Computer ‘bugs’ delay fall grades

By KELLEY TUTHILL

Many Notre Dame students did not receive their fall semester grades before they returned to school mainly because of computer problems at the Office of the Registrar.

Notre Dame recently switched from an International Business Machines system to a Hewlett-Packard system, according to Lea Spaulding, associate registrar. As with any new computer program, there are “bugs” that must be detected, she said.

This problem that caused delays at the Registrar was that the last day to turn in grades was December 28, later than usual, according to Spaulding. She said that some grades were turned in on the 29th, while others arrived even later.

Kremlin attempts to halt fighting

MOSCOW (AP) — The Kremlin Wednesday told the thousands of Armenian refugees pouring from the southern republic of Azerbaijan into Russia's hills around the disputed territory of Nagorno-Karabakh.

Thousands of Armenian refugees poured from the southern republic of Azerbaijan, many beaten or chased from villages by angry mobs. Some blamed the attacks on Azerbaijanis who earlier fled Armenia.

The evening TV news show "Vremya" and the newspaper "Komsomolskaya Pravda" said that some grades were run through the Registrar's office could check the grades run through the IBM program so the Registrar's office could check the new program against the old, said Spaulding.

When the Registrar checked the grades run through the Hewlett-Packard, Spaulding said that several grades were missing.

The Observer

THURSDAY, JANUARY 18, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Many students flocked to the Registrar's Office Tuesday to change class schedules. In addition, some students were affected by computer errors which altered GPA's.

ND graduate Wetherbee pilots Columbia mission

By PETER LOFTUS

Notre Dame has its first astronaut in space, as Jim Wetherbee pilots the Columbia shuttle, launched last week.

Wetherbee, 37, received his bachelor degree in aerospace engineering in 1974.

The ten-day mission includes releasing the Long Duration Exposure Facility, a large, 12-sided trunk containing 56 experiments that has been suspended in space for more than five years. Also, the five-member crew has the task of deploying SYNCOM, a communications satellite.

The launch had originally been scheduled for December 18, but was postponed due to unfocused official organizations and delay for people for up to 30 days. Inte-

The Observer/L.A. Scott

The End of the Road

A section of Dorr Road will be closed until April beginning Monday.

Dorr Road between Notre Dame Avenue and Old Juniper Road, opposite the Snite Museum of Art, will be closed to through traffic from Monday, January 22 until early April, said Dennis Moore, associate director of Public Relations and Information.

The road will be closed for the construction of a new educational building on the site of the new Edward J. DeBartolo Classroom Building south of Dorr, according to Donald Dedrick, director of physical plant. Construction of the classroom building is scheduled to begin in May.

The closing will not affect access to the bus shelter, the Morris Inn, the Center for Continuing Education, Main Gate, or the University Club.

Dorr will remain open between the Snite Museum and Juniper Road.

Access to Notre Dame parking lots B1, C1, and D1 will be from Notre Dame Avenue and Old Juniper Road. Traffic from Juniper Road should enter these lots by traveling west on Dorr to Old Juniper, then south to the specific lot.

Traffic from Notre Dame Avenue should use the University Club drive-in area on B1 and D1. Lot B1 can be entered from either the University Club or the Center for Continuing Education.

The Notre Dame Post Office parking lot and drive-through will remain open during the first stage of construction, but will be closed later, as the project progresses.

A small parking lot located behind the University Club, which is a portion of B1, will now be reserved solely for faculty and staff, said Phil John-

The Observer/L.A. Scott

Dorr Road to close next week until April due to construction

By MONICA YANT

News Writer

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Elephants turn Orange Bowl into circus

The Orange Bowl has come and gone, and with it victory over Colorado, Miami garnered the national championship. There were a lot of memorable moments that came out of New Year's Day (a.k.a. College Bowl) 1990, and I'll leave the sports talk to the experts.

But in my mind the Orange Bowl — pardon me, the Federal Express Orange Bowl — is "A Twist of Orange," one of the most ridiculous halftime shows I've ever seen.

I suppose elaborate halftime shows are to be expected now, and perhaps I haven't watched enough bowl games to become immune to the glitz of prime-time college football, but elephants doing headstands on a football field is a bit much.

I wasn't in Miami for the Orange Bowl, so I watched it on TV. NBC devoted a few minutes to the Notre Dame and Colorado marching bands, most of which was interrupted by commercials and sports commentators. The network did a great job, however, with "A Twist of Orange," featuring Chubby Checker, dancing elephants, and Paul Williams in a leather jacket and paper hat, a hot-looking specimen.

The medley of songs ranged from the expected to the bizarre. Some songs are not meant to be performed at a halftime show, and Finerson, Lake and Palmer's "Karn Evil 49" is one of them. I knew we were in trouble when the show opened with "Welcome back my friends to the show that never ends, we're so glad you could attend.

It seems the Orange Bowl officials, network executives, and TV producers believe the show draws big ratings. Viewers didn't tune in to hear Paul Williams sing or see circus elephants prance across the field; they tuned in to watch #1 Florida play #4 Notre Dame. The emphasis is on the two schools during the game, and that's where it should be highlighted.

Instead of showing celebrities sing and dance (and massacre classic rock tunes) to the networks' liking, the productions believe the show draws big ratings. Viewers didn't tune in to hear Paul Williams sing or see circus elephants prance across the field; they tuned in to watch #1 Florida play #4 Notre Dame. The emphasis is on the two schools during the game, and that's where it should be highlighted.

If the networks are adamant about televising the halftime show during bowl games, why don't they showcase the university's marching bands? During the season, the bands are the first thing people remember. We don't want the vice president, "Our position is clear," the U.S. officials said, reading from a statement. "We do not think that building settlements or putting even more settlers in the territories promotes the cause of peace."

Four opposition activists were arrested for "aggression, offenses and lack of respect" said President Ortega. An opposition candidate says police used tear gas Tuesday night to break up the demonstration that occurred in Granada, Nicaragua, Luis Sanchez Sanchez, a spokesman for the United National Opposition coalition, accused police of attacking a small rally of about 1,000 UNO demonstrators, but conceded they had no permission to stage it.

The The State Department took a swipe Wednesday at Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir and said no U.S. money could be used to assist Jewish settlers on the West Bank and in Gaza. Shamir came under fire for declaring that building settlements or putting even more settlers in the territories promotes the cause of peace.

Vice President Dan Quayle will visit Panama, Honduras and Jamaica this month, aides said Wednesday, but one official said privately that other countries feeling resentment about the U.S. invasion of Panama were discouraging Quayle visits at this time. Quayle himself said that "diplomatic sensitivities" have held up scheduling his trip to Central and South America. But he denied any lingering "deep resentment" among Latin leaders after President Bush's Dec. 20 invasion of Panama. "No country has said, 'we don't want the vice president,'" he said.

Chad and the Lockheed Aircraft Corp. are negotiating for the release of three U.S. technicians detained nearly two weeks ago for destroying a maintenance manual. Irving Thrash, Marvin Gambill and Ernest Runes, all from the Atlanta area, were detained Jan. 5 after they completed a year of training Chadians to service a Lockheed C-130 transport plane, company officials said. The aircraft, built in Marietta, Ga., near Atlanta, was the first of several the government of President Hissene Habre bought for his air force.

Prison officials made last-minute preparations Wednesday to carry out convicted Missouri killer Gerald Smith's request to be executed by lethal injection for the 1980 slaying of his girlfriend. Death-penalty opponents made a last-ditch effort to save Smith's life by filing a motion Wednesday afternoon with the Missouri Supreme Court. The court voted 7-2 to reject the appeal by the Missouri Capital Punishment Resource Center in Kansas City. It would be Missouri's second execution since 1965 and the 121st nationwide since the U.S. Supreme Court allowed states to restore the death penalty in 1976.

The Who, Simon and Garfunkel, The Four Tops, four other rock 'n roll acts, two songwriting teams were inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame on Saturday in New York. In addition to the songwriting team of Gerry Goffin and Carole King, whose first hit was "You Will Still Love Me Tomorrow" by the Shirelles, rock classics ranging from the Four Tops to the Kinks were honored.

WIFI shift picks will be tonight at 6:30 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune.

