8 Canadians die in Alaskan crash

Associated Press

FAIRBANKS, Alaska—Canada pulled out of joint cold-weather military exercises Monday, the morning after eight soldiers were killed in the crash of a C-130 transport plane trying to land in icy fog at 50 degrees below zero.

The four-engine Hercules was carrying eight crewmen and 10 paratroopers from Edmonton, Alberta, to participate in Brim Frost 89 when it crashed Sunday night at the end of the runway at Fort Wainwright, said U.S. Army Maj. Sherrel Mock.

Three men were in serious condition, one was listed as stable and six others were being held for observation at the base’s Bartlett Army Community Hospital, Mock said Monday.

“We don’t know if the cold weather had anything to do with it,” said Mock, who said, “Teams are out there right now, going through the wreckage.”

“The investigation is still in its early stages. They’re wondering if it was the weather or something else.”

A 450-man Canadian paratroop force was to support the U.S. army’s 1st Brigade, 6th Infantry Division (Light), in a major land battle that was the centerpiece of the Brim Frost ground exercises near Fairbanks.

But after the crash, Canadian officials canceled their forces’ participation and recalled their remaining aircraft and soldiers, Mock said.

“They canceled because of the equipment they lost (in the crash),” Mock said. “The aircraft was bringing in equipment ranging from snow machines to cold weather gear.”

Military planners call Brim Frost “the premier cold weather training exercise in the free world.” But temperatures plunging to more than 50 below zero during the past two weeks have been too much of a test.

The bitter cold has caused metal fatigue and rubber fatigue in trucks and aircraft, stalling equipment and generally slowing maneuvers, Mock said.

“But we’ve been able to land aircraft,” he said.

“Another Canadian C-130 had landed an hour earlier,” he said. “The third aircraft in the flight was diverted to the Fairbanks airport because the runway was blocked.”

The plane’s last contact with the control tower was at 6:47 p.m. There were no distress calls from the crew before the crash, Mock said. There was no explosion or fire after the plane broke in two and skidded to a halt about a quarter-mile down the runway, he said.

Six victims were dead on arrival at the Army hospital and two others died later, he said.

About 26,000 servicemen, 120 aircraft and 1,000 vehicles from the U.S. army, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, Civil Air Patrol, reserve units and Canadian Forces were participating in the arctic training exercise.

The $15 million exercise began Jan. 30 and is to continue through Feb. 1.

By BRADLEY GALKO

Staff Reporter

C-2 parking lot, located on Juniper road across from the Computing Center and Mathematics Building, will be closed permanently at the end of this week, according to Phil Johnson, assistant director of Notre Dame Security.

The University will close the northern half of the lot to make room for a new ROTC building that is being constructed over the lot, said Johnson.

Johnson said the construction area will be enclosed by fence, but “...half (of the lot) will remain open and available for parking” during construction.

Construction is scheduled to begin Thursday or Friday.

Labelling the lots “interchangeable,” Johnson said those with C-2 parking stickers who find the lot too-crowded can park in lot B-2 across from the library.

Johnson said the parking lot will be closed.

C-5 open for student parking

Observer Staff Report

Residents of four North Quad women’s dorms have a lot to be thankful for, after an area across from the Heilburgh Library was converted for student parking this semester.

The new lot, part of the B-2 parking lot, was paved last semester and has been made a student parking lot for Breen, Phillips, Farley, Knoet and Siegfried Halls, said Phil Johnson, assistant director of Notre Dame Security.

Designated C-5, the new parking lot will be paid for by military officers after the completion of the ROTC building.

“We’re very pleased how the parking will be reallocated...beyond this year,” Johnson said.

Reagan ‘subject to call’ in trial

Associated Press

WASHINGTON—Oliver North’s Iran-Contra trial will begin today with President Reagan free of a subpoena seeking his testimony but with former President Reagan still “subject to call,” the judge in the case said Monday.

Portions of Reagan’s diary also might be required as evidence, U.S. District Judge Gerhard Gesell ruled.

However, he rejected North’s subpoena seeking Bush’s testimony in the trial in which North faces 12 criminal charges.

When North, who was indicted last March, walks into the U.S. courthouse near the foot of Capitol Hill, he will become the first figure in the Iran-Contra affair to stand trial.

Many of the same witnesses who testified in the nationally televised congressional hearings two years ago are expected to be called by the prosecutors, including former Attorney General Edwin Meese III and North’s secretary, Fawn Hall.

Al North’s side will be Brendan Sullivan, an aggressive Washington lawyer who also represented North before the congressional panels investigating the Iran-Contra affair.

At a hearing Friday, the government had sought to quash North’s subpoena seeking testimony from both Reagan and Bush as well as records from Reagan.

Gesell said North’s lawyers have “made no showing that President Bush has any specific information relevant and material to the charges of the indictment which makes it necessary or appropriate to require his appearance.”

But “President Reagan shall remain subject to call on the subpoena,” served on him by North in December, Gesell said in a three-page order.

North was served with the subpoena in January, Gesell said, adding that he rejected the request because it was not a “final, binding order”.

Gesell said North’s “subpoena seeking Bush’s testimony in the trial in which North faces 12 criminal charges” was rejected.

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A rattlesnake bite victim who did not seek medical treatment died Monday after receiving a church service has died, authorities said. Ernest Short, 41, of Teetersville, Kentucky, died at his father's home Sunday. A 2- to 3-foot snake bit Short during a service Saturday at Ages Pentecostal Church, Venable said. Members of some of the fundamentalist Protestant churches believe the Bible directs them to handle poisonous snakes as evidence of their faith in Christ. Associated Press

OF INTEREST

Residence hall contracts for the 1989-90 academic year are due in the Office of Student Residences by 5 p.m. on this Thursday. Anyone turning in a contract after the deadline will be charged a $20 fee. All incoming freshmen have been assigned in July. -The Observer

Past NDE participants will there be a panel discussion session today at 9:30 p.m. in the Pasquerilla West Chapel, Call Mr. Bellafante at 383-2160 for more information. -The Observer

