Victory for democracy movement in Czech.

The Communist-controlled Parliament overwhelmingly voted Wednesday swiftly ended the party's 40-year monopoly on power in a framework to satisfy the demands of the growing pro-democracy movement. A member of the ruling Communist Politburo said the first free elections in four decades could be held within a year.

The 309 deputies present voted unanimously to scrap Article 4 of the constitution, which ensured the leading role of the Communist Party, and to change Article 16, which mandated that all education be based on Marxism-Leninism. The changes were among his historic concessions the opposition won from the Communist government on Tuesday when Premier Ladislav Adamec promised to form a new government including non-Communists, by Sunday.

They followed 11 straight days of huge anti-government demonstrations, which culminated in a two-hour strike on Monday in which millions of workers participated. On Wednesday, Parliament also eliminated the Communists' leading position in the National Front, an umbrella organization including all political parties and social groups allied in Czechoslovakia. Four deputies opposed the measure and 16 abstained.

Shortly after the historic vote, TV showed Slovak actor Milan Kazko announcing word of the changes to a packed National Theater in Bratislava, capital of Slovakia. The television audience, which included prominent dissident Vaclav Havel, rose to its feet in thunderous, minute-long applause.

Parliament also planned to consider creating a constitutional court and a commission to investigate allegations of police brutality in a crackdown on demonstrators Nov 17.

The removal of the requirement that Marxism-Leninism be the guiding principle of education...

Christian militias join general in opposing Syrian threat

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) - Christian militias that have opposed Gem. Michel Aoun said Wednesday they would join him in fighting the troops, tanks and artillery artillery being massed around Lebanon's Christian enclaves.

Elia Hrawi, the new Christian president backed by Syria, dismissed Aoun as army commander Tuesday and ordered him to leave his command post in east of Beirut.

Aoun claims Hrawi's election was unconstitutional, saying he won't accept a new peace plan until the Syrian "occupation army" leaves the country, and has refused to turn over the shell-battered presidential palace.

Lebanon's largest Christian militia, the Lebanese forces, said it would fight beside the 20,000 Christian troops who followed Aoun through a six-mile artillery war with the Syrians earlier this year.

The Phalange Party, the main right-wing Christian political force and also a foe of Aoun, pledged to confront any attempt to storm the 310-square-mile Christian enclaves north and east of Beirut.

Thirty-three members of the French parliament met with Aoun. In a show of support that contradicted the official French government stand, the legislators joined thousands of young men who have formed a human shield around the palace.

One of the lawmakers, Bernard Bosson, said he was "amazed at the flood of masses" at the palace and declared: "This is like the people's movement in Eastern Europe asking for democracy."

France supports Hrawi, who is trying to strengthen his central government and reunite the fractured military as part of an effort to end the 14-year-old sectarian civil war, in which more than 150,000 people have been killed.

Christians have dominated the government, army and judiciary since Lebanon became independent of France in 1943.

Residents of Ochoura, an east Beirut market town on the Damascus-Beirut road, said Wednesday afternoon that scores of 122mm and 133mm Syrian artillery pieces were moving toward Beirut and the central mountains above Baabda, followed by dozens of trucks filled with ammunition. They said hundreds of empty trucks were heading back toward Syria.

Trebbe appointed as associate director of IPSM

Rev. Francis Tebbe, O.F.M., director of continuing education for the Catholic Theological Union in Chicago, has been appointed associate director of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry.

A member of the Franciscan Order since 1961, Father Tebbe was graduated from Duquesne Scuotus College in Southfield, Michigan in 1971 and ordained a priest in 1975. During the same year, he obtained a master's degree from Saint Leonard School of Theology in Nashville, Tennessee and a doctorate in 1982.

Since 1982, Father Tebbe has directed continuing education and the master of theological studies degree program at the Catholic Theological Union. He also serves as director of continuing education and formation for his home community, the Franciscan Province of St. Francis of Assisi in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Before joining the faculty of the Catholic Theological Union, Father Tebbe worked for five years in the Archidocese of Boston's religious education office. He has also worked in Catholic parishes in Southfield, Michigan and Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Father Tebbe has published reviews and articles on religious education in various professional and scholarly journals. A member of several national committees of religious educators, and church administrators, he has recently become secretary and treasurer of the National Council of Continuing Education of Roman Catholic Clergy.

Missionary speaks on El Salvador

By CHAD KERLIN

Rev. William Dexheimer, a Lutheran missionary force out of El Salvador last week for being a Christian, spoke candidly on the current reality of the Church there in a lecture on Wednesday.

Before he began, however, Steve Moriarty, a Notre Dame alumnus and free-lance photographer who spent much of this year in El Salvador, gave a thirty-minute slide show documenting the recent election and focusing on the contemporary "underground" Church there.

Both talks focused on the atrocities being committed against the peoples of El Salvador and on the relative ignorance of the rest of the world.

Moriarty's lens captured many horrifying scenes: scenes of carnage and death, the ends of more than a few so-called "subversives."

These stills were contrasted with the glitter and celebration surrounding the election of the current Arena government earlier this year: the same government that would turn on its own people.

"Oppression is omnipresent in El Salvador and this has not been a recent development; it has been going on for some time," Moriarty explained. "In the police state of El Salvador, death is commonplace," he elaborated, both in speech and on film. "This is the true face of Arena, not all the pomp and circumstance," he said.

Contrary to most popular reports, most of the opposition is not coming from guerrillas but from the more than seventy social forces that operate within El Salvador, Dexheimer said.

He explained that these forces include religious groups, unions and peasant groups who attempt peaceful means to bring about change. Their efforts go largely unacknowledged by our government, he added.

"It is not just a bunch of guerrillas fighting the government; it's real people like you and me," said Dexheimer.

"Students at the National University demonstrated by setting up blockades outside the university, and they torched a few Government vehicles. They have since been raided several times by the National Police who led many students off blindfolded. They have disappeared," he added.

According to Dexheimer, "disappeared" is a term used to describe the type of detention that people are subjected to.

The government will arrest someone and then refuse to acknowledge that they have even detained them. Dexheimer said.

As far as the government is concerned, the people have simply disappeared. Very few captives are released.

"Most of this is not even known here," Dexheimer said.

"After a particularly heavy night of bombing in San Salvador on November 12 of this year, the El Salvadoran president went on air saying that there had been no bombings. The U.S. Ambassador said the same."

"After this, we felt we had to come forward and tell what was really going on. It had all gone on too long," Dexheimer recalled.

Speaking out against
INSIDE COLUMN

Read this before you slam on Arts & Letters

If someone called you worthless, what would you do?
Well, hopefully you would assert yourself by examining the accusation and coming up with a defense and refutation. That's what I did, but now there's a colossal argument that has escalated and I fear it may be out of control.

The argument started several weeks ago when I tried to help English class and sat down. I glanced at my desktop to see a miniature dissertation on the superiority of engineering majors and the worthlessness of Arts & Letters majors.

It's weird, but sometimes I just have to be blunt. I mean, I've seen things that I just can't understand. I've had to dig deep and ponder what it means, and there are times when I just can't stomach it. I've written a lot of articles, but sometimes I just have to lay it all out.

Anyway, there were retorts to my written response over the next few days. Most questions which we believed that we actually do important things. A few questioned our sexual preferences. Our viewpoint has not changed. What major are you trying to prove? Do they think their major is better than therest of us? Do they think they are better than us?

We have to fight for our rights. We have to show that we are not just a bunch of lazy, incompetent, uncultured, uneducated, unemployable people. We are not a bunch of useless, uneducated, unemployable people. We are not a bunch of useless, unemployable people.

HUD Secretary Jack Kemp has given up his New York state residency, ending any chance he'll run for governor next year, a spokesman said. Kemp notified the Erie Board of Elections on Monday that he was withdrawing his voting registration there, said Robert Nipp, a Housing and Urban Development spokesman in Washington. "He intends to register in Montgomery County, Maryland," said Nipp. Nipp said Kemp was making the change because "he's no longer a Kempman from Buffalo" and "he has his home in Bethesda.

Chopping down a Christmas tree from Monroe Connecticut's town parks is a fool idea, and town officials plan to make sure everyone agrees. All the evergreens in the town's three parks are being sprayed with a foul-smelling mixture to dissuade people from robbing the parks for Christmas trees.

Elderly Hoosiers and their relatives in Evansville, Indiana have swamped Blue Cross-Blue Shield with calls since Congress' decision to kill the Medicare catastrophic health care law. Charlie Miller, a spokesman for Blue Cross-Blue Shield in Indianapolis, said the elderly now need new coverage, called "Medigap," to help cover costs. "Some insurance practice, but Rameau said they included two Britons and two Yugoslavs. The lithographs were stolen from an art gallery near Bonn in September as part of a theft of artwork with an estimated value of $3 million. Rameau said.

A telephone answering machine with the voice of Sheriff John Schulze of Pocieno, Nebraska greets emergency calls in the evenings and weekends because of budget cuts. "This is sheriff John Schulze. Due to a budget cut, a deputy or dispatcher is not available to take your call at this time..." the tape-recorded message says. The tape includes a telephone number for the sheriff's home, and says people may call collect in the event of an emergency, Schulze said Monday. "So far, we haven't had any major emergency that has been hindered by the system."

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The Observer

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Right to Life Bus Sign-ups will be taken and March for Life preview video shown 7:30 p.m. Thursday in the CSC multipurpose room.

"Roses in December," a prayer service and the film will take place in St. Francis Hall to commemorate the anniversary of the slaying of four church women in El Salvador. The service will begin tonight at 9:00 p.m. in St. Francis Chapel.

A Christmas Luncheon is being served at the Center for Social Concerns from 11:30 to 1:30 p.m. Seniors are encouraged to pick up the Weekly Bulletin in the Career and Placement Services office now. Sign up for the first two weeks of the Next Generation meetings during the Spring semester end on Monday, December 16.

Senior Formal Chairperson applications for next year must be submitted by juniors by tomorrow. Applications are available at the Office of Student Activities.

NATIONAL

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INDIANA

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WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Thursday, November 30.

FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY

FRONT:

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Prof. speaks on Israeli conflict

By JESSICA ZIEMBROSKI

Norman Finklestein, noted authority on the Arab-Israeli conflict, focused on the tax revolt by the citizens of Beit Sahur in a lecture Wednesday night.

Finklestein currently teaches political science at Brooklyn College in New York. Finklestein has spent time on the West Bank teaching and observing the plight of the Palestinian people under the control of the Israeli government.

Staying in the village of Beit Sahur, he lived with a host family and addressed as the lecture the effects on the villagers of the occupation and continuing repression by the Israeli military.

The villagers of Beit Sahur, mainly middle class Christians, have been refusing to pay taxes in protest of control by Israel since 1985, said Finklestein.

The lecture was titled "Intifada: A Personal and Political Perspective." Intifada refers to the resistance and internal pressure of the Palestinian people.

In Beit Sahur, villagers are under curfew, soldiers routinely confiscate furniture and other belongings as payment for unpaid taxes and there are reports of growing food shortages, indiscriminate beatings and arrests of hundreds of young people, Finklestein said.

He also addressed the current siege that began September 21, soon after Finklestein's return to the U.S. and stated, "Israel makes no pretense of wanting to capture the hearts and minds of the Palestinians."

Finklestein said, "the villagers fear for what the future may or may not hold for their families, yet they daily continue to withstand the bullets standing up than to be cowed by them."

Finklestein continued, "The Palestinian people cannot hold out indefinitely and that repression is taking its toll."

He then suggested options to be taken by the villagers of Beit Sahur. "Either escalation of violent resistance, following of PLO leadership, or counterfeit sovereignty to Israel."

Finklestein predicted that, "the Intifada will continue because there is no alternative action to the oppression."

With the prospect of possible peace, one day, Finklestein quoted a villager as saying "we will forgive and forget, it is our nature."

Though that does seem to be the feeling of most of the older residents, sentiment seems to be quite different among the young due to recent widespread school closings, he explained.

Questions from the audience focused on the numerous university closings among other schools. Finklestein seemed to attribute this action by the Israeli government as being "a severe psychological blow."

He also addressed the issue of being a Jew in the occupied territory. He said that the people of Beit Sahur, "barely ruffled their eyelids when they heard that I was Jewish, the attitude was one of basic indifference."

Dr. Finklestein plans to release a new book, "Zionist Imperialism: American Jews, Israel, and the Palestinians" within the year.
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SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — A crane plummeted from the 16th story of a building under construction Tuesday, flattening a school van, cars and smashing into an office building across the street. At least five people were killed and 21 were injured, authorities said.

"It felt like an earthquake," said Merrill Lynch Vice President Joe McLaughlin, who was in the damaged office building. "I looked out and saw two bodies. One construction worker's boots were sticking up through a mass of jagged metal."

In the aftermath of the accident that caused concrete and twisted steel to one of the busiest intersections in the financial district, a prosecutor said criminal negligence charges twice previously had been filed against the project's general contractor for accidents on Los Angeles construction sites. There were conflicting statements on what was happening before the crane fell. Fire Chief Fred Postel said it was hoisting steel beams, but the general contractor said the crane was being repositioned from the 16th to the 20th floors.

A piece of the crane at least three stories long dangled from the side of the building under construction two hours after the 8:30 a.m. accident. Police roped off the area and ambulances rushed in and out.

The street was littered with flattened cars and a mangled motorcycle. Gas was cut off to the damaged 21-story office building for fear of an explosion. "The wreckage looks absolutely incredible — steel beams look like pickup sticks," said Acting Mayor Angela Alioto, sitting in while Mayor Art Agnos tours the country urging tourists to return in the wake of the Oct. 17 earthquake.

At an afternoon news conference at the scene, Alioto said experts could not immediately determine the cause of the collapse. She also said streets in a four-square-block area would be closed for at least a week for cleanup and repairs, and the California Street cable car was also shut down. Alioto said the dead were four construction workers, all from the Seattle area, and the woman driving the school van, operated by Laidlaw Transit Inc.

