More than 200,000 protest in Czechoslovakia

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (AP) — More than 200,000 people filled the streets of Prague on Monday, demanding free elections and the resignation of the hard-line leader in the largest protest in this Communist nation.

For the first time in decades, major protests involving tens of thousands of citizens also broke out in other cities, staking run Czechoslovak TV said.

The protests posed the greatest threat to date to the rigid model of Communist government that has prevailed here since a Soviet-led invasion crushed the "Prague Spring" reform movement in 1968.

Czechoslovak TV said at least 200,000 people took part in the march in the capital. It also reported 20,000 protesters in the city of Brno, 10,000 in Bratislava and 5,000 in Liberec.

"Freedom!" and "End one party rule!" cried the demonstrators in Prague. This protest began with a few hundred people in central Wenceslas Square and turned into a triumphal march for democracy, accompanied by the clanging of bells from sympathetic trolley-car drivers. By-standers jangled their keys in solidarity.

From Wenceslas Square, the protesters set out for Hradcany Castle, a national symbol and the residence of President Gustáv Husak. They were blocked by police barriers and later dispersed peacefully after a three-hour march.

"It's the end, Milos!" the demonstrators shouted, referring to Communist Party chief Milos Jakes. To fellow Czechoslovaks, they chanted, "Stop being afraid!"

Jakes responded by warning the demonstrators not to go too far.

"Any attempts to disrupt social and political stability ... can only seriously threaten the implementation of necessary changes and bring the society into a crisis with unforeseeable consequences," the residence of President Husak, Husak's aides said. They were blocked by police barriers and later dispersed peacefully after a three-hour march.

"It's the end, Milos!" the demonstrators shouted, referring to Communist Party chief Milos Jakes. To fellow Czechoslovaks, they chanted, "Stop being afraid!"

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The protests posed the greatest threat to date to the rigid model of Communist government that has prevailed here since a Soviet-led invasion crushed the "Prague Spring" reform movement in 1968.

Groups trips to Mexico by students banned

By SANDRA WIEGAND

Group trips to Mexico by students have been banned by Student Affairs, said Student Union Board Director of Students Planning Mike Thoght at the Student Senate meeting last night.

Problems dealing with the language barrier, personal health, personal safety and security led to the ban.

The Student Union Board (SUB) had planned a trip to Acapulco during spring break, but the board expressed dissatisfaction that SUB had not been consulted or involved in any of the discussions. Student Affairs had regarded the trip.

Raja Singh, board manager of SUB, said he felt that potential problems with the trip could have been avoided through careful planning if SUB had been involved in the discussion.

Singh said that although he agreed that certain parts of Mexico might be better avoided, he felt the trip could have been arranged in such a way that neither the language barrier nor threat of personal harm would be problems.

Director of Student Activities Joe Cassidy said that the decision to ban trips to Mexico was made independent of SUB's plans for the trip.

"The discussion actually started when the senior planning committee rejected their trip to Cancun," he said.

Senate members questioned the judgment of Student Affairs in banning trips to Mexico only, rather than to foreign countries in general.

Also at the senate meeting, Student Body Vice President Dave Kinkopf said that a claim center has been set up in Room 108 of LaFonorte Student Center for students who lost clothing in the riot. He said there was a tremendous amount of intimidation and the Cotton."
Be thankful; ND is bringing class to Miami

Christine Walsh
Assistant News Editor

The Observer

Tuesdays and Thursdays, Columbia, Mo.

Why have I chosen to spend Thanksgiving away from my family? Miami. After all, the season to be thankful, that would be Number One, and they're not. Thankfully displayed on the top of the sports section of The Miami Hurricane, Miami's daily campus newspaper, there is a countdown to the Notre Dame-Miami game. It's called 'The Notre Dame Watch,' and just one glance at the paper tells you that there are only 17 games remaining — and waiting.

It's "Catholics vs. Convicts II," as one pollster calls it. It's a warmup for the Orange Bowl. It's a battle between the forces of good and evil, say others. The Hurricanes would like us to think simply that "this is it."

But the Notre Dame-Miami game is none of these things. It is a chance to escape the arctic wonderland that is South Bend, to enjoy some sun and warm weather for a change. It's a chance to see a grand old time — and beat Miami.

The Hurricanes, you may think, have the edge in this game. They have the home-field advantage. They have dump...
Ryan named ‘honored life patron’ of library

Special to the Observer

John Ryan Jr., University of Notre Dame trustee emeritus, has been named honorary life patron of the University of Notre Dame Libraries by the Friends of the Library.

And his wife, Maureen, were honored Tuesday, Nov. 14 at the Library’s dedication of Northwestern Illinois Total Integrated System (NOTIS), a computer-based library system developed by Northwestern University.

Ryan enabled Notre Dame Libraries to acquire NOTIS in 1987 with funds from the Irene O’Brien Ryan endowment fund, which he established at the University in honor of his wife.

According to Robert Miller, director of University Libraries, more than $1.7 million was spent on activities to fully automate the University Library system.

In addition to acquiring NOTIS, automation of the libraries included the purchase of an IBM 4381 mainframe computer and a network of terminals distributed among the Libraries, the law library and various campus branch libraries.

By January, 1988, the libraries’ staff had completed automation of the libraries catalog. Notre Dame Libraries’ catalog can be accessed through any library terminal or on a dial-in basis from other campus terminals or personal computers.

Users can search the computerized catalog by author, subject, title or partial title. During the summer of 1988, the libraries’ staff began work on what Miller likes to refer to as “the great barcode-project.” Optically scanable barcodes, similar to the Universal Product Code barcodes found on most grocery products, were applied to more than 600,000 library volumes.

With the barcoded checkout system, library users present a barcoded identification and the barcoded item they wish to borrow. Holes are scanned by an optical wand and checkout is complete, a vast improvement over filling out a separate card with call number, title and user information for each borrowed item.

Also with this system, circulation information can be included in UNLOC. Library users now can tell whether an item is charged out, on the shelf or does not circulate outside the library.

Ryan was an active Notre Dame trustee for fifteen years, between 1967 and 1982. He is chairman of the board of Mine Safety Appliances Co. in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

He received his bachelor’s degree in 1934 from Pennsylvania State University and his M.B.A. in 1936 from Harvard. In 1973, he received an honorary doctor of laws by Notre Dame.

And Mrs. Ryan also have established the Ryan Endowed Library Collection in Fine Arts, the largest of endowed collections in the University Libraries.

Gordon: Oswald did not kill JFK

By KATIE MOORE

I do not believe that Lee Harvey Oswald fired a shot,” said John Gordon, an expert on the assassinations of President John F. Kennedy and Robert F. Kennedy, in a lecture at Saint Mary’s last night.

Gordon examined the assassination of John Kennedy in detail and provided a number of conclusions which contradict the findings of the Warren Commission.

The most drastic conflict Gordon revealed was in the number of shots which were fired at John Kennedy. The Warren Committee stated only three shots were fired. Gordon showed, with the assistance of extensive film coverage, at least five shots were fired.

Gordon also said he disagrees with the Warren Committee’s report which named Oswald as the only assassin. Interviews with witnesses and film examination assisted Gordon in proving there were at least two other gunmen positioned in front of John Kennedy and possibly two gunmen located behind him.

Gordon said he believes Oswald was not one of these gunmen.

Gordon said that there may have been possible CIA and organized crime involvement in John Kennedy’s assassination. As to whether the case will ever be solved, Gordon said, “I’m in one of those periods where I think we still have a ray of hope.”

Robert Kennedy’s assassinations is also an unsolved case which Gordon said should be investigated more extensively.

Gordon said the security guard who was assisting Robert Kennedy at the time of his shooting is a prime suspect.