Summer Service Project applications are available at the Center for Social Concerns for eight-week projects. A tuition scholarship of $1,200 is granted to each participant. The application deadline is Friday of this week. All applications sponsored by Notre Dame alumni clubs. Room and board is provided. Application deadline is tomorrow. -The Observer

Saint Mary's Seniors graduate housing applications are due April 21, 1989, but don't wait too long. -The Observer

All Juniors interested in working on the Welcome Reception Committee are invited to attend a meeting today at 7:30 p.m., today in the New Office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center. -The Observer

Volunteer Opportunities in Latin America will be the topic of the meeting tomorrow at 8 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns. For more information, contact Tony at 283-1505. -The Observer

"Issues '89" will analyze the Bush administration's economic priorities and problems with Economics Professor T.H. Swartz at 9 p.m. today on WVFL. -The Observer

AIESEC, the international organization of students in economics and business management, will have a meeting for all members today at 6 p.m. in 135 Hayes Healy. -The Observer

Final sign-ups for the campus billiards tournament are today and tomorrow in the poolroom in LaFortune Student Center. Play begins on Thursday. -The Observer

The Great Chili Cook-Off will be featured at dinner today in both dining halls. Students are asked to cast a vote for their favorite chili while enjoying a Mexican Fiesta. -The Observer

Observer Of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer's office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announcements free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lecturers. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materials and determine if and where announcements will be published. -The Observer

The Observer is published Monday through Friday except during summer sessions. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $6 per year ($12.50 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box 4, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

INSIDE COLUMN

Sports Illustrated sinks with swimsuit issue

Hey guys, it's just one week away. You've been waiting for it since last February; it's the Sports Illustrated Swimsuit Issue.

Now you can get your cheap thrills under the auspices of a legitimate "sports" magazine. Forget the humiliation of having to walk into a store and face the cashier who looks like the babysitter you had when you were seven and actually buy your soft-core pornography. Or take the rugging from your doors when anyone for your monthly black wrapped arrival. After all, imagine your mother's disappointment if by some accident your Playboy or Penthouse subscription to find its way to your home during the summer.

But what could be safer than Sports Illustrated? Your mother probably gave you your subscription for your thirteenth birthday. Maybe she renews it every year for Christmas. In keeping with the tradition of the past twenty-five years, America's most popular publication devoted to sports will abandon shots of muddy football players grinning one another into the dirt and sweaty basketball players getting elowed and will for one week instead deluge its readers, lucky women inclusive, with photos of dodacious females wrapped in, almost nothing.

 Harmless, you say. Hardy, I say. — Two prevailing sentiments can be found at Notre Dame. There are men with bad attitudes about women and women with bad attitudes about themselves. The swimsuit issue provokes both.

Men have a host of excuses for why exactly they "read" this issue. Simple aesthetic appreciation of beautiful women, for example. The high caliber of the photographs, for another. Or maybe it's a chance to see the exotic locations. Male or female. The legal minimized claim freedom of the press. The swimsuit issue has nothing to do with women, but men do like to take a look. The issue at hand is not the issue itself, but rather where it is going and what it leads to. The swimsuit issue is plainly and simply a representation of women as sexual objects and playthings.

Moreover, it leads the reader to a false expectation of what women really are like. It seems the fitness craze has made very little progress in reforming the ideas of what a woman's body should look like from the Twiggy look of the Sixties to the ideal Barbie-like figure. The damage done through subtle subjugation of women like the swimsuit issue is not negligible.

Men on this campus spend a lot of time complaining about the women here and very little time doing anything about it. The same guys who will spend half of next week drooling over SI (their roommates will have copies the other half) will most likely spend next weekend sitting around a dorm room, drinking beer and talking about how ugly and boring the women here are.

If you would try actually (gasp) asking one out or getting to know one, you might actually discover, despite the normal proportions and looks, she could be a genuinely interesting person.

SAINT MARY'S SAB PRESENTS:

FREE!

JAN. 31-FEB. 2
9 PM & 11 PM
EACH NIGHT
CARROLL AUD.

EVERYONE IS
INVITED, SMC & ND

SEATING IS LIMITED TO 350 AT EACH SHOWING SO GET THERE EARLY WHY IS IT FREE BECAUSE WE'RE A BUNCH OF NICE PEOPLE!
Hesburgh speaks on public service

By CHRISTINE WALSH
Staff Reporter

The bottom line of public service is "You can change the world," according to Father Theodore Hesburgh, who spoke in a lecture Monday for the Hesburgh Program in Public Service.

"I have to confess from the onset, I never in my life had a class in public policy," admitted Hesburgh. He claimed that all of his knowledge in the public policy area came from practical experience, starting in 1944 with an appointment to the board of the National Science Foundation by President Eisenhower, and continuing even today.

There are two kinds of public service, according to Hesburgh. The first is in the government area, and the second in the private sector.

In the public sector, Hesburgh said he has served on such commissions as the National Commission on Civil Rights, the State Department Commission on Education and Cultural Affairs and as an ambassador to the United Nations.

In the private sector, Hesburgh has served the Rockefeller Foundation to alleviate such problems as world hunger.

Although he played many roles in the shaping of public policy in past administrations, Hesburgh said all he did under President Reagan was get "shot at in El Salvador." He was sent down to the country to check the running of the national elections there.

Having once declined a position as Director of NASA, Hesburgh explained that he tried to take only those jobs that persisted Hesburgh's, who said he tried to either Notre Dame or his priestly service. Hesburgh added, "I try not to attach myself to a political party. I'm an independent."

Being involved in so many projects at once takes a lot of time, even if it is a part-time job, said Hesburgh, but "It's a satisfying thing if you can get something done." He added, "Wherever you go, in the world, you meet interesting people," which is an added benefit to working in the area of public service.

"I was pretty square," admitted Hesburgh, who said he had to give up golf, bridge and all reminders of a social life in order to keep up with his work schedule.

One of the greatest rewards of public service is that "You can face God at the end of life and say, 'I tried to love my neighbor,'" said Hesburgh.

SMC strives for minority awareness

By ANGELA MCDONALD
Staff News

Recently Saint Mary's College was the recipient of a $75,000 institutional development grant from Lilly Endowment, Inc. According to Brett McLaughlin, public information specialist at Saint Mary's, this grant will be used to implement a diversification program for the Saint Mary's community.