"It's pretty rough," said Laidlaw Senior Vice President Howard Wallack. "(Their employees) are pretty upset, and we are arranging a chaplain and psychologist to go over to our offices."

The fire chief said five people were listed as missing in the twisted steel and broken concrete. However, police Capt. Tom Murphy said later that everyone had been accounted for. Three hospitals reported receiving 21 victims, four in serious condition. Most of the rest had minor injuries.

Swinerton & Walberg Co. of San Francisco, the general contractor on the job, said the crane was being repositioned from the 16th story to the 20th story, the second such repositioning of the project.

The crane, model No. SN355 manufactured by American Pecco of Millwood, N.Y., had a capacity of 17 tons. The site was last inspected by the state Occupational Safety and Health Administration on Aug. 11.

Analysis begins on crane crash

SAN FRANCISCO — A crane plummeted from the 15th story of a building under construction Tuesday, flattening a school van, cars and smashing into an office building across the street. At least 5 people were killed and 21 were injured, authorities said.

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A group of San Francisco fireman look over the scene on California Street Tuesday morning where a crane toppled from a 16-story building under construction. Six people were killed and at least 21 were injured.

**The Dallas Dream Turns "21!!" Happy Birthday! Love, Elizabeth, Peg Marianne and Sue**
Interferon proposed as treatment for hepatitis C

BOSTON (AP) — Interferon, a natural human protein, is the first treatment to stop the destructive course of hepatitis C, a virus that infects at least 150,000 Americans a year, many through blood transfusions, researchers report.

Therapy with alpha interferon, which the body produces to fight disease, temporarily shut down the virus’s attack on the liver, although it often flared up when the treatment ended.

“In my opinion, this is a major clinical advance,” said Dr. Gary Davis of the University of Florida. “This is a very common disease. There has been nothing available to control these people in the past. While this controls the disease rather than cures it, it is the first therapeutic intervention that has been offered these people.”

Hepatitis C is the most common serious infection that is passed through blood. Perhaps 5 percent of all Americans who get routine transfusions become infected, although estimates vary widely. This hazard should largely disappear soon when a new screening test for the virus becomes available.

Most cases of hepatitis C are mild. However, about half of all those infected become long-term carriers and 10 percent suffer cirrhosis of the liver.

In the latest research on 207 people, doctors found that interferon, produced in large quantities by genetically engineered bacteria, stopped the destruction of liver cells in about half of those with chronic disease.

In more than half of those who are helped, the disease returned when treatment ended. But researchers hope that giving interferon for longer periods or in higher doses will hold the virus in check or wipe it out entirely.

“It looks promising that antiviral treatment will be useful in this disease,” said Dr. Jay Hoofnagle, a co-author of one of the studies at the National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases.

Davis and Hoofnagle were co-authors of separate studies that reached similar conclusions.

Czech.

continued from page 1

tion was a prime demand of students who staged the Nov. 17 protest and have led the pro-democracy movement since.

In parliamentary debate, broadcast live on TV for the first time, deputies openly admitted past party failures and committed past party failures and gains this and its position. We must work hard to win the people’s confidence.

“We have betrayed the trust of the electorate, and whatever laws we pass today will not change this,” said Blanka Hykova of the Socialist Party, until recently a die-hard ally of the Communists.

Anton Blazej, dean of a Communist Party training academy, said: “We have misunderstood the leading role of the party and its position. We must regain this trust.”

Defense Minister Milan Valkovic, a member of Parliament, sounded a cautionary note: “I am aware that neither the party nor the people have the best position now. We should be aware that retreats and compromises are necessary, but there are limits.”

Security Beat

MONDAY, NOV. 27
8:45 p.m. An employee reported the theft of his wallet and contents from a secured locker in the locker room. The theft occurred sometime between 7:15 and 7:45 p.m.

TUESDAY, NOV. 28
1:00 p.m. A Segfried Hall resident reported the theft of her season basketball tickets from her room. Her loss is estimated to be $84.00.

7:50 p.m. A resident of Merriehill was cited by Notre Dame Police for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit. The delinquent had been traveling 56 mph in a 35 mph zone on Douglas Road.

8:40 p.m. A resident of Kwoon Hall reported that his car had been vandalized while it was parked in the D-2 lot. The vandalism included a windshield wiper from the car.

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 29
12:15 a.m. A Donlin Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet, given to him, from the bleacher area of the JACC Foulkehouse. His wallet and contents were also stolen.

Liver transplant prediction

Dr. Christoph Broelsch, left, the University of Chicago surgeon who lead the historic liver transplant operation on Alyssa Smith, talks with the 21-month-old’s father, John Smith, during a news conference Tuesday at the University of Chicago. Doctors predicted success for Monday’s operations on Alyssa and her mother, Teresa, who donated the liver.

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The Observer Thursday, November 30, 1989
Peace not an enemy of Wall Street's prosperity

Louis Rukeyser
Tribune Media Services

As an end-of-the-world scenario, the war that World War II did bring was the Great Depression. The country confronted the gloomsters then by embarked instead on one of the most explosive periods of economic growth in its history, and it could well do so again in the next generation.

It is not to say that defense industries do not provide substantial employment now — or, for that matter, that such employment is likely to vanish entirely because Defense Secretary Dick Cheney reportedly is looking for $180 billion in reductions over the next six years. The cold war is not yet over, wishful analysis to the contrary, and even if it were, the U.S. would still need to maintain the strength to handle regional conflicts and keep tabs on the 30 or so smaller countries that have the capacity to blow up the world with their own nuclear arms.

That said, however, defense spending can and should come down. And this competitive military procurement and management system is unsuited to the 20th century, to say nothing of the 21st.

But the inefficient marketplace that defense procurement represents is only part of the reason why its diminishment could provide economic benefits. For defense spending forces a diversification of resources from consumer goods which provide higher living standards today and from non-defense capital spending, which provides greater even higher levels of personal well-being tomorrow. It does not take a Ph.D. in economics to recognize that the average citizen gains more immediate benefits from an automobile than a hand grenade.

Finally, one of the most important potential benefits of reduced defense spending could be the most illustrative of all economic goals: a balanced federal budget, achieved by lower expenditures rather than endlessly debilitating increases in taxes.

Such an achievement (or even just inordable movement toward it) could have vastly more than merely theoretical benefits. It would mean the government would be taking less of the nation's output and income each year, thereby broadening the opportunities for human freedom and progress. It would leave more in the national savings pool for private development of genuine financial security, at lower interest rates. And it would lessen American dependence on the throttle (and therefore the increasing influence) of foreigners.

For the foreseeable future, American defense spending is likely to remain higher than now seems probable, amid the euphoric headlines. But no rational American should doubt this country's long-term ability to deal with peace, and transform it into something that defense procurement represents.

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Dear Editor,

I would like to take issue with the content of the letter by J. Daniel, M. Holloway and P. Marzolf in the Nov. 16 issue. In order to protect its citizens, the Home Office of the British Government employs a health kit to all travellers to the African continent, and in doing so they are quite aware of this phenomenon of homosexuality and, therefore, the presence of the deadly AIDS virus that is rampant in Africa.

I do not believe that this information is accurate. It is written and therefore as an African I feel obligated to put it into perspective.

First, the word "homosexual" is strategically inserted into this text for some ulterior motive only best known to the authors. They are trying to tell us that Africans are homosexuals and therefore that is why the AIDS virus exists in Africa. If so, then the health kit idea would be an asinine solution because I can't see how it would protect all those British travelers in search of homosexual affairs in Africa.

Clearly what these authors failed to emphasize is that African countries lack the resources to adequately screen donated blood for the AIDS virus and therefore the health kit will not prevent those individuals requiring blood transfusions, and therefore there is genuine need to visualize homosexuality as being foreign to African society. Something that is clearly insinuated in the quotation above. Those of us who are knowledgeable about African society know quite well that it is not strange to observe black Africans of the same sex casually holding hands as a sign of friendship. Such a practice is taboo in the Western world precisely because homosexuality is an issue here. Coming from rural Africa I can state with confidence that homophobia is an issue anywhere in the Western world.

What is known are the various modes of propagation of this virus, namely intravenous drug use, heterosexual intercourse, homosexual intercourse, and blood transfusions, roughly in that order of significance. The predominating mode of AIDS transmission in black Africa is heterosexual sex, not homosexual as erroneously implied by J. Daniel, M. Holloway, and P. Marzolf in the quotation above.

Fourth, I would hesitate to assert that the AIDS virus is rampant in Africa than say in the U.S. especially since the only figures published indicate the contrary.

Finally, Africa has often been perceived as the dark continent and in since the Christian world darkness and evil are synonymous, this perception has often been carried to ludicrous heights by certain forces who wish, and therefore try to will the origin of real evils in the West to an African source, in spite of other overriding factors.

Ethan Haimo
Postdoctoral Fellow
Chemistry Department
Indiana University, Bloomington

Dear Editor,

"Caricatures exist where reports lack historical context"

Dear Editor,

Fihan Haimo is certainly correct in his letter of Nov. 21 that no one should generalize about Jews or, for that matter, any other group, especially because such generalizations can easily lead others to the same conclusion as some form of prejudice. Yet the point of his letter was rather to take issue with a description of the in-faithad as "relatively non-violent."

It was this contention made in an earlier article which his letter addressed, and in doing so, offered a caricature of the current strategies on the part of the Palestinians in the Land to gain their due recognition as persons and as a people. It is important for American readers to realize that the description he gave only could appear because I can't see how it would protect all those British travelers in search of homosexual affairs in Africa.

Clearly what these authors failed to emphasize is that African countries lack the resources to adequately screen donated blood for the AIDS virus and therefore the health kit will not prevent those individuals requiring blood transfusions, and therefore there is genuine need to visualize homosexuality as being foreign to African society. Something that is clearly insinuated in the quotation above. Those of us who are knowledgeable about African society know quite well that it is not strange to observe black Africans of the same sex casually holding hands as a sign of friendship. Such a practice is taboo in the Western world precisely because homosexuality is an issue here. Coming from rural Africa I can state with confidence that homophobia is an issue anywhere in the Western world.

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Ethan Haimo
Postdoctoral Fellow
Chemistry Department
Indiana University, Bloomington

Advice to ND guys: DART away those laundry blues

Dear Editor,

Well, the news Notre Dame men feared most came Nov. 17: "Men must do their own laundry in existing campus facilities in Badin Hall and LaFortune for the remainder of the semester." The LaFortune laundromat has 13 washers; Badin has 14. Now it does not take Lotus 1-2-3 to figure out that 6400 men sharing 27 washers comes out to 237 men per washer. If everyone does laundry weekly, that averages to about 34 men per machine each day. At first this may look like a logical nightmare. Fortunately, however, the University already has in place a system which can easily solve this problem: DART.

First of all, Golden Dome Productions could make a video which explains to guys how to do their own laundry. (E.g., the camera pans from the Dome to the laundromat has 13 washers; say, Wednesday, 3:30-3:45 a.m. Finally, the Computing Center would outfit each washer with a touch-tone numeric keypad connected via fiber optic cable to the Cray supercomputer at the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana.

Each male student then reports at his designated time to the laundromat. He plunks in 85 cents, punches in his confidential PIN number, and the washer starts his laundry. If he misses his appointed time, he has to wait until the next cour. Such a creative use of existing technology cannot miss. Doing laundry will be as easy as registering.

There is an alternative: Install washers and dryers in the men's dorms.

Father Gerald V. Lordner
Rector
Grace Hall

DOOMESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

"The glory of God is a human being fully alive."
Three new albums offer a wide range of musical styles

New artists who are worth a listen

JOHN LANE


Sidewinders are a band from Arizona built in the classic rock mold: two guitars, a bass, and a drummer. "Witchdoctor" is their major label debut (RCA). The best songs include the title track which features strong guitar. "Bad, Crazy Sun" which is about Mexican immigrants, and "What Am I Supposed To Do?" Sidewinders don't stray much from a basic rock 'n' roll sound, although there is some southwestern rock influence on "Witchdoctor." Many of their songs concern despair and the sometimes-apparent uselessness of life. In "World Of Freaks," guitarist Dave Shutes states he 'got nothing but twenties plus years of wasted life."

House Of Freaks is a more unorthodox band. The two members of the group are guitarists/vocalists Bryan Harvey and drummer Johnny Hott who both hail from Richmond, Virginia. Their music constantly goes back and forth between slow gutt licks and furious sounds with Hott pounding away on drums. Both bands are not about all love and relationships, but about diverse subjects with frequent references to biblical passages. "Tanilla" is a follow-up to their first fine debut album "Monkey On A Chain Gang." "Tanilla's" high light include: "When The Hammer Came Down" and "King Of Kings." However, House Of Freaks is not a single band. Their songs should be applauded because their sound is not catchy. Their distinct style takes some getting used to.

Neither the Sidewinders nor House Of Freaks has reached their potential yet. Both bands are a little rough around the edges. Nevertheless, "Witchdoctor" and "Tanilla" are good albums from two young American bands with much potential. You might be hearing a lot from Sidewinders and House Of Freaks in the future. With a little refinement, both bands could go a long way in the mainstream, somewhat like R.E.M. did a few years ago.
Oklahoma explores for 173 points

NORMAN, Okla. (AP) -- Oklahoma's chances at college basketball's first 100-point half before setting for a 121-77 victory. The Sooners, 17th-ranked Sooners got a career-high 39 points from Wayne Davis in crushing U.S. International 173-101 Wednesday night.

Davis, who also had 18 rebounds, scored 10 in the first half when the Sooners piled up a 97-45 lead. That broke the mark of 94 scored last season by Loyola Maryland (now against U.S. International).

Oklahoma failed to connect on five of its 3-point shots in the final minute of the first half in an attempt at more than 100 by the intermission. The Sooners used their press for the first half and forced 28 turnovers, setting up numerous easy baskets.

