Non-communists control govt. in Czechoslovakia

By MONICA YANT
News Writer

Newly-arrived faculty, and staff may claim clothes that had been at St. Michael's Laundry for dry cleaning or "special wash" before the Nov. 16 fire, said Robert Zerr, director of Risk Management and Safety.

However, individuals with clothing at the regular laundry will have to fill out claim forms to be reimbursed for items damaged or lost in the fire.

Approximately 90 percent of the clothing at the fire office for dry cleaning were not damaged. If clothing was not accepted, or if clothes were not satisfactorily cleaned, a claim form for reimbursement can be completed.

A claim center will be set up in the lower level of the field house Dec. 11-15, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Individuals must bring their laundry tag or receipt to claim their clothes.

The reimbursement policy for regular laundry lists approxi-

mate ceiling purchase prices for the laundered goods and the amount to be reimbursed for each item. Reimbursements will not exceed 60 percent of the original value for clothes, states. For example, individuals who lost dress shirts, with a ceiling cost of $30, will be reimbursed $18 dollars.

Those who lost jeans will receive approximately $24 dollars, while each pair of socks will be replaced with $2.40.

For clothing not specifically listed, students are being asked to estimate a fair price and date so a reimbursement amount can be determined.

Fifty percent of the clothes in dry cleaning and "special wash" belonged to students, said Guadalupe Garcia, director of St. Michael's. She said "special wash" was no different than regular cleaning, except that it involved starching and hanging the laundry, which was picked up by the individuals themselves.

Garcia said the dry cleaning and "special wash" is in perfect condition. "If anything would have happened to it," she said, "we would have known by now." All the laundry was cleaned a second time to elimi-

nate any smoke odors.

Upon claiming the dry clean-

ing, individuals must sign a re-

lease form stating they accept the condition of the items as satisfactory and release St. Michael's from any future lia-

bility, Zerr said.

Zerr said he hopes the claim-

ing of dry cleaning can be ac-

complished within the week. He also said the students filling out the claims to be reimbursed for regular laundry should try to do so before Dec. 22.

Reimbursements are slated to begin at the end of January, Zerr said.

Where's the ball?
Dillon residents desperately scan the ground for a lost football this weekend, as an interlude to their game on the South Quad.

Laundry surviving fire may be picked up

By JOHN ZALLER
News Writer

National Drunk Driving Week, an event designed to raise awareness of drinking and driving during the holiday season, begins today.

In conjunction with the week, Bachus, a campus-based group whose purpose is to promote responsible decision making about drinking and the awareness of the effects of alcohol, has orga-

nized its annual "Tie One On" campaign, to help students understand the importance of not drinking and driving.

Students will be asked to pledge not to drink and drive during the holiday season and for the entire year. Each student who makes this pledge, a ribbon will be tied to the tree. Each class will have a different color rib-

bon.

"Hopefully we'll have a full tree and all the students will participate," said Julie Con-

nors, president of Bachus. Connors emphasized the im-

portance of this week, not-

ing that if students are more aware of the dangers in-

volved with drinking and driving they will be less likely to attempt driving after al-

cohol consumption and more likely to assign a designated driver.

"The tree will be a visible sign to students that drink-

ing and driving is very dan-

gerous," Connors added.

Environmental concerns confront U.S. in the 1990s

In a simpler time not so long ago, environ-

mentalists talked about saving forests for hiking, streams for rafting and clean air for the pure enjoyment of breathing it.

Now, as the 1990s approach,

Garbage problems boom in the Pacific Northwest

The talk has turned to the science of survival — saving forests for oxygen, keeping streams from spreading toxic pollutants, cleaning the air to avoid a catastrophic global de-

struction.

From the hazy vantage point of 1989, the environmental issues were as major a global issue of the next decade. The threat of an environmental cataclysm is re-

placing nuclear holocaust as the scariest menace to civilization.

The World Bank, long dis-

missed by environmentalists as a pragmatically insensitive new-

dovision, now calls the environment its leading priority for the 1990s.

Chairman Robert Bush called the '90s "the era for clean air."

And the Worldwatch Institute, an environmental research organ-

ization, calls the 1990s "the turnaround decade" in which people will either stop polluting or find feasible, inexpensive dis-

pose as devastating as nuclear war. "By many measures, time is running out."


Not everyone shares Worldwatch's apocalyptic vi-

sion, which is based largely on the threat of global warming — the "greenhouse effect." Many respected scientists say the avail-

able evidence doesn't war-

rant the doomsday warnings.

But few doubt that environ-

mental issues will be on the agenda in the coming years, if nothing else, the '90s are likely to be a decade of un-

precedented research into envi-

ronmental problems as scien-

tists try to solve 19th- and 20th-century problems before people start mucking up the 21st.

The environmental agenda in the '90s will include:

• Clean air. Perhaps no envi-

ronmental issue will be as

sharply felt. In Los Angeles, au-

thorities will try to change a
to drive after alcohol con-

sumption and more likely to assign a designated driver.

"The tree will be a visible sign to students that drink-

ing and driving is very dan-

gerous," Connors added.

Environmental concerns confront U.S. in the 1990s

API — A government controlled by mostly young doctors and nurses on Sunday for the first time in 41 years, and tens of thousands of people emptied the former political streets to celebrate the historic victories of their peaceful revo-

lution.

In a key compromise, the Ju-

stice Ministry, which runs the nation's hated secret and uni-

...
Christmas TV won't be same without Grinch
Dr. Seuss is a genius. He must have been to create the infamous Grinch who stole Christmas. The Grinch is the ultimate screwball. To think, he drowns the Grouch of holiday television. I can see him now, a dour frown on his face, glowering down at the snoozing Whoos. When down in Whoville, I can almost hear the tiny loving elves sneering as he plunks his revenge on the happy Whoos for enjoying Christmas.

The Grinch's perversity has always fascinated me. I know his heart is two sizes too small, but is it Christmas that we're talking about? How can the waylaid Whoos inspire such hatred and bitterness?

The Grinch is not the only Christmas villain who's the antithesis of happiness and generosity. The Bumble from "Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer" beats the Grinch in his quest to frighten young children. His terror fades, however, when kids notice his goofy eyes and goofy grin.

Scrooge, from Dickens' "A Christmas Carol," is certainly nasty enough to be a Christmas villain but doesn't capture the imagination like Dr. Seuss' creation. Heat Miser is popular on campus, but he's fudging on meteorology because "The Year Without A Santa Claus" is shown infrequently.

Despite stiff competition, the Grinch surpasses all other Christmas characters in the four crucial qualities of a villain: • Greed. After the Grinch stripped the Whoos of their Christmas decorations and presents, the only speak of food left was too small for the Who mice. Scrooge may have been greedy, but he didn't nearly as thoroughly.

• Vicious. Dressed like Santa Claus, the Grinch fooled Cindy Lou Who when she caught him stuffing the tree up the chimney. I still don't understand how she didn't notice the entire room was stripped down to books, because of an unsolved mystery, along with why the Grinch won't be aired on television this year.

• Bitterness. Glaring down at Whoville from his dank, dark cave, the Grinch's resentment of the Whos for their joyous season will just not be the same without his wicked snarl and grinchy antic.

The Weekly Bulletin is available for seniors in the Career and Placement Services office now. Sign ups are for the first two weeks of invitational interviews during the spring semester end on Monday, December 18.

Five Central American presidents opened a two-day meeting in San Jose, Costa Rica on Sunday. Frustrated and pessimistic, they were hoping the two superpowers will help secure peace for the region. "We must face that reality," the presidents' help is needed, said Costa Rican Foreign Minister Rodrigo Madrigal, who commented on the presidents' discussions. He added that regional agreement will not have much validity in those places where parties in the conflicts have close ties to the United States and the Soviet Union.