McLaughlin said one of the main features of the program will be the appointment of a MINT (minority, international and non-traditional aged student) director.

The Observer is always looking for talent. If you have any, come to our offices and start working on your newspaper.

MATEO'S Two-Buck Tuesday is Back!

Get any 7" sub for only $2.00 every Tuesday. No coupon necessary

March 5-11

WASHINGTON
THE GLOBAL EDITION

APPALACHIA
INTERDEPENDENCE

In the mountains....

You can change the world.

INFORMATION NIGHT
Tuesday January 31 at Center for Social Concerns
Washington 7-8 pm
Appalachia 8:30-9:30 pm

Park
continued from page 1
parking lot was created to reduce crowding in D-2, the student parking lot for most North Quad dorms. Johnson said this was created "because there was a reluctance to park near the back. C-5 should substantially reduce the crowding in D-2 and be more convenient for the residents of Breen-Phillips, Farley, Siegfried and Knott Halls," he said.

Security has sent letters to the four halls' residents whose cars are currently registered in D-2. Johnson said, "Residents of these dorms may trade in their D-2 decals for C-5 decals at no expense," he added.

The new lot, designed to substantially reduce the crowding in D-2 and be more convenient for the residents of Breen-Phillips, Farley, Siegfried and Knott Halls," he said.

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Soviets head north, leave Afghanistan

Associated Press

KABUL, Afghanistan—Marine guards brought down the flag for the last time Monday, and the U.S. embassy staff prepared to depart before the Red Army leaves Kabul's fate to Afghan soldiers and Moslem guerrillas who wait in the hills.

"As we say goodbye, we say, 'God bless the United States,'" said Charge d'Affaires John Glassman, the ranking American diplomat still in Kabul, at the solemn ceremony.

Today we leave at a moment that is both happy and sad, pleased that the people of Afghanistan are going to be relieved of their suffering, but we know their struggle is not over.

"The people of the United States are with them," Glassman said, raising the folded flag above his head in a salute.

"We will be back when the conflict is over." Marine guards brought down the Stars and Stripes, gently folded the flag and handed it to Glassman, who walked to a small slab of marble on the other side of the compound that honors Adolph Dubs, the former U.S. ambassador.

Dubs was kidnapped, then killed along with his abductors when soldiers tried to rescue him Feb. 14, 1979. U.S. officials still do not know the motive.

"Soviet soldiers entered Afghanistan's civil war nine years ago and are to be gone by Feb. 15 under a U.N.-mediated agreement. Moslem insurgents, who get most of their support from the United States and Pakistan, were not parties to the agreement and predict victory soon after the Red army is gone.

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Foreign study steady despite terrorism

By CATHY FLYNN

Staff Reporter

Although terrorism is often a major concern for students planning to study abroad, Anastasia Gutting, director of the Notre Dame London program, says the recent Pan Am incident has not caused enrollment in foreign study programs to decline.

"It's like crossing the street," said freshman Julie White, who intends to study in Austria next semester. "You can't let those things (terrorist threats) stop you from living life to the fullest." The Pan Am Flight 103 disaster, in which 30 Syracuse students died, occurred right before Notre Dame students left to study in London for the Spring semester. Gutting said she had expected possible withdrawals from students planning to participate in the program, but they never came.

"I was surprised that none of the students voiced any concern to me," Gutting said. Some of the students who had been in London for the Fall semester had known some of the Syracuse students, she said.

There have never been any cases of terrorism involving Notre Dame students in any foreign study program, according to Isabel Charles, associate provost and director of the Foreign Studies Program. He said the Jerusalem program was cancelled last Spring, however, due to the country's unstable and potentially dangerous political situation.

"If there is a problem, we stay in close contact with the American Embassy in that country," Charles said. "We also talk to the directors of the programs overseas, and they make the decisions as to what action we should take."

The directors of the program teach students how to behave so they can avoid becoming targets of anti-American aggression themselves, according to Charles. She says the students are told not to congregate in "American" places, such as McDonald's, and not to be boisterous and loud.

"When students have had that kind of experience (going abroad), they form an understanding of the United States that they didn't have before," Gutting said. "Seeing the United States through another culture is a growth experience."

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Senate meets, sets student government election dates

By FLORENTINE HOELKER

Staff Reporter

Student Senate Monday evening discussed the upcoming student government elections, and a variety of other issues and events were discussed.

Candidates planning to run for the offices of president, vice-president and senator may pick up petitions for office on February 14. The petitions are due on February 17, and campaigning begins February 19 and ends February 26.

Primary elections will be held February 27.

The senate also discussed the possibility of student body co-presidents, but decided that an accurate interpretation of the student government constitution prohibited such a possibility.

Student government said they, along with the Office of Student Affairs, are actively working on the problem of off-campus crime. Student Body Vice-President Mike Paese said meetings are being scheduled with the mayor and the police chief of South Bend to deal with the problem.

"We in student government and the Office of Student Affairs are very concerned. Student Affairs is on top of the issue of off-campus crime," Paese said.

Teachercourse evaluation forms are also ready to be sent to the student body. The forms contain eight questions and will be used to assign letter grades to both professors and courses.

A pep rally for the National Championship football team will be held on February 7 in the JACC. According to Student Body President Tom Doyle, the rally promises to be a "gala affair," with the presentation of trophies and highlight films of the football season.

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FRESHMEN

TRANSITION INTO THE SOPHOMORE YEAR

AN INFORMATIONAL PROGRAM

by

EMIL T. HOFMAN

DEAN OF THE FRESHMAN YEAR OF STUDIES

in the

ENGINEERING (CUSHING) AUDITORIUM

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 6:30 P.M.

and

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1

6:30 P.M.

(Both programs will be the same. Every freshman should plan to attend one.)
New national health care system is proposed

Associated Press

WASHINGTON—A commission including three former presidents proposed a national health care system Monday that would ensure access to basic medical services for all Americans with financing by all but the poorest.

