A Moslem extremist 171 die as DC-10 jelliner in southern Niger that killed all 122 people on board.

171 die as DC-10 is sabotaged

Associated Press

PARIS -- A Moslem extremist group claimed responsibility Wednesday for the downing of a French DC-10 jelliner in southern Niger that killed all 122 people on board.

U.S., French and UTA airline officials said they believe the plane, bound Tuesday from Chad to Paris, was blown out of the sky by a bomb. A U.S. team of investigators was to leave later Wednesday for Niger.

The group, which claimed to represent Islamic Jihad but did not give their own names made their threat of retaliation in a separate telephone call to the airline and in a communiqué to the press.

Islamic Jihad is among sev­eral radical fundamentalist groups in Lebanon believed to be linked to Hezbollah, or Party of God, the umbrella groups thought to hold 16 Westerners hostage in Lebanon, including eight Americans.

Hezbollah was at the center of a hostage crisis earlier this summer, when Israeli forces in southern Lebanon kidnapped a group member, Shiste Moslem religious leader Sheik Abdul­Karim Obeid.

Three days after the July 28 abduction of Obeid, the pro-Iranian Organization of the Oppressed on Earth claimed it was retaliating by hanging U.S. Marine Lt. Col. William Higgins, son of U.N. delegate William Higgins in Lebanon. Doubt has been cast on claims Higgins was hanged or whether he died earlier.

Among the passengers on the French jelliner were seven Americans, including Bonnie Pugh, wife of the U.S. ambas­sador to Lebanon, Robert Pugh.

UTA Flight 772 was on a flight from Brazzaville, Congo, to Paris when it crashed Tuesday shortly after making a stop in N'Djamena, Chad.

Debris was scattered over a 16­mile expand of desert about 400 miles northwest of N'Djamena.

The French army, whose troops stationed in neighboring Chad were the first to reach the scene, said the 15 crew and 156 passengers died, including eight children.

Authorities said indications are that the aircraft was felled by a bomb.

"It exploded at high altitude leaving every reason to believe it was a bomb," said UTA spokesman Michel Freisse. He said it was possible, but less likely, the explosion was due to technical failure.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman, speaking on condi­tions of anonymity, echoed that sentiment: "The pieces are widely scattered, so it didn't crash on impact."

Got the loot!

Freshman Brian Terrien proudly displays his war for the war of Saint Mary's last night.

Ellsberg reflects on role in Vietnam information release

BY JOHN O'BRIEN
Senior Staff Reporter

Daniel Ellsberg, the man who former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger called both "a genius" and "the most danger­ous man in the world," delivered a lecture on Wednesday at Notre Dame on the appropriate Responses of Government Officials to Wrongful War.

Ellsberg told the audience that difficult choices must be made and that choosing what is right often has serious conse­quences.

"There are times when you have to go to a president, no to a state, even when you have to go to jail for it," Ellsberg said. "I expected to go to jail for the rest of my life for what I did."

As an employee of the RAND corporation, Ellsberg had ac­cess to the Pentagon Papers, an analy­sis of the U.S.'s 23-year mili­tary involvement in Vietnam.

In 1971, after becoming disil­lusioned with the Vietnam War, Ellsberg released the Pentagon Papers to the New York Times.

"I saw the system that I worked for. I saw a system that lies from top to bottom, war­rant officer to commander-in­chief, in order to cover up murder," said Ellsberg.

As a result, the Nixon Administration indicted him on 12 counts of espionage, theft and conspiracy. He faced a possible prison sentence of 115 years.

In 1973, the case against him was dismissed because of gov­ernment misconduct, the first time such a dismissal was issued before a case came to trial, according to Ellsberg.

"The government had broken it."

ND students attacked off-campus

BY KELLEY TUTHILL
Senior Staff Reporter

Two off-campus students were assaulted by a group of black teenagers Saturday, September 16 on Corby Street.

According to one of the stu­dents who was attacked, the incident occurred at midnight when the students were walking on Corby Street in Bridge's Filling Station.

"As we approached the last house on the left on Corby near Bridge's and five points area, we noticed a group of guys sit­ting on the front lawn of this house," the student said.

He said that he and his friend were walking on the same side of the street.

"When we saw them we weren't sure if we should cross the street, turn and run, or keep walking. So we kept walking. We were walking very fast about the situation," the stu­dent said.

"As we got closer, someone came towards us asking if we had change for a ten [dollar] bill. He said they replied that they did not have change and soon after there were many people all around them.

"The student said he was not sure how many people were around him, but he estimates that there were at least ten. The group consisted of males ages 17 to 20 years.

"One of us was chased back and forth across the street, while the other was encircled by the group," the student said. "I remember looking over while I was being chased and seeing the other guy being hit from all directions."

The student said he tried to break away but a second wave of youths came at him. He said his companion broke out of the circle and ran to Bridge's Filling Station to summon the police officer who was stationed at the entrance.

"The Bridge's police officer came, and so did the South Bend Police and a car of stu­dents," he said. "Everyone from the house ran away and we told the police what happened."

"The student said that neither he nor his friend were seriously injured. He said his friend had been struck on the head and had a few bumps."

"It was dumb for us to ever walk that route, but we figured it could never happen to us. But it did, and it will undoubtedly happen to more people," the student said.

"The student said that he and his friend did not file a report with the South Bend Police. He said his roommate was worried about aggravating a previous situation with the Office of Student Affairs should he be in­volved in another incident.

"The student said that he and his friend did not file a report with the South Bend Police. He said his roommate was worried about aggravating a previous situation with the Office of Student Affairs should he be in­volved in another incident."

Support group for working parents begins at ND

BY HANNAH WU
News Staff

The first of a weekly series of five classes for working parents entitled "Group Support for the Working Parents" began at Notre Dame on Wednesday.

The program is a feature of Notre Dame's Family of the Year.

