish traveled to the University of Illinois last Sat- urday and played the Fighting Illini to a scoreless tie.

Goalkeeper Helen Gilboy was a key to the defense’s strong performance on the road.

Women’s soccer ties Illinois

By ANNE GALLAGHER
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary’s varsity tennis team prepares to open its season 3 p.m. today at Valparaiso.

Belfour coach Debe Laverie expressed strong optimism for the season.

"There is no reason we can’t go undefeated in our division," said Laverie. "The squad returns with two juniors and four sophomores. I am not sure the team this year will be freshmen.

"As usual we’ve drawn a great recruiting class without scholarships," said Laverie. "Our objective is to increase the competitive attitude among the players and their good physical condition.

Laverie’s goal is to win the Indiana State Championships and advance to the NAIA national championships, which escaped the team’s grasp by a lack of experience with his in- tense play.

"He has the work ethic and the attitude that we are looking for," says Grace. "He has been cooperative in trying to grow and learn and we are very pleased with him." The Irish will need strong performances out the entire team to do well against a tough Detroit team. The Titans have already defeated the Great Lakes region’s sixth ranked team, Bowling Green, despite beginning only its first year with varsity status.

Such like Notre Dame, West- ern Michigan will enter tomor- row’s game with momentum gained in a victory over Drake. The Broncos will be looking to avenge last year’s 2-0 loss to the Irish.

"Western Michigan is a young team that starts five to six freshmen," said Grace, "and we are going to have a difficult time."

Women’s soccer ties Illinois

While most club teams are planning to begin their seasons in the next week or two, the Women’s Soccer Club started its season last weekend. The Irish traveled to the University of Illinois last Sat- urday and played the Fighting Illini to a scoreless tie.

Goalkeeper Helen Gilboy was a key to the defense’s strong performance on the road.

Steve Megargee

"The defense was definitely strong," said Club Secret- tary and right halfback Karen Kopec. "We didn’t get enough shots off. We’re a young team, and we’d only been practicing a week."

Notre Dame will play two games this week, traveling to Wheaton tomorrow and meeting Marquette on Sunday in the squad’s first home game.

"We’ll be competitive," said Logsdon. "Our middle’s inexperienced, but I think we’re going to have a good season."

Another team competing last weekend was the Women’s Golf Club, which hosted an 11-team tournament last Sat- urday and Sunday.

Notre Dame split into two squads for the tournament.

see CLUBS, page 12