The system is designed to extend health care to the estimated 27 million Americans who are uninsured, to curtail soaring health costs and to improve the quality of medical care nationwide, said the National Leadership Commission on Health Care.

The proposed “strategy of providing access by asking every American to take responsibility for his or her own care and to assume a very small share of the cost of those who cannot assume that responsibility is eminently fair,” the commission said in its report.

Without change in the nation’s health care system, costs are expected to grow from the current $550 billion a year to $1.5 trillion by the year 2000, said Paul Rogers, a former Democratic congressman from Florida who co-chaired the commission with former Iowa Gov. Robert Ray, a Republican.

The commission—supported by 38 corporations, unions and foundations—spent two-and-a-half years preparing the report. Three former presidents—Richard Nixon, Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter—served as honorary co-chairs.

The proposed system would continue a major role for private insurance coverage and would encourage employers to extend such coverage to more employees. All Americans would be covered by a basic package of medical services, which would be the minimum coverage for all private health insurance plans and for a publicly funded benefits pool.

Many workers would continue to get privately financed coverage as an employment benefit, with the employer paying most or all of the premium, and they could add to that coverage if they wanted. Also the federal Medicare insurance program for older and disabled Americans would continue.

Everyone else would be covered by the pool called the Universal Access program. Medicaid, the federal health insurance program for the poor, would be abolished and its recipients would be covered by the new program.

The Universal Access pool would be financed by all employers and by all individuals not covered by Medicare who earn above 150 percent of the poverty level. The schedule of fees would be designed to encourage employers to offer coverage to employees and to improve coverage under some existing plans.

“There is strong incentive to keep the pool of people falling into the public system as small as it can be,” said Uwe Reinhardt, a Princeton University economist and member of the commission.

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The Observer

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The results of first round of the Iceberg Debates Mon- day night are:

Alumni (pro) 74 vs. Dibon 59
Badin (con) 65 vs. Carroll 60
Farley (con) 67 vs. Brown-Phillips 60
Fisher (pro) 83 vs. Howard 71
Fischer (pro) 72 vs. Grae 58
Lewie (pro) 80 vs. Holy Cross 83
Sandford (con) 79 vs. Kearney 72
Pe (con) 87 vs. Grae 75
Pe (con) vs. Oh-Campus
Lysen (pro) 80 vs. Panghorn 83
Shan (pro) 69 vs. Monday 69
St. Ed’s (pro) 81 vs. Cross 82
Cavanaugh (pro) 91 vs. Keen 82
Crossan (pro) 77 vs. Cross 83
Dental (con) 69 vs. Pott 55
Each had debated on the topic, “Is the Republican health care plan in conflict with Catholic social teaching?”

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The Campus Marketing Inc. Spring Break trip to Daytona Beach

will have sign-ups Wednesday, February 1st at 7:30 in Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall

Join the party - over 50 people have signed up already

TRIP INCLUDES:

* 8 sunny days/7 party filled nights at an oceanfront hotel
* Round trip transportation
* Free pool parties with refreshments every night

ALL THIS AND MORE FOR JUST $205.00

with

COMEDIAN

STEVEN KIMBROUGH

in Daytona Beach

Will be appearing at Teddy’s April 6, 8p.m. and May 20, 6 p.m. at St. Mary’s Feb. 20.

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The Campus Marketing Inc. Spring Break trip to Daytona Beach

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The Observer
Chaos reigns in ticket line

Q. - What pair all the excitement of a world class bout and all the name-calling of WWF wrestling?
A. - Keenan Revue ticket distribution.

Gregory Coughran
guest column

All hell broke loose as one overzealous student made a break for the Gate 10 entrance at the Joyce ACC on Friday. And to think I took the class Psychology of The Mob 101, just for kicks. Finally, a chance to put my class room knowledge to good use. So what did I do when the whole mob broke and ran for the entrance? Let me just say that while the will of a mob is a powerful thing, individual will is stronger. I was describing a good place, but preserving my dignity, I did, however, beat the guy on crunches. It was rather easy after I kicked them from under his arms. There was a lesson to be learned from the witty retorter that took place too.

When the mob finally silenced, and a student in the front said, "They're out of tickets," he was greeted with a cheery chorus of "Crucify him, crucify him!" And judging by the collective will of the mob, they intended to do just that, whether it be to the clever guy with the megaphone yelling, "Please form a single-file line," or the poor soul wearing the USC hat.

Unfortunately, it was short people like myself who suffered. We were crushed, our hands were pinned, and we couldn't get any air. Now I was determined to get a ticket for myself and that special someone who would be my companion, but I would never resort to screaming, "I got a puke, I got a puke," just to get a better position. There had to be a better way. There was. "Look, there goes Lou Holtz!" Then came the shock.

Someone screamed, "Monk, Monk!" What a relief. Father Malloy could straighten out his "Notre Dame community." But imagine my shock when I saw Monk try to bite someone. Worse yet, Monk was now down among the feet of the angry mob. In his defense, I think he was more scared than angry. I guess I should mention that Monk was someone's pet dog, but nevertheless, what kind of place was this for animals? Er, rather, what kind of place was this for domesticated animals? Surely we were teaching him bad habits.

But wait! The guy with the megaphone came up with a better idea.

"Please form two lines." I had to admit, it was twice as good as his first idea. I guess I should probably make an honest attempt at rectifying this all too-frequent Notre Dame experience.

Well, here goes.

Giving credit where credit is due, I liked the idea of one of the students in front of me—selling the tickets. This would discourage those who really have little interest. But if they stood in line that long under those circumstances, surely they wanted the tickets? I assure you that many people would have preferred to leave when things started getting nasty, but there was no way to get out. We were literally saddled in a column.

Another bonus, Keenan Hall could donate the admission fees to charity. What better way for the Notre Dame community to prove our commitment to all campus communities? Distribution might also work better if they formed lines by the first digit of our student ID's. I'll admit it, it was humorous at times, but it was also disgusting. All I'm saying is there must be a better way. And to that special person who will get the opportunity to accompany me, I say, "If you know what I went through to get these tickets, you'd think of a better excuse than I have to wash my clothes that night."

Gregory Coughran is a sophomore in the College of Business.