More than 50,000 Bulgarians chanting "Down with the Party" rallied in Sofia on Sunday in the biggest demonstration for reform since the Communists consolidated power 43 years ago. Thousands of Bulgarians, many from provincial towns outside the capital, braved snow and temperatures well below freezing to show their support for 19 independent groups that organized the rally.

The decision to resume talks with China on a high level, made by President Bush six months ago to Beijing's bloody crackdown on pro-democracy demonstrators, was defended by Secretary of State James Baker on Sunday. Baker said Bush wants to keep the Chinese in the international community. Fighting criticism that the move was a giveaway to the Chinese government without any improvement in human rights, Baker insisted China still will be asked to make changes before relations can return to the way they were before the crackdown last June.

The nation's first living-donor liver transplant recipient successfully underwent surgery Sunday for the second time in two days to stop bleeding on the surface of her new organ. Chicago hospital officials said. Twenty-two-month-old Alyssa Smith was taken to surgery at 10 a.m. Sunday after an operation the night before failed to stop the bleeding, said Mary Fetsch, a spokeswoman for the University of Chicago Hospitals.

INDIANA

The South Shore commuter railroad is considering adding another train to accommodate riders during the morning and evening rush hours. The additional train would ease overcrowding on daily runs between South Bend and Chicago. Already, 14 new cars are being added to exist trains to reduce congestion. The Northern Indiana Commuter Transportation District will return its six-car train on loan from Metra in Chicago.

A prison overcrowding study by an Indiana committee has led participants to consider a proposal to release some inmates up to a year early and county prosecutors already are criticizing the idea. The proposal would offer early release to inmates who go through educational, vocational or drug-treatment programs.

Of INTEREST

The Hungarian government of Communist origins is ready to surrender sole power and form a coalition with opposition parties, said its foreign minister on Sunday, but there are no takers. "I don't blame them," Nemeth said, commenting on Hungary's refusal to share government responsibilities for a deteriorating economic situation after decades of Communist misman-

Alexander Dubcek would accept the Czechoslovakian presidency if nominated by the people, the former leader of the failed "Prague Spring" reforms said Sunday. In an interview with the Czechoslovak news agency, the former president said he has "never aban- doned political work." Dubcek was ousted after Warsaw Pact tanks crushed his short-lived reforms in 1968. "Now that after 21 years society is on the move, I must know where my place is," Dubcek said.

Chanting abortion-rights and AIDS activists lay down in the aisles of St. Patrick's Cathedral in New York on Sunday, forcing Cardinal John O'Connor to can- cel his sermon while police carried protesters out on stretchers. More than 4,500 demonstrators marched outside, along a stretch of Fifth Avenue normally crowded with shoppers and sightseers, chanting "Teach safe sex" and "Just say no to AIDS." At least 95 people were arrested.

A defense consultant facing charges of bribing a Marine Corps contracting official is scheduled to go to trial in U.S. District Court in Maryland on Wednesday. Described by prosecutors as a major figure in a Marine Corps procurement scandal, Thomas Muldoon and Leonard Ignar, a former executive of a company that hired Muldoon as a defense consultant, are accused of conspiring to pay bribes to Jack Sherman, a one-time Marine Corps procurement officer.

On December 11:
• In 1935: Britain's King Ed- ward VIII ailed in order to marry American divorcee Wallis Warfield Simpson. In a radio address, Edward said he "would have found it imposs- ible" to carry out his duties as King "without the help and support of the woman I love..."
• In 1961: Italy formally withdrew from the League of Nations.
• In 1941: Germany and Italy declared war on the United States.
• In 1961: A U.S. aircraft carrier carrying Army heli- copters arrived in Saigon — the first direct American military support for South Vietnam's battle against Communist guer- rillas.
Dalai Lama wins Nobel peace prize

OSLO, Norway (AP) — The Dalai Lama accepted the Nobel Peace Prize Sunday and said that despite Chinese rebuffs, he remained committed to non-violence in seeking an end to China's 40-year occupation of his Himalayan homeland, Tibet.

"I accept the prize with profound gratitude on behalf of all those who struggle for freedom and work for world peace," he said at a ceremony attended by King Olav V and government officials.

At a white-tie ceremony in Stockholm, Sweden, King Carl XVI Gustaf awarded gold Nobel medals to nine laureates who won the prizes for literature, chemistry, physics, medicine and economic sciences. Six were Americans.

The Dalai Lama said China's rejection of his 1987 peace plan was forcing him to rethink his approach and that he might withdraw his proposal. But he added, "Our struggle must remain non-violent and free of hatred."

The Dalai Lama, born Tenzin Gyatso, was chosen at age 5 as the reincarnation of Tibet's god-king, making him religious and political head of the isolated mountain nation. He fled into exile in India after a failed uprising in 1959.

The Dalai Lama, 54, has called for Tibetan autonomy over domestic matters, with China retaining control over military and diplomatic affairs. Beijing has rejected the formula.

On Sunday, the Dalai Lama urged discussions based "on the principle of equality, respect, trust and mutual benefit."

He cited a treaty in the year 823 that said, "Tibetans will live happily in the great land of Tibet and the Chinese will live happily in the great land of China."

At a news conference later he declined to discuss new peace initiatives he might be considering, saying the situation in Tibet was too delicate.

The Dalai Lama said the Chinese had "become even more repressive" since the announcement in October that he was receiving the award. He said several Tibetans were sentenced to 15 years in prison last week, "possibly ... to intimidate the population before today's event."

EC takes big steps towards unification

STRASBOURG, France (AP) — The 12-nation European Community, under pressure to integrate in the face of upheaval to the East, took dramatic steps on the path toward uniting Europe at a week-end summit hero.

It remains a rocky and uncertain road, with British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher maintaining a lone stance against plans for economic and monetary integration and community-wide welfare and workers' rights.

But the leaders of the wealthy club encompassing 320 million people emerged from the two-day summit declaring themselves united in a new role as a single West European bloc committed to reaching out toward the emerging democracies of Eastern Europe.

"Henceforth there is no longer a Europe in two parts acting in the shadows or at the initiative of the two superpowers," declared summit host, French President Francois Mitterrand, winding up the meeting on Saturday.

"Clearly, as of today we can say Yalta belongs more and more to history," he added at the 1945 conference at the end of World War II that divided the continent of Europe between East and West.

The summit, at least, echoed a call by President Bush last week to the European Community to intensify efforts to integrate and become "a magnet that the whole force released forward in Eastern Europe."

But from Mitterrand, the most abundantly outspoken advocate of European unity, to Mrs. Thatcher, the officially prickly pragmatist, the leaders displayed a new political will to act together to encourage change and guard against anarchy.

Despite disagreements, what emerges most strongly from this summit is the degree to which the community ... can act as the driving force for the development of the whole of Europe at a turning point in the Continent's history," Mrs. Thatcher said at a news conference.

She reiterated her lone dissent from the decisions to press ahead with the monetary union conference, and to adopt a "social charter."

But she sounded conciliatory compared with her combative attitude during past bitter internal disputes over issues ranging from farm subsidies to whether the community is supposed to be a trading bloc or an embryonic political federation.

It is a sensitive issue in a continent that was overrun by Hitler's Germany in World War II and in peace is dominated by the powerful economy of West Germany alone.

British apparently raised no objections to a statement of support for reunification of West Germany and Italy all excepted reservations.

The final statement was agreed to only after Kohl, the West German leader, who meant only the two existing German nations, East Germany and West Germany and not German-speaking areas in neighboring countries.

"We seek the strengthening of the state of peace in Europe in which the German people will regain its unity through free self-determination," the statement said.

On monetary integration, the community leaders agreed to convene an intergovernmental conference in December to start negotiations on establishing a single currency and one system of central banks for the 12 countries.