Indiana

A Vietnamese veteran who lost his ability to speak when he suffered a stroke seven years ago is among 30 contestants competing in a special Hoosier Lottery program Friday in Evansville. Michael Graham, 49, will be accompanied by his wife and children in the lottery, which is open to people with disabilities by using paper and pencil in vying for a chance at the $1 million top prize. The former construction worker has collected disability since two strokes four years apart left him mute and walking with a limp, and able to communicate only with a number and letter board.

Hooiser Lottery profits will not be used for capital improvements at the local level. The state Senate voted against a proposed bill Wednesday which would have set aside 25 percent of the profits for such measures, instead opting to support the fledgling Build Indiana Fund, which will use lottery profits to build new buildings, bridges and roads at all levels of government.

Market Update

INDIANA

Up 462 - 10.6
Volume in shares 174.47 Million

NYSE Index 186.86 - 1.51
S&P Composite 387.59 - 3.35
Dow Jones Industrials 2659.13 - 33.49
Precious Metals

Gold $1.50 to $4413.70 oz.
Silver 2.7e to $5308/oz.

Source 4th

Almanac

January 18:

- In 1798: the first English settlers arrived in Australia's Botany Bay to establish a penal colony

- In 1912: English explorer Robert Scott and his expedition reached the South Pole, only to discover that Roald Amundsen had beaten them to the pole. Scott and his party died during the return trip.

- In 1919: The World War I peace Congress opened in Paris, France.

- In 1943: During World War II the Soviets announced they had broken the long Nazi siege of Leningrad.
$12 mil. in gifts adds business complex to new quad

BY JOHN O'BRIEN
Assistant News Editor

The University of Notre Dame has received $12 million in gifts which will be used to underwrite the construction of a new complex to house the College of Business Administration.

The complex, to be located on the new Dohertiquin quadrangle, will be underwritten by gifts from University Trustee Donald Kelly, 1959 alumnus Vincent Naimoli and an anonymous donor.

"We accept these major contributions to the future of business scholarship at Notre Dame with gratitude and anticipation," said University President Father Edward Malloy in a press release. "In the area of business ethics particularly, we look forward to further enhancing the strength of our business programs," he said.

John Keane, Gillen dean of the College of Business Administration, called the announcement "wonderful news. We're grateful to all the donors, the administration and everyone who helped make the complex a reality."

This new complex will help to ensure the continued excellence of the College's undergraduate program and, at the same time, will foster its growth at the graduate level," said Keane.

The new complex will house all aspects of the College's business operations, said Keane in the press release.

According to O'Meara, the new complex is expected to be completed in mid-1993. The College is currently housed in Hurley Hall of Business Administration, completed in 1932, and Hayes-Healy Center, completed in 1968.

According to Keane, the new business complex will house all aspects of the College "except for the undergraduates" who will use the Edward J. Delfan­ tolo Classroom facility, part of the original gift that estab­lished the quadrangle.

Kelly, a university trustee since 1987, is president and chief executive officer of D.P. Kelly & Associates, L. P. He was a member of the College of Business Administration Advisory Council from 1976 until 1986 and served as chairman of the University's Sorin Soci­ety, an organization of Notre Dame benefactors, from 1981 until 1984.

Naimoli is chairman of the board, president and chief exec­utive officer of Anchor Indus­tries. He was graduated from Notre Dame in 1959 with a bachelor's degree in mechanical engineering and has been a member of the College of Business.

Indiana house to vote today on Gary casino gambling

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — A bill to legalize casino gambling in Gary is a close vote away in an Indiana House committee that heard two hours of debate on the measure Wednesday as part of the Democratic chairman of the panel's plan to "dilute" the bill.

Ways and Means Democratic Chairman B. Patrick Bauer of South Bend said a vote is likely Thursday on House Bill 1200, but only after members of his committee get a chance to sug­gest changes in the bill. "If the amendments are adopted, then it's a close vote," he said. "It depends on how willing they (the House sponsors) are to make changes."

Advocates of the casino bill told the 26-member committee that the measure offers Gary a unique chance to recover from urban blight and high unem­ployment that resulted from layoffs in the steel industry.

Opponents of the bill said casino gambling would bring more crime to the city, which they claimed should look at more traditional methods of economic development.

Mayor Thomas Barnes, careful to avoid using the word "casino" during his statement in the committee, portrayed casinos as part of an enter­prising and tourist industry that could revitalize the city.

The casinos could turn a slump near Lake Michigan into a mecca all can enjoy, but also into a strong retail and economic de­velopment tool."

"We have a chance for a new industry and a new Gary," he said.

Citing the tough economic times in his city, he said, "We used to boast of being America's magic city. We used to boast of having some of the finest neighborhoods in the en­tire nation."

"But now there is no neigh­borhood that doesn't bear the scars of urban blight and re­trenchment," said Barnes.

Representatives of Circus Cir­cus and Breitling also spoke in favor of the bill, as did several elected officials and labor leaders from north­west Indiana.

Allan Rachles, an accountant hired to do an economic analy­sis for the casino industry, said 26,000 to 36,000 jobs could be created if six to nine casinos opened in Gary. City resi­dents could hold 14,000 to 15,000 jobs, he said.

Revenue in gaming, property and innkeeper taxes could range from $183 million to $228 million annually, he said.

But opponents questioned that and other assertions made by casino advocates.

"I think we've listened to a Roman orgy this morning," said Paul Oakes, an Indianapo­lis businessman and longtime gambling opponent.

Oakes also cited poll results showing Hoosier citizens op­pose casinos.
WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush said Wednesday he still wants the U.S. invasion troops withdrawn from Panama "as soon as possible," but he added a more muted tone on when to get them out before next month's drug summit in Colombia.

Bush, posing for pictures in the Rose Garden with Gen. Maxwell Thurman, the commander of U.S. forces in Panama, congratulated Thurman and his troops for "the outstanding job they did for our country." He then noted that the United States was having difficulties finding countries willing to host Vice President Dan Quayle on a peace-making mission to the region. Qualy will visit Honduras, Panama and Jamaica Jan. 27-29.

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Gibbons named to post of VP for University Relations

James Gibbons, director of special events and protocol at the University of Notre Dame, has been named an assistant vice president for University Relations.

Gibbons, who will continue his role of directing special events at the University, joined Notre Dame’s public relations staff in 1963 as an assistant to the late J. Arthur Haley.

In 1969 he was appointed director of special projects, and has continued to be the University’s liaison with its Board of Trustees and Advisory Councils.

A native of Chicago, Gibbons graduated from Notre Dame in 1955 and returned to the University in 1956 where he was assistant basketball and baseball coach until he joined the public relations staff.

Known to many as “Notre Dame’s maitre d’,” Gibbons received a Presidential citation in 1979 for outstanding service to the University.

In 1988 he received the Notre Dame’s Alumni Association’s James Armstrong Award.

In a surprise appearance, East German Prime Minister Hans Modrow addresses the Round Table in East Berlin. The government had previously said that any future involvement would be limited to sending a minister of interior affairs.

East German coalition in danger

WEST BERLIN (AP) — East Germany’s ousted Communist Party chief, Erich Honecker, took things into his own hands, Guenter Schabowski said. Like Krenz, Schabowski denied personal responsibility for the orders to attack the demonstrators, most of them young people.

The panel members are investigating the possibility of filing criminal charges against the ousted leaders.

Communist Premier Hans Modrow is struggling to hold together the coalition government formed to govern the nation until elections May 6.

The Christian Democrats, one of the non-Communist parties in the coalition, threatened Wednesday to pull out to protest the Communists’ continued tight grip on power.

Party spokesman Lothar Rueck said the party leadership was showing “a very strong tendency to leave the government. The party holds three of the 27 Cabinet seats.

A collapse of the coalition could force Modrow to appeal to the pro-democracy opposition to help govern the country until elections in May.
Three-day crime wave in Seattle results in 8 deaths

SEATTLE (AP) — Two sailors at a top-security submarine base and a pawnshop clerk were the latest victims in a deadly three-day crime wave that left eight dead in five apparently unrelated shootings, police said.

The rash of killings left investigators searching for motives and for an explanation to the sudden jump in Seattle-area homicides.

"I can’t remember ever hav­ing this many in a three-day pe­riod,“ said Earl Ray, a police spokesman for King County, which includes Seattle. The county has been in a killing spree this year before the latest spate.