S.V. & LO!A!

P.O. Box Q

Soviet promises remain empty

Dear Editor:

When, oh when, will we learn? How many times will the West be duped into accepting the empty promises of the new leadership of the Kremlin? Will the true nature of Mr. Gorbachev's "reform" movement ever be told?

The latest atrocity in Afghanistan should come as no surprise to the West. The slaughter of civilians has become a way of life in the "Soviet" Vietnam (a ludicrous analogy, yes, but one the media enjoys using). For the inventors of the toy bomb (an explosive shaped like dolls used to teach Afghan children the meaning of war), senseless killing has become commonplace, a blurb on the 6 p.m. news. The hundreds of innocent victims caught under Soviet artillery bombardment last week were not so lucky.

What should the West's response be, then, to the Soviet slaughter of civilians and the creation of tension so thick that our embassy had to be closed? Our outrage should take the form of the only policy the Soviet Union has ever understood—that is, swift and deliberate action. Sinner missiles, rifles, and bandages for the mujahideen who are the answer, and shipment should begin immediately. Press conferences and Congressional denouncements will not turn back the best equipped war machine the world has ever known.

Let us judge Mr. Gorbachev by the same standard our own leaders must exist under. If Mikhail Gorbachev knew of this raid, is he a baby-killing monster who deserves only the enmity of the West? If he did not, is he so naive as to believe his promises are no more than empty phrases?

Robert Paul Vior
Off-Campus
Jan. 30, 1989

Quote of the Day

"Life is far too important a thing to ever talk seriously about it."

Oscar Wilde
REGIS COCCIA

"Mississippi Burning" is a powerful film based on real-life events, the result of the strife between whites and blacks. Starring Academy Award-winning actors Gene Hackman and Academy Award nominee Willem Dafoe as Special Agents investigating the disappearance of three Civil Rights workers, the movie is a riveting account of segregation in the early days of the Civil Rights Movement.

Hackman and Dafoe discover the bodies of the young Civil Rights workers shot to death by a group of Ku Klux Klans conspirators they suspect include the town’s Sheriff’s Department. Neither agent can prove their suspicions.

The straitlaced, by-the-book Special Agent Alan Ward (Dafoe) can’t figure out his partner, Agent Rupert Anderson (Hackman), a street-wise former Mississippi sheriff who doesn’t care how much he breaks the law for the sake of justice. Ward, unable to get any leads on the three murders, reluctantly agrees to let Anderson do it his way.

"Just don’t lose sight of whose rights we’re violating," Ward tells Anderson. "Don’t sit me on your perch." Ward.

"Don’t drag me down to your gutter, Anderson."

JIM DOPPKE

If you’re a Rush fan, I hereby issue an apology—not for what I’m going to say about them and their latest album, a double live set called A Show of Hands, but as a condition that the band has put out such a disappointing album as this.

This album, like other unfortunate live albums, makes one wonder what the band’s ideas are about performing live. It is an oft-repeated story: a band which has based its career on unique music for a select group of the listening market (frequently adolescents) gets on stage and can think of nothing to do but become a caricature of themselves, a human jukebox—between fifteen and twenty of your favorite hits played as you know and love them for only $17.50! Tame T-shirts extra! So this album is "good" in the sense that it gives the die-hard fans what they want—the trademarks of Rush: Alex Lifeson’s erratic David Gilmour guitar riffing, Neil Peart’s lightning-quick but never-out-of-step drumming, Geddy Lee’s hilariously histrionic vocals. But the question which must be asked of this album is, so now that we all know that the band is going to make serious bucks on this album due to the inevitable response from their already-established market, what else does the band need to accomplish? What does it all mean? Quite a problematic question for many bands, but for Rush it is especially tough, since the recent catalog of songs has very little unity in the first place, it is hard to think up a concept to hold this album together. The songs here range from the anti-capitalist “The Big Money” to the anti-everything "The Rhythm Method," Neil Peart’s pointless but obligatory drum solo which, though replete with technical wizardry, shows much less innovation, spirit, or out-and-out rage of other "great" rock drummers such as Keith Moon or John Bonham. The album does have its good points, however, their modern classic "Subdivision," a classy handling of the traditional "teen rebelling against social cliques" rock theme, showcases the band at their majestic best. Also, they seem to resolve their recent identity crisis (i.e., their strong grounding in hard rock combined with emerging pop instincts) to an extent with the ballad "Time Stand Still." However, it is a pop tune, but it is tender and appealing nonetheless (due in no small part to the perfect backup singing of Aimee Mann of "Til Tuesday). Still, much of the album seems to be oriented towards generic hard rock with only vapid and empty rock clichés from Neil’s first album’s final song, "Closer to the Heart," is a new Speedwagon cliche which, though it aggravates for "a new mentality/Closer to the heart," elicits about as much heart-tugging emotion as, say, breakfast.

So what does it all mean? It means that once again, Rush has dragged out the "medieval hard rock with tricky rhythm" formula, and as such this time put crowd noise behind it (although even that is touched up on the CD's "producing an image of the band’s onstage manner as awful and dishonest that it will probably sell. Yes, Rush fans, excusing its superficiality and bizarreness for the time being, probably like it. No, I don’t.

Calvin and Hobbes

Rush fans will be slow to buy new album

"I'm writing a book about my life."

"It's called "Calvin: The Shocking True Story of the Boy Who Kicked Frogs and Marched a Nation.""

"Interesting title. Specifically, what do you mean by "frogs"?"

"THOSE THINGS ARE INDIANESE. CAN YOU HELP ME WITH IT?"

"I'M SORRY, I'M NOT SURE WHAT YOU MEAN."
Ellison will return in 10 days

Fears of season-ending ligament tear cast doubt on future

Associated Press

LOUISVILLE, Ky. - Coach Denny Crum and the seventh-ranked Louisville Cardinals breathed a collective sigh of relief Monday after a thorough examination of Pervis Ellison's injured left knee revealed no serious damage.

"There is no bone injury," the team's physician, said a specialist X-ray machine that can see through the cast. "Ellison sprained the medial collateral ligament and would be able to practice in 10 days.