Mrs. Thatcher said Britain would go along to the negotiations, which are expected to take several years.
Garbage pileup could bury the U.S. in the next decade

In garbage, the future is also the past. Greater recycling and reuse of discarded material would represent a return to pre-World War II ways in America, including fewer-frills packaging on food products.

"By the end of the decade, I think recycling is going to be part of the cultural fabric of society," said Bruce Weddle, director of EPA's municipal solid waste program. "People will be separating out all bottles, cans, newspapers, plastics, leaves and grass clippings instead of throwing them in one can.

The transition will not occur overnight, the experts say. But "even with the recall/trash ones," said Lowrance, "when it hits their pocketbook, they are going to become recyclers.

As it is now, many communiti­es go to great lengths to dump their garbage.

Northeast states truck trash hundreds of miles to Midwest dumps. West Coast cities ship it by rail to rural landfills be­cause their hometown dumps have closed. But much of the in­terstate garbage business is in jeopardy because landfills are closing and local residents op­pose opening new ones to the out­of-state waste.

In addition, new EPA landfill regulations due out in December will accelerate the garbage crunch by shutting down many antiquated dumps. Lowrance said. She said the rules will re­quire dump inspections and multi-layered dump liners.

Such a change, Schneider wrote recently in Scientific American magazine, "would be unprecedented in human his­tory; it would match the 9-de­gree warming since the peak at last ice age 18,000 years ago but would take effect be­tween 10 and 100 times faster."

It's too late to stop the warming already, Schneider argues, but the worst of it could be averted if people cut back drastically in their use of fossil fuels and stopped de­stroying rain forests.

Other scientists believe such warnings are premature.

Richard Lindzen, a meteorol­ogy professor at the Mas­sachusetts Institute of Tech­nology, warns that climate sci­entists are operating in a vac­uum, not a greenhouse. He said they lack the facts to back up claims about global warming.

"You know very well we can't predict the weather with any certainty," Lindzen said with a chuckle.

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Pollute

continued from page 1

The idea is certain gases in the atmosphere act like the glass on a greenhouse, they let heat in, but won't let it heat up. The biggest villain is carbon dioxide, which is re­leased when trees are destroyed and when fossil fuels such as oil or coal are burned. Scientists almost universally agree that the gases will cause the Earth to get warmer. The greenhouse effect is not a hypo­thesis or anything, it's one of the best-established facts about the way the world works," said James Balch, associate director of the World Resources Institute.

That's where the agreement ends; the fights begin when ex­perts try to guess when the warming will occur and how bad it will be.

"It's difficult, such as Stephen Schneider, deputy director of the National Center for At­mospheric Research, argue that the greenhouse effect has al­ready begun and will have dev­astating effects in the next cen­tury unless radical action is taken.

Without such action, Schneider envisions a starkly different world by the middle of the next century, one in which the average global temperature will have risen as much as 9 degrees Fahrenheit.

"The average would rise, deserts would spread, forests would die. People would starve.

But the specialists see over­whelming motivations for change:

• The cost of simply throwing things away is rising. As communities ship their garbage farther and farther away, the experts agree the gases will cause their

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Dance-o-rama

Another evening of synthesized dancing fun at Theodore’s draws a large and enthusiastic crowd Friday night.

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On the Feast Of Our Lady of Guadalupe

A VOICE FOR THE POOR

A prayer service with
Erica Dahl-Bredrine (ND '87) Missionary To El Salvador

Tuesday, December 12
8:30p.m. Center For Social Concerns Reception to Follow

Center for Social Concerns
Institute for International Peace Studies
Friends of Santa Cruz
**Huge crowds demonstrate for more reform in E. Germany**

**Anti-apartheid leaders announce militant new strategy**

**JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Anti-apartheid leaders Sunday announced a militant strategy to deal with white disobedience and political pressure and urged South African whites to join them for the "final onslaught on apartheid."

The announcement came late Saturday at a closed session of the largest anti-apartheid conference ever held in South Africa. It was attended by 4,662 black, white, Indian and mixed-race delegates from 2,328 organizations.

Several black organizations to the left and right of mainstream anti-apartheid groups either boycotted the conference or were not invited.

But Morohe Morobe, one of the organizers, said the conference for a Democratic Future was a "rousing success."

"Business was concluded in a spirit of unity unprecedented in any gathering in the past with such a disparate array of organizations," he said at a news conference.

One resolution urged whites to "break decisively with all apartheid forces and side with the majority." It urged them to contest solidarity with black townships and proposed a campaign to create new municipalities by merging white cities and their adjoining black ghettos.

Another resolution urged an escalation of confrontational activity by the trade unions.

It said workers should be prepared to occupy the Johannesburg Stock Exchange if necessary to prevent possible privatization of major state enterprises such as the postal and transport services.

"We call upon our people to reject capitalism and free market system," a resolution on economics said.

Perhaps the most important resolution, Morobe said, was a demand for non-racial elections for an assembly that would draft a constitution establishing a one-person, one-vote system for South Africa.

President F.W. de Klerk has rejected the concept of such an assembly. He has offered to negotiate a new constitution that would extend limited political rights to the black majority of 28 million, but he won't speak with whites in segregated elections.

Since taking power in August, de Klerk has made several conciliatory moves aimed at pro-moting reconciliation between blacks and the nation's 5 million whites, who control the government and the economy.

He has freed some prominent political prisoners, prohibits school segregation of beaches, and permitted private businesses to organize activities, including meetings like the conference.

However, delegates adopted a resolution saying de Klerk's proposals were "designed to disempower our organizations and people in schemes to maintain this system."

"The conference ... took the view that President de Klerk's reform initiatives are devoid of substance," Morobe said.

Other resolutions urged parents and students to defy school segregation policies, demanded land redistribution and urged white men to refuse mandatory military service.

Delegates also demanded appointment of an independent commission to investigate allegations that police death squads have killed government opponents.

Another resolution demanded an end to the state of emergency imposed in June 1986. Many delegates belong to groups restricted by emergency regulations.

Most delegates were aligned to some degree with the outlawed African National Congress guerrilla movement and affiliated groups in South Africa.

The most notable absentee were Inkatha, a relatively conservative Zulu organization opposed to the ANC's militant tactics, and so-called Africanist groups, which oppose the ANC's philosophy of non-racism.

**East Berlin (AP) — Tens of thousands of demonstrators demanded more democratic reforms in East Germany on Sunday, and a state-run labor union urged workers at the 40-year-old policy that forbids them to strike.**

Gregor Gysi, East Germany's new Communist Party chief, said he wants a separation of party and government functions, a radical concept in a country where the party has been all-powerful for 40 years.

In a second development, the four World War II Allies — France, Britain, the United States and the Soviet Union — announced they would meet Monday to discuss the role of Berlin in East-West affairs.

Tens of thousands of East Germans took to the streets in protests in Rostock, Erfurt and other cities, the official news agency ADN said.

Most were demanding human rights and democratic changes, the report said.

In the southern city of Plauen, 15,000 demonstrators turned out at a democracy rally called by the New Forum organization.

Several hundred people in East Berlin demonstrated in favor of human rights and against what they see as a growing intolerance of foreigners.

About 15,000 people demonstrated in favor of human rights in the city of Breslau, ADN said.

In the face of such protests, the Communist Party has ousted its hard-line leaders, lifted travel restrictions, opened the Berlin Wall and abandoned its commitment to guarantee those who demand more reforms.

All in the last three months.

Leaders of the 160,000-member scientists' union, meeting on Saturday in Leipzig, issued the call for recognition of the right to strike, ADN said.

The scientists' union is one of 16 unions belonging to the state-run labor federation Freier Deutsche Gewerkschaftsbund.

The scientists' call amounts to a demand for the federation leadership to recognize the right to strike embodied in the East German Constitution. Since 1949, the 8.6-million member federation has rejected the right to strike, arguing that since the nation's businesses are "owned by the people," any strike would be against the people themselves.