Navy officials said the sailors were found shot to death Tues­day in the bachelor enlisted quarters of a naval submarine base, Bangor, which is about 25 miles west of Seattle on the Hood Canal.

The officials said little about the killings, which occurred at the base for the Navy’s West Coast fleet of Trident sub­marines. The sailors were identified as David Allen Parker, 21, of San Diego, and Scott Anthony Seely, 18, of North Ridgeville, Ohio, west of Cleveland.

Parker was a radioman and Seely a fireman on the submarine USS Michigan.

Special Navy investigators were called in from San Fran­cisco and San Diego to help a Naval Intelligence Service offi­cer at Bangor investigate the killings, Navy spokesman Gene Romano said.

The gun used in the shootings has not been found. Except for those used by security guards, guns are banned on the base, Romano said.

The Navy killings were not connected to a shooting later Tuesday at a Bremerton pawnshop in which Clerk Julie Michaels, 32, was killed and her 25-year-old brother critically wounded. Bremerton is about 10 miles from the naval base.

No money was taken and the only thing believed missing was a handgun, said Bremerton Police Capt. Dennis Plumb, who said police have few leads and no suspects.

The pawnshop shootings brought to eight the number of deaths in shootings in the area during the past three days.

On Monday, two Seattle lawyers were found shot to death in a house they were fix­ing up just south of the city.

Capt. T. Michael Nault, King County police major crimes commander, said the lawyers were not killed at random and that at least one of the victims might have known the assailant or assailants.

ND receives grants for research

The University of Notre Dame received $2,025,726 in grants during November for the support of research and various programs. Research funds to­taled $1,816,769, including:

• $408,916 from Interna­tional Business Machines for research on a distributed com­puting environment for heter­ogeneous computers by David Cohn, professor of electrical engineering, and William De­laney, visiting assistant profes­sor of electrical and computer engineering.

• $300,000 from Argonne Na­tional Laboratory for research on remediation of hazardous wastes by Robert Irvine, pro­fessor of civil engineering and director of the Center for Bio­engineering and Pollution Con­trol; Lloyd Ketchum Jr., associ­ate professor of civil engineering; and Charles Kulpa Jr., as­sociate professor of biological sciences.

• $280,000 from the Ford Foundation for work by Rev. William Lewers, C.S.C., profes­sor of law and director of the Center for Human Rights, on a teaching and research program in international human rights law.

• $136,712 from the U.S. Air Force for research on analysis and quantum transport by Surajit Banerjee and Craig Lent, assistant pro­fessors of electrical and com­puter engineering, and Wolf­gang Porod, associate profes­sor of electrical and computer engineering.

• $149,490 from the National Institutes of Health for re­search by Subhash Chandra Basu, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on glycolipid metabolism in normal and pathological tissues.

• $135,956 from the U.S. Army on research on scanning tunneling microscopy by John Dow, Freimann professor of physics, James Kaiser, profes­sional specialist in physics, Robert Jaklevic, adjunct pro­fessor of physics, and Howard Blackstead, associate professor of physics.

• $104,000 from the U.S. Air Force for research by John Dow, Freimann professor of physics, on vibrational proper­ties.

• $88,900 from the American Heart Association National Center for research by Francis Castellino, dean of the College of Science and Technology-Prep­tor professor of biochemistry, on regulatory domains of proteins involved in fibrinolysis.

• $64,500 from the National Science Foundation for re­search by Alexander Lappin, associate professor of chem­istry and biochemistry, on stereoselectivity in electron transport.

• $50,000 from the U.S. Navy for research by Elvin Thomas, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on turbulence be­havior in shock wave and tur­bulent boundary layers.

• $29,220 from the National Science Foundation for re­search by Hsieh-Chia Chang, chairman and professor of chemical engineering, on non­linear techniques.

• $29,072 from the Whirlpool Corp. for research by Kwang­Tzu Yang, Hank professor of astronomical and mechanical engineering, on cold storage for refrigerators.

• $12,000 from E. I. Du Pont DeNemours and Co. for re­search by Robert Irvine, pro­fessor of civil engineering and director of the Center for Bio­engineering and Pollution Con­trol, on identification of envi­ronmental issues at the DuPont/Beaumont site.

• $9,000 from the National Science Foundation for re­search by James Kolata, pro­fessor of physics, on nuclear reaction and structure studies with heavy ions.

WELCOME BACK WEEKEND
DANCE PARTY
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Friday: Spinning by John Yang and Joe Watson Saturday: Mike Jennings and Johnny B. are on the cut

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Deadline for deposit: January 29, 1990
Chinese gov’t. drafts stricter laws towards Hong Kong

HONG KONG (AP) — China on Wednesday further hardened its line toward Hong Kong by deciding that top officials in the post-1997 government could not possess the right to live abroad. Hong Kong government radio said.

A top Chinese official also announced that Hong Kong civil servants with British passports would not be allowed to seek British consular protection while in the territory after it returns to Chinese rule in seven years.

Local newspapers quoted Lu Fei, deputy secretary-general of the Basic Law Drafting Committee, which is writing Hong Kong’s post-1997 blueprint, as saying civil servants would not be allowed to renounce their Chinese citizenship.

In London, the British Foreign Office said it was “seeking clarification” of the announcement.

The announcements throw into doubt a British plan to offer passports to 50,000 key Hong Kong professionals and officials, including civil servants.

The passports were being offered as a security risk for Hong Kong residents. Confidence in China’s promise to retain Hong Kong’s free-wheeling economic system for 50 years evaporated after the bloody June 4 crackdown on a movement for democracy in Beijing.

The moves marked new restrictions on the territory’s future political system. Last month, China outlawed “seditious groups” from operating in the territory after 1997.

The Basic Law Drafting Committee decided in Canton that the territory’s chief executive, its principal officers and all its executive councilors could not possess the right of abode in another country.

Government radio said the committee still must decide whether to ban the territory’s two top judges and all its legislators from possessing the right of abode abroad.

Under the Basic Law, Hong Kong’s top officials are already prohibited from holding a foreign passport. The move by the committee thus marks a further restriction on politicians’ activities, prohibiting them from holding, for example, a U.S. “green” card or a residence permit for Canada or Britain.

But China says the passport package violates the 1984 agreement under which Britain will hand the colony back to China.

Lu said the British Consulate in Hong Kong would be prohibited from helping Hong Kong civil servants obtain British passports after 1997.

He said that without the right of abode in Britain, Hong Kong’s people would settle in Hong Kong.

“Now you, Britain, grant them right of abode, so just in case they commit corruption offenses or get into trouble, they can flee Hong Kong.” Lu said.

Lu’s statement directly contradicted assurances made Tuesday by British Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd, who said all Hong Kong residents with British passports would be granted consular protection.

A spokesman of the Hong Kong government said the Basic Law Drafting Committee is expected to finalize the British Law in four days. Then it will go to Beijing for approval by the National People’s Congress, for a likely ceremonial vote in March.

Medellin cartel vows to stop drug trade

BOGOTA, Colombia (AP) — The Medellin cocaine cartel said Wednesday the government has won the war on drugs and that its operations will be resolved quickly.

The cartel released two kidnap victims to back up its offer, which was similar to previous proposals that have been rejected by the government.

The difference in this proposal was the cartel’s statement that it accepted defeat.

Also Wednesday, a Colombian brother and sister were flown to North Carolina to face charges of running a cocaine-trafficking ring that brought in 13 of the numbers of Colombians extradited to the United States since President Virgilio Barco launched the crackdown in August.

The drug cartel’s communiqué followed Barco’s statement Tuesday night that his government is not “inflexible” in regards to negotiations to settle with drug lords. Previously, Barco ruled out talks.

Barco, President Bush and the leaders of the cocaine-producing cartels of Colombia and Bolivia have joined forces to fight drug traffickers. They are expected to ratify the accord at a drug summit in Caracas, Venezuela, next month.

Patricia Echavarria, who was kidnapped Dec. 16 in Medellin along with her daughter, carried the 11-point communique when she was freed Wednesday in Medellin.

Interior Minister Carlos Lemus Simmonds verified the authenticity of the communique.

When asked if the government would negotiate, he said simply that officials were pleased the traffickers had conceded defeat.

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That has been the traffickers’ warning to the Colombian government.

As part of the crackdown, Barco recovred Colombia’s extradites with the United States, something feared by traffickers here.