A panel of four spoke on "Finding the Best Fit for You and Your Child: A Guide to Choosing and Using Child Care." Nora Hoff and Michael Murphy, consultants for the Michiana Employee Assistant Program, ad‐ dressed the issue of choosing a good child care establishment.

"It is always a good idea to visit several locations before you make the decision," said Hoff. She also emphasized the importance of parents to re­spect the care givers and to show them appreciation.

Murphy encouraged par­ents to "make expectations as clear as possible at the beginning" if they decide to have in-home care. He said that these expectations may have nothing to do with the quality of the care, but were very important issues such as details about pay, and care givers' responsibilities in the household.

Terri Kosik, director of the Early Childhood Development Center, and Ann Rosen, who teaches early parenting education classes at St. Joseph Medical Center also spoke in the class.

All of the classes will take place on Wednesdays from 9:15 to 11 a.m. in the Notre Dame Room of the LaFortune Student Center.

Each of the Wednesday classes will be followed by the next day by a discussion from noon to 1:15 p.m. in the Sorin Room of the LaFortune Student Center. The classes are free and open to the public.
In just about two weeks, one of the major events of senior year at Saint Mary's will take place: Senior Father/Daughter Weekend. In looking forward to this weekend, finding out about the activities planned and deciding where I would take my dad made me realize what is happening to my life: change.

The last time I was a senior, I was 17 and looking forward to four years of relative security at Saint Mary's. Now, at 21, the future is far from certain at all times, space, climate and what I think that with age comes more freedoms, but not in all areas. As a senior in high school, I delight in the fact that I can have blue hair and put more time into the "attitude" of my clothing than any homework. If I were in high school now, I hardly think IBM or Price-Waterhouse would be impressed.

After three years of high school and 17 years of my hometown, all I wanted to do was get out. Going away to school was my main goal. Even my own home was a place from which to distance myself. I bring being your average teenager, had more than enough experience to start many arguments with my family. Now, though, I don't have a home to go back to, I could always go back to my parent's house, but I want to start a life of my own, which means finding a job, getting a stash, and a new place to live.

My life at school is not exempt from change either. Did I forget that in the real world, with a real job, there is no mid-semester break? Now three weeks vacation at Christmas? I will highly value that time this year. My advise to any senior would be to enjoy being the "freshman" and the school for as long as I could; the nice receptions one get on returning home. As it is now, my family and friends treat me rather well when I go home on breaks. Someone always wants to take me out to lunch, to a movie or treat me to the nightly drinks sales. This is not always for friends, not Mom or Dad.

Maybe I've been "blind" in the past all the "luxuries" I have made. There isn't a time when I go home that I am not complaining about something. Work, the food, the horrible showers. I am getting an education at one of the best colleges in the country and my parents willingly gave up a lot (money, yes, but other intangibles) to send me here, and they ask for in return is for me to be happy and as Dad says, "Just do your best, that's all we ask." And I find something to complain about? One thing I know has happened to me at school in the last four years is that I've been trpped in a sort of time warp. You see, when one goes away to school, one really doesn't know how things are reserved. One is always being presented with new things. Everyone in the world, from the dorm room to the Student Center, is always trying to sell me something. And when I was home, my life was very predictable. Things are easier to plan. I go home, I expect things to be just as they were when I left. As if "my world," as I know it, would stop when I left. This sounds quite egocentric, but I think it is something that happens to many people. My friends are all expected to be there, my house won't have changed, and my family will be waiting for me, expecting me to leave them. However, this past summer put a halt to my distorted perceptions when one friend took the LSAT's and prepared to chose a law school and my Dad asked what color I thought the new dorm would be. "Den, what den?" I asked.

"Oh, sorry, did I say den. I meant, what color do you want your roommate to be?" was my Dad's still answer. Thanks for waiting until I came back to school before moving your Lysol-V-Hey in, Dad. This "time-trap" exists here at school also. Did I think my roommates and I would live together forever? It is hard to believe that the "finishing of one of my roommates would frown on this. Which, in turn, leads to another event which forced me to face reality. In just three weeks, I am going home with my roommate to try on dresses to be in her wedding. Which is in June. Wait a minute, married? Yes, it is true, "it's not always going to happen" don't happen to anyone I know. "Are we old enough to be married? Why then, at 21, are there times when I feel like I'm still in the seventh grade, and just unsure of myself. I have always been a firm believer in the necessity of change. There is always something new to do, something to try. My desk that shows the trees in fall, with all their beautiful colors and the weather which forced me through change that we grow. Yet, however much I think I believe in this idea, accepting it and then actually making it work for me is a goal I have to work towards this year.

So when my Dad comes up in a few weeks, I will be excited for the weekend, but will also be looking further to a clearer vision of senior year at Saint Mary's.

Japanese scholarships, grants and jobs are available. To find out more information, please contact the office by 7:00 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Lounge.

The Math Club invites all interested students to attend a brief, organizational meeting. It will be held tonight at 8:00 p.m. in Room 214 of the Computer-Math Building.

The Air Force ROTC's Arnold Air Society will hold a one hour flag retreat to honor our POWs and MIAs at 7:30 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre. Professor Rice of the Law School will discuss the legal aspects of the case of Joseph Doherty.

"I have always been a firm believer in the necessity of change."
Campus security concerns discussed in open forum

BY KELLEY TUTHILL
Senior Staff Reporter

Students, administration and Notre Dame Security discussed campus security concerns in an open forum Wednesday night.

Rev. Rakow, director of Security and Charles Hurley, assistant director of Security along with John Goldrick, associate vice president for residence life and several dorm rectors took suggestions from students and offered advice about the current situation on campus.

Many students voiced the concern that Security’s services are not well-known on campus. Several students said they did not know that female students have access to Security’s escort service anytime during dark hours.

Rakow wrote down the suggestions from the students including specific places on campus that students said lack sufficient lighting. He said that anytime students have suggestions they may call him or write him a letter.