"The ligament is not torn, nor is it displaced," Elliss said. "He'll be sore for awhile and he'll need a lot of treatment , but I don't think this will jeopardize his career in any way.

That was the best news, in Crum's opinion.

"We're pleased that Pervis' injury isn't a disabling one at least from a long-term aspect," Crum said. "Obviously, we hope to get him back as soon as possible. We'll just have to take it on a day-to-day basis."

Ellison would miss four games if he's out for 10 days, but Ellis said he may be back sooner.

"I'm optimistic enough to believe we won't take long that, the doctor said.

Ellison said he would return to practice as soon as he was able.

"I feel fine; a lot better than I did yesterday (Sunday)," he said. "I want to get back as quick as possible and contribut.

Ellison, the team's leading scorer and rebounnder, hurt his knee after stealing a pass just before halftime in Sunday's 85-79 loss to No. 15 Ohio State.

Ellison's left foot was planted on the foul line at Ohio State's end of the court and his right foot slipped. He fell to the court writhing in pain.

"It was painful at first, but then it didn't hurt as bad be- cause it was kind of numb," he said. "I could hear the doctors and trainers talking among themselves, but I couldn't say anything... probably because it was so sore.

"I was thinking, 'This is it. It's over.' A (professional career) hasn't even started and it's over.'

Ellison was served up as a starter and left the court with the help of two teammates. Ellison helped himself out of the whirlpool, watching the game on television.

He left Freedom Hall on crutches.

Louisville, 14-2, was poised to take over the No. 1 ranking in The Associated Press poll because top-ranked Illinois and No. 2 Georgetown both lost last week.

But the Cardinals fell to seventh as Oklahoma jumped from No. 4 to top of the list.

Pervis Ellison of the Louisville Cardinals, who went down with a knee injury during Sunday's loss to Ohio State, was given an encouraging prognosis after an examination yesterday. Ellison should miss a maximum of four games over the next 10 days.

49ers' Rice remains upset over press coverage

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Jerry Rice began to reap the benefits on Monday of his status as a Valuable Player in the Super Bowl, but again said he's been frustrated by the media.

Ellis, the team's all-time leading receiver, was profiled profiles of Joe Montana and Bill Walsh.

Rice, who caught 11 passes for 215 yards as the San Fran-

cisco 49ers beat the Cincinnati Bengals 44-14 Sunday and arrived here to receive for the second time the sports cars awarded by sport Maga-

zine. The first time was a week ago.

"He was hardly starved for at- tention, sitting down for inter­views with every major sports reporter, then sitting for indi­

tual television interviews." Rice said in quiet his way that he believed his achievements in the game had been over­shadowed by the attention paid to Thursday's retirement as coach and to Montana for quarter­

backing the 92-yard drive that won the game in the final three minutes.

"I went back to the Bay Area and I felt like I didn't get the coverage I deserved," Rice added.

"He doesn't think it was racism. Maybe it was because he thought Walsh retiring maybe be more of an issue than Montana, but somewhere, Jerry Rice got left in the luff. I expected to get a little more respect.

Rice made similar remarks last week, telling a San Fran­
cisco television station that if it had been Montana and Dwight Clark making the plays instead of Montana and Rice, they would have gotten more attention.

"If he had been Joe Montana, Dwight Clark, it would have been headlines all over," he said. "I'm not saying it's racism." But when asked if he thought racism was in­

volved, he replied: "yeah, I would say so." On Monday, he didn't think racism was involved, but added: "what I said needed to be said.

"It's not fair," he said. "I think he's still a great person and athlete and I think he's still a great leader and leader of the team and everything else.

And he acknowledged that his role in San Francisco's Super Bowl victory might have been forgotten because Walsh stepped down as coach in favor of George Seifert.

"He also said he had nothing against Montana.

"Joe and I have a good un­

derstanding," he said. "He's not going to get press guilty. It was nothing against him. But I just sort of... I don't think he was Mom this year. Plus Seifert as examples of people who are built up by the media.

"I could have been treated a lot better than Joe was treated, but I'm not going to say that Joe didn't deserve it.

But I don't think I should get that much attention.

He was hardly starved for at­

"We need to know the next step, especially since the (Montana) is in the middle of the season. Because if Montana is going to win the Super Bowl, we need to know how he's going to do.

That was the best news, in Crum's opinion.

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SPORTS BRIEFS

Bruce Kimball, a 1960 Olympic silver medal-winning diver, was sentenced to 17 years in prison Monday for a high-speed drunken driving accident last summer that killed two teenagers and injured four others. -Associated Press


Tom Chambers of the Phoenix Suns, who averaged 33 points, seven rebounds and five assists over his team's three games, was named NBA Player of the Week for the week ending Sunday. The Suns went 2-1 over that span. -Associated Press

The Off-Campus hockey team has a game against Keenan today at 10:30 p.m. Each player must bring $5 to cover the cost of jerseys. Any players who are not able to come to today's game should call John Kirk at 289-1124 or Chris O'Grady at 288-2438.

The Observer

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication.

-The Observer

Mookie Blaylock of the Oklahoma Sooners plays his trademark hawkwing defense during a game earlier this season. Blaylock's Sooners moved into the number one position on the Associated Press' Top 20 college basketball poll yesterday. Details and a list of the Top 20 can be found below.

Sooners back into No.1 spot
Illinois, Georgetown and Louisville blow their chances

Associated Press

NORMAN, Okla. — Oklahoma coach Billy Tubbs, an admirer of the great explorers such as Christopher Columbus and Magellan, has reached uncharted territory with his Sooners. They're ranked No. 1 in The Associated Press college basketball poll for the first time in the school's history.

"It's something I've always wanted to do," Tubbs said Monday. "I guess you could say it's a dream come true. "You always want to coach the No. 1 team in the nation, even if it's just for a day."

In becoming the third team this season to hold the No. 1 spot, the Sooners received 32 of the 66 first-place votes cast by the nationwide panel of sportswriters and broadcasters and finished with 1,273 points to edge Illinois in the balloting.

When Illinois lost last Thursday night, it appeared Georgetown would move up one place to the top spot, but the Hoyas were upset by Louisiana State 82-80 on Saturday.