In the latest extradition, Diario El Universal reported Wednesday that Abel Gamber, 29, and Roberto Castrillo, had been extradited over to U.S. marshals by Colombian authorities and flown Wednesday to Greensboro, N.C., the Marshals Service said.

The two were arrested Oct. 20 by Colombian authorities in Bogota on trafficking charges stemming from a 1988 drug assault in the United States by a federal grand jury in Greensboro.

Drug traffickers have responded to the government crackdown with a terror campaign that has killed 299 people.

Chile imposes ban on fruit transport

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP) — Authorities on Wednesday banned the transport of all fruit out of central Chile’s Aconcagua Valley after the discovery of at least 12 Mediterranean fruit flies in the area.

The government Agricultural Service chief, Juan Carlos Sepulveda, said the flies were found in a residential neighborhood in Los Andes, a city 48 miles northeast of Santiago. He said none have been detected in the fruit-growing areas.

Police roadblocks were established to enforce the quarantine, which coincides with the start of fruit harvesting in the Southern Hemisphere’s summer.

The discovery of the Mediterranean fruit flies in Chile’s Aconcagua Valley has been a significant blow to the country’s agricultural industry. The flies are known to cause extensive damage to fruit and vegetables.

Regional governor Raúl Celis said authorities believe the problem — the first time Mediterranean fruit flies have been found in Chile since 1978 — will be resolved quickly.

The emergency plan, Sepulveda said, includes fumigation and use of pesticides to control the insect. Harvested fruit will be isolated three to five days in cold storage to kill the fly and its larvae.

The Medellin cocaine cartel released two kidnap victims Wednesday, in a gesture said to back up an earlier offer to stop drug deals in exchange for a pardon.

On Aug. 29, Barco ruled out talks with drug lords, saying the war was over and the traffickers were ready to negotiate.

Barco launched the crackdown on drug traffickers five months ago after drug lords assassinated a leading presidential candidate, Sen. Carlos Galan, who demanded more action against American drug traffickers.

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CALL TODAY!
Ethnic Composition of Soviet Republics

Each of the constituent republics is named for the predominant ethnic group. Charts show the size of the majority (white), proportion of ethnic Russians (black) and other significant minorities (shaded).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Caucasian</th>
<th>Russian</th>
<th>Other</th>
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<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
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<td>Belorussia</td>
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<td>Moldavia</td>
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Note: Numbers may not equal one hundred due to rounding.

Source: The Central Intelligence Agency

Grades

continued from page 1

missing and some people were left off the grade list. She said that the program was "cleaned up," using the old drop and add forms so that discrepancies can be avoided in the future.

Students received their spring semester schedules late due to problems with programming on the Hewlett-Packard, according to Spaulding. Like the previous schedule, the new one required the computer to run through the computer twice in a time consuming process.

"The Hewlett-Packard system itself ran fine," said Spaulding. She said that the "bugs" had to be cleaned out of the system.

Finally, the office of the Registrar had problems with counting students' grades point averages (GPAs), Spaulding said that GPAs are now done on the IBM system. "This was a one-time problem," she said. "This usually doesn't happen."

Spaulding said that most of the problems were caused because of "bugs" in the new system. She expects that the problems will not occur again next semester.

Shuttle

continued from page 1

Zahn received the 1925 LaTure medal for his pioneer studies in aeronautics.

Zahn's contributions to aeronautical studies included the first description of the modern method of launching an airplane and controlling its flight. He also built the first wind tunnel for comparing the lift and drag of aeronautical models in 1882.

The Lasture Medal is the oldest and most prestigious honor awarded American Catholics. Given annually by Notre Dame, past recipients of the medal include President John Kennedy and Speaker of the House Thomas "Tip" O'Neill, Jr.

Weatherbee and the medal are due to return with the Columbia shuttle scheduled to land Friday.

Soviet

continued from page 1

rural Ministry officials said they could not recall such measures being imposed since World War II.

Foreign reporters have been barred from the region.

President Mikhail Gorbachev sent 11,000 army and internal security troops to the southern region Tuesday, but they have been slowed by Azerbaijanis who scattered barricades on roads and at a military airfield.

The resistance "haven't helped yet because they haven't started to act," said Dmitri Seleznyov, spokesman for the interior Ministry in Moscow.

Troops engaged in at least one battle Tuesday, when an armed group tried to seize five armored personnel carriers near the village of Tazikend. Soldiers fired on the group, wounding two men, Tass reported.

"Since then, attempts to take APCs have stopped, because before this they weren't used to having weapons used against them," Seleznyov said.

Reinforcements also were sent to the nearby border with Iran, Tass said. More than 7,000 Armenians have been evacuated from Baku, many in ferry boats across the Caspian Sea.

In Baku, a handful of Soviet soldiers for nearly three hours held back a crowd of 5,000 people trying to prevent the detention of 10 nationalists who broke into the apartment of a Russian family, Tass said. They finally agreed to release the 10, and let the Russians and an Armenian family out of the house, protecting them with shields.

In Armenia, residents broke into police stations and other buildings seeking weapons, Seleznyov said. About 50,000 people attended a rally in the Armenian capital Yerevan to hear reports about the fighting, said Armenian activist Karen Shahakyan.

Azerbaijans staged protests in Baku and elsewhere to demand they be armed and allowed to defend their claim to Nagorno-Karabakh, newspapers and officials said.

Azerbijans continued their rail blockade of Armenia's 3.5 million people, cutting short fuel and other supplies. Azerbaijan has 6.9 million people.

The Soviet government and the Communist Party issued a joint statement of confidence to families of the dead.

In Moscow, a 49-year-old Armenian woman spoke sadly of the night Azerbaijan thugs beat her in front of her 12-year-old son.

"They are killing us," said Alisa Arakelova, her face swollen and black from a fractured jaw, her left wrist and two fingers broken and encased in plasters, and fingernails blackened and smashed. She escaped Baku for Moscow after the attack in her apartment, just days before ethnic hatred erupted in the latest, most deadly round of two years of ethnic violence in the Caucasus.

She said the police advised them to leave, and said they have lost control of the city.
Religious items sold on TV can be taxed

WASHINGTON (AP) — Religious items sold by television evangelists through the mail or at crusade appearances may be taxed by states just like any other merchandise, the Supreme Court ruled Wednesday.

The court said such taxes do not violate religious freedom, and unanimously upheld lower court rulings that forced the Louisiana-based Jimmy Swaggart Ministries to pay $183,000 in back taxes to California.

Most states tax the proceeds of at least some mail order sales to their residents, but California apparently is the only state that does not exempt religious organizations.

Other states searching for additional tax revenues now could follow California's lead.

California's non-discriminatory sales and use tax law ... imposes no constitutionally significant burden on (Swaggart's) religious practices or beliefs," Justice Sandra Day O'Connor wrote for the court.

The tax at issue was imposed on the sales of religious books, tapes and other merchandise sold by Swaggart's organization from 1974 through 1981.

Swaggart did not challenge California's sales and use tax on religious organizations.

Mail-order sales from Swaggart's base in Baton Rouge, La., to California consumers during those years totaled $1.7 million. Sales of merchandise at California crusades totaled $275,000.

Swaggart's challenge of the tax had been supported by an array of religious groups — from Hare Krishnas to mainline Protestants.

Lawyers for the National Council of Churches, representing most Protestant denominations, called the California tax "a serious threat ... a tax on the dissemination of religious messages, and thus a forbidden tax on the exercise of religion."

Backing California's authority to impose such a tax were two organizations not usually allied in court — the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Conference of State Legislatures.

Swaggart's lawyers had relied heavily on a 1943 high court ruling that overturned the convictions of Jehovah's Witnesses who violated a state that does not exempt religious organizations. "... that did not involve mail order sales," O'Connor wrote.

The Jehovah's Witnesses were distributing religious literature, and the 1943 ruling said, "This form of religious activity occupies the same high estate under the First Amendment as do worship in the churches and preaching from the pulpits."

But Wednesday's decision drew a distinction between those fees and the California tax.

"Our concern (in the 1943 ruling) is with a flat license tax which would act as a precondition to the free exercise of religious beliefs simply not present where a tax applies to all sales and uses of tangible personal property in the state," O'Connor wrote.