"Nobody is suggesting that a college student should become a recluse," said Hurley. He said students have to use common sense and not walk alone or even in small groups out in dangerous neighborhoods.

Gina Mahoney, a junior, said that she had met with Student Body President Matt Breslin to discuss a student-run escort service. Many students agreed that they would like to see such a service at Notre Dame.

Students suggested that people on campus could volunteer to be an escort to work-off disciplinary community service hours. Someone suggested that golf carts be used for escorting.

A student asked if there had been a rape on South Quad last year that Security had not reported to the public. Rakow denied that there had been such a rape but did say that date rapes had occurred.

Goldrick said that a Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (CARE) has been formed at the University.

"Anytime you hear a rumor," Rakow told us and we’d be glad to talk to you." He said.

Ellsberg speaks on foreign policy

BY SARAH VOIGT
Senior Staff Reporter

Daniel Ellsberg, peace activist and former government consultant responsible for releasing the top-secret Pentagon Papers in 1969, drew an "ominous" reception from the American public yesterday. The broad monument proves to be a great foot rest.

Ellsberg was the only researcher with authorized access to the entire 47 volumes of the top-secret Pentagon Papers, he understood the history of the U.S. decision making in Vietnam from 1945-1968. During the 1960’s, he was a consultant to the Defense Department, the State Department and the White House on strategic nuclear war plans and military options in Vietnam.

Ellsberg said that he released the Pentagon Papers for publication in the New York Times because he felt an obligation to share the previously undisclosed information with the public.

"I felt that the information should not be mine alone. It was very relevant to the continuation of the war and whether or not we had the right to continue it," said Ellsberg.

Ellsberg perceives similar dangerous trends of secrecy in U.S. foreign policy today. He said, "Only secrecy and lies could have gotten us into the covert war against Nicaragua and let us maintain relations with El Salvador."

According to Ellsberg, the ambiguous wording of President Bush’s assurances that no U.S. combat troops will be used in these parts of the world are often false. "My own experience in the Pentagon has taught me that this kind of war cannot be hidden. The wording in these statements are so similar to deceptive assurances given by Nixon and Kennedy in the past that the denials are ominous," said Ellsberg.

Ellsberg predicts that the U.S. public would not be involved in the decision to send combat troops into a Latin American country until it would be too late.

"The news from the Vietnam War, if experience is any guide, and it is, that when Americans by presidential authorization become directly involved in conflict in Latin America, the public will not be told until it is virtually inescapable," said Ellsberg.

Ellsberg believes that the executive branch of the U.S. government has gained "freedom of action that even King George III couldn’t have dreamed of. It is extremely dangerous to have a leader who can decide whether or not we go to war in this nuclear age."

Ellsberg said, "The issue of whether to kill people in foreign lands should not be left to the decisions of a few generals. Instead, it should be a result of national debate where the public has had a chance to reflect and be heard."

SMC freshman elections generate run-off

BY CHRISTINE GILL
Senior Staff Reporter

Saint Mary’s freshmen held class elections on Wednesday, with the result of two presidential tickets in a run-off to be held Friday.

Neither ticket was able to achieve the majority required to win in the first election. The ticket of Colleen Rhattigan and Carol Digan, running for president and vice-president, respectively, will face Katie Armstrong and Amanda Shaffer in Friday’s vote.

Freshman Council members who were elected by Wednesday’s tally were: Gretchen Bahr, Jesse Danahy, Amanda Setter, Emilee Luna, Marty Marzolf, Maureen Seeley, Dina Selman, Jill Weber and Renee Young.

There was a 53 percent voter turnout for the elections, which is an excellent response from the class, said Molly Bringuerd, Elections Commissioner.

The run-off will be Friday, September 22, with voting taking place in the dining hall.

PURDUE LOTTERY TICKETS SIGN-UPS

Monday, Sept. 25 11:00am-4:00pm ONLY

Dooley Room, LaFortune Center

sign-ups for N.D. Grad and Undergrad.

2 I.D.’s per person: one must be self!

Winning lottery numbers will be listed in The Observer

TUESDAY, SEPT. 26
Associated Press

CHRISTIANSTED, U.S. Virgin Islands — The Coast Guard on Wednesday began evacuating people from the resort island of St. Croix because of safety fears following widespread looting after Hurricane Hugo.

In Washington, President Bush authorized sending U.S. troops, including military police units, to the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Elsberg continued from page 1 into the offices of two of my former psychoanalysis in an at- tempt to blackmail me or em- barrass me so badly that I commit suicide," he said. "They also brought Cuban-Americans to Washington to hear it later, but it was especially useful in the park-

Elsberg said that the covert actions of the Iran-Contra af- fair were kept covert because they would never gain accep- tance. "Those policies were mistaken because they were immoral, not because they were against policy or public opin-

"Leaders will lie to you in any war," he said. "Reagan knew what he was doing when he lied to us," adding that the secrets were covering up policies that could never be justified.

Elsberg added that he was disappointed at the verdict of the trial of Lt. Col. Oliver North.

"The North sentence tells us that policymakers that are and plan thefts of buildings. Suspicious should call the Real Estate Department at 800-565-5655.

The Port Authority also said Wednesday, landing in the East River near the city jail at Rikers Island, authorities said. At least two people were killed, said Fire Department Dispatcher Adam Krause. The Port Authority also said it had reports of fatalities. Officials had no figures on possible injuries. The pilot tried to abort the approach for an unknown rea-

One passenger reported that the aircraft split into two or three pieces. Some people were trapped in the plane's tail section and were being removed, said Coast Guard Lt. Commander Paul Millugan.

Millugan said the plane skidded off the runway during takeoff and landed in the water, about 2,000 feet from the end of the runway, at 11:35 p.m.