The Sooners also set an NCAA record for shots in a game with 147, surpassing the 132 by Illinois against Colgate on Dec. 12, 1985. The points were eight short of the NCAA record set by Loyola (Maryland) against USIU in last year's 181-150 shootout. It was Oklahoma's 14th 100-plus point game, eclipsing the mark of 152 the Sooners scored against Oral Roberts on Nov. 26.

Oklahoma actually started the game with a 10-lead in the first 13:19 left in the half. But then they began to press furiously and piled up a 24-0 run in the span of 2:25, with 18 points coming off turnovers.

Then came a trip to the record books. In the first half, Oklahoma took 90 shots and made 49 rebouced 47 points and made 21 steals. All four were NCAA records for the first half.

The Sooners forced 42 turnovers and wound up with a 25-17 rebounding advantage. Eighteen Sooners scored.

Wayne and Kentekk Henry scored 20 points in the first half and finished with 24 and 27, respectively. Jackie Jones added 20 points.

U.S. International (2-1) got 28 points from Steve Smith, 26 from Kevin Bradshaw and 20 from Demetrius Laffite.

Syracuse 108, Cornell 56

SYRACUSE, N.Y. (AP) -- Top-ranked Syracuse held Cornell to two field goals in the first 10 minutes and handed Ivy League neighbors the worst defeat in their basketball history, 108-56 Wednesday night.

It was the Orangemen's 21st consecutive triumph over Cornell, as well as the most points scored in a Big East season that included two 41-point blowouts by Syracuse.

Stephen Thompson, switched from small forward to point guard, scored 22 points for Syracuse, which began pulling its starters just three minutes into the contest. The Orangemen (2-0) also got 20 points from Derrick Coleman.

Cornell's previous worst loss was nine points coming off turnovers.

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Sooners explode for 173 points

The Bears have been my life since I was 11, 21/2 minutes later.

Thompson countered with a 3-pointer to give the Orangemen a 2-1 lead, which Syracuse extended to 53-27 at the half.

Syracuse, which enjoyed a significant height advantage, knocked off 11 shots and struggled with its shooting in the opening minutes before asserting its transition game.

Arkansas 105, So. Ala. 90

MOBILE, Ala. (AP) -- Todd Day scored 28 points and Leonie Howard added 23 to lead No. 11 Arkansas to a 105-90 victory over South Alabama on Wednesday night.

Day also had nine rebounds and five assists, while Leonie Mayberry had 10 points and 10 assists.

The Bears (1-1) was led by Alex Stanwood, who scored 12 of the 10 points from the free line for 28 points.

He also led the Jaguars (0-2) with 12 points and 10 assists.

Arkansas shot 61 percent and led at halftime 48-38. The Razorbacks stretched the lead to 90-73 with 6:37 left.

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Tony Rice was named Player of the Year by readers of Football News. Rice tallied 416 points to outdistance runner-up Major Harris, who had 284 points. Army quar­ terback Dee Dowis took third followed by Indiana running back Anthony Thompson in fourth.

Free skate will be held after Friday's hockey game against Mankato State. The free skate will begin immedi­ately following the 7:30 p.m. game and last until 11 p.m.

Off-campus hockey will have a meeting for those inter­ested in being on the team at 5:30 p.m. Tuesday, Dec. 5, in Theodores. Spring break ski trip will be held after Friday's hockey game against Mankato State. The free skate will begin immediately following the 7:30 p.m. game and last until 11 p.m.

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Interhall football equipment return will take place Monday, Dec. 4. Call the NFA for specific return times.

Water Polo Club will meet tonight at 8:30 p.m. in 109 O'Shag for all members.

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**GREENVILLE, S.C. (AP) —** Dallas coach Jimmy Johnson may have chosen the wrong path for his team, predecessor Tom Landry says, and the Cowboys are in danger of wasting quarterback Troy Aikman’s career.

The Cowboys, who won only three games last year under Landry, are 1-11 with four games left in the regular season as Johnson embarks upon a rebuilding program accentu­ating youth.

Landry, who was in Greenville on behalf of the Fellowship of Christian Athletes, said “only time will tell whether they’re on the right road or not.”

“Everybody has their own thoughts,” Landry said. But he said he would not follow the route Johnson is taking “because I believe a great deal in experience. I would have tried to blend the experience with new people as you try to rebuild.”

**College** continued from page 16

Nothing better illustrates the harmful effects probation can have on a program than the Florida-Florida State rivalry.

The Seminoles are heavy fa­vorites to beat their arch-rivals for the third straight year, and Florida State's recent success can be traced to penalties Florida suffered after running afoul of NCAA regulations.

The Gators, with tradition on their side, have dominated the rivalry with Florida State, which was a women's college until the 1940s.

When Florida was cited for 107 violations of NCAA rules in 1984, the Gators were kept from participating in a bowl program; the Seminoles recorded a combined record of 18-2-2 the next two years.

During those two years, Florida also de­feated the Seminoles by respective scores of 55-14 and 27-17.

Probation has ended, and the Gators have all their scholar­ships back, but recruiting in Florida now is a new ballgame. Whereas Florida used to rely on its tradition to lure any high school player it wanted, now the Seminoles are calling the shots. Of all the Florida high school recruits choosing between the Seminoles and Gators last spring, nearly every one chose to spend the next four years in Tallahassee.

**THE PROBLEM they're having is they're starting over again, putting rid of Herschel Walker and a number of older players,” he said. “Now you've got a complete rebuilding program to do before they come back again.

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*$250 for first-runner-up hall, individual prizes for team
*individual prizes for consolation round winners
*a traveling trophy for the winning hall
*various prizes to be awarded on individual merit
*t-shirts for all participants

**TEAMS:** Each hall may sponsor a four-member debate team. At least two team members must be residents of the hall. The remaining team members may be drawn from the ND undergraduate population at large. At least twenty-six teams representing each residence hall and the off-campus population will compete during the month of February within a structured debate setting. Faculty members and grad. students will be invited to act as judges.

**CONTACT YOUR HALL PRESIDENT**

**DEADLINE FRIDAY DECEMBER 10**
Curry rises from insults to brink of national championship

TUSCALOOSA, Ala. (AP) — His Georgia Tech losing streak was ridiculed, and critics said Bill Curry wasn't an "Alabama man." Someone even threw a brick through his window.

But win a few football games, and how things change.

With a 10-0 record, Alabama is assured of at least a tie for the Southeastern Conference title heading into its game on Saturday at Auburn, and the Crimson Tide has moved up to a No. 2 national ranking, with a chance for No. 1.

"We, as a staff, are obviously pleased to have been able to demonstrate that we can coach," Curry said. "But I don't think in terms of vindication, of getting the guy down at the billing station to believe that I'm good. That's just not important to me."

Not when he was under-sided, All-Pro center in the NFL. Not when he won only two games his first two years at Georgia Tech, his alma mater. Not when people doubted he could follow in the footsteps of Bear Bryant at Alabama.

"I think I'm a good salesman. I used to sell women's shoes, and I'll guarantee you that's just as important for training for anything," Curry said in an interview. "But you can't do that with a football team. You've got to earn their respect and that takes years."

Alabama locked up at least a share of the SEC title three weeks ago with a victory over Louisiana State. The Tide can clinch it outright and earn a trip to the Sugar Bowl against Auburn, a team Curry has never beaten — not in seven years at Georgia Tech or two seasons at Alabama.

Curry understands the importance of the game. "It's Auburn. You've got to be able to beat your in-state rival," he said.

As Curry walked off the field at Baton Rouge, there were chants of "We want Curry," and he passed near a banner that read, "Curry, Our Next Winning Legend."

Legend? Not many people thought of Curry as a future legend when then-Alabama coach Joe Perkins named him to replace Ray Perkins in 1987.

After all, Curry had a 31-43-1 record in seven years at Tech, including one of Alabama's most hated rivals. But Thomas, calling football a game and "nothing beyond that," talked much about Curry's integrity and concern for academics as his coaching.

Such talk was heresy to many in the state, and Thomas recalls death threats.

The grumbling over Curry's hiring grew louder when Alabama lost to lowly Memphis State in 1987 and finished up a 7-5 campaign with three straight losses, including a 10-0 shutout to Auburn.

But win a few football games, and how things change. Curry is Irish senior winger Larry who's very friendly to all the players." praises Porter of the team. "He's a very loyal man." Someone brick through his window.

Crimson fans cheer Grant. He turns his most spirited wave. His fans close to the boards press the puck to the boards and reach their hands high up over the panes of scratched plexiglass which separate them from Grant. As he cruises by, Grant slaps each of them an emphatic high five. Just before he leaves the ice surface, Grant stops the machine and gives the crowd his most spirited wave. His fans do a great job, remarks Goay. "We used to be the lookout, the on the field. Because Grant's cheering section anxiously awaits his approach. As he zooms past his fans on his next-to-last drive-by, he tosses several handfuls of candy into the crowd.

The new ice glistens as the Zamboni during the games, the players.

Grant is so loyal to the team that he will try just about anything to draw the fans into the game. For the Air Force game a couple of years ago I wore a tuxedo, tails and gloves. It was really neat. I used to sell women's shoes, and I'll guarantee you that's just as important for training for anything," Curry said in an interview. "But you can't do that with a football team. You've got to earn their respect and that takes years."

The ice is almost totally resurfaced now, except for a thin strip against the boards where Grant's cheering section anxiously awaits his approach. As he zooms past his fans on his next-to-last drive-by, he tosses several handfuls of candy into the crowd.

The new ice glistens as the fans cheer Grant. He turns around to make his final pass right up against the boards. The fans press closer to the boards and reach their hands high up over the panes of scratched plexiglass which separate them from Grant. As he cruises by, Grant slaps each of them an emphatic high five. Just before he leaves the ice surface, Grant stops the machine and gives the crowd his most spirited wave. His fans do a great job, remarks Goay. "We used to be the lookout, the on the field. Because Grant's cheering section anxiously awaits his approach. As he zooms past his fans on his next-to-last drive-by, he tosses several handfuls of candy into the crowd.

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THE ROOF
THE ROOF
THE ROOF IS ON FIRE

SEATTLE still searching in Bosworth mystery

SEATTLE (AP) — Ever won-
der what happened to "The Boz" that $11 million linebacker from Oklahoma? The Seattle Seahawks do.

The Seahawks, who won a lottery to take Bosworth in the June 1987 supplemental draft, fear they may have seen the last of him.

"I don't know, I can't answer that," Seahawks President Tom Flores said when asked whether Bosworth would ever play again. "Right now it looks like a little tenesmus."

Bosworth's third NFL season — in which he is being paid $500,000 — is symbolic of the Seahawks' demise from AFC West champions to a 4-8, nonplayoff team.

"All I know right now, and the only thing that we can go on, is that right shoulder was a similar injury to the left and the rehabilitation is simi-
lar," Flores said.

"Hopefully, the right one will be the same way as the left one did. Then we'll have to re-evaluate it at that time. But right now we don't know."

Bosworth's third season with the Seahawks consisted of two games and a dozen tackles before he was forced off the near shoulder. That's $41,666 per tackle.

A year ago he missed seven games, including the Seahawks' playoff game, because of an in-
jured left shoulder, which re-
quired arthroscopic surgery. His right shoulder didn't re-
quire surgery.

Except for his rookie season, he has been a virtual one-armed tackling.

The man who was supposed to make a dramatic impact on the Seattle defense has been invisible, remembered more for his hairdo and his deodorant than his tackling.

His most memorable on-field performance was when he hit his Jackson at the 1-yard-line in a Monday night matchup with the Los Angeles Raiders. Boz beat him, knocked off his helmet and scooped the touchdown.

His pro career has consisted of 24 games and 172 tackles.

Coach Chuck Knox decided at the team's headquarters in Kirkland and hugged then-
General Manager Mike McCormack after the Seahawks got the right to pick Bosworth. Views of a blond Dick Butkus danced in his head.

The Seahawks signed Bosworth to a 10-year, $11 million contract. The NFL Players Association said the first two years were guaranteed. There have been no Dick Butkus results.

Flores was coaching the Raiders when Bosworth arrived in Seattle, but he doesn't sec-

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Mac displays flashes of old with victory

NEW YORK (AP) — Hitting that this is Masters farewell, John McEnroe dis­ played flashes of brilliance Wednesday night as he returned victorious to Madison Square Garden.

"Playing in the Garden for the last time, that's what I'm using to motivate myself here to get to the semifinals," McEnroe said after his 6-7, 6-3, 6-2 de­ feat of Aaron Krickstein. "I think like to play (Boris) Becker or (Stefan) Edberg again. I hope I can do that."

Becker then took the court for his second straight victory, 6-1, 6-3 over Andre Agassi, who suffered his second con­ secutive loss at the Garden.

After Krickstein jumped out to a 2-0 lead, McEnroe looked like the man who has won this season-ending tournament three times, the last in 1985. He won 14 of the next 15 points, including love games in the fourth and fifth games, and held a love-10 lead on action on the court, remem­ bering hearing.

VIENNA. Austria (AP) — For more than a decade, Nadia Comaneci was a pampered role model for Romanian youth, spurring on thousands of aspiring gymnastic champi­ ons with visions of the Olympic glory that was hers.

The Olympic superstar turned hero of Socialist Labor

Dream continued from page 16

assist, sideling Singleton in key moments of the game. San Francisco point guard Kevin Johnson.

There was Daimen Sweet, re­ ceiving the alley-oop, playing pressure defense, showing the quickness and spark that the Irish will need from him off the bench.

There was Kevin Ellery, still nursing an ankle injury, the lone way to regaining the form he had in last year’s Big Ten Classic, scoring two points and grabbing a pair of boards.

There was freshman phenom Monty Williams, continuing to amaze everyone with his versa­ tility, showing he can handle, rebound and shoot the ball as well as play defense, becoming one of three Notre Dame play­ ers in double figures with 12 points, leaving people wonder­ ing what he will do for an en­ core.