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Kemp kills HUD’s mortgage insurance program

WASHINGTON (AP) — Housing Secretary Jack Kemp on Wednesday killed a program that allows private lenders to commit the government to insuring mortgages and that has cost taxpayers nearly $1 billion because of sour loans.

Because of projects in the approval pipeline, Kemp said the program would have to be phased out, a period Department of Housing and Urban Development officials said was likely to last several months or perhaps longer because of necessary regulatory approvals.

In the interim, Kemp ordered, effective immediately, that private lenders not be required to approve a co-insured loan first submit all documentation to HUD for approval.

Kemp’s decision comes four months after HUD officials said the co-insurance program would be reformed and revived. It was one of many programs investigated during last year’s allegations of mismanagement and influence peddling at HUD during the Reagan administration.

The co-insurance program, created in 1983, was part of the Reagan administration’s effort to reduce the federal bureaucracy by turning over work to the private sector.

The program allows private lenders to process mortgages for multifamily housing developments and unilaterally makes HUD a co-insurer of loans for roughly 80 percent of them in the event of default. Audits by HUD’s inspector general have criticized many of the co-insurance agreements for approving bloated mortgages that far exceeded the property value.

The General Accounting Office has estimated that defaults and other related losses have cost taxpayers at least $960 million.

The most notorious case — which Kemp cited in his statement announcing the decision — was the HUD-backed loan for the Colonial House apartment complex in Houston. The development was co-insured for $47.2 million and ultimately defaulted because of vacancy problems blamed on rents that were too high for the depressed Houston real estate market but necessary to cover the mortgage. HUD was forced to take over Colonial House and recovered just $8.9 million when it auctioned the development last year.

Kemp suspended the program last summer as evidence of shoddy mortgage underwriting mounted.

WASHINGTON (AP) — America’s trade deficit widened to $10.5 billion in November, its worst showing in 11 months, as U.S. exports took a tumble caused in part by a strike at Boeing, the Commerce Department said Wednesday.

The Commerce Department said Wednesday that industrial production rose 0.4 percent in December, its best showing since August, while the operating rate at American factories, mines and utilities rose 0.2 percent point to 83.3 percent of capacity.

Much of the strength was attributed to a return of striking Boeing workers and a record jump in utility usage, caused by unusually severe weather in December.

But analysts, noting that industrial production figures for September, October and November were all revised upward, said the new-found strength in U.S. industry provided further evidence that the current economic slowdown would not worsen into a recession.

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Trade deficit widened in Nov., poor showing partly due to strike

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The Observer Viewpoint Department Policy

I. All members of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community may submit columns, letters to the editor, or cartoons to the Viewpoint department of The Observer. While individuals not associated with Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community may submit columns, letters to the editor, and cartoons, the Viewpoint department gives priority to those individuals who are directly associated with the community.

II. All columns, letters to the editor, and cartoons submitted to the Viewpoint department become the property of The Observer. Any further use of these commentaries without the written consent of The Observer is prohibited. Not-for-profit organizations, the organizations which have a reciprocal-usage agreement and those organizations of which The Observer is a member may submit columns, letters to the editor, and cartoons dedicated by the organization's name. In such cases, the author's name appearing in print must be one by which the author is commonly known.

III. The Viewpoint department reserves the right to edit all commentaries submitted. Commentaries will not be printed if they are libelous, unintelligible or submitted by anyone mentally unbalanced.

IV. All commentaries submitted to The Observer must bear the signature of the author. Under no circumstances will unsigned commentaries appear in print in the Viewpoint section of The Observer. The author's name appearing in print must be one by which the author is commonly known.

V. Commentaries submitted as letters to the editor may not exceed three hundred words. Letters to the editor may exceed one hundred words in number from the same individual or organization within the same academic semester. There is no limit to the number of times an individual or organization may have their commentaries appear in print as columnists.

VI. All commentaries printed in the Viewpoint section must be verified before being printed. The means of verification are left to the discretion of the Viewpoint editor.

VII. Only those individuals authorized to speak as representatives for a group will be allowed to use the organization's name. In such cases, the primary author of the commentary is the individual(s), and the commentary is, in effect, only being co-signed by the organization.

VIII. Commentaries which appear in the Viewpoint section may not have been printed previously in other newspapers, magazines or publications. Exceptions to this procedure are those organizations of which The Observer is a member, quotations used for commentaries and "Quote of the day." Syndicated columns also are excluded from this procedure.

IX. The opinions expressed in the Viewpoint section are not necessarily those of the editorial board. House editorials appear in the Viewpoint section of The Observer. Regular columnists, those whose columns appear on a regular basis, guest columnists, those whose columns do not appear on a regular basis, letters to the editor, and cartoons are commentaries. Such status is determined by the Viewpoint editor in all incidences except house editorials. The House Editorial Guidelines and the House Editorial Policy are included in the House Editorial Policy.

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Ministry

Holy Cross Associates provide volunteers with an opportunity to serve

GINA CAMARENA
accent writer

Some recent Notre Dame graduates who earn only enough to meet living expenses in a break-even budget are experiencing the best year in their lives. They do not have professional careers and are not students in graduate school, but they are developing a deeper sense of themselves as volunteers in the Holy Cross Associates Program. Each year an average of 30 graduates participate in the one-year domestic program, and approximately six enter the two-year program in Chile as a transition from college life to the real world. The HCA program is a "deepening and development of spirituality that means Christianity—but not in an evangelical way," said Mary Ann Hoerner, Coordinator of Post-Graduate Service Opportunities at the Center for Social Concerns.

The HCA program, sponsored by the Indiana Province of Holy Cross priests, gives graduates an opportunity to explore the life of lay ministry before pursuing a career or graduate school. Volunteers spend one or two years in areas where the Holy Cross priests are at work. Domestic sites include Portland, Oregon; Avondale, Arizona; Hayward, California; and South Bend, Indiana. Volunteers work in one of many social service areas: teaching in Catholic schools, programs for the elderly, alcohol and drug treatment facilities, food banks, shelters for women, and youth ministry.

The program attracts two types of volunteers. Roemer said most choose HCA as an opportunity to do service work in college—such as law school—for such a short time. "It develops confrontation and communication skills. It helps us to learn to be better lovers, better friends and better listeners," said Roemer.

Irene Lo hus — wife, mother, and law student—traveled to Hayward, California, after graduating in 1981 and worked in a youth center. An old school building had been converted into a youth center, providing services in health care, job placement, child care, and aid for battered women and other such areas.

"Whatever hit me," said Lo hus, "is that there are those of us who have all this education and somehow we think we know what other people want—but we really don't.

Lo hus worked with juvenile delinquents who came from penal institutions. She would help them find jobs, teach them how to fill out job applications and run through mock interviews. Lo hus found that some youths were successful in turning their lives around—others were not. "It is hard to work (with them) for such a short time. The cycle is already started."

Irina Loughlin, Coordinator of Post-Graduate Service Opportunities at the Center for Social Concerns, said those very good friends performed the ceremony when Irene married Jamie, a former HCA volunteer in Portland, Oregon, and they baptized the couple's second child on Nov. 11.

Loughlin also enjoyed working with the Holy Cross priests. "We became very good friends," she said. Those very good friends performed the ceremony when Irene married Jamie, a former HCA volunteer in Portland, Oregon, and they baptized the couple's second child on Nov. 11.

The idea of lay people experiencing the ministry was the basis of the HCA program 11 years ago. "It began by people of like mind who saw lay people wanting to integrate service within their lives without being priests or nuns," said Roemer.

Both Cotter and Lo hus agreed that the year in HCA was the "best year" in their lives. According to Cotter, it is an opportunity "to sift through what you want to do with your life."
Hornacek leads Suns to win over Mavs; Celtics beat Magic

(AP) — Jeff Hornacek scored seven straight points to ignite a 21-7 burst over the last 5:40 that carried the Phoenix Suns to a 108-88 victory over the Dallas Mavericks on Wednesday night. The victory was the fifth straight for Phoenix. Dallas has lost four straight and seven of eight.

Tom Chambers led Phoenix with 26 points, 14 in the third quarter when the Suns hit 73 percent of their shots. Hornacek finished with 20 points and Rolando Blackman each scored 17 for Dallas.

With 8:50 to play, Phoenix led 87-81, but Hornacek's seven straight points, capped by a 3-pointer, made it 94-81 with 4:31 remaining and the Suns outscored Dallas 14-7 the rest of the way.