The prospect of strikes clearly alarmed Gysi, 41, who took over as party chief only on Saturday. In an interview broadcast late Saturday night on West Germany's ARD television network, he said that given the country's current political instability strikes would be "irresponsible."
Govt. officials lifted from obscurity

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (AP) — Czechoslovakia's new government reflects the bizarre reversal of the nation's politics in just two years, making a deputy premier of a de barred lawyer just out of jail, promis­
ing a seeker to the Foreign Ministry and a former bank clerk to the Finance Ministry. Their toply-turvy careers are the result of the Soviet-inspired crackdown after reform was crushed in 1968. Half a million Com­munist leaders were stripped of their party and government posts, and many lost all access to anything but the most menial jobs.

Now that a swift, smooth revolution has ousted the lead­ers of the old crackdown and overturned their policies, those who suffered have returned with remarkable speed to the center stage in national pol­itics.

The last two weeks have brought the odyssey of Jiri Dien­stiber, working as a stoker since he last got out of jail in 1977. Dienstiber has made a career in pro­fession journalism — a job he lost in the crackdown on the 1968 "Prague Spring" reforms.

The only difference is that since writing stories, the stoker gave them out, as spokesman of the Civic Forum opposition. Now, he is to serve as For­mum spokesman. He believes he is suited for be­cause of his ability to speak fluent English and French, and his experience in the Far East and the United States in the mid-1960s as a correspondent for state radio.

After he lost that job and his Commu­nism Party membership, Dienstiber worked in the archive department of a design institute and wrote three books published in the West, but banned in Czechoslovakia.

Once he signed the Charter 77 human rights document in 1977 and became a leading member of VONS, a movement keeping track of political prisoners, Dien­stiber found himself increas­ingly under police harassment. In May 1979, the police ar­rested Dienstiber, Vlastlav Havl and other leading VONS ac­tivists. In November that year Dienstiber was sentenced to three years in jail. Since re­lease, he has worked as a stoker, swapping shifts in a Prague factory with another dissident, Petr Uhl.

A far more recent ex-prisoner now in the government is Jaroslav Carnogursky, a dis­senting barrow from practicing law since 1977 and a well-known Czech Catholic activist in his native Slovakia.

Carnogursky was released from jail just two weeks ago, one of the first police prison­ers freed by President Gustav Husak as Czechoslovakia scrambled to meet the demands of the mass pro-democracy movement.

Carnogursky, 45, was ar­rested in mid-August along with four other dissidents for signing the appeal to Soviets to lay flowers in memory of those who died in the August 1968 in­vasion that crushed reform in Czechoslovakia.

Authorities charged Carnogursky and Milan Kusy, another Slovak dissident named Sunday as head of a new federal office of press and in­formation, with incitement and subversion charges that could have jailed them for up to 10 years.

Kusy was released before his trial and ar­restual last month, but Carnogursky was not al­lowed out.

A bespectacled, balding man with polite, careful manners, Carnogursky won a reputation in Bratislava as a defense lawyer or legal adviser on hu­man rights cases, and the pub­lisher of the underground newspaper, Bratislavské Listy.

On Sunday, he was named First Vice Premier in the new government, the first since 1948 in which the Communists were a minority.

It will be up to Petr Miller, a worker at Praque's giant CKD heavy engineering works, to safeguard the pro-democracy in­terests as Labor Minister.

NOTRE DAME GOLF SHOP

CHRISTMAS GIFTS FOR THE GOLFER IN YOUR FAMILY

SHOP HOURS

MONDAY - FRIDAY

7:00 AM - 1:00 PM

SHIRTS SWEATERS BALLS UMBRELLAS HEADWEAR JACKETS HEADCOVERS CLUBS EQUIPMENT

ENJOY FINE GOLF CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT WITH EXCLUSIVE NOTRE DAME LOGOS

AVAILABLE ONLY AT THE NOTRE DAME GOLF SHOP

This Christmas - Don'год and Drive (or sledd)!

Instead... TIE THE ONE ON!

Sign-ups in North and South Dining Halls during dinner Monday - Wednesday December 11th-13th

S'Mores in front of Fieldhouse Thursday, Dec. 14th, 6 p.m.

Bachus

Shooting-death mourners

Three unidentified women hug each other after laying flowers in front of the Polytechnical School at the University of Montreal, where fourteen women were shot Wednesday.
NEW YORK (AP) — IBM is cutting back on its international diversification, prepping for a possible recession in the 1990s. The move is a sharp change from the company's previous philosophy that the broader economy is healthy and growing stronger.

"I think the major thrust for the diversification strategy is that the world has been far more competitive over the last five years," said Lester Morris, chief executive of the Chicago-based investment firm.

To remain competitive, "we need to slim down and get rid of a lot of fat," he said. "But we are not a global economy. All these companies are competing for the same customers." These strategic corporate retreats are taking place against a backdrop of evidence that the U.S. economy, which by standard measures seems to have been growing for more than seven years, has seriously weakened, particularly in the past few months.

On Monday, when the Labor Department reported higher unemployment in November and a sharply lower number of new jobs created, it did so in October than previously believed.

"It seems very clear based on the numbers we've seen that the economy is slowing down considerably," said Wally Moran, economist at Daiwa Securities America Inc. in New York. "The numbers that have been coming in recently suggest something in the neighborhood of an additional percent to 1.5 percent growth this quarter. Even below 1 percent is a possibility."... 

NEW YORK (AP) — The Dow Jones industrial average declined 16.21 points to 2,731.44, and the American Stock Exchange composite index dropped 74 to 192.92; the NASDAQ composite index for over-the-counter market, which includes many small issues, fell 21.45 points in the past week, slipped back 162,172 in the past week.

For IBM, once considered a leading company, the current monetary climate is undergoing a drastic revaluation. Since the recession of 1982, Wall Street has been beset by periodic fears of an economic downturn. Each one proved to be a false alarm — even the most recent one, which was widely heralded at the time as a portent of gloom, if not outright doom.

Even so, the prospect of a recession has put a new spin on any discussion about the economy and the markets in the early 1990s. The Federal Reserve implicitly has acknowledged that it is time for it to make moves over the past several weeks to put in place a policy by encouraging interest rates to decline.

"The problem — or the dilemma — is that the recession has not likely been discounted yet by the stock market," said David Eisenberg at Morgan Stanley Inc. in New York.

Many who side with the Dow Jones in the fourth quarter predict a bear-scare has no more valid basis than the others that have gripped the financial world in recent years. True, they acknowledge, corporate profits have been slumping for several months, and the fourth-quarter reports that will be issued in the next few days are likely to look very pretty either.

But they say earnings have gone through their worst period before, for example, in 1980, "But there was no signalizing any economy-wide slump."

The New York Stock Exchange composite index had dropped 74 to 192.92; the NASDAQ composite index for over-the-counter market, which includes many small issues, fell 21.45 points in the past week, slipped back 162,172 in the past week.

The typical example of the perils of these protected procedures began the day before Thanksgiving when the Fed was widely — and incorrectly interpreted to have decided to push interest rates a quarter-point lower. Such a decision would have been far more than the Fed wanted. Nothing was said, nothing to suggest interest rates must be lowered against an economic recession.

Some Fed officials had not had the courtesy to express such a sentiment clearly and directly. One official was heard to say the Fed was "warily" and "in deep deliberation" about the possibility of pushing interest rates a quarter point lower. "If the markets were to play out in a way that was consistent with the interpretation had been incorrect, the markets would have slumped a full point. The whole short term is different. The Fed convened a meeting on Tuesday to discuss the possibility of a "soft" time.

The Dow Jones industrial average, Friday, December 11, 1989

Business

Decline feared in '90s, but forecasts unclear

Fud's ambiguity resembles Delphic oracle's approach

Louis Rukeyser

Tribune Media Services

target of eight and one-half percent. investors assumed that a new target of eight and one-quarter percent had been established — an action that is likely to look very pretty either.