There was Tim Crawford, the crowd favorite, shooting the baseline jumper, ending the game just shy of his career high with four points, looking like he could start for some other schools.

There was LaPhonso Ellis, chearing with the same fervor as he scored last season, pro­

AP Photo

Boris Becker won Wednesday night in the Nabisco Masters tourney in New York, the final event of the pro tennis season.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Carl Lewis said Wednesday he would not try to "bully my way" into the 1990 Goodwill Games by trying to make a ruling that excludes those who don't compete at this year's national outdoor championships.

The rule was passed by the International Competition Committee of The Athletic Congress. The Goodwill Games are in Seattle July 28-Aug. 5.

"If they want me to be there, I'll be there. If not, I won't be there," said Lewis, a six-time Olympic medalist.

Lewis boycotted this year's championship in hometown of Houston because of "ideological differences" with TAC, the national governing body for the sport.

He said he did not plan to compete in the 1990 national championships, to be held in California in June, because he would not be prepared to run until.

The Lewis-led boycott, which caused several other top ath­ letes to skip the championships, was the main reason for the committee's action. The absence of Lewis and the others was part of the reason why the Houston Sports Association, fi­ nancial supporters of the meet, lost about $35,000 in ticket sales.

International Competition Committee chairman John Chaplin, a coach at Washington State, said excep­ tion could be made if an ath­ letic is injured or ill and in un­ able to compete in the champi­ onships.

Then our executive commit­ tee could discuss it and make a rulling," he said.

The Goodwill Games are being put together by Ted Turner and will be telecast on Turner Broadcasting System. Lewis has been doing publicity for the even.

He denied a published report quoting him as saying, "It's Ted Turner's millions against TAC. TBS gets what it wants." "I'm only contract with Turner. I have nothing to do with me compet­ ing," Lewis said. "That's not in my contract.

"If I go to the Goodwill Games, it will be by my will, because it wants me and Turner wants me, not because I force my way to enter."

Lewis was scheduled to take off in the competition for the first half of next year to help promote his book, to be pub­ lished in early 1990, and to work with the University of Houston's young sprinters, which he had promised to do.

Still, Lewis, who has had a longtime feud with TAC, was not happy with the decision.

"They're trying to force ev­ eryone to go into the TAC meet," he said.

Toni Campbell, 1988 Olympic bronze medalist in the men's 110-meter hurdles, agreed with Lewis.

"You shouldn't force an ath­ lete to run in it to qualify for another meet," he said.

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"You shouldn't force an ath­ lete to run in it to qualify for another meet," he said.

"If you're going to have a track group, then athletes, then coaches, then fans support our national champion­ ships," Rosen said. "I have been a firm believer of that since we started TAC."

"I've been disappointed that we haven't had our best people in our championships. I'm hoping this will give us the best TAC meet we've had in many years. I was disappointed by the defections this year."

Random Smith, Olympic bronze medalist in the 100-meter dash, said wedding.

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Lecture Circuit

6:30 p.m. Workshop. Kitty Arnold, Director of Career and Placement Services, "Office Visits/Plant Trips" part of the series "Learn What To Expect on Second Interviews." Hesburgh Library Lounge. Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.


4:30 p.m. Lecture and Workshop. Francois Rigolot, Department of Romance Languages and Literatures, Princeton University. "Intertextuality and Literature: the Case of Renaissance France and Italy." Room 122 Hayes-Healy. The workshop will be Friday, December 1 at 10:00 a.m. in the Hesburgh Library Lounge.

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Menus
Notre Dame
BBQ Ribs
Baked Cajun Cod
Hot Pastrami Sandwich
Vineyard Veg w/ Cheese

---

ACROSS
1 Costa loser
5 Pol. plum
8 Threading tools
10 Holding tool
14 Fennel Germene
15 President of Albania
16 Anti-Dogpatch style
17 Singer Travis
18 Tea product
19 D.C. locale
21 Jasmine or hearkay
22 Politician Symington
23 Noisy town in Iran?
27 On the Caspian
30 "Appointment in--": O'Hara
35 Rhyme scheme
37 St. Vincent
39 More rational tools on the U.S.S.R. flag
43 Karl Marx's birthplace
44 Labyrinth
46 Power plant prod.
47 Playground device
51 -- Paulo, Brazil

DOWN
1 Of grandparents
2 Start of a 1928 song title
3 Supposing
4 -- army (horse soldiers)
5 Small--(be suspicious)
6 Confined
7 Footloose parts
8 Randevous
9 Banked
10 "Jute -- eat!"
11 Butress
12 Ump's call
13 Lubricant
14 Top of a hay fork
15 Gay's opposite
16 See 3 Down

---

CROSSWORD

---

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

---

WILBUR AND WENDEL

---

CALVIN AND HOBBES

---

THE FAR SIDE

---

DON'T MISS...
Irish swimmers ready for National Catholics

By MARY GARINO

The last meet of the fall season will be the two meets scheduled for the Notre Dame men's and women's swimming teams.

The Irish travel to New York City for the third annual National Catholic Meet. The events will be held today with the men's diving competition and continue on Sunday with the women's swimming and relay events.

The Notre Dame squads will try to improve on last year's performances when both placed very well, being the only two Irish teams to have come back for the men's relay events, and the only two Irish teams to have met the expectations of the Irish fans.

The key for the men and women will be the relay events, according to Welch. "The key is for the men and women to have a team spirit and to work together in order to be successful.

The program for the meet will be as follows: the men's relay events on Sunday, and the women's relay events on Monday. The events will be held in the morning and the final events in the evening.

The Irish will arrive in New York just in time for the diving events, and a few days before Sunday to return in time for Monday classes.

The National Catholic Meet has been a qualifying race for the Irish ever since the meet was created three years ago by Notre Dame, Villanova and Fordham. The first annual National Catholic Meet was held at Notre Dame.

"This is a meet we believe in," said Welch. "It gives our swimmers an opportunity to end the first semester and a good test of our program."
Justice Department suspects schools of price-fixing, antitrust act violations

By Mike Elliott
Amherst Student
Amherst College

More than 50 colleges and universities, including all the Ivy League schools, are being investigated by the federal government for allegedly conspiring to set tuition prices.

According to Justice Department Spokeswoman Amy Brown, the Department is conducting a "civil antitrust investigation to examine tuition and financial aid practices at several colleges throughout the country" for possible violations of the Sherman Antitrust Act. The Act prohibits any conspiracy to set prices for a commodity — in this case, education.

Brown would not name the schools nor comment further on the exact nature of the investigation.

Fifty-one schools have acknowledged receiving investigative demands, including Amherst, Harvard, Princeton, Stanford, U. of Chicago, U. of Southern California and Yale.

Amherst College Treasurer James Scott denied the accusations of price-fixing. "If you look at the data, tuitions are distributed over a bell-shaped curve. They are only looking at a sliver of the high end of the curve. If you look at ears, you will see the prices vary according to a bell-shaped curve. To take the high end and then say 'price-fixing' is hogwash."

The investigation comes after nine consecutive years of tuition increases greater than the rate of inflation. Tuition and fees for four-year private colleges rose an average of 9 percent this fall, and some schools instituted double-digit increases for the 1989-90 academic year.

According to Scott, there has been little official explanation about what prompted the investigation.

Scott said Amherst uses a two-step process to determine its tuition level. His office first makes a projection of the revenue needed to meet the costs of the coming year. The administration then uses data from the previous year to compare the projection to what other colleges may charge.

At no time, he said, does the administration communicate with other colleges until the tuition figure is set.

He alleged, however, that other colleges do communicate about their plans for tuition increases before those figures are set. "Other colleges want to know what you are going to do next. It is quite common for us to receive phone calls from other colleges before we make a decision," he said.

The tuition policies of the five colleges below are among those under investigation by the Justice Department.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>1988-89 Costs</th>
<th>1989-90 Costs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HARVARD</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>15,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIDDLEBURY</td>
<td>17,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>TUFTS</td>
<td>18,000</td>
<td>17,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WILLIAMS</td>
<td>19,000</td>
<td>18,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WESLEYAN</td>
<td>20,000</td>
<td>19,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Triathlete rebuilds life after paralyzing stroke

By Mary Deckert
The New Mexico Daily Lobo
U. of New Mexico

David Danemann felt guilty for not going to class on that Monday morning in 1987. When he finally pulled himself out of bed at three in the afternoon to run to the gym, he had no way of knowing that within an hour he'd be lying in the gravel, the left side of his body paralyzed by a stroke.

Danemann, now 23, has spent the last two years rebuilding his life through physical rehabilitation and counseling and coming to terms with the limitations the stroke has imposed on his body.

The stroke is still clear in Danemann's memory. He was running as part of his training for a triathalon when he lost control of the left side of his body. He remembers feeling overcome with dressiness and a desire to lie down on the road, within a few feet of the speeding traffic, and go to sleep.

Since U. of New Mexico student David Danemann suffered a stroke at the age of 21, he must use a paddle to prevent his hand from curling into a fist when he swims.

Lab tests suggest 4 condom models fail to stop AIDS

By Doug Fishback
University Daily Kansan
U. of Kansas

Four major condom types failed to contain the AIDS virus in recent U. of California, Los Angeles, lab tests.

The research showed that Trojan Naturalube, Trojan Ribbed and LifeStyles Conture each failed one out of 10 tests, and six of 24 Contracept Plus condoms failed to block the transmission of the virus, the Los Angeles Times reported.

William Buck, the gynecologist at the U. of Kansas health center, said the risk of acquiring a sexually transmitted disease could be reduced but not eliminated.
Schools work to balance conduct codes with students’ First Amendment rights

By Amy Rosenfield
• The Stanford Daily
Stanford U.

A recent outbreak of racial incidents on campuses across the country has sparked vigorous debate over how far a university can go in prohibiting harassment without violating First Amendment rights.

Several schools, including the U. of Michigan, Brown U., Emory U., the U. of Wisconsin system and the U. of California system, established new anti-harassment policies or amended existing student conduct codes this year.

Michigan’s policy overturned

The question of whether these policies violate an individual’s right to freedom of expression was tested this fall when a U. of Michigan code was ruled unconstitutional in U.S. District Court.

The first such challenge to a university harassment policy, the suit was filed by the American Civil Liberties Union on behalf of a Michigan graduate student.

The policy, implemented last spring, deemed punishable behaviors such as hanging a Confederate flag on a dorm door or saying women are not as skilled in sports as men, according to Michigan Daily reporter Noah Finkel.

Michigan attorney Elsa Cole, who wrote the original policy, said it was motivated by a series of incidents, including racist fliers in dorms and racist jokes broadcast on the campus radio station.

Robert Sedler, the ACLU attorney who represented the student, described the language of the policy as “overbroad and vague,” adding, “You can’t prohibit ideas no matter how offensive they are.”

There were about 45 complaints filed under the policy, but only one went all the way to a hearing, Cole said. She stressed that in every case where a student was disciplined, the punishment was agreed upon by each party involved.

However, Stanford Law Professor Gerald Gunther called the history of cases examined under the Michigan policy a “horror story” Gunther said most of the Michigan complaints were filed by white students against minority students. He believes this was, to some extent, the opposite of the policy’s original intent to protect minority students.

In one instance, Gunther said, a black student used the term “white trash” when talking with a white student, who later filed a complaint. The black student was required to write a three-page letter of apology to the white student.

In other instances, students were required to write apologies for publication in the campus newspaper.

Stanford’s controversy

The debate heated up at Stanford when the Student Conduct Legislative Council, the body responsible for changes in the behavior code, proposed a controversial interpretation of the university’s Fundamental Standard.

The initial interpretation asserted that all members of the Stanford community have a right to be free from attacks which “by accepted community standards degrades, victimizes, stigmatizes or repressively characterizes them on the basis of personal, cultural or intellectual diversity.”

The action was precipitated by a number of events on campus, including the posting of racist fliers and the repeated harassing of an RA by a student who made homophobic remarks.

Outcry from community members led to a revamping of the proposal.

The second interpretation narrowed offenses to “harassment by vilification” and “fighting words” which are addressed directly to an individual or group of persons and “commonly understood to convey, in a direct and visceral way, hatred or contempt of those people” on the basis of race, handicap, religion, sex or sexual orientation.

The term “fighting words” comes from a 1942 U.S. Supreme Court case which qualified the First Amendment to prohibit speech directed toward an individual or group of individuals which is likely to evoke a violent reaction.

Because Stanford is a private university, the court decision involving Michigan is “not directly relevant,” Law Professor Thomas Grey said. However, the administration wants to be consistent with the Constitution, he said.

Debate at other schools

Emory, Brown, and the Wisconsin and UC systems also have adopted similar policies. See POLICIES, Page 5

Tuition

Continued from page 1

“... by concluding that information is being shared, but whether or not this is price-ripping only a court can decide. “An examination of the statistics for the last 10 years, you either believe little cohorts of colleges are sharing information, or the whole law of statistics is wrong.”

The federal probe marks an effort to uncover any communication between schools that could constitute price-fixing, and could lead the Justice Department to file civil charges against schools involved.

Roger Kingsess, a Wesleyan U. student, filed a suit in a New York court against 12 of the colleges, including his own, after the investigation became public.

He is seeking for triple damages for all current students at the schools and former students who qualify under statutes of limitations.

In addition to potential court losses, Scott said the investigative demand requires schools to submit vast amounts of information at great expense, including all financial records, admissions records, memos, correspondence, meeting agendas, telephone logs and even personal diaries from the last five years.

Shelton E. Steinbach, general counsel for the American Council on Education, described this request as including “not only the offices, but workshops full of documents” in a Chronicle of Higher Education article.