Phoenix led 28-24 after one quarter and Eddie Johnson came off the bench to score eight second-quarter points as the Suns stretched the lead to 50-44 at halftime. The Suns outrebounded Dallas 29-14 in the third period, and the Dallas offense was non-existent. The Suns had all but two of their points in the quarter, and the Suns led 84-76 after three periods.

Hous. 107, Cavs 98

Osi Thrope scored six of his 21 points during a 23-0 spurt that broke the game open, and Akem Owajohn had 19 points and 19 assists as the Houston Rockets beat the Cleveland Cavaliers 107-98 Wednesday night.

Rock Johnson led the Rockets with 23 points. Larry Nance led the Cavaliers with 20 points and 11 rebounds. Mark Price added 17 points.

Leading 53-52 after the first basket of the second half, Houston took control and outscored Cleveland 23-6 during the next seven minutes for a 76-58 lead. The Cavaliers were never closer than 13 points again until the final two minutes.

Houston took a 20-14 lead with 4:22 left in the first quarter after scoring eight straight points. The Rockets led 27-25 entering the second quarter.

The Rockets had a 39-35 advantage midway through the second quarter and held their biggest lead of the half, 54-45, with 1:36 remaining.

Spurs 101, N.Y. 97

Willie Anderson scored 26 points, including 13 in the final four minutes, to lead the San Antonio Spurs to their 14th consecutive home-court victory, 101-97 over the New York Knicks on Wednesday night.

Jimmy Burrow had 21 points for the Celtics. Terry Caldwell led Orlando with 24.

After the teams traded baskets in the first minute, Boston took charge with a 12-2 run, including six by Bird. The Magic, which lost its fourth straight game, scored the next 23 points to make it 14-6 and tie the game.

Cherry finished 0-for-9 from the floor.

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Boston Marathon course will not change despite new rule

(AP) — The Boston Marathon course won't change, despite new rules that exclude runners on it from consideration for world or American records, race director Guy Morse said Wednesday.

He also said the race will continue to award bonuses to runners who beat the course record set each year by Americans or foreign competitors or who set course records.

The New York City Marathon, in the same predilection, also intends to maintain its course and system of bonuses, race coordinator Allan Steinfield said.

The Athletics Congress, which oversees track and field and road racing in the United States, adopted rules last month in an apparent attempt to standardize the kinds of courses on which marathon records can be set and limit the possibility of one being set on an easy course.

In the past, the TAC had one record for marathons whose starting and finishing lines were relatively close to each other and another for marathons which started at one point and finished at a distant point.

Under the new rules, TAC will recognize only one record. The races must be run under the following guidelines:

The starting line can be no more than one meter per kilometer — about 42 meters — higher in altitude than the finish line. The difference in elevation in Boston is about 150 meters, said Basil Honikman, TAC's national records chairman.

The starting and finishing lines can be no further apart than 30 percent of the race distance — or about eight miles. If a race doesn't meet that standard, it can still qualify for a record as long as the wind doesn't exceed a certain level still to be established.

"It clarifies a system that lacked integrity," Honikman said.

Bob Hersh, chairman of the TAC rules committee, said, "This is designed to bring legitimacy and give proper recognition without having the circumstances like excessive wind and excessive downhill being a factor."

The New York race meets the first standard, but its start and finish are further apart than allowed.

Although Boston doesn't meet either criterion, Morse contends that it is not an easy course. Only three world records, whose validity are now in doubt, have been set on it. An attempt to exempt Boston from the new rules failed.

"It's clear to any athlete you talk to, world class or everyday runner, that it is a tough course that beats you up," Morse said. "I hope to convince TAC in change the rules. Morse and Steinfield said courses cannot be completed by running the rules would be applied retroactively.

Honikman said the races system is just a small part of the sport and TAC will keep a list of the top marathon performances no matter what courses they were run on.

Jack Mahoney, sports market consultant for John Hancock Financial Services, which sponsors the New York and Boston races, said Hancock has no plans to challenge the rules.

"What can you do really?" he said. "I think there's more agreement here than anything else."

"This is absolutely crazy," Steinfield said. "The rules supposedly were supposed to make sense of things."

Honikman said the International Amateur Athletic Federation has been talking about setting more uniform standards.

"It seems like a good idea to work toward an international system of world records," he said.

**Sports Briefs**

NVA has announced several upcoming deadlines. Intramural men's and women's doubles racquetball, teams racquetball and co-rec volleyball will have a Jun. 24 deadline. Sign up at the NVA office. Aerobics will begin Jan. 24 and 25.

Novice women's crew will meet at 5:30 p.m. today at gate 3 of the Joyce A.C. to begin workouts.

Cross country ski clinic for beginners will be held from 1 to 4 p.m. Sunday, Jan. 21 at Burke Memorial Golf Course. The cost is $4 with equipment rental available for $2. Deadline is Friday, Jan. 19. Sign up at NVA office.

Water Polo Club will practice at 8:30 p.m. at Rolfs Aquatic Center. Anyone interested in playing should attend. Plans for the upcoming semester will be discussed.

Signups for ice rental for intramural teams will be at 1 p.m. today. First-come, first-serve at the Joyce A.C. Ice rink. Call Scott Gosselin at 239-5227 for more information.

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**Offer expires February 15, 1990**
Noah, McEnroe advance in Australian Open

(API) - Yannick Noah is back in all his glory and threatening to crash a party that seemed reserved for the usual big names in tennis.

Diving and leaping, his dreadlocks flying wildly, Noah's serve and acrobatic net game, was electrifying in his 7-6 (7-3), 6-3, 6-3 victory over aggressive, hard-hitting Ronald Agnon of Italy.

In matches involving seeded players early Thursday, Mark Woodforde of Australia upset No. 11 Andrei Chesnokov of the Soviet Union, 6-3, 6-2, 7-5 and No. 7 Hans Mandlikova of Australia defeated Cammy MacGregor of Palos Verdes, Calif., 7-6 (8-6), 6-3.

McEnroe, his touch and all-court game close to where it once was, looked no less brilliant in beating Austria's Alex Antonitsch 6-1, 6-2, 6-1.

"I like to play against John," Noah said. "When I play against him I try not to look at him, he's so beautiful to watch.

Noah, under the tutelage of former American star and Davis Cup coach Dennis Ralston, is playing almost as well as he did in 1983 when he won his only Grand Slam event, the French Open.

The years since then were not always kind to the 29-year-old Noah as he exited early from the majors and fought various injuries.

His comeback over the past year has been attributed in part to a Cameroon witch doctor's bizarre cure for Noah's tendinitis of the knees—a brick beating with a panther tail.

Ralston prefers to credit Noah's hard work on the court and good sense in taking care of himself off the court. Ralston also worked with Noah on his forehand and got him to improve his first-serve accuracy, resulting in a victory last week against top-ranked Ivan Lendl en route to a tournament victory in Sydney.

"I wasn't really going for the big, big serves," Noah said after the Agnon match. 'I was just trying for a good percentage.'

To Agnon and most observers, though, Noah's serve was big enough.

In the final set, Noah lost only one point in five service games. In the second set, he lost only three points in four service games.

McEnroe, a self-proclaimed longshot here, is looking less so every day.

He sounded gleeful as he recounted in detail the demise of his second victim.

"He became very, very shaky," McEnroe said after the 78-minute mismatch against Antonitsch.

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North Carolina back
Tar Heels throttle arch-rival Duke

CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (AP) — North Carolina’s intense defense and Kirk Fox’s 19 points led the Tar Heels to a stunning 79-60 victory over eighth-ranked Duke Wednesday night in the Atlantic Coast Conference.

The Tar Heels (12-6, 2-1) applied pressure from baseline to baseline, forcing 15 Duke turnovers in the first half — seven by freshman Bobby Hurley. In one stretch, the Blue Devils made seven trips downcourt and gave the ball away six times and missed one shot. Duke (12-3, 3-1) normally makes 51 percent of its field-goal attempts, but was held to 8-for-25 (32 percent) in the first half. North Carolina’s defense also kept the Blue Devils from scoring for 9:02 while the Tar Heels ran off 16 straight points for a 22-7 lead after George Lynch’s short jumper from the low post with 7:38 left before halftime.

Lynch capped the half with a running 35-footer at the six-foot goal with 15:24 left.