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Translating ‘liberalesis’ requires special lexicon

**Rick Acker**

**Freedom and Justice**

new American weapons system (syn.: also response to American militarism).

- Ethic investigation: Contraversial inquiry into the affairs of a controversial person or group (syn.witch hunt).
- Racist: Anyone who opposes the interests of whites or Orientals over those of other groups. Ant.: anyone who thinks Jesse Jackson is not qualified to be President. 2. Anyone who opposes sanctions against South Africa. 4. Anyone who opposes affirmative action (syn.: Reaganite, racist, social democracy, keeping American goods out of America, American, usually of college age (ant.: Reaganite, racist, fascist, conservative, see also liberal).

- Imperialism: Any American cultural, economic, political, or military presence abroad. Note: does not include student volunteer programs in South Africa, China, and El Salvador or supporting Nicaragua (see also: state terrorism).
- Liberal: A sensitive and compassionate individual who believes in social justice, the basic humanity of common leaders, and Jesse Jackson (ant.: conservative, Reaganite, racist, fascist, see also: progressive).
- Mud-slinging: What the conservaties diid to Michael Dukakis (ant.: consciousness raising).
- Opposing the military-industrial complex: When liberals don’t pay their taxes (see also: greed).
- Orator: Anyone who believes in oppression against women and minorities and who likes killing people with capital punishment and state terrorism (syn.: fascist, reactionary, Reaganite. ant.: liberal, progressive).
- Civil rights: Anyone who promotes the interests of blacks, Hispanics, or American Indians over other groups (ant.: conservative, racist, Reaganesism).
- Consciousness raising (syn.: also: Reaganesism).
- Demagogue: Any fiery speaker (ant.: demagogue).
- Desecrilation: Factor: Any your fellow students killed in the classrooms and reflect on how vulnerable we all are to those tortured people who have forgotten our common humanity and vent their hatred on their neighbors.

**LETTERS**

**DOONSBURY**

**Massacre victims remembered today**

**Male-only laundry unjust to women**

**LETTERS**

**DOONSBURY**

**QUOTE OF THE DAY**

**Massacre victims remembered today**

**Male-only laundry unjust to women**

**GARRY TRUDEAU**

To the unfortunate fire at St. Michael’s Laundry, the University administration faces a tough task in the formulation of policies concerning the treatment of men and women on this campus. As the decision to reinstate the “male privilege” laundry service is made, the administration should be aware of potential consequences of its choice.

A decision to continue the service would be blatantly discriminatory. Likewise, a decision of this type would serve to reinforce the existing tensions and stereotypes of men and women at Notre Dame. In a University well known for its history of sexual discrimination, a decision such as this will not go unnoticed by the members of this campus or members of political arenas else­where.

- Christina Gurnett
- Farley Hall
- Madison Dunn
- Flanner Hall
- Nov. 30, 1989

**QUOTE OF THE DAY**

“Some books are to be tasted, others to be swallowed, and some few to be chewed and digested.”

- Francis Bacon
- (1561-1626)
Get ready for 'Christmas Vacation'

Chevy Chase is full of laughs in latest film of the 'Vacation' series

COLLEEN CRONIN
assistant accent writer

"I did it. I actually did it?" exclaimed Chevy Chase at the end of his latest National Lampoon movie, "Christmas Vacation."
The third in the National Lampoon series, it started out with "Vacation," the movie that everyone was able to identify with, "Christmas Vacation" hilariously depicts a Christmas that will make one laugh up until Christmas. Clark Griswold, played as always by Chevy Chase, once again has the best intentions, but the show is a bit slow this time. While everyone is hoping for the best, Clark's intentions are never best in this show. He does manage to work out, beginning with the Saturday morning trip for the real Christmas tree. Clark has this Rockwellian Christmas image in his head and wants to make it come true. This will be the first time that the Griswold's will have the entire family at their house, and Clark wants to start it on the right way with the best Christmas tree at Jolly Jerry's Saw 'n' Saw肢 Tree Ranch. Getting there was half the fun, and after a long trek and a frozen daughter, Clark found THE tree. THE tree turned out to be longer than the car and far too tall for the Griswold living room. But no matter: Clark was determined to have this tree.

When the family is getting on your nerves, you have had enough of decorating, and you feel like you will go insane if you see one more reindeer, go see this movie. It will have you laughing ....

"Baywatch" deserves to sink

Just when you thought it was safe to go back into the water... no, you're not back. This time there's a band of barracudas more harmful and brutal than the great white: the lifeguards of "Baywatch."

JOE BUOCO
To be continued...

Splashing its way across the screens on Fridays at 8 p.m. on NBC, "Baywatch" relays the adventures and mysteries experienced by a close-knit group of Los Angeles lifeguards. Mitch Buchannon (David Hasselhoff) is the lieutenant in charge of the crew. Parker Stevenson stars as Craig T. Nelson, a lawyer who once leave his cases behind for lifeguard duty. (Sure, that makes sense.) Also on hand are Eddie (Hillary Warlock), Shaun (Erica Feniak), and Jill (Shawn Weatherly). They're not lawyers—just lifeguards.

Craig isn't the only one who has a load of responsibilities. In fact, viewers will be amazed—perhaps stunned—by the number of tasks lifeguards—at least "Baywatch" lifeguards—must perform. They have to chase drug dealers, ward off killers, cope with love triangles, and—oh yeah—stop kids from throwing sand. Life's a beach....

Fans of "CHiPs" may recognize most of the plots gurgulated in this "Bay." One episode features two young boys who manage to get locked into a tunnel that fills with water when the tide comes in. Of course, these Jacks-Of-All-Trades in swimsuits rescue them just in time.

In another episode, Eddie and a girlfriend are kidnapped by stereotypically ruthless characters who want a secret black book containing important information returned to them. These criminals have all the gestures down, especially the "evil laugh" and occasional "uh-ohs" in the head to their prisoners. Is this "Baywatch" or "Jabber Jaw?" It's "Baywatch." "Jabber Jaw" was more intelligent.

Later, Mitch plans an elaborate rescue attempt—one too complex for even the smartest of two year-olds. It follows the criminals, punches them out, tosses them into the ocean, and saves the day. What a guy! This show is, put bluntly, Fish and "CHiPs."

Sure, Friday is usually a night for "no mind" television shows, but this is a little out of hand. It makes "The Dukes of Hazzard" seem like "Life On Go." Viewer s of "Baywatch" are primed immediately, for the show would be nothing more than a chance for the actors and actresses to show off their trim bods. The program's cast is a veritable Who's Who of the stars as seen in the movie. As in other "Vacation" movies, at some points in the movie you have to feel bad for Clark because he is trying so hard, but that feeling does not stay for long because each scene is funnier than the previous one.

"Christmas Vacation" outsides "European Vacation" and is on a par with the original "Vacation." When the family is getting on your nerves, you have had enough of decorating, and you feel like you will go insane if you see one more reindeer, go see this movie, it will have you laughing in no time.

Clark Griswold (Chevy Chase) carries the turkey for his family in National Lampoon's Christmas Vacation.
Vikes close to clinching division

(AP) - The Minnesota Vikings moved one step closer to their first NFC Central division title since 1980 by beating Atlanta 27-17 Sunday and the Chicago Bears moved over.

Keith Millard and Tim Newton returned third-quarter fumbles — both forced by Chris Doleman — for touchdowns in Minnesota's victory. The Vikings are 9-5-1, while the Falcons are 7-7-1 and the Bears fell to 7-7-1 in overtime. The Bears improved to 7-4 by beating the Browns, 27-17, in a second-half field goal by Morten Anderson with less than two minutes left.