The Coast Guard said the plane remained aloft and was in relatively shallow wa-

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

Phil Johnson, assistant direc-

"They've cooperated. They've just remained aloft and landed in the water. "The pilot tried to abort the takeoff for an unknown rea-

B-52 carpet-bombing and a massive land invasion of North Vietnam, as well as preparation for a nuclear war," he said.

Elsberg said he was pleased with the number of white males who approached him. "I think a student escort service is a ter-

Because of the threat of an unknown man, the plane was forced to land at Lagaardia, said Young. "We were able to evacuate all passengers and seven crew members. The plane was carrying 55 passengers and crew members, and was being evacuated, said a Fire Department spokesman. Two or three officers cover the night which involves a student to watch the particular house for residence life, or Ann Firth, director of residence life, 401-6961.

The pilot tried to abort the takeoff for an unknown rea-

Some survivors were being transported to the Pan Am Shuttle terminal at LaGuardia.

Coast Guard small boats and helicopters were on the scene, as well as police vehi-

Rescuers and crew mem-

 xr-^3-—

Elsberg said that the covert actions of the Iran-Contra af-

"The private citizens around here are beginning to walk around asking questions about their hips, and there's going to be real trouble if somebody doesn't come in and quiet it down," said Shug Ratland, a doctor on St. Croix, who told an amateur radio operator.

Elsberg said that the covert actions of the Iran-Contra af-

"The best security system for students is a largely armed," said Rakow. "That's a key measure of the situation. In this particular case, he said that measures can be taken to prevent such a situation from arising as a result of the student's drinking.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

"The best security system for students is a largely armed," said Rakow. "That's a key measure of security. In this particular case, he said that measures can be taken to prevent such a situation from arising as a result of the student's drinking.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

"The best security system for students is a largely armed," said Rakow. "That's a key measure of security. In this particular case, he said that measures can be taken to prevent such a situation from arising as a result of the student's drinking.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

"The best security system for students is a largely armed," said Rakow. "That's a key measure of security. In this particular case, he said that measures can be taken to prevent such a situation from arising as a result of the student's drinking.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

"The best security system for students is a largely armed," said Rakow. "That's a key measure of security. In this particular case, he said that measures can be taken to prevent such a situation from arising as a result of the student's drinking.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.

"The best security system for students is a largely armed," said Rakow. "That's a key measure of security. In this particular case, he said that measures can be taken to prevent such a situation from arising as a result of the student's drinking.

"The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren. "We want to make sure that the situation is not going to cause a security problem," he added. "The bottom line is the only time we call in students when they are the parties that are arrested or assaulting someone else versus the parties being assaulted," said Duren.
Economy continues to grow
‘soft-landing’ seems likely

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The economy continued to grow late this summer at a pace ranging regionally from slow to moderate, while inflation eased over much of the nation, the Federal Reserve reported Wednesday.

Analysts said the report indicates the Fed continues to attain its goal of easing monetary pressures without slowing the economy so much that it is driven into a recession.

"It says there's some softness, but no declines," said Samuel D. Kahan, chief economic counselor for Kleinwort Benson Government Securities Inc. in Chicago. "It suggests yet again the 'soft-landing' scenario seems to be unfolding."

In a survey of economic conditions around the country, the central bank said most of its districts "describe the growth of economic activity as modest or slow, although regional variation in activity is substantial."

The survey also found that pricing pressures have eased in five of the 12 Fed districts, while increasing only in the Kansas City region.

The survey by the 12 district banks is compiled in the Fed's "beige book" every six weeks to prepare for the next meeting of the Federal Open Market Committee, the Fed's monetary policy-setting arm. The next meeting is Oct. 3.

Kahan said the report is likely to lead the Fed "to put monetary policy on hold even though its bias is toward easing" interest rates.

While growth was generally mixed from region to region, the survey results were consistent with the Fed's earlier findings this year.

Fed districts reported Aug. 9 that "the nation's economy continues to grow slowly" and on June 21 said "economic activity for the most of the nation continues to advance" with "easing rates of expansion" in some regions. The economy was growing at "a moderate, sustainable pace" in the May 3 survey.

In its latest survey completed Sept. 12, the Fed reported consumer spending has been mixed, but most districts report strong sales of apparel and cars recently.

In some districts, it found increased sales of women's apparel spurred overall apparel growth. "An surge in auto sales has helped reduce auto inventories over most of the nation," it said.

However, auto sales were driven by incentives during much of the summer and dealers in several districts expressed fears that those sales would cut into purchases of 1990 models later this year.

Demand for loans also continued to vary considerably by region and type of loan, the survey said. Auto loans appeared to be a major factor in determining consumer loan growth.

The survey found manufacturing performance generally satisfactory or improving in the South and West, but weakening in New England and much of the Midwest. Manufacturing inventories generally were at satisfactory levels.

It also said there was "substantial variation in the strength of construction and real estate activity," with several districts reporting falling mortgage rates that stimulated the construction and sales of existing homes.

Only three districts — Boston, St. Louis and San Francisco — reported labor shortages. "Agricultural conditions have improved over much of the country," the survey said, while "the mining industry has shown renewed activity in the Minneapolis, Dallas, Atlanta and Kansas City districts in recent months."

Professor named to AICPA board, changes ahead for CPA exam

BY KENNETH SHEEHAN
Business Writer

A professor of business and economics at Saint Mary's College, Indiana, Vance, was recently appointed to the Board of Examiners of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). The nine-person board is comprised of professors, accountants, and other business professionals from all over the United States.

About 140,000 candidates take the CPA exam throughout the United States and its territories. The test is required to practice accounting independently.

Effective as of 1989-1990, Vance will serve for four years. Vance said, "The board has the overall responsibility for the CPA exam."

The board of examiners has control over each of the subcommittees that compose the different sections of the exam. It has the responsibility of selecting the various sections into one complete examination. The board also has the final verdict on any disputes that might arise converging the test.

"I feel this is a good as well an excellent time to be on this board since the CPA exam is going to change in 1994," he said.