The Blue Devils cut the deficit down to 67-52 on a 3-pointer by Phil Henderson with 6:11 remaining, but North Carolina tied the game by bringing its four corners offense out of deep freeze and running down the clock.

King Rice scored 13 points for North Carolina. Pete Chilcutt scored 12 points and reserve Hubert Davis had 10. Laettner scored 18 points, 14 in the second half, for Duke.

King Rice and the North Carolina Tar Heels scraped and clawed their way to a 79-60 victory over the Duke Blue Devils in Chapel Hill last night. Rice scored 13 points in the win.

Merrill Lynch, a leader in the financial services industry is seeking college students with leadership potential to join the Corporate Systems Program. This 14-week Business Applications Training Class provides you with the business and technical knowledge to become a business applications programmer. Throughout the program, there is a strong emphasis not only on developing technical skills, but also on developing leadership skills and the ability to effectively work as part of a team.

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Trojans to play in Kickoff Classic
USC will meet Syracuse to begin the 1990 NCAA action

(AP) — Rose Bowl winner Southern California and Eastern independent Syracuse will open the 1990 college football season in the 8th Annual Kickoff Classic in late August, organizers said Wednesday.

"This will be an intriguing east-west confrontation," said Robert E. Mukahay III, chief executive officer of the New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority, the game's host.

"We are very impressed with the strengths of the teams. Both universities bring long histories of success to the game."

Southern Cal of the Pac-10 and Syracuse also have had recent success, with both appearing in three straight bowl games.

The Trojans have gone to 35 consecutive bowl games, winning 24 of them and finishing with a 9-3-1 record last season. Their victories included a 19-18 overtime win over Georgia in the 1988 Hall of Fame Bowl and tied Auburn 16-16 in the 1987 Sugar Bowl.

MacPherson was in Texas on a recruiting trip and not immediately available for comment, his secretary said.

"We are all delighted to have the opportunity to play one of the nation's finest programs," said Larry Kimball, Syracuse's sports information director.

"Southern Cal is one of the finest programs in the country and we are looking forward to the challenge of playing them."

Both Southern Cal and Syracuse are guaranteed to receive a minimum of $550,000 for playing in the game at Giants Stadium in the New Jersey Meadowlands.

Solomon said USC and Syracuse have played once, with the Trojans beating the Orangemen 16-0 at the Los Angeles Coliseum in 1924.

ABC outbids competition to telecast CFA football action

(AP) — ABC Sports scored its first major victory in six years on Wednesday when it took the College Football Association away from CBS for $210 million over five seasons.

ABC will become the only over-the-air network to televise college football starting in 1991. It already has contracts with the Big Ten and Pacific-10 Conferences that run through the 1994 season.

For ABC, a network that once dominated sports television, it was the first major acquisition since Jan. 24, 1984, when it got rights to the 1988 Winter Olympics for $309 million. ABC has broadcast college football for 24 consecutive seasons.

"There's one network that will be covering it all," said Stephen J. Solomon, the senior vice president of ABC Sports. "We think the opportunity for putting together all of college football is a wonderful broadcasting opportunity."

The CFA, which has 64 member schools, is comprised of six Division I-A conferences: Atlantic Coast, Big Eight, Southeastern, Southwest and Western Athletic — and 20 independents.

The CFA has one season remaining on a $64 million, four-year deal with CBS, which had an exclusive negotiation period that ended last week. A network source, who spoke on the condition that he not be identified, said CBS and NBC passed at $40 million. The source said both networks evaluated the package at slightly less than $33 million a year.

"We were not prepared to triple the rights fee, which was the price requested by the CFA and apparently agreed to by ABC," CBS Sports president Neal H. Plon said in a statement.

ABC officials did not wish to comment. NBC Sports spokesman Kevin Monaghan said.

In addition to the ABC deal, The CFA already has a cable contract with ESPN, which is for $810 million over four years, 1991-94. Capital Cities, ABC's parent, owns 80 percent of ESPN.

"This was clearly the best deal for a variety of reasons," said David Osgren, assistant executive director of the CFA. "There's no getting around that in this marketplace, the bottom line is money."

All of college football was included in one TV package sold by the NCAA until June 1984, when the Supreme Court voided it for violating antitrust laws. In 1991, all Division teams will be back on one network for the first time since the decision. But now there will be competition from cable.

Solomon said ABC would be showing 25 to 35 games each year under the CFA and Big Ten contracts and that many games would be televised regionally.
Whalers tie Bruins; Isles trip Habs

(AP) — Kevin Dineen scored with 17 seconds left as the Hartford Whalers rallied to tie the Boston Bruins 5-5 Wednesday night.

Mike Anderson, Randy Ladouceur, Scott Young and Pat Verbeek also scored for the Whalers, who are an NHL-best 13-3-2 on the road but only 8-13-2 at the Hartford Civic Center.

Ray Bourque had two goals and Randy Burridge, Gary Galley and Bobby Carpenter also scored for Boston. Craig Janney added three assists.

Burridge and Bourque scored goals at 1:53 apart early in the third period to give Boston a 5-4 lead.

Bourque scored a power-play goal at 3:51 of the third period to tie the score at 4, Burridge, who has 20 goals in 26 career games against the Whalers, gave the Bruins the lead at 5-4 when he scored on breakaway.

But the Whalers, who at one point trailed 3-0, pulled goals by Ray Whitmore and earned a tie when Dineen beat Andy Moog from the slot for his 16th goal of the season — enabling Hartford to avoid a sweep in the home-and-home series.

The Bruins led 3-0 lead early in the second period, as Janney assisted on goals by Galley, Carpenter and Bourque, before the Whalers rallied, scoring four times within a span of 10:33.

Anderson scored from between the circles at 4:59 and Ladouceur tapped in a rebound at 10:07 to bring Hartford within 3-2. Young’s blast from the left circle at 15:20 tied the game at 3-3 and Verbeek’s tap-in at 17:32 gave Hartford its 4-3 lead.

Galley opened the scoring at 2:49 on power play with a rising slap shot from the top of the right circle. Carpenter made it 2-0 at 10:15 when he converted Janney’s pass from the point line.

Bourque, the NHL’s top-scoring defenseman, made it 3-0 at 2:14 of the second period when he took a drop pass from Janney, slipped past the Whalers’ defense and scored from the right point.

Isles, Habs 3

David Volek scored two goals Wednesday night as the New York Islanders made it eight wins in a row, the longest streak in the NHL this season, with a 6-3 victory over the Montreal Canadiens.

Volek snapped a 1-1 tie at 3:15 of the second period and Gerald Diduck beat Patrick Roy with a badangled slap shot 13 seconds later as the Islanders moved over the 500 mark for the first time this season and tied New Jersey for the Patrick Division lead.

Pat LaFontaine, Jon Maloney and Hugh McDonough also scored for the Islanders. Shanye Corson had two goals and Mats Naslund also scored for Montreal.

Hawks 3, Stars 1

Jacques Cloutier made 25 saves as Blackhawks rebounded from two poor defensive showings to beat the North Stars.

Steve Larmer, Kirk Graham and Steve Thomas scored for Chicago. Dave Gagner had the North Stars’ only goal as the Blackhawks’ tightened up defensively after allowing 13 goals in losses to Calgary and Toronto.

The North Stars played without Shane Churka and Basil McIlae while Chicago played without Wayne Van Dorp. All three were suspended after the brawl prior to Minnesota’s last visit to Chicago Stadium on Dec. 28. This time, there were only 13 minor penalties and no fights.

Oilers 6, Jets 3

Mark Messier scored three goals and Glenn Anderson had four assists as the Edmonton Oilers downed the Winnipeg Jets 6-3 Wednesday night to move back into first place in the Smythe Division.

Messier scored twice in the second period and added another goal with 1:39 left in the game for his second three-goal game of the season and the 12th of his NHL career. He also set up a goal by Randy Gregg.

Anderson set up all three of Messier’s goals and had an assist on Gregg’s goal as the Oilers moved two points ahead of Calgary.

Peir Klima, who has been struggling since being traded to Edmonton two months ago, also scored for the Oilers, who won for only the second time in seven games. Defenseman Kevin Lowe scored a short-handed goal into an empty net with 48 seconds left.