Steelers 13, Jets 0
Pittsburgh's defense, led by linebacker Kevin Greene, got its first shutout in more than four years.

Tim Worley scored on a 35-yard run on the opening drive, then Pittsburgh's defense held steady. Greene intercepted one pass, had a sack and generally caused constant confusion.

The last shutout for Pittsburgh was against Houston on Sept. 22, 1985. The Jets held their own through three quarters before losing a 22-yard field goal by Wilder at the Houston 21.

Oilers 20, Bengals 17
Dane Krieg lobbed a 1-yard touchdown pass to Curt Warner for 3:51 to claim victory of 37-7 and two games back of Houston in the AFC Central. Krieg's second touchdown game of the discussed apartment. Sale called 7-6-1 ap-

Eric Dickerson and the Indianapolis Colts kept their playoff hopes alive with a win over the Cleveland Browns on Sunday night, 23-17 in overtime. The Colts improved to 7-7-1 while the Browns fell to 7-7-1 in overtime. The Bears improved to 7-4 by beating the Browns, 27-17, in a second-half field goal by Morten Anderson with less than two minutes left.
Luc Robitaille scored twice and added three assists, while Wayne Gretzky and Bernie Nicholls each contributed four points as the Los Angeles Kings defeated the Quebec Nordiques 8-4 Sunday.

Brian Benning and Dave Taylor, with two goals apiece, and Nicholls and John Tonelli also scored for the Kings, while Lucien Deblois scored twice and Joe Sakic and Michel Goulet had goals for the Nordiques.

Gretzky's four assists repeated his point-scoring streak to 15 games and gave him a league-leading 63 points.

Kings goaltender Kelly Hrudey blocked 34 of 38 shots as Quebec failed to win for an eighth consecutive game, despite outshooting their visitors 38-27.

The Kings took the lead for good late in the first period when, with Sakic off for interference, Benning took a cross-ice pass from Robitaille and slipped the puck into an empty net.

Benning, who was obtained from the St. Louis Blues last month for a third-round draft choice in 1991, increased the margin to 3-1 early in the second period. He took a pass from Gretzky, who faked a blast, and fired a slap shot past goaltender Ron Tugnutt.

The two goals were Benning's first since the trade, and including one he scored for St. Louis this season, give him 32 in his fourth complete campaign.

Forty seconds after Benning's second goal, Taylor made it 4-1 by scoring on Steve Duchesne's rebound.

Deblois opened the scoring midway through the first period when he picked up a Paul Gillis shot which hit the backboards and fired the puck under Hrudey's pads.

Robitaille's two goals moved him into a first-place tie with Brett Hull of the Blues, with 23.

The Flames, who outshot the Nordiques 4-1 on Sunday, led the Winnipeg Jets to a 4-1 NHL victory over the Calgary Flames.

It was the Jets' third win this season over the defending Stanley Cup champions.

HlavRecUck tipped in a point shot with Calgary two men short at 4:56 of the second period and Elyuik tapped in a cross-crease pass from Thomas Steen at 6:53.

The Flames, who outshot the Jets 28-21, dominated the third period, but Dave McLlwain stripped Calgary goalie Rick Wamsley of the puck and shot it past the fallen goaltender at 17:35 to put the game out of reach.

Joel Otto scored for the Jets, who are winless away from home since Oct. 21 against the New York Islanders. Vancouver is 2-0-3 in its last 15 contests.

Both teams then settled into a tight-checking style with few good scoring opportunities until late in the period when a spate of minor penalties put pressure on Wamsley and Winnipeg goaltender Bob Essensa.

Otto scored on a deflection with the Jets a man short to tie the game before the first period ended.

The scrappy play continued in the second and referee Kerry Fraser dialled out 35 minutes in penalties before the period was nine minutes old.

Blackhawks 7, Canucks 1

Seldom-used Al Secord had two goals and Jacques Couture extended his home winning streak to eight as the Chicago Blackhawks defeated the Vancouver Canucks 7-1.

Appearing in only his 11th game this season, Secord had his first two goals of the season, passing the 200-career goal mark as a Blackhawk with 201. He had an assist against Toronto on October 12, his only point of the season.

Signed as a free agent last August 7 after being released by Philadelphia, Secord's first-period goal, a 19-foot backhander, led the score at 1-1.

His 16-foot wrist shot in the second period ignited a three-goal outburst, putting Chicago ahead 5-1.

The Canucks have now lost eight straight on the road, and are winless away from home since Oct. 21 against the New York Islanders. Vancouver is 2-10-3 in its last 15 contests.

So did the Russells.

Today, more and more people are living closer and closer to the forests. That's why, today, forest fires kill more than trees. Please be careful.

Only you can prevent forest fires.

The Observer page 11

Robitaille, Kings defeat Quebec

The Winnipeg Jets beat the defending Stanley Cup champions, the Calgary Flames, 4-1 on Sunday. It was the third time that the Flames lost to the Jets this season.

The Russells' home got caught in a forest fire.

You're bright enough to master Cobol and Fortran.

And you're still smoking?
**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**Women's Lacrosse Club** will have a meeting for anyone interested in joining the club Tuesday at 7 p.m. in the Angell Athletic Center. Anyone with questions should call 294-4027 or 284-4117.

**Any students** who have their Red Cross water safety instructors certification and who are interested in teaching swimming during the second semester to children of Notre Dame faculty, staff and administrators should contact Dennis Stark at 239-2983 before leaving for semester break.

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**World Cup** bid for U.S. soccer

**NEW YORK** (AP) — The United States' soccer team has sent a message to the rest of the soccer world, which expects it to be a rival in the 1994 World Cup.

"Our best is going to surprise some people," said Dave Gansler said Saturday, after the draw for the 1990 World Cup.

The United States, playing in the tournament for the first time in 40 years, has first-round games against Czechoslovakia, Italy, and Austria. Almost no one expects the U.S. to be among the 16 teams advancing to the second round.

Gansler's fear is that his players will get starry-eyed looking around at soccer's elite.

"I hope our guys aren't satisfied with being next to the dance," he said. "I see a similar situation now to the under-20s when we qualified for Saudi Arabia."

Gansler was coach of that under-20 team, which finished fourth in the Youth World Cup in March. He said his job was to tell the players "not to sell themselves short by getting into a tourist kind of mode, because I don't think that's appropri­ate.

The United States never has played Austria or Czechoslovakia's 0-2-1 against Italy, getting outscored 17-1. And it will be at the center of attention June 14 when it plays the Italians in the 84,000-seat Olympic Stadium in Rome.

Could the U.S., which pulled off one of the great upsets in soccer history when it beat England 1-0 in the 1950 World Cup, pull off another miracle?

"One can always dream," Gansler said, "but that's exactly what that would be. To beat them would be monumental. I have to assume that we'll be playing some pretty psychologi­cal toughies." Mike Wihfschmann, the U.S. captain, knows the task will be gigantic, yet he said the United States thinks it can do well.

"I don't think we will be taken lightly and I think if we are, it's a mistake," he said. "All of us want to make the second round. We're not going just to be there."

But others think the Americans have no chance.

"Our main concern will be to not destroy our hopes and our appar­ents," said Italian coach Angelo Vicari, whose team was a 5-2-2 favorite to win the Cup. "If we do that, we should equally go for the second round."

Cola Maradona, the captain of defending champion Argentina, thought it got an easy group.

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**HoustOn** (AP) — Chris Evert, who is retiring from tennis, already ad­mits she'll "have a pang or two" when the 1990 season begins.

"I'll think I'd have to commit myself to the entire year, really technically, and emotionally that has to be the most important part of your life," she said. "I don't want to deal with it any more."

Evert lost to Martina Navratilova 7-5, 6-4 before 4,000 in The Tennis Center Saturday night as part of Evert's farewell tour.