One change the board has already made is shortening the exam to two and a half days from three and a half. In addition, the Strategy and theory section will be given in one day instead of two and calculators will now be allowed. Also, different types of objective questions will be asked and a grade will be assigned.

"It will be interesting to see how the board will determine how to grade the writing sample and how it will effect the overall score for passing the exam," Vance said.

Vance, both CPA and lawyer, was asked to be a part-time member of other working groups after working two years on the law business subcommittee. The position as she serves as an examiner. This subcommittee is in charge of writing the business law section of the CPA exam.

Traditionally, housing in Japan is vulnerable to earthquakes and fires — has been torn down and rebuilt rather than maintained.
EDITORIAL

Always report an instance of rape

In light of several recent assaults on the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, it is wise to reflect on the responsibility of students act wisely on issues concerning personal safety.

No cases of rape have been reported to Notre Dame security in the past decade. This is not an indication of the safety of the campus, however. It is an indication of the reluctance of students to report sexual assaults when they occur.

Rape is defined as an act of sexual intercourse without consent of both partners. If the act is committed when the victim is intoxicated by drugs (excluding alcohol), deceived as to the nature of the act, overcome by dures or threats, or under the age of consent, then the act is rape.

By that definition, rapes occur in the ND/SMC community, but are not reported. Date rape and other assaults will stop unless more people are aware of the problem and its solutions.

There are measures to be taken to stop instances of assault, sexual or otherwise, and to help those who are victimized. One is to report such instances to a proper authority, someone who can help, someone with the knowledge and capability to deal professionally, supportively and tactfully with the problem. Hall rectors and rectresses, resident assistants, and security, whichever is the easiest to talk to, should be informed, both to stop the assault from happening again and to provide support, physical as well as emotional, to the victim.

As it stands, little can be done about private assaults. A common fear is of public embarrassment, but, after an incident of rape, no one wants to cause the victim any more pain. Situations can be handled carefully and with respect.

Students can also take preventative measures. The securities of both campuses are willing to escort students to the dorms or to their cars. Groups of two or three are far safer than travelling alone. Avoiding isolated or darkened areas is a matter of common sense.

Anyone with the slightest doubt as to personal safety is forewarned: it is better to be safe than sorry.
Notre Dame students are all familiar with the military, R.O.T.C. programs here. They have been established for many years. But six months after the attack on Pearl Harbor, some new military faces appeared on campus. Due to the national emergency, the University of Notre Dame was selected to host a Naval Midshipman’s School.

In the beginning, only V-7 Midshipman trainees were stationed here. In 1944, V-12 trainees of both the Navy and Marines made their mark on our campus. All of these trainees were college graduates who enlisted in the Navy and were sent here for further classes and training. Each session lasted about six weeks, and each session brought in at least 1000 new men.

Notre Dame had to make some changes to accommodate this sudden large influx of men. One of the most controversial changes at the time was the use of the same dorms to house only Navy men. Three of the largest dorms, Morrey, Lyons, and Howard, were switched over immediately. Students later joined them.

When the V-12 trainees arrived, Alumni, Dillon, Zahm, and Cavanaugh were also turned over to the Navy. NIOTC occupied Walsh hall, while the “civvies” lived in Sorin, St. Edward’s, Carroll, and Green-Phillips. Zahm and Cavanaugh were returned to the civilian students in late 1944 as the V-12 program was cut down.

In order to accommodate the Naval supplies advertisement from a large number of Naval trainees living on campus, South Dining Hall (known at the time as West Dining Hall) was converted into a cafeteria. Previously, students and faculty had sat-down meals which were served by waiters. The conversion to cafeteria-style was a fairly big change from what they were used to.

Naval Men! Navy trainees brought to Notre Dame GILBERT’S has a new store in the DRAKE HOTEL in CHICAGO

Just two blocks North of Abbott Hall

While you studied and trained at Notre Dame you became familiar with the name GILBERT’S. You heard your superior officers talk of the excellent tailoring, of the speed of getting uniforms, and of other exceptional service that South Bend’s largest store for men extended to Naval Officers. You can take advantage of this same service in Chicago by visiting Gilbert’s at the Drake Hotel.

- Complete Navy Uniforms
- Dobbs Officers Caps
- Florsheim Shoes

GILBERT’S AT THE Drake NAVAL TAILORS
CORNER MICHIGAN AVE.
AND LAKE SHORE DRIVE

In the 1942 issue of Scholastic, it was mentioned that local patrons will feel the effects of shortage. Another aspect of campus life that had to be modified in order to accommodate the Navy was St. Michael’s Laundry. The laundry service was opened in 1934 to handle laundry for 3,000 people. By September 1943, they had to handle 5,000 bundles of laundry—4,000 of which were for the service men stationed on campus. In addition to this overflow of dirty laundry, there was a wartime shortage of employment at St. Michael’s which added to delays.

Although rumors of preferential treatment in the dining hall were unfounded, the Navy did get faster laundry service. According to the Scholastic dated September 24, 1943, “Between the laundry and the dry cleaning plant, everything is washed for the trainee except his shoes. Naturally, inspectors mean that the service man must always be spick and span. Hence they are given first preference in point of time.”

Because the Navy was new and different at Notre Dame, not part of the University’s long-standing tradition, it encountered a lot of heckling and poking at the students. In order to better acquaint the students with the Navy and its ways and to better the relationship between the two, the Navy regularly had two pages of news in the weekly Scholastic. This newsletter of sorts listed awards won by trainees, gave information about the latest Navy happenings, and even had explanations for some of the Navy lingo. Not many ND students at that time—or now—knew that “jamoke” referred to coffee.

One of the major conflicts the Navy had to face while on campus was its relationship with Notre Dame football game. But they made the best of an awkward situation by making an occasion of it, traveling to Annapolis to support the Navy. After it was all over, one midshipman said, “Our loyalties to Notre Dame are second only to the Navy.”