David Volek scored 2 goals to lead the New York Islanders past the Canadiens last night at the Forum in Montreal.
CAMPUS


MENUS

Notre Dame

Roast Turkey
Spaghetti w/Sauce
Pork Fried Rice

ACROSS

25 Hence
28 Brunch, e.g.
29 Oust, legally
31 Cattle genus
34 Hall of MCV
36 *Successfully: hit the hay
37 Porn
38 Tweet rule, e.g.
40 W. W. II theater
41 *Grew fast: outcome
43 Formerly
44 Boxers' stars
45 Fats and waxes
46 Snuggle up

DOWN

1 W. W. I soldat
2 Harmonium
3 Lift of a wave
4 Prize
5 Mideast gp.
6 Italian dishes, American style
7 A Forsyte
8 Sahl et al
9 Noted netman
10 Sly glance
11 Antelope stem
12 Unit
13 Complete
19 "of robins
20 Lively dances
26 A great Greta
27 Avifauna
29 Some night spots
30 Trap: Var
31 Swiss canton, formerly
32 Biblical land of treasure
33 *Hit the brake: infielder
35 Equal:
36 Equal Prefix
37 Crooks
39 Strength of a solution
40 On the way out
42 Cloudy
44 Peg Wittington's creator
45 Peculiar
47 On the way out
49 Cloudy
50 Peg Wittington's creator

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ACROSS

1 Propound
5 Rudimentary
11 Anguish
14 Mythic sea monsters
15 "Ideas"
18 *Trend, reverse — like leftovers
20 Lovers' —
21 Clinic doc
22 "Endures: fails like leftovers"
28 Brunch. e.g.
32 Pearl
34 Half of MCIV
36 *Successively: hit the hay
37 Pertinent
38 Tweed rule, e.g.
41 *Grew fast: outcome
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42 Cloudy
44 Peg Wittington's creator
45 Peculiar
47 On the way out
49 Cloudy
50 Peg Wittington's creator

Bill Watterson

If you're going to drink and drive tonight, don't forget to kiss your mother goodbye.

Calvin and Hobbes

CALVIN AND HOBBES

ON NO! MY DUPLICATE MADE OUTLAWED!!!

HOBIES. WHAT ARE WE GOING TO Do?

LOOK, YOU GUYS HAVE TO STAY IN YOURS AND BE REAL QUIET. IF MY MOM FINDS OUT ABOUT THIS, SHE'LL HAVE A FIT.

BILL WATTERSON

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I DON'T KNOW ABOUT THE REST OF YOU, BUT I'M GOING TO GET SOME COOKIES!

HOW'S THAT ON Y'ALL?

I'M GOING OUTSIDE!

WONDER WHAT'S ON TV TONIGHT?

SO WHAT? SO LONG AS WE SHUT IT UP AND SHE ONLY SEEKS ONE OF US AT A TIME, SHE'LL JUST THINK WE'RE MOW.

WHAT A BUNCH OF DUMB, LITTLE STINKER MONKEYS THEY ARE!

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

Calvin and Hobbes

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M HOME!

I SAID HI!

CALVIN!

BIL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

JAY HOSLER

THINK I'M INVENTING SOMETHING.

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

SUNSET IN THE VAMPIRE ARMY.
Ellis returns to bolster Irish lineup
But Phelps says his team has yet to meet expectations

By GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

LaPhonso Ellis is back for the Notre Dame men's basketball team. Now, it's just a matter of giving them things to click.

Ellis, academically ineligible during the first semester, returned to the Irish lineup against Butler on Dec. 30 and helped them to a 4-2 record that included five road games.

Notre Dame, now 8-3, won games against Valparaiso and Lafayette with Ellis still on the sidelines just before Christmas.

"I think it's now three seasons," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "It was a season without Ellis. The second season is now with LaPhonso back in the lineup. Then we would like to get in the groove where we were against Georgetown and Vanderbilt last year in the NCAA tournament.

"It's almost like we're starting the season again. It's the beginning of the season for LaPhonso, but the other teams have played 14 games."

Notre Dame will get its biggest test since the return of Ellis on Saturday against LSU in New Orleans.

Game promotion this time is get the largest crowd to ever watch a regular-season college basketball.

The Irish came home Wednesday for the first time since Jan. 2 following Tuesday night's 74-60 victory over Rutgers in the Meadowlands.

Joe Fredrick scored 18 points, Ellis 17 and Krish Robinson 15.

"They were going to play us tough and we knew that," Phelps said. "It was a game we had to win and we won the thing."

Notre Dame began the break with a 97-70 victory over Valparaiso at the Joyce Center.

The Irish placed four players in double figures, including Robinson with 21, freshman Monty Williams with 20, Fredrick with 13 and James Jackson with 10.

The Irish followed that game with an 86-71 home win over Lafayette the next night. They built a 45-29 lead in the first half, as Williams keyed the start with 12 points. Notre Dame had balance again - Fredrick with 20, Williams and Elmer Bennett with 12 each, Robinson with 10 and James Jackson with 9.

The four-game homestand ended with the 97-65 triumph over the Bulldogs. The Irish opened up a 52-36 lead at halftime, expanded its lead to 60-50, but the Notre Dame ran off 16 of the next 18 points to take a commanding lead. Ellis and Robinson scored 18 points each, with Fredrick chipping in 13.

The winning streak was halted on Jan. 3 in Omaha when Creighton downed Notre Dame by a 77-75 count in overtime.

Creighton led by 10 points at 53-43 with 5:50 to play in regulation and then 62-51 with 1:21 remaining, but the Irish rallied.

They scored 13 points in that span, including a three-point bomb from Jackson with just four seconds left that sent the game into the extra period.

The Irish never led in the overtime. Creighton boosted the lead to 72-66 before Notre Dame scored four straight points to make it 72-70. Down 77-75 with four seconds to play, Notre Dame forced a turnover, but a Williams jumper hit the rim as time expired. Robinson scored 16 points to lead the team.

Notre Dame found itself down again at Southern California, this time 48-38 at the half. The Irish bounced back well in the second half, outscoring the Trojans 48-33 to get their first road victory of the season.

Ellis scored 27 points to lead the winners.

ND women host Warriors tonight

By GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame women's basketball team will attempt to win its fourth consecutive Midwestern Collegiate Conference game tonight when Marquette visits the Joyce Center.

The Irish downed the Warriors 87-67 earlier in the season in Milwaukee behind the 19 points of Comalita Haysbert. Haysbert had three straight field goals and three free throws in nine minutes late in the game. All five Notre Dame starters reached double figures in that game.

Marquette began the week 3-8 and placed at Wisconsin-Milwaukee Tuesday night. The Warriors are 2-1 in the MCG, defeating Dayton 79-66 and losing to Big Ten 80-66.

Notre Dame has won 12 straight games against Marquette.

The Irish are coming off an impressive 85-72 win Tuesday night over Loyola that improved their record to 8-5.

Notre Dame placed six players in double figures, led by Karen Robinson with 16 points. Margaret Nowell, Lisa Kubas and Sara Liebscher added 13 points each.

"We're playing pretty well right now," Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw said. "We're showing how good of a team we can be. We feel like we can't lose any more games in order to get some notice by the (postseason) selection committees."

Against the Ramsiers, Notre Dame boosted a 15-13 lead to 38-26 at the end of the first half. Kubas keyed that spurt with three trifectas from way out on the left side.

Loyola could never get closer than 10 points in the second half. The Ramsiers closed to 78-66 before Notre Dame scored seven consecutive points to put the game away.

Notre Dame gained national attention in a 62-61 loss to No. 25 Old Dominion. Laura Kubin sank a 12-foot jumper with three seconds to play to give Old Dominion the victory. Robinson led the Irish attack with 17 points.

The Irish compiled a 2-2 record in other games over semester break. The break began with a 70-61 loss to Temple in Philadelphia, but the Irish bounced back with a 77-63 home win over Vanderbilt behind the 22 points of Haysbert.

Junior guard Karen Robinson will lead the Notre Dame women's hoops team against MCC rival Marquette this evening at the ACC.

Irish rock Buffs in Orange Bowl

but the national championship was an elusive prize as Miami beat Alabama in the Sugar Bowl and was No. 7 by all the major polls.

Details of the Orange Bowl victory and a review of the 1989 season will appear in a special Irish Edition section of Friday's Observer