The security guard, Thane Cesar, was seen shooting his gun from behind Robert Kennedy four times, but he has never been interrogated, Gordon said, “This case could be reopened tomorrow.”

For This Is Thanksgiving Day!

Over the river and through the woods is no longer the path to grandmother’s house. She lives in a condo by the mall. No horse leads the way; it’s bumper to bumper. Yet Thanksgiving is still celebrated. The meal remains traditional, although the sentiment might not.

As we’ve gotten slightly more honest about the way better than those who haven’t received them; we receiving them.

A gift is proof of the goodness of the giver who gives. Those gifts are not proof that we are in any way better than those who haven’t received them; a gift is proof of the goodness of the giver who gives freely and without demand of return.

So - for what might we be grateful this Thanksgiving Day? That God has unconditionally blessed (loved) us.

That we have opportunities to respond to that love, by sharing it selflessly with others, especially those who are not used to receiving it and won’t give much back to us for sharing love with them.

That we have friends and families who share their blessings with us.

That we have a freedom of degree.

That some of the people who have been denied certain degrees of freedom are beginning to experience some: Eastern Europeans; Chileans; South Africans, etc.

That there are people willing to make great sacrifices - even their physical lives - to bring freedom to those without it.

That we have access to a quality education.

That we have the entertainment and joy given us by our talented athletes, musicians, artists and other performers.

That we are free and intelligently explore many sides of many issues.

That we have dedicated faculty, staff and coaches.

That we are able to generously respond to victims of hunger and homelessness, to those who are hungry and homeless for any reason at all.

That there are those who pray with us and those who pray for us.

That through the circumstance, we are free to choose any attitude at all.

A Thanksgiving Prayer:

Loving Creator of all that is, we give thanks this day for all you have freely given us. We know you show us who you are through what you give and how you give it.

Help us to increase our gratitude to you, and to live it each day. Help us to understand that all from you is gift, and all from you is good, if we were to but see it that way.

Give us one thing further, loving God. Give us the courage to respond to your gifts by giving to others - to those who have not received. We believe that if your gifts have not been made available to all, it is because some of us held on to them. Give us the courage to act on that belief.

We Praise You. We Thank You. We Bless You.

Amen. So Be It.
WASHINGTON (AP) — The House on Monday rejected an attempt to restrict U.S. military aid to war-torn El Salvador, heading President Bush's administration not to further weaken the country's "freely, democratically elected government." Amid bitter and at times personal debate, the lawmakers voted 215 to 194 on a procedural move that effectively kept the legis­ lative branch from being added to a $14.6 billion foreign aid bill. The measure includes $533 million for Poland and Hungary, and military and economic support for U.S. friends and allies around the world.

The House then voted 310 to 107 to approve the foreign aid measure. I hate it in the Senate, where a similar debate was likely.

Later, underscoring congressional opposition over last week's murders of six Jesuit priests, their housekeeper and her daughter, the House approved a non-binding resolution asserting that bringing the killers to justice would be "in­ strumental in determining con­ tinued U.S. support" for El Sal­ vador. The vote was 409 to 3.

Rep. David Ronton, D-Mich., said lawmakers were coming under heavy pressure from Christian groups to take action against El Salvador, including heavy lobbying and demonstra­ tion by some members' district offices.

In Washington, the National Conference of Catholic Bishops expressed support for propos­ als "to withhold substantial portions of military aid while the performance of the Salvadoran government and mili­ tary is tested."

Opponents of U.S. aid buckled briefly during an appearance in Chicago. Others, in Washing­ ton, repeatedly interrupted Se­ nate floor proceedings, and Capitol police forcibly ejected several protesters from the chamber.

House action came just a few hours after Bush said a cutoff of U.S. military aid to the new government of leftist Presi­ dent Alfredo Cristiani would be "absolutely unacceptable."

There is a freely elected gov­ ernment doing their very best trying to get protection from these Marxist-led guerrillas coming into the center of the city, and we support President Cristiani in his effort to restore order," Bush told reporters as he boarded Air Force One for a day of campaigning for GOP candidates.

"This is not the time to un­ dermine a fragile democracy that is under attack ... It's to­ tally unacceptable, and the day of these Marxist attacks should end right now," Bush said.

"My pitch is this: that we must not pull away from a freely, democratically elected government that had certifica­ tion of the freedom of those elections," he said.

Debate on aid to El Salvador demonstrated clearly that the new violence in that Central American country, including the murders of six Jesuit priests and two others last week, had reawakened long-dormant con­ gressional tensions.

Latest offensive helps and hurts guerrillas in El Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — A massive offensive left 70,000 soldiers and placed 10,000 workers into bomb guerrilla positions amid a weeklong nightmare of death and destruction.

A massive offensive left 70,000 El Salvadoran troops in and around the lives of tens of thousands of workers became a weeklong nightmare of death and destruction.

Residents of Soyapango, Za­ camil, Mejicanos and Ciudad Delgado, the humble neighbor­ hoods devastated by the fight­ ing since Nov. 11, were angry at a government that sent warplanes to strafe and bomb guerrilla positions amid their horror.

But those same residents seem to have saved most of their resentment for the rebels.

"We just want 'the boys' to leave, so we can go back to work and finish raising our children," said Porfirio Alvarez as he fled with his wife and two daughters from Zacamil.

The guerrillas maintained fortified positions in and around a complex of low-in­ come apartment blocks there for four days. Virtually the en­ tire non-combatant population evacuated under fire.

You are Cordially Invited to a Company Presentation

by

Eli Lilly and Company

"Financial Career Opportunities and Challenges in a World-Class Life Sciences Company"

Thursday, November 30, 1989

Alumni Room
Morris Inn

7:00 pm - 9:00 pm

Reception following presentation

Open to students majoring in:
Finance, Economics, and ALPA
**Unrest in El Salvador**

Several churches raided in continuing crackdown

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — Security forces arrested 16 social workers in a dawn raid Monday on the Episcopal church. Combat in a guerrilla offensive was reported continuing in only a few isolated areas.

Security forces raided at least seven churches or church schools Sunday and Monday in a backlash to the offensive that paralyzed the capital for a week.

Church workers and war refugees they sheltered were questioned and the buildings were searched for arms, ammunition and medicine, said church officials, workers and witnesses.

Salvadoran churches, especially those that work with the poor, are considered hotbeds of leftist subversion by the right and authorities suspect them of aiding or harboring guerrillas.

In Washington, President Bush said he opposed cutting off aid in response to the slayings Thursday of six Jesuit priests, an auxiliary bishop and six church workers.

Although thousands were homeless, the capital appeared to be returning to normal. Stores, shops and other businesses were open and service stations were selling gasoline for the first time since last week.

The Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front high command said Monday the offensive had dealt the government political and military blows.

“The fascist beast is defeated politically and militarily, it is mortally wounded,” the guerrillas said on their clandestine radio, Venceremos.

National Guard troops raided the Episcopal church just after the dusk-to-dawn curfew ended, a guard officer said privately.

The church, in one of San Salvador’s most affluent neighborhoods, has sheltered about 200 refugees.

Nine Salvadorans and seven foreigners were arrested and taken to Treasury Police headquarters, said a church worker who would not let his name be used.

The Treasury Police refused to confirm they had anyone from the church in custody.

All those detained worked in the church’s social services program, the church worker said.

He said the director of the program, Juan Quinonez, his wife, Ana Quinonez, and a lay worker, Francisco de Paz, were arrested Sunday in their homes. The foreigners included Josephine Beecher of Lopez island, Wash., a Canadian woman, a Colombian, a Guatemalan and three people from Spain.

The church worker said they probably would be deported. Other foreign workers, including a dozen Lutheran missionaries, have been arrested and expelled from the country in recent days.

The Rev. Luis Serrano, the Episcopal pastor, went into hiding, the church worker said.