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**Wagner**

continued from page 16

Gardner of Illinois State, 11-5, despite a loose head gear that fell off through out the tourney. Notre Dame went on to win six of the next seven bouts taking a 20-3 lead.

In one of the most exciting bouts in the match, freshman Steven King (190 lbs) was leading 8-4 and it appeared he had the match in control when Illinois State captain Greg Garrison reversed King with 16 seconds left in the match and pinned him to win. Notre Dame had the team championship clinched and the match and the Redbirds rally was too late.

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**Holtz had ‘no inking’ of payments**

CHICAGO (AP) — Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz said Saturday he had known that several of the players he recruited at Minnesota received under-the-table payments from a former university administrator, accor­ding to a published report.

"The thing that's important is why I didn't know about it," Holtz told the Chicago Sun­Times recently. "I don't think I should know it. I've looked but I don't think I should know it. Usually, where there's smoke there's fire. Never one I never ever heard it."

Former administrator Luther Daniel, 66, was suspended for seven to 18 months in prison for stealing $186,000 from the university to support his hefty living and Special Student Affairs.

He testified at his trial that all the missing money was dished out to needy athletes and other students on instructions from his superiors, but he did not implicate Holtz, who rec­ruited at Minnesota in 1984-85. Several athletes testified that they were paid cash for food, clothing and other items during a five-year period ending in 1988.

Holtz said he had "no in­king" that players, including quarterback Ricky Fuggle, who testified that he received $8,200 in cash and other benefits, and others were being paid thou­sands of dollars by Daniels.

"I didn't notice athletes up there wearing expensive Rolex watches or driving big cars," said Holtz, who left for Notre Dame after the 1985 season.

Nor, he said, did he perceive negative attitudes among play­ers who knew and resented that some members of the team were being paid while they were not.

"I can usually tell what's go­ing on with athletes and when there's problems, I'll tell you this. The surest way in the world to have problems is to have athletes treated unfairly or differently. And I never had those problems.

"If some athletes were getting money and others weren't and they knew about it, you can guarantee that would reflect in their attitude and their perfor­mances through the field," he said. "If somebody knew it, I'll guaran­tee I'd be able to say some­thing's wrong."

"I think the reason I didn't sense anything is that those player/or who weren't involved didn't know somebody else was. I believe it was totally secret."

Holtz said he had heard ru­mors that football players un­der coach Joe Salem, his predeces­sor at Minnesota, were being paid.

"I never knew that athletes were being paid under coach Salem, although you heard cer­tain things," Holtz said. "But when I was there, I really didn't care. I just assumed whatever had happened was not going to transpire."

Holtz, 55, said both Connors and Edberg were "grandSlam" players when he retired in 1985.

"He was my kind of player, he played the Grand Slams. It's exciting," Holtz said. "But I didn't think I'd ever hear it."
Hawaii holds on to tie Air Force

HONOLULU (AP) - Air Force kicker Jason Elam missed a 47-yard field goal attempt as time ran out.

Elam had made 20 straight field goals after missing his first attempt of the season. He was 10-0-11 from 40 yards and beyond.

Air Force (8-3-1) clinched second place in the Western Athletic Conference with a 5-1-1 record. The Falcons play Mississippi in the Liberty Bowl.

Hawaii (9-2-1, 5-2-1) will face Michigan Monday, December 11, 1989. The Observer 1 record. The Falcons play Mississippi in the Liberty Bowl.

Miehigan

Monday, December 11, 8:00p.m. Sorin Room at LaFortune

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Monday, December 11, 8:00p.m. Sorin Room at LaFortune

*Applications will be available

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.

Student government 1989 - 1990

Student government

Old College Nights

Tuesday, Dec. 12 7:00 p.m.

Fr. Michael Himes Associate Professor, Theology will lead a discussion on PRIESTHOOD: WHAT IS A PRIEST?

Old college nights are a time of shared hospitality, discussion, and prayer welcoming college students and others who are exploring an interest in pursuing a process of discerning a vocation to ministry and religious life in Holy Cross.

The Old College is located on Notre Dame campus facing St. Mary's Lake immediately behind the Log Chapel and Architecture Building.
Irish hockey swept by Ferris State

By GREG GUFFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

Records are deceiving. Just ask the Notre Dame hockey team.

Ferris State, 2-11-3 before last weekend’s games, swept the Irish by scores of 7-5 and 7-2 in a home-and-home series. The Bulldogs improved to 4-11-3 and showed that playing in the always-tough Central Collegiate Hockey Association has its advantages. Notre Dame fell to 10-4.

"Every week they have to play one of the top teams in the country," Notre Dame coach Ric Schafer said. "They were physically bigger and stronger than us. It makes us a better hockey team."

"We can’t be so naive to think we’re in the upper echelon of college hockey. We’re a team with five scholarships divided 12 ways and everyone works hard."

The Irish had several chances to salvage a split in Saturday’s game at the Joyce ACC before 1,403 fans.

Notre Dame had 10 power-play opportunities thanks to 10 Ferris State penalties. The biggest example of Notre Dame’s futility came in the second period when it could not convert with a 5-on-3 advantage.

"Our power play sputtered badly last weekend," Schafer said. "But their penalty killing defense is really good."

The Bulldogs vaulted to a 2-0 lead in the first period. Daniel Chaput slotted a 2-on-1 breakaway when he slid one past Irish goalie Lance Madison with just 2:31 gone. 26 seconds later Tod Taylor made it 2-0 when he scored in front of the goal with an assist to Mike Jorgensen and John dePourcq.

Notre Dame finally got on the board at the 1:03 mark of the second period when Bruce Guay tallied to make the score 2-1. Freshman Dan Sawyer tied the game at 4:25 in Notre Dame’s only power-play goal of the evening.

The Bulldogs then took charge, scoring three goals within a three-minute span late in the period to boost the lead to 5-2. They added two insurance goals for the final margin of victory.

"To beat them we had to play our best and maintain the momentum in the second period," Schafer said. "Had we gone up by one or two goals, I think it might have made our job easier for the rest of the night."

On Friday in Big Rapids, Mich., Ferris State also jumped out to a 2-0 lead in the first period. Irish sophomore Pat Arendt cut the advantage to 2-1 near the end of the second period.

The Bulldogs again took control with three goals midway through the second period to extend their advantage to 5-1. Then, Notre Dame got goals from Dan Bankoskes and Eric Gregory to cut the score to 5-3 at the end of two periods.

Ferris State’s Bill Thomas gave the Bulldogs a 6-3 lead and some breathing room early in the final stanza, but the Irish again came back. Lou Zadra and Bruce Guay both tallied to pull Notre Dame within one at 6-5 with 11:35 left to play.

The Irish could not score when they pulled Madison out of the net and the Bulldogs hit an empty net with 44 seconds remaining for the final margin.

"After the first 10 minutes of the game, we settled down," Schafer said. "We had a chance to tie the game late in the third period."

As a team, the Irish made 9 for 35 from the foul line, but I

The passing of Robinson is one of the biggest reasons that they may be able to finish the work on time and compete in the Orange Bowl."

"We’re going to find out this week," said Dahl, who is taking 18 credit hours this semester. "If I practice, I can play. I really don’t have any answers for you yet."

Dahl, who has started on the line all this season in place of the academically ineligible George Williams, has recorded 52 tackles.

In Sunday’s issue of the South Bend Tribune, Jones said, ‘I’ve got to tighten things down in my Russian classes. I decided along with Coach Holtz that studying was the best thing this week. This place is no Cracker Jack box. And I’d rather get my degree than play one game.”

Bryan Flannery, a versatile senior with starting experience, would probably get the nod if Dahl is unable to make the Orange Bowl. Though sophomore pass-rushing specialist Devin McDonald would be the likely starter if Jones does not play in Miami.

Jolene Rine is growing older, but is she improving??
Today she is Z!!