Schools suspected of antitrust violations

Agnes Scott College
Albion College
Amherst U.
Amherst College
Barnard College
Bates College
Bennington College
Bowdoin College
Brown U.
Bryant College
Chatham College
Colby College
Colorado College
Connecticut College
Converse College
Cornell U.
Dartmouth College
Denison U.
Earlham College
Goucher College
Hamilton College
Harvard U.
Hollins College
Hope College
Johns Hopkins U.
Kenyon College
Mary Baldwin College
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Middlebury College
Mount Holyoke College
Northwestern U.
Oberlin College
Ohio Wesleyan U.
U. of Pennsylvania
Princeton U.
Randolph-Macon Women’s College
Skidmore College
Smith College
U. of Southern California
Stanford U.
Sweet Briar College
Trinity College (Conn.)
Tufts U.
Vassar College
Wellesley College
Wellesley College
Weston U.
Williams College
Yale U.
Texas A&M student serves in Israeli army

By Holly Beeson
* The Battalion
Texas A&M U.

When Texas A&M U. senior Beth Morrison visited Israel, she bypassed the tradition of the tourist traps — she joined the army.

"I was actually part of the army," the psychology major said. "I wore the uniform and lived in the barracks. I ate with the traditional tourist traps — she way of life."

Morrison heard about the Volunteers for Israel program through the Hillel Jewish Student Center. The program allows people to become soldiers for three weeks.

"What you're doing is little things to help out," Morrison said. "I requested to work in an infantry, but ended up doing computer work at a base in Haifa."

Some of her friend's duties included painting, peeling potatoes, weeding and handling uniforms to soldiers.

Morrison said it's not difficult to get around and communicate in Israel because everything is written in English as well as Hebrew, and everyone speaks at least a little English. But the people are different than those in the United States, she said.

"Israelis have been compared to the fruit salad — prickly on the outside, but soft and sweet on the inside."

"They grow up faster than we do. We go to college and go to frat parties. They go to the army before college."

All Israelis, male and female, register for the army when they turn 18 and are required to serve for three years.

Morrison originally decided to go to Israel because of its history. "You go to Israel and experience 60 years of history. You're walking on history — it's incredible," she said. "Jerusalem is important to Moslems, Christians and Jews. We all have history there."

This non-profit program provides an inexpensive way to enjoy all this history, Morrison said. Round-trip airfare, room and board, tours and a free stop-over in Europe are included in the $500 fare.

The program coordinator, Archie Broodo, can be reached at (214) 350-8781.

Poorly designed campuses hinder handicapped students

By Brad Buckhalter
* The Pow Wow
Northeast Louisiana U. and Marc Goldstein
The Campus Times
U. of Rochester

Gavin Miller changed his major freshman year because of the location of his classes.

Confined to a wheelchair after an auto accident at 17, the Northeast Louisiana U. student found his computer science courses were almost inaccessible to him. "Hanna Hall has this big, gresy freight elevator that I was supposed to use to get to the second floor," he says. "The elevator has a door and a gate that have to be closed one wouldn't get the doors closed good and floor," he says. "The elevator has obstacles, including losing several books after computer science courses were almost inaccessible. His suitemat, David Berry, talks about the problems.

"Sometimes I even have trouble getting in that way, since the people don't hinder handicapped students.

Gavin Miller says.

After many frustrating episodes, including losing several books after the doors closed just right to work. Sometimes someone wouldn't get the doors closed good and I couldn't get to my classes."

"I don't see how it's feasible for a handicapped person to have classes in Hanna," the junior says. "It's really bad that you have to plan the rest of your life around campus freight elevators."

Teresa Carroll, a junior at U. of Rochester, also has been in a wheelchair since a car accident four years ago. Carroll found UR much harder to get around than the campus where all the buildings were interconnected.

Since UR does not have wheelchair-lift equipped buses, Carroll relies on the service she transferred from, where all the buildings were interconnected. She says the service allows only one pick-up and drop-off a day, restricting its patrons' travel.

She must arrange her own transportation to concerts and other events, which

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SA passes drug-search policy despite constitutional concerns

By Beth Ziesenis
* The North Texas Daily
U. of North Texas

A resolution allowing residence hall staff members to search dorm rooms for illegal drugs narrowly passed, 15-13, the U. of North Texas Student Association after a two-hour debate.

Junior Wade DuChene was one of the SA representatives opposed to the resolution.

"Sometimes I even have trouble getting in that way, since the people don't
Terrorists at Stanford... A Stanford organization, Stanford Central America Action Network, clad in the black and camouflage of a Salvadoran death squad, recently staged two mock kidnappings in campus residence halls to “bring awareness of the severity of the human rights violations.” Apparently, the kidnappings were real- istic because many students attempted to rescue their classmates and local police were notified. To avoid repeating the confusion in their second performance, SCAAN members warned police, read from scripts and carried signs describing death squad activities.

AIDS test mix-up discovered... An Indiana woman who tested positive for the AIDS virus has filed a complaint against the hospital after testing negative more than a year ago. Gayla Gray tested positive twice for Human Immunodeficiency Virus, a primary cause of AIDS, at Indiana University Hospital. In September, during routine blood work at IU, she tested negative. Her original blood samples, which were stored at the IU blood bank, were found to be negative. Gray will be eligible for up to $500,000 if the Indiana State Insurance Commission rules in her favor. The three doctors who tested the blood originally may be liable for up to $100,000 each. After the original diagnosis, Gray planned her funeral and offered her boyfriend a chance to end their relationship, she said. Hospital spokeswoman Mary Maxwell said, “We’re happy that it was a false positive test and that she can now live without a fear of AIDS in her life.” The hospital’s attorney said the doctors acted as responsibly as possible and accounted for the general standards of the time.

Free car for struggling grad student... A staff member from Purdue U. gave her car away after placing a classified ad in the SIERRA Club T-Shirt!

Be the Author Of Our Next Bestseller.

Join Us, Now’s a great time to join SIERRA Club’s America’s environment’s organization! Student membership is only $15 a year. Mail this entry along with this membership coupon. Do not mail membership with contest entry.

YES. sign me up for one year!
My check is enclosed. (Choose one.)
$15 Individual Student
$25 Joint Student
$35 Individual Regular
$41 Joint Regular

Files open after death... Spurred by requests for the files of a Texas A&M student and a local high school student after their deaths, Texas Attorney General Jim Mattix ruled that education records become public information after death. Prior to the ruling, Texas A&M had refused to release the student’s files and the Carrollton-Farmers Branch Independent School District said it could not find the files. Matt Hall, a member of the Progressive Students Union at U. of Texas, Arlington, disagreed with the ruling, “I don’t see why a person’s right to privacy shouldn’t extend beyond the grave. On the surface, this decision makes no sense at all.” Political Science Associate Professor Alan Saxe agreed with the decision, saying it was consistent with other laws such as libel and slander. “I think it is sometimes very important to historians to find out things about people that were never made public in that person’s lifetime,” Saxe said. UTA students reported that the decision echoes others that say the right to privacy ends at the grave. • Jeff Mosier, The Shorthorn, U. of Texas, Arlington
Handicapped

Continued from page 3

know what's going on. So I usually call the Union Board and have someone meet me there. They're really good about helping me get into places like that." Although the Union Board does help, Miller says that is just a temporary solution.

"There has got to be something done," he says. "They're treating the symptoms, but not the disease." Berry agrees. "Gavin can't even see the movie the Union Board has on Wednesday nights. The screen is set up where you have to be in the seats to see it. Gavin won't let me carry him up the stairs to sit."

Miller does let Berry and his girlfriend, Shani Smith, help him at other times when he is unable to access a building. "If I ever need anything, I have to get Shani to get it for me. I am at a loss." Although he says most of the campus roads are fairly accessible, a four-inch curb can pose an obstacle to someone in a wheelchair.

He leans forward, backs toward the curb and lowers his wheelchair to the pavement. He admits he sometimes takes a spill.

At UR, several projects are under way to solve problems like this one. But Facilities Planner Larry Littlefield says renovation is "a continuing effort. It is not something that can magically be remedied overnight."

Policies

Continued from page 2

harassment policies recently.

The policies at Emory and Brown prohibit demeaning or abusive actions toward any person or group on the basis of personal characteristics, including race, gender, religion or handicap.

According to Dean of Students David Inman, the issue was in committee at Brown when homophobic and racist graffiti were discovered in a dorm. This incident prompted the university's new president to bypass the committee and immediately establish a policy in consultation with university lawyers.

Emory, Brown and Stanford are private universities, and Inman said since the schools are private associations of people, the First Amendment does not necessarily apply.

Issues at public schools

As public systems, the California and Wisconsin state universities are required to abide by the Constitution. According to Patricia Hodulik, an attorney for the Wisconsin system, an amendment to the existing student conduct code was implemented Sept. 1. The policy was preceded by a series of racist events on campus, she said.

Under the new code, racist and discriminatory comments or behaviors are prohibited, Hodulik said. The injured party must prove "intent to create an intimidating or hostile environment and intent to demean," she said.

The student body has been "relatively supportive," but Hodulik said the university ACLU has threatened to sue.

The new policy in the UC system also runs the risk of being challenged in court. However, according to Rick Malaspina, a spokesperson for the system, UC attorneys "are confident they're on firm legal ground." On Sept. 21, UC President David Gardner sent a letter to the chancellors of all nine UC schools amending the system's existing Student Conduct Policy.

In his letter, Gardner said the UC system strives for campuses that "foster the values of mutual respect and tolerance and are free from discrimination."

While the policy is not intended to limit free speech, it recognizes that "words can be used in such a way that they no longer express an idea, but rather are used to injure and intimidate, thus undermining the ability for individuals to participate in university life," Gardner wrote.
Female silence in classroom heightening blow to education

By Shawn Marie Boyne  
U. of Southern California

After four years in undergraduate classes listening to discussions participated in equally by men and women, I have been dismayed in my first year of law school to realize that a minority of women choose to participate in class.

My own participation has dropped precipitously. This experience is not unique to the U. of Southern California Law School, but is duplicated at other prestigious law schools throughout the country.

By choosing not to speak — because of fear of being criticized or ridiculed — we participate in our own disempowerment. As a result, classrooms often dissolve into a monopoly of a minority of white men.

Some of my closest and most supportive friends fall into this category, but their views do not reflect the reality of the heterogeneous group.

ences of women, the voices of a few women cannot accurately represent the diverse experience of American women.

Faced with the stress of my first year of law school and pressure to conform, I have felt increasingly compelled to express myself like a lawyer — that is, in a sterile, masculine, analytical voice.

In order to mold myself into a professional, I find myself increasingly alienated from my personal views.

I find the image of being a lawyer enticing. Thus, when professors treat issues such as rape or battered women like abstract legal concepts, I feel pressured to amputate my emotions about these subjects.

First, one must question whether the university police, the names are part of the public records. There might as well have dropped out of college. I thought of running to the nearest campus phone and dropping my entire schedule.

At least I have my priorities straight.
Top 10 lies told by men
By Debra Goldstein
Syracuse U.

Some may see top 10 lists as trite. However, I doubt you’d ever see anything like this on Letterman. Before you read this and call me a reverse sexist witch, stop for a second and think about it. Guys, most of you have used at least one of these, and girls, I’m sure you’ve heard more than one.

Here are the top 10 lies college men tell women:
1. “I’ll call you.” No, we don’t believe that you lost our number either. Ever heard of 411?
2. “I just want to see what the score is.” A friend of mine used this one the other day and we ended up watching 45 minutes of Cleveland football.
3. “We’re allowed to see other people.” Beware of the man with-a- girlfriend-who-wants-to-date-others-on-the-side syndrome. If you’re allowed to see other people, why do we have to duck under the car seat as we drive past your girlfriend’s apartment?
4. “No, my mom really does like you.” When you have to assure a woman of that, there’s a problem. If your mom liked me so much, how come she chased me around the living room with a knitting needle last time I was there?
5. “I hate shopping.” Yeah, sure you do. Everyone hates acquiring something new, right?
6. “You’re not that fat.” This goes hand in hand with “Your hair doesn’t look that bad.”

Maybe if you said those things without smirking, we would believe you.
7. “I just passed out on her floor.” Of course you did. Why would you want to crawl into bed with a Marilyn Monroe look-alike when you can sleep on the linty carpet?
8. “The girl your roommate saw me having lunch with? Oh, she’s from my class; we were working on a group project.”
9. “I’m really shy.” In other words, I don’t really like talking to you.
10. “It was mutual.” Ever notice that men never admit they were dumped?

He’s a magic man
By Lisa Cain
U. of Texas, Arlington

Marc “Masters” Helfand, a marketing senior from Long Island, N.Y., practically lives, breathes, sleeps and eats magic.

“I practice at least an hour every day, but I’m constantly thinking about it,” he said.

The 22-year-old transplanted Texan has been studying magic since he was 9 years old. It all started with a plastic magic hat from Toys ‘R Us, and he was hooked.

Helfand, who although a student also performs magic professionally, plans to manage and market his blossoming career after graduation in May.

“I want to make a good living doing what I love to do,” he said. “Donald Trump wouldn’t call it a good living, but as long as I’m working, I’ll be happy.”

Helfand’s main goal is to be a working magician without having to rely on a side business.

His act consists of a nine-and-a-half minute routine that revolves around a picture on an easel. He creates a James

Tattoo you
Students discuss their experiences under the needle.

 Classic art
Original Picasso, Goya and other prints hang at U. of California, Berkeley.

Rocking Russians
The Soviet Union’s Gorky Park releases an album in America.

Students start funky coffeehouse
By Steven Ochs
U. of Pennsylvania

“Rocky Horror:’
By Jeanie Taft
North Carolina State U.

Rex Curry, THE SHORTHORN, U. OF TEXAS, ARLINGTON

U. of Texas, Arlington senior Marc “Masters” Helfand has studied magic since the age of 9.

‘Rocky Horror:’
By Jeanie Taft
North Carolina State U.

Fans react at a showing of “The Rocky Horror Picture Show” at the Rialto Theatre in Raleigh.
College students enter the world of tattoos

By Billy Berkenbile  
- The Daily O'Collegian  
Oklahoma State U.

"No, they weren't drunk. Yes, it hurt. A little. And yes, damn it, it's real."