In Washington, the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, which has been active in humanitarian work in El Salvador, identified another as Marcela Rodriguez, a naturalized U.S. citizen.

The office of the archbishop of San Salvador said there also were raids on the Emmanuel Baptist Church and Iota Roman Catholic churches or schools.

The Lutheran Church was shuttered. Its bishop, Medardo Gomez, is an outspoken member of the national coalition seeking peace talks between the U.S.-backed government and the rebels.

Like many clerics, including Rivera Damas and the slain Jesuits, Gomez says nothing has been done to address the poverty, ignorance and misery that led to the decade-old conflict in this Massachusetts-sized nation of 5.2 million.

Such opinions are deemed subversive by some on the right.

**Attorney General Mauricio Barbosa**

**Colorado** blamed Riveras Damas and the auxiliary bishop for fomenting leftist violence through their “questionable ideology.”

AP Photo

Salvadorans carry the six coffins containing the slain priests to the graveyard Sunday. The six, comprising the leadership of the local Jesuit university, were found murdered and mutilated last Thursday by a squad of assassins.
BUCAREST, Romania (AP) — Nicolae Ceausescu rejected the Soviet Union's call to negotiate with Western Europe and said Monday the land he rules like a feudal lord will stick to its rigid Marxist course. Thousands of supporters cheered and applauded on cue.

Romania's president and Communist party chief implied treason on the part of radical reformers in the Soviet bloc. "They used their leadership position not for the people, but to change the system," he declared at the opening of the 14th Communist Party Congress, his voice rising with emotion.

Ceausescu used no names, but his remark seemed to be directed at party leaders in Poland and Hungary, which have turned toward democracy and free-market economies.

It is said that he urged the Warsaw Pact to consider invading Poland, but the reports have not been confirmed.

The Romanian leader, a maverick who refused to follow the Soviets in breaking relations with the United States. Ceausescu would not join the invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968 and has an independent foreign policy, left no doubt Monday that he does not agree with Mikhail Gorbachev's liberalization policies.

In Romania, he said, there will be "still more powerful growth of the party's leading role," and the state's already pervasive presence "will even grow in the organization and management" of the nation. "The party cannot give up its revolutionary responsibility," he told more than 3,000 delegates in Palace Hall Dec. 4. "It cannot surrender its historical mission to another force."

His clear reference was to reform in the Soviet Union, radical change in Poland and Hungary, which might upset the balance of power.

Ceausescu is a regular target at international human rights meetings for suppressing dissent and restricting religious freedom. Adding to the misery of the nation's 23 million people are years of shortages that have led to poorly stocked grocery stores, cold apartments and cars without gasoline.

In Bucharest, Ceausescu, the portrait of a human rights record, ambassador of all NATO countries except Turkey stayed away from opening day of the congress.

Security Beat

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 15
5:05 p.m.: Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a two vehicle accident on Juniper Road. No injuries were reported.
11:45 p.m.: Notre Dame Security and Fire Departments responded to a fire alarm in St. Mary Hall. Unknown person(s) pulled the alarm.

THURSDAY, NOV. 16
6 a.m.: Notre Dame Security and Fire Departments responded to the report of a fire in a student cottage. Cause of the fire is under investigation.
1:08 a.m.: Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a two car accident on Juniper Road. No injuries were reported.

A resident of Pasquerilla West reported that her vehicle's license plates were stolen while it was parked in the D-2 parking lot.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 17
11:30 a.m.: Notre Dame Police reported that the boiler room door in the Lobby of Cushing Hall was vandalized during the night. Damage estimates are unknown.

MONDAY, NOV. 20
1:08 a.m.: Notre Dame Police responded to a report of a number of cars and trucks that were vandalized on the D-1 parking lot. No injuries were reported.

Defence

continued from page 1

four battleships and at least a "budget exercise"
stereotypes, even if your story cult today to have a story ganization that is not just to respond, given the changes that writers must respect the nation's deficit.

JOE MOODY

Security Writer

Today's media writers have a definite social responsibility, said Barry Lopez in his lecture last night at the University of Oregon.

One obstacle to fulfilling this responsibility is that it is difficult to have a story published that contradicts media stereotypes, even if your story is the more accurate one, he said.

"You owe the reader an organization that is not just co­herent but engaging," he explained. "That writers must respect the material they are covering as well as the reader being addressed. 'You owe a kind of presentation that rings with clarity or truth, in some way or another, communicates to the reader that you're taking his attention seriously.'"

He also said that it should be mandatory to every writer to deal and cover the environmental crisis that abounds in our world. "Fields of famine, erosion and acid rain are everywhere."

Lopez advised future writers who want to excel to read, work hard to "become someone," and to travel abroad to experience other cultures.

Lopez, author of several books, essays and articles on natural history, graduated from Notre Dame in 1966. He obtained a master's degree in English from ND two years later and has been published. He studied journalism and folklore and since has been employed as writer.

The two remaining lectures will also begin at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education auditorium. The next is titled, "Story and Natural History" on Nov. 27 and Lopez will read from his own works on Dec. 8, the official said.

"It could be that bad."

The Pentagon expects to have its 1991 spending projection submitted to the Office of Management and Budget by Dec. 8, the official said.

Are you stuck in South Bend for Thanksgiving?

Here's your salvation:
Freshman Class Council's Thanksgiving Trip to Chicago

GO WILD AT THE LOOP!
You can Christmas shop in a real mall, visit museums and other places of interest.

Buses leave at 9:00 a.m. on Friday, November 24.
Make your reservations by Tuesday, November 21 at the Freshman Year of Studies.
British economy challenges

Thatcher's reign

By Joseph L. Novak

Americans have grown accustomed to British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, and they like what they have seen. Among other things, she is admitted for straightforwardly the British economy, defeating the arguments of the Falklands affair and backing into a crisis. After years of with the results to prove it, the Thatcher problem is the British economy. For home. Indeed, she faces what is perhaps her most challenging rused determination. That is still the case today. Mrs. Thatcher is now in deep political trouble at home. Indeed, in a way, this is perhaps her most challenging crisis. After years of dominating the British political scene, Mrs. Thatcher quite possibly will not win the next general election which is due to be called by mid-1992.

Essentially, Mrs. Thatcher's problem is the British economy. For a politician whose main claim to power has always been sound economic management, with the results to prove it, the condition of the economy is disastrous. Inflation, currently at 7.6 percent, is the highest of any major nations. Interest rates have soared and are approaching a stifling 16 percent. Finally and most ominously for a nation more reliant than most on a favorable current account balance, the trade figure—for the year Britain is 47 billion in the red. Confusion over how to manage this economic downturn has led to serious disagreement between Mrs. Thatcher and her advisors. Matters have only been made worse when the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, unexpectedly resigned on October 26th. Lawson claimed that Mrs. Thatcher's economic policies were not working and that Britain has to join the European monetary system, a polity that the Prime Minister has long opposed. Also, Lawson had predicted that the British economy would not be able to recover for a number of years. But the Prime Minister has been determined, and she has not given up on her policies. In fact, her decision to resign has only made her more determined to press on with her economic policies.

The Falklands affair and backing into a crisis is the most recent example of Mrs. Thatcher's determination. In 1982, the Falklands Islands were invaded by Argentina, and Mrs. Thatcher ordered the British forces to recapture the islands. This led to a war that lasted for several weeks and resulted in the eventual surrender of the Argentine forces. The Falklands affair was a major victory for Mrs. Thatcher, and it helped her to gain support from the British people. However, the economic policies that she implemented after the Falklands affair have not been as successful. Inflation has remained high, and the economy has not recovered as quickly as she had hoped.