Louisville was next in line for a chance at No. 1, but the Cardinals lost at home to Ohio State 86-79 Sunday.

To show the wide range of opinion on who deserved the top ranking, six teams received first-place votes.

North Carolina, 18-3, jumped from seventh to third with four first-place votes and 1,074 points, 10 more than Arizona, 18-2, which improved two places and was named No. 1 on one ballot.

Missouri, 18-3, stayed fifth. The Tigers had three first-place votes and 1,048 points.

Georgetown, which fell to 15-2 with the loss to Louisiana State, dropped from second to sixth with 1,019 points and the final first-place vote.

Louisville was seventh with 1,011 points after having its 14-game winning streak snapped and falling to 14-3.

Florida State, 16-1, moved from 11th to eighth with 797 points and Iowa, 15-3, jumped from 12th to ninth with 601 points. 

North Carolina was next in line for second, followed by Duke, North Carolina State, Syracuse, West Virginia, Dayton, West Virginia, and Missouri.

Michigan dropped one spot to 15-3, after losing to Arizona, 89-73 on Saturday. Ohio State, Nevada-Las Vegas and Kansas were tied for 17th.

Corporate Presentation by Shaw Industries
Major Fortune 500 Corporation

Topic: Goodbye College, Hello World of Work

Given to the Marketing Club and the Arts & Letters Business Society

All members welcome

Alumni Room of the Morris Inn

Tuesday, January 31 at 4:00
The team of Lewis and Stanford Halls won the team title in Non-Varsity Athletics' Late Night Olympics for the third consecutive year last weekend at the JACC. Lewis-Stanford amassed 1,770 points to outscore second-place Pangborn-Carroll-Siegfried-Le Mans, which had 1,460. The Studs-Chickens have won the event since it started in 1987. Pasquerilla East-Flanner-Augusta finished third with 1,435 points.

"We had 281 teams registered in the various activities," said NVAA assistant director Sally Derengoski. "That's up over 50 teams from last year. Last year we were pleased, so to go up by that much, we were dumbfounded."

The event, which netted $1,800 to benefit St. Joseph County Special Olympics, began at 9 p.m. Friday and ended at 4:50 a.m. Saturday.

LEGAL AID offers Free legal counseling to N.D. students, faculty & staff. Call 239-7795 or visit downstairs N.D. Law School.
CAMPUS 8 a.m. Open meeting of Alcoholics Anonymous, Holy Cross House.


4:30 p.m. Biological Sciences Seminar "Approaches to Plant Development Using Transgenic Plants," by June Medford, Monsanto Chemical Co., Room 385 Galvin Life Science Auditorium.

7 p.m. Communication and Theatre film "Heaven Can Wait," directed by Ernst Lubitsch, Annenberg Auditorium.

8 p.m. Basketball vs. Dayton, JACC.

9:15 p.m. Communication and Theatre film "Pandora's Box," directed by G.W. Pabst, Annenberg Auditorium.

DINNER MENUS

Notre Dame Special Dinner:
- Chili Cookoff
- Beef Burgundy
- Elegant Rice
- Deli Bar

Saint Mary's Special Dinner:
- Fried Chicken

StUDENT UNION BOARD Presents...

MOVIES

Thursday: SOME KIND OF WONDERFUL

Friday: WILLOW

Saturday: RODER RABBIT

All Shows 8 and 10 pm

NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Gab 26. Stray
2. Stare of football 28. Supply
3. ANSI
4. in the distance 31. Wings for an angular
5. Indulge 35. Star or TV series
6. Shattered from wind 36. Idaho city W of Boise
7. Earthly life 38. Wise ad
8. Chastened 39. Become enlarged
9. Agenda of sporting events 41. Soubiester's charges
10. Diatretic part 43. Gone or Grace
11. Power-hungry political leaders 44. Entry
12. Carol or Coward 46. Challenge
13. Split a log 47. Filling thread
14. All gone, at dinner 48. Star or TV series
15. Strove 49. Challenge (conformed)
16. Earthly life 50. Formula of belief
17. Sheltered from Boise hoosegow 51. Great number
18. Agenda of sporting events charges 52. Mountebank
19. Notre Dame Basic 53. Smudge
20. Power-hungry political leaders 55. An attempt
21. Draft animals 56. Head of a gang
22. Carol or Coward 57. Expensive
23. Split a log 58. Wasable
24. All gone, at dinner 59. Audition platter, for short
25. All gone, at dinner 60. Biblical patriarch
26. Stray 61. Be bombastic

DOWN
1. African republic or lake 62. Expensive
2. Colossal 63. English
3. Roomy 64. Rocket stage
4. mosque priest 65. Together, musically
5. Bony fish 66. Fairy-tale villain
7. Neural network 68. Ruminant
8. Madison Ave. 69. Humbl
9. Unorthodox, untraditional leaders 70. Greater number
10. Denmark's islands 71. --- of puritan city serene:" Bryan
11. Strange 72. --- of puritan city serene:" Bryan
12. Not imaginary 73. Biblical patriarch
13. Colossal 74. Biblical patriarch
14. Meditate 75. Biblical patriarch
15. Colossal 76. Biblical patriarch
16. Meditate 77. Biblical patriarch
17. Meditate 78. Biblical patriarch
18. Meditate 79. Biblical patriarch
19. Meditate 80. Biblical patriarch

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1. Colossal 54. Gazed amorously
2. Mosque priest 55. Bony fish
3. Roomy 56. Biblical patriarch
4. mosque priest 57. Biblical patriarch
5. Bony fish 58. Biblical patriarch
7. Mosque priest 60. Biblical patriarch
8. Roomy 61. Be bombastic
9. Colossal 62. Expensive
10. Mosque priest 63. English

Dayton Flyers try to break JACC jinx
By PETE SKIKO  
Assistant Sports Editor

The Dayton Flyers come to town Tuesday night to face the Notre Dame men's basketball team. And if history can be any judge, Don Donohue's squad doesn't have reason to be terribly optimistic.