Due to the presence of the trainees on campus, this Navy Drill Hall was built south of the present location of Fieldhouse Mall.
NEED U TIX FOR BIG GA'S? CALL 271-5907.
NEED 4 BIG GA'S CALL 271-5907.
NEED 4 BIG GO Flyer please call 264-
4000111111.
NEED 4 VICTORIAN STREET TIX CALL KEVIN 282-5907.
I NEED A STU & A 4GA TIX FOR MC. ST. 322-9827.
NEED 2 MICH ST GA's TIX CALL 236-2838.
NEED 2 MICH ST GA's TIX CALL 236-2838.
I NEED 2 MICH ST GA’s TIX CALL 282-5907.
I NEED 3 MICH ST GA’S OR STUDENT TIX.
NAME YOUR PRICE! CALL MATT #492.
NEED DESPERATELY MICH GA’s TIX CALL LAWRENCE 289-5204.
NEED 2 MICH ST GA’S OR STUDENT TIX.
NAME YOUR PRICE! CALL JOHN 271-5907.
NEED 2 NAVY GA's X5000 WATTS
HAVES NAVY GA's or wants to trade any
mail at 3310 11th Ave. We can be.
I'VE GOTTEN FIFTY SEASONS TO BIG MICH GA's TIX PLEASE.
HELP ME WITH GA'S TIX CALL JEFF 377,3909.
HELP ME WITH 3 GA’S TIX PLEASE CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH 2 GA'S TIX PLEASE CALL RICK 277-3909.
NEED SOME TIX FOR NAVY PLEASE CALL RICK 277-3909.
NEED 4 USC TIX CALL GREAT! 2x100.
NEED 4 USC TIX CALL GREAT! 2x100.
NEED 2 USC TIX CALL GREAT! 2x100.
NEED 4 BIG GA'S CALL 271-5907.
NEED 4 MICH ST GA’s TIX PLEASE CALL JOHN 271-5907.
NEED 2 MICH ST GA’s TIX PLEASE CALL JOHN 271-5907.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
HELP ME WITH GA’S TIX CALL RICK 277-3909.
**Irish women’s golf playing at Indy**

By JOHANNA KELLY

The Notre Dame women’s golf team will be looking to gain more experience this weekend’s Lady Greyhound Invitational at the University of Indianapolis.

Coming off an encouraging performance at the Illinois State Invitational, the Irish are looking to better last year’s fourth-place performance at the Sarah Shank Memorial Golf Course in Indianapolis this week.

“We expect to do real well,” remarked Irish coach Tom Houston.

Notre Dame accomplished its last goal last weekend by finishing 10th in the 26-team Illinois State Invitational last weekend. A number of the participating teams in this upcoming tournament also competed in the Illinois State Invitational, Houston is making optimistic about this week’s match and asserts that the Irish have a good chance at capturing the title."

---

**Grimm**

continued from page 12

season for the Spartans, and gained 130 yards on 18 carries against Miami of Ohio last week.

“He’s a good back, a good cutback runner, and he’ll probably present some problems for our defense,” says Grimm. “But if we take care of our responsibilities and do our jobs, we should be able to shut him down.”

Indeed, if the Irish do their job, the Spartans could be in for a long afternoon on Saturday. Senior back Jonathan Donn Grimm to be right in the middle of that, given his size and his teammates fits.

---

**Pearson**

continued from page 12

Spartan tailback Blake Ezor says Pearson would be taking it that way. “It means more to him than anyone else on the team,” Ezor said. “I don’t think he knows.”

Pearson, a graduate of St. Laurence High School in the Chicago land area, was a starting guard for Notre Dame in 1987 on an offensive line dominated by fifth-year seniors.

---

**Notebook**

continued from page 12

that his replacement could also be named to the All-America squad.

Senior Bob Kula, who played the three games at left tackle during Mandrich’s suspension last year, will give the Irish defensive trouble. Kula played left guard last season and received second-team All-Big Ten honors.

“Kula’s a very fine offensive tackle,” Holm said. “Mandrich was one of the finest run blockers I’ve ever seen on the college level. He was so much better than the college players. He’d just push them off.”

---

**Kimmerly’s**

GINA’S PIZZA 684-5930

2640 South 3rd. at Bertrand Road

MIDWEST’S LARGEST SET-TOP BOX FREE DELIVERY WITH THIS COUPON

EXPIRES WED, 9/27

**TRAIL RIDES**

TUESDAY through SUNDAY

10:00 AM - (219) 778-4625

TRAIL RIDES

Horse Country of Galena

"The Country Club for Horses"

20 West to Fail Road (Heston), turn right
4.2 miles turn right on 850 North.
Orioles, Cardinals inching closer as pennant races tighten

Associated Press
TORONTO — Dwight Evans homered and drove in three runs and Wade Boggs ended a 2-for-29 slump with a pair of run-scoring singles, leading Roger Clemens and the Boston Red Sox past Toronto 10-3 Wednesday night. And ending the Blue Jays’ lead in the American League East to one game.

Clemens, 16-10, gave up three runs and hit two singles in his eight innings. Jimmy Key, 12-14, was tagged for six runs on 10 hits in three-plus innings. Boggs went 2-for-5 and raised his average to .323, third in the league. His average dropped from .336 to .322 during his slump.

Orioles, Cardinals inching closer as pennant races tighten

Jeff Ballard got his 18th victory and the Baltimore Orioles moved within one game of the American League East lead, regaining the lead over the Detroit Tigers.

For the first time since Aug. 20, the Orioles won on the same day when first-place Toronto lost. Baltimore won for the fourth time in five games while the Blue Jays were beaten by Boston 10-3.

"Mickey Tettleton hit his 25th home run and matched a career-high with four RBIs as Baltimore tied a season-high with 17 hits. Tim Hueltel had four hits and Tettleton and Craig Worthington each got three.