Despite these challenges, Mrs. Thatcher remains a strong figure in British politics. She has been in power for more than twenty years and has been a controversial leader. However, her determination and her willingness to take risks have helped her to achieve some of her goals. She is known for her strong will and her ability to stand firm in the face of opposition. Mrs. Thatcher's reign has been marked by both successes and failures, but her determination has been a constant factor.

LETTERS

Intifada wreaks death and destruction

Dear Editor:

For Corcoran's broadside against Israel and Jews (The Observer, Nov. 13), contains so many serious distortions of the Middle East conflict and uncon­

in the opinion of the intifada, this is how the Prime Minister of the Palestinian people. Whether or not one accepts that the cause of the Palestinians is justified, one could hardly describe the intifada as non-violent. The in­

minded 'G a r r y T r u d e a l ' d e s c r i b e s the intifada as a "relatively non-violent movement of the Palestinian people." Whether or not one accepts that the cause of the Palestinians is justified, one could hardly describe the intifada as non-violent. The in­

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D O O N E S B U R Y

G A R R Y T R U D E A L

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Let us come before His presence with thanksgiving; and show ourselves glad in Him with psalms." Book of Common Prayer

DOONESBURY

GARRETT TRUDL

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Let us come before His presence with thanksgiving; and show ourselves glad in Him with psalms." Book of Common Prayer
Dear Editor:

I wish to comment on the recent fire at St. Michael's Laundry, which occurred on Nov. 20, 1989. The fire caused significant damage to the building and to the records stored inside.

I am writing to express my concern about the fire and to call attention to the need for improved fire prevention and safety measures in our community. It is important that we take steps to prevent such tragedies from happening again.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

---

The recent loss of St. Michael’s Laundry has indeed been a tragedy for many women at Notre Dame to do their own laundry. Boy-bashing has indeed become a national epidemic, and the recent loss of St. Michael’s Laundry has underscored the need for improved fire prevention and safety measures in our community.

As the shocked residents of Notre Dame will attest, the loss of St. Michael’s Laundry has been a blow to many women at Notre Dame who relied on the laundry for their daily needs. The loss of this facility has highlighted the need for improved fire prevention and safety measures in our community.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]
**THE GAME**

**The Game** Notre Dame (11-0) at Miami (9-1)

**TV & Radio** CBS Sports: Jim Nantz, Pat Haden, John Dockery

**Mutual Radio Network, Tony Roberts, Tom Pagano**

**Tickets** The game is sold out.

**AP Rankings** Notre Dame 1st

**Series** Notre Dame leads 14-6-1 Miami has won 4 of last 5

**Last Game** Notre Dame 31 Miami 30

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**ND SCHEDULE**

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**MIAMI SCHEDULE**

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<td>Nov. 25</td>
<td>at Miami</td>
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**LAST WEEK**

UNIVERSITY PARK, Pa. - Penn State was eager Saturday to demonstrate a couple of reasons why Notre Dame had never won before at Beaver Stadium.

The pregame weather forecast showed 15 to 20 mile per hour winds with a zero-degree wind chill (33-degree temperature). Blair Thomas, who had frozen Irish national championship hopes in 1987 with a career-best 214-yard rushing day, led No. 17 Penn State to scores on its first two possessions and an early lead.

But while Penn State had managed to win its four previous meetings here with Notre Dame, the Lions never had hosted an Irish team quite like this one. By the time the snow arrived in the second half, it fell on a Penn State offense watching on the sidelines as the Irish running game was burning the Lions’ top-ranked scoring defense for a 34-23 victory.

Tony Rice (26 carries; 141 yards) and Ricky Waters (16, 128) led a 428-yard Irish rushing attack, the most yards any Penn State team ever had given up on the ground.

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**By GREG GUFFEY**

Assistant Sports Editor

The mother-child relationship is paradoxical and, in a sense, tragic. It requires the most intense love on the mother’s side, yet this very love must help the child grow away from the mother, and to become fully independent.

- Erich Fromm in *The Sane Society*

The most difficult day in Chris Zorich’s college life did not come against Miami or Southern California.

Instead, it was an evening last year when Zorich, the 250-pound nose tackle for Notre Dame, couldn’t locate his mother, Zora Zorich, at their apartment on Chicago’s South Side. He remained awake the entire evening, trying to call her to check on her well-being.

“There was no answer and it was late,” Zorich recalled. “I was like, ‘What’s going on there.’ I about had a heart attack.”

Zorich summoned a neighbor to check on Zora. At 8 p.m. the next morning, Zora discovered she had accidently unplugged the phone jack.

“I called him right then, and he was so worried about me,” Zora said. “He calls me every night and reminds me to lock the door.”

For Zorich, the phone call was part of a ritual he started upon attending Notre Dame. Every night, whether it’s 10 p.m. or 4 a.m., he calls his mother, not so much to see what she did that day, but to make sure she wasn’t mugged, robbed or beaten.

Zorich grew up at 81st and Burnham in what many would call one of the toughest areas in the inner city of Chicago. He didn’t have to worry so much about living as he did about surviving.

It was there that he formed that unbreakable bond with his mother. Zorich’s black father left town upon finding out that Zora, who is white, was pregnant. Zora raised Chris from birth, scraping and clawing for everything and anything.

“Chris does everything for his mother. Zora does everything for her son.”

“She basically taught me everything I know as far as being a person,” Chris said. “We have this great relationship. I can talk to her about everything. I can talk to her about girls, about football, about school. Sometimes, I just have this awesome sensation when everything is going right to call her and just talk to her.”

Zora now proudly sports a button of Chris while walking in her neighborhood. She reminds people of him, brags about him and never lets them forget where he is now.

“I brag about him all the time, but he doesn’t do any bragging,” Zora said. “I always say, ‘Do you know Chris Zorich?’ I always wanted him to have a good feeling about himself, and now I think he has a good feeling about himself.”

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see ZORICH / page 4
The Game...

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Editor

MIAMI—This season, the stakes are just as high. Notre Dame meets Miami, Catholics vs. Convicts. Only this time, the Notre Dame campus has remained relatively calm, while 500 Miami students lined up for 500 game passes 24 hours before they were handed out. This time, the object is to win the Sugar Bowl, where the Irish have lost four games in a row. This time, it's the Irish who are on top of the national rankings, and the Hurricanes who are banding to stay in contention. This time, Jimmy Johnson is suffering a broken index finger three games, but returned three plays, and now he's averaging 320 yards per game. Whether it's just for pride or a lot riding on this game, there's always a championship. There's always a chance to go out on top. It's now or never. "When the Irish do look to press, Rice, Notre Dame's Heisman Trophy candidate, is 61-of-122 (50%), good for 1,016 yards and two touchdowns. He leads the team in total offense with 168.1 all-purpose yards per game.

Again, the Irish face strength against strength. The Hurricanes, best in the nation in total defense (allowing 213.3 yards per game), and second in rushing defense (61.8 per game), face the strong Notre Dame ground game.

Along with Rice, key players in Notre Dame's rushing attack are tailback Ricky Watters and fullback Anthony Johnson. Watters, after a slow start, has come on strong to average 6.9 yards per carry on 110 carries, and he's scored 10 touchdowns. He had a career-high 137 yards against Navy this season and added 128 against Penn State. Johnson has 11 touchdowns to lead the team in scoring, and the senior tri-captain also is averaging 4.0 yards per carry. The Irish have plenty of weapons to worry a defense. Not only are Watters and Johnson receiving threats, but the leading Irish receiver, Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, is fourth on the team in rushing yardage. Ismail has 26 receptions for 516 yards, and 445 yards on 60 carries from the backfield. Tight end Derek Brown has 11 catches for 185 yards.

Striking fear into the hearts of the Irish offense is the Miami defense, which has held its opponents to 10 points or less in eight of the Hurricanes' 10 games this season. Mark, a defensive end, has 15.5 quarterback sacks and 67 tackles on the season. Senior linebacker Richard Nowell leads the team with 86 tackles, followed by junior Maurice Crum with 81.