Above are the responses to the most commonly asked tattoo questions. Don't ever ask a tattooed person those questions. Especially the last one. "It's so infuriating," said Dee Dee Parker, OSU State U. senior. "Is it real? No, I draw it on every morning."

At the beginning of her search for the perfect parlor, Parker came across some shops straight out of a Hell's Angels textbook. "The place really smelt like urine," she said. "They laughed at me. They also found a discount "Buy one get one free" parlor.

But the parlor in Houston where Parker had her tattoo "done" shutters part of The Great American Tattoo Myth. "It was as clean as a hospital," she said. "It was strange. He sprayed all this junk on my leg and everything was in alcohol. He had (surgical) gloves on and every needle was brand new. I saw him take it out of the package."

"The people here are surprised. They think you probably had to go to this really seedy place with towels with blood all over them."

Chances are good the only parlors that exist in Oklahoma are the really seedy ones. In 1963, the state declared tattooing a misdemeanor punishable by a $500 fine or 90 days in jail.

Coffeehouse

Continued from page 8

in my class last fall when I was new at Penn," said Assistant English Professor Lynda Hunt. "We talked quite a bit about the lack of a place here to test out a new play, have a poetry reading or just hang out."

The five partners, who started renovating the space in August, were able to get all of the furnishings at thrift shops. The major expenses were for a new cappuccino machine and electrical work. Based on the second room, dubbed the "Leopard Lounge" for its striped chair padding, the partners plan to offer a service for students, faculty and staff. What makes the show, however, is the extremely self-conscious find them­self with a permanent spring wardrobe addition.

"When it warms up," he said, "you start wearing shorts and people are like, 'Wow! He's different than I thought he was.'"

Classic paintings adorn dormitory walls

By Eric Smith  
- The Daily Californian  
U. of California, Berkeley

"They can see the difference between a poster and a real work of art."

While posters are typically made through photographic means, Warren said he believes the collection is the only one of its kind in the Bay Area and "probably very unique" among major universities. The collection was started in 1958 through a grant by the Columbia Foundation. The collection at that time numbered 158 prints; it now contains almost 2,000. Journalism professor David Littlejohn was a UC Berkeley undergraduate from 1955 through 1959 and was one of the first to borrow from the collection. Littlejohn said he remembers that the two original prints he and his roommate put up "really did impress our friends."

"The only way you could get what you wanted was to get there early," he said.
Drummer mixes blues, college classes

By Brian J. Shults
U. of Texas, Arlington

Chris Hunter beat his drums, but he leathed what he heard. Frustrated, he threw his sticks across the playroom and pounded the tom-toms until reaching exhaustion.

That was 11 years ago. Hunter was 8.

“I would hear in my mind what I wanted to play, and I would hear what I was playing, and I hated it,” he said.

Now, after a decade of practice, the 19-year-old business sophomore is a professional drummer with the blues band Cold Blue Steel.

Learning percussion principles from a veteran performer helped Hunter overcome his impatience.

Blues drummer Doyle Bramhall, who was dating Chris’ mother, taught him drum beats, holding the boy’s small hands over the drumsticks during lessons.

“Doyle would leave for a week, and then he’d come back. By then, I’d have the drum beat down,” Hunter said.

This zeal to learn impressed his mentor.

“When I started playing the drums, I wanted to learn as much as I could as fast as I could,” Bramhall remembers. “Chris had that same desire.”

“I was always going to nightclubs watching Doyle play,” Hunter said. “My goal was to be just like him.”

Barbara Logan, Hunter’s mother, said that when he began playing, music had little to do with his new hobby.

“The first time Chris sat behind the drums, he just started banging on them,” she said.

Logan noticed her daughter could work with the drums better than Chris could. “His sister was really trying to carry a beat and hear the different sounds. Chris was just banging on them,” Logan said. “But she lost interest.”

Chris never did. If he ever had, Cold Blue Steel might not have a permanent drummer today.

Hunter offered to help the band one weekend when Bramhall, who had been filling in with Cold Blue Steel, was busy with his own group.

“We said, Hey, Chris, can you hold down the gig?” and he said, “Yeah, sure,” bass player Tony Dukes said.

Then schoolwork was another gig that had to be held down.

“I never looked at drumming as taking away from anything. If anything, it enhances my schoolwork,” Hunter said. “I know the music business isn’t something I would want to always have to rely on.”

He said a business degree would be ideal for a musician and help him with negotiations.

But pursuing the degree and a musical career at the same time has meant some sacrificing of sleep.

Hunter’s mother noted, “It can’t be easy having an 8 a.m. class after being out until 3 in the morning. He has amazed me in his judgment and ability to take care of himself.”

From Russia with rock

By Wendy Greene
Columbia Spectator
Columbia U.

Rock ‘n’ roll doesn’t need repressive authority to be great: the illusion serves as well as the real thing. Sure, young Jon Bon Jovi may have hated his parents on occasion, or may have done a few rebellious things like cutting classes or defacing desktops. But he also was probably conscious of the fast as I could,” Bramhall remembers. “When I started playing the drums, I wanted to learn as much as I could as fast as I could,” Bramhall remembers. “Chris had that same desire.”

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Founding members Alexei Belov and Nikolai, while in a pre-Gorky Park group called Moscow, were forbidden to play rock ’n’ roll by the Soviet government.

Officials said the “look” of rock was not acceptable because it made kids go crazy and created an uncontrolled environment. The two, nevertheless, continued to play clubs and arrange music for other bands.

One of the groups they collaborated with was led by Stan Namin, now Gorky Park’s manager. Namin’s group, Flowers, sold more than 12 million singles in Russia before the government cracked down.

The trio later founded Gorky Park, and in addition to selling millions of copies in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe, they recorded in Japan, where they were hailed as the quintessential rock band.

In the United States, the band has released three albums: "The First Time," "The Second Time," and "The Third Time," which was recorded at the legendary Muscle Shoals studio in Muscle Shoals, Alabama.

The band’s sound has evolved from its early days as a garage band in Moscow, where they were influenced by the Rolling Stones and the Beatles, to a more polished, commercial sound that has been embraced by fans around the world.

Gorky Park’s music is characterized by its powerful guitar riffs, driving rhythms, and catchy hooks, all of which have helped them achieve international success.

The band’s members have also gone on to successful solo careers, with Alexei Belov releasing a number of albums and touring extensively as a solo artist.

Gorky Park has also collaborated with a number of other artists, including Sting and Tina Turner, and has recorded music for a number of films, including the soundtrack for the movie "The Matrix."
By Eric K. Gabrielle
Independent Florida Alligator
U. of Florida

John Burnham Schwartz, 24, has quietly but forcefully appeared on the literary scene with his first novel, "Bicycle Days." Schwartz graduated from Harvard in 1987, specializing in East Asian studies while intending to become an investment banker. As he completed a summer internship in Japan, he reconsidered.

On the advice of friends, he submitted "Bicycle Days" to a publisher. The result is an impressive and highly enjoyable glimpse into the life of Alec Stern, a young Yale graduate working in the Tokyo office of an American computer company.

Schwartz's novel is in the category of bildungsroman; it's an examination of the personal and psychological growth of the protagonist. Alec's experiences are chronicled in a series of vignettes that portray the life and times of a young man coming to terms with himself and his surroundings. The book also illustrates the conflicts that arise when this process occurs in an unfamiliar society.

"Bicycle Days" is delightful and fulfilling both as an exercise in character development and as a vision of contemporary Japan. The vivid and brief chapters motivate the reader to continue and eventually make you regret nearing the end of the book. The range of Alec's unusual experiences are compelling and evoke interest in where he, and Schwartz, will be going next.

Gorky Park

albums in Russia, the group is now making inroads in America.

After gaining the attention of Bon Jovi manager Doc McGhee, Gorky Park contributed a song to the Make a Difference Foundation album, the recording of August's Moscow Peace Festival. This led to a deal with PolyGram records.

Gorky Park's American debut is surprisingly good -- a solid pop metal ones in the recent leather explosion.

Gorky Park's American debut is surprisingly good -- a solid pop metal label, sound sort of like a continental M.K.B., who are also on the Bondage label, sound sort of like a continental version of Big Black. Songs like "Toulouse" and "1989" feel like foiling lead in your bowels.

These two records can be ordered directly from their label in Paris (Bondage Productions, 17 rue de Monceau 75011 Paris, France).

Magic man

Continued from page 8

Bond-type fantasy using wine, roses and candies to complete the illusion.

"This is my favorite act, the one I use for competitions," Helfand said. "But I adapt my show for each particular audience.

Helfand performs locally for several elementary schools, day-care centers and children's birthday parties. He stresses safety during his Halloween performances while keeping it enjoyable for the youngsters.

He also teaches children's classes for the local park and recreation department.

Besides entertaining children, Helfand performs at private parties, nightclubs and conventions -- as many as 250 shows one summer.

He stimulates his creativity by reading old magic books from the '30s and '40s and updating and reinnovating old ideas.

"Books are my main aid, they teach you a lot of the fundamentals. You can never read enough in this field."

Helfand also learns from his fellow magicians. He belongs to both the Fort Worth and Dallas magic clubs.

"It's like a fraternity in a sense," he said. "You have a brotherhood of magicians in every city."
When Louisiana State U. student Suzette Kuhlow volunteered to serve on the committee to select her school’s new chancellor, her expectations were modest. Perhaps she would have some influence. Perhaps she would learn something.

Eight months later, Kuhlow found herself leading finalists for the LSU chancellorship on tours of the campus, giving them their only view of the school in its spontaneous, unpackaged form. During this critical stage of the search, a student ran the show.

“Serving on the committee was definitely one of the best experiences I’ve had,” Kuhlow said. “The university was trusting me with influencing these people’s decisions.”

Kuhlow is one of many students nationwide who help their schools select new officials. Student representation on administrative search committees, which became widespread during the 1960s, is viewed by student leaders and administrators alike as a vital aspect of student governance.

However, while universities acknowledge the need to involve students, some students are frustrated that their input is as significant as officials assert. Also, many administrators and student leaders agree that despite the importance of searches, students often fail to show enough interest. Those willing to commit the time required by a search are scarce, and members of the student body frequently show little interest in searches or the activities of their own representatives.

The LSU chancellor search

In the case of Kuhlow, her involvement or influence could not have been much greater. Nor, in the case of a chancellor search, could the stakes be higher.

The search lasted eight months, finally ending this past spring with the selection of William “Bud” Davis. Kuhlow was the lone student on the committee, which represented various university constituencies, including faculty and administration.

After months of screening resumes, the committee brought finalists to campus for interviews. Kuhlow found herself immersed in an increasingly intense process. Some meetings lasted a full eight hours, and the committee occasionally met on Saturday.

The decision of Davis left Kuhlow satisfied with both the final decision and her experience on the committee.

“He’s working with students, and he’s making one of the issues I brought up, child care, a school-wide priority,” she said. “He’s definitely living up to his campaign promises.”

Student input

Like Kuhlow, many students found that they were listened to by other committee members. “I didn’t know if it was some kind of ritual or what, but they always asked the student for questions and input,” said Michael Hull, a Southern Illinois U., Carbondale student government leader who served on a committee that chose a new vice president for academic and budgetary affairs. Throughout most of the process, Hull said, he felt thoroughly involved and free to ask questions of candidates.

Hull chose to focus on issues he felt addressed the broad needs of the student body. “I asked questions along the lines of ‘Why do you want this job?’ and left the more technical questions to the faculty and administrators.”

Sue Budgett, a graduate student in entymology at Kansas State U. who served on a committee seeking a new vice president for research, focused on questions of recruitment and student needs. “We were looking at making Kansas State more graduate student friendly,” Budgett said. “I asked candidates questions about student stipends, day care, health insurance, and the flexibility of university rules and policies for students with special needs.”

Like many other students interviewed for this report, Budgett characterized her input as “equal” to that of other committee members. “The committee members were representing different concerns and constituencies, and I felt like I was able to effectively represent the concerns of students.”

The search process

Search committees are widely used at colleges and universities to select administrative officials. While the structure and composition of committees vary widely, the typical search body contains 10 to 20 members and represents a variety of constituencies, such as faculty, staff, administrators and alumni.

After a position is approved by the administration, the committee reviews applications and selects candidates to be interviewed. While decisions can be made by vote, typically a committee will seek a consensus through dialogue. Often, two or more candidates are recommended and the final hiring decision is left to the chief officer of the administrative area in question.

While resumes are reviewed, no information about specific candidates is divulged in order to protect the integrity of the process. When candidates are interviewed, students are often seated as members of the committee.

“I felt like I was able to effectively represent the concerns of students.”

—Sue Budgett, Kansas State U.

Contributing Students help select

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“Serving on the committee was one of the best experiences I’ve had.”

—Suzette Kuhlow, Louisiana State U.
Students who serve on committees often work more than one student serves, he said. "If you have one student, it's like being the token minority. It's so much better to have two or more.

At the U. of New Mexico, student leaders have sought unsuccessfully to provide for multiple students on the university's presidential search committee. "I feel that one student can't represent the broad interests of the student body," said Marc Montoya, editor of the university's student newspaper. "It was brought up by student leaders that one isn't enough, but that was brushed aside."

Another advantage of multiple representation, Marchesy says, is that it allows students to feel more comfortable amidst faculty and administrators. Kuhlow, although warmly welcomed by the chancellor committee, felt intimidated at first. "The first day I walked in I was terrified because there were a lot of high-caliber people on the committee," she said.

When should students serve?

Although the AAHE handbook recommends one or more students on all search committees, Marchesy says there is debate at colleges and universities over what positions most require student input. "Everyone would agree that there should be students on a hiring committee for the dean of students. Should there also be students on a search for the director of the computer center? Well, maybe."

At Central Michigan U., according to Vice President for University Relations Russell Herron, "There are some committees that are much more visible to students. Our students have varying degrees of input depending on what the position is.