The Irish have dispatched Dayton in each of the Flyers' 12 visits to the JACC, although Dayton leads the series away from South Bend 9-7. But whatever history says, Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps knows Donohue, who is in his silver anniversary year with Dayton, too well to underestimate his 9-7 Flyers.

"Dayton is deceptive at 9-7," said Phelps, whose team picked up a much-needed 64-60 win against Temple on Sunday. "You can't take their squad lightly, simply because they're as deep as we are as far as experience and personnel is concerned. Their kids have all been there before, and I know Dayton will have them ready to play."

The Flyers will be paced by their junior backcourt tandem of Negue Knight and Ray Springer. Knight's 16 point per game average is a team high, and he shoots 50 percent from the field (7-14 from the three-point line), and has a team-leading 31 steals and 49 assists. Springer is the Flyers' leading three-point shooter, connecting on 21 of his 60 attempts from 19 feet, nine inches and beyond. The junior (9.8 ppg, 4.4 apg) also leads Dayton in free-throw shooting percentage.

Dayton's leading rebounder is the team's only senior, forward Steve Pittman (12.3 ppg, 6.2 rpg). His partners in the frontcourt are junior forward Corbett, whose team senior Donohue's squad is the only thing lacking from gaining that experience the

The Gophers won the meet 7-2.

Joe Fredrick (3) drives around Temple's Mark Macon in Notre Dame's 64-60 victory over the Owls on Sunday. Fredrick, now the leading scorer for the Irish, will lead Notre Dame into action against Dayton tonight at the JACC. Pete Skiko has details at left.

Notre Dame women's tennis drops two over weekend
By CHRIS COONEY  
Sports Writer

With the addition of some talented freshmen, experience is the only thing lacking from a young Notre Dame women's tennis team this year.

Unfortunately, the Irish are gaining that experience the hard way, losing two difficult duals this weekend in Milwaukee, Wis.

On Saturday, Notre Dame was surprised by the depth of a tough squad from Minnesota. The Gophers won the meet 7-2.

"We didn't play poorly, they were just better than us at the lower positions," said coach Michele Gelfman. "It was the first time in a dual meet for our freshmen and they didn't quite understand what we needed to do to win."

Despite the disappointing loss, a bright spot for the Irish was the play of sophomore CeCe Callih, at number-one singles and doubles. Callih won her singles and both doubles, as she combined with freshman Tracy Barton to gain Notre Dame's only other victory.

"The combination of CeCe and Tracy is outstanding," commented Gelfman. "They started playing together in October and have made terrific progress. I'm excited at the prospect of having them together for a long time."

On Sunday, the story was different. A less talented Marquette team held on to defeat the Irish 5-4.

In Sunday's meet, we definitely beat ourselves," said Gelfman. "Because Krsty Doran was out sick, we had to change our doubles teams and the new combinations didn't work well."

As on Saturday, the Irish gained victories from their top singles and doubles positions. Gelfman again attributed the losses to the inexperience of the young line-up, which included three freshmen.

"The freshmen didn't quite realize the impact each and every match has on the outcome. They have tremendous talent but they need to adjust to the pressures of collegiate tennis," Gelfman said.

"It was good to lose so easily in the season," Gelfman continued, "because it has inspired the team to work harder than ever. They pulled together well after the losses and they're realizing what we'll have to do to win. I don't think it's an indicator of what the rest of the season will be like."

Gelfman was particularly impressed with the play of two members of the Irish squad. Freshman Katie Clark played her best match of the year, winning 6-4, 6-1 at the third singles position. At the number-one spot, Natalie Illig defeated Laura Daly, 5-7, 7-6 (8-6), 6-4.

"Natalie recently recovered from an injury and sickness to move up two spots," Gelfman lauded. "I was very pleased with her tough play."

Gelfman hopes that the rest of the team will follow the example of Clark and Illig and concentrate on playing with more intensity.

"I think we realized our potential to win this weekend," Gelfman commented. "Now we just need to work on staying focused throughout our matches."

The Irish open their home season this weekend when they host the Eck Doubles Classic, which will include 10 of the best teams in the nation.

Dolhare is key Irish import
Argentina native fills number-three spot for men's tennis
By BOB MITCHELL  
Sports Writer

Even though the Notre Dame men's tennis team has started the spring season 9-2, Walter Dolhare, the number-three singles player, is right where he wants to be.

Dolhare, a senior transfer from Austin Peay and a native of Buenos Aires, Argentina, has travelled 6000 miles to do whatever he can to build the Irish tennis program into a national power. This is extraordinary considering Head Coach Bob Bayliss, at one point, had decided it wasn't a good idea that Dolhare attend Notre Dame.

"I was a little hesitant about bringing in a transfer since it was my first year here," said Bayliss. "I decided that it wouldn't be a good idea to continue with Walter. Then, I got a call from Walter's girlfriend at Austin Peay. She very nicely chewed me out for not expressing interest in Walter. So, I decided to ask other coaches about him. I got glowing reports about both his tennis and particularly the type of person he is. So, I decided to continue to recruit him."

Dolhare compiled a 54-26 singles record while playing the number-one position for Austin Peay for the last two years. Before his days at Austin Peay, Dolhare was ranked number two in Argentina at the 18-end under level. The 6-2 junior's resume also includes being a member of the Argentinian Junior Davis Cup team.

The fall season was not kind to Dolhare since he was hampereed by a severe ankle injury which he suffered on the second day of practice in August. But, now, a healthy Dolhare is looking forward to putting his best feet forward.

"I feel that I'm coming right back," said Dolhare. "I need to get a couple of wins to get my confidence back."

According to Bayliss, Dolhare's best tennis is undoubtedly ahead of him. "Walter has a world class backhand and solid overall groundstrokes," said Bayliss. "We've only had a healthy Walter for two weeks but I think he is beginning to reach his potential level. He can be a top national level collegiate player."

And how does Walter feel about his new home? "I'm very happy at Notre Dame," said Dolhare, who is a marketing major. "I came to Notre Dame for two reasons: to be more academically challenged and to be part of a rising program and contribute to it."

Dolhare's next challenge will be to help the Irish to earn their first victory of the young season today at Western Michigan. Notre Dame, which has beaten the Broncos for three...