But that defense will need assistance from the Miami special teams as well, because the Irish have six returns for touchdowns, three by Ismail. "It's going to be a battle for who wants it more," Grunhard said. "Everyone knows about how much they want it, but we want it a whole lot, too."

The Game...
**IRISH EXTRA**

Tuesday, November 21, 1989

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**McGuire a surprise for the Miami ground game**

**BY CHRISTOPHER J. RINGS**

Miami Hurricane Correspondent

Stephen McGuire burst onto the Uni-
versity of Miami football scene the same
way he bursts through holes in a defen-
sive line — with sudden impact.

Since starting tailback Leonard Conley
injured his ankle a month ago, redshirt
freshman McGuire became the first
Hurricane to record back-to-back 100-
yard games since Alonso Highsmith in
1984, rushing for 136 yards against
East Carolina and 114 against Pitts-
burgh.

McGuire also upped his season total
to 436 yards, eclipsing the previous
Miami freshman rushing record of 424 — set by Conley in the 1987 seas-
son.

"Stephen is challenging for a starting
position, and he's getting closer every
time," said Miami running backs coach
Alex Wood.

Said McGuire: "I think Leonard
should be the starter."

But none of McGuire's rushing statis-
tics could ever show just how far he has
come. Two years ago, just two weeks
after the death of his father Earl, 18-
year-old Stephen left his home in
Brooklyn and enrolled in Fork Union
Academy in Virginia, the same
preparatory school attended by former
Miami quarterback and Heisman Tro-
phy winner Vinny Testaverde.

McGuire did not like it there, and
learning that he would have to take
orders from 12-year-old lieutenants
didn't help.

"I didn't want to go to Fork Union,
but my mother reminded me that my
father would have wanted it that way,"
McGuire says.

Earl had persuaded Stephen to turn
down a scholarship offer from Central
(Ohio) State University to pursue a ten-
tative offer from the University of Mi-
ami. But Miami couldn't take McGuire
until he scored over 700 on his SAT. He
scored 690 in high school, but improved
to 750 after his stay at Fork Union.

"I've dedicated my football career to
my father," McGuire said. "He attended
all my high school games and I feel like
he is still watching me all the time.

At 5'11", 216 pounds, McGuire is Mi-
ami's biggest running back. Although
he and Conley both ran a 4.65 40,
McGuire's knock for breaking tackles
has fostered comparisons to Highsmith.

"I was a linebacker in high school,
and I still have that mentality," McGuire
said. "I like to run over people."

The one-back there is an emphasis
on the running game. The defense
spreads out the defense and puts the
running back up against a linebacker or
da defensive back. A running back should
win that battle.

McGuire usually does. What surprises
him is that he is doing it for Miami, a
college football superpower that lives and
dies by the pass, when as recently
as his junior year in high school,
McGuire wasn't planning on going to
college.

"I didn't want to waste my parent's
money," he said.

But he didn't think he was good enough
to earn a college football scholarship.
And aside from Central State, East
Carolina, Indiana, Miami, and his father
— neither did anyone else.

---

**This was as big as the hype**

Irish win 'game of the century'

**BY MARTY STRASEN**

Sports Editor Emeritus

All the hype came down to three hours of football, and three hours of football came
down to one play with 45 sec-
onds on the clock.

---

**Time Capsule**

And when Steve Walsh's pass
came down in the end zone
down with it fell Miami's 36-
game streak, No. 1 ranking and recent dominance of Notre Dame football.

The Notre Dame student body
came down as well, rushing onto the field to celebrate the 31-30 victory that gave birth to
top of the next Irish national championship and pushed Lou Holtz's
to No. 2 in the nation.

"This was a win by the Notre Dame spirit," said Holtz after the Oct. 15 contest that boosted
the Irish to 6-0 and ended the frustra-
tion of humbling Notre Dame losses to the Hurricanes in 1985 (58-7) and 1987 (24-0).

It was a win by the spirit of a group of guys who refused to lose in the face of adversity. "The
spirit of Notre Dame was something we talked about all week and I congratulate our
players... It was a great game of
two teams who were competed
as hard as anything I've ever seen."

Not many college football

---

**Hurricane Watch**

Dennis Erickson
Coach

9-1 in his first season at Miami, Erickson had some big
show to fall after Jimmy Johnson left for Dallas.

Rob Chudzinski
TE

Chudzinski has 19 catches for
200 yards this season, and is an integral part of
the Miami passing attack.

Carlos Huerta
K

Miami's sophomore kicker
leads the team with 92 points
scores this season after earning the starting spot for
the second straight year.

Richard Newbill
LB

Newbill leads the Miami squad
in tackles, including a team-
high 15 against Florida State.

Greg Mark
DE

An All-American candidate, Mark has 67 tackles, including 12 tackles for loss, and
15.5 sacks on the season.
Zorich continued from page 1

"The temple towns to reconcile the tale and make walk abroad on its own legs is hard to do." - G. E. B. Pussell in "Sub Rosa"

In some ways, Zorich is becoming a modern-day Paul Bunyan.

As the tackles increase, so do the injuries due to the press coverage increasing, so do the exaggerations.

The fullbacks include the report that Zorich’s an instant bar to football. One sees covers for weight lifting, that thought of his father’s spirit on the line, that he is the taunter instead of the taunted, that every day was a living hell for him. He is almost to the point of being God-like.

"It is getting blown out of proportion to a certain extent," Zorich said. "A lot of people like to write about me because it is what people like to read. It is kind of like Rocky. Many people have stories like that at North Carolina." But there are the true horror stories, parts or calm, growing up in that neighborhood which remain

"In some ways, Zorich is being the team's emotional leader. He has an awesome backside. He is getting blown out of anybody would experience. He left me in a bad situation, but actually I’m kind of glad he left me. They think, ‘Yeah, Chris Zorich, he’s the man. I think, ‘Well, he may have been my man. What the hell are you doing now?’

"I would be his best buddy because they have shown me on television and in the papers, what a wonderful idea it is to have a father in the house. A lot of people say, ‘Do you think about your dad?’ Well, no, because since day one I never met him. I have no idea what it is to have a father in the house," Zorich said.

"Zorich is the hope of moving South, the hope of getting blown out of anybody can say, ‘No, don’t want to be remembered as Chris Zorich, none of my kids is going to play at South Carolina.’ If he wants his kid to have the same thing, what would have happened if he had his kid? He might have been me and he might have beaten me. But I really would never have been screwed up." Zorich said.
The World's Most Dangerous Roadtrip is what we wrote on the side of our rented van before we set off on the long journey to Miami. This was accompanied by several slogans supporting the Irish in their quest to upset the super-ranked Hurricanes, coached by that great one, Jimbo Johnson. It was 1987, and Notre Dame, in its second year under Lou Holtz, was averaging 38.5 rushing yards a game! So it looked like a sure bet to roadtrip to the Orange Bowl over Thanksgiving break to pick up the倒霉er on the way to victory. So far, we had rented a van, put a key in the back, and set out for Miami on the Thursday before the Saturday game.