The number of students and the process by which they are chosen is sometimes determined by university-wide policy, although in other cases practices may vary from college to college or department to department. An example is Indiana's Ball State U., according to student government adviser James Marine. "The decision to put a student on a search committee is typically made by the ranking officer in a particular area," he said.

The question of apathy

One question continually raised by skeptics is that of student apathy toward the search process. Are significant numbers of students really interested in serving? And does the student body at large really care? Many student leaders concede such questions are legitimate. Most search committees meet at least an hour a week initially and then more frequently during a search's latter stages, and to find students willing to take on such a commitment is not easy.

The situation at New Mexico State U. is symbolic of problems nationwide. "A lot of people in the student government are anxious to volunteer, but you want to find a balance between the people who are overextended and the people who haven't volunteered as much before," said student government Vice President Mike Antiporda.

"We couldn't possibly find a student for every single position that opens up, but for the larger positions, we try to."

At Southern Illinois U., students serve on virtually every search committee formed. As a result, said student body President Tim Hildebrand, it is difficult to find enough students to serve.

"It seems like there are about 3,000 searches every year," he said.

The problem is often underscored by minimal attendance at public candidate forums which occur toward the end of searches. According to Herron, "not many students showed up" at his public address during the vice president for university relations search at Central Michigan U.

"For a lot of students, administration is not foremost in their minds. They have a lot of other things tugging at their time, social concerns, academic concerns, etc," Herron said.

Wisconsin Dean of Students Rouse said student apathy at colleges and universities mirrors that in the general society. "There is not as much student involvement and participation as I would like, and I could generalize the same thing with the American population," she said.

Others argue that concerns about apathy have been blown out of proportion. "For the longest time I've been hearing complaints of apathy," said the U. of New Mexico's McCracken. "But I've found that people are willing to participate if they know what's going on. Once people learn more about a search, they're more interested."

This controversy may have caused some student representatives to be held to unreasonable standards of participation. Faculty members who are quiet on committees are not immediately labelled as apathetic by some uninterested. AAHE's Marchesy notes.

"I’ve seen students not doing anything, and then afterward you hear, 'So we have students on committees, and they don’t do anything.'"

See SPECIAL REPORT, Page 22
Agreement offers jobs, opportunities
By Carole Wiedmayer
• The Western Front
Western Washington U.

Graduating students will be among the first to face both the opportunities and the challenges presented by the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement.

The landmark agreement between the two countries, while hotly debated in Canada, seems of only passing interest to many Americans.

Perhaps this is because the United States doesn't think it has as much at stake as Canada. We're 10 times their size in terms of gross national product. Three-quarters of Canada's exports come here, while we sell them only one-quarter of our exports.

Viewed in these terms, it seems they have more to gain than we do in terms of untapped markets.

But think again. The impact of all United States and Canadian jobs are in the service sector, and the FTA allows many kinds of service businesses to engage in free trade.

It is now possible to apply for Canadian professional and business licenses and open offices in Canada. No longer needed is the tennis racket or set of golf clubs to justify crossing the border.

Canadian Trade Commissioner Peter Fraser, in an April 11 article in the Seattle Post-Intelligencer, made some recommendations:

• See what Canada offers, cross the border, or at least pick up some Canadian publications to get a feel for the business climate.

• Start networking by going to their conferences and contacting professional organizations.

• Help promote information-sharing about the agreement.

• Read the PFT.

While the agreement represents an opportunity to expand business north of the border, it also will bring increased competition, which is not a bad thing unless we fail to recognize the emerging need to compete with our neighbor to the north.

A little knowledge now could pay off for graduates.

From homeless shelter to Stanford dorm room
By Janine De Fao
• The Stanford Daily
Stanford U.

“I don’t want all this attention that I’m getting. It doesn’t seem like I deserve it. I just want to be an ordinary Stanford student,” says Vasquez.

Stanford U. freshman Lupe Vasquez considered her childhood dreams exaggerated. She used to wish that she had a house like her classmates, or new clothes. Now, she has more than she ever imagined.

Vasquez, who until fall semester was homeless, has not only found a home at Stanford, but has received national media attention in the process, including being named ABC’s “Person of the Week” on “World News Tonight.”

Vasquez is one of the few students in the country to attend a major university after being homeless.

Born in Mexico, she lived in a homeless shelter in Oxnard, Calif., near Los Angeles, before she moved into her freshman dorm. Her family moved to the shelter a year ago after being evicted from their small apartment when they could not pay the rent.

At the shelter, Vasquez, her mother, stepfather and four siblings shared one room containing beds and a table. Though her parents spoke no English, Vasquez learned the language.

Law students give time, research to prisoners
By Connie Stambush
• Indiana Daily Student
Indiana U.

On one side of a small table sits a man in his late 30s. It is obvious from his manner that he works to maintain his physique. But then, he has little else to do.

He speaks in a soft, polite tone to the young woman across from him. He has a problem concerning his prison sentence and needs advice. She listens as he tells his story.

The young woman doesn’t give advice at this time, even though he seeks it diligently. She promises to do legal research to see if she can help.

The woman is not a lawyer. She is one of about 20 Indiana U. law students who volunteer time to an organization called the Inmate Legal Assistance Clinic.

ILAC provides legal advice to inmates at the Federal Penitentiary in Terre Haute. Twice a month, about 10 interns and supervising attorney Betsy Greene travel to the prison to interview inmates who have written for help. Notices posted throughout the prison tell inmates about the program.

The students listen to prisoners’ questions and then discuss the cases with Greene, a full-time associate with the Bloomington law firm of Nunn & Kelley.

Expert predicts decline in living standard
By Max Evans
• University Daily Kansan
U. of Kansas

The number of degrees awarded to U.S. citizens and permanent residents in engineering and other sciences, particularly at the graduate level, is down across the country, and it may cause a decline in the U.S. standard of living in the next 15-20 years, according to one national expert.

Christopher Hill, senior specialist in science and technology at the Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress, said that in general having foreign students is a good thing and shows one of America’s strengths, but indicates a domestic problem.

“I don’t see a problem in foreign students getting degrees. But, we’re simply not going to have all the folks we need to develop new products and processes, the people who will do the truly path-breaking work.”

He added that the United States will have to import that knowledge in addition to products and that the country would lose export profits with which to pay the burgeoning U.S. international debt.

“We’ve got to make things and sell them,” he said. “We owe some $6 or $7 billion to someone overseas, and we at least have to pay back the interest.”

“Right now, we import more engineers than we do cars — particularly in the area of faculty. We are now, more than ever, dependent on foreign human resources,” Hill said.

In the early 90s, Hill said, interest in engineering “grew like crazy,” but has declined over the last few years. He added that the number of degrees in physical science, computer science and mathematics also have dropped.

Tom Mulnain, associate dean of engineering at the U. of Kansas, said that undergraduate engineering enrollment was down more than 9 percent from last year. He said that many students perceive engineering as too difficult, leading them to pursue other fields of study.

“Business is perceived as making money,” See SCIENCE, Page 17
Man cons $3,000 from students in apartment scam

By Jeff Rubin  
Daily Free Press  
Boston U.

At least three Boston U. students fell victim to an alleged con man who posed as a landlord and then disappeared with more than $3,000 of their apartment deposit money, a BU official revealed in September.

Calling himself Steven Hubert, the man said the business was run by himself and his brother Kevin and owned by his father, Kevin Sr., said College of Engineering student Dennis Corsi.

Corsi gave the man $1,275 in first and last month's rent and a security deposit. Apparently Hubert was the only person involved in the scheme. "I met him at the apartment and saw it," Corsi said. "I never thought to check his identification or thought to check his office."

The scam was uncovered on Aug. 15, when two School of Law students went to pick up keys to the apartment and were told by the answering service that the account for the realty agent had been closed, Hurley said.

"I just thought it was a hell of a deal and a nice place.... I never thought to check his identification, or thought to check his office." — Dennis Corsi, Boston U. student

The case is now under investigation with the Boston Police, who would not return phone calls. Hurley said she did not know if there were any suspects.

An advertisement for the apartment was printed in a July issue of the Boston Globe, Corsi said, adding that he called the phone number listed in the ad and reached the answering service. An appointment then was made with Hubert, he said.

Corsi was shown a modern, spacious apartment on two occasions at the end of July, he said. Hubert told him the monthly rent would be $850 a month, Corsi said.

"I just thought it was a hell of a deal and a nice place," Corsi said. He proceeded to pay the landlord imposter $1,275 for deposit at the end of July and did not hear from him for two weeks, he said.

When the second week in August came with no word from the alleged realty agent, Corsi notified the police.

Japanese language enrollment doubles

By Amy Barnes  
The Evergreen  
Washington State U.

Washington State U. students are following an international trend by enrolling in Japanese language courses.

According to a national survey by the Modern Language Association of America, enrollment in Japanese courses has more than doubled since 1987.

"At WSU, enrollment in Japanese classes has increased phenomenally," said Aloysius Chang, professor in the department of foreign languages and literatures.

In 1972, only 30 students were studying Japanese at WSU.

But since 1985, the department has been overwhelmed by interest in the classes, Chang said.

In 1985, there were 50 students in Japanese 301, he said. "In 1988, the number increased to 90 students, and in 1989 we are offering two sections of the class to accommodate 105 students."

"Japan is an economic world power and the interest in their language and culture is increasing because of this," he said. The increased numbers reflect a world trend, Chang said.

Law

Continued from page 14

because of prison overcrowding.

Because the Terre Haute prison library holds only Indiana law books, interns look up out-of-state laws to assist prisoners working on their own appeals.

John Sullivan, a second-year law student, said it gives him a sense of satisfaction when the program is able to resolve inmate problems.

ILAC was able to get the prison to incorporate certain types of foods in the menu, such as kosher, to accommodate religious groups.

"It may seem small to you or me, but it's a big deal to them," Sullivan said.

Tara Jackson, an intern since 1987, said interns often feel frustrated by the justice system. And it worked, Jackson said. There was nothing ILAC could do.

"There are unfairnesses; but you get used to it and just do what you can," she said.
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'Spare Time Cash' offers tips to students starting businesses

By Paul Cornell II

• The Daily of the U. of Washington

U. of Washington

Students who want to start their own businesses are often confused about where to begin or unaware of the laws regarding new businesses. "Spare Time Cash: Every Student's Guide to Making Money on the Side" helps students begin their entrepreneurial adventures. The book, published by Mick Sullivan (Sullivan and Associates, Kalispell, Mont., $15 postpaid) is a step-by-step manual walking potential entrepreneurs through every possible problem. It serves as a useful guide by showing different approaches college students have taken and how successfully they have been. Market plan development, product research, licensing, taxes and accounting, and advertising strategies make up the contents of this book. Advertising can be as cheap as writing press releases or as involved as a full-fledged ad campaign.

Stanford
Continued from page 14

in school and now speaks it fluently. She considers her family lucky to have found the shelter. If not, they may have ended up living in a car. "It didn't get to that point," she said. "It would have if we hadn't found the shelter. The shelter was the best place I ever lived. Roomwise, it was the biggest." For most of her life, she added, her family moved often so that her parents, migrant farm workers, could follow the crops. Her stepfather is currently a junior at the shelter. Although the family did not have a permanent home, Vasquez was always able to stay in school, and she said that is why she has been able to attend Stanford.

She added that she always got good grades and always wanted to go to college, but never thought it would be Stanford. "I applied just to see if I would get in. I was really overwhelmed," she said, adding that she also applied to five other schools, including U. of California, Berkeley and University of California, Los Angeles and was admitted to all of them.

Although her financial situation is drastically different from many students, Vasquez doesn't think it separates her from them. "So far I've really fit in. I don't think I'm the only student from a background like mine," she said.

Science
Continued from page 14

lots of money without going through all the math, calculus and science courses," Mulinazzi said.

Hill agrees, "Salaries in the sciences have not kept up with medicine, law and business," he said.

One of the hardest hit fields at U. of Kansas has been geology. Lee Gerhard, director of the Kansas Geological Survey, said the shortage of geologists could reach a critical point within the next decade and create an ideal demand for geologists in the next four years.

"There's a boom," Walton said.

"It was the oil industry. He wants schools to work these jobs," Walton said.

"We're starting to get some perceptive students who want to start their own businesses, rather than focusing on the exceptional student," Hill said.

"I don't see a problem in foreign students getting degrees. But, we're simply not going to have all the folks we need to develop new products and processes," Hill said.

— Christopher Hill, Congressional Research Service
ATHLETES’ GRAD RATES COULD GO PUBLIC

By Angela Bagley-Foote
• The Daily Utah Chronicle
U. of Utah
and Staci Cox
• The Daily Tar Heel
U. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

University officials nationwide expressed mixed reactions to a congressional bill that would force universities to make graduation rates of student-athletes public, and a study of those graduation rates show they are worse than originally thought.

John Blanchard, U. of North Carolina athletic association academic counselor, thinks the bill is a positive move. "It's important to high school students interested in participating in college athletics to know what the track records for graduation are."

But others think the government is overstating its bounds. "I believe in graduation, but I don't believe the U. needs to be told what to do by federal goops in Washington," U. of Utah Swimming Coach Don Reddish said.

The General Accounting Office, an investigative arm of Congress, conducted a preliminary survey to determine the economic plausibility of the bill and determine graduation rates of Division I basketball and football programs.

"The study showed that 35 basketball programs in the country have graduation rates below 20 percent, and that's not good enough," said Tommy Brennan, a spokesman for Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., one of the bill's sponsors.

The survey compared graduation rates of 97 men's basketball programs and 103 football programs to that of the entire student body, with 58 (70%) of those programs having a graduation rate of 50%.

Law student negotiates NFL contract

By Josh Dill
• The Chronicle
Duke U.

Cincinnati Bengals All-Pro fullback Ickey Woods sweeps right in the first half of a preseason Monday Night Football Game. Out of nowhere Robert Massey, a rookie from the New Orleans Saints, flies in and knocks the powerful Woods backward for a two-yard loss.