Phillies, Cubs 8

Von Hayes drove in four runs and BillJordan’s run-scoring single broke a six-inning tie as last-place Philadelphia held on to beat first-place Chicago.

Philadelphia’s Darren Dalton went 5-for-5, but didn’t score or drive in any runs.

The Phillies and Cubs combined for 36 hits, including 16 singles, a double and a triple by Stillman. After four innings, the score was tied 7-7 with a combined 23 hits.

Cards, Mets 3

John Morris and Milt Thompson drove in two runs apiece as the St. Louis Cardinals made an early five-run lead stand up and closed out three games of first place in the National League East.

The Cardinals scored three runs in the first and two in the second off Dave Cone, 13-5, to stretch their winning streak to four games and move closer to the first-place Chicago Cubs.

Both the Cardinals and Cubs have 10 games remaining.

A’s, Indians 6

Tony Phillips hit a bases-loaded triple to cap a five-run rally in the sixth inning and Stom Davis won for the first time in 11 starts as the Oakland Athletics held their American League West lead at 2-1/2 games.

Angels, Twins 1

Jim Abbott scattered nine hits and Tony Armas singled home the tiebreaking run in the seventh inning as the California Angels kept pace in the American League West, routing the Minnesota Twins for their fourth straight victory.

The Angels won for the 10th time in 13 games and stayed 2 1/2 games behind first-place Oakland, which beat Cleveland 8-6. California has 11-2 against the Twins this season and sent them to their fourth consecutive loss.

Astros 7, Braves 6

Alex Trevino led off the 14th inning with a home run, giving the Houston Astros a 7-6 victory over the Atlanta Braves.

The Astros kept their faint hopes alive in the National League West race. They began the game in third place, six games behind front-running San Francisco.

Chisox, Royals 7

Ivan Calderon and Ozzie Guillen drove in two runs each as the Chicago White Sox chased All-Star Mark Gubicza with a six-run second inning and handed the Kansas City Royals a damaging defeat.

The loss, combined with first-place Oakland’s victory at Cleveland, dropped the Royals 4 1/2 games behind in the American League West to 10 to play. The Royals have lost five of seven.

Orioles 9, Tigers 2

Jeff Ballard got his 18th victory and the Baltimore Orioles moved within one game of the American League East lead, regaining the lead over the Detroit Tigers.

For the first time since Aug. 20, the Orioles won on the same day when first-place Toronto lost. Baltimore won for the fourth time in five games while the Blue Jays were beaten by Boston 10-3.

"Mickey Tettleton hit his 25th home run and matched a career-high with four RBIs as Baltimore tied a season-high with 17 hits. Tim Hueltel had four hits and Tettleton and Craig Worthington each got three.

Phillies, Cubs 8

Von Hayes drove in four runs and BillJordan’s run-scoring single broke a six-inning tie as last-place Philadelphia held on to beat first-place Chicago.

Philadelphia’s Darren Dalton went 5-for-5, but didn’t score or drive in any runs.

The Phillies and Cubs combined for 36 hits, including 16 singles, a double and a triple by Stillman. After four innings, the score was tied 7-7 with a combined 23 hits.

Cards, Mets 3

John Morris and Milt Thompson drove in two runs apiece as the St. Louis Cardinals made an early five-run lead stand up and closed out three games of first place in the National League East.

The Cardinals scored three runs in the first and two in the second off Dave Cone, 13-5, to stretch their winning streak to four games and move closer to the first-place Chicago Cubs.

Both the Cardinals and Cubs have 10 games remaining.

A’s, Indians 6

Tony Phillips hit a bases-loaded triple to cap a five-run rally in the sixth inning and Stom Davis won for the first time in 11 starts as the Oakland Athletics held their American League West lead at 2-1/2 games.

Angels, Twins 1

Jim Abbott scattered nine hits and Tony Armas singled home the tiebreaking run in the seventh inning as the California Angels kept pace in the American League West, routing the Minnesota Twins for their fourth straight victory.

The Angels won for the 10th time in 13 games and stayed 2 1/2 games behind first-place Oakland, which beat Cleveland 8-6. California has 11-2 against the Twins this season and sent them to their fourth consecutive loss.

Astros 7, Braves 6

Alex Trevino led off the 14th inning with a home run, giving the Houston Astros a 7-6 victory over the Atlanta Braves.

The Astros kept their faint hopes alive in the National League West race. They began the game in third place, six games behind front-running San Francisco.

Chisox, Royals 7

Ivan Calderon and Ozzie Guillen drove in two runs each as the Chicago White Sox chased All-Star Mark Gubicza with a six-run second inning and handed the Kansas City Royals a damaging defeat.

The loss, combined with first-place Oakland’s victory at Cleveland, dropped the Royals 4 1/2 games behind in the American League West to 10 to play. The Royals have lost five of seven.

Johnson reuniting with Manley

Coach, player calm after stormy relationship at Okla. St.

Associated Press

Arlington, Va. — Dexter Manley and Larry Johnson, who butted personalities while they were at Oklahoma State a decade ago, have put those days behind them as they head toward a reunion in Dallas.

Johnson, coach of the wireless Dallas Cowboys, will be on the sidelines Sunday as Manley tries to help the Washington Redskins win their first game.

The game marks the first time Johnson and Manley will meet on a football field since they were coach and player at Oklahoma State in 1979 and 1980.

"We didn’t hit it off right," Manley said. "After I ran the 40 in 4.5, I was on his side. But after he found out, ‘Hey, I don’t like that, this guy has some problems here,’ we just didn’t get along."

When Johnson first addressed his OSU team in 1979, he told them that one of his main objectives was to clean up a program that had been tainted because of him that individual who had the misfortune of being out of position," said Johnson, who moved to Oklahoma State after a successful stint at OSU.

"He always felt that Dexter was a very talented individual who had the misfortune of being out of position," said Johnson, who moved to Oklahoma State after a successful stint at OSU.