The first leg of the trip took us from South Bend to my home in Atlantic City. We decided that consumption of beer in the van could be limited to a 7-11 driver who promised a long time if people were making s***t their own business. We got into Atlantic late Thursday night, and spent Wednesday night sleeping, with the van drawing curious stares as we drove around. After a late night of hot tubbing with some friends, we slept for a few hours, woke up, had Thanksgiving dinner, and were on our way again to Miami by 5:00 p.m. Driven through the night, we made it to Fort Lauderdale by sunrise the next morning. This was not without difficulty, though. Much of the driving was through high water on a toll road. When you enter this highway, you are given a card with the time of the toll, which you must stamp on it. We had heard rumors that the time you exit is used to compute an average speed between toll stops and if that exceeds 55 m.p.h., you are ticketed. Well, as we ap­proached the toll plaza, we calculated that our average speed, including a stop for gas, was over 70 m.p.h. So we got the bright idea of telling the booth attendant at the exit that we had lost our ticket. Since we had entered the highway at the first entrance, we figured it wouldn't cost us any extra toll. The attendant wasn't too pleased with our ploy, however, and she instructed us to pull over to the side of the road, fixed us with a stare, and told us that we had to pay the toll anyway. She also told us that we had to buy a ticket at this toll station and use it to pay for the tolls on the rest of the trip. We eventually made it there without any problems.

The next day, Saturday, was game day and my twenty-first birthday. That morning, with the excitement of game time and pretty excited about the prospect of doing some serious tailgating. We were about to head to the stadium, but one of us anyway; he lost the ticket in the rental car. We attempted to stop at a store to get a replacement, but there were no stores open in Fort Lauderdale. We directed them using our hand as a map. We couldn't help but think that the football team would reward our financial support and beat Miami on my birthday. That morning, with this happy thought in mind, we headed up the van and headed to the Orange Bowl. Once again, this was not accom­plished without difficulty.

We took the proper exit from the interstate and headed west as we had been instructed. After several miles however, we had seen no sign of the sta­diump, nor, for that matter, even one sign written in English. It seemed like somehow we had crossed into the Keys and were cruising that needlessly empty road! We attempted to stop at a store to get directions, but no one there knew where Miami Beach was. The clerk did understand the word “Orange Bowl,” however, and directed us there using our hand as a map. We couldn't help him at all, so we just grinned and nodded and took our chances finding our own way.

We eventually made it there about two hours before game time and were pretty excited about the prospect of doing some serious tailgating. We were disappointed to find they have nothing resembling Green Field (that they charge $20 a person do we anymore), so we had to have our own mini-drinkin’ thing. That was okay, though, because we knew we'd be doing intense post-game partying when Notre Dame knocked off the Hurricanes.

Wrong! We were blown away; 24-0, I think it was. Throughout the game we were subjected to the jeers of the classless Miami fans. We were also harassed by the Dade County Police.

The game was so depressing that we piled into the van right away and headed back north. We didn't stop in Lauderdale, we just wanted to get out of the state. Unfortunately, we were not possi­ble. We didn't even talk. After a brief stop in Atlanta for lunch, we pressed onward toward South Bend.

Of course, that was easier said than done. After the van's fuel filter clogged up in the boonies of Indiana. We still had to drive 300 miles in freezing cold outside, and the heater wouldn't work. We were to be towed by the Dade County Police.

I am only one of those five roadtrippers still at Notre Dame. I decided I had to come home. If it hadn't been for the game, I would see the team win a National Championship. The Irish play the Hurricanes in Miami again this Thanksgiving weekend. I don't think I have the fortitude to try roadtrip it again, but you never know. A few of the men who were on that roadtrip two years ago will be at the Orange Bowl in Miami. I'm sure the Irish will trample the Colorado Buffaloes, it'll be the World's Most Dangerous Roadtrip.
Irish, Buffs remain atop AP Poll

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press football poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, are:

1. Notre Dame (57) 1-0-0 1472
2. Colorado 1-0-0 1392
3. Penn State 1-0-0 1367
4. Alabama 1-0-0 1339
5. Ohio State 1-0-0 1312
6. Nebraska 1-0-0 1308
7. Arizona 1-0-0 1197
8. Arkansas 1-0-0 1184
9. Auburn 1-0-0 1160
10. Auburn 1-0-0 1155
11. Southern Cal 1-0-0 1132
12. Central Florida 1-0-0 1118
13. Texas A&M 1-0-0 1103
14. Clemson 1-0-0 1063
15. Virginia 1-0-0 1029
16. Arizona State 1-0-0 1001
17. Boston College 1-0-0 971
18. Texas Tech 1-0-0 906
19. Pittsburgh 2-0-0 830
20. Ohio St. 2-0-0 735

Mike Aiken, with whom I spoke, confirmed that the team held a check for a $1.5 million lump sum payment on Friday to Al Groza, but said that the Cowboys did not pay the check until a TV payment was received and deposited the following day.

Mr. Aiken said that his check was cashed by T. M. Jimmy Johnson is president of Arkoma Oil Company, which owns the land in question. He has said that he will not accept the Cowboys to turn a profit. But he has no indication that the financial crisis involving the Cowboys or Texas Stadium.

The observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 321 Luff, and at the St. John's Haggard College. Deadline for next day's classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 50 cents per character, including spaces.

Classifieds

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WASHINGTON 13, Frayso St. 12, Oklahoma A&M 1-1, Tulane 7, Tennessee 9, Arizona 2, Forz. 1, Arizona St. 1, Ball 11, N. C. State 1, N. I. Texas 1, Texas State 57-50, Nebraska 49-25 and Miami routed San Diego State 42-20.

Southern California was held to a 1-10 tie by UCLA, dropping from first to fourth. Nebraska jumped from 12th to 11th. Tennessee, a 33-21 winner over Mississippi, moved from ninth to eighth, while idle Arizona rose from 10th to ninth. Auburn moved from 11th to 10th with a 42-25 win and Miami routed San Diego State 42-20.

The honeymoon is over in Phoenix. Cardinals General Manager Bill Bidwill, 18 K necklace with charms and 11 of its Monday editions to return.

The team has been led by the Cards to a 5-6 record.

The Cowboys, who have the worst record in the NFL, have not been firing much better on the business side since Jones bought the franchise for $130 million last February.

Jones confirmed that some bills are not paid within 30 days and that he is providing money to the club on almost a weekly basis to help with cash flow — but said the paper made the erroneous assumption that the team is in dire financial straits.

It is commonplace for the owner of a business to loan money to the company from time to time and be paid back as its revenues come in, Jones said.

The reason payment of some bills is delayed beyond 30 days, he said, is because the Cowboys instituted a policy requiring all bills to be reviewed by the department involved before payment is authorized, and that sometimes takes time.

"The bills are not paid within 30 days or 277-3131 Tues. Thurs.

For Rent

BED & BREAKFAST REGISTRY

217-2711

Jones denies that Cowboys have troubles with finances

The honeymoon is over in Phoenix. Cardinals General Manager Bill Bidwill, 18 K necklace with charms and 11 of its Monday editions to return.
Word Association with Digger

A few words by Digger Phelps about his players and opponents

About his players
Joe Fredrick: Clutch
Jamere Jackson: Smooth
Keith Robinson: Underrated
Scott Paddock: Can help
LaPhonso Ellis: Need him
Keith Taylor: Role model Laimbeer
Elmer Bennett: Scoring guard
Damon Sweet: Great athlete
Keith Atkins: Shoot the 3's
Monty Williams: Surprise
Kevin Ellery: Pit bull
Tim Singleton: The General
Tim Crawford: Student's best

About his opponents
Indiana: Tough game
Louisville: Execution against press
LSU: Hope they're number one when we play them
Missouri: Tournament game
Syracuse: Final Four challenge
Duke: We're due to beat them at Duke
DePaul: Two best independents
Georgia Tech: Great challenge to beat them at home
UCLA: The rivalry goes on
Valpo: We'll be fine

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Hockey continued from page 16

crank up the offense that provided 43 goals in the first 6 games. A bright spot for the Irish is that they are getting balanced scoring from their forwards. Sophomore David Bankoske continues to lead the Irish attack with 19 points. He racked up four assists, two each night, over the weekend. He has shown thus far that he can beat a team by scoring goals or by setting up teammates with sharp passes.