In an apartment in Durham, N.C., a Duke U. law student smacks a clenched fist into an open hand, mimicking the impact of the play. "Way to go Robert," he shouts.

Drew Rosenhaus is one of Massey's biggest fans. He is also Massey's agent.

The 22-year-old is the youngest agent ever to represent a National Football League player and is the only law student practicing a profession that is generally reserved for lawyers and experienced contract negotiators.

"I'm satisfied to have accomplished what I've done," Rosenhaus said. "But I'm taking this as a learning experience. I've completed the first step, like a kid learning to crawl."

"Now I want to walk, run and eventually run the marathon."

Rosenhaus, a U. of Miami graduate, enrolled at Duke Law in 1986 with the intention of becoming a sports agent. During his second year, Rosenhaus thought about jumping-start his career a year early.

"I was reading an NFL draft book and I read about Robert Massey from North Carolina Central which is literally five minutes away from my apartment. And I said to myself, 'Drew, what have you got to lose?'"

Massey initially told Rosenhaus he was crazy and Massey's friends laughed at the law student when he made the proposal.

"He was so young I didn't take him serious," Rosenhaus said. "He looked as young as me and I figured I needed an older man with more experience. But I kept seeing him around. We became friends and I decided to give him a chance."

Massey listened to Rosenhaus, and that was all Rosenhaus felt he needed. "I expressed to Robert that I thought he could overcome my inexperience by working harder than the next guy, by being creative and aggressive," Rosenhaus said.

Massey ended up the 46th overall pick in the draft, the Saints' second-round selection. But the duo was not satisfied with being 46th. Rosenhaus felt that had Massey not been from a Division II school, he would have been a first-rounder.

Rosenhaus felt he needed to resort to unconventional means to secure a fair contract.

To complicate matters, Rosenhaus negotiated with 62-year-old Saints' General Manager Jim Finks, a contender for NFL commissioner and a person Rosenhaus considers "the figurehead of the NFL establishment."

Rosenhaus ventured into uncharted territory when he publicized his player's cause by bringing TV cameras into the negotiating sessions with Finks.

"I learned in my law school class that the only tools you have as labor against management is either to strike or to use publicity to your advantage," Rosenhaus explained.

Rosenhaus had Massey work out in rookie camp for six weeks without a contract as a way of proving his market value.

Eventually Massey signed a two-year, $750,000 contract. The dollar figure is comparable to what high second-rounders received but the length of the contract is what makes it unique. Only one other second-round pick in the last 15 years has signed such a short-term contract.

"What we have going for us is that Robert is a starter today," Rosenhaus said. "And it instantly elevates his worth because now he only has to wait until the end of next season to renegotiate."

"And he's going to make so much more money than what some of the first-round picks are getting."
Eating healthy, exercise easier than students realize

By Cheryl Allen

• The Daily Tar Heel

U. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

It's much easier than students think to eat right and exercise regularly, according to U. of North Carolina health experts.

The first step is to make exercise and eating healthy a priority, UNC Wellness Research Coordinator Susan Chappell said. "If you have the attitude that making healthy choices is going to make you physically and psychologically healthier, then you are more likely to do that. Whether you make it hard for yourself or not is all in your attitude."

UNC Employee Wellness Program Coordinator Toni Branner agreed. "It's usually a matter of motivation rather than having enough time," she said. Diet

But most experts agree that for most students eating nutritionally is difficult. "It's hard to eat right while living in a dorm and being on campus all day," Branner said.

According to Ellen Molotisky, intramural aerobics coordinator, eating healthy begins with paying attention to food intake. "Be aware of foods that you want to gradually eliminate," she said. Foods high in saturated fats should be replaced with carbohydrates for energy to help sustain a person through the day. Quantity, not just quality, is a factor in maintaining good eating habits, Chappell said. "No food is unhealthy if you eat it in moderation. But when you have a diet based on that food, it becomes unhealthy."

Sociology major trains professional fighters

By Mike Austin

• State Press

Arizona State U.

Arizona State U. student and former boxer Rob Sale, who was born with glaucoma and told by doctors never to box, has returned to the ring — as a trainer.

"I'm really excited with the concept of being able to mold fighters. To take them from scratch and make them want to be the best," Sale said.

The 22-year-old sociology major, who retired from professional boxing in May after 14 years in the sport, began working as head trainer at a Tempe boxing gym in September.

"I approached Rob because I respect his boxing knowledge and talent as a fighter," said Scott Maling, a boxing manager and co-owner of the gym. "I know a lot of people older than Rob who don't know the business as well."

Sale currently manages one established professional, light-heavyweight Steve Damon, and two others who recently made their professional debuts. Other professionals also have shown interest in the gym.

"We're in the process of negotiating more white players to increase their numbers. Their dismissals only atten­ nate track and field in this country."

But Snyder's remark, "There won't be anything left for whites," is an example of racist attitudes that are still widespread, Branner said. "It is hard for me as a white person to accept this, but it is a reality we have to face."

While Snyder's remark, "There won't be anything left for whites," is an example of racist attitudes that are still widespread, Branner said. "It is hard for me as a white person to accept this, but it is a reality we have to face."

According to Walter Williams, a black economist at George Mason U., this was a good thing or not; he simply doesn't know a lot of people older than Rob who don't know the business as well."

Coffee keeps students alert during finals

By Ralph Jennings

• The Daily Californian

U. of California, Berkeley

If you're like a lot of people, you quaff a magic elixir called coffee to get you through the frenzied moments of last-minute studying. But, although medical experts disagree, people who drink coffee or consume caffeine in any form may be risking both immediate and long-term side effects.

People all over the U. of California, Berkeley, drink coffee and, while some just enjoy the taste, most drink it to keep awake and stay alert. Some UC Berkeley students use coffee and other caffeinated products to stay awake for up to 36 hours in order to study for finals.

"I take coffee partly for the caffeine and partly as a distraction for a break," said UC Berkeley student Mike Rice, a self-described "hyper-sensitive male." "I drink an average of two cups of coffee a day. There's probably 7,000 cups that we serve combined." UC Berkeley student Mike Rice, a self-described "hyper-sensitive male," drinks an average of two cups of coffee a day.

"There was a time when I drank two giant cappuccinos and a pot of coffee a day, but that got a bit out of hand," he said.

See COFFEE, Page 23
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REAL ESTATE

Diet
Continued from page 19

About 90 percent of Americans die prematurely from diseases related to poor eating habits and lack of exercise, Branner said. But most students don’t believe it will happen to them, she said. College students are especially difficult to work with because they feel invincible to health-related diseases. But Branner said prevention must start at an early age. “You can’t all of a sudden prevent heart disease when you’re 45,” she said.

A healthy diet consists of a balance of foods from the four basic food groups — bread and cereal, fruit and vegetables, proteins (meat, fish, nuts, and legumes) and dairy products.

A significant number of college students skip daytime meals because of busy schedules — a habit that can be detrimental to energy levels, Molotsky said. “It’s ironic that if a meal is skipped, it’s usually breakfast. That starts students off on the wrong foot,” she said.

Sleep puts the body in a fasting state, but for students to perform at their highest potential, they need to refuel their bodies, Chappell said. “Once you get up and start walking, your body needs calories to function.”

Students who complain about not having enough time for breakfast should keep instant breakfast bars, fresh fruit or bagels in their rooms — “something you can just grab on your way out the door,” she said.

To make up for missed meals, students often eat late at night, which also is unhealthy. Food consumed late at night goes directly into fat storage, which is harder to burn off, whereas what is eaten during the day is burned off immediately, Branner said.

Exercise

But physical fitness doesn’t stop with just eating healthy. Combining physical activity with better nutrition can make a person healthier in the long run. Less than 40 percent of adults in the United States exercise or play sports regularly, Branner said.

Regular exercise has psychological benefits as well. “It increases your ability to deal with stress and it enhances your sense of well-being,” Molotsky said. “Some people say that they’re able to stay on task better with regular exercise.”

Many students exercise sporadically — a practice that can create problems. They feel great when they’re exercising, but feel three times worse when they’re not, she said.

“It’s better to stay on an even keel. That’s possible by choosing activities that fit into your schedule, are enjoyable and are performed at an intensity you can handle,” Molotsky said.

Branner recommends that exercise include 20 to 30 minutes of aerobic activity three times a week, as well as strength and flexibility training.

Student directs 300 volunteers in effort to save stray animals

By Lai Kwan

The National College of U. of Oklahoma

Over 200 cats and dogs have a U. of Oklahoma student to thank for saving their lives.

Junior Jamie Harrington directs over 300 volunteers at Second Chance, a non-profit organization started by a group of citizens concerned about conditions at the local animal shelter. The group aims to save the lives of lost and abandoned animals and, Harrington said, encourage responsible pet ownership.

Harrington said summer is an especially bad time for animals in Norman because students get out of college and abandon their pets. “They leave other animals. Most die a slow death, she said.

Harrington estimated one out of 10 may be lucky enough to find a home. The other nine battle starvation, traffic and other animals. Most die a slow death, she said.

Harrington said Second Chance gets many depressing calls. About 10 people come each day to drop off animals, and many times the pets are either seriously injured or have acquired diseases. Both problems are costly.

“Organizations are funded by donations and adoption fees, but most of the time these don’t pay for all expenses, especially medical costs. So we never make our money back," she said.

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Stroke
Continued from page 1

The next morning in the hospital, Danemann had no movement in his left hand, arm or leg, but he retained feeling in the skin. "It was like having a dead person on my left side," he says.

After several weeks in different hospitals, he returned to live at his parents' house. "It was very difficult for them because I was so touchy about things. Some things I wanted to do by myself and some things I needed help with.

"One of the problems with the stroke was that I couldn't control my emotions. I wouldn't cry, I would bark."

Danemann began outpatient rehabilitation at another hospital, and with the use of a muscle stimulator was able to learn to reurnce messages that were sent to the right side of his body but not his left side. In doing so, he began to regain use of some of his muscles.

But with the improvement came the realization that many of his friends from high school were uncomfortable being around him because of his disability. "I got very lonely," he said.

Another low point was being fired from a job with a local video store for "imprecise reports" - reports that were difficult to read because of his poor handwriting. Danemann had been left-handed before the stroke and had to learn to write with his right hand.

"That really woke me up to realize I wasn't going to be able to go out and work for a living and do well because of my disability."

Danemann enrolled at UNM last summer and once again has his own apartment. He walks with a slight limp, but while he may never be able to run again, is taking a swimming class that has rekindled his interest in exercise.

Danemann continues to improve physically, but, he says, the biggest change has been in his outlook on life. "The best is that I'm a much better person," he says.

"It's a rough way to do things," he admits. But he says, "I've always said that if everyone could suffer a stroke, we'd all be better people."

Bill
Continued from page 18

Both the House and Senate are considering bills that would require all colleges and universities that receive federal funding to report graduation rates to the NCAA, which would send them to the Department of Education as public records. Schools that fail to comply would lose federal funds.

Schools are already required to report graduation rates to the NCAA, but not to the public general.

A proposal similar to the congressional bills will be introduced at the NCAA convention in January.

U. of Utah Football Coach Jim Fassel said he would not oppose the congressional bill if the guidelines were modified.

He said every student who signs with a team must be entered in graduation rates, but if a student transfers, the rates reflect the student as never graduating.

Still, many coaches and athletic officials, including U. of Oklahoma Volleyball Coach Miles Pabst, see the benefits of Congress enacting such a bill. "If you force the universities to graduate them, everybody wins," Pabst said.

- Erik Esk, The Oklahoma Daily, U. of Oklahoma; Barbara Steuart, The Daily Californian, U. of California, Berkeley; and David O. Williams, The Metropolitan, Metropolitan State College contributed to this report.

Coffee
Continued from page 19

Rice said the caffeine gets him through the day, but he also believes it may be endangering his health. "I think excessive use of coffee will clot your arteries, which leads to deterioration of your heart, which leads to death," he said.

But some medical experts have said they do not believe coffee consumption causes any verifiable health problems, least of all death.

According to Health Service Nutritionist Trish Ratto, long-term effects of caffeine intake may lead to cancer or high levels of cholesterol, but she said, thus far, no research has confirmed this.

Coffee

Ratto also emphasized that drinking excessive amounts of coffee can often have the opposite effect of what may be desired. "People are drinking more and more to stay awake, and it's counterproductive," she said, adding exhaustion often sets in after a caffeine high wears off.

Ratto recommended students decrease the amount of coffee they consume during the day so they can sleep at night and avoid going into a final on a caffeine high wear.

Ratto also emphasized that drinking excessive amounts of coffee can often have the opposite effect of what may be desired. "People are drinking more and more to stay awake, and it's counterproductive," she said, adding exhaustion often sets in after a caffeine high wears off.

Ratto recommended students decrease the amount of coffee they consume during the day so they can sleep at night and avoid going into a final on a caffeine high wear. But Ratto added caffeine affects people in different ways.

However, Carol Koehler, spokes­person for a local hospital, said a caffeine addict stands a greater chance of contracting heart disease. "If you have other heart problems and you drink coffee, it can irritate the heart," Koehler said.

Condoms

Continued from page 1

by the simultaneous use of condoms and vaginal spermicides.

"There is no such thing as truly safe sex," he said.

Buck said the AIDS virus probably had passed through tiny holes in the tested condoms.

Such holes could be small enough to prevent the passage of sperm, while admitting the smaller AIDS virus and other viruses, he said. "I would buy another brand," Buck said.

"Anything that's manmade fails. Just, accept the fact that condoms aren't perfect," he said.

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Most beer drinkers are responsible adults, working people, family people. Most of them see beer as one of life's little pleasures, a small reward after a hard day's work, something good to share with a friend.

And most of them by far enjoy it as it was meant to be enjoyed, responsibly.

On the whole, a good group of people to be a part of. And when you consider that beer is served in nearly two-thirds of the homes in this country the majority of us are part of that group whether we drink beer ourselves or not.

So, what kind of person drinks beer? People who enjoy it and see it as simply a good part of their good lives.