"Dexter is a very talented individual who had the misfortune of being out of position," said Johnson, who moved to Oklahoma State after a successful stint at OSU.

"Dexter is a very talented individual who had the misfortune of being out of position," said Johnson, who moved to Oklahoma State after a successful stint at OSU.

"Dexter is a very talented individual who had the misfortune of being out of position," said Johnson, who moved to Oklahoma State after a successful stint at OSU.

"Dexter is a very talented individual who had the misfortune of being out of position," said Johnson, who moved to Oklahoma State after a successful stint at OSU.

"Dexter is a very talented individual who had the misfortune of being out of position," said Johnson, who moved to Oklahoma State after a successful stint at OSU.
Lecture Circuit

Thursday, September 21, 1989

LECTURE CIRCUIT

2:45 p.m.: "The Current Situation in the Arabian Peninsula," by David Ranson, Foreign Service Officer, Office Director, Arabian Peninsula Affairs, United States Department of State. Room 115 O'Shaughnessy Hall.

4:10 p.m.: "Biodegradable Plastics," by Dr. Peter Strom, Dept. of Environmental Sciences, Rutgers University. Room 120 Cushing Hall of Engineering.

8:00 p.m.: "Making the Dual Career Family Work: Perspectives from the Foreign Service," by Marjorie Ann Ransom, Foreign Service Officer, United States Information Agency, and David Ransom. Room 122 Hayes-Healy.

Campus Events

7:00 p.m.: Transfer student picnic for all students who have transferred to Notre Dame over the last three years today at Holy Cross Field.

6:00 p.m.: Transfer student picnic for all students who have transferred to Notre Dame over the last three years today at Holy Cross Field.

Menus

Notre Dame

Chicken Fajitas
Vegetable Pot Pie
Grilled Bacon Roll

Comics

Calvin and Hobbes

Gary Larson

David and Marjorie Ransom: Meeting with Students Interested in Foreign Service

307 O'Shaughnessy 9:30-11:30 AM

Mississippi Burning

Cushing Auditorium 8:00 and 10:15

$2.00

Sponsored by the Student Union Board
Grimm lessens the loss of All-American Stonebreaker

By KEN TYSIA
Sports Writer

When All-American Mike Stonebreaker was declared ineligible for the 1989 football season, many people thought the situation at inside linebacker looked grim. They were right.

Don Grimm, a junior from Scottsdale, Pennsylvania, has stepped into the linebacker spot opposite Ned Bolcar and Grimm espe­cially impressed Notre Dame fans at the Michigan game last Sunday, when he contributed 8 tackles to a defense which made the running backs for the Wolverines look like Nectarines.

"Donn stepped right in this fall like it was his position from the beginning," says tri-captain Bolcar. "He works hard, concentrates well, and doesn't make mistakes that will hurt us."

Don Grimm makes a jarring hit on Michigan running back Leroy Hoard in Notre Dame's 24-19 win over the Wolverines. Grimm, a cousin of the National Football League's Russ Grimm, has stepped in admirably at the "eagle" linebacker spot since the departure of Michael Stonebreaker.

Grimm didn't feel any pressure to live up to Stonebreaker's press clippings. "I was nervous in the Virginia game because it was my first start," admits Grimm, "But I calmed down by the end of the first quarter. I'm not going to try to be Stoney out there, I'm just going to play my kind of game."

Grimm gives his coaches most of the credit for stopping the much-hailed Michigan running game.

"The coaches put together a great game plan to stop the run," said Grimm. We had an extra week to prepare for Michigan, and the defensive line, the linebackers, and the secondary all got after them and shut them down."

The emergence of Donn Grimm had a lot to do with shutting the Wolverines down. According to Bolcar, Grimm's a-ggressiveness and ability to get to the ball are big pluses for the Irish defense, and the physical aspect of Grimm's play is improving every week.

"Improving on that physical aspect of his game is one of Donn's goals."

"I have to be more aggressive as the season goes on," Grimm says. "I'm going to do all I can to get better at attacking up­posing offensive linemen."

"Lining up next to experienced players makes Grimm's job a lot easier. "Playing behind guys like Jeff Alm, Chris Zorich, and Ned Bolcar really helps me out," professed Grimm. "It makes my job easier, and that helps me perform and do my job."

Grimm's job as an inside linebacker includes extra duties which thrust him into a leadership role. He has to make sure his teammates are aware of the down and distance from the first-down marker. He feels it's his job to keep everyone's head in the game.

Looking ahead to Michigan State this weekend, Grimm appears confident that he and his teammates can get the job done.

"We have to get the game plan down, practice it on Friday and Saturday, and then not have to think about it," said Grimm. "If we all take care of our responsibilities, we'll have a great game."

Bolcar agrees. "Michigan State has an outstanding outside tackle in Blake Lorz. We expect that they'll try to establish the run and throw at us. They'll try to run the ball and be physical up front, but it will be just like the Michigan game—whomever is more physical with their front seven will dominate."

Indeed, Lorz is a player who will merit close attention from the Irish. He rushed for a total of 1496 yards last season.

"He has nothing but kind words to say about his team­mates and the university in it­self, but he wanted to go some­place else where he was more comfortable," said Perles.

Interviewed earlier this month, though, Paragraph was anything but kind. "I've got a personal vendetta for a couple of guys on their team as a whole, and they know it," he said.

"I didn't like it (at Notre Dame)," he continued. "My parents were pro-Notre Dame. Notre Dame's rules were so strict I didn't feel comfortable. I didn't like the school like the day I got there.

The 265-pound Pearson, who bench presses 450 pounds, will probably line up across from Notre Dame defensive lineman Chris Zorich, reportedly one of Pearson's unidentified targets. Zorich weighs 268 pounds and also bench presses 450.

"I haven't the slightest idea," said Lorz, when asked what he thought about Pearson's remarks. "It doesn't fire me up anymore. I take it like any other player."