Tim Kuehl has provided 7 goals and 7 assists, while Curtis Janickie, Sterling Black, and Lou Zadra follow with 10 points apiece. The Irish were bolstered last weekend by Black's two goals (including Friday's game winner), and Zadra's goal Friday. Pat Aronik, who scored the first goal in Friday's win, rounds out the scoring leaders.

Notre Dame will have to play more aggressively this weekend than they showed Saturday night. They will have to take more shots from their set offense and make all the net on breakaways.

Schafer is pleased with the balance scoring and is especially happy with the play of freshman Sterling Black.

Sterling has hockey savvy," Schafer said. "That savvy puts him in position to be at the right place at the right time, whether it's picking up rebounds or scoring off passes."

Despite the fact that quarterback John Elway (7) sat out the game with a stomach virus, the Denver Broncos managed to beat the Washington Redskins last night, 14-10.

Kubiak, Broncos buck Redskins

WASHINGTON (AP) — Gary Kubiak, subsing for an ailing John Elway, threw two short first-half touchdown passes as the Denver Broncos beat the Washington Redskins 14-10 Monday night, all but sewed up the AFC West title.

Safety Dennis Smith also played a key role, twice stripping the ball from Janie Morris, the first time setting up a Denver touchdown, the second time stopping a Washington threat at the Broncos 10.

Kubiak completed just 13 of 27 passes for 123 yards, but the completions included a 1-yard touchdown pass to Melvin Bratson in the first quarter and a 3-yarder to Ricky Nattiel in the second. The defense took over as temperatures dropped and winds up to 30 mph swirled around RFK Stadium.

Bobby Humphrey carried 31 times for 110 yards for Denver, which at 9-2 is four games ahead in the division with five games left as they seek their third title in four years. Washington dropped to 5-6, in deep trouble in their quest for an NFC wild-card berth.

It was the first game between the two since the January 1988 Super Bowl, won 42-10 by Washington. But injuries and attrition had taken a toll on both teams. Just 10 players on each team who started that game started Monday night.

One of the non-starters was Elway, who came down with a stomach virus in late afternoon that left him in the locker room for the entire game.

Doug Williams, the Washington quarterback who was the MVP in the Super Bowl, also was on the bench after starting two games on his return from back surgery. Washington was also playing for the first time without defensive end Dexter Manley, suspended for life last week for a third substance abuse infrac­tion and his replacement, Markus Koch, injured a knee in the third quarter.

It took just 13 yards of offense to produce two touchdowns, one for each team.

On Denver's first possession, Fred Stokes sacked Kubiak, stripping the ball and recovering on the Broncos 8. Then Morris dashed up the middle for the score on the first play.

The Broncos recaptured the first time Washington got the ball when Smith stripped the ball from Morris, Tyrone Braxton picked it up and returned it 35 yards to the Redskins 5. After Humphrey carried to the 1, Kubiak rolled out and hit Braxton, who just made it over the end line for the score, losing the ball on the way down.

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NEW YORK (AP) — Robin Yount, the major league hit leader of the 1980s, was named American League Most Valuable Player for the second time this decade on Monday, winning in a year when there was no clear-cut choice.

Yount won in 1982 as a shortstop and this season as a center fielder for the Brewers to be MVPs at two different positions and became the first AL player to win on a team without a winning record.

Yount batted .318, hit 21 home runs and 93 RBIs in helping the surprising Orioles challenge for the AL East title.

George Bell, like Ripken a 20-year-old called "The Kid," was a rookie MVP for the Toronto Blue Jays, joining Stan Musial and Hank Greenberg as the only players to win as rook­ies to be MVPs.

The National League MVP was given to Montreal's George Bell after he drove in 104 runs for the Montreal Expos as did Milwaukee's Robin Yount. Each had second place votes.

The Associated Press place votes for a total of 256 lots by members of the National League Writers' Association.

Yount finished second to Paul Molitor of Milwaukee for the AL MVP, and Yount bypassed the 30-homer mark for the second time this decade on leader of the Milwaukee Brewers. He joined Stan Musial and Hank Greenberg as the only players to be MVPs at two different positions and became the first AL player to win on a team without a winning record.

Yount's 306 total votes included a first-place choice of 228 points. Sierra, led the league with a .543 slugging percentage, 78 extra-base hits and 344 total bases.

The Ravens tied the Flames 3-3 on Monday night, extending the Flames' winless streak to six games. The Flames tied the game on Smith's goal 88 seconds apart late in the third period as the Flames closed the scoring on the power play at 12:31, when Gilmore deflected Al MacInnis' point shot past Hayward.

Calgary's Theoren Fleury was given a major penalty and a game misconduct at 4:39 of the final period when he high-sticked Smith.

Rangers 3, Jets 3

NEW YORK (AP) — Thomas Steen and Pat Elynuik scored goals 91 seconds apart late in the third period as the New York Rangers 3-3 on Monday night.

John Ogrodniczak and Brian Mullen had scored 91 seconds apart midway through the period to give the Rangers a 3-1 lead. But Steen came out of the corner and beat John Vanbiesbrouck with a short, high shot to tie it 12:41. Elynuik tied the game by banging in a pass from Steen at 14:09.

Vanbiesbrouck was under pressure for most of the night, as the Jets outshot the Rangers 44-26.
Wrestlers impress Irish take two firsts in St. Louis

BY STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

Fran McCann couldn't have been much happier after watching the Notre Dame wrestling team's performance in last weekend's St. Louis Open.

Notre Dame, ranked 15th in the country by Amateur Wrestling News, had two winners and one other finalist in the individual-flight tournament, which included wrestlers from six of the top 10 college teams in the country.

The Irish have been regular participants in the St. Louis Open, and McCann considered this to be the squad's best-ever performance in the annual event.

"I was extremely pleased with the fact that we placed three guys in the finals," said the Irish coach. "This was probably the best team finish that they had at St. Louis, and they had more ranked wrestlers there than ever."

Senior Andy Radenbaugh won the 142-pound division, while junior Mark Gerardi captured the 167-pound bracket. Senior Pat Boyd ranked second nationally among 142-pounders, lost to the 142-pound division winner Reynolds 3-2 in his draw's championship match.

Radenbaugh also lost to Reynolds in the final of last year's NCAA Championship with a score of identical 3-2, but he gained revenge that year with a 5-4 victory in the NCAA Championships.

"Pat was really solid throughout (the Open)," said McCann. "He had no trouble at all going into the finals. He lost to a really tough kid, and it could have gone either way."

Notre Dame's three finalists all defeated wrestlers from top-ranked Oklahoma State on their way to reaching the championship round.

"All three of them wrestled extremely well," said McCann. "It makes you feel good, they were going against the top-ranked team in the country and weren't intimidated at all."

Radenbaugh currently is listed as the 12th best 138-pounder in the nation, and Gerardi is ranked 18th among 167-pounders. Marcus Gowens, ranked 16th among 126-pounders, is Notre Dame's only other nationally-ranked individual.

Reynolds, the third-ranked 142-pounder in the nation, eliminated both of Notre Dame's Royd brothers during the weekend. Jamie Boyd, the younger brother of defending All-American Pat, came one match away from placing in his draw before losing to Reynolds.

The younger Boyd was not the only underclassman to fare well at St. Louis. Freshman Steve King and sophomores Gowens and Chuck Weaver all placed higher matches with nationally-ranked wrestlers before losing.

"We had four (wrestlers) who came one match from placing," said McCann. "Those matches came against kids ranked in the top 5 in the country."

Notre Dame cross country team ended in ninth place at the NCAA Championships.

Mike O'Connor's outstanding career on the Notre Dame cross country team ended in disappointment Monday, as the Irish saw Notre Dame placed 92nd in the NCAA Championships at Strobridge, Miami.