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Dahl, Jones may miss bowl

Observer Staff Report

Notre Dame might have to compete in the Orange Bowl minus two starters on defense, according to a press release issued Saturday.

In the release, Irish head coach Lou Holtz stated that defensive tackle Bob Dahl and outside linebacker Andre Jones would have to miss the New Year’s Day game in Miami to work on their academics.

"We asked how many people had a problem juggling football and academics - Andre and Bob do," said Holtz. "They are here, number one, to get an education, and that’s first and foremost. I applaud them."

Both players have to finish up some academic assignments that may keep them out of practice. According to team policy this would force them out of action for the game with top-ranked Colorado.

"It will hurt us, but that’s a part of life," said Holtz. "We have a policy here that, if you don’t practice you don’t play."

But the players indicated
MENUS
Notre Dame
Roast Pork Loin w/ Apples
Turkey Noodle Casserole (Vegan)

ACROSS
27 Wabit cards: Abbr.
28 Denizens of a candle
34 Mushroom: more pleasant
37 Mortar between tiles
38 Sesame
39 Place to hang a ring
41 Mature, as wine
42 "...smooth" — Shok
44 Tree in a Eugene Field poem
46 landlord's income
48 Sailor

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE
1 Louise's — Lisa
2 Arundel
3 Veda
4 Door fastener
5 Phoebe's cousin
6 Sturm
7 City in N.Y. or Ga.
9 Ape to hang a ring
15 Gordon Jenkins was one
18 Greek god of war
20 City on the Mohawk
24 — — is Born
25 Assumed appearance
26 A king of Moab
28 June bugs
29 Port-a — — (cheese)
31 Young horses
32 Musical composition
33 Starks
34 Storytellers
36 Roman garment
40 Reveals
43 Repeat
45 Power
47 Eve's offspring
48 Capital of South Korea
53 Item of ownership
54 Inter
55 Composer
56 Robert
57 Cairo's river
58 Netherlands cheese
59 Places
60 Jeanne d'Arc's title, Abbe
61 Distorted

CALVIN AND HOBBES
WHAT ARE YOU DOING STILL IN BED? I'VE CALLED YOU THREE TIMES. YOU'RE GOING TO MISS THE BUS!

THAT'S THE IDEA. I'M STAYING IN BED UNTIL CHRISTMAS. I WANT THIS YEAR. AND I FIGURE MY CHANCES OF BEING GOOD IMPROVE GREATLY IF I DON'T GET UP.

WILBUR AND WENDEL
GURU DODA SPEAKS

HAVE YOU NOTICED THAT LIBERALS CLAIM THE LEFT WING OF THE EAGLE AND CONSERVATIVES CLAIM THE RIGHT BUT NEITHER SIDE CLAIMS THE BRAIN?

JAY HOSLER

WHY SHOULD THEY BOTH SIDES HAVE EAGLE BRAINS ALREADY?

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

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Wrestlers win in home opener

By MIKE CANZONIERO
Sports Writer

The 16th ranked Notre Dame wrestling team continued its impressive season yesterday at the James Center, when they rocked the Redbirds of Illinois State by a score of 23-12.

It was the home opener for the Irish and despite a small crowd, 

Irish coach Fran Melec wrestled half of the team at a weight class above their normal competing weight. Although the Irish still dominated the match, it was obvious that this was the first dual meet of the season for the team. The intensity level was low for most of the match and the wrestling was sluggish for both teams.

"We didn't wrestle up to our capabilities," said senior Pat Boyd. "But I ranked two of them in the nation by Amateur Wrestling News. They proved some of us a weight class up, but I don't think that was a factor. It was the shock of the season, we will learn from it." The Irish were on the offensive most of the match and it looked like their powerful attack was much the Redbirds to handle. At one point in Pat Boyd's 150 lb. bout, he amassed an impressive four take downs in 90 seconds.

Notre Dame senior Andy Badenough took another step toward the 100 career win plateau as he easily handled his 126 lb. opponent, Chuck Wagner, 16-4. In the third period Badenough executed a powerful ankle pick for a take down that put the match out of Wagner's reach. Badenough now needs only 9 victories to join the elite group of six Irish wrestlers who have won 100 matches or more.

Notre Dame junior Dave Lacopioni got the Irish off to a quick start. In his first match of the season, he wrestled tough at 118 lbs, beating Andy Powell puts hurt on Irish

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

MILWAUKEE - Trevor Powell, Marquette's top returning wrestler, did not make up for last season, did not expect to start Saturday against Notre Dame because of a hand injury.

"Against Loyola (Tuesday), I had a really bad hand, said the junior forward, who was listed as questionable for Saturday's contest. "After yesterday's practice, I was uncertain whether I'd start."

By the time the Marquette student body stormed the Bradley Center court to celebrate the Warriors' 80-68 win over the Irish, Notre Dame could only sit back and wish Powell was in action. With injuries as he was at driving to the basket. Powell, not listed in the pregame starting lineup, went in and did take on exhausting duties for lipoff, and responded with 13 first-half points. He finished with 25 points, nine rebounds and three blocked shots in 37 minutes of action.

"That was a very severe sprain," Marquette coach Kevin O'Neill said after the game. "If we could have held Powell to 10 or 12, it would've been a different game."

The Irish had a chance to get away with an eight-point lead, but couldn't control their offense, and were down 25-25 after the first 10 minutes.

"We weren't executing," said Hayesburt, who led the Irish with 19 points. "We knew we had to play better. We weren't playing as a team in the second half, but we put it all together late in the game."

Notre Dame dished defensively during Hayesburt's scoring outburst. The Irish put tremendous pressure on the ball, holding Marquette scoreless for five and a half minutes.

"This year we're playing a lot better on defense. Team defense does the job for you on offense, and if everyone continues to press the ball for us, we will be successful," said junior guard Karen Robinson, who played 30 minutes and scored 14 points despite nursing a sore ankle.

"Their defense denied us on the wings and denied our shots, and that hurt us. We couldn't control our offense. They drove defensively, we couldn't control our offense and they just took us out," "We needed Nester Marta Pares, who coaches the Warriors," Hayesburt used frequent substitutions to wear down the Irish on the boards in the first half. The Warriors, who outrebounded Notre Dame 40-29 for the game, poured their way to a 28-22 first half lead.

But junior forward Kristi Davis, who went down early with a back injury but returned to score 14 points, capped a 9-0 Irish run with a three-point play to give the Irish a 37-35 lead with 1:37 left in the half. The Irish took a one-point lead into the half-time break.

Both teams shot well in the beginning of the second half. The lead stayed within 13 times in the first nine minutes before Powell took control. But Hayesburt's driving buckets and fast breaks sparked Marquette's heart.

If not for theون (McIvor) wants me to do, drive to the hole. This year I should be a little more from the outside, but the first thing I look for is a drive. One of my roles is also to see Hoops/ page 14

Haysbert takes charge as Irish beat Warriors 87-67

By KEN TYSIAC
Sports Writer

MILWAUKEE - Sophomore forward Comitalia Hayesburt led a second-half explosion as the Notre Dame women's basketball team whipped Marquette in the Milwaukee Auditorium on Saturday by a score of 87-67.

The Irish trailed 57-56 when Hayesburt decided to take charge. He had nine first-half baseline shots. She fed teammate Sarah Liebner for a jumper in the corner. She cut to the hoop to score on a gorgeous feed from Karen Robinson, made two free throws, and made a driving, twisting double pump layup.

When Hayesburt's flurry was finally through, Notre Dame had scored 14 straight points to take a 70-67 lead, the Warriors had just their pause and coach Muffet McGraw's squad was on its way to victory.

"We realized that we weren't executing," said Hayesburt, who led the Irish with 19 points. "We knew we had to play better. We weren't playing as a team in the second half, but we put it all together late in the game."