O'Connor, a senior from Brighwater, N.Y., would have needed to finish in the top 20 to become Notre Dame's third All-American in the last three years and finished sixth in a mile run in a time of 3:13.42.

Iowa State's John Nortall was the top finisher, leading his school to a national championship with a time of 29:30.55. Defending titleholder Robert Keodern of Indiana recorded a time of 29:54.30, good for fifth place.

"Notre Dame hadn't qualified as a team for the NCAA Championships, but O'Connor's eighth-place finish at last week's NCAA District IV Meet allowed him to make the trip to Atlanta. O'Connor had a time of 10:23 in the District IV Meet."

O'Connor was the top Irish finisher at every one of the Irish meets this season. He also was the team's top runner as a freshman and a major contributor to the last two seasons.

Oregon and Wake Forest placed second and third, respectively, in the team championships.

Notre Dame's showdown with Bowling Green tonight, which will be its final home game of the season and last game of O'Connor's career.

"Sometimes I think the physical setbacks never gave me the chance to develop into the volleyball player I am capable of being," Cunningham said. "And I feel comfortable at middle blocker now. I may have been more successful if I started in the middle sooner."

"But I've just learned to adapt my game to my changing circumstances. Wherever I happen to play, I'm continuously striving for success and re-evaluating my particular contributions to the team." Cunningham may get a chance to join former teammate Mary Kay Walker in Mulhouse, France and play volleyball professionally—an option that is very enticing to both Cunningham and Lambert.

"I know how much KC loves volleyball," Lambert said. "I'll do everything I can to find her a spot playing in Europe because she has set the tone for all succeeding captains on this team."

The Falcons enter the match 19-9 led by the duo of Linda Pfeilback and Tammy Schiller, who have tallied 1,100 assists and 359 kills on route to capturing the regular season MAC Conference title.
Irish begin quest for Denver
Phelps says Final Four is his ultimate goal

BY GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

It’s a late October practice and suddenly, Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps is furious.

“That’s not Denver,” he shouts to his players, a reminder that play must improve for the Irish to play for the national championship in Denver next March.

That’s the attitude Phelps and the Irish are taking into the 1989-90 season. Anything short of perfection, anything short of a trip to Colorado, will not be tolerated. In short, if there is one thing the Irish will not do, it is make excuses.

“I’m trying to look at every day in practice and every situation in practice and say ‘That’s Denver. That’s not Denver,’” Phelps said. “Eventually, we want to peak at the right time. If we get every guy to play to his potential, there’s no doubt in my mind that we will be very competitive come tourney time.”

The main premise for this early-season optimism is the fact that Notre Dame will return all of its players from last year’s 21-9 squad. Add fresh­man Monty Williams to that nucleus, and Phelps thinks this Irish team will turn some heads.

“These players got a taste of the big time last week when they down­ing Vanderbilt before narrowly losing to Georgetown in the second round of the tourney. These players now realize what it takes to advance to the re­gions.”

“Now we have seniors who were juniors, sophomores who were freshmen,” Phelps said. “We’ve a year older and we’ve got more game experience. We’ve got depth. We’ve got size.”

The Notre Dame defense, led by two-time All American John Cronin, has been called the best in the nation. "Anytime we get on the court, I have our game plan,” said senior Kyle Schaefer. “I look forward to it. I try to be as calm as possible in front of the players, but a little jumpy inside.”

There is one thing the Irish do not have — sophomore sen­sationLaPoonoEllis. Ellis will miss the first semester games because of poor grades, something which Kevin Ellery has also had trouble with in the past.

Phelps has given the players more time off this season than in the past, hoping that extra time will pay off in the form of passing grades. The team has not practiced on the weekends, and Phelps has made the sessions with campus tutors.

"What you think you have going into the game and what you end up with are two differ­ent things," Phelps said. "We’re not taking any risks with it. When you have to two semesters overlapping, the most impor­tant thing is you make conces­sions first semester so you have everybody eligible for the sec­ond.

"You give yourself to something completely, you can’t say ‘forget it,’ just because things aren’t going your way. Actions speak louder than words, so no matter how you feel, you’ve got to out and play hard every day.”

"One would think that with Cunningham’s affinity for the floorboards, she would spend more time in the training room than the spotlight. But despite her physical condition, Cunningham’s ac­tions have been winning praise all season.

She garnered all-tourna­ment honors two weeks ago when the Irish hosted the Golden Dome Classic, and last weekend Cunningham caught the coaches’ eyes again in the Western Michigan Invitational when she tallied 40 kills, 17 digs and 10 total blocks in two matches.

The Nagerville, Ill. native led the Irish with 15 kills and five block assists in their three-game loss to Texas A&M Friday. She also was the catalyst in Notre Dame’s comeback win over host Western Michigan, recording 25 kills, five total blocks despite being

Tendinitis in both knees, a dislocated right shoulder, a pulled intercostal muscle, severely sprained ankles, a strained neck muscle and more bruises than month-old fruit.

Most people would be looking for a trade-in or least take themselves in for repairs, but this list of acci­daries, but senior Kathy Cunningham—captain of the Notre Dame volleyball team—is content with being a silent sufferer.

“What good does it do to complain?" Cunningham asked. "That won’t make things better and I just couldn’t afford to not play this week.” It wouldn’t do me any good to sit on the bench.

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The Irish will also attempt to

Regards to training level.”

What that level is or was is a moot point, as the women starting off the season 3-0 in dual meet action, extending their winning streak, which be­gan at the end of last season, to nine matches. Likewise, the men’s squads went 4-0, and they now have captured twenty­ six dual meet victories in a row.

The men’s sabre team led the charge with a 36-0 whitewash­ing in individual fencing, while the epee nur­marched to victory with a 32-0 win.

The sabre team had a pretty good weekend, said senior sabreman Dan Yu. "The teams we went up against weren’t re­ally of the same calibre, except for a couple fencers from Wisconsin. It’s not really a benchmark, though. We still have a lot to improve in running our day at the Joyce ACC instead of in a heap of ashes.

"Obviously, the results speak for themselves," said head coach Mike DeCicco of the per­formance. "The kids went up there not knowing what to ex­pect. We’ve surprised a lot of people with our turn­around." The Irish will also attempt to make the NCAA tournament.

The Notre Dame hockey team will look to return to its win­ning ways this weekend as they play Lake Forest College in a home-and-home series. Friday’s game at the Joyce ACC will be­gin at 7:30 as will the Saturday contest at Lake Forest (8:30 EST). The Foresters are a Division III squad with a 2-2 record. Lake Forest has defeated University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point and the only division II team in the conference, the Division III champion, and has lost to #4-ranked University of Wisconsin.

"We don’t know much about them," commented head coach Schaefer. "Except that they beat us 3-0 out of last year’s." The Irish are coming off their biggest win of the season when they beat the WCHA-bound Cloud State Huskies 3-2 last Friday. However, the Irish lost the next night 9-2.

"We learned some lessons playing a bigger team and a team that played better," said Schaefer.

The Irish will hope that they get the kind of offensive play this weekend that was evident in the win over St. Cloud. Senior Lance Madison, who broke the all-time save record for an Irish goalie Saturday, will have to continue his sharp play for the Irish to be successful.

The defensemen and for­wards must provide the kind of support that they did Friday, when they kept the powerful Huskies on the perimeter and broke up numerous breakaway attempts. The Irish cannot af­ford to have a defensive per­formance like their weekend like they did on Saturday night.

"Anytime you give up eight goals, you need to shore up your defense," explained Schaefer.

The Notre Dame defense, led by two-time All American John Cronin, has been called the best in the nation. "Anytime we get on the court, I have our game plan,” said senior Kyle Schaefer. “I look forward to it. I try to be as calm as possible in front of the players, but a little jumpy inside.”

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